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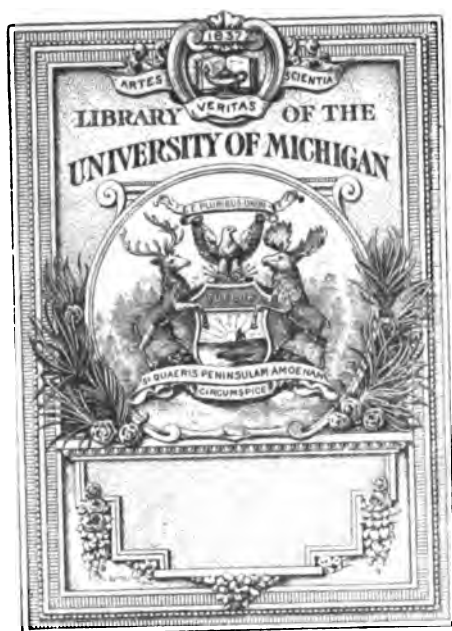
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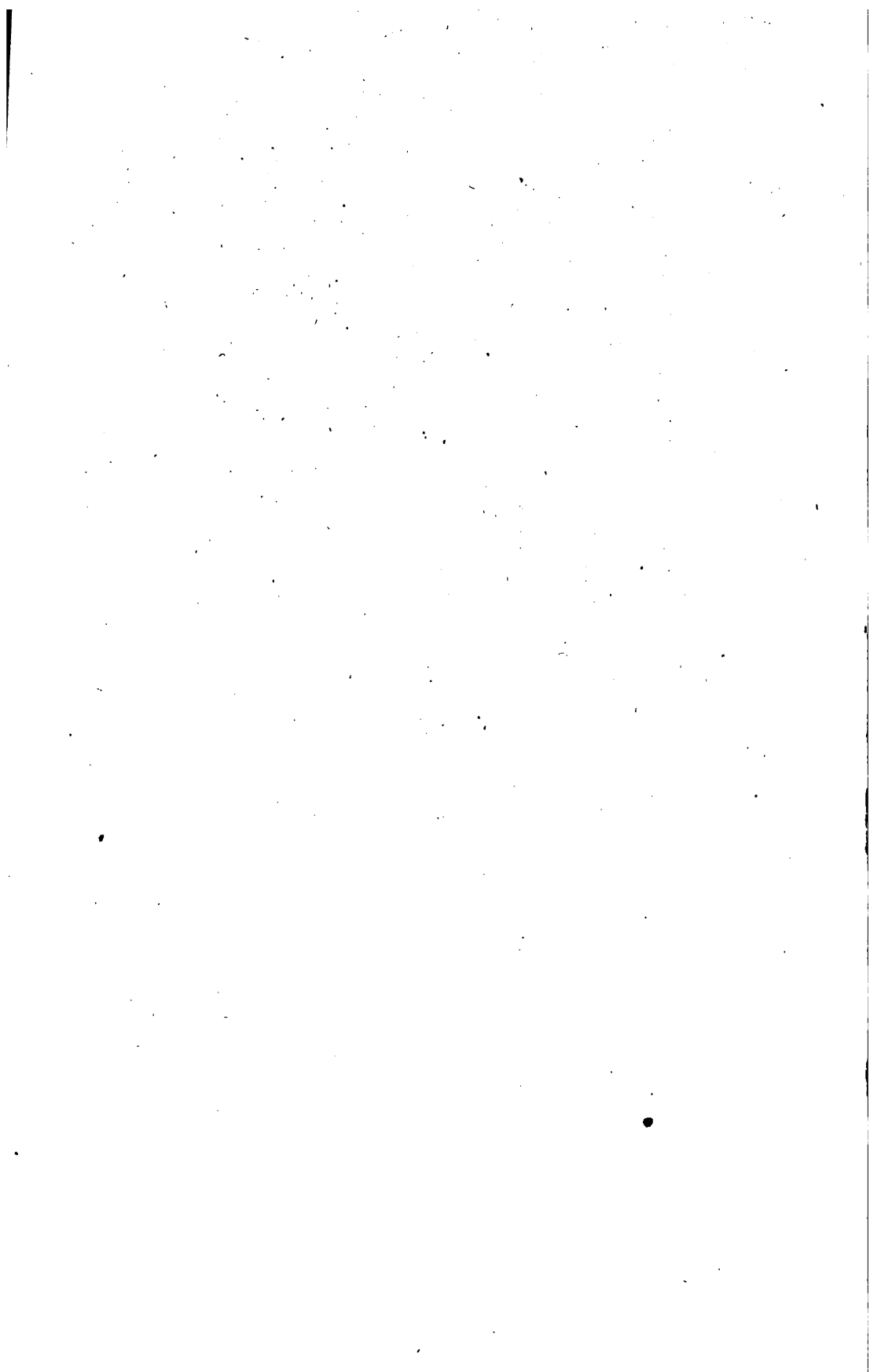
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Stat. Abstr. Board of Trade

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
FOR THE
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1890 to 1899-1900

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTY-EIGHTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



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NOTE.

The principal additions to the Tables in this Abstract are as follows:—

Pages 40-41.—A Table showing the tonnage of sailing and steam vessels *entered* and *cleared* with cargoes and in ballast in the principal Foreign ports.

Pages 290-291.—A Table showing for certain countries the principal facts with regard to the telephone systems of those countries.

Page 352.—A Table with regard to the spirit production of the German Empire.

Page 356.—A Table with regard to the hotel industry of Switzerland.

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Commercial, Labour and Statistical Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,
London, S. W., May, 1902.

A. E. BATEMAN.

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the
ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	0.663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	0.44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 "
	Tchetvert	5.77 Imperial Bushels.
	Desiatine	2.7 Acres.
	Vedro	2.7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Danak Mil	4.68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4.61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21.195 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1.36 Acres.
	Tønde (Corn)	3.8 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Coal)	4.6775 Bushels.
	" (Beer)	28.92 Imperial Gallons.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	Pund	1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pot	0.213 of an Imperial Gallon.
	Mètre	1.09 Yard.
	Kilomètre	0.621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	0.386 of a Square Mile.
	Cub. Mètre	1.308 Cubic Yards.
	Are	0.0247 Acres.
Greece	Hectare	2.47 "
	Kilogramme	2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	110.4 "
	Centner " (Double Centner)	220.4 "
	Tonneau (Coals only)	2,204 "
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	2.75 Imperial Bushels.
Egypt	Ocque	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois
	Quintal	123.2 "
	Livre	1.1 "
	Drachme	1/4 of an Ounce.
United States	Pic (textiles)	22.83 Inches.
	Feddan (of land)	1.04 Acres.
	Oke	2.75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	99.06 "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	324.6 "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	324.6 "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	242.6 "
China	" Rice (152 Okes)	418.3 "
	Bushel (Winchester)	0.9694 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	0.833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
	Barrel of Flour	196 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Short Ton	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Long Ton	2,240 "
Japan	Tael (weight)	1.33 Oza.
	Catty	1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133 1/2 Lbs. Avoirdupois
	Ts'un	1.41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1.175 Feet.
	Chang	11.75 "
	Li	2,115 "
Japan	Ri	2.4408 Miles.
	Square Ri	5.9652 Square Miles.
	Cho (long measure)	5.4230 Chains.
	Cho (land measure)	2.4507 Acres.
	Ken	1.9884 Yards.
	Taobo	3.9538 Square Yards.
	Koku (liquid)	39.7083 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4.9629 Bushels.
	" (capacity of vessel)	1/2 of Ton.
	Sho (liquid)	1.5881 Quarts.
Japan	" (dry)	0.1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8.2673 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Kin	1.3223 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
		£ s. d.
Russia	(Prior to 1897) Credit Rouble	0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold) ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial)	0 3 2
	(From 1897) Rouble ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial)	0 2 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Finland	Mark (100 Penni)	{ About 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 25 to the £
Norway	Krone	{ 0 1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 18 to the £
Sweden	Krona	
Denmark	Krone	
German Empire	Mark	0 1 0
	Krone	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone	1 0 0
Holland	Gulden	{ 0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium		{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 25 to the £
France	Franc	
Switzerland		
France—Tonkin	Piastre (Silver)	0 4 6
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain	Peseta	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 25 to the £
Italy	Lira	
Austria	Krone (100 Heller)	
Hungary	Korona (100 Fillér)	{ 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Greece	Drachma	{ 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Bulgaria	Lew	{ 0 0 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 25 to the £
Servia	Dinar	
Roumania	Leu	
Turkey	Piastre	{ 0 0 2.16 or 100 Pistres equal 18s.
Morocco	Once	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Egypt	L. Egyptian (100 Pistres)	1 0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Piastre	{ 0 0 2.46 97 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pistres to the £
United States	Dollar	0 4 2
Porto Rico†		{ 0 4 0 0 2 0 0 4 0 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 25 to the £
Cuba	Dollar (Gold)	
Mexico	" (Silver)	
Hayti	Gourde	
Venezuela	Bolivar	{ 0 1 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 8 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 8 2 0 1 6
Costa Rica	Colon (Gold) (from 15th July, 1900)	{ 0 4 0 0 2 3 0 4 2
Chile	Peso (Gold) (prior to 15th July, 1900)	
	Peso Fuerte (prior to 1898)	
	" " (from 1898)	{ 0 4 0 0 2 3 0 4 2
Peru	Sol	{ 0 4 0 0 2 3 0 4 2
Brazil	Milreis	
Uruguay	Peso Fuerte	
Argentine Republic	Peso Oro	0 4 0
Paraguay	Peso	0 4 0
China	Halkwan Tael	0 6 8*
Japan	Yen (prior to 1st Oct., 1897)	{ 0 4 0† (Par Value.)
	(-100 Sen) (from 1st Oct., 1897) (Gold)	0 2 0 $\frac{1}{2}$

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents of the exchange of the day but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies. In such countries the nominal 'face' value of the paper (which as a rule is that used in making conversions in this Abstract) is often very greatly in excess of its current exchange value.

See also note, page 152.

† See also note, page 156.

† The Peso—the principal coin in circulation before the acquisition of the island by the United States—is redeemable at 60 cents (U.S. coinage).

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		POPULATION ACCORDING TO LATEST OFFICIAL ESTIMATE RECEIVED.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Date of Estimate.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Russia in Europe	4,888,713	1,887,043	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897	94,188,750	1897	94,188,750	19·3	49·0
Poland - -	127,310	49,142	"	9,442,590	"	9,442,590	74·2	192·1
Finland - -	873,803	144,211	31 Dec., 1896 12 Jan., 1897	2,527,801	"	2,527,801	6·8	17·5
Total - -	5,389,826	2,080,396	1897	106,159,141	"	106,159,141	19·7	51·0
Russia in Asia :								
Caucasia - -	472,666	182,449	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897	9,723,553	1897	9,723,553	20·6	53·3
Siberia - -	12,496,109	4,823,112	"	5,731,732	"	5,731,732	0·5	1·2
Central Asia -	3,534,000	1,364,124	"	7,596,687	"	7,596,687	2·1	5·6
Total - -	16,501,775	6,369,685	"	23,051,972	"	23,051,972	1·4	3·6
Total Russian Empire -	21,891,401	8,450,081	"	129,211,113	1900	135,000,000	5·9	15·3
Norway - -	322,304*	124,409*	3 Dec., 1900	2,239,330	1900	2,239,330	6·9	·0
Sweden - -	447,862†	172,875†	31 Dec., 1900	5,136,441	1900	5,136,441	11·5	29·7
Denmark - -	33,455	14,844	1 Feb., 1901	2,449,540	1901	2,449,540	63·7	165·0
Faroe Islands -	1,325	512	"	15,230	"	15,230	11·5	29·8
Iceland - -	104,785	40,447	1890	70,927	1890	70,927	0·7	1·8
German Empire :								
Prussia - -	348,658	134,582	1 Dec., 1900	34,472,509	1900	34,472,509	98·9	256·1
Alsace and Lorraine -	14,507	5,599	"	1,717,451	"	1,717,451	118·4	306·7
Bavaria - -	75,865	29,284	"	6,175,153	"	6,175,153	81·4	210·9
Saxony - -	14,993	5,787	"	4,202,216	"	4,202,216	280·3	726·1
Wurtemberg -	19,512	7,532	"	2,169,480	"	2,169,480	111·2	288·0
Baden - -	15,061	5,821	"	1,867,944	1901	1,881,373	123·9	320·8
Hesse - -	7,682	2,965	"	1,120,426	"	1,120,426	145·9	377·9
Hanse Towns‡ -	969	374	"	1,089,821	"	1,089,821	1,124·7	2914·0
Minor States -	43,437	16,767	"	3,546,679	"	3,546,679	81·7	211·5
Total Germany	540,743	206,727	"	56,367,178	1901	56,306,000	104·2	270·0
Holland - -	32,536	12,559	31 Dec. 1899	5,104,137	1901	5,263,159	156·9	406·4

* Including the lakes, the area of which is 12,330 sq. kilom. (4,952 sq. miles). † Including the lakes; the area excluding the lakes being 411,195 sq. kilom. (158,721 sq. miles). ‡ Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.
 § Estimate prepared for the Paris Exhibition under the direction of the Imperial Russian Commission.

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY—*continued*.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		POPULATION ACCORDING TO LATEST OFFICIAL ESTIMATE RECEIVED.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Date of Estimate.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Belgium - -	29,457	11,370	31 Dec. 1900	6,668,810	1900	6,668,810	227·2	588·7
France - -	529,830	204,321	{ 24 Mar. 1901 }	38,961,945	1901	38,961,945	73·6	190·7
Algeria - -	477,687	184,387	"	4,739,331	1901	4,739,331	0·9	25·7
Portugal* - -	88,954	34,336	1 Dec. 1900	5,021,657	1901	5,060,823	56·5	146·3
Spain - -	504,517	194,744	1897	18,226,000	1900	18,250,000	36·1	93·6
Switzerland - -	40,076†	15,469	1 Dec. 1900	3,327,336	1901	3,334,776	83·0	215·1
Austria - -	300,013	115,806	31 Dec. 1900	26,150,599	1900	26,150,599	87·1	225·3
Hungary - -	824,877	125,403	"	19,254,569	1901	19,485,200	59·3	153·5
Italy - -	286,682	110,659	10 Feb. 1901	32,475,253	1901	32,475,253	113·3	293·5
Greece - -	64,688	24,970	{ April 1896 }	2,430,807	1896	2,430,807	37·6	97·4
Bulgaria - -	95,704	36,942	{ 1 Jan. 1901 }	3,733,189	31 Dec. 1901	3,799,000	39·0	101·1
Servia - -	48,382	18,645	{ 31 Dec. 1900 } { 13 Jan. 1901 }	2,493,770	{ 31 Dec. 1900 } { 13 Jan. 1901 }	2,493,770	51·6	133·3
Roumania - -	131,363	50,702	1 Dec. 1899	5,912,520	1900	6,001,219	45·1	116·9
Egypt Proper	33,600	12,970	1897	9,734,405	1900	10,323,143	289·7	750·5
United States‡	9,241,894	3,567,371	June, 1900	76,808,387	1901	77,647,000	8·3	21·4
Porto Rico - -	9,342	3,606	{ 10 Nov. 1899 }	953,243	1899	953,243	102·0	264·3
Cuba - -	113,990	44,000	{ 16 Oct. 1899 }	1,572,797	1899	1,572,797	13·8	35·7
Mexico - -	1,987,201	767,060	{ 28 Oct. 1900 }	13,545,462	1900	13,545,462	6·8	17·7
Costa Rica - -	61,994	23,930	{ 18 Feb. 1892 }	255,365	1900	307,499	4·1	10·7
Venezuela - -	1,552,741	599,358	1881	2,075,245	1894	2,444,816	1·3	3·4
Peru - -	1,848,897	713,674	1876	2,300,000	1896	3,000,000	1·5	3·9
Chile - -	753,216	290,741	{ 28 Nov. 1895 }	2,712,145	1895	2,712,145	3·6	9·3
Brazil - -	8,337,218	3,218,166	31 Dec. 1890	14,333,915	1890	14,333,915	1·7	4·5
Uruguay - -	136,926	72,153	1900	¶ 936,120	1900	936,120	5·1	13·0
Argentine public	2,303,934	1,117,059	10 May, 1895	4,044,911	1900	4,512,342	1·4	3·6
Paraguay - -	230,000	88,780	1 Mar. 1896	263,751	1896	263,751	1·1	3·0
China - -	10,167,972	3,924,837	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan † - -	382,416	147,655	1900	44,710,000	1900	44,710,000	116·9	302·3
United Kingdom	314,483	121,371	1 April 1901	41,464,621	1901	41,464,621	131·3	341·6

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † 41,419 sq. kilometres if the Lakes are included.

‡ Inclusive of Alaska and Hawaii, but exclusive of the area of water. § Exclusive of Formosa and Pescadores.

¶ Partly estimated. The population given in the last issue of this Abstract (No. 27) for the Census of 1900 related to the provinces only, and was exclusive of that of Monte Video.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe (including Poland)	Births	4,227,915	4,372,419	4,033,402	4,298,323	4,391,658	4,539,176
	Still-births	15,182	13,587	13,302	14,291	17,144	18,761
	Deaths	3,130,996	3,095,552	3,596,585	3,023,300	3,662,022	3,213,841
	Marriages	718,275	747,151	783,889	787,527	848,383	842,631
Finland	Births	77,800	82,128	76,433	73,030	76,206	81,783
	Still-births	2,138	2,249	2,104	2,120	2,111	2,227
	Deaths	46,479	50,715	57,486	51,002	47,467	44,482
	Marriages	16,885	16,572	14,825	14,095	16,113	18,256
Norway	Births	60,108	61,731	59,430	61,918	60,450	62,932
	Still-births	1,657	1,751	1,707	1,844	1,719	1,634
	Deaths	35,492	34,856	35,769	32,915	34,355	32,189
	Marriages	12,922	13,179	12,742	12,974	12,966	13,339
Sweden	Births	133,597	135,516	129,622	131,729	131,409	134,599
	Still-births	3,557	3,556	3,363	3,436	3,457	3,535
	Deaths	81,824	80,803	85,894	81,027	79,444	74,368
	Marriages	28,611	27,940	27,338	27,219	27,851	28,728
Denmark	Births	66,370	67,937	66,468	68,530	68,300	68,871
	Still-births	1,785	1,727	1,604	1,750	1,677	1,725
	Deaths	41,377	43,954	43,079	42,295	39,508	38,573
	Marriages	14,975	14,941	15,039	15,739	15,687	16,147
German Empire :	Births	1,092,158	1,138,163	1,100,503	1,156,250	1,143,044	1,167,927
	Still-births	37,902	39,046	37,401	39,043	39,789	40,288
	Deaths	717,143	689,417	714,654	746,477	679,793	689,629
	Marriages	244,057	245,906	245,447	248,348	250,960	253,729
Prussia	Births	140,514	147,480	142,537	146,158	145,661	146,160
	Still-births	5,147	5,374	5,071	5,135	5,080	5,313
	Deaths	93,489	89,513	94,375	97,883	87,079	90,656
	Marriages	32,436	31,630	31,000	31,388	32,332	33,693
Saxony	Births	195,001	205,437	203,422	210,009	206,375	208,355
	Still-births	6,136	6,719	6,728	6,601	6,631	6,908
	Deaths	152,806	153,709	153,507	155,450	146,316	145,313
	Marriages	40,004	41,400	41,683	41,905	42,623	43,273
Bavaria	Births	66,780	70,121	69,407	70,732	69,123	71,156
	Still-births	2,309	2,357	2,419	2,350	2,253	2,403
	Deaths	49,262	50,010	51,927	53,944	50,629	48,499
	Marriages	13,747	14,274	14,169	13,994	14,378	15,209
Wurttemberg	Births	51,706	55,305	54,358	55,622	54,291	56,652
	Still-births	1,446	1,521	1,534	1,491	1,526	1,563
	Deaths	38,205	38,762	37,474	41,437	39,583	37,513
	Marriages	11,970	12,348	12,318	12,288	12,610	13,046
Raden	Births	1,759,253	1,840,172	1,795,971	1,865,715	1,841,205	1,877,278
	Still-births	61,011	62,988	61,028	62,555	63,092	64,366
	Deaths	1,199,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331	1,151,438
	Marriages	395,356	399,398	393,775	401,234	406,066	414,218
Total Empire							

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
No. 4,684,809	No. 4,092,621	No.	No.	No.	
—	—				Births -
3,063,017	2,976,483				Still-births -
809,847	857,371				Deaths -
81,656	82,330	89,106			Marriages -
2,228	2,243	2,407			Births -
47,061	45,233	45,751			Still-births -
19,189	19,913	20,611			Deaths -
63,308	63,417	64,821	67,017	66,300	Marriages -
1,632	1,588	1,592	1,690	1,700	Births -
31,574	32,380	32,693	36,563	34,800	Still-births -
13,962	14,220	15,039	15,530	15,300	Deaths -
134,308	132,999	136,523	133,882	138,800*	Marriages -
3,525	3,705	3,693	3,545	—	Births -
77,259	76,553	75,949	89,673	86,100*	Still-births -
29,376	30,221	30,900	31,710	31,400*	Deaths -
70,271	69,522	71,677	71,351	72,141	Marriages -
1,721	1,800	1,830	1,770	1,747	Births -
36,090	33,712	36,669	41,473	40,924	Still-births -
16,823	17,468	17,372	17,914	18,499	Deaths -
1,185,284	1,103,390	1,219,360	1,225,454	1,235,719	Marriages -
40,823	40,317	40,937	40,469	39,993	Births -
666,677	682,868	665,018	720,581	745,424	Still-births -
264,822	274,666	280,394	287,408	293,064	Deaths -
152,217	153,663	156,962	158,579	158,566	Marriages -
5,376	5,456	5,593	5,585	5,535	Births -
85,677	92,303	87,192	94,024	94,684	Still-births -
35,142	37,001	38,611	38,980	37,986	Deaths -
215,652	216,207	219,279	224,164	226,213	Marriages -
6,881	6,784	6,673	6,806	6,879	Births -
136,068	144,625	142,678	147,360	156,408	Still-births -
45,258	46,481	43,464	50,783	50,585	Deaths -
72,510	71,501	73,177	73,810	74,293	Marriages -
2,454	2,299	2,414	2,383	2,378	Births -
43,939	47,358	46,467	45,214	50,647	Still-births -
15,656	15,972	16,308	16,760	17,104	Deaths -
57,963	58,918	60,483	62,288	63,482	Marriages -
1,617	1,604	1,619	1,704	1,779	Births -
34,966	37,422	38,574	37,575	41,566	Still-births -
13,593	14,245	14,727	15,186	15,491	Deaths -
1,914,749	1,926,690	1,964,731	1,980,304	1,996,139	Marriages -
64,998	64,436	65,160	64,982	64,518	Births -
1,098,996	1,142,056	1,117,360	1,135,197	1,236,382	Still-births -
432,107	447,770	458,877	471,519	476,401	Deaths -
					Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	18 95.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	149,329	154,687	148,714	150,006	154,722	158,130
	Still-births	7,374	7,366	7,296	7,533	7,389	7,611
	Deaths	93,246	94,844	97,530	90,372	87,970	90,007
	Marriages	32,304	32,707	33,330	34,311	34,470	35,598
Belgium	Births	176,596	181,917	177,485	183,062	181,406	183,015
	Still-births	8,224	8,582	8,497	8,636	8,572	8,627
	Deaths	128,545	128,786	133,693	125,530	118,213	125,148
	Marriages	44,596	45,449	47,209	47,065	47,735	49,712
France	Births	838,069	866,377	855,847	874,672	865,388	884,173
	Still-births	40,535	42,472	41,925	42,394	42,046	41,572
	Deaths	876,506	876,882	875,888	867,526	815,620	861,986
	Marriages	269,332	285,458	290,319	287,294	296,662	282,918
	Divorces	5,467	5,752	5,772	6,184	6,419	6,743
	Births	78,548	88,596	88,125	84,897	84,142	84,973
	Still-births	3,072	3,125	3,140	3,208	3,175	3,211
	Deaths	61,906	61,183	57,178	61,069	61,985	59,747
Switzerland	Marriages	20,836	21,264	21,884	21,884	22,188	22,682
	Births	150,963	148,025	146,541	150,516	141,076	143,155
	Still-births	2,184	1,621	1,504	1,610	1,992	1,809
	Deaths	114,339	106,738	96,106	101,410	98,965	99,904
Portugal*	Marriages	32,672	31,700	32,062	31,228	30,607	30,625
	Births	615,519	633,689	645,596	644,938	632,542	
	Deaths	577,671	565,121	554,425	541,125	556,120	
	Marriages	141,760	156,109	151,487	141,159	141,909	
Spain†	Births	1,068,103	1,132,139	1,110,573	1,126,296	1,102,935	1,092,102
	Still-births	42,117	44,360	44,758	46,254	46,256	45,896
	Deaths	795,911	795,327	802,779	776,713	776,372	783,813
	Marriages	221,972	227,656	228,572	223,103	231,581	223,152
Italy	Births	868,985	919,503	871,278	923,420	901,898	941,184
	Still-births	25,421	27,514	26,012	27,595	27,341	27,512
	Deaths	696,342	673,315	693,421	660,081	682,905	682,999
	Marriages	178,906	186,418	187,707	193,235	194,233	199,761
Austria	Births	701,504	742,416	712,808	758,222	744,995	758,302
	Still-births	14,534	15,450	15,732	16,312	16,327	17,740
	Deaths	563,609	581,263	618,765	554,941	547,194	538,768
	Marriages	142,683	150,720	162,649	166,463	166,033	153,900
Hungary‡	Births	112,772	126,924	117,883	116,319	127,516	138,338
	Still-births	365	368	321	612	690	767
	Deaths	67,854	56,917	103,550	91,829	92,037	90,210
	Marriages	29,423	29,638	27,553	21,967	26,640	31,230
Bulgaria	Births	87,020	98,536	93,833	95,232	96,483	101,676
	Still-births	1,317	589	1,041	946	746	880
	Deaths	56,040	58,149	74,135	66,568	63,766	62,184
	Marriages	21,555	23,196	21,018	23,679	24,963	20,599
Serbia	Births	204,667	228,283	211,679	222,115	226,005	238,191
	Still-births	2,342	2,506	2,729	2,509	2,842	3,068
	Deaths	150,786	162,237	187,977	169,132	175,877	155,702
	Marriages	38,644	44,267	41,757	40,527	49,536	41,482
Roumania	Births	27,899	28,696	28,071	27,388	28,486	30,403
	Still-births	701	727	672	731	806	755
	Deaths	14,473	12,419	12,004	12,551	13,843	12,119
	Marriages	4,082	3,524	3,390	3,349	3,852	4,154
Uruguay	Births	1,145,374	1,066,775	1,207,034	1,178,428	1,208,918	1,246,427
	Still-births	91,752	91,389	106,552	108,871	113,166	117,215
	Deaths	823,718	853,139	886,983	937,644	940,741	852,422
	Marriages	325,141	325,651	349,489	353,389	351,146	365,633
Japan¶	Births	1,096,717	1,148,259	1,127,234	1,147,764	1,120,010	1,154,398
	Deaths	727,102	757,497	725,273	732,449	653,468	735,244
	Marriages	271,487	275,970	277,335	297,548	275,655	279,746
United Kingdom†	Births						
	Deaths						
	Marriages						

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † No returns of Still-births are published.
 ¶ Excluding Formosa.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—continued.

POPULATION

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
160,247	161,441	160,765	163,289	162,611	Births -
7,527	7,875	7,226	7,294	7,292	Still-births -
84,291	85,856	85,813	87,319	92,043	Deaths -
36,490	36,796	36,813	37,990	39,419	Marriages -
168,533	190,987	190,921	194,268	193,789	Births -
9,188	8,768	8,891	8,902	9,001	Still-births -
113,748	113,502	117,457	126,968	129,046	Deaths -
52,585	54,198	55,444	55,765	57,711	Marriages -
865,586	859,107	843,933	847,627	827,297	Births -
42,054	42,249	39,806	39,860	39,246	Still-births -
771,886	751,019	810,073	816,233	853,285	Deaths -
290,171	291,462	287,179	295,752	299,084	Marriages -
7,051	7,480	7,238	7,170	7,157	Divorces -
38,428	90,078	91,793	94,472	94,316	Births -
3,246	3,291	3,391	3,422	3,379	Still-births -
56,096	56,399	58,914	57,591	63,606	Deaths -
23,784	24,954	25,114	25,412	25,537	Marriages -
143,908	146,262	146,859	145,381	149,765	Births -
1,651	1,866	1,247	1,316	1,591	Still-births -
110,332	106,409	108,803	97,565	97,751	Deaths -
30,580	33,159	32,238	32,431	33,751	Marriages -
					Births -
					Deaths -
					Marriages -
1,095,506	1,101,848	1,070,074	1,088,568	1,067,376	Births -
46,364	47,132	46,002	45,910	45,679	Still-births -
758,129	695,602	732,265	708,393	768,917	Deaths -
222,003	239,041	219,597	235,665	232,631	Marriages -
948,419	941,572	923,231	959,011	967,939	Births -
27,725	26,708	26,748	27,943	27,596	Still-births -
657,011	646,620	635,115	657,343	658,680	Deaths -
196,461	202,936	199,661	213,926	214,214	Marriages -
742,936	743,064	706,833	743,272	752,718	Births -
17,924	17,339	15,817	16,023	15,955	Still-births -
530,368	523,967	524,390	514,334	515,234	Deaths -
147,477	151,100	156,308	170,826	169,687	Marriages -
143,255	149,631	141,046	148,172		Births -
755	858	890	884		Still-births -
84,076	90,134	82,725	90,324		Deaths -
29,199	29,227	28,232	32,027		Marriages -
96,752	101,605	101,702	96,246		Births -
898	1,049	1,070	1,247		Still-births -
63,390	63,237	62,250	59,548		Deaths -
20,841	21,157	21,162	24,456		Marriages -
232,417	247,814	214,980	250,318	234,843	Births -
3,363	3,690	3,510	4,019	3,936	Still-births -
166,189	171,071	155,417	164,900	146,144	Deaths -
47,230	41,367	43,611	50,033	40,407	Marriages -
31,001	27,657	28,882	30,719	30,589	Births -
894	791	803	894	1,004	Still-births -
12,776	12,222	12,452	11,449	12,873	Deaths -
4,073	2,746	4,318	4,463	4,549	Marriages -
1,282,178	1,336,125	1,369,622	1,371,191		Births -
127,213	130,237	125,841	135,666		Still-births -
912,322	876,837	894,503	927,046		Deaths -
501,777	336,207	471,298	207,117		Marriages -
1,152,144	1,157,234	1,159,483	1,163,279	1,159,876	Births -
673,104	704,470	712,942	741,091	57,703	Deaths -
296,069	308,086	310,071	317,623	311,259	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 † The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia in Europe (including Poland).	Births -	48.2	48.8	47.2	47.0	48.7	49.4
	Still-births	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Deaths -	35.7	34.6	42.1	33.1	34.0	35.0
	Marriages -	8.2	8.3	9.2	8.6	9.4	9.2
Norway*	Births -	30.3	30.9	29.6	30.7	29.8	30.6
	Still-births	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
	Deaths -	17.9	17.5	17.8	16.3	16.9	15.7
	Marriages -	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5
Sweden	Births -	27.9	28.3	27.0	27.4	27.1	27.5
	Still-births	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Deaths -	17.1	16.8	17.9	16.8	16.4	15.2
	Marriages -	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9
Denmark	Births -	30.6	31.0	29.5	30.6	30.2	30.2
	Still-births	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
	Deaths -	19.0	20.0	19.4	18.9	17.5	16.9
	Marriages -	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.1
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	36.8	38.0	36.5	37.7	36.9	37.1
	Still-births	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Deaths -	24.2	23.0	23.6	24.3	22.0	21.9
	Marriages -	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Saxony*	Births -	40.4	41.7	39.7	40.2	39.3	38.6
	Still-births	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Deaths -	26.9	25.3	26.5	26.9	23.5	23.9
	Marriages -	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.9
Bavaria*	Births -	34.9	36.7	35.9	36.8	36.0	35.9
	Still-births	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	27.3	27.5	27.1	27.8	25.5	25.1
	Marriages -	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4
Wurtemberg*	Births -	32.8	34.4	33.9	34.5	33.6	34.3
	Still-births	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
	Deaths -	24.2	24.5	25.4	26.3	24.6	23.4
	Marriages -	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.3
Baden*	Births -	31.2	33.4	32.7	32.9	31.9	32.8
	Still-births	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths -	23.1	23.4	22.8	24.5	23.9	21.8
	Marriages -	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.5
Total Empire*	Births -	35.7	37.0	35.7	36.7	35.8	36.1
	Still-births	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	24.4	23.4	24.1	24.6	22.3	22.1
	Marriages -	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0
Holland*	Births -	32.9	33.7	32.0	33.8	32.7	32.8
	Still-births	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
	Deaths -	20.5	20.7	21.0	19.2	18.5	18.6
	Marriages -	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

*The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
49.7	49.5				Births -
—	—				Still-births -
32.8	31.4				Deaths -
8.7	9.1				Marriages -
30.4	30.0	30.8	30.9	30.2	Births -
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
15.2	15.8	15.3	16.8	15.9	Deaths -
6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.0	Marriages -
27.2	26.7	27.1	26.4	27.1†	Births -
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	—	Still-births -
15.6	15.4	15.1	17.7	16.8†	Deaths -
5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1†	Marriages -
30.5	29.9	30.5	30.1	29.8	Births -
0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	Still-births -
15.7	16.6	15.6	17.5	16.9	Deaths -
7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	Marriages -
37.2	37.0	37.1	37.1	35.9	Births -
1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
20.9	21.2	20.2	21.8	21.6	Deaths -
8.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.5	Marriages -
39.8	39.6	39.7	39.4	38.1	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	Still-births -
22.4	23.8	22.0	23.3	22.7	Deaths -
9.2	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.1	Marriages -
36.8	36.4	36.5	36.9	36.3	Births -
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
23.2	24.4	23.8	24.2	25.4	Deaths -
7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.2	Marriages -
34.8	34.0	34.5	34.5	34.3	Births -
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
21.1	22.5	21.9	21.2	23.4	Deaths -
7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	Marriages -
33.5	33.7	34.3	35.1	34.0	Births -
0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	Still-births -
20.3	21.4	21.9	21.2	22.3	Deaths -
7.9	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	Marriages -
36.3	36.0	36.2	35.9	35.6	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
20.8	21.3	20.6	21.5	22.1	Deaths -
8.2	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.5	Marriages -
32.7	32.5	31.9	32.0	31.5	Births -
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births -
17.2	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.8	Deaths -
7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

†Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Belgium*	Births	29.9	30.0	28.9	29.5	29.0	28.5
	Still-births	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
	Deaths	20.8	21.2	21.8	20.3	18.6	19.5
	Marriages	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.8
France*	Births	22.0	22.6	22.3	22.9	22.6	21.7
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	21.6	22.1
	Marriages	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4
Switzerland*	Births	26.4	27.8	27.4	27.7	27.1	27.1
	Still-births	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Deaths	20.9	20.4	18.7	19.9	20.0	19.1
	Marriages	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2
Portugal*††	Births	32.6	31.7	31.2	31.7	29.5	29.7
	Still-births	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	Deaths	24.7	22.7	20.2	21.4	20.7	20.7
	Marriages	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3
Spain*‡	Births	35.0	36.1	36.8	36.7	36.0	
	Deaths	32.9	32.2	31.6	30.8	31.7	
	Marriages	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.0	8.1	
Italy*§	Births	35.8	37.2	36.2	36.5	35.5	34.9
	Still-births	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Deaths	26.3	26.1	23.2	25.3	25.0	25.0
	Marriages	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.3
Austria*	Births	36.7	38.1	36.2	37.9	36.7	37.7
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths	29.4	27.9	23.8	27.1	27.3	27.3
	Marriages	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0
Hungary†	Births	40.3	42.6	40.7	42.9	41.8	42.1
	Still-births	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
	Deaths	32.4	33.4	35.3	31.4	30.7	29.9
	Marriages	8.2	8.6	9.3	9.4	9.3	8.5
Bulgaria	Births	35.1	36.1	36.0	35.1	33.2	41.2
	Still-births	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Deaths	21.1	26.7	31.6	27.7	27.6	26.1
	Marriages	9.1	9.1	8.4	6.6	8.0	9.3
Servia	Births	40.2	44.7	42.2	42.3	42.2	44.0
	Still-births	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	Deaths	25.9	26.9	33.4	29.6	27.9	26.9
	Marriages	10.0	10.5	9.5	10.5	10.9	8.9
Uruguay*	Births	39.5	40.5	38.5	36.6	36.7	38.3
	Still-births	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
	Deaths	20.5	17.5	16.5	16.8	17.8	15.3
	Marriages	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.2
Japan‡	Births	23.3	26.7	29.4	28.5	28.9	29.5
	Still-births	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
	Deaths	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.7	20.1	20.2
	Marriages	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.6
United Kingdom*§	Births	29.2	30.4	29.5	29.8	28.5	29.4
	Deaths	19.4	20.0	19.0	19.0	16.2	18.7
	Marriages‡	14.5	14.6	14.5	13.9	14.2	14.2

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population
† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons
‡ No returns of Still-births are published.
§ Excluding Formosa

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
29.0	28.9	28.6	28.8	28.9	Births
1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	Still-births
17.5	17.2	17.6	18.8	19.3	Deaths
8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.6	Marriages
22.5	22.4	22.1			Births
1.1	1.1	0.9			Still-births
20.0	19.6	21.2			Deaths
7.5	7.6	7.5			Marriages
27.9	28.1	28.4	28.9	28.6	Births
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Still-births
17.7	17.6	18.1	17.5	19.3	Deaths
7.5	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	Marriages
29.6	29.9	29.8	29.5	30.0	Births
0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	Still-births
22.7	21.7	21.1	19.7	19.6	Deaths
6.2	6.8		6.5	6.3	Marriages
					Births
					Deaths
					Marriages
24.3	24.7	23.5	23.9	23.0	Births
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births
24.0	21.9	23.0	21.9	23.3	Deaths
7.1	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.2	Marriages
38.0	37.2	36.0	37.0	37.4	Births
1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	Still-births
26.2	25.6	24.3	25.3	25.4	Deaths
7.9	8.0	7.8	8.2	8.0	Marriages
40.3	40.6	39.0	39.6	39.6	Births
1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	Still-births
29.1	28.7	28.2	27.4	27.1	Deaths
8.1	8.2	8.4	9.1	8.9	Marriages
42.0	42.5	40.6	41.3		Births
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2		Still-births
24.7	26.2	23.8	25.5		Deaths
8.6	8.5	8.1	9.0		Marriages
41.2	42.6	42.5	39.2		Births
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5		Still-births
27.0	26.5	26.7	24.2		Deaths
8.9	8.9	8.9	10.0		Marriages
37.3	35.1	35.1	34.1	32.7	Births
1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	Still-births
15.6	15.7	15.2	12.7	12.8	Deaths
4.9	3.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	Marriages
30.0	30.9	31.3	31.0		Births
3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1		Still-births
21.4	20.3	20.4	20.9		Deaths
11.7	8.4	10.8	6.7		Marriages
29.6	28.9	28.7	28.5	23.2	Births
17.0	17.6	17.6	18.2	18.4	Deaths
14.9	15.1	15.3	15.6	15.1	Marriages

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.

in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

‡ Persons married.

¶ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia.	Sailing			No Returns.						No Returns.	
31st December.	Steam										
	Total										
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Finland.	Sailing			No Returns.		1,776	231,806	1,868	232,880	1,964	237,531
31st December.	Steam					417	26,048	417	27,616	404	23,115
	Total					2,193	257,854	2,275	260,506	2,368	265,646
Vessels of all Tonnages.											
Norway.	Sailing	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069	6,789	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276	6,463	1,385,275
31st December.	Steam	672	203,115	785	233,511	767	251,490	810	238,635	859	263,542
	Total	7,432	1,705,699	7,583	1,733,580	7,556	1,744,993	7,512	1,690,911	7,312	1,599,117
Vessels of 4 tons and upwards.											
Sweden.	Sailing	2,458	369,680	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,903	2,844	369,359	2,914	371,097
31st December.	Steam	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,493	1,209	171,808	1,229	177,156	1,248	179,253
	Total	3,474	510,947	4,187	532,097	4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515	4,162	550,350
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.											
Denmark.†	Sailing	3,313	189,406	3,354	193,998	3,287	199,799	3,301	201,702	3,292	192,904
31st December.	Steam	330	112,788	353	117,054	361	119,033	374	129,209	389	141,995
	Total	3,643	302,194	3,607	310,962	3,648	318,832	3,675	330,911	3,681	334,899
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany :											
Prussia.	Sailing	1,334	196,792	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582	1,672	146,382	1,617	123,492
31st December.	Steam	363	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189	414	166,057	419	164,479
	Total	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771	2,086	312,439	2,036	292,881
Vessels of 17½ Tons and upwards.											
Total Germany*.	Sailing	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,182	2,713	696,356	2,622	680,856
31st December.	Steam	896	723,652	941	764,711	986	786,397	1,016	823,702	1,043	893,046
	Total	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,468,985	3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,058	3,665	1,553,902
Holland.	Sailing	500	127,300	478	130,708	447	123,394	442	118,424	424	110,673
31st December.	Steam	118	198,511	143	161,593	150	169,399	154	176,359	157	182,553
	Total	618	325,711	621	292,301	597	292,793	596	294,783	581	293,226
Belgium.	Sailing	10	4,393	8	2,045	6	1,089	6	1,039	5	917
31st December.	Steam	46	71,553	47	70,890	47	69,356	50	74,499	50	78,271
	Total	56	75,946	55	72,935	53	70,445	56	75,538	55	79,188
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											
France.	Sailing	14,001	444,092	13,800	426,307	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,592	14,332	398,567
31st December.	Steam	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872	1,161	496,562	1,186	493,841	1,196	491,972
	Total	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	903,606	15,376	890,433	15,528	890,539
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain.	Sailing	1,343	210,347	1,313	204,403	1,233	196,650	1,228	197,030	1,237	198,744
31st December.	Steam	411	407,995	433	435,559	474	455,490	492	479,746	502	489,483
	Total	1,753	618,342	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776	1,739	688,227
Vessels of 30 Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic metres gross or 17·65 registered tons. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the net and not the gross tonnage.

† Includes also ships on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

‡ Vessels of 25 tons and upwards from and after 1895.

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
No.	Tonn.	No.	Tonn.	No.	Tonn.	No.	Tonn.	No.	Tonn.	No.	Tonn.
2,135	323,339	2,207	336,250	2,294	343,846	2,143	254,416	2,259	267,766	2,298	269,460
522	205,649	567	240,967	604	261,958	657	299,725	714	334,215	745	364,361
2,657	528,988	2,774	577,207	2,898	606,804	2,800	554,141	2,973	601,981	3,043	633,821
1,955	236,928	1,921	236,721	2,031	252,399	2,171	275,960	2,282	275,194	2,411	287,154
418	23,770	447	35,788	453	33,154	495	43,876	540	50,961	588	53,561
2,573	260,698	2,368	272,509	2,484	290,553	2,666	319,826	2,822	326,155	2,999	340,715
6,355	1,233,913	6,230	1,214,759	6,143	1,169,079	5,981	1,120,308	5,698	1,062,637	5,642	1,002,675
915	321,052	902	351,799	1,004	383,120	1,068	437,570	1,123	482,247	1,171	505,443
7,270	1,604,965	7,132	1,566,558	7,147	1,552,199	7,049	1,558,378	6,826	1,534,984	6,813	1,503,118
2,080	301,727	2,013	290,855	2,002	239,490	2,004	291,392	2,040	289,248	2,076	288,687
733	181,276	756	206,964	786	234,636	817	265,994	872	298,421	911	325,105
2,763	483,003	2,769	496,819	2,788	524,126	2,821	557,386	2,912	537,669	2,987	613,792
3,168	185,102	3,212	181,506	3,232	173,406	3,264	169,263	3,305	165,308	3,252	158,303
422	144,931	439	164,075	464	182,702	510	225,422	539	258,241	521	250,137
3,590	330,033	3,651	345,583	3,696	356,108	3,774	394,685	3,844	423,549	3,773	408,440
1,568	108,796	1,604	95,612	1,585	88,189	1,544	79,367	1,561	78,392	1,563	73,531
423	156,265	451	159,331	467	174,354	509	136,235	513	191,412	519	200,792
1,966	265,090	2,055	255,443	2,052	262,543	2,053	265,652	2,074	270,304	2,062	274,323
2,524	622,105	2,552	597,617	2,522	585,571	2,490	601,161	2,466	587,639	2,493	563,770
1,068	879,980	1,126	889,900	1,171	969,300	1,223	1,063,391	1,293	1,150,159	1,390	1,247,875
3,592	1,502,044	3,678	1,487,577	3,693	1,555,571	3,713	1,639,552	3,759	1,737,798	3,833	1,941,645
405	102,381	440	98,547	441	95,194	429	88,310	432	84,291	425	78,498
162	138,276	172	193,402	171	200,387	176	213,914	193	230,039	213	268,430
567	230,657	612	234,949	612	236,081	605	302,224	624	320,520	633	346,923
5	917	5	917	5	917	6	1,734	6	2,751	4	741
54	96,296	53	84,322	56	84,510	60	89,237	67	105,796	69	112,513
59	87,213	58	85,739	61	85,427	66	90,971	73	108,537	73	113,259
14,336	396,510	14,301	390,394	14,352	421,462	14,406	414,673	14,262	450,636	14,313	510,175
1,212	500,568	1,235	503,677	1,212	499,409	1,209	485,615	1,227	507,120	1,272	517,551
15,598	887,073	15,536	894,071	15,564	920,871	15,615	900,288	15,489	957,756	15,535	1,037,726
1,280	193,232	1,256	191,846	1,125	158,694	No Information		563	100,831	549	95,187
523	526,340	543	564,459	562	499,230			490	573,330	502	679,392
1,783	719,572	1,799	756,305	1,687	657,924			1,023	674,711	1,061	774,579

! The apparent decrease is stated to be due to the more correct registration in this year, and the exclusion of vessels under 20 tons.

! According to British Rule from and after 1836; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	6,442	634,149	6,312	625,812	6,306	609,821	6,341	588,268	6,231	571,806
	Steam -	290	186,567	305	199,945	316	201,443	327	208,198	328	207,530
	Total -	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264	6,668	796,461	6,559	779,135
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.	Sailing -	154	98,089	145	93,739	142	89,675	128	50,502	114	44,498
	Steam -	88	86,587	89	88,146	91	87,137	96	96,522	98	94,160
	Total -	242	184,676	234	181,885	233	176,812	224	146,024	207	138,658
Austria* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	84	41,891	79	36,961	72	34,557	70	33,241	56	27,299
	Steam -	15	9,832	16	12,389	23	16,064	35	31,436	39	36,040
	Total -	99	51,723	95	49,350	95	50,621	105	64,677	95	63,339
Hungary† 31st Dec.	Sailing -	7,164	236,702	5,675	212,812	5,732	224,484	5,002	220,096	—	—
	Steam -	97	44,684	106	54,967	162	77,066	161	88,766	—	—
	Total -	7,261	271,386	5,780	267,779	5,894	301,550	5,163	308,862	—	—
Greece. 31st Dec.	Sailing -	56	11,891	56	12,179	58	11,888	54	11,274	67	15,265
	Steam -	101	29,766	118	30,260	123	30,853	133	31,174	140	39,410
	Total -	157	41,657	174	42,439	181	42,741	187	42,448	207	54,675
China‡	Sailing -	865	51,980	835	50,137	779	46,081	749	44,967	722	43,511
	Steam -	586	98,312	607	96,588	642	102,301	680	110,206	745	169,414
	Total -	1,451	150,292	1,442	146,725	1,421	148,382	1,429	155,172	1,467	212,925
Japan§	Sailing -	749,085	1,816,344	765,965	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728	682,700	2,008,099	660,089	1,844,510
	Steam -	197,630	1,661,458	239,395	1,776,369	228,399	1,845,518	261,108	1,922,169	296,091	1,922,339
	Total -	946,715	3,477,802	1,005,360	3,678,909	994,175	3,770,246	943,808	3,930,268	956,180	3,766,849
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)	Sailing -	14,181	2,986,021	13,823	2,972,098	13,578	3,060,272	13,239	3,068,260	12,943	2,987,161
	Steam -	7,410	5,042,517	7,730	5,307,304	7,960	5,564,482	8,068	5,740,243	8,263	5,969,020
	Total -	21,591	7,978,538	21,553	8,279,402	21,538	8,624,754	21,307	8,778,503	21,206	8,956,181

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats. ‡ Sea-going vessels and coasting vessels of 100 tons and upwards.
† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades.

		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	Sailing -	14,181	2,986,021	13,823	2,972,098	13,578	3,060,272	13,239	3,068,260	12,943	2,987,161
	Steam -	7,410	5,042,517	7,730	5,307,304	7,960	5,564,482	8,068	5,740,243	8,263	5,969,020
	Total -	21,591	7,978,538	21,553	8,279,402	21,538	8,624,754	21,307	8,778,503	21,206	8,956,181

SHIPPING

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES—continued.

1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,106 345	555,509 230,508	6,002 351	527,554 237,727	5,872 306	526,827 259,817	5,764 284	537,542 277,520	5,935 409	553,224 214,830	5,511 446	503,164 276,844
6,511	776,077	6,553	765,281	6,238	786,644	6,148	815,162	6,074	873,054	5,957	945,008
103 99	40,306 106,798	90 110	35,163 119,967	73 116	22,353 123,706	55 113	22,420 142,086	45 112	17,326 154,460	20 108	12,427 178,649
202	146,086	200	155,180	189	168,068	168	164,506	157	172,236	123	192,076
52 40	25,906 36,992	45 42	22,407 37,742	41 46	20,143 44,798	34 44	16,314 42,953	39 45	13,892 46,180	23 51	10,969 56,375
92	62,965	87	60,149	87	64,941	78	59,769	74	60,072	74	66,344
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
74 145	16,599 32,708	88 166	20,179 37,976	95 184	21,793 41,152	95 227	21,302 41,466	96 383	22,458 44,459	87 1517	20,541 13,215
219	49,307	254	58,154	279	67,945	352	68,268	479	66,917	604	33,756
702 827	41,471 213,321	644 899	41,445 233,942	715 1,032	43,130* 438,779*	1,914 1,130	170,394* 477,430*	3,332 1,321	236,923* 510,007*	3,350 1,321	320,572* 543,258*
1,529	254,692	1,543	275,387	1,747	486,909*	3,044	643,324*	4,543	796,980*	5,171	863,830*
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
585,143	1,887,017	580,072	1,816,600	547,110	1,863,352	443,645	1,934,170	488,216	1,900,011	485,352	2,021,090
252,045	1,960,756	264,882	2,042,326	258,474	2,100,084	294,064	2,077,859	360,080	2,115,961	341,343	2,316,455
338,187	3,797,773	844,954	3,858,926	805,584	3,963,436	737,709	4,012,029	848,246	4,015,992	826,694	4,338,145

* Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks. The particulars of sailing vessels in 1899 and 1900, however, include also vessels of half-Japanese and half-foreign type.

† Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

* Gross tonnage in these years.

† Owing to the transfer of a large number of sea-going vessels to foreign flags, the steamers of foreign type consist now mainly of small steam launches for inland navigation.

1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
12,617	2,366,395	12,374	2,735,976	11,911	2,569,570	11,566	2,387,943	11,167	2,246,350	10,773	2,096,498
8,386	6,121,555	8,522	6,234,306	8,590	6,363,601	8,838	6,613,917	9,029	6,917,492	9,209	7,207,610
21,003	8,368,450	20,796	9,020,282	20,501	8,963,171	20,404	9,001,860	20,196	9,164,342	19,982	9,304,108

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered - {	Russian	508,476	527,558	536,223	540,742	690,784
		Foreign	5,561,146	5,311,304	4,133,508	5,366,634	9,152,102
	Cleared - {	Russian	454,782	482,756	514,108	542,656	674,234
		Foreign	5,533,584	5,321,776	4,130,992	5,302,434	9,114,810
Norway	Entered - {	Norwegian	1,716,006	1,979,489	1,935,423	1,876,195	1,825,319
		Foreign	933,271	942,318	933,536	970,753	937,273
	Cleared - {	Norwegian	1,752,375	1,922,441	1,895,469	1,991,640	1,736,843
		Foreign	947,478	980,965	933,786	966,792	929,572
Sweden	Entered - {	Swedish	1,311,696	1,335,595	1,371,964	1,367,223	2,155,330
		Foreign	2,561,446	2,736,514	2,773,954	2,873,514	4,133,263
	Cleared - {	Swedish	1,312,606	1,307,625	1,330,333	1,369,340	2,133,044
		Foreign	2,580,964	2,755,321	2,769,417	2,830,337	4,212,456
Denmark	Entered - {	Danish	2,353,707	2,395,630	2,252,462	2,192,643	2,351,602
		Foreign	1,664,779	1,593,279	1,653,334	1,743,573	2,053,712
	Cleared - {	Danish	2,334,601	2,330,557	2,274,131	2,222,353	2,313,330
		Foreign	1,673,993	1,653,923	1,713,414	1,733,545	2,067,331
Germany:	Entered - {	Prussian	1,136,361	1,163,977	1,123,745	1,069,794	1,209,230
		Foreign	2,466,710	2,707,344	2,510,347	2,664,633	2,909,220
	Cleared - {	Prussian	1,163,697	1,177,174	1,103,925	1,093,731	1,200,314
		Foreign	2,433,624	2,655,369	2,475,104	2,609,551	2,830,323
Total Ger- many.	Entered - {	German	4,313,345	5,009,393	4,344,012	4,799,676	5,063,069
		Foreign	5,901,909	6,536,513	6,371,246	6,653,970	7,173,541
	Cleared - {	German	4,357,365	5,003,613	4,342,631	4,333,369	5,104,343
		Foreign	5,929,271	6,596,235	6,347,933	6,657,089	7,156,142
Holland	Entered - {	Dutch	1,563,530	1,657,013	1,305,159	1,331,252	1,391,071
		Foreign	2,332,576	4,032,367	4,129,243	4,424,059	5,022,169
	Cleared - {	Dutch	1,553,545	1,673,503	1,309,673	1,330,951	1,392,734
		Foreign	2,332,436	4,010,361	4,101,795	4,312,633	4,935,247

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
49.7	49.5				Births
—	—				Still-births
32.8	31.4				Deaths
8.7	9.1				Marriages
30.4	30.0	30.2	30.9	30.2	Births
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	Still-births
15.2	15.3	15.3	16.8	15.9	Deaths
6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.0	Marriages
27.2	26.7	27.1	26.4	27.1†	Births
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	—	Still-births
15.6	15.4	15.1	17.7	16.8†	Deaths
5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1†	Marriages
30.5	29.9	30.5	30.1	29.8	Births
0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	Still-births
15.7	16.6	15.6	17.5	16.9	Deaths
7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	Marriages
37.2	37.0	37.1	37.1	35.9	Births
1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births
20.9	21.2	20.2	21.8	21.6	Deaths
8.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.5	Marriages
39.8	39.6	39.7	39.4	38.1	Births
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	Still-births
22.4	23.8	22.0	23.3	22.7	Deaths
9.2	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.1	Marriages
36.3	36.4	36.5	36.9	36.8	Births
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births
23.2	24.4	23.8	24.2	25.4	Deaths
7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.2	Marriages
34.8	34.0	34.5	34.5	34.3	Births
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births
21.1	22.5	21.9	21.2	23.4	Deaths
7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	Marriages
33.5	32.7	34.3	35.1	34.0	Births
0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	Still-births
20.3	21.4	21.9	21.2	22.3	Deaths
7.9	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	Marriages
36.3	36.0	36.2	35.9	35.6	Births
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births
20.6	21.3	20.6	21.5	22.1	Deaths
8.2	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.5	Marriages
32.7	32.5	31.9	32.0	31.5	Births
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births
17.2	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.8	Deaths
7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	Marriages

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES, population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

†Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Belgium*	Births	29.9	30.0	28.9	29.5	29.0	28.5
	Still-births	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
	Deaths	20.8	21.2	21.8	20.3	18.6	19.5
	Marriages	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.8
France*	Births	22.0	22.6	22.3	22.9	22.6	21.7
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	21.6	22.1
	Marriages	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4
Switzerland*	Births	26.4	27.8	27.4	27.7	27.1	27.1
	Still-births	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Deaths	20.9	20.4	18.7	19.9	20.0	19.1
	Marriages	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2
Portugal*††	Births	32.6	31.7	31.2	31.7	29.5	29.7
	Still-births	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	Deaths	24.7	22.7	20.2	21.4	20.7	20.7
	Marriages	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3
Spain*‡	Births	35.0	36.1	36.8	36.7	35.0	
	Deaths	32.9	32.2	31.0	30.8	31.7	
	Marriages	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.0	8.1	
							34.9
Italy*¶	Births	25.3	27.2	26.2	26.5	25.5	
	Still-births	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Deaths	26.3	26.1	23.2	25.3	25.0	25.0
	Marriages	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.3
Austria*	Births	26.7	28.1	26.2	27.9	26.7	27.7
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths	29.4	27.9	28.8	27.1	27.8	27.3
	Marriages	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0
Hungary†	Births	40.3	42.6	40.7	42.9	41.8	42.1
	Still-births	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
	Deaths	32.4	33.4	35.3	31.4	30.7	29.9
	Marriages	8.2	8.6	9.3	9.4	9.3	8.5
Bulgaria	Births	35.1	39.1	36.0	35.1	33.2	41.2
	Still-births	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Deaths	21.1	26.7	31.6	27.7	27.6	26.1
	Marriages	9.1	9.1	8.4	6.6	8.0	9.3
Servia	Births	40.2	44.7	42.2	42.3	42.2	44.0
	Still-births	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	Deaths	25.9	26.9	23.4	29.6	27.9	26.9
	Marriages	10.0	10.5	9.5	10.5	10.9	8.9
Uruguay*	Births	39.5	40.5	38.5	36.6	36.7	33.3
	Still-births	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
	Deaths	20.5	17.5	16.5	16.8	17.8	15.3
	Marriages	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.2
Japan‡	Births	23.3	26.7	29.4	28.5	28.9	29.5
	Still-births	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
	Deaths	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.7	20.1	20.2
	Marriages	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.6
United Kingdom*§	Births	29.2	30.4	29.5	29.3	28.5	29.4
	Deaths	19.4	20.0	19.0	19.0	16.2	18.7
	Marriages‡	14.5	14.6	14.5	13.9	14.2	14.2

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population
† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons
‡ No returns of Still-births are published.
§ Excluding Formosa

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
1,322,904	1,442,406	1,486,817	1,424,069	1,380,390	Belgian - -	Belgium.
6,160,212	6,589,464	6,746,883	7,208,523	7,120,282	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
1,322,245	1,454,976	1,486,084	1,406,935	1,384,776	Belgian - -	
6,166,731	6,472,549	6,797,836	7,114,396	7,002,098	Foreign - -	France.
					Cleared -	
4,323,326	4,603,330	4,611,561	4,967,839	4,820,403	French - -	
10,374,025	10,986,798	11,960,683	12,743,851	14,132,497	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	Portugal.†
4,810,734	4,948,218	4,925,265	5,169,449	5,174,147	French - -	
10,518,947	10,960,417	12,076,343	12,811,684	14,159,398	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	
457,373	556,301	651,785	604,908	517,379	Portuguese‡	Spain.
6,796,359	7,353,404	8,271,344	7,947,341	9,464,386	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
431,343	557,604	721,236	642,745	552,796	Portuguese‡	
6,840,643	7,338,802	8,300,139	7,933,226	9,425,758	Foreign - -	Austria.*
					Cleared -	
6,433,340	6,598,596	5,541,636	6,334,939	6,918,441	Spanish - -	
7,723,217	7,917,156	7,768,246	8,442,477	7,462,180	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	Italy.‡
6,276,657	6,302,608	5,363,738	5,734,430	6,590,765	Spanish - -	
7,590,123	7,947,069	8,179,474	8,628,494	7,506,183	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	
10,504,730	10,894,621	11,342,718	11,779,416	11,635,747	Austro-Hun-	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
828,273	830,106	963,336	996,536	1,002,042	garian - -	
					Entered -	
10,511,529	10,871,891	11,343,917	11,768,608	11,635,845	Austro-Hun-	
825,461	832,236	968,321	997,363	1,005,139	garian - -	Italy.‡
					Cleared -	
2,076,219	7,924,006	8,006,324	9,453,639	9,778,539	Italian - -	
6,314,736	9,512,394	9,980,906	9,899,033	9,650,833	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
2,025,442	7,855,900	8,001,271	9,575,412	9,891,004	Italian - -	
6,588,841	10,350,501	10,634,144	10,360,120	10,199,836	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	
3,673,437	3,611,176	3,362,475	3,332,763	3,974,239	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
13,779,481	16,391,463	18,337,836	18,630,644	19,559,358	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
3,741,069	3,637,449	3,231,014	3,463,249	4,006,114	American - -	
14,077,721	16,240,966	18,660,724	18,714,234	19,611,544	Foreign - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
					Cleared -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ The basis of the returns of Shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade was extended in 1897 and now includes vessels (Liners) engaged in the coasting trade of Italy which extend their voyages to neighbouring foreign ports. Foreign vessels belonging to Shipping Companies (*linee di navigazione a vapore*) which touch at Italian Ports have been also since 1897 included in the foreign trade shipping returns.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels
Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered - { Mexican -	14,125	12,663	6,010	7,333	2,063	
		1,426,714	1,668,083	1,522,587	1,602,717	1,312,542	
	Cleared - { Mexican -	13,976	8,737	5,708	4,258	1,782	
		1,292,955	1,490,273	1,435,583	1,573,535	1,226,062	
Chile - - -	Entered - { Chilean -	409,806	144,548	330,786	247,323	340,399	474,115
		2,461,486	2,101,024	2,736,949	2,434,714	2,329,561	2,258,190
	Cleared - { Chilean -	440,240	136,833	425,773	241,904	350,692	265,974
		2,423,383	1,952,633	2,765,901	2,267,375	2,204,848	2,772,373
Uruguay - -	Entered - { Uruguayan -	916	1,968	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945
		1,311,445	1,427,703	1,416,173	1,501,912	1,718,148	1,855,644
	Cleared - { Uruguayan -	1,157	4,224	2,347	2,383	4,365	3,199
		1,773,120	1,278,825	1,163,425	1,279,252	1,466,339	1,504,665
Argentine Re- public.	Entered - { Argentine -	1,331,045	1,343,157	1,672,364	2,343,501	2,663,642	2,506,272
		4,509,910	3,981,935	4,374,463	4,061,517	3,964,329	3,740,329
	Cleared - { Argentine -	1,333,420	1,373,869	1,677,399	2,402,943	2,335,239	2,492,009
		4,123,049	3,299,978	4,162,625	4,080,374	4,062,327	4,521,683
(China) - -	Entered - { Chinese -	205,067	276,627	147,345	123,425	145,575	157,235
		2,733,425	3,100,868	3,312,624	3,459,929	3,659,113	4,135,049
	Cleared - { Chinese -	224,332	272,185	140,356	122,976	130,930	159,589
		2,747,096	3,094,730	3,289,257	3,436,232	3,669,966	4,053,184
Japan *	Entered - { Japanese -	352,706	368,709	351,513	329,089	287,437	97,374
		1,233,180	1,353,523	1,504,135	1,963,420	2,392,362	2,753,482
	Cleared - { Japanese -	343,709	343,749	360,516	338,993	272,771	114,367
		1,176,529	1,255,383	1,362,577	1,640,499	1,954,349	2,304,314
United dom. King-	Entered - { British -	26,777,955	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264	29,632,969	29,175,232
		13,057,757	10,221,323	10,632,748	10,222,674	10,735,060	10,826,409
	Cleared - { British -	27,195,157	27,320,248	27,332,574	27,229,400	29,643,688	29,516,644
		10,253,000	10,633,367	10,361,677	10,261,509	11,069,662	11,020,339

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.		
					Mexican - } Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
					Foreign - }	
					Mexican - } Cleared	
					Foreign - }	
171,801	236,347	374,076	390,588	225,190	Chilian - } Entered	Chile.
3,143,825	2,904,413	2,793,507	2,967,590	2,916,777	Foreign - }	
442,965	334,921	376,823	408,664	253,777	Chilian - } Cleared	
3,519,131	2,608,593	2,567,386	2,716,709	2,560,596	Foreign - }	
2,367	4,758	3,362	3,939	1,183	Uruguayan - } Entered	Uruguay.
1,988,007	1,899,968	2,073,517	2,239,420	2,317,771	Foreign - }	
2,583	2,923	4,035	3,096	2,089	Uruguayan - } Cleared	
1,940,273	1,798,601	1,988,956	2,188,075	2,050,684	Foreign - }	
2,987,587	2,751,884	2,545,465	2,163,334	2,249,481	Argentine - } Entered	Argentine Re- public.
4,177,890	3,433,223	4,009,663	4,776,233	3,944,302	Foreign - }	
3,051,429	2,799,653	2,661,349	2,305,383	2,230,334	Argentine - } Cleared	
5,941,967	3,893,047	4,934,063	6,062,502	4,950,767	Foreign - }	
219,220	253,318	266,758	302,905	223,255	Chinese - } Entered	China.†
4,574,463	4,545,329	4,690,568	5,176,267	5,316,149	Foreign - }	
236,350	246,653	271,488	312,372	218,106	Chinese - } Cleared	
4,434,902	4,553,797	4,725,306	5,201,061	5,196,349	Foreign - }	
495,669	725,098	949,510	1,365,924		Japanese - } Entered	Japan.*
3,349,045	3,261,970	2,686,333	2,465,924		Foreign - }	
498,349	676,803	962,411	1,487,799		Japanese - } Cleared	
2,988,996	2,683,129	2,907,935	2,520,768		Foreign - }	
30,239,718	32,191,459	31,856,984	32,364,524	31,445,323	British - } Entered	United King- dom.
12,187,741	12,731,870	13,268,410	16,011,394	17,777,473	Foreign - }	
31,132,416	32,235,036	32,359,794	33,784,465	31,265,508	British - } Cleared	
11,302,547	13,040,418	13,478,823	16,122,504	18,035,379	Foreign - }	

† Vessels of Foreign type only.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	6,442	634,149	6,312	625,812	6,308	609,821	6,341	688,268	6,231	571,806
	Steam -	290	186,567	305	199,945	316	201,443	327	208,198	323	207,530
	Total -	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264	6,668	796,461	6,559	779,135
Austria* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	164	98,069	145	63,789	142	59,675	128	50,502	114	44,493
	Steam -	98	86,337	89	88,146	91	87,137	96	96,522	98	94,160
	Total -	262	184,476	234	151,935	233	146,862	224	146,024	207	138,653
Hungary† 31st Dec.	Sailing -	84	41,801	79	38,961	72	34,557	70	33,341	56	27,299
	Steam -	15	9,632	16	12,389	23	16,064	35	31,436	39	36,040
	Total -	99	51,523	95	51,350	95	51,321	105	64,777	95	63,339
Greece. 31st Dec.	Sailing -	7,164	226,702	5,675	213,812	5,732	224,484	3,002	220,696	—	—
	Steam -	97	44,684	106	54,967	162	77,086	161	83,766	—	—
	Total -	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799	5,894	311,560	3,163	314,462	—	—
China‡	Sailing -	56	11,801	56	12,179	58	11,388	54	11,274	67	15,265
	Steam -	101	39,766	113	30,380	123	30,353	133	31,174	140	29,410
	Total -	157	51,567	174	42,559	181	42,241	187	42,448	207	44,675
Japan§	Sailing -	865	51,380	835	50,137	779	46,031	749	44,967	722	43,511
	Steam -	586	93,812	607	96,588	642	102,301	680	110,305	745	169,414
	Total -	1,451	145,192	1,442	146,725	1,421	148,332	1,429	155,172	1,467	212,925
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing - . . .		749,065	1,816,344	765,965	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728	683,700	2,008,099	650,089	1,844,510
Steam - . . .		197,630	1,661,458	229,995	1,776,369	223,399	1,845,518	261,108	1,922,169	266,091	1,923,339
Total - . . .		946,695	3,477,802	1,005,960	3,678,909	989,175	3,770,246	944,808	3,925,268	916,180	3,767,849
Vessels of 5 Tons and upwards.											

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats. † Sea-going vessels and coasting vessels of 100 tons and upwards.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades.

		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	Sailing -	14,181	2,968,021	13,823	2,972,003	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,068,260	12,943	2,967,161
	Steam -	7,410	5,042,517	7,730	5,307,204	7,960	5,564,482	8,068	5,740,243	8,263	5,969,020
	Total -	21,591	7,978,538	21,553	8,279,207	21,538	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,503	21,206	8,936,181

SHIPPING.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective Countries.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
640,308	648,307	735,938	792,088		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
3,216,568	3,063,919	3,348,571	3,845,902		Foreign - } Entered -	
718,084	738,310	876,606	890,160		Russian -	
7,541,124	7,385,415	6,605,916	6,129,792		Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,190,073	1,234,090	1,354,508	1,334,843	1,408,400	Norwegian -	Norway
700,443	728,323	706,782	792,977	771,600	Foreign - } Entered -	
1,606,590	1,779,985	1,847,250	1,839,391	1,750,000	Norwegian -	
707,805	753,744	789,000	776,576	720,600	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,415,929	1,686,421	1,842,675	2,009,678	2,216,362	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,290,228	1,320,239	1,440,833	1,766,324	1,618,208	Foreign - } Entered -	
2,041,093	2,232,298	2,298,196	2,412,301	2,524,093	Swedish -	
3,149,453	3,139,829	3,084,927	3,369,364	3,408,549	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,076,136	1,178,969	1,329,531	1,387,138	1,417,324	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,198,473	1,521,181	1,514,910	1,462,492	1,496,535	Foreign - } Entered -	
453,089	470,381	489,214	553,494	567,081	Danish -	
208,589	240,366	236,413	262,344	277,486	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,048,196	1,069,348	1,246,733	1,766,521	1,424,140	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,631,196	2,799,381	3,064,492	2,472,715	2,941,136	Foreign - } Entered -	
697,008	696,398	806,524	1,017,338	812,390	Prussian -	
1,368,134	1,488,789	1,667,531	1,890,745	1,682,811	Foreign - } Cleared -	
4,955,513	5,271,298	5,729,712	6,406,535	6,812,795	German -	Total Germany.
6,619,114	7,000,885	7,478,736	7,133,300	7,046,540	Foreign - } Entered -	
3,943,092	4,231,032	4,648,094	5,139,266	5,419,213	German -	
3,563,051	3,308,400	4,090,087	3,976,339	4,051,299	Foreign - } Cleared -	
2,001,671	2,076,985	2,162,136	2,235,553	2,324,301	Dutch -	Holland.
5,564,706	6,186,304	6,383,173	6,375,114	6,377,739	Foreign - } Entered -	
1,750,524	1,740,033	1,805,477	1,873,427	1,868,923	Dutch -	
2,457,206	2,472,329	2,646,349	2,753,571	2,778,104	Foreign - } Cleared -	
464,493	549,235	596,039	610,843	636,063	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,899,304	6,006,900	6,331,408	6,940,165	6,862,999	Foreign - } Entered -	
415,730	498,335	568,908	543,535	580,796	Belgian -	
4,237,843	4,555,817	4,811,336	4,873,368	4,670,730	Foreign - } Cleared -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France . .	Entered {	French . .	4,344,642	4,587,437	4,323,598	3,958,155	3,891,816
		Foreign . .	9,296,966	10,421,707	8,837,473	9,247,087	9,602,124
	Cleared {	French . .	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,131,762	3,846,393	3,733,908
		Foreign . .	5,352,819	5,664,830	4,969,253	5,033,918	5,351,911
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese§	289,129	320,616	393,657	504,006	428,581
		Foreign . .	3,777,779	4,005,390	3,773,340	3,877,042	4,070,515
	Cleared {	Portuguese§	307,886	337,924	387,993	509,803	411,536
		Foreign . .	3,740,071	4,016,896	3,818,982	4,073,179	4,377,298
Spain . .	Entered {	Spanish . .	4,473,317	4,431,635	4,155,327	4,344,504	4,451,756
		Foreign . .	3,504,258	3,696,750	3,215,516	2,996,879	3,151,472
	Cleared {	Spanish . .	4,700,367	4,693,211	4,635,887	5,108,235	5,534,789
		Foreign . .	5,983,844	5,965,835	5,571,544	5,393,592	5,947,391
Austria *	Entered {	Austro-Hungarian	6,802,591	7,233,345	7,417,462	7,330,037	7,938,533
		Foreign . .	704,555	666,329	630,720	662,516	725,120
	Cleared {	Austro-Hungarian	6,411,398	6,735,682	6,837,472	7,216,713	7,446,645
		Foreign . .	711,046	740,310	643,384	660,557	690,150
Italy . .	Entered {	Italian . .	1,626,560	1,608,059	1,631,214	1,635,913	1,649,409
		Foreign . .	5,132,400	5,110,374	4,777,157	4,461,390	4,734,789
	Cleared {	Italian . .	1,234,999	1,371,889	1,466,951	1,555,633	1,413,097
		Foreign . .	2,955,771	3,036,419	3,199,323	2,696,443	2,955,926
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	Entered {	American . .	2,363,327	2,031,162	3,077,541	2,998,711	3,098,862
		Foreign . .	9,665,901	10,023,027	11,415,148	10,835,348	10,552,058
	Cleared {	American . .	2,746,353	2,359,100	3,086,875	2,843,373	3,000,747
		Foreign . .	11,534,179	11,018,642	12,830,577	12,458,629	12,839,431
Uruguay . .	Entered {	Uruguayan	916	1,953	4,046	1,615	6,759
		Foreign . .	1,300,065	1,384,720	1,367,653	1,460,023	1,641,775
	Cleared {	Uruguayan	1,157	4,224	2,347	2,333	4,365
		Foreign . .	914,652	1,104,966	1,045,113	1,136,242	1,412,533
Japan † .	Entered {	Japanese . .	230,569	234,036	259,671	244,294	210,507
		Foreign . .	923,325	394,459	945,173	1,097,216	1,530,066
	Cleared {	Japanese . .	344,676	342,759	354,514	331,413	296,930
		Foreign . .	1,052,163	1,120,307	1,186,521	1,453,523	1,384,053
United King- dom . .	Entered {	British . .	21,139,232	20,346,693	21,356,067	20,962,040	22,726,548
		Foreign . .	7,339,760	7,754,091	8,173,302	7,333,696	8,414,578
	Cleared {	British . .	25,267,013	25,187,660	25,063,725	24,495,770	26,632,333
		Foreign . .	3,590,065	9,025,780	8,890,100	8,456,681	9,064,849

* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† Includes the "grand cabotage."

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,210,683	4,469,566	4,482,828	4,797,944	4,678,506	French -	France.
9,965,925	10,467,568	11,530,883	12,239,521	13,681,942	Foreign -	
4,232,708	4,348,374	4,270,735	4,425,880	4,332,585	French -	
6,041,952	5,997,965	6,502,027	7,657,023	8,561,707	Foreign -	
419,981	480,884	569,888	546,063	463,600	Portuguese -	Portugal.††
4,735,404	5,026,527	5,543,239	5,371,281	5,902,847	Foreign -	
366,986	450,199	592,182	523,967	474,489	Portuguese -	
5,468,692	5,822,738	6,594,914	6,125,215	6,783,146	Foreign -	
4,787,844	4,927,120	4,020,235	4,328,106	4,643,941	Spanish -	Spain.
3,077,361	2,947,456	3,043,771	3,108,630	2,729,944	Foreign -	
5,753,488	5,845,478	4,960,723	5,256,542	6,323,379	Spanish -	
6,913,314	7,308,577	7,569,548	7,783,910	6,665,947	Foreign -	
10,127,420	10,452,590	10,912,914	11,363,322	11,246,524	Austro-Hungarian -	Austria.*
736,501	733,148	823,201	872,060	856,014	Foreign -	
10,154,783	10,885,081	10,864,453	11,279,185	11,153,533	Austro-Hungarian -	
644,457	645,465	767,898	773,291	836,459	Foreign -	
1,964,473	Not separately distinguished.				Italian -	Italy.
5,906,392					Foreign -	
1,652,001					Italian -	
4,137,841					Foreign -	
3,086,874	2,985,186	2,658,722	2,476,830	3,050,710	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June)†
10,776,963	11,135,268	11,479,973	12,256,267	13,601,337	Foreign -	
3,003,849	2,932,118	2,484,400	2,793,711	3,286,582	American -	
13,140,969	15,442,798	18,019,793	17,925,967	18,730,111	Foreign -	
2,857	3,402	3,105	3,885	1,183	Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,911,365	1,872,028	2,009,322	2,214,920	2,231,948	Foreign -	
2,583	2,680	3,354	3,046	2,089	Uruguayan -	
1,338,606	1,654,064	1,903,583	2,143,500	1,921,501	Foreign -	
350,610	Not separately distinguished.				Japanese -	Japan.‡
1,678,372					Foreign -	
467,385					Japanese -	
2,396,784					Foreign -	
24,629,524	25,339,055	25,171,847	25,453,275	24,426,120	British -	United Kingdom.
8,850,063	9,296,496	9,343,937	10,772,001	11,760,208	Foreign -	
27,728,127	28,101,298	27,959,322	28,963,369	27,906,085	British -	
9,977,168	11,206,978	11,503,320	14,019,961	15,766,781	Foreign -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
			<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Belgium . .	{ Entered .	{ Belgian . .	1,102,991	1,065,428	1,069,211	1,174,245	1,246,670	1,301,884
		{ Foreign . .	4,682,989	4,969,911	4,722,946	4,827,723	5,267,080	5,566,353
	{ Cleared .	{ Belgian . .	1,100,021	1,074,679	1,063,567	1,170,106	1,253,835	1,309,192
		{ Foreign . .	4,708,147	4,996,234	4,748,544	4,769,236	5,239,127	5,502,573
France . .	{ Entered .	{ French . .	4,432,373	4,708,818	4,456,374	4,091,847	4,023,557	4,112,737
		{ Foreign . .	9,801,806	10,896,789	9,372,856	9,761,997	10,042,473	9,666,348
	{ Cleared .	{ French . .	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,865,005	4,290,464	4,226,290	4,417,497
		{ Foreign . .	9,911,166	11,001,896	9,625,789	9,878,018	10,226,498	9,712,797
Portugal† . .	{ Entered .	{ Portuguese‡	366,767	432,419	546,491	649,013	435,801	431,111
		{ Foreign . .	4,921,115	5,111,723	5,064,986	5,144,156	5,461,768	5,326,645
	{ Cleared .	{ Portuguese‡	379,408	444,916	550,398	689,994	478,670	392,988
		{ Foreign . .	4,897,433	5,092,991	4,338,401	5,149,777	5,424,924	5,774,192
Spain . .	{ Entered .	{ Spanish . .	5,226,755	5,189,562	5,088,791	5,672,725	6,095,350	6,195,398
		{ Foreign . .	6,806,676	6,557,852	6,456,839	6,424,017	6,682,872	6,806,772
	{ Cleared .	{ Spanish . .	5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,483	5,764,457	6,438,336	6,042,420
		{ Foreign . .	6,680,680	6,515,639	6,105,545	6,161,527	6,725,464	6,877,396
Austria* . .	{ Entered .	{ Austro-Hun- garian . .	7,397,541	7,394,496	7,341,370	8,235,458	8,306,912	9,343,207
		{ Foreign . .	856,823	862,255	796,241	908,627	867,411	904,964
	{ Cleared .	{ Austro-Hun- garian . .	7,337,613	7,388,008	7,331,428	8,229,370	8,286,077	9,343,347
		{ Foreign . .	854,536	866,082	794,390	814,427	864,994	900,778
Italy . .	{ Entered .	{ Italian . .	1,861,252	1,323,213	1,861,483	2,068,513	2,009,568	1,986,720
		{ Foreign . .	5,592,279	5,452,708	5,101,623	5,228,087	5,962,301	6,273,540
	{ Cleared .	{ Italian . .	1,611,896	1,799,634	1,867,432	2,065,908	1,977,186	2,044,388
		{ Foreign . .	5,181,297	4,991,298	5,123,389	5,384,351	6,218,372	6,525,320
United States (Years ended 30th June.)† .	{ Entered .	{ American . .	3,404,584	3,670,372	3,746,651	3,493,242	3,649,080	3,676,651
		{ Foreign . .	11,961,020	11,723,839	14,433,829	13,185,548	13,375,677	13,048,906
	{ Cleared .	{ American . .	3,390,017	3,716,083	3,751,050	3,537,131	3,746,648	3,615,653
		{ Foreign . .	12,039,032	11,694,627	14,507,115	13,221,350	13,559,635	13,407,987

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries. { SHIPPING.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
697,965	674,637	767,442	814,682		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
8,243,100	7,901,109	7,576,526	7,506,139		Foreign -	
669,505	649,697	786,649	806,349		Russian -	
8,239,884	7,980,144	7,543,067	7,490,691		Foreign -	
966,366	1,061,303	1,138,300	1,199,374	1,218,300	Norwegian -	Norway.
784,419	841,430	836,888	876,142	813,700	Foreign -	
1,002,954	1,035,211	1,150,147	1,209,159	1,220,600	Norwegian -	
780,227	844,766	880,849	871,388	807,800	Foreign -	
1,617,393	1,939,742	2,117,856	2,410,172	2,790,186	Swedish -	Sweden.
4,042,062	4,117,534	4,196,433	4,490,120	4,339,402	Foreign -	
1,649,728	1,940,331	2,113,908	2,427,849	2,774,852	Swedish -	
4,010,192	4,161,334	4,178,793	4,470,116	4,357,326	Foreign -	
2,443,979	2,700,939	2,989,271	3,023,659	3,036,062	Danish -	Denmark.
1,456,993	1,847,406	1,821,548	1,875,684	2,025,415	Foreign -	
2,434,032	2,706,929	3,001,558	3,080,061	3,070,882	Danish -	
1,486,327	1,770,556	1,778,674	1,811,387	2,006,473	Foreign -	
947,733	1,003,445	1,147,945	1,625,511	1,324,172	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,999,973	2,587,788	2,719,139	2,171,491	2,608,190	Foreign -	
913,247	992,832	1,171,026	1,627,468	1,311,083	Prussian -	
2,251,794	2,549,344	2,574,761	2,152,905	2,567,969	Foreign -	
4,663,206	5,000,725	5,540,068	6,159,232	6,539,068	German -	Total Germany.
6,123,478	6,601,304	6,831,666	6,449,612	6,590,281	Foreign -	
4,630,364	5,084,626	5,650,508	6,217,874	6,682,971	German -	
5,982,329	6,664,007	6,816,931	6,453,006	6,594,258	Foreign -	
1,931,949	2,011,525	2,105,499	2,265,858	2,292,549	Dutch -	Holland.
5,808,849	6,144,079	6,252,213	6,852,333	6,866,270	Foreign -	
1,933,798	2,008,142	2,117,020	2,259,635	2,319,135	Dutch -	
5,453,755	6,013,084	6,174,922	6,788,323	6,812,939	Foreign -	
1,321,525	1,440,962	1,485,476	1,422,596	1,379,843	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,854,249	6,240,630	6,400,084	6,867,567	6,809,937	Foreign -	
1,320,927	1,458,652	1,484,505	1,404,082	1,384,252	Belgian -	
5,858,398	6,189,924	6,441,727	6,776,472	6,769,226	Foreign -	
4,012,307	4,302,068	4,286,884	4,629,815	4,483,815	French -	France.
9,563,004	10,309,173	10,978,646	12,015,581	13,497,085	Foreign -	
4,473,813	4,609,982	4,547,106	4,784,923	4,772,716	French -	
9,705,706	10,688,357	11,075,270	12,111,317	13,469,723	Foreign -	

STEAM }
SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese‡	308,912	379,572	492,713	594,957	421,786	375,854
		Foreign -	4,627,907	4,801,642	4,787,727	4,868,458	5,234,183	5,562,527
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡	318,321	391,052	499,738	633,349	419,516	332,200
		Foreign -	4,604,081	4,796,200	4,681,452	4,868,456	5,209,562	5,523,106
Spain -	Entered {	Spanish -	5,086,412	4,987,751	4,879,008	5,504,060	5,939,246	6,049,663
		Foreign -	6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	6,080,888	6,236,659	6,414,397
	Cleared {	Spanish -	4,958,743	4,885,729	5,123,458	5,603,081	6,060,450	5,917,496
		Foreign -	6,232,114	6,068,061	5,790,149	5,850,140	6,423,805	6,586,650
Austria*	Entered {	Austro-Hun- garian.	7,051,762	7,547,745	7,527,259	7,950,406	8,034,071	9,073,908
		Foreign -	594,954	596,439	527,257	536,253	608,066	662,584
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,965,527	7,545,973	7,521,659	7,949,153	8,018,453	9,074,589
		Foreign -	595,236	596,867	525,410	539,296	602,764	660,250
Italy -	Entered {	Italian -	1,233,028	1,279,924	1,263,499	1,532,541	1,451,290	1,444,381
		Foreign -	5,293,778	5,199,914	4,903,068	5,063,364	5,311,449	6,107,980
	Cleared {	Italian -	1,031,801	1,204,439	1,275,684	1,477,611	1,424,127	1,494,627
		Foreign -	4,867,184	4,743,760	4,915,478	5,202,126	6,076,927	6,363,960
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	2,009,919	2,333,904	2,318,675	2,212,686	2,390,863	2,410,723
		Foreign -	8,899,909	8,781,724	11,389,235	10,253,180	10,898,917	10,574,304
	Cleared {	American -	2,017,070	2,372,094	2,325,144	2,265,169	2,420,214	2,409,944
		Foreign -	8,885,891	8,778,874	11,524,611	10,379,541	11,004,952	10,923,478
Mexico - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	Mexican -	8,516	6,151	2,809	2,524	840	
		Foreign -	1,285,115	1,524,945	1,354,069	1,409,719	1,124,823	
	Cleared {	Mexican -	7,343	3,318	2,272	1,321	711	
		Foreign -	1,150,509	1,342,822	1,267,219	1,398,610	1,115,349	
Chile -	Entered {	Chilian -	387,202	106,963	343,728	228,722	320,367	435,419
		Foreign -	1,069,243	1,367,831	2,026,778	1,733,623	1,595,319	1,790,523
	Cleared {	Chilian -	409,378	104,292	391,765	223,521	327,250	246,225
		Foreign -	1,755,199	1,239,242	1,959,501	1,559,049	1,620,296	2,063,391
Argentine Re- public.	Entered {	Argentine -	1,511,669	1,222,793	1,555,487	2,219,457	2,414,432	2,334,109
		Foreign -	3,541,046	3,354,782	3,781,218	3,421,797	3,191,006	3,127,359
	Cleared {	Argentine -	1,280,123	1,253,540	1,559,157	2,230,443	2,629,176	2,341,106
		Foreign -	3,247,523	2,799,219	3,619,913	3,471,294	3,295,508	3,392,637
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese -	329,196	349,658	337,763	318,163	277,385	93,505
		Foreign -	1,180,802	1,253,941	1,423,829	1,396,057	2,262,566	2,656,334
	Cleared {	Japanese -	325,822	324,965	346,065	327,818	263,428	109,748
		Foreign -	1,055,759	1,152,581	1,277,152	1,553,306	1,826,952	2,214,224
United King- dom.	Entered {	British -	24,340,690	24,427,093	24,902,578	24,329,939	27,006,221	27,296,294
		Foreign -	6,263,888	6,686,052	6,939,507	6,346,980	7,294,644	7,632,701
	Cleared {	British -	24,633,035	24,944,305	24,955,122	25,063,689	27,406,909	27,603,686
		Foreign -	6,397,346	6,907,634	7,089,774	6,929,524	7,450,371	7,774,987

* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries—continued. } SHIPPING.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
397,095	487,568	576,490	539,408	438,496	Portuguese§	Portugal.††
6,551,549	7,111,367	8,041,848	7,771,141	9,274,400	Foreign - } Entered	
370,740	494,900	643,025	579,377	473,796	Portuguese§	
6,603,332	7,102,636	8,041,918	7,769,040	9,242,623	Foreign - } Cleared	
6,296,749	6,473,900	5,438,269	6,223,120	6,902,179	Spanish - }	Spain.
7,339,299	7,604,049	7,511,117	8,182,920	7,225,661	Foreign - } Entered	
6,100,338	6,199,845	5,258,734	5,614,239	6,484,591	Spanish - }	
7,296,515	7,687,104	7,965,337	8,426,315	7,315,775	Foreign - } Cleared	
10,250,699	10,634,174	11,101,553	11,548,556	11,423,658	Austro-Hun-	Austria.*
589,451	583,974	685,721	723,671	732,784	garian. Foreign - } Entered	
10,258,587	10,623,280	11,102,440	11,542,659	11,423,631	Austro-Hun-	
589,227	586,606	689,016	729,116	737,417	garian. Foreign - } Cleared	
1,539,306	7,392,333	7,466,908	8,808,279	9,214,998	Italian - }	Italy.‡
6,166,733	9,387,514	9,859,573	9,547,550	9,523,865	Foreign - } Entered	
1,508,616	7,354,394	7,470,434	8,999,332	9,326,625	Italian - }	
6,423,463	10,213,106	10,506,908	10,142,233	10,067,436	Foreign - } Cleared	
2,604,992	2,481,431	2,391,515	2,353,211	3,060,678	American - }	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
11,247,962	13,675,471	15,645,524	16,246,105	17,237,045	Foreign - } Entered	
2,614,111	2,498,164	2,312,762	2,454,396	3,047,625	American - }	
11,570,683	13,682,971	15,798,570	16,372,336	17,271,342	Foreign - } Cleared	
					Mexican - }	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
					Foreign - } Entered	
					Mexican - }	
					Foreign - } Cleared	
145,731	308,429	353,997	370,355	242,373	Chilian - }	Chile.
2,405,795	2,230,350	2,133,707	2,230,225	2,048,103	Foreign - } Entered	
404,232	307,152	356,898	387,235	246,313	Chilian - }	
2,724,013	2,030,971	1,857,301	2,074,254	1,860,480	Foreign - } Cleared	
2,604,498	2,524,366	2,312,520	1,940,589	1,944,273	Argentine - }	Argentine Republic.
3,687,396	3,115,955	3,616,245	4,352,460	3,621,113	Foreign - } Entered	
2,330,175	2,577,973	2,456,433	2,046,602	1,924,383	Argentine - }	
4,548,723	3,515,322	4,584,477	5,671,338	4,639,247	Foreign - } Cleared	
472,360	664,297	354,922	1,236,334		Japanese - }	Japan.‡
2,021,090	2,964,505	2,463,362	2,303,332		Foreign - } Entered	
475,347	584,985	966,210	1,359,813		Japanese - }	
2,433,911	2,394,333	2,586,054	2,224,301		Foreign - } Cleared	
23,708,114	30,685,610	30,442,620	31,600,554	30,236,379	British - }	United Kingdom.
9,127,787	9,744,131	10,335,984	13,150,098	14,931,495	Foreign - } Entered	
29,509,034	30,684,423	30,963,278	31,519,116	30,065,774	British - }	
8,693,816	9,996,965	10,584,908	13,275,019	15,065,293	Foreign - } Cleared	

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ See Note (¶), page 25, as to the figures for 1897 and subsequent years.

STEAM }
SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia Europe.* in	Entered {	Russian -	319,850	328,360	334,290	361,894	441,174
		Foreign -	1,926,724	1,847,050	1,729,008	2,015,336	2,697,010
	Cleared {	Russian -	312,888	334,028	365,022	389,854	506,216
		Foreign -	4,689,770	4,413,352	3,107,064	4,641,092	7,770,288
Norway -	Entered {	Norwegian -	643,906	767,296	743,492	798,982	740,476
		Foreign -	581,182	607,696	616,760	622,867	585,034
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	664,019	743,519	769,650	819,658	700,940
		Foreign -	531,309	526,288	608,490	584,641	552,114
Sweden -	Entered {	Swedish -	900,178	875,374	956,597	983,837	1,069,292
		Foreign -	945,846	1,021,192	966,309	1,108,160	1,227,478
	Cleared {	Swedish -	934,249	1,025,712	1,088,053	1,125,974	1,199,174
		Foreign -	1,667,236	1,823,078	1,844,998	2,113,275	2,348,662
Denmark † -	Entered {	Danish -	686,900	713,845	639,787	632,957	764,367
		Foreign -	711,456	672,409	694,608	771,258	920,098
	Cleared {	Danish -	829,749	808,566	290,299	298,339	284,722
		Foreign -	92,832	92,205	84,685	90,772	115,436
Germany : Prussia -	Entered {	Prussian -	852,357	885,748	873,700	863,231	981,206
		Foreign -	1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825	2,085,377	2,286,427
	Cleared {	Prussian -	566,870	571,041	556,719	617,699	675,198
		Foreign -	1,072,026	1,078,397	1,041,578	1,093,488	1,145,844
Total Germany	Entered {	German -	3,871,791	4,275,979	4,106,853	4,163,260	4,460,142
		Foreign -	4,770,791	5,312,557	5,236,655	5,574,192	6,108,460
	Cleared {	German -	3,087,956	3,384,769	3,362,950	3,462,659	3,654,501
		Foreign -	3,143,083	3,261,325	3,113,737	3,189,386	3,346,091
Holland -	Entered {	Dutch -	1,402,408	1,502,148	1,672,819	1,722,039	1,774,725
		Foreign -	3,421,888	3,606,152	3,607,609	3,898,068	4,548,202
	Cleared {	Dutch -	1,323,401	1,369,812	1,491,235	1,557,072	1,576,584
		Foreign -	1,509,313	1,556,837	1,827,321	1,930,591	2,024,793
Belgium -	Entered {	Belgian -	483,808	448,106	442,052	459,670	440,434
		Foreign -	4,152,027	4,429,392	4,184,006	4,284,210	4,673,262
	Cleared {	Belgian -	444,358	440,388	420,761	406,515	398,288
		Foreign -	2,990,406	3,118,657	3,258,178	3,306,367	3,610,236

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade. { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective Countries. { SHIPPING.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
568,559	556,395	633,573	699,186		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
3,018,707	2,918,371	3,196,470	3,698,526		Foreign -	
610,787	629,599	761,838	783,399		Russian -	
7,225,777	7,071,265	6,392,812	5,926,127		Foreign -	
829,306	862,253	907,435	993,837	1,004,600	Norwegian -	Norway
630,365	663,733	638,294	716,339	604,900	Foreign -	
847,152	901,345	1,008,201	1,000,104	1,005,700	Norwegian -	
538,173	587,844	539,857	584,896	554,000	Foreign -	
1,106,965	1,347,733	1,484,760	1,735,242	1,792,224	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,040,101	1,095,806	1,220,340	1,517,642	1,356,007	Foreign -	
1,410,069	1,570,596	1,610,937	1,733,874	1,811,856	Swedish -	
2,489,800	2,555,429	2,501,341	2,867,470	2,779,804	Foreign -	
821,266	960,795	1,111,152	1,181,167	1,208,400	Danish -	Denmark.†
768,347	1,052,387	994,693	986,260	983,859	Foreign -	
389,450	389,263	404,680	463,175	480,567	Danish -	
146,942	150,662	150,884	158,964	173,252	Foreign -	
911,136	966,909	1,123,048	1,577,330	1,282,427	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,238,764	2,426,923	2,592,991	2,905,112	2,443,750	Foreign -	
582,077	599,761	718,211	902,501	722,689	Prussian -	
1,102,673	1,271,622	1,423,691	1,100,175	1,422,395	Foreign -	
4,483,275	4,867,721	5,370,947	5,950,134	6,346,537	German -	Total Germany.
5,812,570	6,258,148	6,579,867	6,211,199	6,220,202	Foreign -	
3,612,527	3,946,057	4,848,348	4,837,657	5,097,882	German -	
3,145,090	3,417,767	3,633,286	3,521,818	3,620,003	Foreign -	
1,916,117	1,993,535	2,087,684	2,212,518	2,247,981	Dutch -	Holland.
5,352,634	5,925,208	6,045,615	6,636,606	6,604,667	Foreign -	
1,679,748	1,676,917	1,743,007	1,824,065	1,318,940	Dutch -	
2,318,784	2,394,629	2,573,173	2,684,100	2,639,943	Foreign -	
463,100	547,751	584,698	609,345	635,521	Belgian -	Belgium
5,345,634	5,735,008	5,906,231	6,606,367	6,559,132	Foreign -	
415,720	498,385	568,643	547,288	580,508	Belgian -	
4,144,818	4,394,550	4,612,799	4,675,962	4,495,905	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
France	Entered {	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
		French -	3,915,421	4,243,485	4,002,336	3,656,061	3,597,303
	Foreign -	7,939,091	8,813,797	7,718,891	8,185,313	8,518,949	8,461,580
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese‡	233,497	272,982	349,368	458,253	370,189
		Foreign -	3,558,718	3,788,280	3,591,075	3,707,823	3,928,093
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡	282,133	292,200	346,721	459,318	358,954
		Foreign -	3,547,519	3,814,229	3,633,893	3,883,823	4,222,891
Spain	Entered {	Spanish -	4,239,814	4,268,972	4,029,908	4,210,564	4,334,235
		Foreign -	3,136,070	3,314,250	2,941,026	2,743,657	2,944,954
	Cleared {	Spanish -	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,088	4,982,756	5,424,809
		Foreign -	5,670,444	5,604,985	5,380,810	5,206,887	5,686,865
Austria *	Entered {	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,586,518	7,050,774	7,206,599	7,631,311	7,757,089
		Foreign -	564,428	551,659	498,456	521,691	581,662
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,188,788	6,591,194	6,638,711	7,033,809	7,269,445
		Foreign -	507,692	516,748	429,327	447,897	488,889
Italy	Entered {	Italian -	1,103,192	1,176,107	1,148,018	1,268,956	1,239,290
		Foreign -	4,971,896	4,928,326	4,631,678	4,338,952	4,553,259
	Cleared {	Italian -	860,608	1,011,513	1,108,131	1,205,249	1,063,746
		Foreign -	2,795,492	2,903,470	3,064,392	2,593,082	2,871,139
United States. † (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,693,830	1,877,229	1,891,176	1,940,148	2,073,849
		Foreign -	7,708,956	7,957,841	9,368,552	8,930,603	9,781,949
	Cleared {	American -	1,645,875	1,843,104	1,968,233	1,943,126	1,990,368
		Foreign -	8,623,680	8,427,818	11,170,965	9,877,658	10,546,255
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese -	250,027	276,936	256,112	239,716	206,973
		Foreign -	830,859	797,260	880,931	1,086,810	1,226,471
	Cleared {	Japanese -	322,005	323,975	340,063	320,238	257,671
		Foreign -	983,436	1,050,514	1,117,222	1,387,963	1,789,090
United King- dom.	Entered {	British -	19,112,278	18,655,748	19,631,639	19,162,475	21,022,539
		Foreign -	4,557,129	4,703,387	4,843,870	4,854,699	5,277,113
	Cleared {	British -	23,014,988	23,064,121	23,010,736	22,705,011	24,783,823
		Foreign -	5,771,365	6,289,221	6,489,259	6,310,918	6,817,763

* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective Countries—continued. SHIPPING.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 3,918,558	<i>Tons.</i> 4,188,689	<i>Tons.</i> 4,179,818	<i>Tons.</i> 4,485,640	<i>Tons.</i> 4,375,440	French - } Entered	France.
9,158,586	9,735,811	10,617,969	11,623,788	13,107,293	Foreign - }	
4,017,013	4,155,435	4,057,493	4,212,793	4,126,519	French - } Cleared	France.
5,685,084	5,653,000	6,103,028	7,317,477	8,231,162	Foreign - }	
364,673	419,700	500,818	486,608	393,708	Portuguese - } Entered	Portugal.††
4,553,880	4,866,687	5,293,087	5,261,062	5,766,877	Foreign - }	
311,371	403,424	529,745	478,852	410,771	Portuguese - } Cleared	Portugal.††
5,314,674	5,550,248	6,430,290	6,002,215	6,657,730	Foreign - }	
4,603,498	4,333,125	3,946,361	4,247,192	4,549,723	Spanish - } Entered	Spain.
2,896,440	2,790,796	2,917,912	2,962,584	2,574,257	Foreign - }	
5,659,439	5,763,381	4,896,435	5,137,000	5,957,314	Spanish - } Cleared	Spain.
6,719,179	7,132,019	7,420,136	7,640,135	6,552,324	Foreign - }	
9,952,645	10,230,168	10,752,244	11,210,316	11,104,800	Austro-Hun- } Entered	Austria *
576,994	569,199	659,345	710,560	702,533	garian. Foreign - }	
9,967,721	10,212,317	10,686,577	11,113,207	10,999,064	Austro-Hun- } Cleared	Austria *
471,200	464,849	551,634	566,772	632,294	garian. Foreign - }	
1,469,173	Not separately distinguished.				Italian - } Entered	Italy.
5,798,361					Foreign - }	
1,234,973					Italian - } Cleared	
4,044,374					Foreign - }	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
2,216,900	2,165,425	1,948,853	1,378,233	2,517,530	American - } Entered	
9,157,302	9,733,392	10,159,485	11,112,549	12,460,274	Foreign - }	
2,227,797	2,097,639	1,323,456	2,022,199	2,547,674	American - } Cleared	
10,965,950	13,157,512	15,365,152	15,808,943	16,589,653	Foreign - }	Japan.‡
346,982					Japanese - } Entered	
1,561,414					Foreign - }	
463,284					Japanese - } Cleared	
2,311,799					Foreign - }	United Kingdom.
23,270,293	23,994,395	23,971,607	24,377,406	23,349,737	British - } Entered	
6,115,007	6,692,326	6,324,299	8,293,639	9,265,903	Foreign - }	
26,243,316	26,751,962	26,776,927	27,359,911	26,877,064	British - } Cleared	
7,373,752	9,083,549	9,635,582	12,057,926	13,790,176	Foreign - }	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

SHIPPING.

No. 9.—TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the Foreign Trade,

COUNTRIES.	Port.	ENTRANCES.					
		1899.			1900.		
		Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia - -	St. Petersburg - -	77,728	1,583,801	1,661,527	*	*	1,546,701†
Denmark - -	Copenhagen - -	220,049	2,386,331	2,606,380	261,149	2,482,542	2,743,691
Germany - -	Hamburg - -	521,004	6,516,290	7,037,294	423,979	6,896,407	7,320,386
Holland - -	Rotterdam - -	196,407	5,760,080	5,956,487	176,037	5,794,368	5,970,405
Belgium - -	Antwerp - -	278,144	6,559,667	6,837,801	236,577	6,459,793	6,696,370
France - -	Marseilles - -	153,007	4,542,161	4,695,168	130,313	4,490,286	4,620,599
	Havre - -	141,541	2,031,150	2,172,691	117,989	2,018,273	2,136,262
Portugal ‡ -	Lisbon - -	75,154	3,196,602	3,271,756	83,772	3,366,365	3,450,137
	Funchal - -	27,110	2,207,735	2,234,845	32,612	3,361,186	3,393,798
Spain ¶ - -	Bilbao - -	2,504	2,733,560	2,736,064	8,306	2,341,317	2,350,623
	Barcelona - -	65,118	1,624,053	1,689,171	66,266	1,664,457	1,730,723
Italy ¶ - -	Genoa - -	167,491	3,332,315	3,500,306	171,385	4,141,719	4,313,104
	Naples - -	24,263	2,306,303	2,330,566	24,839	2,612,725	2,637,564
Austria - -	Trieste - -	86,620	1,562,898	1,649,518	78,282	1,552,204	1,630,486
United States § -	New York - -	654,764	7,052,713	7,707,477	691,963	7,584,798	8,176,761
	Boston & Charlestown	177,116	1,952,879	2,129,995	135,819	2,100,347	2,236,166
	Philadelphia - -	147,397	1,511,020	1,658,417	164,916	1,685,740	1,850,656
	Baltimore - -	55,498	1,549,592	1,605,090	49,302	1,628,083	1,677,385
	New Orleans - -	73,299	1,360,784	1,434,083	47,966	1,627,478	1,675,444
Uruguay - -	Monte Video - -	128,573	2,174,786	2,303,359	117,760	2,201,194	2,318,954
Argentina - -	Buenos Ayres - -	485,818	2,816,327	3,302,145	406,726	2,382,355	2,789,081
China † - -	Shanghai - -	151,896	4,338,366	4,490,262	130,091	4,596,350	4,726,441
	Chinkiang - -	163,060	1,932,648	2,095,708	147,474	2,207,570	2,355,044
Japan - -	Nagasaki - -	33,770	1,205,325	1,239,095	*	*	*
United Kingdom	London - -	831,468	8,606,482	9,437,950	791,304	8,789,050	9,580,354
	Liverpool - -	345,653	5,506,534	5,852,187	328,639	5,672,924	6,001,563
	Cardiff - -	385,324	4,807,419	5,192,743	326,556	4,805,967	5,132,523

* Information not yet available.

§ Years ended 30th June.

¶ These particulars include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign Trade) calling at several ports

† The figures given for the ports in China include the tonnage of Vessels engaged in the Coastwise Trade port not being separately distinguished

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries. { SHIPPING.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
697,965	674,637	767,442	814,682		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
8,248,100	7,991,109	7,576,526	7,505,139		Foreign -	
669,506	649,697	786,649	806,349		Russian -	
8,230,884	7,980,144	7,543,067	7,490,691		Foreign -	
986,396	1,061,303	1,138,300	1,199,374	1,218,300	Norwegian -	Norway.
784,419	841,430	836,388	876,142	813,700	Foreign -	
1,002,954	1,035,211	1,150,147	1,209,159	1,220,600	Norwegian -	
780,227	844,766	830,849	871,388	807,800	Foreign -	
1,617,393	1,939,742	2,117,866	2,410,172	2,790,186	Swedish -	Sweden.
4,042,082	4,117,534	4,196,433	4,490,120	4,339,402	Foreign -	
1,649,728	1,940,331	2,113,908	2,427,849	2,774,352	Swedish -	
4,010,192	4,151,334	4,178,793	4,470,115	4,367,326	Foreign -	
2,443,979	2,700,939	2,989,271	3,023,659	3,086,062	Danish -	Denmark.
1,456,993	1,847,406	1,821,548	1,875,684	2,025,415	Foreign -	
2,434,032	2,706,929	3,001,558	3,080,061	3,070,332	Danish -	
1,485,327	1,770,556	1,778,674	1,811,387	2,006,473	Foreign -	
947,733	1,003,445	1,147,945	1,625,511	1,324,172	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,399,973	2,567,788	2,719,139	2,171,491	2,608,190	Foreign -	
918,247	992,332	1,171,026	1,527,463	1,311,988	Prussian -	
2,251,794	2,549,344	2,574,761	2,152,905	2,567,969	Foreign -	
4,663,205	5,000,725	5,540,068	6,159,232	6,539,608	German -	Total Germany.
6,123,478	6,601,204	6,831,666	6,449,612	6,590,281	Foreign -	
4,630,964	5,034,626	5,050,508	6,217,874	6,682,971	German -	
5,982,329	6,664,007	6,816,931	6,453,005	6,594,253	Foreign -	
1,931,949	2,011,525	2,105,499	2,265,353	2,202,549	Dutch -	Holland.
5,608,849	6,144,079	6,252,213	6,362,333	6,366,270	Foreign -	
1,933,798	2,006,142	2,117,020	2,259,635	2,319,135	Dutch -	
5,433,755	6,013,084	6,174,922	6,783,323	6,812,939	Foreign -	
1,321,525	1,440,962	1,485,476	1,422,595	1,379,348	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,354,249	6,240,630	6,400,034	6,857,567	6,809,937	Foreign -	
1,320,927	1,453,662	1,484,505	1,404,082	1,384,252	Belgian -	
5,358,393	6,189,924	6,441,727	6,776,473	6,769,226	Foreign -	
4,012,207	4,302,068	4,236,884	4,629,815	4,483,815	French -	France.
9,593,004	10,309,173	10,973,646	12,015,581	13,497,065	Foreign -	
4,473,818	4,609,982	4,547,106	4,784,923	4,772,716	French -	
9,705,706	10,688,357	11,075,270	12,111,317	13,459,723	Foreign -	

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia :—								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	488,444,000
	"	"	"	13,386,000	12,793,000	11,949,000	15,836,000	18,879,000
	"	"	"	41,281,000	40,252,000	45,456,000	52,619,000	52,249,000
Total† - -				416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
European Frontier To Finland Asiatic Frontier	Exports	Special	Roubles	598,753,000	613,074,000	335,896,000	506,896,000	580,357,000
	"	"	"	16,715,000	16,396,000	* 21,098,000	18,522,000	15,303,000
	"	"	"	77,932,000	77,913,000	68,586,000	74,787,000	73,093,000
Total - -				693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000
Finland {								
Imports				140,800,000	146,500,000	145,600,000	126,200,000	138,700,000
Exports				92,400,000	104,200,000	93,700,000	114,800,000	136,000,000
Norway {								
Imports				206,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000
Exports				201,996,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	195,201,000	196,026,000
Sweden {								
Imports				376,065,000	363,473,000	359,029,000	381,606,000	344,923,000
Exports				304,369,000	322,977,000	323,352,000	327,675,000	293,432,000
Denmark {								
Imports				307,081,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,226,000	348,969,000
Exports				268,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000	283,500,000	307,000,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet).†† {								
Imports				5,724,700,000	4,570,800,000	4,259,500,000	4,310,900,000	4,205,600,000
Exports				4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,983,300,000
Holland {								
Imports				1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,181,000
Exports				1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000
Belgium§§ {								
Imports				3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000	2,743,081,000
Exports				1,672,116,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,649,000
France {								
Imports				5,452,400,000	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000	4,794,900,000
Exports				4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000
Switzerland.*§ {								
Imports				1,531,749,000	1,494,589,000	1,411,846,000	1,365,589,000	1,347,954,000
Exports				1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000
Portugal {								
Imports				54,740,000	49,968,000	42,372,000	50,384,000	48,062,000
Exports				44,306,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000
Spain* {								
Imports				941,133,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000
Exports				851,196,000	915,532,000	794,976,000	715,234,000	753,716,000
Total				937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000
Special				867,982,000	847,447,000	708,963,000	660,249,000	628,430,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Including Bullion and Specie. † Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.
‡ Excluding Through Transit Trade, but including the total "Vergewehrungsverkehr," subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Foreign Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
457,712,000	502,784,000	480,765,000	580,312,000	562,718,000		Roubles Special Imports† { Russia:— European Frontier. From Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
20,880,000	20,451,000	19,068,000	20,637,000	20,229,000		" " "
58,916,000	66,575,000	60,164,000	68,510,000	67,588,000		" " "
538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000		Total.†
592,963,000	593,708,000	632,866,000	623,996,000	510,762,000		Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier. To Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
15,514,000	17,665,000	30,432,000	33,264,000	35,116,000		" " "
80,806,000	77,209,000	63,326,000	70,418,000	81,106,000		" " "
689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	722,673,000	626,884,000		Total.
150,300,000	172,600,000	202,500,000	237,000,000	251,000,000	270,800,000	Marks Imports } Finland.
142,900,000	158,900,000	168,700,000	180,000,000	184,900,000	197,700,000	" Exports }
222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,658,000	Kröner General Imports }
213,438,000	230,202,000	255,700,000	272,302,000	301,130,000	300,452,000	" Special " }
137,280,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,887,000	172,946,000	" General Exports }
128,408,000	137,756,000	159,679,000	151,472,000	150,082,000	162,745,000	" Special " }
343,350,000	356,900,000	398,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	525,556,000	Kröner Special Imports } Sweden.
311,374,000	340,219,000	358,168,000	344,900,000	358,168,000	391,312,000	" " Exports }
364,089,000	383,987,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	528,808,000	Kröner General Imports }
311,999,000	318,635,000	325,908,000	367,323,000	399,768,000	416,174,000	" Special " }
268,894,000	283,879,000	323,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	" General Exports }
216,724,000	218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	" Special " }
4,433,000,000	4,637,900,000	4,991,500,000	5,396,000,000	5,827,100,000	6,123,700,000	Marks †General Imports } German Empire (Zollgebiet).††
4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,766,600,000	" ††Special " }
3,662,900,000	3,913,200,000	3,965,700,000	4,067,200,000	4,512,500,000	4,960,200,000	" †General Exports }
3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,636,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	" ††Special " }
1,438,680,000	1,623,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	1,960,603,000	Gulden Special Imports } Holland.
1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	" " Exports }
2,904,948,000	3,037,372,000	3,145,830,000	3,279,048,000	3,664,300,000	3,594,425,000	Francs General Imports }
1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	2,260,243,000	2,215,753,000	" Special " }
2,604,363,000	2,720,302,000	2,996,272,000	3,019,882,000	3,351,568,000	3,297,510,000	" General Exports }
1,385,436,000	1,467,944,000	1,620,572,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	1,922,884,000	" Special " }
4,919,600,000	4,922,800,000	5,187,500,000	5,582,600,000	5,848,000,000	5,988,600,000	Francs General Imports }
3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,900,000	" Special " }
4,589,300,000	4,598,600,000	4,903,100,000	4,673,500,000	5,533,500,000	5,521,600,000	" General Exports }
3,373,900,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,106,700,000	" Special " }
1,454,496,000	1,507,063,000	1,579,844,000	1,647,658,000	1,879,580,000	1,796,147,000	Francs General Imports }
980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,283,988,000	1,206,810,000	" Special " }
1,175,991,000	1,184,066,000	1,210,171,000	1,266,423,000	1,461,848,000	1,473,766,000	" General Exports }
704,423,000	738,661,000	747,496,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	" Special " }
50,936,000	49,585,000	50,680,000	63,083,000	66,982,000	75,325,000	Milreis General Imports }
39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	" Special " }
38,056,000	36,193,000	37,516,000	45,600,000	45,096,000	47,081,000	" General Exports }
26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	30,981,000	" Special " }
838,496,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	966,441,000	Peretas General Imports }
798,654,000	842,432,000	851,457,000	681,591,000	989,827,000	944,517,000	" Special " }
804,952,000	1,023,232,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	894,368,000	836,122,000	" General Exports }
754,292,000	908,136,000	1,027,765,000	865,356,000	815,060,000	793,973,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 46 and 48.

† The figures for the year 1890, as well as the Imports for 1891 and 1899, have been amended since the particulars for these years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

§ Including Diamonds in 1897 and after, see Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. } No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS OF
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE. (In the original

				1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Italy†	{	Imports General	Lire	1,380,463,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000
		" Special	"	1,319,638,000	1,126,685,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000
	{	Exports General	"	956,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	1,013,926,000	1,084,230,000
		" Special	"	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,183,000	1,026,506,000
Austria-Hungary	{	Imports Special	Kronen	1,221,466,000	1,227,427,000	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000
		Exports	"	1,542,752,000	1,573,424,000	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000
Greece*	{	Imports II General	Drachmas	153,667,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000	119,098,000
		" Special	"	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,308,000	91,485,000	109,959,000
	{	Exports General	"	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	94,849,000	80,335,000
		" Special	"	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,084,000	74,291,000
Bulgaria	{	Imports General	Lev	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,898,000	99,229,000
		Exports	"	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000
Serbia	{	Imports General	Dinars	38,045,000	42,806,000	37,070,000	40,923,000	34,881,000
		Exports	"	45,811,000	52,280,000	46,452,000	48,910,000	46,023,000
Roumania	{	Imports General	Lei	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000
		Exports	"	275,968,000	274,662,000	235,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000
Turkey††	{	Imports General	Piastres	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	2,455,394,000	2,249,542,000	2,217,309,000
		Exports	"	1,517,243,000	1,233,647,000	1,538,448,000	1,557,204,000	—
Egypt††	{	Imports Special L. Egyptian	"	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,286,000
		Exports	"	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,780,000	11,893,000
United States (Years ended 30th June. ‡)	{	Imports General	Dollars	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000
		" Special	"	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,856,000	849,767,000	632,059,000
	{	Exports General	"	857,829,000	884,481,000	1,080,278,000	847,665,000	892,141,000
		" Special	"	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	899,205,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports General	Dollars	52,019,000	—	—	43,413,000	30,287,000
		Exports	"	62,499,000	68,276,000	75,468,000	87,569,000	79,343,000
Costa Rica	{	Imports General	Pesos Oro	6,615,000	8,351,000	5,390,000	5,833,000	4,113,000
		Exports	"	6,621,000	6,117,000	4,674,000	4,275,000	5,053,000
Venezuela*§	{	Imports Special	Bolivares	79,808,000	66,674,000	71,095,000	52,783,000	72,745,000
		Exports	"	118,326,000	130,592,000	105,077,000	83,451,000	107,666,000
Chile* §§	{	Imports General	Pesos Fuertes	82,879,000	62,273,000	83,207,000	77,665,000	72,886,000
		" Special	"	67,889,000	63,686,000	78,008,000	68,236,000	54,484,000
	{	Exports General	"	68,916,000	68,378,000	66,949,000	75,675,000	75,338,000
		" Special	"	67,678,000	65,702,000	61,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000
Uruguay§	{	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	32,366,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000
		Exports	"	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000
Argentine Republic ††	{	Imports Special	Pesos Oro	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000
		Exports	"	100,819,000	108,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000
Paraguay §	{	Imports Special	Pesos	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,487,000	—	—
		Exports	"	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000	—	—
China‡	{	Imports General	Haiikwan Taels**	128,768,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000	165,646,000
		" Special	"	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000	162,108,000
	{	Exports General	"	88,809,000	102,965,000	104,905,000	118,596,000	131,648,000
		" Special	"	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000	128,105,000
Japan	{	Imports General	Yen‡‡	81,739,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000
		" Special	"	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000	88,188,000	117,371,000
	{	Exports General	"	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000
		" Special	"	55,792,000	78,738,000	90,406,000	88,950,000	112,171,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including Silver Bullion.

‡ Until the year 1893, after which the particulars relate to the calendar years. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1893, were as follows:—Imports—General, \$308,704,000; Special, \$297,731,000. Exports—\$384,006,000; \$623,082,000.

§ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

|| The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the general and special trade. From and after 1896, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

§§ The peso fuerte in 1896 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken as equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1896.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. {IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.			
1,267,298,000	1,280,335,000	1,304,986,000	1,541,224,000	1,638,848,000	1,843,119,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,118,406,000	1,152,260,000	1,205,122,000	1,381,458,000	1,563,708,000	1,491,130,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,037,708,000	1,062,098,000	1,091,784,000	1,303,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,444,968,000	1,411,575,000	1,510,520,000	1,689,602,000	1,808,870,000	1,696,368,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
1,483,620,000	1,543,008,000	1,532,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,008,000	"	"	Exports
118,100,000	124,913,000	130,331,000	168,621,000	—	—	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports II
109,610,000	116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000	181,259,000	129,986,000†	"	<i>Special</i>	"
74,618,000	78,298,000	85,925,000	94,270,000	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
72,183,000	72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	92,903,000	102,090,000†	"	<i>Special</i>	"
69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,842,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
77,996,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,587,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	"	"	Exports
28,240,000	33,443,000	45,314,000	41,102,000	46,429,000	52,262,000	<i>Dinars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
43,390,000	53,386,000	55,940,000	56,991,000	65,744,000	66,686,000	"	"	Exports
304,575,000	337,923,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
265,048,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	"	"	Exports
2,407,549,000	2,067,567,000	2,135,971,000	2,343,404,000	—	—	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,375,381,000	1,553,563,000	1,542,846,000	1,474,450,000	—	—	"	"	Exports
8,390,000	9,329,000	10,604,000	11,083,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
12,632,000	12,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	"	"	Exports
731,970,000	779,725,000	764,780,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	829,150,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
717,824,000	760,313,000	745,744,000	594,359,000	776,432,000	804,214,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
807,538,000	882,807,000	1,050,994,000	1,231,432,000	1,275,468,000	1,477,946,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
798,392,000	868,200,000	1,082,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,932,000	1,453,010,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
34,008,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,608,000	50,869,000	61,318,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
90,855,000	105,017,000	111,346,000	123,973,000	133,478,000	150,056,000	"	"	Exports
3,851,000	4,749,000	5,461,000	4,529,000	4,137,000	5,108,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
5,188,000	5,598,000	5,475,000	5,659,000	4,980,000	5,820,000	"	"	Exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	"	Exports
83,267,000	68,465,000†	—	—	—	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
69,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	103,263,000	106,260,000	123,538,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
76,244,000	73,199,000	69,543,000	176,081,000	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	168,099,000	168,106,000	167,675,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
25,396,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,734,000	25,653,000	23,973,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
32,544,000	30,403,000	29,520,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	"	"	Exports
95,096,000	112,164,000	98,239,000	107,429,000	116,861,000	113,485,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,823,000	134,918,000	154,600,000	"	"	Exports
—	—	2,203,000	—	—	—	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
—	—	1,964,000	—	—	—	"	"	Exports
179,947,000	211,623,000	212,235,000	213,745,000	273,756,000	222,129,000	<i>Haiwan Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
171,697,000	202,590,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
151,543,000	140,115,000	172,908,000	163,203,000	204,792,000	170,066,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
143,233,000	131,081,000	163,501,000	159,087,000	195,735,000	168,997,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
129,261,000	180,305,000	231,980,000	294,331,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
129,083,000	180,080,000	231,776,000	293,722,000	234,061,000	399,968,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
136,112,000	129,245,000	175,894,000	173,581,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
134,991,000	127,890,000	174,125,000	175,637,000	223,931,000	210,614,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 46 and 48.

† Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" in the year 1890. The "Raftieh" was abolished on 1st January, 1891.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 152.

†† *Sic in Orig.*

†† Years ending February 28th.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, p. 156.

†† Imports are stated in Gold dollars equal to 4s. Exports in Silver dollars equal to 2s.

‡ Inclusive of Formosa from and after 1896. * Exclusive of articles mainly for Government use and for Foreign Legations.

‡ See Note (††) on page 123.

† Provisional figures.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	{	Imports Special	41,606,000	37,224,000	40,322,000	46,255,000	55,267,000
		Exports "	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,221,000	66,375,000
Finland	{	Imports	5,624,000	5,860,000	5,824,000	5,048,000	5,548,000
		Exports	3,696,000	4,163,000	3,748,000	4,592,000	5,440,000
Norway -	{	Imports General	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000
		" Special	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000	11,001,000
		Exports General	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,383,000
		" Special	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,802,000	7,040,000	6,891,000
Sweden	{	Imports Special	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,422,000	19,163,000
		Exports "	16,908,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	16,580,000
Denmark	{	Imports General	17,067,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,287,000
		" Special	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,760,000	17,066,000
		Exports General	12,991,000	13,836,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,043,000
		" Special	10,839,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000
German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).††	{	Imports General	226,235,000	223,540,000	212,975,000	215,545,000	210,250,000
		" Special	208,105,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	196,065,000	196,915,000
		Exports General	242,400,000	176,980,000	164,060,000	170,075,000	162,995,000
		" Special	166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000
Holland -	{	Imports Special	107,644,000	111,290,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,598,000
		Exports "	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,708,000
Belgium ††	{	Imports General	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,423,000	108,123,000
		" Special	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,468,000	63,006,000	62,982,000
		Exports General	117,923,000	113,880,000	105,773,000	103,610,000	96,982,000
		" Special	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000
France -	{	Imports General	218,096,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	196,090,000	191,796,000
		" Special	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000
		Exports General	193,608,000	189,220,000	182,062,000	173,066,000	164,984,000
		" Special	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,423,000	129,456,000	123,124,000
Switzerland *§	{	Imports General	61,270,000	59,784,000	58,474,000	54,624,000	53,913,000
		" Special	40,101,000	39,261,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000
		Exports General	50,194,000	48,745,000	47,655,000	47,417,000	45,632,000
		" Special	23,974,000	23,154,000	27,521,000	27,306,000	26,920,000
Portugal -	{	Imports General	12,316,000	11,243,000	9,584,000	11,336,000	10,313,000
		" Special	9,969,000	8,390,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000
		Exports General	7,194,000	7,163,000	8,139,000	7,984,000	8,176,000
		" Special	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000
Spain* -	{	Imports General	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000
		" Special	34,048,000	36,621,000	31,799,000	23,609,000	30,149,000
		Exports General	37,510,000	37,220,000	30,380,000	23,388,000	26,915,000
		" Special	24,719,000	33,898,000	23,359,000	23,410,000	25,137,000
Italy† -	{	Imports General	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	49,639,000	46,097,000
		" Special	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,236,000	47,649,000	43,786,000
		Exports General	33,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	40,557,000	43,371,000
		Special	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

†† See Note on page 54-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000		Special Imports } Russian Em-
68,908,000	68,867,000	76,699,000	77,833,000	66,182,000		Special Exports } pire.
6,012,000	6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	10,832,000	Imports } Finland.
5,716,000	6,356,000	6,748,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	7,908,000	Exports }
12,351,900	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,535,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	General Imports }
11,857,000	12,789,000	14,206,000	15,128,000	16,729,000	16,692,000	Special " } Norway.
7,627,000	8,209,000	9,316,000	8,853,000	8,865,000	9,608,000	General Exports }
7,134,000	7,653,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	9,041,000	Special " }
19,075,000	19,823,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	29,198,000	Special Imports } Sweden.
17,299,000	18,901,000	19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	Special Exports }
20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	General Imports }
17,326,000	17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	23,121,000	Special " } Denmark.
14,938,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	General Exports }
12,040,000	12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	Special " }
221,650,000	231,395,000	249,575,000	269,300,000	291,355,000	306,435,000	General Imports }
206,035,000	215,360,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	Special ¶ } German Em-
183,115,000	195,660,000	197,785,000	202,860,000	225,625,000	248,010,000	General Exports }
165,895,000	176,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	Special ¶ } pire (Zoll-
119,890,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	Special Imports }
98,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	130,605,000	140,979,000	Special Exports }
116,196,000	121,495,000	125,838,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	143,777,000	General Imports }
67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000	81,789,000	90,410,000	63,630,000	Special " } Belgium. ‡
101,195,000	108,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	134,063,000	131,900,000	General Exports }
55,413,000	58,718,000	65,055,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	76,915,000	Special " }
196,784,000	197,152,000	206,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	239,544,000	General Imports }
143,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	173,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	Special " } France.
183,572,000	183,744,000	192,124,000	196,940,000	221,340,000	220,864,000	General Exports }
134,952,000	136,086,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	Special " }
58,180,000	60,284,000	63,194,000	65,906,000	75,181,000	71,846,000	General Imports }
39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,860,000	48,272,000	Special " } Switzerland * §
47,040,000	47,363,000	48,407,000	50,667,000	58,474,000	58,951,000	General Exports }
28,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	Special " }
11,461,000	11,157,000	11,892,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	17,061,000	General Imports }
8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	Special " } Portugal.
8,583,000	8,143,000	8,441,000	10,280,000	10,146,000	10,582,000	General Exports }
6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	Special " }
33,540,000	36,384,000	36,332,000	28,983,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	General Imports }
30,746,000	33,699,000	34,058,000	26,464,000	39,593,000	37,781,000	Special " } Spain. *
32,196,000	40,980,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	General Exports }
30,172,000	38,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	31,759,000	Special " }
50,691,000	51,213,000	52,193,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	73,725,000	General Imports }
47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,583,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	Special " } Italy. †
44,656,000	46,030,000	48,205,000	53,258,000	62,548,000	59,245,000	General Exports }
41,506,000	42,084,000	43,699,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Veredelungsverkehr " subsequent to 1890 ; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

† Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 43.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the " Veredelungsverkehr " for home account in 1897 and after.

‡ Including Diamonds from and after 1837. See Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS.)
EXPORTS.) MERCHANDISE.

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports	Special	50,894,000	51,143,000	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000
	{ Exports	"	64,281,000	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000
Greece*	{ Imports	General	6,146,000	6,221,000	4,842,000	3,918,000	4,764,000
	{ " "	Special	4,931,000	5,014,000	4,772,000	3,659,000	4,393,000
	{ Exports	General	4,086,000	4,418,000	3,439,000	3,794,000	3,213,000
	{ " "	Special	3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000
Bulgaria	{ Imports	General	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000
	{ Exports	"	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000
Servia	{ Imports	General	1,522,000	1,712,000	1,483,000	1,637,000	1,395,000
	{ Exports	"	1,834,000	2,091,000	1,858,000	1,950,000	1,841,000
Roumania	{ Imports	General	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,896,000
	{ Exports	"	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	14,826,000	11,763,000
Turkey †	{ Imports	General	18,937,000	20,623,000	22,099,000	20,246,000	19,066,000
	{ Exports	"	13,665,000	11,553,000	13,828,000	14,015,000	—
Egypt ‡	{ Imports	Special	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000
	{ Exports	"	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000
United States (Years ended 30th June) ††	{ Imports	General	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	186,457,000
	{ " "	Special	161,828,000	173,480,000	169,345,000	177,085,000	181,679,000
	{ Exports	General	178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000	176,597,000	185,903,000
	{ " "	Special	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports	General	10,404,000	—	—	8,683,000	6,067,000
	{ Exports	"	6,250,000	6,323,000	7,547,000	8,751,000	7,984,000
Costa Rica	{ Imports	General	1,144,000	1,444,000	932,000	1,009,000	711,000
	{ Exports	"	1,145,000	1,058,000	808,000	739,000	874,000
Venezuela †	{ Imports	Special	3,192,000	2,667,000	2,844,000	2,111,000	2,990,000
	{ Exports	"	4,733,000	5,224,000	4,203,000	3,338,000	4,306,000
Chile ††	{ Imports	General	13,123,000	9,860,000	13,966,000	12,597,000	11,540,000
	{ " "	Special	10,749,000	10,083,000	12,350,000	10,804,000	8,627,000
	{ Exports	General	10,912,000	10,827,000	10,600,000	11,982,000	11,929,000
	{ " "	Special	10,716,000	10,403,000	10,166,000	11,439,000	11,406,000
Uruguay †	{ Imports	Special	6,743,000	3,064,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,968,000
	{ Exports	"	6,090,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000
Argentine Republic. ††	{ Imports	Special	23,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000
	{ Exports	"	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,318,000	20,338,000
Paraguay †	{ Imports	Special	545,000	360,000	497,000	—	—
	{ Exports	"	580,000	633,000	372,000	—	—
China ‡	{ Imports	General	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,186,000	26,493,000
	{ " "	Special	32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000
	{ Exports	General	23,035,000	23,310,000	22,830,000	23,349,000	21,050,000
	{ " "	Special	22,603,000	24,316,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000
Japan †	{ Imports	General	13,792,000	10,121,000	10,253,000	11,290,000	12,336,000
	{ " "	Special	13,782,000	10,113,000	10,246,000	11,281,000	12,324,000
	{ Exports	General	9,552,000	12,791,000	13,086,000	11,476,000	11,891,000
	{ " "	Special	9,415,000	12,664,000	12,966,000	11,378,000	11,773,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000	404,683,000	408,345,000
	{ Exports	"	328,252,000	306,114,000	291,640,000	277,138,000	273,783,000
	{ " "	Special	268,331,000	247,235,000	227,216,000	218,320,000	216,000,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftich" in the year 1890.

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Maao are included in the General and

** Silver including Bullion.

†† See Note (††) on page 126.

††† Provisional figures.

MERCHANDISE (IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.)

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.

Currency)—continued.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
60,208,000	58,816,000	62,938,000	68,317,000	67,096,000	70,882,000	Special Imports } Austr.-
61,818,000	64,500,000	68,854,000	67,902,000	77,560,000	80,917,000	" Exports } Hungary
4,726,000	4,297,000	5,213,000	6,745,000	—	—	General Imports††
4,384,000	4,861,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,199,000†	Special " } Greece.*
2,985,000	2,932,000	3,425,000	3,771,000	—	—	General Exports
2,887,000	2,809,000	3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,084,000†	Special " }
2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	General Imports } Bulgaria.
3,107,000	4,360,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	" Exports }
1,130,000	1,338,000	1,813,000	1,644,000	1,857,000	2,080,000	General Imports } Servia.
1,736,000	2,135,000	2,238,000	2,280,000	2,680,000	2,627,000	" Exports }
12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	General Imports } Roumania.
10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	" Exports }
21,693,000	18,518,000	19,224,000	21,091,000	—	—	General Imports } Turkey. †
12,378,000	13,984,000	13,886,000	13,270,000	—	—	" Exports }
8,606,000	10,085,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	Special Imports } Egypt. ‡
12,961,000	13,377,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	" Exports }
152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	166,451,000	172,740,000	General Imports } United States
149,547,000	158,400,000	155,368,000	122,929,000	161,757,000	167,545,000	Special " } (Years ended
168,237,000	183,876,000	218,957,000	256,559,000	265,722,000	307,905,000	General Exports } 30th June). ††
165,290,000	179,933,000	215,002,000	262,144,000	261,027,000	302,710,000	Special " }
6,801,000	8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	12,264,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years
9,085,000	10,502,000	11,135,000	12,897,000	13,843,000	15,006,000	" Exports } ended 30th
666,000	821,000	944,000	733,000	715,000	883,000	General Imports } Costa Rica
897,000	968,000	947,000	979,000	852,000	1,006,000	" Exports }
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special Imports } Venezuela.
—	—	—	—	—	—	" Exports }
13,277,000	10,840,000	—	—	—	—	General Imports } Chile. *†
10,968,000	11,780,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,999,000	9,640,000	Special " }
12,072,000	12,332,000	11,011,000	13,202,000	—	—	General Exports
11,546,000	11,774,000	10,233,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	Special " }
5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,965,000	Special Imports } Uruguay. ‡
6,780,000	6,384,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	6,127,000	" Exports }
19,019,000	22,433,000	19,658,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	Special Imports } Argentine
24,014,000	23,300,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	26,984,000	30,920,000	" Exports } Republic †††
—	—	441,000	—	—	—	Special Imports } Paraguay. †
—	—	391,000	—	—	—	" Exports }
29,429,000	25,270,000	31,614,000	31,559,000	41,206,000	34,476,000	General Imports } China.
23,080,000	33,765,000	30,213,000	30,236,000	39,360,000	32,780,000	Special " }
24,784,000	22,352,000	25,756,000	24,267,000	30,825,000	26,394,000	General Exports
23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,678,000	Special " }
13,626,000	19,533,000	23,518,000	29,847,000	23,793,000	30,501,000	General Imports } Japan. †††
13,607,000	19,509,000	23,500,000	29,780,000	23,781,000	30,412,000	Special " }
14,346,000	14,002,000	17,334,000	18,106,000	22,918,000	21,799,000	General Exports
14,230,000	13,844,000	17,654,000	17,808,000	22,704,000	21,354,000	Special " }
416,090,000	441,809,000	451,029,000	470,545,000	485,016,000	522,075,000	General Imports } United King-
285,832,000	296,379,000	294,174,000	294,014,000	329,535,000	354,374,000	" Exports } dom.
226,126,000	240,146,000	234,220,000	233,359,000	264,492,000	291,192,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 156.

‡ Years ending February 28th.

The " Raftieh " was abolished on 1st January 1891.

Special trade. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted see note, page 152.

†† Including Formosa from and after 1896. ††† Until the year 1898 after which the particulars relate to the Calendar years. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, were as follows:—

	Imports.	Exports.
	£	£
General	64,313,000	192,064,000.
Special	62,088,000	129,809,000.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

—			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russian Empire	• •	Gold Roubles	82,812,000	79,766,000	82,866,000	97,904,000	114,646,000	113,840,000
Finland		Marks	19,801,000	19,132,000	16,120,000	15,303,000	13,526,000	20,486,000
Norway	• •	Kroner	21,556,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	19,231,000	20,133,000	20,602,000
Sweden	• •	Kronor	41,987,000	37,259,000	36,591,000	36,383,000	37,381,000	33,747,000
Denmark	• •	Kroner	23,535,000	24,594,000	22,380,000	24,077,000	23,947,000	25,720,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet) (Years ended 31st March)		Marks	379,606,000	389,426,000	406,445,000	377,918,000	364,430,000	387,654,000
Holland	• •	Gulden	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	5,982,000	6,774,000
Belgium	• •	Francs	31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	34,230,000	34,318,000	33,216,000
France	• •	"	361,471,000	393,623,000	430,778,000	452,492,000	466,318,000	399,868,000
Switzerland	• •	"	50,816,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,923,000	40,753,000	42,839,000
Portugal	• •	Milreis	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,383,000	13,535,000	16,059,000
Spain	• •	Pesetas	97,567,000	98,262,000	102,988,000	128,324,000	130,560,000	121,289,000
Italy	• •	Lire	134,897,000	212,068,000	222,018,000	226,995,000	206,960,000	223,042,000
Austria-Hungary	• •	Kronen	82,324,000	84,738,000	94,566,000	96,025,000	104,646,000	106,030,000
Greece	• •	Drachmas	24,398,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000	27,965,000	25,107,000
Bulgaria	• •	Lev	3,220,000	7,163,000	7,115,000	9,063,000	9,736,000	9,082,000
Servia	• •	Dinars	2,322,000	2,272,000	2,380,000	3,589,000	4,107,000	2,927,000
Roumania	• •	Lei	22,518,000	27,396,000	29,435,000	34,406,000	33,835,000	23,209,000
Turkey	• •	Piastres	158,097,000	172,175,000	—	—	—	175,617,000
Egypt	• •	L. Egyptian	1,217,287	1,480,000	1,317,000	1,413,000	1,625,000	1,568,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)†		Dollars	226,540,000	216,886,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	129,559,000	149,451,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)		"	25,783,000	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	• •	Pesos Oro	1,991,000	2,006,000	1,267,000	1,549,000	1,668,000	1,761,000
Venezuela	• •	Bolivares	33,557,000	40,029,000	33,677,000	26,576,000	37,342,000	—
Peru	• •	Soles	5,188,000	5,064,000	5,93,000	3,681,000	3,111,000	4,175,000
Chile	• •	Pesos Fuertes	12,408,000	11,156,000	168,330,000	20,406,000	17,154,000	22,274,000
Brazil	• •	Milreis	100,487,000	106,313,000	90,918,000	206,062,000	210,425,000	243,030,000
Uruguay	• •	Pesos Fuertes	9,692,000	7,496,000	7,450,000	7,755,000	8,837,000	9,062,000
Argentine Republic	• •	Pesos Oro	47,547,000§	47,996,000§	24,274,000	27,861,000	23,113,000	24,687,000
Paraguay	• •	Pesos	990,000	937,000	—	—	—	—
China	• •	Hankwan Taels*	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	6,546,000	6,040,000
Japan	• •	Yen†	2,933,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	3,507,000	4,229,000

NOTE.—For table of English
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES
* For rates of conversion, see note, page 152.
§ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso having been in

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—	
125,872,000	181,966,000	149,706,000	148,850,000		Gold Roubles	Russian Empire.
23,941,000	27,383,000	31,520,000	30,782,000	33,413,000	Marks	Finland.
23,131,000	26,786,000	33,143,000	35,645,000	33,065,000	Kroner	Norway.
41,563,000	42,936,000	51,363,000	59,410,000	56,621,000	Kronor	Sweden.
26,936,000	28,316,000	30,714,000	31,590,000	30,977,000	Kroner	Denmark.
415,393,000	463,799,000	472,016,000	505,489,000	491,096,000	Marks	{ German Empire (Zoll- gebiet) (Years ended 31st March).
8,430,000	8,574,000	8,770,000	9,173,000	9,683,000	Gulden	Holland.
46,664,000	46,897,000	45,460,000	49,097,000	51,182,000	Francs	Belgium.
423,919,000	432,775,000	476,416,000	441,357,000	427,783,000	"	France.
45,817,000	47,434,000	48,314,000	50,579,000	47,492,000	"	Switzerland.
15,324,000	13,116,000	11,802,000	14,738,000	15,514,000	Milreis	Portugal.
120,267,000	105,377,000	69,260,000	133,556,000	147,183,000	Pesetas	Spain.
225,952,000	220,803,000	218,824,000	224,553,000	223,132,000	Lire	Italy.
104,874,000	123,032,000	138,230,000	112,653,000	103,620,000	Kronen	Austria-Hungary.
27,348,000	26,638,000	24,437,000	32,896,000	30,709,000	Drachmas	Greece.
10,120,000	13,809,000	11,869,000	9,624,000	8,075,000	Leu	Bulgaria.
3,263,000	4,199,000	4,143,000	4,872,000	3,928,000	Dinars	Servia.
32,310,000	32,370,000	33,674,000	27,453,000	16,006,000	Lei	Roumania.
150,447,000					Piastres	Turkey.
1,749,000	1,848,000	1,915,000	1,984,000	2,241,000	L. Egyptian	Egypt.
157,013,000	172,760,000	145,433,000	224,079,000	240,305,000	Dollars	{ United States (Years ended 30th June) †
—	—	21,018,000	26,444,000	27,697,000	"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
2,257,000	2,286,000	1,254,000	1,248,000	1,253,000	Pesos Oro	Costa Rica.
—					Bolivares	Venezuela.
5,963,000	5,955,000	6,298,000			Soles	Peru.
24,423,000	24,718,000	21,370,000	21,369,000	23,326,000	Pesos Fuertes	Chile.
—					Milreis	Brazil.
8,797,000	7,175,000	8,567,000	8,677,000	8,314,000	Pesos Fuertes	Uruguay
26,844,000	25,173,000	26,792,000	36,685,000	33,982,000	Pesos Oro	Argentine Republic
—					Pesos	Paraguay.
7,670,000	7,575,000	7,224,000	8,487,000	7,249,000	Haitian Tails*	China.
5,335,000	5,717,000	6,801,000	14,430,000	17,887,000	Yen †	Japan. ‡

equivalents, see pages 52 and 53.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 156.

‡ Gold Currency.

1890 (1s. 7d.) and in 1891 (1s. 6d.).

¶ Until the year 1896, after which the particulars relate to the Calendar years. In the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1896, the amount collected was 96,834,000 dollars.

‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

—				1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia:—								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	488,444,000
	"	"	"	13,396,000	12,798,000	11,949,000	15,836,000	18,879,000
	"	"	"	41,281,000	40,252,000	45,456,000	52,619,000	52,249,000
Total†				416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
European Frontier To Finland Asiatic Frontier	Exports	Special	Roubles	598,753,000	613,074,000	335,896,000	505,395,000	580,367,000
	"	"	"	16,715,000	16,396,000	* 21,098,000	18,528,000	15,308,000
	"	"	"	77,932,000	77,913,000	68,586,000	74,787,000	73,098,000
Total				693,400,000	707,383,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000
Finland								
{	Imports	Marks		140,600,000	146,500,000	145,600,000	126,200,000	138,700,000
	Exports	"		92,400,000	104,200,000	93,700,000	114,300,000	136,000,000
{	Imports	General	Kroner	206,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000
	"	Special	"	201,995,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	195,201,000	198,028,000
	Exports	General	"	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,067,000	131,995,000
{	"	Special	"	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,833,000	126,719,000	124,081,000
	Imports	Special	Kroner	376,065,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	331,608,000	344,923,000
	Exports	"	"	304,369,000	322,977,000	323,352,000	327,675,000	298,432,000
{	Imports	General	Kroner	307,081,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,226,000	348,969,000
	"	Special	"	268,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000	288,500,000	307,000,000
	Exports	General	"	233,838,000	249,083,000	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000
{	"	Special	"	196,100,000	208,600,000	208,200,000	198,300,000	221,700,000
{	Imports	General†	Marks	5,724,700,000	4,570,800,000	4,259,500,000	4,310,900,000	4,305,600,000
	"	Special††	"	4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000
	Exports	General†	"	4,848,000,000	3,539,600,000	3,281,000,000	3,401,500,000	3,259,900,000
{	"	Special††	"	3,328,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000
{	Imports	Special	Gulden	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,898,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,181,000
	Exports	"	"	1,081,660,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000
{	Imports	General	Francs	3,189,180,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000	2,708,081,000
	"	Special	"	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,576,139,000	1,574,549,000
	Exports	General	"	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	2,590,292,000	2,424,560,000
{	"	Special	"	1,437,024,000	1,519,083,000	1,369,440,000	1,356,945,000	1,308,696,000
{	Imports	General	Francs	5,452,400,000	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000	4,794,900,000
	"	Special	"	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000
	Exports	General	"	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	4,326,400,000	4,124,600,000
{	"	Special	"	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000
{	Imports	General	Francs	1,531,749,000	1,494,589,000	1,411,846,000	1,365,589,000	1,347,954,000
	"	Special	"	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,945,000
	Exports	General	"	1,254,840,000	1,218,623,000	1,191,380,000	1,185,434,000	1,140,798,000
{	"	Special	"	724,346,000	703,357,000	688,020,000	695,147,000	673,004,000
{	Imports	General	Milreis	54,740,000	49,968,000	42,372,000	50,384,000	48,082,000
	"	Special	"	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000
	Exports	General	"	31,974,000	31,837,000	36,174,000	35,485,000	36,339,000
{	"	Special	"	21,539,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,406,000	23,924,000
{	Imports	General	Pesetas	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000
	"	Special	"	851,196,000	916,532,000	794,976,000	715,234,000	763,716,000
	Exports	General	"	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000
{	"	Special	"	867,982,000	847,447,000	708,963,000	680,249,000	628,430,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Including Bullion and Specie. † Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.
‡ Excluding Through Transit Trade, but including the total "Vergewandlungsverkehr," subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
457,712,000	502,784,000	480,765,000	530,312,000	562,718,000		Roubles Special Imports† { Russia :— European Frontier. From Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
20,880,000	20,451,000	19,069,000	20,687,000	20,229,000		" " "
59,916,000	66,575,000	60,164,000	66,510,000	67,588,000		" " "
538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000		Total†
592,963,000	593,708,000	632,866,000	628,996,000	510,762,000		Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier. To Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
15,514,000	17,655,000	30,482,000	33,264,000	35,116,000		" " "
80,606,000	77,209,000	63,326,000	70,418,000	81,105,000		" " "
689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,678,000	626,963,000		Total.
150,300,000	172,600,000	202,500,000	237,000,000	251,000,000	270,800,000	Marks Imports } Finland.
142,900,000	158,900,000	168,700,000	180,000,000	184,900,000	197,700,000	" Exports }
222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	Kroner General Imports { Norway.
213,438,000	230,202,000	255,700,000	272,302,000	301,130,000	300,452,000	" Special "
137,280,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	" General Exports }
128,408,000	137,756,000	159,679,000	151,472,000	150,082,000	162,745,000	" Special "
343,369,000	356,900,000	398,888,000	446,271,000	508,116,000	525,556,000	Kroner Special Imports } Sweden.
311,374,000	340,219,000	358,166,000	344,900,000	358,158,000	391,312,000	" Exports }
364,089,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,808,000	Kroner General Imports { Denmark.
311,898,000	318,635,000	325,908,000	367,328,000	399,768,000	416,174,000	" Special "
298,894,000	283,879,000	323,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	" General Exports }
216,724,000	218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	" Special "
4,433,000,000	4,637,900,000	4,991,500,000	5,386,000,000	5,827,100,000	6,128,700,000	Marks {General Imports } German Empire
4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,488,100,000	5,768,600,000	" {Special " } (Zollge- biet).††
3,662,300,000	3,913,200,000	3,955,700,000	4,067,200,000	4,512,500,000	4,980,200,000	" {General Exports }
3,317,900,000	3,625,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	" {Special " }
1,438,680,000	1,628,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,768,090,000	1,906,279,000	1,960,608,000	Gulden Special Imports } Holland.
1,176,736,000	1,336,984,000	1,479,086,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	" Exports }
2,904,948,000	3,037,372,000	3,145,830,000	3,279,048,000	3,654,300,000	3,594,425,000	Francs General Imports { Belgium.‡‡
1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	2,260,243,000	2,215,758,000	" Special "
2,604,863,000	2,730,302,000	2,896,272,000	3,019,882,000	3,351,563,000	3,297,510,000	" General Exports }
1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,620,572,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	1,922,884,000	" Special "
4,919,600,000	4,928,900,000	5,137,500,000	5,582,600,000	5,848,000,000	5,988,600,000	Francs General Imports { France.
3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	" Special "
4,589,300,000	4,598,600,000	4,803,100,000	4,673,500,000	5,533,500,000	5,521,600,000	" General Exports }
3,373,900,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	" Special "
1,454,496,000	1,507,093,000	1,579,844,000	1,647,653,000	1,879,530,000	1,795,147,000	Francs General Imports { Switzerland.*‡
990,120,000	1,061,332,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,233,988,000	1,206,810,000	" Special "
1,175,991,000	1,184,066,000	1,210,171,000	1,266,428,000	1,461,848,000	1,473,766,000	" General Exports }
704,423,000	738,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	" Special "
50,936,000	49,585,000	50,680,000	63,088,000	66,982,000	75,825,000	Milreis General Imports { Portugal.
39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	" Special "
38,066,000	36,198,000	37,516,000	45,600,000	45,066,000	47,081,000	" General Exports }
26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	28,304,000	30,981,000	" Special "
833,405,000	909,589,000	908,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	Peretas General Imports { Spain.*
768,654,000	842,482,000	851,457,000	661,591,000	989,827,000	944,517,000	" Special "
804,862,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,888,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	" General Exports }
754,292,000	998,186,000	1,027,765,000	865,356,000	815,060,000	793,973,000	" Special "

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 46 and 48.

† The figures for the year 1890, as well as the Imports for 1891 and 1899, have been amended since the particulars for these years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

‡‡ Including Diamonds in 1897 and after, see Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS OF
(In the original

				1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Italy†	{	Imports General	Lire	1,380,463,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000
		" Special	"	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000
	{	Exports General	"	956,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	1,018,926,000	1,064,280,000
		" Special	"	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000
Austria-Hungary	{	Imports Special	Kronen	1,221,466,000	1,227,427,000	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000
		Exports	"	1,542,752,000	1,573,424,000	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,580,949,000
Greece*	{	Imports II General	Drachmas	153,657,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000	119,068,000
		" Special	"	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	91,486,000	109,959,000
	{	Exports General	"	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	94,849,000	80,335,000
		" Special	"	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000
Bulgaria	{	Imports General	Levs	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000
		Exports	"	71,061,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000
Servia	{	Imports General	Dinars	38,045,000	42,806,000	37,070,000	40,923,000	34,881,000
		Exports	"	45,841,000	52,280,000	46,455,000	48,910,000	46,023,000
Roumania	{	Imports General	Lei	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000
		Exports	"	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000
Turkey††	{	Imports General	Piastres	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	2,455,394,000	2,249,542,000	2,217,309,000
		Exports	"	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	1,536,446,000	1,557,204,000	—
Egypt‡	{	Imports Special L. Egyptian	"	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000
		Exports	"	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,780,000	11,893,000
United States (Years ended 30th June. ‡)	{	Imports General	Dollars	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	664,995,000
		" Special	"	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,356,000	849,767,000	682,059,000
	{	Exports General	"	857,829,000	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	847,665,000	892,141,000
		" Special	"	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,081,000	899,205,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports General	Dollars	52,019,000	—	—	43,413,000	30,287,000
		Exports ¶¶	"	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000
Costa Rica	{	Imports General	Pesos Oro	6,615,000	8,351,000	5,390,000	5,833,000	4,113,000
		Exports	"	6,621,000	6,117,000	4,674,000	4,275,000	5,053,000
Venezuela*§	{	Imports Special	Bolivares	79,808,000	66,674,000	71,095,000	52,783,000	72,745,000
		Exports	"	118,326,000	130,592,000	105,077,000	83,451,000	107,656,000
Chile*§§	{	Imports General	Pesos Fuertes	82,879,000	62,273,000	83,207,000	77,665,000	72,886,000
		" Special	"	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,008,000	68,236,000	54,484,000
	{	Exports General	"	68,916,000	68,378,000	66,949,000	75,676,000	75,338,000
		" Special	"	67,678,000	65,702,000	64,206,000	72,245,000	72,040,000
Uruguay§	{	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000
		Exports	"	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,962,000	27,681,000	33,479,000
Argentine Republic §†	{	Imports Special	Pesos Oro	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000
		Exports	"	100,819,000	108,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000
Paraguay §	{	Imports Special	Pesos	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,487,000	—	—
		Exports	"	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000	—	—
China	{	Imports General	Haiikuan Taels**	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000	165,646,000
		" Special	"	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000	162,103,000
	{	Exports General	"	88,809,000	102,955,000	104,905,000	118,596,000	131,648,000
		" Special	"	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000	128,105,000
Japan	{	Imports General	Yen:††	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000
		" Special	"	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000	88,188,000	117,371,000
	{	Exports General	"	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000
		" Special	"	55,792,000	78,738,000	90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS.

* Including Bullion and Specie. † Including Silver Bullion.
‡ Until the year 1896, after which the particulars relate to the calendar years. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1896, were as follows:—Imports—General, \$308,704,000; Special, \$297,781,000. Exports—\$334,005,000; \$623,082,000.

§ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

|| The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the general and special trade. From and after 1895, the statistics include the imports from and exports to Corea.

§§ The peso fuerte in 1896 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken as equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1896.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000		Special Imports } Russian Em-
68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,833,000	66,182,000		" Exports } pire.
6,012,000	6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	10,832,000	Imports } Finland.
5,716,000	6,356,000	6,748,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	7,908,000	Exports }
12,351,800	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,555,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	General Imports }
11,857,000	12,789,000	14,206,000	15,128,000	16,729,000	16,692,000	Special " } Norway.
7,627,000	8,209,000	9,316,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	General Exports }
7,134,000	7,653,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	9,041,000	Special " }
19,075,000	19,828,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	29,198,000	Special Imports } Sweden.
17,299,000	18,901,000	19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	" Exports }
20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	General Imports }
17,326,000	17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	23,121,000	Special " } Denmark.
14,938,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	General Exports }
12,040,000	12,143,000	13,528,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	Special " }
221,650,000	231,305,000	249,575,000	299,800,000	291,355,000	306,435,000	General Imports }
206,035,000	215,360,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	Special " } German Em-
183,115,000	195,660,000	197,785,000	202,980,000	225,625,000	243,010,000	General Exports } pire (2 old
166,895,000	176,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	Special " } gebiet).††
119,890,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,867,000	162,550,000	Special Imports }
96,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	130,606,000	140,979,000	" Exports } Holland.
116,198,000	121,495,000	125,833,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	143,777,000	General Imports }
67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000	81,789,000	90,410,000	63,630,000	Special " } Belgium.††
101,195,000	106,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	134,063,000	131,900,000	General Exports }
55,418,000	58,718,000	65,056,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	76,915,000	Special " }
196,784,000	197,152,000	205,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	239,544,000	General Imports }
148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	Special " } France.
183,572,000	183,744,000	192,124,000	186,940,000	221,340,000	220,864,000	General Exports }
134,962,000	136,926,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	Special " }
53,180,000	60,284,000	63,194,000	65,906,000	76,181,000	71,846,000	General Imports }
39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,880,000	48,272,000	Special " } Switzerland *§
47,040,000	47,363,000	48,407,000	50,657,000	58,474,000	58,951,000	General Exports }
23,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	Special " }
11,461,000	11,157,000	11,392,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	17,061,000	General Imports }
8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	Special " } Portugal.
8,563,000	8,143,000	8,441,000	10,260,000	10,146,000	10,582,000	General Exports }
6,096,000	5,831,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	Special " }
33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	38,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	General Imports }
30,746,000	33,609,000	34,058,000	26,464,000	39,593,000	37,781,000	Special " } Spain.*
32,196,000	40,980,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	General Exports }
30,172,000	38,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	31,759,000	Special " }
50,691,000	51,213,000	52,199,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	73,725,000	General Imports }
47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	63,008,000	Special " } Italy.†
44,856,000	46,030,000	48,205,000	53,253,000	62,548,000	59,245,000	General Exports }
41,508,000	42,064,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* "Veredelungsverkehr" subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

† Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 43.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

‡ Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	Imports	Special	41,606,000	37,334,000	40,333,000	46,355,000	55,267,000
	Exports	"	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,375,000
Finland	Imports		5,624,000	5,360,000	5,324,000	5,048,000	5,543,000
	Exports		3,696,000	4,168,000	3,748,000	4,592,000	5,440,000
Norway -	Imports	General	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000
	"	Special	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,636,000	10,844,000	11,001,000
	Exports	General	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000
	"	Special	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,391,000
Sweden	Imports	Special	20,393,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,422,000	19,163,000
	Exports	"	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	16,580,000
Denmark	Imports	General	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,337,000
	"	Special	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,750,000	17,066,000
	Exports	General	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,643,000
	"	Special	10,539,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000
German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).††	Imports	† General	236,235,000	228,540,000	212,975,000	215,545,000	210,250,000
	"	‡ Special	208,105,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	193,085,000	196,915,000
	Exports	† General	242,400,000	176,980,000	164,050,000	170,075,000	162,995,000
	"	‡ Special	166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,800,000	148,075,000
Holland -	Imports	Special	107,844,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,068,000	120,598,000
	Exports	"	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,708,000
Belgium ††	Imports	General	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,423,000	108,123,000
	"	Special	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,962,000
	Exports	General	117,926,000	113,880,000	105,778,000	103,610,000	96,962,000
	"	Special	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000
France -	Imports	General	218,096,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	193,080,000	191,796,000
	"	Special	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000
	Exports	General	193,608,000	189,220,000	182,062,000	173,066,000	164,984,000
	"	Special	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,423,000	129,456,000	123,124,000
Switzerland *‡	Imports	General	61,270,000	59,784,000	56,474,000	54,624,000	53,918,000
	"	Special	40,101,000	39,231,000	36,503,000	34,396,000	35,234,000
	Exports	General	50,194,000	48,745,000	47,655,000	47,417,000	45,632,000
	"	Special	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,621,000	27,306,000	26,920,000
Portugal -	Imports	General	12,316,000	11,243,000	9,534,000	11,336,000	10,813,000
	"	Special	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000
	Exports	General	7,194,000	7,163,000	8,139,000	7,964,000	8,176,000
	"	Special	4,846,000	4,310,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,333,000
Spain* -	Imports	General	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,330,000	32,192,000
	"	Special	34,043,000	36,621,000	31,799,000	28,609,000	30,149,000
	Exports	General	37,610,000	37,290,000	30,330,000	28,338,000	26,915,000
	"	Special	34,719,000	33,898,000	28,359,000	26,410,000	25,137,000
Italy† -	Imports	General	55,213,000	47,912,000	43,994,000	49,639,000	46,097,000
	"	Special	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,796,000
	Exports	General	33,271,000	37,920,000	40,336,000	40,557,000	43,371,000
		Special	35,833,000	35,072,000	33,327,000	33,568,000	41,060,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

†† See Note on page 54-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE (IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.)

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000		Special Imports } Russian Em-
68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,839,000	66,182,000		Exports } pire.
6,012,000	6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	10,832,000	Imports } Finland.
5,716,000	6,356,000	6,743,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	7,908,000	Exports }
12,351,900	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,636,000	17,249,000	17,253,000	General Imports }
11,857,000	12,789,000	14,206,000	15,123,000	16,729,000	16,692,000	Special " } Norway.
7,627,000	8,209,000	9,316,000	8,853,000	8,856,000	9,608,000	General Exports }
7,134,000	7,663,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	9,041,000	Special " }
19,075,000	19,828,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	29,198,000	Special Imports } Sweden.
17,299,000	18,901,000	19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	Exports }
20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	General Imports }
17,326,000	17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	23,121,000	Special " } Denmark.
14,938,000	16,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	General Exports }
12,040,000	12,143,000	13,528,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	Special " }
221,650,000	231,896,000	249,575,000	269,300,000	291,355,000	306,435,000	General Imports }
206,035,000	215,380,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,230,000	Special " } German Em-
183,115,000	195,680,000	197,785,000	202,860,000	225,625,000	248,010,000	General Exports } pire (Zoll-
165,896,000	176,255,000	181,750,000	187,880,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	Special " } gebiet).††
119,890,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,867,000	162,550,000	Special Imports }
98,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	130,606,000	140,079,000	Exports } Holland.
116,198,000	121,495,000	125,833,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	143,777,000	General Imports }
67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000	81,789,000	90,410,000	83,830,000	Special " } Belgium.††
101,195,000	108,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	134,068,000	131,900,000	General Exports }
55,418,000	58,718,000	65,055,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	76,915,000	Special " }
196,784,000	197,152,000	205,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	239,544,000	General Imports }
148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	Special " } France.
183,572,000	183,744,000	192,124,000	186,940,000	221,340,000	220,864,000	General Exports }
134,962,000	136,086,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	Special " }
58,180,000	60,284,000	63,194,000	65,906,000	75,181,000	71,846,000	General Imports }
39,206,000	42,473,000	46,578,000	46,170,000	51,380,000	48,272,000	Special " } Switzerland *§
47,040,000	47,363,000	48,407,000	50,667,000	58,474,000	58,951,000	General Exports }
28,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	Special " }
11,461,000	11,157,000	11,392,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	17,061,000	General Imports }
8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,236,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	Special " } Portugal.
8,563,000	8,143,000	8,441,000	10,260,000	10,146,000	10,582,000	General Exports }
6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	Special " }
33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	23,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	General Imports }
30,746,000	33,699,000	34,058,000	26,464,000	39,593,000	37,781,000	Special " } Spain.*
32,196,000	40,980,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	General Exports }
30,172,000	33,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	31,759,000	Special " }
50,691,000	51,213,000	52,199,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	73,725,000	General Imports }
47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	Special " } Italy.†
44,656,000	46,030,000	48,205,000	53,258,000	62,548,000	59,245,000	General Exports }
41,506,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* "Veredelungsverkehr" subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

† Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 43.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

†† Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	Imports	Special	50,894,000	51,148,000	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000
	Exports	"	64,281,000	66,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000
Greece*	Imports	General	6,146,000	6,221,000	4,642,000	3,918,000	4,764,000
	"	Special	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000
	Exports	General	4,086,000	4,418,000	3,439,000	3,794,000	3,213,000
	"	Special	3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000
Bulgaria	Imports	General	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000
	Exports	"	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000
Servia	Imports	General	1,522,000	1,712,000	1,483,000	1,637,000	1,395,000
	Exports	"	1,834,000	2,091,000	1,858,000	1,960,000	1,841,000
Roumania	Imports	General	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000
	Exports	"	11,088,000	10,986,000	11,415,090	14,826,000	11,768,000
Turkey †	Imports	General	18,937,000	20,623,000	22,099,000	20,246,000	19,066,000
	Exports	"	13,655,000	11,553,000	13,828,000	14,015,000	—
Egypt ‡	Imports	Special	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,323,000	8,946,000	9,507,000
	Exports	"	12,135,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ††	Imports	General	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000
	"	Special	161,823,000	173,480,000	169,345,000	177,035,000	131,679,000
	Exports	General	178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000	176,597,000	185,963,000
	"	Special	176,108,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	10,404,000	—	—	8,683,000	6,057,000
	Exports	"	6,260,000	6,323,000	7,647,000	8,751,000	7,834,000
Costa Rica	Imports	General	1,144,000	1,444,000	932,000	1,009,000	711,000
	Exports	"	1,145,000	1,053,000	808,000	739,000	874,000
Venezuela †	Imports	Special	3,192,000	2,667,000	2,844,000	2,111,000	2,990,000
	Exports	"	4,733,000	5,224,000	4,203,000	3,338,000	4,306,000
Chile* †	Imports	General	13,123,000	9,860,000	13,966,000	12,597,000	11,540,000
	"	Special	10,749,000	10,083,000	12,350,000	10,304,000	8,627,000
	Exports	General	10,912,000	10,827,000	10,600,000	11,982,000	11,929,000
	"	Special	10,716,000	10,403,000	10,166,000	11,439,000	11,406,000
Uruguay †	Imports	Special	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000
	Exports	"	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000
Argentine Republic. †**	Imports	Special	23,448,000	13,442,000	13,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000
	Exports	"	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,333,000
Paraguay †	Imports	Special	545,090	360,000	497,000	—	—
	Exports	"	580,000	633,000	372,000	—	—
China ‡	Imports	General	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,913,000	30,186,000	26,486,000
	"	Special	32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000
	Exports	General	23,085,000	25,310,000	22,339,000	23,349,000	21,050,000
	"	Special	22,603,000	24,316,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000
Japan †	Imports	General	13,792,000	10,121,000	10,253,000	11,290,000	12,336,000
	"	Special	13,782,000	10,113,000	10,246,000	11,281,000	12,324,000
	Exports	General	9,552,000	12,791,000	13,086,000	11,476,000	11,891,000
	"	Special	9,415,000	12,664,000	12,996,000	11,378,000	11,773,000
United dom	Imports	General	420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000	404,683,000	408,345,000
	Exports	"	328,252,000	309,114,000	291,640,000	277,138,000	273,786,000
			263,531,000	247,235,000	227,216,000	218,260,000	216,006,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raffiah" in the year 1900.

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the General and

** Silver Including Bullion.

†† see Note (††) on page 126.

‡ Provisional figures.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.

Currency)—continued.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
60,208,000	58,816,000	62,938,000	68,817,000	67,086,000	70,682,000	Special Imports } Austria-Hungary
61,818,000	64,500,000	68,854,000	67,902,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	" Exports }
4,726,000	4,297,000	5,213,000	6,745,000	—	—	General Imports††
4,384,000	4,861,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,199,000†	Special " } Greece.*
2,985,000	2,932,000	3,425,000	3,771,000	—	—	General Exports }
2,887,000	2,899,000	3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,084,000†	Special " }
2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	General Imports } Bulgaria.
3,107,000	4,850,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	" Exports }
1,130,000	1,338,000	1,813,000	1,644,000	1,357,000	2,090,000	General Imports } Servia.
1,786,000	2,135,000	2,238,000	2,280,000	2,680,000	2,627,000	" Exports }
12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	General Imports } Roumania.
10,600,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	" Exports }
21,693,000	18,518,000	19,224,000	21,091,000	—	—	General Imports } Turkey. †
12,378,000	13,984,000	13,886,000	13,270,000	—	—	" Exports }
8,606,000	10,065,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	Special Imports } Egypt. ‡
12,961,000	13,377,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	" Exports }
152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	166,451,000	172,740,000	General Imports } United States
149,547,000	158,400,000	155,368,000	123,929,000	161,787,000	167,545,000	Special " } (Years ended
168,237,000	183,876,000	218,957,000	256,559,000	265,722,000	307,905,000	General Exports } 30th June). ††
165,290,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	261,027,000	302,710,000	Special " }
6,801,000	8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	12,264,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years
9,085,000	10,502,000	11,135,000	12,897,000	13,843,000	15,006,000	" Exports } ended 30th
666,000	821,000	944,000	783,000	715,000	883,000	General Imports } Costa Rica
897,000	968,000	947,000	979,000	852,000	1,006,000	" Exports }
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special Imports } Venezuela.
—	—	—	—	—	—	" Exports }
13,277,000	10,840,000	—	—	—	—	General Imports } Chile. *†
10,968,000	11,780,000	10,871,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	9,640,000	Special " }
12,072,000	12,832,000	11,011,000	13,202,000	—	—	General Exports }
11,546,000	11,774,000	10,263,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	Special " }
5,239,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,965,000	Special Imports } Uruguay. ‡
6,780,000	6,884,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	6,127,000	" Exports }
19,019,000	22,433,000	19,658,000	21,488,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	Special Imports } Argentine
24,014,000	23,390,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	26,984,000	30,920,000	" Exports } Republic †††
—	—	441,000	—	—	—	Special Imports } Paraguay. †
—	—	391,000	—	—	—	" Exports }
29,429,000	25,270,000	31,614,000	31,559,000	41,306,000	34,476,000	General Imports } China.
23,080,000	33,765,000	30,213,000	30,236,000	39,850,000	32,780,000	Special " }
24,784,000	23,352,000	25,756,000	24,267,000	30,825,000	26,394,000	General Exports }
23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,678,000	Special " }
13,626,000	19,533,000	23,518,000	29,847,000	23,793,000	30,501,000	General Imports } Japan. †††
13,907,000	19,509,000	23,500,000	29,780,000	23,731,000	30,412,000	Special " }
14,348,000	14,002,000	17,334,000	18,106,000	22,918,000	21,799,000	General Exports }
14,230,000	13,844,000	17,654,000	17,808,000	22,704,000	21,354,000	Special " }
416,090,000	441,809,000	451,029,000	470,545,000	485,016,000	523,075,000	General Imports } United King-
235,332,000	236,379,000	294,174,000	294,014,000	329,535,000	354,374,000	" Exports } dom.
226,128,000	240,146,000	234,220,000	233,359,000	264,482,000	291,192,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 156.

‡ Years ending February 28th.

The " Raftieh " was abolished on 1st January 1891.

Special trade. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted see note, page 152.

†† Including Formosa from and after 1896. ††† Until the year 1898 after which the particulars relate to the Calendar years. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, were as follows:—

	Imports.	Exports.
	£	£
General	64,313,000	132,084,000.
Special	62,083,000	129,809,000.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

—			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russian Empire	-	Gold Roubles	82,812,000	79,765,000	82,856,000	97,904,000	114,845,000	113,840,000
Finland		Marks	19,801,000	19,132,000	16,120,000	15,803,000	13,526,000	20,486,000
Norway	-	Kroner	21,556,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	19,231,000	20,133,000	20,602,000
Sweden	-	Kronor	41,987,000	37,259,000	36,591,000	36,383,000	37,881,000	38,747,000
Denmark	-	Kroner	23,535,000	24,594,000	22,880,000	24,077,000	23,947,000	25,720,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet) (Years ended 31st March)		Marks	379,605,000	389,428,000	406,445,000	377,918,000	364,430,000	387,654,000
Holland	-	Gulden	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	5,982,000	6,774,000
Belgium	-	Francs	31,798,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	34,230,000	34,318,000	33,216,000
France	-	"	361,471,000	393,623,000	430,778,000	452,492,000	466,318,000	399,868,000
Switzerland	-	"	50,814,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,923,000	40,753,000	42,839,000
Portugal	-	Milreis	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,883,000	13,535,000	16,069,000
Spain	-	Pesetas	97,567,000	98,262,000	102,968,000	123,324,000	130,580,000	121,289,000
Italy	-	Lire	134,897,000	212,068,000	222,018,000	226,995,000	205,960,000	223,042,000
Austria-Hungary	-	Kronen	82,324,000	84,738,000	94,566,000	98,028,000	104,646,000	106,030,000
Greece	-	Drachmas	24,393,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000	27,955,000	25,107,000
Bulgaria	-	Lev	3,220,000	7,163,000	7,115,000	9,063,000	9,736,000	9,082,000
Servia	-	Dinars	2,322,000	2,272,000	2,380,000	3,589,000	4,107,000	2,927,000
Roumania	-	Lei	22,518,000	27,396,000	29,485,000	34,406,000	33,835,000	28,209,000
Turkey	-	Piastres	158,097,000	172,175,000	—	—	—	175,617,000
Egypt	-	L. Egyptian	1,217,287	1,480,000	1,317,000	1,413,000	1,625,000	1,568,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)†		Dollars	226,540,000	216,886,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	129,559,000	149,451,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)		"	25,783,000	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	-	Pesos Oro	1,991,000	2,006,000	1,267,000	1,549,000	1,658,000	1,761,000
Venezuela	-	Bolivares	33,557,000	40,029,000	33,677,000	26,576,000	37,342,000	—
Peru	-	Soles	5,188,000	5,084,000	5,93,000	3,681,000	3,111,000	4,175,000
Chile	-	Pesos Fuertes	12,408,000	11,156,000	163,330,000	20,406,000	17,154,000	22,274,000
Brazil	-	Milreis	100,487,000	106,218,000	90,918,000	206,062,000	210,425,000	243,030,000
Uruguay	-	Pesos Fuertes	9,692,000	7,496,000	7,450,000	7,755,000	8,837,000	9,062,000
Argentine Republic	-	Pesos Oro	47,547,000‡	47,906,000‡	24,274,000	27,861,000	23,113,000	24,687,000
Paraguay	-	Pesos	990,000	987,000	—	—	—	—
China	-	Hankwan Taels*	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	6,546,000	6,040,000
Japan	-	Yen†	2,933,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	3,507,000	4,229,000

NOTE.—For table of English
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES
* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 152.
‡ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso having been in

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—	
125,872,000	131,986,000	149,706,000	148,350,000		Gold Roubles	Russian Empire.
23,941,000	27,383,000	31,530,000	30,782,000	33,412,000	Marks	Finland.
23,181,000	26,786,000	33,143,000	35,645,000	33,065,000	Kroner	Norway.
41,563,000	42,936,000	51,363,000	59,410,000	56,821,000	Kronor	Sweden.
26,936,000	23,316,000	30,714,000	31,590,000	30,977,000	Kroner	Denmark.
415,338,000	463,799,000	472,016,000	505,439,000	491,095,000	Marks	{ German Empire (Zoll- gebiet) (Years ended 31st March).
8,430,000	8,574,000	8,770,000	9,173,000	9,683,000	Gulden	Holland.
46,664,000	45,997,000	45,460,000	49,097,000	51,182,000	Francs	Belgium.
423,919,000	432,775,000	476,416,000	441,857,000	427,788,000	"	France.
45,817,000	47,434,000	48,314,000	50,579,000	47,492,000	"	Switzerland.
15,324,000	13,116,000	11,802,000	14,788,000	15,514,000	Milreis	Portugal.
120,267,000	105,377,000	69,360,000	133,556,000	147,183,000	Pesetas	Spain.
225,952,000	220,303,000	218,824,000	224,558,000	233,132,000	Lire	Italy.
104,874,000	123,032,000	133,230,000	112,658,000	101,620,000	Kronen	Austria-Hungary.
27,348,000	26,638,000	34,437,000	32,896,000	33,709,000	Drachmas	Greece.
10,120,000	13,809,000	11,359,000	9,624,000	8,075,000	Lev	Bulgaria.
3,263,000	4,199,000	4,148,000	4,872,000	3,926,000	Dinars	Servia.
32,310,000	32,370,000	33,674,000	27,458,000	16,096,000	Lei	Roumania.
150,447,000					Piastres	Turkey.
1,749,000	1,848,000	1,915,000	1,984,000	2,241,000	L. Egyptian	Egypt.
157,013,000	172,760,000	145,438,000	224,079,000	240,305,000	Dollars	{ United States (Years ended 30th June) †
—	—	21,018,000	26,444,000	27,697,000	"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
2,257,000	2,286,000	1,254,000	1,248,000	1,253,000	Pesos Oro	Costa Rica.
—					Boliviares	Venezuela.
5,963,000	5,955,000	6,298,000			Soles	Peru.
24,423,000	24,718,000	21,370,000	21,369,000	23,326,000	Pesos Fuertes	Chile.
—					Milreis	Brazil.
8,797,000	7,175,000	8,567,000	8,677,000	8,314,000	Pesos Fuertes	Uruguay
26,844,000	25,178,000	26,792,000	36,685,000	33,982,000	Pesos Oro	Argentine Republic
—					Pesos	Paraguay.
7,670,000	7,575,000	7,224,000	8,437,000	7,249,000	Haitian Tails*	China.
5,356,000	5,717,000	6,801,000	14,430,000	17,887,000	Yen ‡	Japan. ‡

equivalents, see pages 52 and 53.
only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 156.

‡ Gold Currency.

1890 (1s. 7d.), and in 1891 (1s. 6d.).

† Until the year 1896, after which the particulars relate to the Calendar years. In the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, the amount collected was 96,834,000 dollars.

‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

No. 13.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	18,112,000	12,629,000	13,119,000	15,406,000	18,152,000	18,026,000
Finland	792,000	765,000	645,000	612,000	741,000	819,000
Norway	1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000	1,118,000	1,144,000
Sweden	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,033,000	2,021,000	2,104,000	2,153,000
Denmark	1,307,000	1,999,000	1,271,000	1,388,000	1,330,000	1,429,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet) (Years ended 31st of March)	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	18,896,000	18,221,000	19,383,000
Holland	475,000	482,000	480,000	486,000	498,000	564,000
Belgium	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000	1,369,000	1,363,000	1,529,000
France	14,459,000	15,745,000	17,231,000	18,100,000	18,653,000	15,995,000
Switzerland	1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	1,517,000	1,630,000	1,714,000
Portugal	3,323,000	2,963,000	2,353,000	3,124,000	3,045,000	3,613,000
Spain	3,908,000	3,930,000	4,120,000	5,133,000	5,222,000	4,852,000
Italy	9,396,000	8,483,000	3,881,000	9,080,000	8,238,000	9,322,000
Austria-Hungary	3,480,000	3,531,000	3,940,000	4,084,000	4,360,000	4,418,000
Greece	976,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	892,000	1,118,000	1,004,000
Bulgaria	329,000	287,000	235,000	363,000	389,000	361,000
Servia	93,000	91,000	95,000	144,000	164,000	117,000
Roumania	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	1,376,000	1,353,000	1,123,000
Turkey	1,428,000	1,550,000	—	—	—	1,581,000
Egypt	1,249,000	1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000	1,987,000	1,640,000
United States (Years ended 30th June);	47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	41,483,000	26,991,000	31,136,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	5,157,000	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	344,000	362,000	210,000	263,000	287,000	305,000
Venezuela	1,342,000	1,601,000	1,347,000	1,063,000	1,494,000	—
Peru	1,038,000	1,017,000	1,079,000	736,000	622,000	835,000
Chile	1,964,000	1,766,000	2,586,000	3,241,000	2,716,000	3,527,000
Brazil	11,306,000	11,950,000	10,228,000	23,182,000	23,673,000	27,341,000
Uruguay	2,019,000	1,562,000	1,552,000	1,616,000	1,841,000	1,888,000
Argentine Republic	3,764,000	2,400,000	4,855,000	5,572,000	4,623,000	4,937,000
Paraguay	198,000	187,000	—	—	—	—
China*	1,693,000	1,700,000	1,464,000	1,221,000	1,040,000	988,000
Japan†	405,000	384,000	395,000	396,000	368,000	447,000
United Kingdom	20,058,000	19,986,000	20,150,000	19,944,000	20,394,000	20,985,000

* For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 132.

in each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
19,980,000	20,805,000	22,708,000	23,568,000		Russian Empire.
958,000	1,085,000	1,261,000	1,231,000	1,337,000	Finland.
1,235,000	1,488,000	1,841,000	1,980,000	1,887,000	Norway.
2,309,000	2,385,000	2,853,000	3,301,000	3,157,000	Sweden.
1,406,000	1,573,000	1,706,000	1,755,000	1,721,000	Denmark.
20,770,000	22,180,000	23,601,000	25,272,000	24,705,000	{ German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March).
708,000	715,000	731,000	764,000	807,000	Holland.
1,367,000	1,886,000	1,818,000	1,964,000	2,047,000	Belgium.
16,967,000	17,311,000	19,057,000	17,654,000	17,112,000	France.
1,833,000	1,897,000	1,933,000	2,023,000	1,900,000	Switzerland.
3,418,000	2,951,000	2,655,000	3,327,000	3,491,000	Portugal.
4,811,000	4,215,000	2,770,000	5,342,000	5,887,000	Spain.
9,438,000	8,836,000	8,753,000	8,982,000	9,325,000	Italy.
4,370,000	5,128,000	5,760,000	4,694,000	4,192,000	Austria-Hungary
1,094,800	1,066,000	1,377,000	1,316,000	1,223,000	Greece.
405,000	552,000	474,000	385,000	323,000	Bulgaria.
131,000	168,000	166,000	195,000	157,000	Servia.
1,292,000	1,295,000	1,347,000	1,098,000	644,000	Roumania.
1,354,000					Turkey.
1,795,000	1,896,000	1,965,000	1,984,000	2,299,000	Egypt.
32,711,000	35,992,000	30,800,000	46,683,000	50,064,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).†
—	—	4,204,000	5,239,000	5,539,000	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
390,000	395,000	217,000	216,000	217,000	Costa Rica.
					Venezuela.
1,193,000	1,191,000	1,280,000			Peru.
3,867,000	3,914,000	1,603,000	1,603,000	2,124,000	Chile.
					Brazil.
1,833,000	1,406,000	1,785,000	1,808,000	1,732,000	Uruguay.
5,369,000	5,294,000	5,858,000	7,387,000	6,796,000	Argentine Republic
					Paraguay.
1,278,000	1,128,000	1,042,000	1,270,000	1,125,000	China.*
583,000	580,000	689,000	1,463,000	1,814,000	Japan.†
21,586,000	22,078,000	21,375,000	22,049,000	25,210,000	United Kingdom

† Including Formosa from and after 1896. For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 156.

† Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the Calendar years. In the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, the amount collected was £19,965,000.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia :								
European Frontier	Imports Special	{ Gold Roubles }		20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	26,330,000	} 129,441,000
From Finland	"	"	"	51,000	36,000	19,000	12,000	
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000	4,977,000	
Total Russia	"	"	"	23,178,000	82,876,000	113,765,000	31,319,000	130,941,000
European Frontier								
	Exports Special	"	"	17,832,000	196,000	177,000	64,000	37,445,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	3,102,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	7,264,000	6,777,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	20,934,000	5,960,000	4,619,000	7,318,000	44,222,000
Norway								
	Imports General	Kroner		357,000	449,000	526,000	622,000	481,000
	Exports	"	"	3,000	459,000	479,000	438,000	101,000
Sweden								
	Imports Special	Kronor		1,123,000	1,225,000	1,237,000	1,083,000	6,245,000
	Exports	"	"	223,000	521,000	948,000	597,000	193,000
Denmark								
	Imports General	Kroner		3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	500,000	4,000,000
	Exports	"	"	2,500,000	2,500,000	—	2,300,000	2,000,000
German Empire† (Zoll-gebiet)								
	Imports General	Marks		120,000,000	265,300,000*	208,500,000*	172,300,000*	340,000,000*
	" Special	"		110,800,000	252,600,000	208,500,000	172,300,000	347,300,000
	Exports General	"		90,700,000	164,200,000*	196,000,000*	152,600,000*	90,000,000*
	" Special	"		81,400,000	164,200,000	196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000
Holland								
	Imports General	Gulden		17,162,000	30,180,000	71,624,000	47,606,000	37,768,000
	" Special	"		8,018,000	20,941,000	15,183,000	20,712,000	13,659,000
	Exports General	"		15,026,000	12,277,000	60,665,000	30,532,000	26,344,000
	" Special	"		5,882,000	3,038,000	4,223,000	3,638,000	2,240,000
Belgium†								
	Imports General	Francs		112,294,000	185,834,000	137,278,000	166,829,000	135,213,000
	" Special	"		17,154,000	46,254,000	29,660,000	53,504,000	19,593,000
	Exports General	"		101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000	132,180,000	132,656,000
	" Special	"		6,112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000	18,854,000	17,036,000
France								
	Imports General	Francs		320,109,000	682,085,000	563,409,000	547,864,000	592,013,000
	" Special	"		256,446,000	538,865,000	507,746,000	464,338,000	551,632,000
	Exports General	"		422,727,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	326,347,000	257,207,000
	" Special	"		359,062,000	381,320,000	214,215,000	242,697,000	216,873,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of

† Including Gold and other precious Metals, the particulars of which

Prior to 1891 the particulars include Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie only, whilst in 1891 and subsequent years the

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
36,560,000	115,925,000	184,752,000	83,730,000	50,881,000		{ Gold { Russia :— Roubles } Special Im- { European Frontier.
1,086,000	2,473,000	4,626,000	3,929,000	3,983,000		" " " { From Finland.
37,596,000	118,398,000	189,378,000	87,659,000	54,814,000		" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
						" " " Total Russia
43,000	150,000	3,977,000	161,000	32,829,000		" Special Exports { European Frontier.
1,332,000	1,917,000	4,517,000	3,084,000	1,544,000		" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
1,375,000	2,067,000	8,494,000	3,245,000	33,873,000		" " " Total Russia
2,650,000	539,000	582,000	1,879,000	1,432,000	738,000	Kroner General Imports } Norway.
122,000	386,000	116,000	325,000	317,000	350,000	" " Exports }
931,000	1,415,000	9,444,000	8,979,000	1,673,000	9,379,000	Kroner Special Imports } Sweden.
60,000	64,000	29,000	9,000	27,000	22,000	" " Exports }
10,000,000	800,000	1,000,000	8,000,000	2,000,000	—	Kroner General Imports } Denmark.
2,000,000	4,500,000	—	2,500,000	5,000,000	3,000,000	" " Exports }
132,900,000*	261,100,000*	183,900,000*	359,000,000*	300,800,000*	277,400,000*	Marks General Imports } German Empire!
125,400,000	250,800,000	188,900,000	359,000,000	300,500,000	277,400,000	Special " { (Zoll- gebiet).
106,200,000*	239,000,000*	151,300,000*	254,000,000*	161,400,000*	141,200,000*	" General Exports }
106,200,000	228,700,000	151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,200,000	" Special " }
5,167,000	6,358,000	22,209,000	82,720,000	10,708,000	29,326,000	Gulden General Imports } Holland.
5,159,000	6,354,000	22,194,000	82,656,000	10,206,000	17,287,000	" Special " }
1,361,000	784,000	97,000	2,436,000	15,883,000	15,506,000	" General Exports }
1,343,000	780,000	81,000	2,372,000	15,386,000	3,508,000	" Special " }
178,623,000	215,235,000	275,955,000	254,147,000	225,053,000	162,841,000	Francs General Imports } Belgium.
23,209,000	54,318,000	80,270,000	74,906,000	80,323,000	46,544,000	" Special " }
186,793,000	195,704,000	317,746,000	262,265,000	223,803,000	131,727,000	" General Exports }
26,379,000	34,687,000	122,061,000	83,114,000	79,578,000	15,429,000	" Special " }
436,161,000	510,815,000	488,392,000	523,876,000	527,411,000	633,200,000	Francs General Imports } France.
395,107,000	478,548,000	461,845,000	390,869,000	505,796,000	605,012,000	" Special " }
365,862,000	545,115,000	353,161,000	640,430,000	403,522,000	361,068,000	" General Exports }
324,336,000	512,733,000	328,699,000	502,431,000	351,900,000	332,638,000	" Special " }

figures relate to precious Metals of all kinds (*Edelmetalle*), thus including, in addition, broken Gold and Silver, &c., and were treated as Merchandise in previous years.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

—			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Switzerland	{	Imports General <i>Francs</i>	75,928,000	67,998,000	61,676,000	64,424,000	80,848,000
		" Special "	75,860,000	67,998,000	61,603,000	64,355,000	80,508,000
	{	Exports General "	26,339,000	37,078,000	35,745,000	53,626,000	56,456,000
		" Special "	26,273,000	37,078,000	35,672,000	53,557,000	56,115,000
Portugal	{	Imports General <i>Milreis</i>	15,220,000	13,516,000	5,021,000	1,555,000	897,000
		" Special "	14,533,000	8,269,000	3,761,000	1,580,000	826,000
	{	Exports General "	11,226,000	35,051,000	10,605,000	5,955,000	3,955,000
		" Special "	10,539,000	23,804,000	9,345,000	5,929,000	3,884,000
Spain	{	Imports General <i>Pesetas</i>	43,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	19,858,000	25,172,000
		Exports " "	5,826,000	21,875,000	43,421,000	12,398,000	3,576,000
Italy*	{	Imports General <i>Lire</i>	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000
		" Special "	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000
	{	Exports General "	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000
		" Special "	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000
Austria-Hungary †	{	Imports Special <i>Kronen</i>	86,944,000	79,104,000	167,990,000	300,738,000	75,280,000
		Exports " "	8,603,000	22,688,000	35,376,000	40,615,000	54,723,000
Egypt	{	Imports Special <i>L. Egyptian</i>	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,826,000	2,947,000	1,996,000
		Exports " "	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,048,000	3,517,000	1,816,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ‡	{	Imports General <i>Dollars</i>	33,976,000	36,258,000	60,655,000	44,368,000	85,736,000
		" Special "	17,610,000	26,279,000	46,735,000	20,577,000	61,863,000
	{	Exports General "	52,148,000	103,954,000	83,006,000	149,418,000	127,429,000
		" Special "	35,782,000	93,973,000	60,086,000	125,627,000	108,556,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	{	Imports General <i>Dollars</i>	—	—	—	—	—
		Exports " "	38,621,000	36,258,000	49,137,000	56,504,000	46,484,000
Chile	{	Imports Special <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	198,000	117,000	178,000	314,000	269,000
		Exports " "	5,568,000	5,282,000	6,323,000	5,936,000	5,594,000
Uruguay	{	Imports Special <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	5,761,000	6,021,000
		Exports " "	7,515,000	5,618,000	3,029,000	3,822,000	2,223,000
Argentine Republic.*	{	Imports General <i>Pesos Oro</i>	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000	4,689,000	3,183,000
		Exports " "	5,284,000	1,708,000	1,980,000	850,000	267,000
China ††	{	Imports General <i>Haikwan Taels</i>	12,409,000	8,764,000	11,332,000	21,149,000	37,159,000
		Exports " "	17,750,000	16,509,000	23,505,000	13,203,000	23,540,000
Japan ‡	{	Imports General <i>Yen</i>	1,201,000	13,389,000	22,884,000	11,186,000	26,784,000
		Exports " "	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	12,289,000	34,379,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since 1881.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 156.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, page 152.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—		
90,432,000	105,840,000	121,755,000	129,116,000	166,818,000	189,972,000	<i>France</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	} Switzerland.
90,423,000	105,254,000	121,461,000	127,874,000	165,888,000	188,721,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
45,787,000	57,440,000	59,764,000	64,814,000	76,574,000	56,868,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
45,778,000	56,854,000	59,470,000	63,572,000	76,144,000	55,117,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
1,143,000	2,255,000	257,000	2,667,000	896,000	715,000	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	} Portugal.
1,143,000	1,285,000	257,000	2,196,000	896,000	482,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
2,309,000	4,707,000	2,196,000	2,550,000	1,216,000	1,868,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
2,308,000	3,737,000	2,196,000	2,079,000	1,216,000	1,635,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
24,091,000	101,937,000	123,796,000	71,143,000	86,429,000	5,566,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	} Spain.
42,192,000	139,817,000	170,629,000	21,360,000	14,641,000	20,856,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
3,593,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	} Italy.*
7,293,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
22,602,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
21,302,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
107,659,000	137,614,000	199,786,000	46,988,000	43,114,000	44,897,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	} Austria-Hungary†
50,362,000	86,068,000	103,304,000	121,912,000	71,065,000	66,546,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
4,519,000	3,730,000	2,922,000	2,730,000	4,516,000	4,115,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	} Egypt.
2,322,000	1,326,000	2,369,000	1,892,000	1,502,000	2,603,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
56,596,000	62,302,000	115,548,000	151,319,000	82,179,000	106,849,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	} United States (Years ended 30th June). ‡‡
39,170,000	49,481,000	106,934,000	139,108,000	74,637,000	98,553,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
113,764,000	172,952,000	102,308,000	70,512,000	96,841,000	120,356,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
96,333,000	160,131,000	95,694,000	58,300,000	91,299,000	112,080,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	} Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
52,536,000	64,839,000	66,183,000	75,042,000	76,196,000	71,025,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
1,460,000	96,000	41,000	—	8,000	553,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	} Chile.
7,369,000	6,361,000	4,966,000	23,705,000	9,200,000	5,323,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
8,500,000	8,919,000	3,036,000	6,762,000	5,991,000	1,834,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	} Uruguay.
3,241,000	7,791,000	3,117,000	4,166,000	1,307,000	3,065,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
4,730,000	6,063,000	671,000	7,308,000	2,414,000	10,203,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	} Argentine Republic*
119,000	2,179,000	4,949,000	1,575,000	670,000	3,550,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
48,092,000	13,421,000	21,672,000	32,361,000	25,306,000	45,350,000	<i>Haitian Taels</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	} China.††
13,124,000	24,815,000	28,542,000	35,343,000	31,675,000	28,705,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
5,374,000	44,544,000	87,398,000	48,347,000	23,701,000	12,985,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	} Japan. ‡‡
27,302,000	11,810,000	19,851,000	89,097,000	13,666,000	59,504,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 58 and 59.

‡‡ Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the calendar year. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1896, were as follows:—

Imports.		Exports.	
<i>General</i> —	Dollars 81,805,000		39,168,000
<i>Special</i> —	" 71,379,000		28,742,000
Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July 1894.			
‡ Including Formosa in 1896 and subsequent years.			

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

—			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	8,670,000	13,121,000	18,013,000	4,969,000	20,782,000
	{ Exports	"	8,316,000	945,000	731,000	1,159,000	7,002,000
Norway	- { Imports	General	20,000	25,000	29,000	35,000	27,000
	{ Exports	"	167	26,000	27,000	24,000	6,000
Sweden	- { Imports	Special	62,000	68,000	71,000	60,000	847,000
	{ Exports	"	12,000	29,000	52,000	33,000	11,000
Denmark	- { Imports	General	194,000	806,000	250,000	28,000	222,000
	{ Exports	"	139,000	139,000	—	128,000	111,000
German Empire	{ Imports	General	6,000,000	13,265,000†	10,425,000†	8,615,000†	17,000,000†
(Zollgebiet).‡	{ Exports	Special	5,540,000	12,630,000	10,425,000	8,615,000	17,365,000
	{ Exports	General	4,535,000	8,210,000†	9,800,000†	7,630,000†	4,500,000†
	{ Exports	Special	4,070,000	8,210,000	9,800,000	7,630,000	4,500,000
Holland	- { Imports	General	1,430,000	2,515,000	5,999,000	3,967,000	8,147,000
	{ Exports	Special	668,000	1,745,000	1,265,000	1,719,000	1,188,000
	{ Exports	General	1,252,000	1,023,000	5,055,000	2,544,000	2,195,000
	{ Exports	Special	490,000	253,000	852,000	303,000	187,000
Belgium	- { Imports	General	4,492,000	7,433,000	5,491,000	6,673,000	5,409,000
	{ Exports	Special	686,000	1,850,000	1,186,000	2,140,000	784,000
	{ Exports	General	4,050,000	6,665,000	5,184,000	5,287,000	5,306,000
	{ Exports	Special	244,000	1,080,000	879,000	764,000	681,000
France	- { Imports	General	12,804,000	27,283,000	22,336,000	21,915,000	23,861,000
	{ Exports	Special	10,258,000	21,554,000	20,310,000	18,574,000	22,065,000
	{ Exports	General	18,909,000	21,046,000	10,802,000	18,054,000	10,288,000
	{ Exports	Special	14,362,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	9,708,000	8,675,000
Switzerland	- { Imports	General	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	2,577,000	3,284,000
	{ Exports	Special	3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	2,574,000	3,220,000
	{ Exports	General	1,054,000	1,483,000	1,430,000	2,145,000	2,258,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,051,000	1,483,000	1,427,000	2,142,000	2,245,000
Portugal	- { Imports	General	3,424,000	3,041,000	1,130,000	350,000	202,000
	{ Exports	Special	3,270,000	1,861,000	845,000	344,000	186,000
	{ Exports	General	2,526,000	7,896,000	2,885,000	1,840,000	890,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,571,000	6,706,000	2,108,000	1,334,000	874,000
Spain	- { Imports	General	1,783,000	4,697,000	2,056,000	794,000	1,007,000
	{ Exports	"	213,000	835,000	1,737,000	496,000	143,000
Italy*	- { Imports	General	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000
	{ Exports	General	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports	Special	3,623,000	3,296,000	7,000,000	12,533,000	3,167,000
	{ Exports	"	359,000	945,000	1,495,000	1,692,000	2,280,000
Egypt	- { Imports	General	3,048,000	2,899,000	3,926,000	3,024,000	2,048,000
	{ Exports	"	2,139,000	1,564,000	2,101,000	3,609,000	1,863,000
United States	{ Imports	General	7,078,000	7,554,000	14,511,000	9,243,000	17,862,000
(Years ended	{ Exports	Special	3,669,000	5,475,000	9,736,000	4,287,000	12,888,000
30th June).¶	{ Exports	General	10,864,000	22,699,000	17,293,000	21,129,000	26,547,000
	{ Exports	Special	7,455,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	26,172,000	21,574,000
Mexico (Years	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
ended 30th	{ Exports	"	3,862,000	3,623,000	4,914,000	5,650,000	4,648,000
June).	{ Exports	Special	31,000	19,000	28,000	50,000	43,000
Chile	- { Exports	"	882,000	836,000	1,001,000	940,000	896,000
Uruguay	- { Imports	Special	1,611,000	1,337,000	695,000	1,200,000	1,254,000
	{ Exports	"	1,566,000	1,171,000	631,000	796,000	463,000
Argentine	{ Imports	General	1,430,000	1,851,000	1,304,000	938,000	638,000
Republic.*	{ Exports	"	1,057,000	341,000	396,000	170,000	53,000
China††	- { Imports	General	3,219,000	2,154,000	2,467,000	4,164,000	5,942,000
	{ Exports	"	4,604,000	4,081,000	5,117,000	3,584,000	3,766,000
Japan‡	- { Imports	General	203,000	2,234,000	3,290,000	1,431,000	2,312,000
	{ Exports	"	2,325,000	234,000	1,399,000	1,572,000	3,610,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	33,954,000	39,591,000	32,330,000	36,748,000	38,578,000
	{ Exports	"	25,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	33,092,000	27,813,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion. † Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 156.

‡‡ See Note (1) on pages 54-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897	1898.	1899.	1900.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
5,968,000	18,746,000	22,068,000	18,879,000	8,679,000		Special	Imports } Russian Empire.
218,000	827,000	1,345,000	514,000	5,863,000		"	Exports }
147,000	30,000	32,000	104,000	80,000	41,000	General	Imports } Norway.
7,000	19,000	7,000	18,000	18,000	20,000	"	Exports }
52,000	79,000	525,000	499,000	99,000	521,000	Special	Imports } Sweden.
3,000	4,000	2,000	500	1,500	1,000	"	Exports }
556,000	44,000	56,000	444,000	111,000	—	General	Imports } Denmark.
111,000	250,000	—	139,000	278,000	187,000	"	Exports }
6,645,000†	13,055,000†	9,195,000†	17,950,000†	15,030,000†	13,870,000	General	Imports } German Empire
6,270,000	12,540,000	9,195,000	17,950,000	15,025,000	13,870,000	Special	Imports } (Zollgebiet). ††
5,310,000†	11,950,000†	7,565,000†	12,700,000†	8,070,000†	7,080,000	General	Exports }
5,310,000	11,435,000	7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	7,080,000	Special	Exports }
431,000	530,000	1,851,000	2,727,000	892,000	2,444,000	General	Imports } Holland.
430,000	529,000	1,849,000	2,721,000	851,000	1,436,000	Special	Imports }
113,000	65,000	8,000	203,000	1,324,000	1,300,000	General	Exports }
112,000	65,000	7,000	198,000	1,282,000	292,000	Special	Exports }
7,145,000	8,613,000	11,038,000	10,166,000	9,002,000	6,514,000	General	Imports } Belgium.
1,128,000	2,173,000	3,211,000	3,000,000	3,235,000	1,862,000	Special	Imports }
7,472,000	7,823,000	12,710,000	10,491,000	5,952,000	5,269,000	General	Exports }
1,455,000	1,387,000	4,832,000	3,325,000	3,185,000	617,000	Special	Exports }
17,446,000	20,438,000	19,536,000	21,155,000	21,096,000	25,328,000	General	Imports } France.
15,804,000	19,142,000	18,474,000	15,635,000	20,232,000	24,200,000	Special	Imports }
14,634,000	21,805,000	14,126,000	25,617,000	16,141,000	14,443,000	General	Exports }
12,993,000	20,509,000	13,068,000	20,097,000	15,276,000	13,308,000	Special	Exports }
3,617,000	4,234,000	4,870,000	5,165,000	6,653,000	5,599,000	General	Imports } Switzerland.
3,617,000	4,210,000	4,853,000	5,115,000	6,638,000	5,549,000	Special	Imports }
1,831,000	2,298,000	2,391,000	2,593,000	3,063,000	2,255,000	General	Exports }
1,831,000	2,274,000	2,379,000	2,543,000	3,046,000	2,205,000	Special	Exports }
257,000	58,000	600,000	600,000	202,000	161,000	General	Imports } Portugal.
257,000	289,000	58,000	404,000	202,000	108,000	Special	Imports }
513,000	1,059,000	494,000	574,000	274,000	420,000	General	Exports }
513,000	841,000	494,000	468,000	274,000	368,000	Special	Exports }
988,000	4,077,000	4,962,000	2,346,000	1,457,000	223,000	General	Imports } Spain.
1,688,000	5,593,000	6,825,000	854,000	586,000	884,000	"	Exports }
344,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	290,000	General	Imports } Italy.*
292,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	290,000	Special	Imports }
904,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	General	Exports }
852,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	Special	Exports }
4,486,000	5,734,000	8,322,000	1,956,000	1,796,000	1,871,000	Special	Imports } Austria-Hungary
2,098,000	3,544,000	4,304,000	5,080,000	2,961,000	2,778,000	"	Exports }
4,431,000	3,817,000	2,998,000	2,801,000	4,634,000	4,222,000	General	Imports } Egypt.
2,382,000	1,874,000	2,431,000	1,941,000	1,541,000	2,671,000	"	Exports }
11,791,000	12,980,000	24,072,000	31,525,000	17,121,000	22,260,000	General	Imports } United States.
8,180,000	10,309,000	22,609,000	28,981,000	15,549,000	20,532,000	Special	Imports }
23,701,000	36,032,000	21,314,000	14,090,000	20,592,000	25,074,000	General	Exports } (Years ended
20,070,000	33,361,000	19,936,000	12,146,000	19,021,000	23,346,000	Special	Exports } 30th June). ††
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports } Mexico.
5,254,000	6,484,000	6,613,000	7,504,000	7,620,000	7,102,000	"	Exports } (Years ended
231,000	15,000	6,000	—	1,000	41,000	Special	Imports } Chile.
1,167,000	1,037,000	789,000	1,778,000	690,000	899,000	"	Exports }
1,771,000	1,868,000	632,000	1,409,000	1,243,000	382,000	Special	Imports } Uruguay.
676,000	1,623,000	649,000	866,000	272,000	636,000	"	Exports }
946,000	1,213,000	134,000	1,461,000	483,000	2,041,000	General	Imports } Argentine Republic.*
24,000	436,000	990,000	315,000	134,000	710,000	"	Exports }
7,850,000	3,070,000	3,228,000	4,689,000	3,928,000	7,089,000	General	Imports } China. ††
2,964,000	4,136,000	4,251,000	5,069,000	4,916,000	4,455,000	"	Exports }
619,000	4,326,000	3,861,000	4,902,000	2,403,000	1,317,000	General	Imports } Japan. †
2,878,000	1,279,000	2,013,000	9,033,000	1,385,000	6,033,000	"	Exports }
46,676,000	23,798,000	48,841,000	58,401,000	45,261,000	39,513,000	General	Imports } United Kingdom.
31,727,000	45,172,000	49,590,000	52,214,000	35,491,000	31,972,000	"	Exports }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

†† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, p. 152.

† Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the Calendar year. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898 were as follows :—

Imports.	Exports.
General £17,043,000	8,160,000
Special £14,871,000	5,988,000

Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July, 1894.

No. 16—continued.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing Gold and Silver) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	ITALY*										UNITED STATES. (Years ending June 30th.)†										Years.
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.					
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.			
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.			
1888	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	17,784,000	10,765,000	15,064,000	8,288,000	11,601,000	8,921,000	12,702,000	1888			
1884	20,429,000	8,828,000	20,429,000	8,828,000	20,429,000	8,828,000	20,429,000	8,828,000	20,429,000	8,828,000	22,881,000	14,595,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,051,000	35,294,000	1884			
1885	11,699,000	109,043,000	11,699,000	109,043,000	11,699,000	109,043,000	11,699,000	109,043,000	11,699,000	109,043,000	26,692,000	16,551,000	20,968,000	4,432,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	21,685,000	1885			
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	20,743,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,932,000	29,511,000	32,708,000	1886			
1837	9,285,000	77,082,000	7,775,000	77,082,000	7,775,000	77,082,000	7,775,000	77,082,000	7,775,000	77,082,000	42,911,000	17,280,000	83,915,000	7,989,000	9,701,000	26,237,000	5,705,000	1887			
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	24,381,000	92,864,000	43,984,000	8,001,000	13,377,000	28,068,000	12,560,000	1888			
1889	15,991,000	83,622,000	15,991,000	83,622,000	15,991,000	83,622,000	15,991,000	83,622,000	15,991,000	83,622,000	36,845,000	96,845,000	18,673,000	5,293,000	59,962,000	36,689,000	54,380,000	1889			
1890	9,914,000	47,784,000	9,914,000	47,784,000	9,914,000	47,784,000	9,914,000	47,784,000	9,914,000	47,784,000	19,773,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,083,000	17,274,000	34,374,000	33,404,000	1890			
1891	11,978,000	42,313,000	11,978,000	42,313,000	11,978,000	42,313,000	11,978,000	42,313,000	11,978,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	18,292,000	19,027,000	86,303,000	22,591,000	84,989,000	1891			
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	21,281,000	82,693,000	21,281,000	19,965,000	50,196,000	32,311,000	43,321,000	1892			
1893	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	67,735,000	36,489,000	67,735,000	23,198,000	108,681,000	40,737,000	102,008,000	1893			
1894	18,546,000	89,590,000	18,546,000	89,590,000	18,546,000	89,590,000	18,546,000	89,590,000	18,546,000	89,590,000	23,725,000	7,793,000	21,774,000	13,287,000	76,978,000	50,451,000	64,487,000	1894			
1895	6,640,000	1,954,000	6,640,000	1,954,000	6,640,000	1,954,000	6,640,000	1,954,000	6,640,000	1,954,000	18,304,000	4,398,000	73,449,000	20,211,000	66,468,000	47,226,000	66,218,000	1895			
1896	5,721,000	4,550,000	5,721,000	4,550,000	5,721,000	4,550,000	5,721,000	4,550,000	5,721,000	4,550,000	14,242,000	5,676,000	38,525,000	23,777,000	112,410,000	60,545,000	106,394,000	1896			
1897	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	5,202,000	8,675,000	14,621,000	86,015,000	30,533,000	40,362,000	61,047,000	39,153,000	1897			
1898	1,798,000	1,648,000	1,798,000	1,648,000	1,798,000	1,648,000	1,798,000	1,648,000	1,798,000	1,648,000	12,476,000	7,127,000	12,476,000	80,925,000	15,406,000	55,108,000	10,470,000	1898			
1899	1,409,000	4,121,000	1,409,000	4,121,000	1,409,000	4,121,000	1,409,000	4,121,000	1,409,000	4,121,000	9,432,000	6,417,000	61,335,000	30,344,000	45,378,000	53,162,000	40,783,000	1899			
1900	1,886,000	5,858,000	1,886,000	5,858,000	1,886,000	5,858,000	1,886,000	5,858,000	1,886,000	5,858,000	14,463,000	2,100,000	66,749,000	40,100,000	54,131,000	66,232,000	52,788,000	1900			

† Until the year 1893, after which the particulars relate to Calendar years.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

‡ Until the year 1893, after which the particulars relate to Calendar years.

No. 17.—TOTAL VALUE of BULLION and SPECIE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895. +	1896. +	1897. +	1898. +	1899. +	1900. +
Years ending June 30th.†												
United Kingdom	Imports . . .	Dollars. 1,768,000	Dollars. 2,092,000	Dollars. 13,068,000	Dollars. 401,000	Dollars. 31,682,000	Dollars. 14,175,000	Dollars. 11,516,000	Dollars. 40,427,000	Dollars. 43,160,000	Dollars. 6,777,000	Dollars. 6,685,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	19,353,000	60,920,000	20,021,000	41,168,000	48,047,000	39,102,000	108,553,000	49,688,000	41,645,000	63,767,000	71,310,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,976,000	2,353,000	6,053,000	5,471,000	2,130,000	1,321,000	1,155,000	1,362,000	1,257,000	498,000	1,564,000
France	Imports . . .	2,555,000	473,000	16,206,000	5,401,000	10,764,000	7,851,000	8,942,000	16,448,000	22,824,000	3,827,000	1,791,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	5,596,000	14,775,000	13,871,000	32,069,000	16,546,000	26,753,000	8,066,000	14,983,000	5,070,000	9,257,000	17,890,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	30,000	283,000	603,000	5,000	105,000	1,873,000	2,883,000	689,000	9,000	367,000	77,000
Germany.	Imports . . .	2,508,000	3,905,000	4,012,000	488,000	14,440,000	1,398,000	122,000	3,567,000	8,431,000	209,000	756,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	2,292,000	16,580,000	10,283,000	37,965,000	23,894,000	15,227,000	29,022,000	18,413,000	1,231,000	3,271,000	5,163,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	33,000	1,000	182,000	22,000	13,000	13,000	9,000	78,000	—	7,000	7,000
British North American Possessions.	Imports . . .	601,000	407,000	2,012,000	5,314,000	2,094,000	4,890,000	7,792,000	7,065,000	12,123,000	20,167,000	29,216,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	3,000	147,000	1,421,000	5,698,000	1,667,000	3,507,000	5,700,000	3,547,000	2,864,000	4,980,000	5,687,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	—	—	123,000	69,000	233,000	103,000	180,000	511,000	685,000	241,000	426,000
Mexico . . .	Imports . . .	13,156,000	14,297,000	19,174,000	22,652,000	12,790,000	20,325,000	29,166,000	29,892,000	30,151,000	30,260,000	38,150,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	16,000	112,000	14,000	129,000	133,000	5,000	19,000	6,000	1,116,000	41,000	74,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	225,000	116,000	154,000	345,000	576,000	546,000	297,000	109,000	94,000	45,000	31,000
Cuba and Porto Rico.	Imports . . .	1,201,000	3,366,000	2,310,000	1,242,000	7,509,000	3,655,000	5,221,000	4,553,000	5,198,000	2,381,000	167,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	116,000	622,000	311,000	16,000	461,000	—	11,000	—	—	1,708,000	79,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	3,062,000	1,252,000	6,687,000	6,407,000	11,865,000	3,200,000	2,315,000	1,000	4,198,000	3,993,000	967,000
China and Japan.	Imports . . .	33,000	19,000	361,000	221,000	236,000	23,000	5,000	148,000	2,000,000	1,115,000	6,978,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	4,191,000	703,000	1,925,000	2,714,000	5,098,000	3,617,000	6,457,000	5,392,000	2,812,000	4,013,000	5,883,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	9,068,000	4,579,000	8,444,000	10,101,000	3,124,000	4,466,000	5,295,000	3,363,000	5,113,000	1,341,000	5,019,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela.	Imports . . .	1,838,000	2,754,000	1,866,000	1,427,000	2,087,000	1,435,000	1,554,000	1,127,000	967,000	491,000	687,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	1,218,000	1,793,000	1,770,000	1,582,000	877,000	1,117,000	1,092,000	133,000	129,000	459,000	1,580,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	488,000	371,000	4,000	35,000	159,000	291,000	211,000	56,000	30,000	14,000	6,000
All other Countries.	Imports . . .	5,436,000	8,346,000	10,656,000	6,932,000	4,235,000	2,850,000	3,004,000	12,331,000	26,435,000	16,951,000	22,449,000
	Domestic Exports . . .	3,059,000	3,365,000	2,070,000	3,554,000	2,915,000	2,110,000	6,221,000	3,627,000	3,405,000	3,397,000	4,563,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	477,000	77,000	767,000	1,336,000	643,000	610,000	538,000	495,000	845,000	560,000	299,000

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
NOTE.—Ores (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1891, 1,978,978 dol.; in 1892, 34,542 dol.; in 1893, 225,524 dol.; and in 1894, 140,779 dol.
* Including Hong Kong.
† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.
‡ Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to calendar years.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 18.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1890 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ANIMALS, LIVING:— [Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live Geese and Domestic Fowls,* &c.]	1890	1,694	4	11,160	1.6
	1891	1,607	4	16,714	2.4
	1892	1,764	5	15,895	3.3
	1893	2,514	5	13,459	2.2
	1894	4,147	7	12,921	1.9
	1895	5,186	9	15,556	2.3
	1896	4,160	7	15,636	2.3
	1897	3,388	6	17,441	2.4
	1898	3,600	6	17,424	2.4
	1899	4,136	6	17,658	2.8
	1900				
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, (chiefly Herrings); Eggs, Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1889	85,323	20.5	430,692	56.4
	1890	77,680	20.5	391,100	59.6
	1891	82,039	20.3	421,463	43.0
	1892	100,946	21.8	294,347	56.3
	1893	195,089	17.0	337,368	65.1
	1894	98,914	18.4	435,298	56.7
	1895	100,949	17.1	391,154	56.6
	1896	197,931	17.5	390,784	58.1
	1897	105,891	17.1	421,463	60.2
	1898	107,973	16.6	441,127	52.1
	1900				
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS:— [Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Furs, Skins; Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.]	1889	250,759	60.3	271,147	39.1
	1890	221,202	58.3	247,138	35.0
	1891	241,645	59.8	234,184	49.2
	1892	267,500	57.7	227,995	38.1
	1893	323,139	57.8	203,359	30.4
	1894	292,726	54.4	261,078	37.9
	1895	317,662	53.9	260,304	37.7
	1896	302,022	54.0	257,225	35.4
	1897	313,629	50.8	241,289	32.9
	1898	314,120	48.3	252,986	40.3
	1900				
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glass ware; Bricks; Furniture; Candles; Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta Serena Manufactures; Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, &c.]	1889	78,280	18.8	10,993	2.9
	1890	78,739	20.8	21,397	3.0
	1891	78,432	19.4	21,154	4.5
	1892	92,577	20.0	20,338	3.4
	1893	137,197	24.5	17,225	2.6
	1894	141,682	26.3	21,294	3.1
	1895	167,039	28.3	23,117	3.4
	1896	156,657	27.9	29,089	4.1
	1897	194,779	31.5	32,833	4.5
	1898	224,256	34.5	29,819	4.8
	1900				
TOTAL	1890	416,065	—	693,400	—
	1891	379,342†	—	707,388‡	—
	1892	403,880	—	475,580	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,572	—	668,753	—
	1895	538,508	—	689,082	—
	1896	589,810	—	689,931	—
	1897	569,998	—	726,118	—
	1898	617,459	—	732,073	—
	1899	660,485	—	626,983	—
	1900				

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1889	1,222	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·4	439	13·8
	1892	1,504	37·4	370	12·5
	1893	1,317	33·2	426	13·8
	1894	1,437	36·5	414	14·0
	1895	1,390	33·7	416	12·5
	1896	1,432	34·4	451	12·8
	1897	1,615	34·5	516	14·2
	1898	1,819	35·8	504	13·4
	1899	1,723	31·5	479	11·4
	1900	1,703	30·6	518	11·2
RAW MATERIALS:—	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·0
	1890	1,784	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,734	41·8	687	21·7
	1892	1,658	41·3	635	21·5
	1893	1,744	44·0	668	21·6
	1894	1,666	42·3	668	22·0
	1895	1,805	43·8	722	21·8
	1896	1,886	43·8	773	21·9
	1897	2,100	44·9	815	22·4
	1898	2,247	44·2	857	22·8
	1899	2,007	47·6	1,016	24·1
	1900	2,303	48·6	1,111	24·1
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1889	903	24·8	2,069	66·3
	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	904	21·8	2,049	64·5
	1892	856	21·3	1,949	66·0
	1893	901	22·8	1,998	64·6
	1894	835	21·2	1,879	63·4
	1895	928	22·5	2,180	65·7
	1896	980	21·8	2,301	65·3
	1897	966	20·6	2,304	63·4
	1898	1,015	20·0	2,396	63·8
	1899	1,148	20·9	2,712	64·5
	1900	1,200	20·8	2,982	64·7
TOTAL:	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,151	—	3,175	—
	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,938	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—
	1896	4,307	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,681	—	3,635	—
	1898	5,051	—	3,757	—
	1899	5,433	—	4,207	—
	1900	5,766	—	4,611	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account from and after 1897.

No. 18—continued.

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1890 to 1900 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— [Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &c.]	1890	473,029	36.4	353,482	32.5
	1891	462,266	34.1	388,625	34.1
	1892	414,922	32.4	369,750	32.6
	1893	490,395	34.8	423,263	37.9
	1894	523,159	35.8	489,902	39.5
	1895	539,903	37.4	460,501	39.1
	1896	608,919	37.2	538,404	40.2
	1897	624,355	36.6	585,832	39.6
	1898	664,293	37.0	593,903	39.2
	1899	688,070	35.0	623,193	39.7
	1900	716,004	30.4	669,468	30.5
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Earths, Stone, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &c.]	1890	577,794	44.4	374,330	34.4
	1891	604,690	44.6	414,639	36.4
	1892	530,355	41.4	369,793	32.6
	1893	594,687	42.2	424,909	38.1
	1894	622,246	42.6	411,063	36.9
	1895	594,764	41.2	425,419	36.1
	1896	668,161	40.9	501,140	37.5
	1897	696,240	40.9	582,511	39.4
	1898	741,468	41.3	583,302	38.5
	1899	762,813	39.3	620,282	39.2
	1900	784,846	39.9	659,297	38.0
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Wares, Ironmongery, Coin, &c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glass-ware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.]	1890	236,290	18.2	288,000	24.7
	1891	272,857	20.1	241,093	21.2
	1892	311,896	24.3	283,573	25.0
	1893	271,751	19.3	247,436	22.2
	1894	271,948	18.6	243,156	21.8
	1895	277,916	19.2	253,170	21.5
	1896	305,499	18.7	267,654	20.0
	1897	323,205	19.0	281,719	19.0
	1898	360,860	20.1	306,048	20.2
	1899	348,826	18.2	295,891	18.7
	1900	369,804	18.8	310,168	18.3
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED	1890	12,637	1.0	91,711	8.4
	1891	16,246	1.2	94,916	8.8
	1892	24,896	1.9	110,815	9.8
	1893	51,891	3.7	20,950	1.8
	1894	43,377	3.0	20,618	1.8
	1895	31,255	2.2	38,989	3.3
	1896	52,352	3.2	30,266	2.3
	1897	59,845	3.5	29,065	2.0
	1898	29,125	1.6	32,598	2.1
	1899	116,776	6.1	38,275	2.4
	1900	97,186	4.9	56,333	3.3
TOTAL	1890	1,299,750	—	1,087,532	—
	1891	1,356,060	—	1,139,273	—
	1892	1,282,069	—	1,133,931	—
	1893	1,408,724	—	1,116,618	—
	1894	1,460,830	—	1,114,739	—
	1895	1,443,838	—	1,178,079	—
	1896	1,634,931	—	1,337,464	—
	1897	1,706,145	—	1,479,147	—
	1898	1,795,746	—	1,515,851	—
	1899	1,916,485	—	1,582,644	—
	1900	1,967,840	—	1,605,251	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 18—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1889	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	759,300	21·9
	1893	1,060,700	27·5	710,600	22·0
	1894	1,197,600	31·1	666,200	21·6
	1895	1,035,500	27·8	591,000	17·5
	1896	1,000,600	26·5	651,800	19·2
	1897	1,028,600	26·0	720,700	20·0
	1898	1,505,000	33·7	662,800	18·9
	1899	951,000	21·1	675,800	18·3
	1900	819,200	17·4	760,200	18·7
RAW MATERIALS:—	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	899,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,600	23·8
	1893	2,228,900	57·9	784,000	24·2
	1894	2,104,500	54·7	754,700	24·5
	1895	2,100,900	56·5	873,600	25·9
	1896	2,173,000	57·2	836,200	24·6
	1897	2,318,900	58·6	843,900	26·2
	1898	2,348,500	52·5	932,300	26·5
	1899	2,339,900	62·8	1,210,800	29·3
	1900	3,035,300	64·6	1,084,800	26·4
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1889	613,100	14·2	1,925,900	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,999,000	53·3
	1891	695,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
	1893	564,100	14·6	1,741,800	53·8
	1894	548,300	14·2	1,657,200	53·9
	1895	583,500	15·7	1,909,200	56·6
	1896	618,400	16·3	1,912,900	56·2
	1897	808,500	15·4	1,933,400	53·8
	1898	618,400	13·8	1,915,800	54·6
	1899	727,700	16·1	2,267,000	54·6
	1900	843,300	18·6	2,254,700	54·9
TOTAL	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,236,400	—
	1894	3,850,400	—	3,078,100	—
	1895	3,719,900	—	3,373,800	—
	1896	3,798,800	—	3,400,900	—
	1897	3,956,000	—	3,598,000	—
	1898	4,472,500	—	3,510,900	—
	1899	4,518,300	—	4,152,600	—
	1900	4,667,500	—	4,108,700	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1900 inclusive.

(Including BULLION.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1889	262,168	20·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	296,806	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,313	31·1	80,954	12·3
	1893	246,448	20·8	77,621	12·0
	1894	264,787	32·0	80,661	13·0
	1895	277,456	30·3	78,586	11·8
	1896	306,157	30·8	80,841	11·8
	1897	316,346	30·7	81,911	11·8
	1898	331,800	31·1	91,298	12·6
	1899	323,706	28·3	87,276	11·0
	1900	301,420	27·1	103,112	12·3
RAW MATERIALS:— Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farn and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1889	350,489	38·7	94,363	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·3
	1893	333,904	40·3	83,300	12·9
	1894	310,111	37·6	76,850	12·2
	1895	357,314	39·0	81,487	12·3
	1896	370,854	37·8	81,473	11·8
	1897	381,532	37·0	82,156	11·9
	1898	390,111	36·6	85,020	11·8
	1899	458,453	39·4	92,486	11·6
	1900	448,334	40·4	89,073	10·7
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Barthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, wrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Percha; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1889	292,080	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,676	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	306,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	492,698	74·9
	1893	247,080	29·9	486,530	75·1
	1894	251,035	30·4	464,688	74·8
	1895	281,086	30·7	503,287	75·9
	1896	316,848	31·9	525,782	76·4
	1897	333,343	32·3	529,107	76·3
	1898	343,394	32·3	547,406	75·6
	1899	372,782	32·3	616,252	77·4
	1900	361,356	32·5	643,895	77·0
TOTAL	1889	904,687	—	696,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	826,883	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,856	—	663,360	—
	1896	993,859	—	688,096	—
	1897	1,081,220	—	693,173	—
	1898	1,066,306	—	723,877	—
	1899	1,159,941	—	796,014	—
	1900	1,111,110	—	886,080	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 18—continued

ITALY.

- VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals (except Horses); Grain of all kinds; Fruit, Olive Oil and Farinaceous Pastes; Agricultural and Animal Products; Colonial Produce; Drugs; Aerated Waters; Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1889	864,116	26·0	278,915	28·0
	1890	818,921	24·2	255,229	29·1
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	297,735	25·4	284,846	29·7
	1893	291,820	24·5	292,920	30·4
	1894	190,863	18·2	331,424	32·3
	1895	242,879	20·5	309,589	29·8
	1896	259,824	22·0	320,775	30·5
	1897	221,073	18·6	329,030	30·1
	1898	391,600	27·7	333,094	27·7
	1899	251,055	16·7	378,550	26·5
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— [Includes Horses; Raw Cotton, Hemp and Wool; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs; Wood, unwrought; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Rag; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1890	290,484	17·1	349,479	26·1
	1889	456,774	32·6	180,224	18·7
	1890	468,624	35·6	171,411	19·6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	407,934	34·8	185,442	19·4
	1893	427,789	35·9	202,921	21·0
	1894	455,179	41·6	182,960	17·8
	1895	456,482	38·5	176,457	17·0
	1896	457,020	38·7	181,906	17·3
	1897	469,896	39·4	194,449	17·8
	1898	509,418	36·0	201,646	16·7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— [Includes Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Chemical Products and Drugs; Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats, &c.]	1899	582,238	38·6	242,410	16·9
	1900	691,925	40·7	235,663	17·6
	1889	220,137	15·7	356,005	36·9
	1890	210,533	16·0	311,321	35·5
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	202,920	17·3	365,472	38·1
	1893	207,653	17·4	326,639	33·9
	1894	202,366	18·5	355,383	34·6
	1895	228,566	19·2	372,321	35·9
	1896	214,508	18·2	332,613	31·6
	1897	245,309	20·6	348,265	31·9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, and Silk; Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing; Straw Hats; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Iron Tubing and other Coarse Ironwares; Machinery; Arms; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster and Coral; Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps and Essences; Furniture; Paper, Books and Engravings; Clocks, Musical Instruments; Jewellery and Silversmiths' Wares; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.]	1898	249,688	17·7	404,570	33·6
	1899	356,639	22·7	523,763	36·6
	1900	344,818	20·2	449,728	33·6
	1889	390,973	25·7	149,965	15·5
	1890	318,618	24·2	137,800	15·8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	264,803	22·5	122,427	12·8
	1893	263,906	22·2	141,708	14·7
	1894	237,241	21·7	156,789	15·3
	1895	256,361	21·8	179,341	17·3
	1896	248,321	21·1	216,804	20·6
TOTAL	1897	254,421	21·4	219,890	20·2
	1898	262,629	18·6	264,259	22·0
	1899	315,734	21·0	296,603	20·0
	1900	373,008	22·0	303,376	22·7
	1889	1,402,000	—	965,109	—
	1890	1,316,696	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,585	—	876,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	953,137	—
	1893	1,191,225	—	964,188	—
	1894	1,084,646	—	1,026,506	—
	1895	1,187,288	—	1,087,708	—
	1896	1,180,173	—	1,052,098	—
	1897	1,191,599	—	1,091,734	—
	1898	1,413,335	—	1,203,569	—
	1899	1,506,561	—	1,431,416	—
	1900	1,700,235	—	1,333,246	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1889 and 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1889 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volume for that year as they were calculated upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 18—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.	1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.
RAW MATERIALS :—	1891	216,982	17·7	321,634	20·4
	1892	211,276	17·0	282,204	19·5
(a) Articles of Food* :—	1893	229,408	17·1	337,356	20·9
	1894	265,616	19·0	415,364	26·1
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses);	1895	288,958	20·0	291,028	19·6
Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables	1896	257,970	18·3	281,370	18·2
of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish;	1897	309,398	20·5	277,066	18·1
Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw,	1898	383,838	23·4	280,518	17·4
&c.]	1899	267,254	16·6	333,105	17·9
	1900	276,418	16·3	314,609	16·2
(b) Agricultural Produce and materials for	1891	355,298	29·0	214,778	13·7
Textile, Wood, and other Industries :—	1892	343,002	27·5	225,306	15·6
	1893	390,030	28·3	238,078	14·8
[Includes Horses; Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp	1894	356,682	25·5	236,872	14·8
and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all	1895	372,618	25·8	253,536	17·1
kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair;	1896	369,984	26·2	259,024	16·7
Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Turn-	1897	386,138	25·6	270,706	17·7
ing and Carving Materials; Timber;	1898	407,250	24·8	287,692	17·8
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs, crude; Gums	1899	451,130	28·0	346,407	18·6
and Resins; Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha,	1900	490,285	28·9	357,934	18·4
&c.]	1891	113,060	9·2	104,174	6·6
(c.) Products of the Mining and Metal In-	1892	112,216	9·0	91,120	6·3
dustries† :—	1893	130,514	9·7	94,668	5·9
	1894	139,060	9·9	88,764	5·6
[Includes Salt; Coal, Coke and Briquettes;	1895	149,212	10·3	91,910	6·2
Lignite; Saltpetre; Porcelain-clay; Mineral	1896	152,970	10·8	96,194	6·2
Oils, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin,	1897	162,184	10·7	103,134	6·7
Zinc, and Copper, unwrought, &c.]	1898	180,070	11·0	119,336	7·4
	1899	197,296	12·3	128,280	7·4
	1900	230,323	13·6	146,571	7·6
PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :—	1891	197,982	16·1	201,944	12·8
	1892	208,506	16·8	178,354	12·3
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spun; Cotton,	1893	211,106	15·8	206,718	12·6
Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Mall;	1894	222,358	15·9	193,392	12·2
Oleomargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in	1895	228,310	15·8	196,446	13·2
bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products;	1896	221,774	15·7	206,942	13·4
Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing	1897	212,973	14·1	230,890	15·1
and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly	1898	211,270	12·9	242,474	15·0
manufactured, &c.]	1899	229,107	14·2	230,374	15·1
	1900	231,064	13·6	303,182	15·6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :	1891	344,255	28·0	730,894	46·5
[Includes Manufactured Foods; Manufactures	1892	370,061	29·7	698,459	46·3
of Silk, Cotton, Wool and Flax; Ready-	1893	390,355	29·1	785,303	45·6
made Clothing; Leather Wares; Metal	1894	416,278	29·7	667,587	41·3
Wares; Machinery and Locomotives; Mineral	1895	405,888	28·1	681,700	43·9
Oil, refined; Wooden Wares; Stone, Earthen	1896	408,876	29·0	704,478	45·5
and Glasswares; Chemical Products; Paper,	1897	439,839	29·1	650,792	42·4
Books, &c.; Scientific Instruments, Clock and	1898	457,174	27·9	635,224	42·4
Watchmakers' Wares, Fancy Wares and Jewe-	1899	464,083	28·9	763,426	41·0
lery; Fermented and Distilled Beverages;	1900	468,263	27·6	819,707	42·2
Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1891	1,227,427	—	1,573,424	—
	1892	1,245,141	—	1,446,443	—
	1893	1,341,413	—	1,611,113	—
	1894	1,399,984	—	1,590,949	—
	1895	1,444,986	—	1,468,620	—
	1896	1,411,574	—	1,548,008	—
	1897	1,510,530	—	1,532,488	—
	1898	1,639,602	—	1,615,244	—
	1899	1,608,870	—	1,861,592	—
	1900	1,696,368	—	1,942,008	—
TOTAL					

* Except salt, which is included under (c).
† Except amber, which is included under (b).

No. 18—continued.

UNITED STATES.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1891 to
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years (ended 30th June.) *	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption). †	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
IMPORTS :—	1891	290,377	34.0
	1892	299,068	35.8
	1893	299,277	31.9
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS —	1894	275,832	43.3
<i>[Includes Horses and other Live Animals; Breadstuffs, Rice; Fruit and Nuts; Vegetables; Fish; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of; Sugar, Molasses, and Confectionery; Spices, &c.]</i>	1895	226,422	31.0
	1896	223,006	30.1
	1897	254,658	32.3
	1898	170,746	29.1
	1899	229,978	28.8
	1900	219,338	26.5
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY :—	1891	195,918	22.9
	1892	197,840	24.3
	1893	218,311	25.9
<i>[Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Seeds and Plants; Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins; Coal; Ore—Gold or Silver Bearing; Lead and Manufactures; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, and Chemicals; Timber; Materials for making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood-pulp), &c.]</i>	1894	126,643	19.9
	1895	187,433	25.6
	1896	201,850	26.6
	1897	207,268	26.3
	1898	188,941	32.2
	1899	267,568	33.5
	1900	280,381	33.8
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS :—	1891	109,262	12.8
	1892	80,480	9.9
	1893	94,605	11.2
<i>[Includes Woollen, Cotton, Linen, &c., Yarns; Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.; Leather, prepared; Furs, dressed on the Skin; Iron and Steel partly Wrought; Cement; Oils, Paints, and Colours; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Manufactures of Wood, Wood Pulp, &c.]</i>	1894	65,721	10.3
	1895	83,768	11.5
	1896	79,462	10.5
	1897	90,823	18.8
	1898	58,171	9.9
	1899	75,388	9.4
	1900	84,804	10.2
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION :	1891	147,428	17.2
	1892	142,075	17.5
	1893	153,814	18.2
<i>[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c.; Buttons, common; Leather Wares; Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; China, Stone and Earthenware, Glass and Glassware; Paper and Manufactures of; Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter; Wooden Wares; Clocks and Watches, &c.]</i>	1894	99,320	15.6
	1895	140,774	19.2
	1896	100,204	21.1
	1897	165,022	20.9
	1898	94,709	16.1
	1899	118,361	14.8
	1900	132,475	16.0
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c. :—	1891	111,534	13.1
	1892	93,538	11.5
	1893	108,448	12.8
<i>[Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and Lace Window Curtains; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Silk manufactures; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c.; Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut; Art Works (paintings, statuary, &c.); Wines, Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits; Tobacco and Manufactures of, &c.]</i>	1894	69,098	10.9
	1895	92,715	12.7
	1896	89,282	11.7
	1897	92,480	11.7
	1898	74,587	12.7
	1899	107,069	13.5
	1900	112,152	13.5
TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)	1891	854,519	—
	1892	813,601	—
	1893	844,455	—
	1894	636,614	—
	1895	731,162	—
	1896	759,694	—
	1897	789,251	—
	1898	587,154	—
	1899	798,967	—
	1900	829,150	—

* Until the year 1898, after which the

† Until the year 1898, after which the

No. 18—continued.
UNITED STATES.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each
1900 inclusive.
30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June.)	*	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.			
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.			
642,751	73.7	1801		EXPORTS:—
790,328	78.7	1892		DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES:—
615,383	74.0	1893		PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE:—
628,363	72.3	1894		[Includes Cattle and Horses; Breadstuffs of all sorts; Provisions—
553,210	69.7	1895		Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned; Oleo-
599,879	66.0	1896		marine; Oils, Animal and Vegetable; Fruits and Nuts; Cotton,
633,471	66.2	1897		unmanufactured; Seeds; Oil-cake; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and
863,684	70.5	1898		trimmings, &c.]
781,133	62.4	1899		
904,655	62.2	1900		
22,055	2.5	1891		
20,693	2.0	1892		
20,020	2.4	1893		
20,150	2.4	1894		PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS:—
18,510	2.3	1895		[Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral
20,046	2.3	1896		Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c.; Quicksilver, &c.]
20,805	2.0	1897		
19,411	1.0	1898		
33,379	2.7	1899		
39,223	2.7	1900		
28,716	3.3	1891		
27,957	2.8	1892		
26,127	3.4	1893		
26,011	3.2	1894		PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST:—
26,576	3.6	1895		[Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits
33,718	3.9	1896		of Turpentine.]
40,489	3.9	1897		
37,900	3.1	1898		
47,562	3.8	1899		
54,481	3.8	1900		
6,209	7	1891		
5,404	5	1892		
5,542	7	1893		
4,262	5	1894		PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES:—
5,329	7	1895		[Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax,
6,850	8	1896		Whalebone, &c.]
6,478	6	1897		
5,435	5	1898		
5,637	4	1899		
8,075	6	1900		
3,612	4	1891		
3,839	4	1892		
3,936	5	1893		
4,401	5	1894		PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:—
4,172	5	1895		[Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.]
4,136	5	1896		
3,479	4	1897		
3,165	3	1898		
3,533	3	1899		
5,109	4	1900		
168,927	19.4	1891		MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC:—
158,511	15.6	1892		[Includes Manufactures of Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute;
158,023	19.0	1893		Leather and Manufactures; Iron and Steel, Manufactured;
183,718	21.1	1894		Machines and Machinery of all kinds; Copper and Manufactures
183,596	23.2	1895		thereof; Agricultural Implements; Carriages and Cars and parts
228,571	26.5	1896		thereof; Wood Manufactures; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin;
277,236	26.0	1897		Soap; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines; Fertilizers; Paper and
290,697	24.0	1898		Manufactures; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Jewellery and
330,789	30.4	1899		Manufactures of Gold and Silver; Scientific Instruments and
441,407	30.3	1900		Apparatus; Musical Instruments; Clocks, Watches, and parts
				thereof; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Spirits;
				Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]
872,270	—	1891		
1,015,732	—	1892		
831,031	—	1893		
869,206	—	1894		
793,393	—	1895		
863,200	—	1896		
1,032,008	—	1897		
1,210,292	—	1898		
1,252,032	—	1899		
1,458,010	—	1900		TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.

particulars relate to calendar years.
particulars refer to General Imports.

No. 18—continued.

VALUE of IMPORTS (General Trade) and EXPORTS (Special Trade) into and MATERIALS, and PARTLY MANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		£	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD:—	1894	9,090,000	2·2
[Includes Oxen and Bulls; Sheep and Lambs, &c.]	1895	8,996,000	2·1
	1896	10,439,000	2·4
	1897	11,880,000	2·5
	1898	10,399,000	2·2
	1899	9,515,000	2·0
	1900	9,622,000	1·8
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK, FREE OF DUTY AND DUTIABLE, INCLUDING TOBACCO:—	1894	167,308,000	40·9
[Includes Cereals and Flour, of all kinds, Rice; Fruit and Vegetables, Raw; Meat, fresh and salted; Fish, cured or salted; Butter and Margarine, Cheese, Eggs, and Lard; Tea, Coffee, Sugar and Molasses; Wine and Spirits; Tobacco, &c.]	1895	168,665,000	40·5
	1896	176,920,000	40·1
	1897	182,308,000	40·4
	1898	197,618,000	42·0
	1899	200,642,000	41·4
	1900	210,120,000	40·2
RAW MATERIALS, AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1894	70,625,000	17·3
RAW MATERIALS FOR TEXTILE MANUFACTURES:— [Includes Cotton, Raw; Flax, Hemp and Jute; Wool, Sheep and Lambs; Silk, raw, &c.]	1895	70,770,000	17·0
	1896	74,757,000	16·9
	1897	70,096,000	15·6
	1898	71,269,000	15·2
	1899	65,972,000	13·6
	1900	77,847,000	14·8
	1894	43,091,000	10·6
RAW MATERIALS FOR SUNDRY INDUSTRIES AND MANUFACTURES:— [Includes Hides, Raw, and pieces thereof; Paper-making materials; Tallow and Stearine; Wood and Timber; Caoutchouc, &c.]	1895	44,025,000	10·6
	1896	47,242,000	10·7
	1897	52,095,000	11·5
	1898	52,226,000	11·1
	1899	55,777,000	11·7
	1900	65,080,000	12·4
	1894	19,051,000	4·7
METALS:— [Includes Copper Ore, Regulus and Precipitate, and Copper unwrought and partly wrought; Iron Ore; Lead, Pig or Sheet; Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs, &c.]	1895	18,656,000	4·5
	1896	20,492,000	4·6
	1897	21,277,000	4·7
	1898	21,852,000	4·6
	1899	23,304,000	5·8
	1900	33,196,000	6·4
	1894	6,320,000	1·5
CHEMICALS, DYE STUFFS AND TANNING SUBSTANCES:— [Includes Indigo, Chemical Manufactures and Products, &c.]	1895	6,569,000	1·6
	1896	6,777,000	1·5
	1897	5,999,000	1·3
	1898	5,484,000	1·2
	1899	5,768,000	1·2
	1900	5,561,000	1·1
	1894	7,506,000	1·8
OILS:— [Includes Palm Oil, Petroleum, Seed Oil, &c.]	1895	8,112,000	1·9
	1896	8,459,000	1·9
	1897	7,625,000	1·7
	1898	8,256,000	1·8
	1899	9,691,000	2·0
	1900	11,083,000	2·1
	1894	68,925,000	16·9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Linen and Woollen Yarns; Cotton, Silk, and Woollen Manufactures; Iron Manufactures; Leather and Leather Wares; Paper, printed and unprinted, and Strawboards, &c.]	1895	75,601,000	18·1
	1896	81,380,000	18·4
	1897	85,134,000	18·9
	1898	87,077,000	18·5
	1899	91,311,000	18·8
	1900	93,225,000	17·8
	1894	16,529,000	4·1
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, INCLUDING PARCEL POST:— [Includes Horses; Drugs, unenumerated; Oil Seed Cake; Clover and Grass Seed, Cotton Seed, Flax, Linseed, and Rape, &c.]	1895	15,246,000	3·7
	1896	15,343,000	3·5
	1897	15,145,000	3·4
	1898	16,111,000	3·4
	1899	17,069,000	3·5
	1900	17,891,000	3·4
	1894	408,245,000	—
TOTAL—IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE	1895	416,690,000	—
	1896	441,808,000	—
	1897	451,029,000	—
	1898	470,279,000	—
	1899	486,086,000	—
	1900	523,075,000	—

No. 18—continued

from the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW ARTICLES in each Year from 1894 to 1900 inclusive.

EXPORTS, SPECIAL TRADE. (British and Irish Produce and Manufactures)		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
£	Per cent.		
666,000	3	1894	ANIMALS LIVING :— [Includes Horses and other Animals.]
793,000	3	1895	
942,000	4	1896	
1,182,000	5	1897	
1,104,000	4	1898	
1,002,000	4	1899	
902,000	3	1900	
10,700,000	50	1894	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :— [Includes Provisions and Meat; Fish; Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Condiments and Confectionery; Beer and Ale; Spirits, &c.]
11,062,000	49	1895	
11,684,000	49	1896	
12,130,000	52	1897	
12,104,000	52	1898	
12,566,000	48	1899	
13,622,000	47	1900	
19,811,000	92	1894	RAW MATERIALS :— *[Includes Wool, Sheep and Lambs; Coal, Coke, Cinders, and Fuel, &c.]
18,299,000	81	1895	
17,687,000	74	1896	
20,184,000	88	1897	
21,077,000	90	1898	
20,670,000	100	1899	
41,879,000	144	1900	
96,025,000	445	1894	ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :— YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Woollen and Worsted, and Alpaca and Mohair Yarns; Cotton Twist; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen Jute, Wool, Worsted, and Silk, &c.]
101,377,000	419	1895	
106,330,000	488	1896	
96,578,000	412	1897	
94,508,000	405	1898	
99,443,000	376	1899	
102,212,000	361	1900	
27,979,000	130	1894	METALS AND ARTICLES MANUFACTURED THEREFROM (EXCEPT MACHINERY) :— [Includes Copper, unwrought and wrought; Iron and Steel, wrought and manufactured, Hardware and Cutlery, Imple- ments, Tools, and parts thereof, &c.]
28,897,000	128	1895	
33,549,000	140	1896	
34,472,000	147	1897	
32,747,000	140	1898	
40,307,000	152	1899	
45,347,000	160	1900	
14,206,000	68	1894	MACHINERY AND MILL WORK :— [Includes Locomotives and other Steam Engines, Agricultural Machinery, Sewing Machines, Textile Machinery, &c.]
15,151,000	67	1895	
17,014,000	71	1896	
16,256,000	70	1897	
18,890,000	80	1898	
19,653,000	74	1899	
19,620,000	67	1900	
8,737,000	40	1894	APPAREL AND ARTICLES OF PERSONAL USE :— [Includes Apparel and Staps; Haberdashery, Millinery, Embroidery and Needle Work; Hats of all kinds; Leather Boots and Shoes, &c.]
9,307,000	41	1895	
10,474,000	43	1896	
9,874,000	42	1897	
9,577,000	41	1898	
9,560,000	36	1899	
10,394,000	36	1900	
8,471,000	39	1894	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL AND MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS :— [Includes Alkali; Chemical Manures; Drugs and Medicinal Preparations, &c.]
8,239,000	37	1895	
8,243,000	34	1896	
8,690,000	37	1897	
8,339,000	36	1898	
8,856,000	34	1899	
9,263,000	32	1900	
29,230,000	125	1894	ALL OTHER ARTICLES EITHER MANUFACTURED OR PARTLY MANU- FACTURED, INCLUDING PARCEL POST :— [Includes Wool, Flocks, Nails washed and combed; Leather unwrought and wrought (except Boots and Shoes); Skins and Furs of all sorts; New Ships; Cycles and parts thereof; Products of Coal, including Naphtha, Paraffin, Paraffin Oil and Petroleum; Seed Oil; Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores; Earthen and Chinaware and Porcelain; Paper of all kinds, and Stationery other than Paper; Books, Printed; Printers' Colours and Materials; Caoutchouc Manufactures, &c.]
32,725,000	145	1895	
35,223,000	147	1896	
34,945,000	149	1897	
35,468,000	152	1898	
46,586,000	176	1899	
47,953,800	164	1900	
215,824,000	—	1894	TOTAL—EXPORTS (DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE).
225,890,000	—	1895	
240,146,000	—	1896	
234,220,000	—	1897	
233,350,000	—	1898	
254,492,000	—	1899	
291,192,800	—	1900	

* Not recorded prior to 1899.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No 19.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Agricultural Machinery	Roubles	2,531,000	2,059,000	2,933,000	3,613,000	5,335,000
Books, Maps, &c.	"	2,089,000	2,106,000	2,058,000	2,106,000	2,330,000
Cement and Earths	Poods	7,047,000	7,394,000	7,182,000	11,192,000	9,084,000
	Roubles	1,449,000	1,515,000	2,110,000	3,189,000	2,381,000
Chemicals and Drugs	Poods	5,375,000	4,337,000	5,021,000	5,751,000	5,750,000
	Roubles	12,721,000	11,576,000	13,380,000	13,358,000	13,078,000
Coal and Coke*	Poods	108,673,000	106,647,000	101,814,000	122,390,000	138,238,000
	Roubles	12,545,000	12,154,000	12,213,000	14,362,000	15,718,000
Coffee, Raw	Poods	391,000	350,000	396,000	418,000	408,000
	Roubles	5,606,000	5,313,000	6,020,000	6,519,000	6,851,000
Copper, Unwrought	Poods	252,000	317,000	574,000	817,000	751,000
	Roubles	2,891,000	3,323,000	6,628,000	10,104,000	8,381,000
Cotton, Raw	Poods	8,666,000	7,633,000	10,148,000	8,323,000	12,064,000
	Roubles	81,497,000	71,434,000	87,979,000	66,217,000	91,872,000
" Yarn	Poods	238,000	164,000	127,000	138,000	149,000
	Roubles	8,924,000	5,238,000	4,181,000	4,488,000	4,325,000
" Manufactures	Roubles	4,104,000	3,994,000	3,497,000	3,578,000	4,150,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	Poods	48,562	49,389	56,040	47,152	62,595
	Roubles	2,745,000	3,063,000	3,822,000	3,456,000	4,638,000
Engines, Machinery and parts thereof	Poods	2,024,000	2,194,000	2,060,000	2,737,000	4,480,000
	Roubles	18,755,000	19,390,000	20,863,000	25,154,000	41,020,000
Fish: Salted or Dried	Poods	5,434,000	4,092,000	6,646,000	7,992,000	7,413,000
	Roubles	7,681,000	6,453,000	9,062,000	10,148,000	10,179,000
Fruit: Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	Roubles	2,779,000	2,776,000	2,742,000	3,152,000	3,871,000
" Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"	2,986,000	2,646,000	3,458,000	4,264,000	3,568,000
Glass and Glasswares	"	1,969,000	1,814,000	1,098,000	1,748,000	2,516,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	5,490,000	4,876,000	4,392,000	5,489,000	7,467,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	Poods	217,000	267,000	276,000	288,000	358,000
	Roubles	4,013,000	3,881,000	5,382,000	6,606,000	7,315,000
Indigo	Poods	63,823	47,632	49,504	41,400	45,494
	Roubles	6,806,000	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000	4,049,000
Iron, Pig	Poods	8,133,000	4,982,000	5,096,000	8,184,000	8,230,000
	Roubles	5,277,000	3,100,000	3,539,000	5,923,000	5,743,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	Poods	2,763,000	2,604,000	1,930,000	2,896,000	6,384,000
	Roubles	6,564,000	4,815,000	3,282,000	5,098,000	11,220,000
" in Sheets or Plates	Poods	1,976,000	1,287,000	1,177,000	2,255,000	4,625,000
	Roubles	4,347,000	2,999,000	2,929,000	5,420,000	10,325,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	Poods	967,000	881,000	996,000	2,140,000	2,980,000
	Roubles	3,209,000	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,283,000	9,481,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	Poods	1,316,000	1,174,000	1,638,000	1,729,000	1,878,000
	Roubles	3,213,000	2,997,000	4,627,000	3,696,000	4,050,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	Roubles	11,522,000	13,401,000	12,790,000	17,175,000	27,123,000
Oil, other than Mineral	Poods	977,000	913,000	825,000	842,000	961,000
	Roubles	7,625,000	7,272,000	6,923,000	6,487,000	7,406,000
Plants and Seeds	Poods	2,157,000	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,218,000	3,700,000
	Roubles	5,011,000	4,716,000	5,879,000	6,722,000	6,962,000
Rice	Poods	2,250,000	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,766,000	2,361,000
	Roubles	2,352,000	2,780,000	3,087,000	3,210,000	2,458,000
Silk, Raw	Poods	13,821	21,202	27,479	—	43,062
	Roubles	1,904,000	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,264,000	6,736,000
" Yarn or Twist	Poods	23,568	24,555	19,067	23,294	20,607
	Roubles	6,823,000	6,378,000	5,633,000	7,052,000	6,558,000
" Manufacturers of	Roubles	2,623,000	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000	3,308,000
Tea	Poods	1,017,000	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000	2,466,000
	Roubles	32,761,000	32,400,000	35,570,000	36,526,000	39,252,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	Poods	58,985	52,807	48,315	48,608	58,638
	Roubles	2,132,000	1,929,000	1,614,000	1,612,000	1,570,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	Roubles	3,672,000	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,814,000	5,196,000
Wine in Casks	Poods	517,000	514,000	—	—	—
	Roubles	5,268,000	5,755,000	4,620,000	5,180,000	5,821,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	Bottles	713,000	682,000	639,000	764,000	871,000
	Roubles	2,254,000	1,830,000	1,910,000	2,201,000	2,364,000
Wool, Raw	Poods	293,000	290,000	462,000	1,034,000	1,150,000
	Roubles	4,041,000	4,844,000	6,640,000	10,663,000	15,778,000
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	Poods	383,000	233,000	180,000	280,000	374,000
	Roubles	16,996,000	11,762,000	8,774,000	12,685,000	17,089,000
Wool, Manufactures of	Roubles	4,067,000	3,933,000	3,137,000	3,633,000	4,845,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	Roubles	416,065,000	379,342,000	408,580,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
	£	41,808,000	37,934,000	40,888,000	46,355,000	55,967,000

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

* Including also Lignite and Peat.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,556,000	5,913,000	5,580,000	9,594,000	12,239,000		<i>Roubles</i> Agricultural Machinery.
2,403,000	2,377,000	2,251,000	2,312,000	2,672,000		" Books, Maps, &c.
3,738,000	9,971,000	10,757,000	10,897,000	13,353,000		<i>Poods</i> Cement and Earths.
2,109,000	2,809,000	2,540,000	2,553,000	2,527,000		<i>Roubles</i> Chemicals and Drugs.
5,441,000	6,170,000	6,363,000	6,200,000	6,336,000		<i>Poods</i> Coal and Coke*
12,468,000	13,733,000	12,510,000	12,569,000	13,071,000		<i>Roubles</i> Coffee, Raw.
137,021,000	143,436,000	154,317,000	182,777,000	273,438,000		<i>Poods</i> Copper, Unwrought.
15,637,000	16,535,000	14,716,000	17,533,000	30,786,000		<i>Roubles</i> Cotton, Raw.
401,000	385,000	459,000	467,000	511,000		<i>Poods</i> " Yarn.
5,604,000	5,185,000	6,044,000	6,136,000	5,997,000		<i>Roubles</i> " Manufactures.
713,000	960,000	858,000	971,000	800,000		<i>Poods</i> Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
6,813,000	9,436,000	7,354,000	8,077,000	8,398,000		<i>Roubles</i> Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof.†
8,227,000	9,257,000	9,980,000	12,081,000	10,224,000		<i>Poods</i> Fish: Salted or Dried.
62,732,000	75,803,000	70,739,000	71,250,000	57,747,000		<i>Roubles</i> Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
135,000	118,000	127,000	165,000	295,000		<i>Poods</i> " Dried: Figs, - Dates, Raisins, &c.
4,284,000	3,896,000	4,128,000	4,426,000	6,500,000		<i>Roubles</i> Glass and Glassware.
3,922,000	4,319,000	5,080,000	5,141,000	6,732,000		<i>Poods</i> Hides and Skins, Raw.
63,995	68,384	68,259	86,000	74,000		<i>Roubles</i> India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough.
4,944,000	4,656,000	3,642,000	4,130,000	3,303,000		<i>Poods</i> Indigo.
5,052,000	6,999,000	6,170,000	8,363,000	10,303,000		<i>Roubles</i> Iron, Pig
47,620,000	59,532,000	49,204,000	70,201,000	87,188,000		<i>Poods</i> " Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
7,170,000	7,503,000	7,405,000	10,295,000	8,277,000		<i>Roubles</i> " in Sheets or Plates.‡
9,914,000	10,581,000	10,541,000	12,775,000	13,480,000		<i>Poods</i> " Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
3,630,000	3,656,000	4,579,000	4,188,000	4,120,000		<i>Roubles</i> Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
4,163,000	4,555,000	4,597,000	5,174,000	4,314,000		<i>Poods</i> Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
2,341,000	2,509,000	2,148,000	2,616,000	2,496,000		<i>Roubles</i> Oils, other than Mineral.
6,113,000	10,116,000	8,110,000	8,558,000	8,555,000		<i>Poods</i> Plants and Seeds.
344,000	414,000	408,000	481,000	519,000		<i>Roubles</i> Rice.
7,812,000	9,197,000	9,218,000	11,252,000	16,562,000		<i>Poods</i> Silk, Raw.
70,163	64,000	51,000	53,000	51,000		<i>Roubles</i> " Yarn or Twist.
5,381,000	5,763,000	4,823,000	4,123,000	4,161,000		<i>Poods</i> " Manufactures of.
7,753,000	4,598,000	6,006,000	6,774,000	8,344,000		<i>Roubles</i> Tea.
5,598,000	3,637,000	3,304,000	3,279,000	4,295,000		<i>Poods</i> Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks.
7,359,000	8,560,000	9,873,000	10,111,000	8,295,000		<i>Roubles</i> Watches, Clocks, &c.
12,232,000	14,304,000	12,068,000	11,239,000	8,643,000		<i>Poods</i> Wine in Casks.
5,957,000	8,135,000	8,352,000	9,105,000	7,600,000		<i>Roubles</i> " in the bottle, sparkling and other.
13,064,000	17,368,000	16,554,000	10,833,000	9,233,000		<i>Poods</i> Wool, Raw.
3,207,000	4,427,000	5,381,000	4,482,000	5,283,000		<i>Roubles</i> Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not.
7,506,000	9,828,000	10,503,000	7,125,000	3,002,000		<i>Poods</i> Wool, Manufactures of.
1,804,000	1,916,000	1,929,000	2,183,000	2,258,000		<i>Roubles</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,552,000	4,301,000	3,804,000	4,354,000	5,235,000		
23,853,000	27,634,000	28,367,000	32,037,000	33,330,000		
942,000	845,000	923,000	945,000	920,000		
7,129,000	6,548,000	7,241,000	7,116,000	6,854,000		
3,420,000	3,784,000	4,275,000	4,393,000	4,731,000		
6,358,000	6,941,000	7,816,000	9,777,000	10,465,000		
2,998,000	2,953,000	3,520,000	3,297,000	3,213,000		
3,361,000	3,373,000	4,051,000	3,890,000	4,065,000		
46,115	60,101	87,000	90,000	87,000		
6,727,000	7,973,000	8,841,000	9,304,000	10,721,000		
13,832	10,667	6,000	8,000	5,000		
4,430,000	3,631,000	1,563,000	1,213,000	967,000		
3,238,000	3,674,000	3,373,000	4,391,000	4,943,000		
2,539,000	2,612,000	2,731,000	2,995,000	2,901,000		
42,072,000	41,710,000	41,838,000	44,571,000	43,888,000		
51,523	58,529	56,000	58,000	56,000		
1,829,000	1,984,000	2,363,000	2,371,000	2,669,000		
5,720,000	5,199,000	3,249,000	3,141,000	3,338,000		
5,844,000	5,779,000	6,819,000	7,274,000	8,119,000		
914,000	1,113,000	1,543,000	1,780,000	2,038,000		
2,341,000	304,000	3,991,000	4,654,000	5,363,000		
1,190,000	777,000	1,061,000	1,150,000	990,000		
16,828,000	12,516,000	13,742,000	15,353,000	14,673,000		
358,000	316,000	484,000	549,000	388,000		
16,232,000	13,458,000	17,838,000	20,847,000	13,597,000		
5,922,000	6,351,000	5,915,000	6,262,000	7,406,000		
538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000		
53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000		

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

‡ Except agricultural machinery.

§ Including Camphor, &c., in this year.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals :						
Horses - - - - {	No.	44,435	65,173	61,568	38,023	39,602
	Roubles	4,204,000	5,498,000	5,284,000	3,554,000	3,712,000
Fowls and Game - - -	Roubles	4,520,000	4,644,000	5,384,000	5,129,000	5,408,000
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs - {	No.	180,642	517,359	382,860	263,229	256,883
	Roubles	2,069,000	6,228,000	4,979,000	4,410,000	3,854,000
Brandy and Corn Spirit - -	Roubles	5,820,000	5,440,000	1,741,000	2,712,000	2,785,000
Bran - - - - {	Poods	10,631,000	7,841,000	4,744,000	13,517,000	13,625,000
	Roubles	5,414,000	4,080,000	2,473,000	6,733,000	10,044,000
Bristles - - - - {	Poods	155,911	161,517	124,164	118,123	122,076
	Roubles	9,094,000	7,320,000	6,490,000	6,072,000	6,006,000
Butter* - - - - {	Poods	316,000	433,000	341,000	367,000	316,000
	Roubles	3,310,000	4,289,000	3,568,000	3,832,000	3,150,000
Caviare - - - - {	Poods	300,000	238,000	153,000	198,000	146,000
	Roubles	2,542,000	2,324,000	1,758,000	1,997,000	1,761,000
Clothing, ready-made - -	Roubles	3,238,000	3,660,000	1,674,000	2,107,000	281,000†
Corn, Flour, and Meal, {	Poods	4,18,503,000	391,411,000	196,422,000	404,039,000	639,511,000
Total of - - - - {	Roubles	339,745,000	354,741,000	164,158,000	295,963,000	381,386,000
Corn, Wheat - - - - {	Poods	182,085,000	176,369,000	81,557,000	156,230,000	204,739,000
	Roubles	179,432,000	186,190,000	78,059,000	135,504,000	142,673,000
" Rye - - - - {	Poods	76,906,000	68,006,000	12,066,000	32,184,000	80,970,000
	Roubles	51,056,000	59,918,000	10,827,000	22,873,000	42,539,000
" Barley - - - - {	Poods	60,693,000	46,019,000	43,967,000	111,222,000	153,139,000
	Roubles	30,285,000	31,836,000	27,237,000	59,306,000	66,585,000
" Oats - - - - {	Poods	51,732,000	45,982,000	20,529,000	56,801,000	94,396,000
	Roubles	35,454,000	31,746,000	15,169,000	41,182,000	61,610,000
" Maize - - - - {	Poods	20,608,000	28,209,000	21,580,000	15,988,000	58,259,000
	Roubles	13,984,000	18,920,000	14,827,000	9,256,000	32,729,000
" Peas - - - - {	Poods	3,792,000	6,695,000	2,507,000	4,248,000	8,551,000
	Roubles	3,426,000	6,089,000	2,600,000	4,017,000	6,499,000
" Flour, of Wheat - - -	Poods	3,718,000	3,737,000	2,579,000	3,191,000	3,767,000
	Roubles	6,438,000	6,358,000	5,108,000	6,176,000	6,488,000
" " of Rye - - - - {	Poods	2,616,000	2,208,000	4,077,000	4,396,000	4,231,000
	Roubles	2,281,000	2,420,000	4,675,000	4,148,000	3,480,000
Cotton : Manufactures of -	Roubles	5,447,000	6,498,000	8,512,000	9,157,000	6,967,000
Eggs - - - - {	1,000	—	833,722	739,230	—	964,758
	Roubles	12,361,000	12,665,000	12,218,000	13,472,000	15,487,000
Flax, Raw - - - - {	Poods	12,129,000	11,332,000	12,048,000	12,266,000	8,806,000
	Roubles	57,218,000	48,561,000	51,988,000	59,661,000	42,989,000
" Tow - - - - {	Poods	1,176,000	1,377,000	1,366,000	1,333,000	1,337,000
	Roubles	3,780,000	4,011,000	4,156,000	4,166,000	4,522,000
Fur and Sheep Skins - -	Roubles	5,164,000	6,233,000	4,805,000	5,438,000	3,704,000
Hemp, Raw - - - - {	Poods	3,306,000	3,429,000	2,982,000	2,725,000	2,987,000
	Roubles	16,316,000	16,542,000	13,792,000	11,832,000	13,708,000
Leather and Hides, Untanned - - - - {	Poods	475,000	827,000	720,000	571,000	324,000
	Roubles	5,494,000	7,985,000	6,936,000	5,902,000	3,068,000
Oilcake - - - - {	Poods	7,899,000	10,140,000	11,484,000	13,748,000	15,390,000
	Roubles	6,013,000	7,489,000	9,219,000	11,053,000	11,535,000
Oil : - - - - {	Poods	48,089,000	54,227,000	57,260,000	60,203,000	53,697,000
Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.	Roubles	27,637,000	30,541,000	27,147,000	22,643,000	19,782,000
Seeds, Oleaginous : - - -	Poods	24,316,000	16,654,000	11,933,000	12,980,000	14,633,000
Linseed - - - - {	Roubles	80,597,000	21,842,000	16,652,000	17,820,000	18,811,000
Rape and Kohlrabi Seed -	Poods	7,135,000	5,776,000	2,672,000	3,694,000	6,035,000
	Roubles	9,856,000	6,836,000	2,488,000	4,160,000	5,545,000
Sugar, Refined, Total - -	Roubles	14,497,000	31,294,000	11,541,000	10,909,000	21,114,000
" Refined in Loaves - - {	Poods	916,000	1,252,000	1,012,000	1,098,000	1,244,000
	Roubles	4,565,000	5,767,000	4,733,000	5,818,000	6,183,000
" Other - - - - {	Poods	2,357,000	6,326,000	1,960,000	1,182,000	4,020,000
	Roubles	9,932,000	25,527,000	6,808,000	4,991,000	14,981,000
Wood, of all Sorts - - -	Roubles	53,740,000	43,734,000	49,085,000	40,447,000	39,200,000
Wool, Raw, Unspun - - -	Poods	1,833,000	2,032,000	1,435,000	799,000	777,000
	Roubles	15,682,000	15,434,000	11,730,000	6,419,000	5,881,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - {	Roubles	608,400,000	707,383,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000
	£	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000

* Exclusive of Margarine.

No. 19—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
54,430 5,141,000 5,902,000 195,543 4,051,000 1,832,000 19,592,000 8,545,000 155,204 6,657,000 228,000 2,984,000 196,000 1,967,000 321,000† 57,471,000 325,898,000	54,587 5,265,000 5,861,000 165,481 4,061,000 1,591,000 22,452,000 9,658,000 146,000 6,197,000 310,000 3,198,000 179,000 1,924,000 374,000† 506,844,000 322,455,000	61,562 6,088,000 7,058,000 146,409 3,850,000 2,897,000 21,805,000 9,804,000 167,000 6,974,000 529,000 5,407,000 178,000 2,447,000 788,000† 1,89,092,000 353,876,000	57,500 5,287,000 7,850,000 182,929 3,692,000 1,994,000 15,881,000 7,504,000 157,000 5,708,000 616,000 6,616,000 227,000 2,519,000 1,170,000 458,977,000 370,912,000	50,428 5,426,000 7,899,000 183,228 3,787,000 609,000 22,688,000 11,052,000 151,000 7,108,000 680,000 7,056,000 194,000 2,284,000 1,431,000 315,784,000 260,377,000		No. } Animals: Roubles } Horses. Roubles } Fowls and Game. No. } Cattle, Sheep, and Roubles } Pigs. Roubles } Brandy and Corn Poods } Spirit. Roubles } Bran. Poods } Bristles. Roubles } Poods } Butter.* Roubles } Poods } Caviare. Roubles } Roubles } Clothing, ready-made. Poods } Corn, Flour, and Roubles } Meal, Total of.
237,161,000 154,349,000 91,238,000 48,946,000 108,319,000 48,776,000 66,739,000 37,452,000 25,612,000 14,079,000 10,044,000 7,311,000 4,196,000 5,856,000 3,823,000 2,512,000 9,061,000 1,411,000 19,776,000 13,782,000 67,685,000 1,627,000 4,677,000 4,398,000 3,374,000 17,976,000 513,000 4,394,000 15,967,000 10,529,000 64,637,000 27,537,000 26,124,000 20,681,000 11,243,000 7,452,000 19,660,000	219,588,000 163,899,000 79,255,000 43,498,000 81,605,000 41,117,000 67,512,000 37,406,000 12,985,000 6,412,000 9,358,000 6,780,000 3,784,000 5,195,000 4,016,000 2,716,000 9,199,000 1,475,000 21,926,000 12,601,000 56,731,000 1,859,000 6,108,000 3,334,000 8,006,000 14,681,000 454,000 4,710,000 17,513,000 10,580,000 64,558,000 28,999,000 31,968,000 35,392,000 9,698,000 6,718,000 27,733,000	213,307,000 197,042,000 73,487,000 41,788,000 89,441,000 46,114,000 43,617,000 26,265,000 21,180,000 10,249,000 10,014,000 6,561,000 3,765,000 6,842,000 4,816,000 3,531,000 11,913,000 1,714,000 25,520,000 12,483,000 50,841,000 1,880,000 5,340,000 5,252,000 2,353,000 9,511,000 598,000 5,781,000 19,985,000 12,788,000 63,810,000 25,508,000 33,085,000 84,981,000 5,584,000 5,146,000 17,311,000	177,544,000 193,525,000 66,914,000 47,895,000 106,320,000 58,042,000 25,264,000 17,052,000 46,317,000 23,899,000 6,370,000 4,814,000 4,515,000 8,643,000 4,054,000 3,713,000 11,914,000 1,831,000 81,144,000 13,695,000 51,469,000 1,693,000 4,531,000 5,107,000 2,336,000 8,384,000 698,000 6,805,000 20,814,000 14,243,000 68,021,000 26,389,000 15,735,000 18,586,000 4,693,000 3,772,000 15,371,000	107,107,000 99,263,000 60,671,000 45,341,000 74,549,000 44,856,000 28,463,000 20,047,000 28,609,000 14,412,000 5,979,000 5,189,000 3,888,000 6,986,000 5,788,000 5,674,000 10,317,000 1,686,000 28,644,000 13,996,000 50,435,000 2,252,000 5,356,000 6,328,000 2,433,000 8,670,000 790,000 7,498,000 24,407,000 15,978,000 84,913,000 31,944,000 13,496,000 17,581,000 4,593,000 3,971,000 15,834,000		Poods } Corn, Wheat Roubles } Poods } " Rye. Roubles } Poods } " Barley. Roubles } Poods } " Oats. Roubles } Poods } " Malze. Roubles } Poods } " Peas. Roubles } Poods } " Flour, of Wheat. Roubles } Poods } " Flour, of Rye. Roubles } Roubles } Cotton: Manufactures of. 1,000 } Eggs. Roubles } Poods } Flax, Raw. Roubles } Poods } " Tow. Roubles } Roubles } Fur and Sheep Skins. Poods } Roubles } Hemp, Raw. Poods } Poods } Leather and Hides, Roubles } Untanned. Poods } Roubles } Oilcake Poods } Poods } Oil: Roubles } Illuminating, Petro- leum, &c. Poods } Roubles } Seeds, Oleaginous: Linseed. Poods } Poods } Rape and Kohlrabi Roubles } Seed. Roubles } Sugar, Refined, Total.
1,534,000 6,586,000 4,152,000 12,074,000 40,191,000 898,000 6,408,000 689,082,000 68,908,000	1,425,000 5,843,000 12,177,000 21,595,000 46,785,000 1,012,000 7,884,000 688,572,000 68,867,000	1,968,000 6,820,000 6,177,000 11,181,000 54,840,000 1,142,000 8,948,000 726,624,000 76,699,000	1,796,000 5,726,000 5,498,000 9,645,000 57,480,000 889,000 6,786,000 732,673,000 77,333,000	2,073,000 9,562,000 5,679,000 8,822,000 53,687,000 955,000 8,654,000 626,963,000 66,182,000		Poods } Roubles } " Refined, in Loaves. Poods } Roubles } " Other. Roubles } Poods } Wood, of all Sorts Poods } Roubles } Wool, Raw, Unspun. Roubles } Roubles } TOTAL VALUE OF £ } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostock.

No. 19—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Bacon, Lard, &c. - {	<i>Kuog.</i>	9,748,000	7,210,000	7,344,000	4,349,000	6,892,000	8,199,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	5,567,000	4,197,000	4,854,000	3,499,000	4,737,000	4,646,000
Butter and Margarine - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,849,000	1,963,000	1,574,000	1,515,000	1,071,000	1,255,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	3,790,000	2,779,000	2,135,000	2,163,000	1,439,000	1,668,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	9,585,000	11,143,000	11,291,000	11,252,000	13,259,000	14,012,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	11,502,000	12,815,000	12,421,000	12,602,000	14,586,000	14,012,000
Coffee - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	8,094,000	8,011,000	8,104,000	8,622,000	8,502,000	9,504,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	13,355,000	12,016,000	12,156,000	13,795,000	13,179,000	14,826,000
Cotton, Raw - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,606,000	2,277,000	2,825,000	2,354,000	2,806,000	2,680,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,616,000	1,981,000	2,119,000	1,885,000	1,964,000	1,756,000
" Yarn - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,165,000	1,187,000	1,119,000	1,119,000	1,314,000	1,479,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,435,000	2,165,000	2,037,000	2,132,000	2,307,000	2,189,000
" Manufactures - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,275,000	2,166,000	2,259,000	2,318,000	2,649,000	3,012,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	6,249,000	5,796,000	5,789,000	6,000,000	6,967,000	7,470,000
Corn and Meal, Total of -	<i>Kroner</i>	33,184,000	43,510,000	36,891,000	35,299,000	31,076,000	31,785,000
" Wheat - - - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	92,000	168,000	109,000	29,000	58,000	124,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	1,026,000	2,070,000	1,241,000	275,000	446,000	1,004,000
" Rye - - - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	2,204,000	2,413,000	1,597,000	2,150,000	2,400,000	2,520,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	16,827,000	23,647,000	15,043,000	15,484,000	14,103,000	14,647,000
" Barley - - - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	817,000	966,000	1,234,000	1,392,000	1,382,000	1,240,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	5,585,000	7,752,000	8,012,000	7,781,000	6,432,000	6,344,000
" Wheat Meal - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	304,000	402,000	480,000	553,000	476,000	438,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	4,289,000	6,478,000	6,017,000	6,563,000	4,794,000	4,668,000
" Rye Meal - - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	345,000	254,000	297,000	343,000	486,000	441,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	3,452,000	3,396,000	3,673,000	3,053,000	3,604,000	3,310,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, {	<i>Kilog.</i>	4,403,000	5,767,000	3,627,000	4,419,000	3,519,000	4,376,000
Raw - - - {	<i>Kroner</i>	2,006,000	2,520,000	1,651,000	1,941,000	1,654,000	1,851,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, {	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,708,000	1,663,000	1,295,000	1,333,000	1,685,000	1,640,000
Manufactures of - {	<i>Kroner</i>	2,469,000	2,361,000	1,943,000	2,523,000	2,251,000	2,255,000
Hides and Skins, Raw {	<i>Kilog.</i>	3,680,000	4,110,000	3,400,000	3,516,000	3,708,000	3,454,000
and Prepared* - {	<i>Kroner</i>	5,347,000	5,817,000	4,803,000	5,255,000	5,139,000	5,579,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- {	<i>1,000 Kilog.</i>	46,974	61,854	49,182	52,062	59,220	61,385
wrought† - {	<i>Kroner</i>	5,540,000	6,718,000	5,183,000	5,242,000	5,640,000	6,045,000
Iron and Steel Wares, {	<i>1,000 Kilog.</i>	16,256	18,187	24,038	26,204	30,016	31,559
including Tools, &c. - {	<i>Kroner</i>	6,191,000	6,693,000	8,457,000	8,135,000	8,518,000	9,709,000
Locomotives and other {	<i>Kroner</i>	5,078,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000	5,144,000	4,679,000
Machinery - - - {	<i>1,000 Kilog.</i>	14,068	15,818	23,418	24,232	29,324	27,978
Petroleum - - - {	<i>Kroner</i>	1,829,000	1,898,000	2,576,000	2,423,000	2,932,000	3,637,000
Salt - - - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	1,261,000	1,302,000	1,447,000	1,680,000	1,612,000	1,239,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,030,000	1,960,000	2,026,000	2,352,000	2,256,000	1,735,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - {	<i>Liter</i>	761,000	889,000	1,016,000	1,064,000	1,086,000	940,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	1,182,000	1,437,000	1,620,000	1,717,000	1,701,000	1,505,000
Sugar, Raw - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	8,900,000	10,959,000	11,790,000	12,360,000	14,191,000	14,644,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,759,000	3,283,000	3,773,000	3,965,000	3,974,000	3,515,000
" Refined - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	6,051,000	5,095,000	5,022,000	6,099,000	6,314,000	6,488,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,178,000	1,783,000	1,808,000	2,253,000	2,021,000	1,881,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,722,000	1,893,000	1,908,000	2,545,000	1,343,000	1,793,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	1,722,000	1,988,000	1,904,000	2,672,000	1,410,000	1,882,000
Wine - - - {	<i>Liter</i>	2,200,000	2,997,000	2,231,000	1,780,000	2,273,000	2,967,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,490,000	3,385,000	2,462,000	1,950,000	2,459,000	2,978,000
Wool, Raw - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,144,000	979,000	878,000	1,033,000	1,127,000	1,052,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,861,000	2,252,000	2,020,000	2,170,000	2,255,000	2,420,000
" Yarn - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	500,000	467,000	462,000	540,000	611,000	617,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,100,000	1,848,000	1,789,000	2,116,000	2,285,000	2,315,000
" Manufactures - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,772,000	1,603,000	1,670,000	1,737,000	1,881,000	1,972,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	11,620,000	10,437,000	10,518,000	10,708,000	11,632,000	13,075,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL {	<i>Kroner</i>	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	206,990,000	222,310,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - {	<i>£</i>	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,303,000	11,444,000	12,351,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 19—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
10,979,000	7,100,000	8,639,000	10,510,000	8,320,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bacon, Lard, &c.
4,884,000	3,284,000	4,832,000	5,433,000	5,703,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,220,000	986,000	518,000	331,000	291,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter and Margarine.
1,523,000	1,132,000	737,000	477,000	402,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
14,201,000	15,375,000	15,410,000	18,476,000	19,002,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
13,491,000	15,682,000	17,259,000	24,019,000	35,154,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
9,834,000	11,687,000	12,822,000	9,473,000	10,623,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee
14,063,000	12,271,000	11,090,000	7,389,000	9,348,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,766,000	2,867,000	2,817,000	2,239,000	2,498,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Raw.
2,075,000	1,978,000	1,740,000	1,817,000	2,323,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,528,000	1,814,000	1,354,000	1,512,000	1,548,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
2,262,000	2,525,000	1,966,000	2,177,000	2,648,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,210,000	3,884,000	2,715,000	2,808,000	2,434,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
8,208,000	9,972,000	7,197,000	7,656,000	7,344,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
35,317,000	37,793,000	45,051,000	51,182,000	53,305,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Corn and Meal, Total of.
114,000	126,000	136,000	116,000	100,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Wheat.
1,012,000	1,309,000	1,417,000	1,146,000	557,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,746,000	2,640,000	2,788,000	2,683,000	2,569,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Rye.
15,243,000	17,030,000	21,171,000	20,531,000	18,665,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,336,000	1,381,000	1,313,000	1,554,000	1,517,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Barley.
6,750,000	7,169,000	7,888,000	10,022,000	10,450,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
496,000	427,000	478,000	550,000	619,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Wheat Meal.
5,660,000	5,863,000	6,861,000	7,149,000	7,401,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
610,000	579,000	388,000	521,000	805,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Rye Meal.
4,520,000	3,793,000	3,684,000	5,330,000	7,596,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
4,623,000	4,783,000	4,236,000	3,866,000	4,768,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute,
2,207,000	2,144,000	1,777,000	1,757,000	2,320,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Raw.
1,665,000	1,743,000	2,301,000	1,894,000	1,426,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute,
2,303,000	2,142,000	2,240,000	2,072,000	1,773,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Manufactures of.
4,073,000	4,200,000	4,544,000	4,188,000	3,814,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw
6,508,000	6,974,000	8,482,000	8,366,000	6,952,000	<i>Kroner</i> } and Prepared.
63,245	73,381	72,921	75,104	69,381	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Wrought and Un-
6,424,000	8,061,000	7,968,000	10,108,000	11,039,000	<i>Kroner</i> } wrought.
27,750	40,207	54,912	64,259	48,973	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Wares,
9,688,000	16,102,000	19,870,000	24,213,000	19,187,000	<i>Kroner</i> } including Tools, &c.
7,022,000	7,626,000	9,027,000	10,717,000	8,369,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Locomotives and other
35,823	39,810	36,504	42,182	39,657	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery.
4,209,000	3,782,000	3,285,000	4,218,000	3,906,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Petroleum.
1,179,000	1,646,000	1,273,000	1,346,000	1,434,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Salt.
1,592,000	2,337,000	1,808,000	1,884,000	2,294,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
783,000	989,000	1,232,000	1,410,000	1,487,000	<i>Liter</i> } Spirits: Brandy, &c.
1,290,000	1,597,000	2,124,000	2,382,000	2,423,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
18,163,000	18,162,000	21,183,000	20,759,000	23,168,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
4,177,000	3,814,000	4,960,000	4,775,000	5,560,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
6,967,000	8,117,000	8,830,000	9,767,000	10,938,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
2,020,000	2,110,000	2,296,000	2,636,000	3,063,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,859,000	1,571,000	1,818,000	1,451,000	1,744,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
1,859,000	1,650,000	1,907,000	1,523,000	1,831,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
4,943,000	5,607,000	5,877,000	5,010,000	5,168,000	<i>Liter</i> } Wine.
4,640,000	4,954,000	5,684,000	4,813,000	4,922,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,164,000	1,220,000	1,007,000	1,078,000	1,102,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
2,676,000	2,106,000	1,722,000	2,587,000	2,425,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
660,000	832,000	1,004,000	989,000	938,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
2,403,000	2,770,000	3,316,000	3,386,000	3,630,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,221,000	2,382,000	1,854,000	1,842,000	1,531,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
14,731,000	15,360,000	12,444,000	12,779,000	10,741,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
13,345,000	14,861,000	15,565,000	17,240,000	17,258,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals :						
Horses - { No. 2,227 1,681 1,550 1,237 1,419 1,234 Kroner 557,000 415,000 390,000 309,000 355,000 432,000						
Cotton, Manufactures of { Kilog. 428,000 354,000 390,000 525,000 614,000 760,000 Kroner 1,316,000 1,087,000 1,153,000 1,528,000 1,662,000 2,016,000						
Fish, Fresh & Preserved :						
Fresh - Kroner 1,983,000 2,528,000 1,939,000 1,827,000 1,503,000 2,080,000						
Cod, Dried or Split - { Kilog. 74,143,000 59,470,000 69,510,000 78,656,000 84,431,000 74,305,000 Kroner 24,488,000 24,474,000 23,005,000 24,014,000 24,770,000 24,749,000						
Herrings, Salted - { Hectol 829,145 788,809 1,106,072 280,027 617,867 791,158 Kroner 10,314,000 9,783,000 9,767,000 10,513,000 7,814,000 8,742,000						
Other Salted Fish - { Hectol 150,917 136,049 134,894 180,661 188,541 129,343 Kroner 1,593,000 1,733,000 1,585,000 1,629,000 1,640,000 1,711,000						
Anchovies - { Hectol 16,991 11,854 16,141 21,663 21,594 29,346 Kroner 321,000 238,000 403,000 407,000 366,000 498,000						
Lobsters - { 1,000 680 567 588 694 728 Kroner 429,000 380,000 370,000 416,000 488,000 481,000						
Fish Roes - { Kilog. 10,525,000 5,094,000 7,968,000 8,147,000 5,237,000 6,562,000 Kroner 1,063,000 777,000 1,266,000 1,392,000 1,204,000 1,094,000						
Ice - { Reg. Tons. 317,796 279,796 296,271 339,702 323,728 324,283 Kroner 1,271,000 728,000 593,000 1,031,000 1,085,000 715,000						
Iron Manufactures :						
Nails - { Kilog. 9,788,000 10,019,000 8,916,000 8,559,000 8,081,000 10,408,000 Kroner 3,333,000 3,457,000 2,745,000 2,564,000 2,817,000 2,896,000						
Lucifer Matches - { Kilog. 5,071,000 4,700,000 4,627,000 4,445,000 3,713,000 4,232,000 Kroner 2,028,000 1,974,000 1,758,000 1,680,000 1,374,000 1,523,000						
Packing Paper - { 1,000 Kilogs. 7,321 10,340 14,323 18,943 21,585 28,019 Kroner 1,589,000 2,171,000 2,578,000 3,410,000 3,385,000 5,604,000						
Skins, Calf - { Kilog. 555,000 472,000 527,000 597,000 497,000 562,000 Kroner 1,304,000 1,157,000 1,186,000 1,402,000 1,069,000 1,378,000						
" Seal - { Kilog. 404,800 465,900 481,000 595,000 336,000 349,000 Kroner 441,000 550,000 433,000 446,000 213,000 419,000						
Sulphur - { Kilog. 54,851,000 45,689,000 47,748,000 52,757,000 40,771,000 39,710,000 Kroner 850,000 685,000 621,000 633,000 489,000 477,000						
Train Oil - { Hectol 236,701 181,691 227,800 233,627 203,646 140,795 Kroner 6,612,000 5,964,000 6,257,000 6,212,000 6,116,000 6,062,000						
Wool, Manufactures of - { Kilog. 714,000 664,000 596,000 910,000 977,000 982,000 Kroner 2,674,000 2,203,000 1,911,000 2,888,000 3,112,000 3,001,000						
Wool, Total of - Kroner 30,383,000 30,432,000 27,813,000 27,031,000 27,028,000 27,027,000						
Over 19 Decimètres :-						
" Rough or Planed - { Cub. Mètres 523,785 578,797 489,872 504,140 500,875 508,070 Kroner 13,356,000 13,801,000 11,512,000 12,200,000 13,023,000 13,220,000						
" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c. - { Cub. Mètres 419,666 446,879 409,909 382,034 389,477 397,843 Kroner 8,326,000 8,082,000 7,323,000 7,094,000 7,300,000 7,321,000						
" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c. - { Cub. Mètres 313,730 329,573 374,167 279,197 253,476 267,582 Kroner 2,820,000 2,743,000 3,243,000 2,567,000 2,133,000 2,137,000						
" Beams and other Hewn Wood - { Cub. Mètres 68,153 70,901 85,664 70,300 78,483 70,948 Kroner 856,000 813,000 952,000 799,000 973,000 817,000						
Under 19 Decimètres :						
" Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire-wood, &c. - { Cub. Mètres 539,187 505,411 534,894 450,834 489,000 429,831 Kroner 5,625,000 4,893,000 4,813,000 4,371,000 4,439,000 4,126,000						
Wood-Pulp :						
Mechanical Process (moist or dry) - { 1,000 Kilogs. 163,310 183,152 169,734 179,284 199,945 192,201 Kroner 5,894,000 6,596,000 6,582,000 7,811,000 8,289,000 6,770,000						
Chemical Process (moist or dry) - { 1,000 Kilogs. 25,637 25,441 30,721 39,713 38,911 54,024 Kroner 4,572,000 4,325,000 4,980,000 6,763,000 5,888,000 6,608,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kroner 124,432,000 124,062,000 118,833,000 126,719,000 124,031,000 123,408,000 £ 6,913,000 6,813,000 6,002,000 7,040,000 6,891,000 7,734,000						

No. 19—continued.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,183 418,000	814 285,000	791 382,000	642 273,000	688 361,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: <i>Kroner</i> } Horses.
801,000 2,063,000	777,000 2,061,000	20,000 80,000	49,000 137,000	97,000 271,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Manufactures of. <i>Kroner</i> }
2,637,000	3,095,000	3,185,000	3,214,000	3,159,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Fish, Fresh & I reserved: Fresh.
56,253,000 21,106,000	65,082,000 19,492,000	56,272,000 19,620,000	46,675,000 21,580,000	47,274,000 22,592,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod, Dried or Split. <i>Kroner</i> }
724,608 6,338,000	1,348,075 18,069,000	1,067,797 14,743,000	816,855 11,896,000	912,572 13,996,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Herrings, Salted. <i>Kroner</i> }
138,592 1,943,000	158,392 1,867,000	168,012 2,006,000	180,215 3,254,000	179,088 2,983,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Other Salted Fish. <i>Kroner</i> }
32,985 340,000	87,233 441,000	32,527 397,000	32,290 654,000	37,005 1,070,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Anchovies. <i>Kroner</i> }
638 478,000	619 380,000	553 470,000	549 491,000	552 497,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Lobsters.
6,218,000 1,529,000	7,217,000 1,323,000	5,388,000 898,000	7,421,000 1,129,000	4,318,000 1,340,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish Recd. <i>Kroner</i> }
408,129 1,020,000	385,556 848,000	553,647 4,706,000	511,581 1,842,000	350,743 853,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } Ice. <i>Kroner</i> }
10,664,000 2,770,000	9,097,000 2,358,000	7,270,000 1,813,000	6,089,000 1,718,000	5,643,000 1,705,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Manufactures: <i>Kroner</i> } Nails.
3,021,000 1,118,000	2,330,000 892,000	2,158,000 799,000	2,041,000 755,000	2,428,000 899,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Lucifer Matches. <i>Kroner</i> }
34,297 6,859,000	38,777 7,368,000	40,598 8,120,000	44,016 7,923,000	47,361 8,525,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> } Packing Paper. <i>Kroner</i> }
529,000 1,216,000	579,000 1,331,000	596,000 1,430,000	587,000 1,305,000	587,000 1,468,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Skins, Calf. <i>Kroner</i> }
333,000 183,000	483,000 193,000	290,000 87,000	570,000 285,000	249,000 100,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Seal. <i>Kroner</i> }
41,562,000 519,000	70,552,000 882,000	67,502,000 878,000	83,912,000 1,091,000	84,004,000 1,692,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sulphur. <i>Kroner</i> }
149,992 7,539,000	189,569 5,974,000	174,283 5,488,000	188,212 5,705,000	138,365 4,850,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Train Oil. <i>Kroner</i> }
791,000 2,582,000	1,024,000 3,268,000	8,000 24,000	12,000 37,000	15,000 47,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Manufactures of. <i>Kroner</i> }
34,832,000	42,182,000	40,076,000	39,558,000	42,724,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood, Total of
558,551 17,315,000	596,568 19,687,000	599,283 18,877,000	580,388 18,196,000	574,214 19,310,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } Over 19 Decimètres :— <i>Kroner</i> } " Rough or Planed.
475,239 9,351,000	573,164 12,538,000	529,825 11,596,000	496,547 11,254,000	468,060 11,477,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Hewn, in Boards, <i>Kroner</i> } Laths, &c.
235,967 2,565,000	335,093 3,367,000	265,940 2,795,000	323,997 3,400,000	369,916 4,230,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Spars, Stakes, Pit <i>Kroner</i> } Props, &c.
80,191 1,034,000	108,220 1,425,000	121,988 1,764,000	102,692 1,521,000	98,190 1,430,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Beams and other <i>Kroner</i> } Hewn Wood.
446,130 4,617,000	481,166 5,165,000	456,786 5,044,000	451,405 5,217,000	495,163 5,777,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } Under 19 Decimètres :— <i>Kroner</i> } " Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire- wood, &c.
221,766 7,311,000	232,841 7,953,000	248,017 8,300,000	264,427 9,152,000	295,403 11,802,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> } Wood-Pulp : <i>Kroner</i> } Mechanical Process (moist or dry).
62,496 8,070,000	60,517 10,108,000	67,257 9,018,000	71,735 9,145,000	80,367 11,533,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> } Chemical Process <i>Kroner</i> } (moist or dry).
137,756,000 7,653,000	159,679,000 8,871,000	151,472,000 8,415,000	150,032,000 8,335,000	162,745,000 9,041,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 19—continued.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Bacon and Hams - { Kilog. Kronor	8,219,833 5,098,000	6,338,138 3,803,000	7,320,709 6,296,000	3,660,809 3,478,000	6,020,000 4,455,000
Coal, Coke, &c. - { Tons Kronor	1,972,411† 32,129,000	2,092,032† 30,958,000	2,078,711† 25,816,000	2,079,579† 25,645,000	1,984,000 33,989,000
Coffee - { Kilog. Kronor	14,856,946 20,503,000	16,056,323 29,172,000	15,844,786 25,035,000	16,371,190 27,102,000	17,088,000 26,999,000
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	12,912,418 15,237,000	14,916,271 13,429,000	13,333,745 10,296,000	11,845,016 9,616,000	17,561,000 11,593,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kronor	1,897,193 3,475,000	1,809,499 3,078,000	1,937,781 3,032,000	1,692,396 2,779,000	2,259,000 2,805,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	1,439,144 11,387,000	1,312,564 10,176,000	1,270,546 9,796,000	1,474,646 11,281,000	1,703,000 7,009,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { Kilog. Kronor	32,616,115 6,018,000	35,132,466 7,391,000	40,751,905 7,766,000	43,797,056 7,948,000	30,060,000 6,882,000
Grain: Rye - { Kilog. Kronor	117,537,277 12,153,000	87,631,791 13,013,000	75,814,891 9,932,000	80,310,425 7,830,000	135,432,000 10,696,000
" Wheat - { Kilog. Kronor	57,281,137 7,562,000	74,177,278 12,128,000	118,187,313 16,487,000	121,367,354 14,836,000	154,259,000 15,117,000
" Rye Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	12,944,479 1,433,000	10,157,816 1,478,000	11,747,549 1,698,000	17,507,031 1,808,000	24,015,543 2,041,000
" Wheat Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	15,409,137 3,074,000	15,599,220 3,612,000	21,822,478 4,430,000	31,949,209 5,591,000	37,009,000 5,551,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought - { Kilog. Kronor	38,353,512 4,122,000	38,037,861 4,190,000	40,166,529 4,020,000	27,006,394 3,337,000	34,201,000 2,720,000
" Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives) - Kronor	8,614,000 14,797,000	9,871,000 14,190,000	11,730,000 10,906,000	12,047,000 7,134,000	9,690,000 10,962,000
Oil, Mineral - { Kilog. Kronor	33,226,536 6,867,000	41,836,745 6,177,000	42,249,736 5,825,000	49,311,969 6,783,000	47,005,000 6,255,000
" All other - { Kilog. Kronor	7,619,832 4,733,000	8,184,766 5,019,000	8,087,424 4,799,000	6,787,345 4,188,000	9,207,000 5,447,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - Kronor	5,278,000	6,150,000	6,496,000	4,448,000	3,590,000
Silk Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	110,487 5,360,000	108,657 4,636,000	100,395 3,548,000	63,742 2,183,000	71,579 2,489,000
Skins, Dressed - { Kilog. Kronor	2,622,133 7,175,000	2,066,733 6,674,000	2,462,594 6,332,000	2,709,088 7,097,000	3,265,000 5,902,000
" Undressed - { Kilog. Kronor	3,788,067 3,788,000	3,821,447 3,248,000	2,753,101 2,065,000	2,340,102 1,765,000	3,206,000 2,404,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask - { Liters Kronor	823,443 782,000	806,106 806,000	766,445 766,000	750,682 863,000	763,601 878,000
" Cognac " - { Liters Kronor	869,000 1,350,000	1,032,174 1,614,000	1,211,122 2,119,000	631,850 948,000	929,186 1,254,000
Sugar, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	29,967,964 9,740,000	23,642,334 6,739,000	24,448,445 6,968,000	20,582,690 7,842,000	17,102,000 4,276,000
" Refined - { Kilog. Kronor	11,504,642 4,257,000	8,066,664 2,824,000	6,703,449 2,480,000	4,622,403 1,710,000	4,196,000 1,259,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { Kilog. Kronor	3,444,641 8,612,000	3,415,965 7,174,000	3,339,709 7,013,000	3,369,046 7,075,000	3,451,000 7,948,000
Wearing Apparel - Kronor	7,020,000	6,631,000	4,890,000	3,152,000	3,136,000
Wine, in Casks* - { Kilog. Liters Kronor	14,642 2,233,098 2,255,000	8,743 2,278,687 3,292,000	142,630 4,770,771 4,985,000	685,242 — 1,028,000	1,449,000 — 1,440,000
" In Bottles, &c. - { Liters Kronor	628,049 1,259,000	1,067,821 2,137,000	925,124 1,854,000	142,050 313,000	212,961 485,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - Kronor	4,791,000	4,725,000	4,386,000	4,338,000	4,890,000
Wool, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	2,375,131 7,492,000	2,103,339 6,326,000	2,270,397 5,630,000	2,465,130 4,065,800	2,335,000 4,747,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kronor	1,540,253 5,555,000	1,410,606 4,818,000	1,429,588 4,981,000	1,723,023 5,765,000	2,236,000 7,336,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	2,582,799 25,067,000	2,461,929 23,986,000	2,268,066 22,154,000	2,621,801 20,003,000	2,738,000 17,568,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Kronor &	376,085,000 20,898,000	368,473,000 20,470,000	359,029,000 19,946,000	331,606,000 18,472,000	344,928,000 19,163,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1892.
† Cubic Mètres.

No. 19—continued.

SWEDEN
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
6,120,000	12,288,000	4,352,000	10,238,000	11,487,000	10,675,000	Kilog.	} Bacon and Hams.
3,856,000	5,408,000	2,220,000	5,530,000	6,549,000	7,368,000	Kronor	
1,968,000	2,060,000	2,300,000	2,458,000	3,135,000	3,130,000	Tons.	} Coal, Coke, &c.
32,462,000	32,581,000	38,120,000	47,064,000	64,679,000	85,026,000	Kronor	
18,088,000	19,678,000	25,560,000	25,088,000	25,091,000	25,500,000	Kilog.	} Coffee.
27,101,000	26,759,000	26,838,000	22,329,000	20,576,000	27,030,000	Kronor	
13,582,000	13,882,000	17,750,000	18,868,000	15,808,000	17,078,000	Kilog.	} Cotton, Raw.
8,695,000	9,724,000	11,201,000	10,180,000	9,176,000	14,350,000	Kronor	
2,968,000	2,383,000	2,962,000	4,468,000	3,779,000	1,810,000	Kilog.	} " Yarn.
3,456,000	2,962,000	3,566,000	5,077,000	4,402,000	2,781,000	Kronor	
1,947,000	1,874,000	2,116,000	1,855,000	1,814,000	1,622,000	Kilog.	} " Manufactures.
7,994,000	7,309,000	8,476,000	7,220,000	7,199,000	6,511,000	Kronor	
37,764,000	37,270,000	55,757,000	55,070,000	41,678,000	51,546,000	Kilog.	} Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
6,654,000	7,073,000	10,356,000	9,767,000	9,114,000	13,521,000	Kronor	
121,709,000	61,163,000	44,872,000	92,585,000	144,227,000	132,249,000	Kilog.	} Grain: Rye.
9,432,000	7,293,000	3,314,000	9,488,000	15,144,000	13,225,000	Kronor	
107,538,000	120,012,000	110,833,000	132,340,000	156,744,000	157,908,000	Kilog.	} " Wheat.
10,754,000	13,501,000	13,854,000	19,189,000	18,909,000	18,949,000	Kronor	
7,483,000	9,557,000	6,589,000	2,550,000	6,321,000	6,182,000	Kilog.	} " Rye Meal.
673,000	884,000	659,000	806,000	774,000	726,000	Kronor	
9,176,000	9,912,000	5,258,000	5,594,000	14,200,000	8,668,000	Kilog.	} " Wheat Meal.
1,285,000	1,586,000	946,000	1,147,000	2,485,000	1,517,000	Kronor	
40,582,000	34,549,000	89,608,000	76,832,000	69,909,000	82,957,000	Kilog.	} Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought.
3,252,000	3,253,000	5,280,000	4,914,000	4,751,000	7,060,000	Kronor	
9,441,000	13,716,000	14,019,000	17,191,000	21,733,000	19,063,000	Kronor	} Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives.)
11,150,000	16,553,000	19,876,000	28,810,000	28,297,000	23,067,000	Kronor	
58,878,000	51,060,000	65,884,000	63,928,000	74,382,000	79,707,000	Kilog.	} Oil, Mineral.
8,612,000	7,123,000	8,451,000	8,815,000	12,389,000	12,165,000	Kronor	
8,178,000	10,326,000	12,079,000	12,258,000	12,251,000	13,046,000	Kilog.	} " All other.
4,982,000	6,156,000	7,214,000	7,268,000	7,402,000	7,994,000	Kronor	
3,832,000	3,909,000	4,755,000	4,360,000	4,746,000	4,408,000	Kronor	} Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
83,951	98,494	124,485	155,118	168,323	141,000	Kilog.	
2,929,000	3,371,000	4,132,000	5,111,000	5,720,000	4,924,000	Kronor	} Silk Manufactures.
3,416,000	3,205,000	3,692,000	3,796,000	3,229,000	2,224,000	Kilog.	
9,643,000	8,643,000	9,543,000	10,633,000	9,261,000	6,061,000	Kronor	} Skins, Dressed.
3,258,000	3,334,000	4,250,000	5,070,000	5,489,000	5,050,000	Kilog.	
3,584,000	3,334,000	4,675,000	5,577,000	6,088,000	5,555,000	Kronor	} " Undressed.
744,146	776,371	832,293	839,000	920,000	951,000	Liters	
819,000	932,000	909,000	991,000	1,105,000	1,141,900	Kronor	} Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
903,739	947,267	1,021,071	1,091,000	1,270,000	1,322,000	Liters	
1,117,000	1,184,000	1,378,000	1,473,000	1,715,000	1,652,000	Kronor	} " Cognac "
3,040,000	3,997,000	654,000	510,000	12,330,000	12,406,000	Kilog.	
699,000	999,000	138,000	110,000	2,713,000	2,874,000	Kronor	} Sugar, Raw.
1,447,000	826,000	237,000	219,000	297,000	202,000	Kilog.	
891,000	248,000	62,000	58,000	80,000	57,000	Kronor	} " Refined.
3,439,000	3,441,000	3,717,000	3,688,000	3,736,000	3,719,000	Kilog.	
7,222,000	7,227,000	6,691,000	5,901,000	5,978,000	5,950,000	Kronor	} Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
3,364,000	3,087,000	3,276,000	3,321,000	3,895,000	3,706,000	Kronor	
1,068,000	2,528,000	2,645,000	2,888,000	3,179,000	3,129,000	Kilog.	} Wearing Apparel.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Liters	
1,068,000	2,528,000	2,645,000	2,888,000	3,179,000	3,129,000	Kronor	} Wine in Casks.*
312,090	417,231	488,250	560,000	594,000	580,000	Liters	
766,000	1,027,000	1,289,000	1,418,000	1,517,000	1,478,000	Kronor	} " In Bottles, &c.
4,425,000	4,512,000	6,488,000	5,526,000	4,751,000	5,926,000	Kronor	
2,626,000	2,330,000	2,849,000	3,407,000	4,121,000	4,095,000	Kilog.	} Wood and Manufactures thereof.
5,331,000	4,422,000	5,311,000	6,323,000	10,746,000	9,859,000	Kronor	
2,596,000	2,700,000	2,991,000	2,715,000	2,762,000	2,160,000	Kilog.	} Wool, Raw.
9,654,000	9,914,000	10,405,000	10,242,000	12,459,000	9,496,000	Kronor	
2,734,000	2,482,000	2,806,000	2,098,000	2,084,000	1,780,000	Kilog.	} " Yarn.
17,482,000	16,087,000	17,689,000	16,114,000	16,006,000	13,202,000	Kronor	
343,350,000	356,900,000	396,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	525,556,000	Kronor	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
19,075,000	19,823,000	22,160,000	24,798,000	27,951,000	29,196,000	£	

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Cattle	-	{ No. Kronor	86,879 7,746,000	80,441 5,106,000	12,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,501,000	14,370 3,007,000
" Horses	-	{ No. Kronor	8,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	2,254 678,000	1,871 907,000
" Swine	-	{ No. Kronor	170,189* 119,000	341,109* 239,000	396,555* 278,000	1,886 180,000	2,571 132,000
Butter†	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,681,025 32,506,000	17,152,325 35,479,000	20,123,762 40,150,000	22,320,000 40,122,000
Cotton Manufactures	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	503,484 3,482,000	588,653 3,826,000	792,681 5,051,000	731,326 4,769,000	885,919 2,909,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	91,891,575 15,781,000	100,265,056 17,116,000	122,829,677 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000§	134,766,000 8,846,000
Glass and Glass Wares	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	5,287,162 1,658,000	6,084,378 2,055,000	5,949,314 2,585,000	6,994,857 3,723,000	7,370,000 4,188,000
Grain: Barley	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	4,043,823 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	4,469,670 527,000	4,746,084 510,000	3,943,000 322,000
" Oats	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	68,135,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000	135,312,000 12,584,000
" Wheat Meal	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	176,262 31,000	87,000 13,000
Iron and Steel:							
Iron Ore	-	{ Tonnes Kronor	187,732 1,877,000	174,148 1,741,000	320,071 3,201,000	484,055 4,841,000	831,395 5,820,000
Pig Iron	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,786,000	57,501,761 3,347,000	59,836,496 3,482,000	67,026,000 4,139,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	194,031,694 28,751,000	183,094,829 26,893,000	188,632,732 25,418,000	167,409,908 21,674,000	155,747,000 19,348,000
Blooms†	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,317,000	16,163,000 1,485,000
Plates†	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,789,938 682,000	3,290,626 592,000	3,355,852 604,000	3,141,000 471,000
Iron and Steel Wares	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	4,601,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,438,326 3,473,000	4,502,966 3,171,000	5,010,000 4,458,000
Iron and Steel Wire	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	725,152 308,000	657,187 288,000	865,188 428,000	744,498 372,000	850,000 515,000
Lucifer Matches	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	13,117,966 7,871,000	11,460,936 9,423,000	15,898,006 10,779,000	13,066,422 7,858,000	13,867,000 7,352,000
Machinery	-	- Kronor	3,059,000	3,237,000	3,209,000	3,803,000	4,507,000
Paper	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	15,507,974 20,319,000	19,390,817 22,913,000	21,093,692 27,462,000	13,538,234 25,441,000	24,040,000 6,011,000§
Spirits:							
Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs)	-	{ Liters Kronor	31,902,755 3,268,000	15,193,196 2,495,000	1,559,007 215,000	169,794 96,000	151,000 75,000
Wood, Total of	-	- Kronor	103,574,000	111,576,000	109,295,000	113,431,000	116,962,000
" Deals and Planks	-	{ Cub. Metres Kronor	4,087,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,936,473 87,089,000	4,136,811 92,651,000	4,170,000 96,751,000
" Beams and Rafters	-	{ Cub. Metres Kronor	264,709 4,615,000	234,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000	301,000 5,462,000
Masts and Spars	-	{ Cub. Metres Kronor	192,891 6,261,000	164,017 3,085,000	214,800 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000	128,000 3,032,000
Pit Props	-	{ Cub. Metres Kronor	639,743 4,581,000	661,296 5,456,000	733,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000	864,000 6,354,000
Staves	-	{ Cub. Metres Kronor	56,285 1,438,000	49,618 1,271,000	37,779 582,000	54,084 978,000	46,000 839,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper- making	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	61,395,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,424,000	93,109,149 10,920,000	103,359,000 9,379,000
Zinc Blende	-	{ Kilog. Kronor	31,903,025 1,596,000	31,167,829 1,568,000	29,482,222 1,474,000	26,772,236 1,330,000	21,822,000 1,241,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Kronor £		304,368,000 16,908,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	328,352,000 13,242,000	327,675,000 18,304,000	298,432,000 16,580,000

* Kilogs.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Including Steel.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
21,650 4,325,000	25,148 4,811,000	16,472 3,084,000	1,470 212,000	3,467 563,000	3,820 650,000	No. } Animals: Cattle. Kronor
2,020 966,000	2,043 966,000	1,942 936,000	1,676 819,000	1,501 740,000	1,420 705,000	No. } " Horses. Kronor
5,748 274,000	16,130 853,000	6,492 847,000	— —	80 600	116 1,500	No. } " Swine. Kronor
24,109,000 43,348,000	24,858,000 44,660,000	23,924,000 41,592,000	23,141,000 39,962,000	20,673,000 39,450,000	19,175,000 36,803,000	Kilog. } Butter.† Kronor
1,041,018 3,482,000	1,084,000 3,799,000	1,294,000 4,603,000	166,000 621,000	164,000 575,000	120,000 429,000	Kilog. } Cotton Manufactures. Kronor
120,492,000 7,938,000	91,106,000 7,554,000	32,418,000 4,905,000	57,044,000 7,596,000	32,091,000 5,249,000	9,420,000 3,256,000	Kilog. } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. Kronor
7,150,000 4,523,000	10,597,000 5,100,000	9,299,000 4,107,000	9,538,000 4,233,000	9,194,000 2,803,000	10,000,000 3,143,000	Kilog. } Glass and Glass Wares. Kronor
105,000 9,000	5,686 512	13,585 1,291	57,375 5,164	201,000 20,000	146,000 17,000	Kilog. } Grain: Barley. Kronor
75,153,000 6,015,000	62,125,000 4,784,000	20,567,000 1,850,000	39,573,000 4,254,000	38,980,000 3,995,000	12,597,000 1,280,000	Kilog. } " Oats. Kronor
94,000 13,000	808,000 120,000	2,211,000 398,000	1,882,000 283,000	415,000 73,000	240,000 42,000	Kilog. } " Wheat Meal. Kronor
800,452 5,603,000	1,150,695 7,940,000	1,400,801 10,296,000	1,439,860 10,900,000	1,623,000 12,617,000	1,620,000 13,056,000	Tonnes } Iron and Steel: Kronor } Iron Ore.
81,303,000 5,398,000	71,343,000 4,495,000	72,468,000 5,073,000	91,719,000 6,420,000	93,896,000 7,981,000	84,477,000 10,137,000	Kilog. } Pig Iron Kronor
156,246,000 23,300,000	190,303,000 25,572,000	169,649,000 24,941,000	171,560,000 24,376,000	179,976,000 28,663,000	175,799,000 34,028,000	Kilog. } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.† Kronor
24,040,000 2,260,000	32,997,000 3,572,000	25,881,000 3,100,000	26,620,000 3,150,000	30,993,000 4,339,000	30,871,000 4,631,000	Kilog. } Blooms.† Kronor
3,809,000 590,000	4,051,000 608,000	2,839,000 433,000	3,019,000 453,000	2,933,000 440,000	2,441,000 366,000	Kilog. } Plates.† Kronor
8,111,000 6,295,000	10,539,000 6,771,000	13,504,000 8,381,000	9,045,000 5,827,000	14,249,000 7,306,000	13,768,000 9,607,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel Wares. Kronor
583,000 350,000	900,000 544,000	681,000 408,000	750,000 263,000	1,190,000 417,000	862,000 302,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel Wire. Kronor
15,202,000 7,601,000	12,955,000 5,830,000	14,885,000 6,698,000	15,953,000 7,179,000	17,355,000 7,810,000	18,801,000 8,461,000	Kilog. } Lucifer Matches. Kronor
5,524,000	7,618,000	7,989,000	8,043,000	9,947,000	11,580,000	Kronor } Machinery.
24,903,000 6,236,000	28,325,000 6,729,000	28,707,000 7,157,000	31,383,000 7,336,000	39,161,000 9,744,000	50,062,000 12,412,000	Kilog. } Paper. Kronor
270,000 111,000	153,000 98,000	336,000 139,000	226,000 123,000	287,000 172,000	267,000 159,000	Liters } Spirits: Kronor } Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs).
114,427,000	131,308,000	150,303,000	146,402,000	140,118,000	153,750,000	Kronor } Wood, Total of.
4,229,000 94,823,000	4,813,000 111,795,000	5,120,000 129,348,000	5,145,000 127,340,000	5,184,000 118,387,000	5,116,000 130,094,000	Cub. Metres } " Deals and Planks. Kronor
285,000 3,911,000	301,000 4,000,000	295,000 4,067,000	319,000 4,436,000	370,000 5,362,000	346,000 6,589,000	Cub. Metres } " Beams and Rafters Kronor
162,000 4,373,000	164,000 3,983,000	167,000 4,073,000	167,000 4,095,000	120,000 2,637,000	115,000 2,337,000	Cub. Metres } " Masts and Spars. Kronor
752,000 6,395,000	797,000 6,534,000	766,000 6,897,000	794,000 7,300,000	806,000 10,299,000	1,105,000 11,214,000	Cub. Metres } " Pit Props. Kronor
47,000 552,000	53,000 739,000	51,000 708,000	45,000 648,000	33,000 481,000	46,000 753,000	Cub. Metres } " Staves. Kronor
151,797,000 12,489,000	186,342,000 14,432,000	182,919,000 16,730,000	181,474,000 15,534,000	209,621,000 20,726,000	228,543,000 26,728,000	Kilog. } Wood Pulp, for Paper- Kronor } making.
33,075,000 1,158,000	41,401,000 1,697,000	44,425,000 1,965,000	49,597,000 2,678,000	45,635,000 2,921,000	40,879,000 1,921,000	Kilog. } Zinc blende. Kronor
311,374,000 17,298,000	340,219,000 18,901,000	358,166,000 19,898,000	344,900,000 10,161,000	358,158,000 19,898,000	391,312,000 21,740,000	Kronor } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ The diminution in the value is stated to be owing to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too

No. 19—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses . . . { No. 0,468 9,435 7,119 5,343 4,326 Kroner 1,935,000 2,827,000 2,132,000 1,601,000 1,296,000					
" Cattle . . . { No. 23,109 21,474 13,764 208 363 Kroner 8,122,000 2,865,000 1,813,000 23,000 44,000					
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine { No. 24,580 25,145 19,245 24 849 Kroner 299,000 336,000 241,000 1,000 33,000					
Bran . . . { Pund 195,320,000 166,710,000 197,135,000 184,536,000 214,676,000 Kroner 8,399,000 8,252,000 8,812,000 7,878,000 7,406,000					
Butter . . . { Pund 18,681,430 22,070,507 22,376,032 25,770,030 37,797,000 Kroner 13,824,000 19,422,000 20,138,000 17,297,000 30,238,000					
Coal . . . { Tönder 9,004,290 9,689,655 9,644,443 9,417,906 10,685,000 Kroner 22,511,000 23,255,000 21,700,000 21,661,000 22,439,000					
Coffee: Raw, not roasted . . . { Pund 15,713,147 16,537,576 19,503,814 19,831,511 20,411,000 Kroner 12,963,000 13,230,000 14,043,000 16,163,000 15,410,000					
Cotton Yarn . . . { Pund 6,360,000 7,268,000 8,082,000 7,564,000 7,371,000 Kroner 5,297,000 5,710,000 6,339,000 5,742,000 5,235,000					
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures*† . . . { Pund 9,541,000 10,000,000 10,800,000 11,538,000 11,223,000 Kroner 9,549,000 9,693,000 10,521,000 10,003,000 10,376,000					
Fish: Fresh . . . { Pund 12,060,970 9,500,164 14,672,087 11,235,999 12,973,000 Kroner 3,618,000 2,850,000 4,108,000 3,146,000 3,632,000					
" Preserved and Salted . . . { Pund 22,753,880 22,813,109 26,647,305 25,052,721 19,488,000 Kroner 2,466,000 2,801,000 2,160,000 1,880,000 2,500,000					
Grain: Wheat . . . { Pund 82,158,398 155,843,825 94,905,515 144,134,280 159,732,000 Kroner 5,751,000 12,935,000 6,643,000 8,216,000 7,667,000					
" Rye . . . { Pund 153,826,049 189,815,240 56,650,520 67,628,380 229,328,000 Kroner 7,999,000 14,711,000 3,796,000 4,393,000 8,370,000					
" Oats . . . { Pund 45,513,032 50,603,280 47,604,760 34,898,780 33,906,000 Kroner 2,549,000 3,087,000 2,800,000 1,919,000 1,906,000					
" Barley . . . { Pund 30,097,280 28,827,810 17,764,070 92,339,050 420,739,000 Kroner 1,339,000 1,658,000 862,000 3,509,000 13,674,000					
" Maize . . . { Pund 263,626,502 81,693,600 304,583,400 108,872,400 121,067,000 Kroner 10,413,000 4,738,000 13,859,000 7,599,000 5,084,000					
Hides and Skins: Raw . . . { Pund 5,659,490 5,120,162 4,498,732 3,563,985 4,099,000 Kroner 2,355,000 2,422,000 1,784,000 1,640,000 1,581,000					
Prepared and Manufactured . . . { Pund 1,391,636 1,435,198 1,583,223 1,757,354 1,998,000 Kroner 4,968,000 4,974,000 4,997,000 5,876,000 6,318,000					
Iron and Steel Wares . . . { Pund 138,944,166 157,974,590 142,221,468 138,904,600 148,145,000 Kroner 20,830,000 21,565,000 18,081,000 22,111,000 24,489,000					
Lard and Fat . . . { Pund 19,707,861 17,152,401 16,566,108 10,456,465 12,643,000 Kroner 5,370,000 4,717,000 4,804,000 3,869,000 4,172,000					
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. . . { Pund 10,657,033 11,138,669 14,849,498 11,544,882 16,281,000 Kroner 3,640,000 3,408,000 5,003,000 3,775,000 5,233,000					
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel . . . { Pund 5,348,392 5,456,331 6,215,038 5,879,230 6,080,000 Kroner 5,958,000 6,546,000 7,043,000 7,869,000 7,691,000					
Oil: Petroleum and other . . . { Pund 57,567,222 77,476,481 76,759,454 96,549,331 80,255,000 Kroner 5,526,000 6,642,000 5,882,000 5,717,000 4,880,000					
Oilcake . . . { Pund 134,752,463 152,493,379 145,545,676 141,413,878 167,216,000 Kroner 6,980,000 8,387,000 7,889,000 7,587,000 8,327,000					
Seeds: Oleaginous and other . . . { Pund 54,688,545 49,153,434 48,289,850 57,423,566 71,849,000 Kroner 8,644,000 8,306,000 8,368,000 9,408,000 12,964,000					
Silk Manufactures* ‡ . . . { Pund 318,755 318,787 298,667 284,392 289,000 Kroner 4,527,000 4,327,000 4,180,000 4,154,000 2,976,000					
Stone, Rough and Hewn . . . { Pund 227,641,507 242,854,019 290,238,176 279,042,666 302,363,000 Kroner 6,388,000 6,900,000 8,627,000 7,860,000 7,487,000					
Sugar, Raw and Refined . . . { Pund 37,683,851 45,027,571 65,279,322 48,393,926 51,501,000 Kroner 5,236,000 6,222,000 9,139,000 7,587,000 6,424,000					
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured . . . { Pund 7,083,419 7,905,620 7,367,064 9,019,277 8,281,000 Kroner 4,053,000 4,595,000 4,224,000 5,080,000 4,720,000					
Wood and Manufactures thereof . . . { Pund 20,034,000 19,463,000 18,569,000 17,803,000 17,300,000 Kroner 2,962,754 3,770,205 3,268,917 3,331,239 3,360,000					
Wool, Raw . . . { Pund 2,725,000 3,140,000 2,565,000 2,534,000 2,513,000 Kroner 5,911,214 6,255,527 6,879,934 7,115,981 7,075,000					
" Manufactures* § . . . { Pund 19,111,000 19,843,000 21,226,000 22,178,000 22,103,000 Kroner					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . { Kroner £ 307,031,000 334,613,000 324,537,000 320,295,000 348,960,000 £ 17,057,000 18,590,000 18,030,000 17,794,000 19,387,000					

* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895.

‡ Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

No. 19—continued.

DENMARK.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,498	6,189	6,014	6,333	7,063	6,073	No. } Animals: Horses.
1,644,000	1,842,000	1,784,000	2,428,000	2,036,000	2,160,000	Kroner } " Cattle.
4,510	9,646	5,174	135	1,130	1,887	No. } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine
527,000	992,000	555,000	15,000	135,000	824,000	Kroner } " " "
2,837	15,804	8,635	32	1,538	1,862	No. } " " "
82,900	336,000	192,000	1,466	27,000	29,000	Kroner } " " "
193,478,000	154,991,000	167,852,000	127,198,000	144,428,000	123,796,000	Pund } Bran.
6,307,000	5,890,000	6,597,000	4,820,000	6,022,000	5,636,000	Kroner } " " "
30,576,000	32,349,000	35,877,000	33,722,000	34,088,000	42,866,000	Pund } Butter.
25,074,000	27,407,000	29,256,000	28,233,000	30,510,000	37,500,000	Kroner } " " "
11,071,000	††3,384,501,000	††3,826,075,000	††4,049,999,000	††4,113,880,000	††4,577,800,000	Tönder } Coal.
22,146,000	22,138,000	22,413,000	30,197,000	33,939,000	47,862,000	Kroner } " " "
22,851,000	27,878,000	37,132,000	34,676,000	34,902,000	38,021,000	Pund } Coffee: Raw, not roasted.
17,138,000	18,121,000	16,709,000	12,830,000	11,873,000	15,240,000	Kroner } " " "
8,245,000	8,392,000	8,889,000	8,552,000	6,713,000	6,177,000	Pund } Cotton Yarn.
5,235,000	5,316,000	5,617,000	4,906,000	4,026,000	5,166,000	Kroner } " " "
11,753,000	12,901,000	13,054,000	15,088,000	14,782,000	14,316,000	Pund } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manu- factures.*†
10,408,000	11,183,000	11,183,000	15,345,000	15,277,000	16,346,000	Kroner } " " "
10,789,000	10,957,000	7,283,000	10,090,000	6,647,000	5,012,000	Pund } Fish: Fresh.
3,021,000	3,068,000	1,711,000	2,523,000	1,662,000	1,033,000	Kroner } " " "
26,300,000	20,882,000	26,638,000	26,154,000	22,520,000	29,018,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted.
3,239,000	2,165,000	2,149,000	2,461,000	2,967,000	8,259,000	Kroner } " " "
145,087,000	125,557,000	116,662,000	149,747,000	149,998,000	122,291,000	Pund } Grain: Wheat.
7,124,000	6,906,000	8,229,000	10,258,000	9,300,000	7,460,000	Kroner } " " "
277,959,000	191,842,000	152,210,000	180,082,000	179,672,000	186,912,000	Pund } " Rye.
10,896,000	7,520,000	6,789,000	9,845,000	9,776,000	9,532,900	Kroner } " " "
53,166,000	51,024,000	35,503,000	26,267,000	27,892,000	59,370,000	Pund } " Oats.
2,249,000	2,322,000	1,963,000	1,436,000	1,300,000	2,969,000	Kroner } " " "
359,918,000	90,996,000	111,793,000	108,856,000	48,221,000	20,732,000	Pund } " Barley.
12,633,000	3,367,000	4,257,000	4,842,000	2,230,000	964,000	Kroner } " " "
98,673,000	440,533,000	1,000,077,000	934,570,000	1,023,749,000	871,671,000	Pund } " Maize.
4,026,000	13,921,000	30,484,000	31,402,000	38,270,000	34,964,000	Kroner } " " "
4,690,000	7,858,000	9,964,000	10,616,000	15,023,000	17,990,000	Pund } Hides and Skins: Raw.
1,979,000	3,206,000	4,156,000	4,627,000	7,401,000	8,487,000	Kroner } " " Prepared and Man- ufactured.
2,083,000	2,466,000	2,126,000	2,357,000	2,406,000	2,217,000	Pund } " " "
7,130,000	8,310,000	3,256,000	3,653,000	3,996,000	3,664,000	Kroner } " " "
192,919,000	225,271,000	252,398,000	298,287,000	302,569,000	265,206,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Wares.
30,086,000	33,526,000	24,387,000	29,209,000	36,543,000	35,339,000	Kroner } " " "
14,574,000	18,039,000	23,446,000	29,409,000	33,236,000	43,075,000	Pund } Lard and Fat.
4,518,000	3,518,000	6,062,000	7,204,000	9,390,000	15,180,000	Kroner } " " "
18,460,000	12,725,000	13,740,000	13,978,000	14,208,000	18,689,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
5,138,000	3,187,000	4,997,000	4,602,000	4,720,000	6,571,000	Kroner } " " "
6,923,000	7,300,000	10,139,000	11,112,000	9,796,000	10,433,000	Pund } Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel
9,470,000	8,140,000	5,533,000	6,356,000	7,412,000	7,174,000	Kroner } " " "
97,014,000	102,440,000	116,192,000	125,588,000	146,437,000	120,847,000	Pund } Oil: Petroleum and other.
6,947,000	7,235,000	6,114,000	5,901,000	7,597,000	9,083,000	Kroner } " " "
203,329,000	185,215,000	235,773,000	312,781,000	370,240,000	425,419,000	Pund } Olcake.
8,763,000	7,779,000	13,820,000	15,482,000	19,356,000	22,751,000	Kroner } " " "
59,932,000	68,055,000	69,799,000	70,816,000	84,832,000	80,488,000	Pund } Seeds: Oleaginous and other.
11,639,000	10,541,000	8,749,000	10,088,000	12,758,000	13,909,000	Kroner } " " "
270,000	272,000	293,000	332,000	334,000	277,000	Pund } Silk Manufactures.*†
3,560,000	3,575,000	4,037,000	4,907,000	4,967,000	4,263,000	Kroner } " " "
196,527,000	256,181,000	—	—	—	—	Pund } Stone, Rough and Hewn.
5,372,000	6,994,000	5,300,000	5,637,000	3,785,000	3,939,000	Kroner } " " "
47,686,000	42,831,000	54,664,000	52,423,000	74,775,000	73,483,000	Pund } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
5,254,000	4,538,000	5,103,000	4,833,000	7,577,000	3,565,000	Kroner } " " "
8,061,000	9,318,000	13,031,000	10,408,000	9,133,000	9,390,000	Pund } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
4,636,000	5,964,000	5,982,000	5,770,000	5,338,000	6,058,000	Kroner } " " "
18,887,000	22,586,000	24,212,000	27,619,000	25,346,000	25,626,000	Pund } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
8,792,000	3,506,000	3,514,000	4,001,000	4,231,000	3,705,000	Kroner } Wool, Raw.
2,964,000	2,677,000	2,792,000	3,156,000	4,374,000	4,261,000	Pund } " " "
4,970,000	5,228,000	5,492,000	5,494,000	5,489,000	4,900,000	Kroner } " " "
16,792,000	16,783,000	16,662,000	17,248,000	13,520,000	13,626,000	Pund } " " "
364,039,000	333,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,073,000	526,803,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1896.

‡ Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1896.

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1896.

†† The quantities are given in "Pund" in these years.

No. 19—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals : Horses - - - { No. Kroner	16,217 10,076,000	14,920 9,250,000	11,578 7,015,000	11,330 6,636,000	13,290 8,064,000
" Cattle - - - { No. Kroner	139,522 24,086,000	119,047 21,586,000	108,988 10,291,000	80,822 11,119,000	108,221 17,082,000
" Sheep and Goats { No. Kroner	72,171 1,804,000	44,010 1,056,000	9,988 220,000	1,968 39,000	8,036 161,000
" Swine - - - { No. Kroner	111,028 8,202,000	200,068 13,778,000	185,844 13,938,000	44,234 3,539,000	118,806 10,048,000
Deer - - - { Potter Kroner	1,759,000 341,000	2,092,000 423,000	2,411,000 547,000	2,317,000 518,000	2,235,000 510,000
Butter - - - { Pund Kroner	89,242,745	91,455,262	90,645,336	98,087,355	117,944,000
" in boxes, hermetically sealed - - - { Pund Kroner	77,641,000	85,511,000	86,861,000	91,554,000	100,970,000
Coffee, Raw - - - { Pund Kroner	4,294,027 3,543,000	4,197,826 3,358,000	6,118,320 4,406,000	6,132,859 4,998,000	6,627,732 5,004,000
Eggs - - - { Score Kroner	6,685,953 6,753,000	7,169,903 7,190,000	7,089,284 8,148,000	7,026,791 7,539,000	7,250,044 8,133,000
Fish, Fresh - - - { Pund Kroner	28,961,461 5,126,000	32,373,705 5,730,000	22,406,932 3,193,000	22,517,498 3,209,000	22,476,579 3,203,000
" Preserved and Salted - { Pund Kroner	8,483,485 1,111,000	9,567,366 1,348,000	10,861,039 684,000	7,524,218 732,000	7,963,911 1,218,000
Grain and Flour : Barley - { Pund Kroner	73,366,190 4,659,000	82,417,870 5,069,000	63,583,390 3,815,000	75,856,492 4,087,000	109,863,050 5,484,000
" " Wheat - { Pund Kroner	60,892,085 4,202,000	50,196,405 4,141,000	78,764,175 5,317,000	53,124,780 3,081,000	23,569,415 1,400,000
" " Wheat Flour - { Pund Kroner	35,495,861 3,195,000	34,565,100 3,698,000	20,622,510 2,814,000	20,883,404 1,577,000	14,539,292 974,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed - { Pund Kroner	7,761,415 8,991,000	5,852,327 6,221,000	6,881,910 4,927,000	7,668,269 6,325,000	9,437,345 7,742,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured { Pund Kroner	150,018 712,000	125,259 816,000	145,356 870,000	177,064 980,000	182,875 964,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - { Pund Kroner	18,685,583 3,643,000	28,004,654 4,044,000	19,258,140 3,088,000	14,924,743 2,931,000	13,735,373 3,487,000
Lard and Fat - - - { Pund Kroner	8,180,569 2,291,000	4,287,353 1,211,000	4,648,717 1,396,000	1,485,668 565,000	1,810,581 607,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c - - - { Pund Kroner	61,746,748 25,629,000	74,376,418 29,181,000	87,139,666 36,168,000	108,988,517 41,432,000	106,821,768 40,098,000
Rice Flour - - - { Pund Kroner	20,418,807 1,684,000	25,036,367 2,123,000	24,847,065 1,926,000	22,381,812 1,511,000	19,999,730 1,250,000
Seeds, other than Oleaginous - { Pund Kroner	3,280,499 1,410,000	2,404,796 1,336,000	2,872,757 1,612,000	3,099,700 1,951,000	3,121,324 1,950,000
Spirits, Brandy and other - { Potter Kroner	1,991,602 910,000	2,621,002 1,315,000	2,262,611 1,150,000	2,197,457 1,158,000	2,463,259 1,241,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof - { Pund Kroner	133,244,264 1,428,000	137,650,197 1,346,000	197,650,587 2,731,000	209,235,087 3,883,000	300,173,499 5,457,000
Sugar - - - { Pund Kroner	5,968,000 853,000	5,631,000 812,000	5,529,000 793,000	5,939,000 793,000	9,746,000 993,000
Tobacco, manufactured - { Pund Kroner	269,000 325,000	282,000 339,000	329,000 412,000	353,000 430,000	361,000 436,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - Kroner	3,059,000	2,311,000	4,104,000	3,333,000	3,340,000
Wool, Raw - - - { Pund Kroner	2,559,484 1,808,000	2,633,254 1,646,000	2,494,377 1,493,000	2,048,425 1,235,000	2,824,166 1,680,000
" Manufactures - - - { Pund Kroner	729,273 3,059,000	750,566 3,113,000	770,188 3,231,000	791,317 3,279,000	880,176 3,648,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kroner £	233,838,000 12,991,000	249,033,000 13,335,000	252,319,000 14,018,000	235,116,000 13,062,000	263,665,000 14,648,000

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1895,

No. 19--continued.

DENMARK
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
17,857	16,922	20,800	15,358	10,582	20,452	No. } Animals: Horses.
10,733,000	9,748,000	12,989,000	9,272,000	12,656,000	13,370,000	Kroner }
113,023	91,785	81,160	36,066	37,786	40,578	No. } " Cattle.
17,914,000	14,577,000	14,467,000	6,075,000	6,711,000	8,890,000	Kroner }
8,218	4,366	6,250	2,644	2,469	2,095	No. } " Sheep and Goats.
164,000	83,000	150,000	69,000	76,000	57,000	Kroner }
130,117	*11	186	17	146	10	No. } " Swine.
10,409,000	*198	11,000	965	2,000	1,000	Kroner }
1,946,000	1,964,000	2,085,000	2,133,000	2,407,000	2,243,000	Potter } Beer.
447,000	456,000	491,000	509,000	590,000	650,000	Kroner }
102,080,000	97,587,000	102,262,000	117,974,000	118,819,000	118,932,000	Pund } Butter.
89,813,000	88,804,000	92,444,000	104,982,000	114,919,000	115,231,000	Kroner }
2,750,000	3,924,000	3,807,000	3,444,000	3,593,000	3,618,000	Pund } " In boxes, hermetically sealed.
2,701,000	3,723,000	4,339,000	3,651,000	4,096,000	4,269,000	Kroner }
—	—	—	—	—	—	Pund } Coffee, Raw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Kroner }
7,704,896	9,624,312	12,227,523	13,201,990	15,057,647	16,612,000	Score } Eggs.
8,213,000	10,106,000	12,006,000	13,525,000	16,664,000	18,107,000	Kroner }
16,718,000	21,983,000	20,787,000	22,993,000	29,839,000	21,681,000	Pund } Fish, Fresh.
2,382,000	3,186,000	2,349,000	2,450,000	4,476,000	4,441,000	Kroner }
1,075,000	1,776,000	927,000	655,000	684,000	684,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted.
272,000	239,000	162,000	119,000	130,000	113,000	Kroner }
33,523,000	77,544,000	65,990,000	84,520,000	104,075,000	82,534,000	Pund } Grain and Flour: Barley.
1,421,000	4,187,000	3,745,000	4,801,000	6,138,000	4,442,000	Kroner }
7,417,000	20,858,000	30,448,000	24,326,000	13,122,000	28,564,000	Pund } " " Wheat.
377,000	1,162,000	1,951,000	1,770,000	722,000	1,551,000	Kroner }
7,637,000	7,796,000	8,680,000	7,431,000	4,878,000	4,577,000	Pund } " " Wheat Flour.
636,000	603,000	890,000	696,000	399,000	371,000	Kroner }
7,239,000	7,567,000	10,761,000	12,329,000	14,701,000	15,000,000	Pund } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
5,419,000	7,084,000	4,789,000	5,795,000	7,415,000	7,425,000	Kroner }
102,331	100,957	105,023	61,589	45,920	54,000	Pund } " " Prepared and Manu-
597,000	568,000	484,000	80,000	59,000	72,000	Kroner } factured.
3,680,000	3,251,000	3,744,000	5,001,000	5,737,000	4,646,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
1,800,000	1,482,000	790,000	1,937,000	2,131,000	2,233,000	Kroner }
2,086,000	3,917,000	3,167,000	2,083,000	2,981,000	2,667,000	Pund } Lard and Fat.
667,000	744,000	1,160,000	764,000	919,000	1,190,000	Kroner }
124,197,000	155,935,000	137,693,000	155,285,000	192,668,000	169,273,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
38,896,000	45,340,000	57,737,000	58,974,000	67,524,000	71,905,000	Kroner }
—	—	—	—	—	—	Pund } Rice Flour.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Kroner }
2,172,000	1,907,000	2,083,000	1,513,000	2,238,000	700,000	Pund } Seeds, other than Oleaginous.
1,320,000	931,000	789,000	643,000	360,000	250,000	Kroner }
306,664	264,215	394,418	529,000	299,000	327,000	Potter } Spirits, Brandy and other.
252,000	237,000	100,000	125,000	127,000	96,000	Kroner }
324,946,000	364,077,000	—	—	—	—	Pund } Stone and Manufactures thereof.
6,085,000	5,759,000	2,429,000	1,818,000	1,364,000	1,679,000	Kroner }
8,635,000	14,000,000	10,361,000	7,467,000	4,906,000	5,855,000	Pund } Sugar.
691,000	1,120,000	694,000	536,000	373,000	475,000	Kroner }
317,000	360,000	337,000	389,000	446,000	283,000	Pund } Tobacco, manufactured.
387,000	472,000	439,000	433,000	430,000	426,000	Kroner }
1,243,000	1,318,000	452,000	632,000	561,000	499,000	Kroner } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
1,561,000	1,525,000	1,392,000	1,129,000	1,926,000	1,370,000	Pund } Wool, Raw.
638,000	703,000	1,062,000	869,000	1,790,000	1,370,000	Kroner }
98,964	73,159	37,908	45,272	48,999	53,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
261,000	292,000	151,000	182,000	199,000	240,000	Kroner }
215,724,000	218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	231,915,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
12,040,000	12,143,000	13,526,000	13,261,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.

* Sucking pigs.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—Sec NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses	No.	83,508	90,129	82,055	65,234	85,312	103,967
	Marks	72,005,000	78,525,000	62,778,000	49,298,000	61,024,000	74,843,000
" Other	No.	1,037,982	1,220,825	1,279,716	1,037,345	1,105,348	643,578
	Marks	140,924,000	158,949,000	182,667,000	157,374,000	200,775,000	111,750,000
Bran, &c.,	100 Kilogs.	8,185,949	8,902,885	8,389,496	4,983,704	4,806,898	8,960,237
	Marks	26,629,000	28,630,000	27,996,000	40,900,000	25,814,000	22,339,000
Coal	100 Kilogs.	41,645,380	50,328,261	44,369,831	46,640,475	48,059,710	51,173,561
	Marks	68,532,000	76,878,000	59,480,000	59,696,000	60,306,000	63,263,000
Caoutchouc and Out- ta-percha	100 Kilogs.	38,893	44,069	46,924	51,998	56,397	68,206
	Marks	81,114,000	26,436,000	25,808,000	23,397,000	22,569,000	27,282,000
Cocoa, Raw	100 Kilogs.	62,465	70,870	74,609	79,609	83,199	99,509
	Marks	8,120,000	9,567,000	10,893,000	12,339,000	9,306,000	10,571,000
Coffee, Raw	100 Kilogs.	1,181,263	1,256,112	1,220,319	1,221,905	1,223,575	1,223,902
	Marks	219,715,000	219,820,000	196,471,000	213,833,000	202,793,000	202,522,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 Kilogs.	314,817	341,819	324,984	384,553	370,316	443,649
	Marks	37,089,000	37,800,000	31,848,000	35,379,000	31,648,000	40,161,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.	2,681,432	2,775,861	2,615,217	2,715,308	2,993,081	3,284,326
	Marks	290,122,000	234,006,000	196,763,000	221,254,000	199,605,000	231,479,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	188,080	158,705	167,897	172,150	184,556	224,835
	Marks	52,281,000	42,256,000	41,566,000	47,162,000	45,298,000	56,686,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	15,492	15,910	16,857	19,359	21,909	26,291
	Marks	11,970,000	11,648,000	9,247,000	10,443,000	11,722,000	14,219,000
Eggs	100 Kilogs.	540,715	574,821	627,336	663,143	796,091	835,650
	Marks	56,775,000	56,332,000	70,889,000	57,030,000	68,464,000	74,373,000
Flax	100 Kilogs.	606,911	579,360	568,821	588,744	544,936	649,239
	Marks	37,628,000	34,762,000	31,191,000	39,144,000	38,970,000	37,654,000
Grain, Flour, and Meal	100 Kilogs.	34,396,890	36,347,370	38,123,090	32,969,220	44,144,400	43,378,400
	Marks	441,580,000	568,449,000	536,566,000	332,553,000	437,571,000	437,894,000
Grease	100 Kilogs.	912,469	877,841	989,461	725,477	792,804	782,791
	Marks	56,059,000	57,641,000	77,121,000	68,667,000	63,388,000	52,706,000
Herrings, salted	Barrels	1,266,620	1,116,518	1,189,575	1,406,785	1,376,900	1,276,753
	Marks	34,511,000	32,972,000	27,985,000	28,336,000	30,617,000	29,338,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	100 Kilogs.	858,394	949,970	932,840	987,602	1,078,314	1,177,021
	Marks	94,325,000	98,890,000	92,691,000	94,970,000	97,298,000	143,964,000
Indigo	100 Kilogs.	20,076	12,658	17,435	12,725	15,072	17,945
	Marks	19,072,000	12,658,000	18,743,000	14,634,000	18,066,000	21,534,000
Iron Ore	100 Kilogs.	16,225,007	14,080,253	16,558,430	15,732,019	20,980,070	20,171,359
	Marks	21,189,000	19,448,000	22,359,000	21,018,000	27,445,000	27,301,000
" Pig	100 Kilogs.	8,853,275	2,448,523	2,093,064	2,189,964	2,099,478	1,882,166
	Marks	22,363,000	13,054,000	10,077,000	9,936,000	9,455,000	9,003,000
" Manufactures (except Machinery)	100 Kilogs.	846,090	781,780	619,440	587,320	572,390	576,890
	Marks	28,293,000	24,021,000	20,057,000	18,652,000	18,823,000	18,919,000
Linseed	100 Kilogs.	1,188,957	1,569,141	1,374,405	1,436,990	1,837,200	2,203,983
	Marks	23,884,000	32,271,000	27,999,000	28,848,000	35,060,000	38,489,000
Machinery and Loco- motives	100 Kilogs.	568,434	457,090	376,719	408,849	442,933	472,056
	Marks	41,852,000	31,101,000	26,415,000	25,850,000	27,200,000	30,858,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined	100 Kilogs.	6,408,037	6,755,284	7,434,326	7,850,999	7,851,016	8,110,578
	Marks	78,089,000	65,891,000	60,738,000	47,283,000	45,536,000	61,640,000
Oil-cake	100 Kilogs.	2,190,308	2,696,664	8,208,726	8,338,458	3,365,699	3,161,988
	Marks	26,615,000	34,432,000	40,897,000	40,016,000	29,488,000	27,096,000
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 Kilogs.	833,459	1,145,361	1,230,479	1,332,442	1,545,721	1,482,945
	Marks	21,703,000	26,545,000	26,768,000	29,714,000	34,805,000	29,421,000
Salt-petre	100 Kilogs.	3,442,962	3,960,661	3,808,229	3,853,580	4,056,960	4,056,197
	Marks	55,109,000	69,412,000	64,971,000	66,690,000	69,229,000	71,617,000
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	100 Kilogs.	48,318	45,852	48,016	49,414	48,886	56,453
	Marks	163,249,000	129,123,000	125,178,000	133,471,000	106,776,000	132,216,000
Timber, Planks, and Builders' Material	100 Kilogs.	82,805,867	28,413,566	32,963,974	30,774,867	127,686,750	29,439,049
	Marks	144,262,000	134,119,000	156,666,000	157,979,000	132,808,000	149,055,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs.	488,466	606,492	520,196	491,397	525,527	561,161
	Marks	89,227,000	86,838,000	74,571,000	86,429,000	94,178,000	99,653,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	100 Kilogs.	737,132	728,746	848,590	782,262	730,989	701,397
	Marks	43,589,000	46,882,000	47,954,000	42,022,000	40,204,000	40,919,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	1,286,139	1,444,160	1,590,518	1,490,632	1,610,790	1,852,019
	Marks	244,366,000	245,507,000	251,516,000	229,937,000	222,520,000	247,969,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	184,095	178,236	202,516	242,657	209,966	246,049
	Marks	92,823,000	85,957,000	94,077,000	117,322,000	100,633,000	119,355,000
" Cloths and Stuffs	100 Kilogs.	15,646	16,235	15,655	17,720	16,345	14,456
	Marks	13,109,000	12,651,000	11,337,000	12,334,000	10,662,000	9,470,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks	4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000
	£	208,106,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	198,915,000	206,035,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestmünde, and of certain parts of
 * See note on pages 54-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.
 † Includes Oleomargarine.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
103,260	120,334	121,806	118,796	111,336	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
73,564,000	84,500,000	91,912,000	83,791,000	77,555,000	<i>Marks</i> } " Other
331,841	313,584	264,425	272,198	287,452	<i>No.</i> } Bran, &c.
66,347,000	66,543,000	59,007,000	63,461,000	63,265,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
6,021,590	6,591,483	5,641,101	6,878,105	8,293,828	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
45,103,000	49,064,000	44,763,000	57,641,000	73,211,000	<i>Marks</i> } Coal.
54,767,526	60,720,289	58,303,322	62,305,000	73,840,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
61,108,000	66,545,000	66,950,000	85,401,000	134,880,000	<i>Marks</i> } Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha.
82,804	55,740	100,977	137,037	134,214	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
34,773,000	38,583,000	54,523,000	76,741,000	73,813,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
122,086	154,734	153,602	182,723	192,542	<i>Marks</i> } Cocoa, Raw.
12,132,000	18,774,000	23,224,000	24,947,000	23,711,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
1,298,966	1,363,964	1,532,704	1,561,373	1,603,261	<i>Marks</i> } Coffee, Raw.
189,291,000	160,368,000	137,023,000	128,037,000	155,823,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
592,348	717,717	780,101	750,836	881,051	<i>Marks</i> } Copper, Raw, and Scrap. †
57,459,000	71,923,000	83,460,000	111,046,000	131,265,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
3,090,941	3,316,134	3,910,431	3,698,847	3,585,303	<i>Marks</i> } Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
238,310,000	243,221,000	250,792,000	243,310,000	340,735,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
224,648	264,067	231,451	209,031	190,693	<i>Marks</i> } " Yarn.
56,853,000	59,254,000	53,968,000	55,585,000	62,933,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
29,752	31,555	63,170	62,692	64,034	<i>Marks</i> } " Manufactures.
19,064,000	40,572,000	31,233,000	32,576,000	35,281,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
891,298	996,902	1,058,368	1,125,798	1,181,697	<i>Marks</i> } Eggs.
76,566,000	67,167,000	85,167,000	96,309,000	103,227,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
541,361	487,280	502,610	496,775	432,704	<i>Marks</i> } Flax.
31,388,000	26,943,000	24,980,000	23,781,000	32,763,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
56,547,359	53,731,890	63,845,180	58,023,940	55,869,200	<i>Marks</i> } Grain, Flour, and Meal.
574,761,000	646,134,000	761,023,000	661,288,000	648,276,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
919,487	1,178,110	1,421,058	1,333,233	1,254,600	<i>Marks</i> } Grease. ‡
45,371,000	55,414,000	83,127,000	80,623,000	88,783,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
1,216,327	1,171,233	1,388,374	1,096,385	1,135,838	<i>Barrels</i> } Herrings, salted.
25,449,000	30,221,000	32,667,000	35,794,000	38,011,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
1,051,013	1,261,644	1,331,359	1,160,538	1,288,271	<i>Marks</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
114,775,000	136,547,000	141,479,000	144,453,000	163,932,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
19,733	14,084	10,382	11,078	5,643	<i>Marks</i> } Indigo.
20,720,000	12,676,000	3,290,000	3,309,000	4,091,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
25,867,055	31,856,435	35,165,772	41,653,722	41,078,399	<i>Marks</i> } Iron Ore.
34,826,000	46,742,000	54,484,000	70,248,000	75,182,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
3,225,015	4,231,287	3,845,607	6,126,518	7,267,119	<i>Marks</i> } " Pig.
15,958,000	21,450,000	19,616,000	39,935,000	58,417,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
823,130	1,404,310	1,118,690	1,603,950	1,506,830	<i>Marks</i> } Iron Manufactures (except Machinery).
23,067,000	33,054,000	35,252,000	52,733,000	50,005,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
2,893,876	2,622,542	2,699,463	2,660,191	2,476,714	<i>Marks</i> } Linseed.
47,150,000	44,927,000	50,579,000	54,899,000	71,057,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
596,779	602,100	821,337	937,570	983,558	<i>Marks</i> } Machinery and Locomotives.
36,310,000	43,344,000	52,525,000	65,686,000	96,767,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
8,536,422	8,946,113	9,056,900	9,110,888	9,377,327	<i>Marks</i> } Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined.
59,786,000	46,220,000	61,984,000	74,336,000	78,775,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
3,106,858	4,199,319	4,795,082	4,806,342	4,996,149	<i>Marks</i> } Oil-cake.
22,710,000	46,389,000	53,164,000	54,157,000	60,355,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
1,372,083	1,169,904	1,153,957	1,280,925	1,489,575	<i>Marks</i> } Palm-kernels, &c.
26,674,000	22,731,000	26,437,000	30,419,000	35,326,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
4,504,073	4,683,821	4,269,493	5,237,237	4,865,907	<i>Marks</i> } Saltpetre.
67,678,000	68,595,000	62,325,000	78,376,000	78,306,000	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
53,074	55,442	58,313	61,943	56,032	<i>Marks</i> } Silk and Floss Silk, Raw
111,344,000	115,515,000	130,159,000	159,224,000	134,429,000	<i>Marks</i> } Waste, and Cocoons
33,654,213	40,807,676	47,725,712	48,182,970	50,464,759	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
186,995,000	250,195,000	306,698,000	290,322,000	241,196,000	<i>Marks</i> } Builders' Material.
583,344	604,533	618,162	618,913	626,333	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
115,216,000	110,209,000	106,958,000	106,020,000	115,366,000	<i>Marks</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
667,983	701,014	712,971	750,491	802,994	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
39,896,000	41,554,000	42,141,000	44,316,000	48,879,000	<i>Marks</i> } Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
1,702,446	1,632,985	1,768,051	1,776,436	1,831,135	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
237,125,000	218,713,000	241,406,000	323,426,000	261,645,000	<i>Marks</i> } Wool, Raw.
239,925	226,829	231,711	264,558	247,436	<i>Marks</i> } 100 Kilogs.
114,064,000	99,128,000	92,239,000	113,361,000	110,575,000	<i>Marks</i> } Woollen Yarn.
20,175	14,652	16,536	17,406	20,003	<i>Marks</i> } " Cloths and Stuffs.
13,131,000	9,543,000	10,709,000	12,241,000	15,726,000	<i>Marks</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,207,300,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,600,000	<i>Marks</i> }
215,360,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	283,280,000	<i>Marks</i> }

in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Baden, are excluded. These together with Heligoland, are "*Zollauschlüsse*."

† Including small copper coins.

‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

No. 19—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses	No.	9,534	8,869	8,895	10,069	7,283	7,980
	Marks	10,268,000	9,088,000	9,439,000	9,682,000	7,242,000	8,091,000
" Other	No.	425,952	270,888	346,568	453,486	409,251	289,823
	Marks	18,191,000	12,335,000	14,423,000	15,166,000	15,045,000	17,018,000
Beer	100 Kilogs.	776,845	740,276	718,462	722,604	711,870	771,449
	Marks	14,735,000	13,025,000	13,017,000	12,916,000	12,412,000	14,495,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs.	131,139	134,915	131,212	142,037	139,630	151,278
	Marks	81,185,000	83,688,000	84,486,000	94,615,000	91,984,000	96,621,000
Butter†	100 Kilogs.	70,382	76,494	75,141	84,939	78,204	66,568
	Marks	12,655,000	14,534,000	15,028,000	16,988,000	14,852,000	11,859,000
Coal	100 Kilogs.	91,451,870	95,363,741	89,710,551	96,773,045	97,390,353	103,608,378
	Marks	115,582,000	119,845,000	99,897,000	104,607,000	101,194,000	106,960,000
Coke	100 Kilogs.	10,747,549	13,542,978	17,178,928	19,024,243	22,619,244	22,933,276
	Marks	21,909,000	23,553,000	29,181,000	29,250,000	35,521,000	35,574,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.	351,139	323,823	316,882	327,780	345,786	450,537
	Marks	34,989,000	23,982,000	21,204,000	23,617,000	20,549,000	29,546,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	71,803	96,187	97,074	79,693	73,565	76,943
	Marks	12,895,000	22,180,000	20,939,000	18,153,000	15,652,000	16,691,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	232,854	277,883	336,880	333,508	310,281	261,793
	Marks	168,077,000	146,858,000	157,892,000	154,492,000	142,068,000	184,301,000
Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes	100 Kilogs.	72,797	86,799	107,251	115,599	123,681	157,891
	Marks	37,354,000	44,267,000	52,553,000	53,176,000	53,188,000	63,156,000
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs.	889,613	920,755	1,019,072	1,173,881	1,208,194	1,264,164
	Marks	42,719,000	38,271,000	37,752,000	41,472,000	43,515,000	46,956,000
Grain, Flour, and Meal	100 Kilogs.	2,774,080	2,371,560	2,012,380	2,637,050	5,194,820	5,722,980
	Marks	40,294,000	33,878,000	30,113,000	38,062,000	54,564,000	62,810,000
Hops	100 Kilogs.	119,435	98,561	91,845	55,217	109,249	106,066
	Marks	45,630,000	26,228,000	30,137,000	33,071,000	21,505,000	27,291,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs.	125,680	125,912	112,456	110,553	110,421	131,003
	Marks	45,158,000	39,788,000	35,533,000	35,321,000	35,787,000	35,588,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs.	1,169,215	1,111,543	1,183,911	1,086,749	1,546,470	1,352,894
	Marks	7,668,000	7,231,000	6,273,000	5,911,000	8,049,000	7,063,000
" Bars, Malleable‡	100 Kilogs.	1,428,114	1,982,529	1,990,636	2,312,969	3,006,585	2,779,909
	Marks	19,994,000	22,901,000	21,360,000	23,573,000	29,549,000	27,961,000
" Wares, Coarse‡	100 Kilogs.	2,192,867	2,709,747	2,396,228	2,524,027	2,686,412	2,881,389
	Marks	106,190,000	115,308,000	88,734,000	96,486,000	97,294,000	109,914,000
" " Fine‡	100 Kilogs.	157,067	160,446	164,168	190,940	188,991	232,408
	Marks	50,224,000	47,733,000	51,069,000	59,743,000	47,118,000	71,326,000
" Wire	100 Kilogs.	1,344,117	1,674,717	1,873,756	1,915,182	2,068,179	2,053,311
	Marks	18,720,000	23,494,000	25,611,000	26,100,000	26,329,000	25,964,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs.	76,863	78,708	76,242	81,464	84,375	96,478
	Marks	46,234,000	47,767,000	46,385,000	53,246,000	51,383,000	67,125,000
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs.	60,622	58,012	51,163	51,782	50,761	57,466
	Marks	85,525,000	79,496,000	66,465,000	64,369,000	61,095,000	72,922,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	881,041	910,978	914,880	939,380	1,249,496	1,806,488
	Marks	66,188,000	66,476,000	61,618,000	63,287,000	78,217,000	89,646,000
Paper	100 Kilogs.	701,433	784,125	839,470	884,866	963,944	1,109,965
	Marks	57,502,000	54,936,000	58,149,000	55,897,000	55,452,000	64,010,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	58,258	49,382	48,283	49,589	39,274	49,030
	Marks	186,326,000	146,520,000	142,013,000	152,564,000	103,853,000	128,054,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs.	17,118	19,764	15,246	16,630	17,883	17,968
	Marks	28,708,000	33,133,000	26,023,000	27,490,000	29,771,000	30,244,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	387,865	240,039	168,654	160,577	169,555	210,379
	Marks	14,796,000	10,470,000	4,659,000	4,682,000	4,820,000	5,196,000
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs.	7,964,251	7,840,848	6,076,110	7,056,383	8,212,591	8,940,483
	Marks	116,107,000	227,820,000	179,807,000	221,152,000	209,176,000	192,867,000
" Raw††	100 Kilogs.	5,457,383	5,354,231	3,759,119	4,381,886	5,229,785	4,775,394
	Marks	135,343,000	144,564,000	103,376,000	125,979,000	117,147,000	92,643,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs.	2,506,868	2,486,617	2,316,991	2,674,497	3,062,806	4,165,089
	Marks	80,764,000	88,256,000	76,431,000	95,173,000	92,027,000	100,224,000
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs.	66,956	70,228	76,034	79,972	78,680	83,931
	Marks	121,295,000	113,212,000	88,184,000	89,413,000	85,276,000	89,558,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	90,141	77,804	76,235	93,227	97,585	112,227
	Marks	26,141,000	21,007,000	13,079,000	22,374,000	21,469,000	24,353,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	60,329	60,431	69,595	70,267	85,886	90,480
	Marks	39,448,000	36,489,000	38,510,000	37,883,000	42,782,000	46,800,000
" Cloths & Stuffs	100 Kilogs.	223,637	224,084	239,226	236,237	208,271	254,831
	Marks	181,408,000	163,802,000	165,456,000	157,443,000	129,906,000	163,229,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks	3,323,170,000	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000
	£	166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,896,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included, and certain parts of Baden, are excluded.

* See note on pages 54-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel.

No. 19--continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).--See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE* only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,894	9,060	8,760	9,591	10,912	No. Animals: Horses.
10,780,000	9,918,000	9,713,000	10,384,000	10,327,000	No. " Other.
269,692	236,533	177,288	153,470	175,828	Marks Beer.
11,897,000	10,886,000	8,546,000	6,907,000	8,038,000	100 Kilogs. Books, Maps, Engravings,
784,565	982,568	910,991	966,812	1,113,790	Marks Lithographs, &c.
15,885,000	10,048,000	18,290,000	19,594,000	22,228,000	100 Kilogs. Butter.†
160,801	167,484	176,916	180,162	201,630	100 Kilogs. Coal.
112,412,000	119,759,000	128,818,000	132,799,000	148,930,000	100 Kilogs. Coke.
71,008	87,158	29,343	27,662	26,591	100 Kilogs. Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
14,196,000	7,134,000	5,625,000	5,491,000	5,632,000	100 Kilogs. " Yarn.
115,967,573	123,899,066	130,892,226	139,431,737	152,758,052	100 Kilogs. " Manufactures.
121,873,000	133,450,000	159,702,000	180,185,000	216,938,000	100 Kilogs. Dyes: Aniline and other Tar
22,163,951	21,618,864	21,331,789	21,379,849	22,291,880	Marks Dyes.
36,009,000	36,635,000	40,791,000	45,962,000	56,769,000	100 Kilogs. Glass and Glass Wares.
525,281	487,252	476,870	506,278	510,094	100 Kilogs. Grain, Flour, and Meal.
37,754,000	23,792,000	28,318,000	31,273,000	43,473,000	100 Kilogs. Hops.
69,650	79,270	82,060	96,878	113,255	100 Kilogs. Instruments, Musical.
16,230,000	21,042,000	10,662,000	22,891,000	29,134,000	100 Kilogs. Iron, Pig.
843,439	353,828	359,484	378,727	415,864	100 Kilogs. " Bars, Malleable.‡
166,753,000	177,686,000	181,616,000	206,804,000	245,308,000	100 Kilogs. " Wares, Coarse.‡
162,329	176,388	197,123	227,046	237,812	100 Kilogs. " " Fine.‡
64,832,000	67,022,000	71,950,000	74,925,000	77,289,000	100 Kilogs. " Wire.
1,166,881	1,150,231	1,124,272	1,213,855	1,267,925	100 Kilogs. Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
42,793,000	43,516,000	39,057,000	42,596,000	46,670,000	100 Kilogs. " Wares, except Gloves.
4,514,720	7,945,190	8,767,960	9,455,150	10,319,750	100 Kilogs. Machinery of all kinds, includ-
56,194,000	115,169,000	123,163,000	123,836,000	131,990,000	Marks ing Locomotives.
98,676	99,006	74,276	76,973	96,483	100 Kilogs. Paper.
19,556,000	23,876,000	27,135,000	17,063,000	25,286,000	100 Kilogs. Silk Manufactures.
138,067	146,991	151,380	162,936	166,737	100 Kilogs. Skins, Dressed.
37,983,000	37,000,000	37,950,000	34,106,000	40,549,000	100 Kilogs. Spirits of all kinds.
1,404,492	908,849	1,873,761	1,820,907	1,294,086	100 Kilogs. Sugar, Total.
7,716,000	4,990,000	10,136,000	12,091,000	10,242,000	100 Kilogs. " Raw.††
2,594,610	2,467,723	2,436,980	1,993,328	1,556,564	100 Kilogs. " Refined
28,606,000	28,324,000	30,649,000	27,052,000	19,580,000	100 Kilogs. Wearing Apparel.
3,092,496	3,003,031	3,207,882	3,472,167	3,537,755	100 Kilogs. Wool, Raw.
125,259,000	133,086,000	147,589,000	178,692,000	190,312,000	100 Kilogs. Woollen Yarn.
274,738	270,924	289,450	350,040	421,112	100 Kilogs. " Cloths and Stuffs.
84,217,000	72,919,000	77,835,000	98,927,990	123,451,000	100 Kilogs. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
2,071,158	1,989,091	1,887,132	1,543,322	1,698,392	Marks AND OTHER ARTICLES.
27,542,000	26,483,000	26,494,000	25,230,000	29,858,000	
90,557	106,735	109,080	126,770	122,012	
54,975,000	62,500,000	62,797,000	71,587,000	72,467,000	
55,185	53,454	60,374	68,064	71,232	
66,499,000	60,599,000	63,314,000	72,043,000	52,497,000	
1,585,162	1,671,705	1,862,177	2,194,939	2,345,177	
107,079,000	119,641,000	136,029,000	170,211,000	215,897,000	
1,202,014	1,086,558	1,057,140	1,028,155	1,107,229	
67,364,000	59,410,000	59,280,000	59,180,000	74,128,000	
47,104	44,608	50,197	53,070	50,716	
122,112,000	112,157,000	128,774,000	142,696,000	139,522,000	
17,293	20,700	21,742	19,532	22,806	
28,287,000	30,803,000	32,023,000	32,126,000	42,729,000	
246,870	344,756	382,018	372,706	254,348	
6,178,000	9,526,000	19,114,000	11,464,000	7,482,000	
9,898,206	11,410,971	10,325,208	9,793,067	10,064,556	
236,352,000	229,898,000	212,357,000	203,559,000	216,338,000	
5,853,686	6,815,159	5,166,601	4,935,313	5,629,955	
125,562,000	120,969,000	94,187,000	97,719,000	111,192,000	
4,034,520	4,595,812	5,158,607	4,457,754	4,434,701	
110,790,000	108,929,000	118,170,000	105,840,000	106,146,000	
91,102	87,203	90,794	97,686	104,403	
121,157,000	115,086,000	96,284,000	130,142,000	131,279,000	
90,866	104,614	90,047	90,356	78,846	
20,878,000	23,424,000	20,411,000	24,201,000	21,930,000	
82,375	87,632	85,724	89,103	88,301	
44,853,000	44,553,000	44,992,000	57,316,000	56,807,000	
251,694	236,651	213,591	215,072	220,910	
160,922,000	156,750,000	143,875,000	155,538,000	178,251,000	
3,525,100,000	2,635,000,000‡	3,756,600,000‡	4,207,000,000‡	4,611,400,000‡	
176,255,000	181,750,000‡	187,330,000‡	210,350,000‡	230,570,000‡	

included in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geeste-
These, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

‡ Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1895.

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Coal - - -	Tonnen	3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	4,442,000	4,333,000	4,338,000
	Gulden	38,833,000	45,110,000	42,720,000	44,418,000	43,331,000	43,382,000
Coffee, Raw - - -	Kilog.	72,681,000	78,666,000	72,123,000	79,574,000	77,537,000	85,675,000
	Gulden	31,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000	35,013,000	34,116,000	37,697,000
Copper Ore - - -	Kilog.	91,700,000	91,343,000	91,773,000	105,774,000	115,536,000	113,862,000
	Gulden	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,684,000	16,924,000	18,486,000	18,218,000
Copper, Unwrought - - -	Kilog.	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	32,401,000
	Gulden	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	32,401,000
Cotton, Raw - - -	Kilog.	28,464,000	30,396,000	26,882,000	26,419,000	23,213,000	24,694,000
	Gulden	17,078,000	18,238,000	16,129,000	15,852,000	13,928,000	14,817,000
" Yarn - - -	Gulden	27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	25,838,000	31,550,000	33,451,000
" Manufactures - - -	"	8,784,000	8,531,000	8,896,000	10,093,000	11,048,000	11,652,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - - -	"	166,237,000	206,141,000	166,117,000	170,988,000	190,320,000	162,527,000
Dye Stuffs - - -	"	12,881,000	11,558,000	10,906,000	11,467,000	11,797,000	12,268,000
Flour and Meal - - -	Kilog.	130,234,000	140,050,000	129,724,000	148,235,000	149,949,000	137,586,000
	Gulden	39,070,000	42,015,000	38,917,000	44,471,000	44,985,000	41,276,000
Grain: Wheat - - -	Kilog.	643,129,000	743,893,000	680,234,000	661,687,000	812,648,000	967,356,000
	Gulden	70,607,000	96,706,000	86,830,000	86,019,000	105,644,000	124,456,000
" Barley - - -	Kilog.	282,318,000	221,478,000	189,207,000	311,888,000	443,041,000	348,236,000
	Gulden	18,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	24,951,000	35,443,000	27,859,000
" Rye - - -	Kilog.	414,979,000	466,920,000	192,560,000	287,586,000	479,225,000	484,391,000
	Gulden	37,348,000	42,023,000	17,330,000	25,883,000	43,130,000	43,596,000
" Maize - - -	Kilog.	208,529,000	156,878,000	278,220,000	316,896,000	206,888,000	196,274,000
	Gulden	13,554,000	10,197,000	18,084,000	20,598,000	13,383,000	12,603,000
" Oats - - -	Kilog.	153,980,000	99,576,000	33,925,000	168,120,000	242,291,000	213,728,000
	Gulden	12,314,000	7,966,000	2,714,000	13,450,000	19,383,000	17,098,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - -	Gulden	12,252,000	14,949,000	15,201,000	17,712,000	18,157,000	17,345,000
Indigo - - -	Kilog.	1,482,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	1,241,000	982,000	1,374,000
	Gulden	8,590,000	6,664,000	7,645,000	7,486,000	5,889,000	8,245,000
Iron, Pig - - -	Gulden	22,169,000	18,892,000	15,071,000	13,728,000	13,177,000	13,966,000
" in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c. - - -	"	30,193,000	34,966,000	32,334,000	29,992,000	33,406,000	32,955,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c. - - -	"	23,640,000	29,145,000	27,654,000	26,636,000	30,046,000	30,967,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds - - -	"	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,468,000	11,767,000	9,469,000	8,742,000
Margarine, Oleo - - -	Kilog.	24,009,000	48,735,000	51,333,000	46,198,000	32,650,000	32,650,000
	Gulden	10,804,000	21,931,000	23,100,000	20,789,000	14,693,000	14,693,000
Oil, Palm - - -	Kilog.	15,190,000	13,849,000	15,838,000	16,497,000	15,342,000	17,523,000
	Gulden	7,595,000	6,924,000	7,919,000	8,248,000	7,671,000	8,764,000
" Mineral: Petroleum, and other - - -	Kilog.	108,817,000	114,008,000	123,238,000	129,139,000	140,513,000	150,283,000
	Gulden	25,954,000	8,066,000†	8,750,000	9,162,000	10,679,000	10,679,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c. - - -	Kilog.	38,830,000	39,051,000	33,767,000	35,728,000	33,974,000	39,732,000
	Gulden	10,096,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	9,200,000	8,833,000	10,330,000
Rice - - -	Kilog.	132,908,000	135,590,000	125,662,000	154,134,000	119,055,000	158,044,000
	Gulden	89,873,000	40,677,000	37,698,000	46,240,000	35,717,000	47,418,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - - -	Kilog.	46,528,000	53,370,000	48,193,000	58,029,000	59,511,000	64,348,000
	Gulden	18,058,000	16,011,000	14,458,000	17,409,000	17,858,000	19,301,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c. - - -	Gulden	16,306,000	29,896,000	22,268,000	24,485,000	26,775,000	32,942,000
Spelter or Zinc - - -	"	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	11,077,000	12,677,000	12,266,000
Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire - - -	"	43,144,000	34,391,000	37,369,000	45,067,000	49,611,000	47,047,000
Stone, for paving - - -	1000 Kilog.	99,215	69,667	77,675	70,820	75,835	69,326
	Gulden	89,086,000	27,867,000	31,070,000	28,323,000	30,334,000	27,730,000
Sugar, Raw - - -	Kilog.	111,032,000	92,184,000	115,968,000	100,195,000	106,336,000	94,377,000
	Gulden	98,861,000	32,284,000	40,589,000	35,068,000	37,218,000	33,207,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats - - -	Kilog.	97,990,000*	59,490,000	56,294,000	45,059,000	51,283,000	43,912,000
	Gulden	48,995,000*	20,127,000	19,148,000	15,233,000	17,755,000	14,587,000
Tea - - -	Kilog.	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,663,000	2,792,000	2,991,000	2,926,000
	Gulden	6,362,000	6,662,000	6,657,000	6,955,000	7,477,000	7,315,000
Timber, Rough and Sawed - - -	Gulden	22,015,000	23,561,000	23,046,000	26,449,000	30,353,000	33,264,000
Tin, Unwrought - - -	Kilog.	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,662,000	15,198,000	20,231,000	18,336,000
	Gulden	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,662,000	15,198,000	20,231,000	18,336,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - -	Kilog.	14,905,000	17,436,000	12,316,000	17,367,000	17,823,000	17,699,000
	Gulden	7,453,000	8,718,000	7,658,000	8,683,000	8,662,000	8,849,000
Wine - - -	Litre	10,912,000	11,766,000	11,139,000	11,122,000	11,722,000	10,800,000
	Gulden	4,365,000	4,706,000	4,456,000	4,449,000	4,689,000	4,320,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded - - -	Kilog.	18,247,000	23,667,000	27,730,000	21,434,000	15,334,000	14,850,000
	Gulden	22,369,000	28,680,000	33,686,000	26,126,000	18,650,000	18,706,000
" Yarn - - -	Gulden	11,456,000	11,314,000	9,858,000	14,643,000	11,286,000	9,749,000
" Manufactures - - -	"	6,221,000	5,825,000	5,737,000	5,702,000	5,576,000	7,100,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	Gulden £	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,181,000	1,438,680,000
		107,644,000	111,280,000	105,574,000	115,608,000	120,508,000	119,890,000

* Including Margarine in this year.

† Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 fra. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only 7 to 10 fra.

‡ Not distinguished.

No. 19—continued.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTE

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,718,000	4,952,000	5,146,000	5,220,000	5,963,000	<i>Tonnen</i> Coal.
47,184,000	49,516,000	51,466,000	52,196,000	59,632,000	<i>Gulden</i> Coffee, Raw.
92,890,000	108,961,000	110,969,000	118,332,000	114,487,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Copper Ore.
40,872,000	47,989,000	48,822,000	52,068,000	50,875,000	<i>Gulden</i> Copper, Unwrought.
147,264,000	131,420,000	156,250,000	181,868,000	183,356,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Cotton, Raw.
23,562,000	21,027,000	25,000,000	29,017,000	29,837,000	<i>Gulden</i> " Yarn.
42,728,000	50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	55,134,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " Manufactures.
42,728,000	50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	55,134,000	<i>Gulden</i> Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
28,019,000	32,144,000	40,006,000	41,834,000	42,008,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Dye Stuffs.
16,811,000	19,286,000	24,008,000	25,100,000	25,202,000	<i>Gulden</i> Flour and Meal.
29,726,000	29,841,000	29,781,000	29,263,000	28,266,000	<i>Gulden</i> Grain: Wheat.
12,749,000	12,939,000	14,355,000	13,189,000	14,966,000	<i>Gulden</i> " Barley.
197,961,000	164,209,000	211,287,000	228,006,000	202,439,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " Rye.
12,065,000	12,620,000	14,504,000	18,048,000	18,424,000	<i>Gulden</i> " Maize.
170,320,000	175,153,000	196,373,000	225,381,000	208,171,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " Oats.
51,096,000	52,546,000	58,912,000	67,614,000	62,462,000	<i>Gulden</i> Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,034,150,000	1,110,450,000	1,047,377,000	985,759,000	997,235,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Indigo.
134,439,000	144,359,000	136,159,000	121,649,000	129,641,000	<i>Gulden</i> Iron, Pig.
310,815,000	328,128,000	380,562,000	327,891,000	260,353,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
24,865,000	26,250,000	30,445,000	26,231,000	20,828,000	<i>Gulden</i> " Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
539,483,000	506,216,000	448,170,000	407,907,000	508,985,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
48,553,000	45,559,000	40,335,000	38,649,000	45,009,000	<i>Gulden</i> Margarine, Oleo.
442,921,000	511,979,000	702,481,000	735,519,000	634,730,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Oil, Palm.
28,790,000	33,279,000	45,661,000	47,939,000	41,257,000	<i>Gulden</i> " Mineral: Petroleum, and other.
362,135,000	292,471,000	240,347,000	285,522,000	371,726,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
28,971,000	23,398,000	19,328,000	22,342,000	29,738,000	<i>Gulden</i> Rice.
18,350,000	19,872,000	19,573,000	19,504,000	20,387,000	<i>Gulden</i> Saltpetre, Unrefined.
1,008,000	1,465,000	1,302,000	898,000	720,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
9,649,000	8,789,000	7,813,000	5,387,000	4,319,000	<i>Gulden</i> Spelter or Zinc.
22,021,000	26,317,000	22,965,000	36,493,000	44,237,000	<i>Gulden</i> Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
34,268,000	37,192,000	43,534,000	45,118,000	41,835,000	<i>Gulden</i> Stone for paving
40,015,000	34,660,000	34,148,000	35,933,000	38,874,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Sugar, Raw.
11,840,000	13,537,000	15,300,000	18,271,000	20,498,000	<i>Gulden</i> Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
39,393,000	41,290,000	47,623,000	44,861,000	48,663,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Tea.
17,727,000	18,533,000	21,430,000	20,188,000	21,896,000	<i>Gulden</i> Timber, Rough and Sawed.
21,252,000	17,348,000	18,271,000	20,850,000	20,966,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Tin, Unwrought.
10,626,000	8,674,000	9,135,000	10,425,000	10,493,000	<i>Gulden</i> Tobacco, Leaf.
152,113,000	160,076,000	169,023,000	162,069,000	168,817,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Wine.
10,840,000	11,419,000	12,068,000	11,473,000	12,108,000	<i>Gulden</i> Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded.
42,162,000	42,432,000	38,114,000	34,942,000	36,082,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " Yarn.
10,962,000	11,082,000	9,910,000	9,085,000	9,381,000	<i>Gulden</i> " Manufactures.
131,758,000	149,849,000	177,987,000	198,390,000	180,353,000	<i>Kilog.</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
39,527,000	44,365,000	53,381,000	58,017,000	48,106,000	<i>Gulden</i>
85,546,000	72,534,000	84,782,000	99,351,000	104,855,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
25,664,000	21,760,000	25,435,000	29,806,000	31,457,000	<i>Gulden</i>
39,566,000	32,916,000	29,417,000	30,348,000	30,661,000	<i>Gulden</i>
12,089,000	12,994,000	14,412,000	14,568,000	15,207,000	<i>Gulden</i>
44,597,000	49,420,000	48,408,000	36,497,000	47,590,000	<i>Gulden</i>
78,386	96,859	106,678	118,592	157,201	<i>1,000 Kilogs.</i>
31,364,000	38,344,000	42,671,000	47,437,000	62,880,000	<i>Gulden</i>
67,111,000	57,878,000	53,989,000	42,377,000	41,963,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
23,480,000	20,257,000	18,896,000	14,882,000	14,637,000	<i>Gulden</i>
46,005,000	62,147,000	67,660,000	70,365,000	67,537,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
16,336,000	22,331,000	24,244,000	25,416,000	23,791,000	<i>Gulden</i>
2,996,000	3,067,000	3,214,000	3,231,000	3,501,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
7,487,000	7,668,000	8,036,000	8,077,000	8,753,000	<i>Gulden</i>
35,490,000	48,784,000	47,547,000	51,560,000	54,568,000	<i>Gulden</i>
18,560,000	18,940,000	21,334,000	20,809,000	23,785,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
18,560,000	18,940,000	21,334,000	20,809,000	23,785,000	<i>Gulden</i>
18,270,000	18,044,000	19,211,000	18,594,000	20,920,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
9,135,000	9,022,000	9,606,000	9,297,000	10,460,000	<i>Gulden</i>
10,879,000	11,035,000	11,273,000	10,901,000	12,430,000	<i>Litre</i>
4,352,000	4,414,000	4,509,000	4,390,000	4,972,000	<i>Gulden</i>
12,714,000	12,212,000	13,454,000	13,501,000	10,848,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
15,925,000	15,172,000	16,370,000	16,821,000	13,279,000	<i>Gulden</i>
7,038,000	5,941,000	5,417,000	5,942,000	5,509,000	<i>Gulden</i>
9,694,000	9,983,000	9,798,000	10,538,000	10,719,000	<i>Gulden</i>
1,028,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,763,080,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,603,000	<i>Gulden</i>
135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	<i>£</i>

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals living :	No.	588,709	770,748	378,130	270,068	170,845	89,068
Cattle Sheep, and Pigs.	Gulden	13,774,000	18,559,000	11,279,000	11,020,000	5,825,000	3,963,000
Fran	Kilog.	32,790,000	32,917,000	37,164,000	40,090,000	34,617,000	40,250,000
Butter	Gulden	9,816,000	9,875,000	11,149,000	12,027,000	10,385,000	12,075,000
Candles	Kilog.	39,555,000*	13,246,000	12,064,000	13,003,000	13,700,000	14,029,000
Cheese	Gulden	31,644,000*	13,246,000	9,643,000	13,003,000	13,700,000	14,029,000
Coffee	Kilog.	8,070,000	6,911,000	8,594,000	5,281,000	8,130,000	9,786,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	30,314,000	30,536,000	25,518,000	30,118,000	32,707,000	33,188,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	10,610,000	10,687,000	10,331,000	10,541,000	11,447,000	11,616,000
Copper, Ore	Kilog.	54,562,000	46,371,000	43,534,000	45,299,000	50,820,000	49,263,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	24,007,000	20,403,000	19,155,000	19,932,000	22,360,000	21,676,000
Copper, Ore	Kilog.	12,361,000	13,693,000	4,747,000	104,092,000	129,541,000	114,293,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	1,978,000	2,191,000	759,000	16,655,000	20,727,000	18,287,000
" Unwrought	Kilog.	16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	22,533,000	26,244,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	22,533,000	26,244,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	16,346,000	16,660,000	15,070,000	15,200,000	12,152,000	12,699,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	9,807,000	9,996,000	9,042,000	9,125,000	7,291,000	7,619,000
" Yarn	Gulden	11,681,000	10,138,000	11,307,000	10,894,000	13,508,000	14,969,000
" Manufactures	"	29,391,000	39,374,000	36,507,000	35,766,000	25,648,000	26,869,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	Kilog.	2,702,000	3,633,000	3,194,000	3,377,000	3,131,000	3,256,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	108,063,000	145,313,000	127,744,000	135,069,000	125,248,000	130,240,000
Dye stuffs	Gulden	11,315,000	10,960,000	10,239,000	11,573,000	9,442,000	11,447,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved, including Salmon	Kilog.	88,801,000	72,725,000	89,593,000	91,213,000	89,921,000	89,007,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	19,110,000	13,834,000	19,479,000	17,862,000	15,254,000	15,110,000
Flax, Raw	Kilog.	27,808,000	27,134,000	26,113,000	24,366,000	25,895,000	23,484,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	20,173,000	19,108,000	18,406,000	17,316,000	18,254,000	20,586,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour	Kilog.	345,649,000	440,669,000	443,980,000	476,706,000	509,981,000	663,573,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	48,865,000	61,188,000	60,473,000	64,634,000	69,008,000	87,340,000
" " Rye and Rye Flour	Kilog.	273,642,000	244,708,000	142,496,000	142,145,000	222,225,000	241,642,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	28,751,000	25,894,000	14,787,000	16,393,000	23,328,000	23,328,000
" Oats	Kilog.	139,294,000	90,901,000	55,668,000	153,249,000	234,836,000	188,536,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	11,144,000	7,272,000	4,453,000	12,260,000	18,787,000	15,083,000
Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured	Kilog.	1,331,000	1,046,000	1,327,000	1,234,000	1,453,000	1,418,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	9,318,000	7,321,000	9,288,000	8,636,000	10,172,000	9,923,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Gulden	12,337,000	11,089,000	13,189,000	13,896,000	13,837,000	15,727,000
Iron and Steel :							
Iron, Pig	"	18,869,000	15,243,000	12,393,000	10,452,000	11,254,000	11,663,000
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	"	14,442,000	14,648,000	13,884,000	13,896,000	18,684,000	15,020,000
" Wares, including Nails and Wire	"	25,330,000	27,856,000	25,545,000	23,507,000	30,796,000	36,140,000
Steel and Manufactures	Kilog.	50,807,000	41,041,000	38,320,000	43,456,000	49,422,000	43,171,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	21,119,000	17,852,000	17,241,000	20,790,000	21,926,000	18,040,000
Machinery of all kinds	Kilog.	10,994,000	9,509,000	9,636,000	12,673,000	10,005,000	8,923,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	7,586,000	6,561,000	6,649,000	8,745,000	6,902,000	6,157,000
Margarine, and artificial Butter	Kilog.	60,733,000	61,290,000	69,947,000	69,947,000	54,539,000	42,643,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	48,586,000	49,032,000	47,957,000	48,631,000	34,114,000	34,114,000
Margarine, Oleo	Kilog.	14,979,000	15,261,000	14,169,000	14,904,000	11,947,000	11,947,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	6,741,000	6,868,000	6,372,000	6,707,000	5,376,000	5,376,000
Paper and Manufactures	Kilog.	89,512,000	52,725,000	46,258,000	47,161,000	47,387,000	56,505,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	18,048,000	23,946,000	20,011,000	20,485,000	21,418,000	24,911,000
Rice and Rice Flour	Kilog.	41,283,000	40,640,000	38,931,000	43,543,000	44,898,000	49,397,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	12,385,000	12,192,000	11,679,000	13,063,000	13,469,000	14,819,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	Kilog.	44,609,000	46,223,000	40,997,000	55,673,000	55,474,000	61,207,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	13,383,000	13,867,000	12,259,000	16,702,000	16,642,000	18,262,000
Spirits, including Liqueurs	Litre.	27,188,000	26,532,000	25,378,000	23,102,000	24,126,000	23,812,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	5,513,000	5,389,000	5,145,000	4,693,000	4,901,000	4,844,000
Sugar, Refined and Candy*	Kilog.	106,801,000	104,818,000	117,615,000	106,566,000	106,970,000	112,502,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	42,389,000	41,563,000	46,303,000	41,734,000	42,439,000	44,831,000
Tin, Unwrought	Kilog.	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	12,304,000	12,316,000	14,990,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	12,304,000	12,316,000	14,990,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Kilog.	66,872,000	61,041,000	71,717,000	79,601,000	77,994,000	93,075,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	20,554,000	18,723,000	21,861,000	24,374,000	23,946,000	28,523,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog.	16,069,000	18,526,000	27,433,000	24,106,000	15,148,000	14,415,000
" " " " " "	Gulden	20,150,000	25,296,000	33,446,000	28,582,000	17,388,000	17,269,000
" Yarn	Gulden	10,522,000	10,419,000	10,668,000	13,071,000	5,484,000	3,041,000
" Manufactures	"	6,004,000	7,565,000	5,996,000	7,435,000	8,647,000	10,451,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Gulden £	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000
		90,137,000	94,780,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,708,000	98,061,000

* Including Rastard Sugar, of separately distinguished, being included under Butter.

Note.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under
‡ Not separately distinguished.
¶ Including Margarine and artificial Butter in this case.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
211,389	88,304	119,206	181,489	127,938	No. } Animals living :
9,013,000	3,114,000	3,806,000	4,542,000	4,777,000	Gulden } Cattle Sheep, and Pigs.
37,563,000	35,907,000	35,876,000	38,925,000	40,068,000	Kilog. } Bran.
11,269,000	10,772,000	13,763,000	11,678,000	12,028,000	Gulden } Butter.
17,170,000	17,625,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	Kilog. } Candles.
17,170,000	17,625,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	Gulden } Cheese.
9,862,000	9,673,000	8,079,000	8,945,000	6,349,000	Gulden } Coffee.
33,518,000	38,066,000	39,440,000	45,532,000	45,908,000	Kilog. } Copper, Ore.
11,731,000	13,334,000	13,804,000	15,935,000	16,068,000	Gulden } " Unwrought.
55,531,000	58,278,000	61,644,000	72,925,000	75,486,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
24,434,000	24,762,000	27,124,000	32,087,000	33,214,000	Gulden } " Yarn.
134,130,000	139,477,000	160,862,000	185,197,000	225,143,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
26,261,000	22,316,000	27,098,000	29,632,000	36,023,000	Gulden } Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
32,552,000	42,596,000	46,836,000	41,307,000	51,754,000	Kilog. } Dye stuffs.
32,552,000	42,596,000	46,836,000	41,307,000	51,754,000	Gulden } Fish, Fresh and Preserved,
11,772,000	17,980,000	20,180,000	22,976,000	23,978,000	Kilog. } including Salmon.
7,063,000	10,758,000	12,108,000	13,786,000	14,387,000	Gulden } Flax, Raw
9,590,000	9,277,000	8,202,000	6,391,000	6,094,000	Gulden } Grain and Flour : Wheat
28,263,000	32,822,000	33,286,000	32,714,000	34,279,000	" } and Wheat Flour
4,604,000	5,647,000	5,375,000	5,578,000	5,113,000	Kilog. } " " Rye and
184,142,000	225,880,000	215,008,000	223,040,000	204,508,000	Gulden } " " Rye Flour
10,674,000	11,559,000	13,552,000	14,309,000	16,505,000	Kilog. } " Oats.
38,842,000	33,701,000	37,898,000	37,750,000	107,501,000	Gulden } Hair of all sorts, unmanu-
14,836,000	15,199,000	15,744,000	15,791,000	19,026,000	Gulden } factured.
23,745,000	20,084,000	20,192,000	18,321,000	24,053,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
16,945,000	14,483,000	14,822,000	13,150,000	17,235,000	Gulden } Iron and Steel :
764,832,000	886,808,000	832,108,000	735,026,000	769,879,000	" } Iron, Pig.
101,085,000	117,387,000	110,076,000	97,348,000	102,529,000	" } " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
325,589,000	339,519,000	302,823,000	258,170,000	348,216,000	" } " Wares, including Nails
33,047,000	36,519,000	32,616,000	27,768,000	37,455,000	" } and Wire.
300,748,000	254,394,000	206,519,000	238,107,000	317,896,000	Kilog. } Steel and Manufactures.
24,000,000	20,352,000	16,522,000	19,049,000	25,432,000	Gulden } Machinery of all kinds.
1,222,000	786,000	674,000	1,211,000	1,349,000	Kilog. } Margarine, and artific-
8,552,000	5,501,000	4,715,000	8,483,000	9,442,000	Gulden } Butter.
15,873,000	17,574,000	17,963,000	19,217,000	19,049,000	Kilog. } Margarine, Oleo
18,426,000	23,453,000	20,555,008	32,005,000	42,559,000	Gulden } Paper and Manufactures.
11,597,000	13,499,000	14,989,000	13,230,000	16,160,000	Kilog. } Rice and Rice Flour.
35,568,000	34,176,000	33,658,000	30,963,000	35,982,000	Gulden } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
59,840,000	41,776,000	52,920,000	40,508,000	64,532,000	Kilog. } Spirits, including Liqueurs.
23,002,000	16,350,000	21,052,000	16,704,000	23,908,000	Gulden } Sugar, Refined and Candy.*
11,524,000	15,698,000	14,882,000	17,233,000	22,904,000	Kilog. } Tin, Unwrought.
8,159,000	10,832,000	10,263,000	11,391,000	15,804,000	Gulden } Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
39,483,000	49,105,000	42,970,000	50,496,000	43,688,000	Kilog. } served.
31,587,000	36,284,000	34,376,000	40,373,000	34,950,000	Gulden } Wool, Raw.
14,750,000	19,576,000	22,192,000	18,845,000	21,677,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
6,637,000	8,809,000	9,986,000	8,481,000	9,755,000	Gulden } " Manufactures.
63,706,000	78,318,000	77,550,000	77,839,000	93,420,000	Kilog. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
27,733,000	32,085,000	34,247,000	35,640,000	43,682,000	Gulden } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
53,465,000	70,411,000	79,915,000	88,649,000	90,043,000	Kilog. }
16,040,000	21,123,000	23,974,000	26,594,000	27,014,000	Gulden }
74,126,000	65,619,000	75,921,000	79,696,000	84,454,000	Kilog. }
22,238,000	19,686,000	23,776,000	23,907,000	26,336,000	Gulden }
20,647,000	22,523,000	25,514,000	21,639,000	23,216,000	Litre }
4,254,000	4,599,000	5,194,000	4,424,000	4,744,000	Gulden }
125,088,000	124,780,000	129,814,000	127,381,000	121,554,000	Kilog. }
46,918,000	49,566,000	51,492,000	48,470,000	48,245,000	Gulden }
17,017,000	15,365,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	Kilog. }
17,017,000	15,365,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	Gulden }
92,341,000	131,301,000	120,968,000	137,694,000	161,868,000	Kilog. }
23,437,000	39,685,000	37,277,000	42,200,000	49,971,000	Gulden }
11,813,000	11,178,000	11,568,000	12,596,000	9,135,000	Kilog. }
13,958,000	13,160,000	13,597,000	14,981,000	10,731,000	Gulden }
2,522,000	2,628,000	2,915,000	2,591,000	2,255,000	Gulden }
13,084,000	11,132,000	12,742,000	11,796,000	10,780,000	" }
1,336,084,000	1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,601,744,000	Gulden }
111,360,000	122,255,000	126,123,000	130,606,000	140,979,000	" }

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland
5962.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses	{ No. Franks	19,129 14,546,000	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	22,349 13,450,000	23,873 13,964,000	28,201 16,902,000
" Other	{ No. Franks	362,604 38,991,000	309,637 38,521,000	258,790 24,395,000	320,464 37,427,000	249,146 21,598,000	241,350 20,890,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted	{ Kilog. Franks	13,781,000 38,642,000	6,427,000 15,745,000	5,550,000 14,481,000	5,884,000 15,296,000	6,151,000 15,378,000	7,547,000 18,968,000
" Margarine	{ Kilog. Franks	† †	{ 10,920,000 10,920,000	{ 11,791,000 11,791,000	{ 11,893,000 11,893,000	{ 10,290,000 9,261,000	{ 6,067,000 7,011,000
Coal †	{ Tonnes Franks	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 28,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000	1,381,000 21,206,000	1,534,000 23,623,000
Coffee	{ Kilog. Franks	21,967,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,996,000	24,233,000 56,819,000	23,606,000 53,616,000	23,706,000 54,522,000	23,989,000 55,174,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	{ Kilog. Franks	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,438,000 9,669,000	7,460,000 9,101,000	8,422,000 7,708,000	9,600,000 10,560,000	10,480,000 12,157,000
Cotton, Raw	{ Kilog. Franks	32,300,000 39,393,000	34,289,000 37,306,000	20,506,000 22,360,000	35,401,000 35,401,000	34,633,000 29,438,000	21,559,000 19,403,000
" Yarn	{ Kilog. Franks	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,563,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	1,190,000 3,117,000	1,290,000 2,727,000	1,356,000 3,216,000
" Manufactures	{ Franks	18,132,000	18,468,000	21,061,000	21,026,000	20,404,000	27,036,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	{ Kilog. Franks	45,008,000 14,934,000	62,914,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,509,000	40,064,000 18,477,000	46,427,000 21,438,000	79,741,000 28,985,000
Fish	{ Kilog. Franks	43,587,000 13,287,000	43,600,000 15,037,000	40,146,000 17,692,000	41,991,000 21,139,000	47,289,000 22,533,000	45,684,000 21,955,000
Flax, Raw	{ Kilog. Franks	63,967,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,396,000	78,575,000 36,787,000	58,336,000 23,334,000	54,160,000 21,664,000	73,472,000 29,389,000
" Yarn	{ Kilog. Franks	5,305,000 11,666,000	5,861,000 14,085,000	5,363,000 13,658,000	5,891,000 16,781,000	4,618,000 11,727,000	6,109,000 15,966,000
Grain, of all kinds ‡	{ Kilog. Franks	1,632,733,000 302,698,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,536,713,000 254,055,000	1,705,739,000 257,943,000	1,891,885,000 258,225,000	1,985,872,000 208,292,000
Hemp, Raw	{ Kilog. Franks	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000	11,730,000 7,089,000	13,572,000 8,143,000
Hides, Raw	{ Kilog. Franks	45,962,000 57,452,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,190,000 50,815,000	52,160,000 52,166,000	52,174,000 52,174,000	45,413,000 59,037,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	{ Kilog. Franks	1,908,697,000 36,911,000	1,739,757,000 27,348,000	1,853,620,000 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 26,542,000	2,195,014,000 31,766,000	2,104,187,000 30,427,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought (including Nails)	{ Kilog. Franks	8,264,000 3,943,000	6,885,000 3,208,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	9,330,000 4,353,000	6,736,000 3,165,000	7,360,000 3,448,000
Machines and Machinery	{ Franks	13,697,000	15,521,000	14,340,000	15,333,000	17,181,000	19,518,000
Manure: Guano and other	{ Kilog. Franks	126,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	137,348,000 25,380,000	138,007,000 23,245,000	110,504,000 18,522,000	120,205,000 20,612,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds	{ Kilog. Franks	27,645,000 28,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	12,953,000 16,652,000	21,104,000 27,035,000	25,116,000 32,833,000
Minerals, Raw*	{ Franks	56,677,000	58,296,000	54,679,000	45,910,000	54,406,000	45,543,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	{ Kilog. Franks	269,139,000 59,896,000	282,667,000 66,067,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	336,981,000 67,128,000	340,162,000 67,280,000	387,987,000 85,457,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	{ Kilog. Franks	173,081,000 51,826,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	230,342,000 64,283,000	220,881,000 55,423,000	246,824,000 59,462,000
Silk, Raw	{ Kilog. Franks	208,280 13,538,000	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	383,469 22,000,000	250,509 10,373,000	223,968 8,959,000
" Manufactures	{ Franks	15,015,000	14,762,000	16,065,000	12,838,000	12,593,000	11,574,000
Tallow and other Fats	{ Kilog. Franks	39,894,000 27,926,000	29,263,000 20,483,000	29,994,000 20,996,000	29,097,000 18,913,000	81,747,000 19,048,000	34,789,000 19,134,000
Tow	{ Kilog. Franks	12,204,000 15,866,000	11,659,000 10,493,000	11,018,000 7,162,000	12,835,000 8,343,000	12,548,000 7,529,000	13,149,000 7,839,000
Wine	{ Hectols. Franks	214,582 24,406,000	250,079 23,327,000	237,755 27,072,000	210,513 23,218,000	246,927 23,173,000	264,021 32,791,000
Wood for Building	{ Cub. Met. Franks	645,151 62,273,000	646,191 60,887,000	672,374 58,764,000	756,435 67,663,000	773,926 68,594,000	752,822 66,411,000
Wool, Raw	{ Kilog. Franks	35,023,000 70,046,000	42,163,000 73,785,000	32,766,000 57,341,000	44,883,000 71,812,000	37,846,000 54,377,000	43,477,000 72,715,000
" Manufactures	{ Franks	20,941,000	23,062,000	22,921,000	24,302,000	24,690,000	23,449,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Franks £	1,672,115,000 66,885,000	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	1,536,454,000 61,453,000	1,675,139,000 63,006,000	1,574,549,000 62,962,000	1,690,407,000 67,216,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine in this year.

‡ Including malt, peas,

‡ Included with Tallow and other Fats in this year.

§ Except Shawls.

¶ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

¶ Excluding Coke.

No. 19--continued.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
33,474	43,213	42,924	39,841	40,463	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
20,322,000	25,453,000	22,124,000	20,168,000	18,042,000	<i>Frances</i> }
299,463	233,212	236,239	235,202	228,126	<i>No.</i> } " Other
26,249,000	19,309,000	12,188,000	25,966,000	25,109,000	<i>Frances</i> }
5,804,000	5,381,000	4,633,000	3,735,000	3,632,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
14,219,000	13,453,000	11,862,000	9,673,000	10,062,000	<i>Frances</i> }
333,000	52,000	26,000	15,000	4,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
383,000	59,000	30,000	18,000	5,000	<i>Frances</i> }
1,606,000	2,018,000	2,204,000	2,365,000	3,310,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal. †
26,273,000	32,289,000	36,374,000	52,839,000	70,486,000	<i>Frances</i> }
24,307,000	28,990,000	30,896,000	32,808,000	26,323,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
52,390,000	60,878,000	46,342,000	39,363,000	31,587,000	<i>Frances</i> }
15,506,000	14,821,000	14,048,000	3,327,000	13,768,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
17,967,000	17,786,000	25,411,000	16,664,000	27,536,000	<i>Frances</i> }
29,191,000	37,708,000	43,489,000	35,304,000	34,842,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
24,813,000	32,806,000	36,064,000	31,774,000	40,069,000	<i>Frances</i> }
2,006,000	1,842,000	1,928,000	1,666,000	1,539,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
4,663,000	4,233,000	4,300,000	3,842,000	4,406,000	<i>Frances</i> }
29,130,000	28,973,000	27,823,000	31,807,000	37,079,000	<i>Frances</i> } " Manufactures.
66,300,000	64,604,000	88,609,000	80,480,000	82,726,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
27,660,000	25,898,000	34,812,000	34,278,000	35,904,000	<i>Frances</i> }
43,725,000	43,264,000	50,734,000	47,901,000	51,174,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish.
21,960,000	21,337,000	19,965,000	20,483,000	20,106,000	<i>Frances</i> }
65,594,000	58,850,000	64,245,000	66,391,000	72,908,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
23,233,000	23,540,000	32,123,000	36,515,000	51,032,000	<i>Frances</i> }
6,373,000	6,287,000	6,832,000	9,212,000	8,968,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
16,948,000	16,487,000	17,551,000	26,861,000	29,930,000	<i>Frances</i> }
2,075,752,000	1,946,137,000	2,167,479,000	2,266,524,000	1,999,264,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
290,903,000	312,506,000	383,408,000	338,089,000	297,672,000	<i>Frances</i> }
13,898,000	16,890,000	15,779,000	17,518,000	16,633,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hemp, Raw.
8,339,000	10,184,000	11,834,000	14,891,000	16,966,000	<i>Frances</i> }
45,221,000	49,898,000	51,770,000	50,007,000	49,766,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
49,743,000	64,867,000	64,713,000	70,010,000	64,696,000	<i>Frances</i> }
2,438,033,000	2,386,736,000	2,622,696,000	3,042,566,000	2,896,339,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (in-
41,192,000	44,414,000	43,763,000	58,711,000	58,261,000	<i>Franc</i> } cluding Scrap Iron).
12,485,000	19,112,000	15,707,000	10,742,000	13,233,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Wrought
4,433,000	5,998,000	5,690,000	4,726,000	6,172,000	<i>Frances</i> } (including Nails)
21,659,000	24,884,000	28,004,000	34,797,000	54,861,000	<i>Frances</i> } Machines and Machinery.
112,704,000	110,237,000	108,199,000	106,989,000	163,229,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
18,208,000	16,698,000	16,549,000	16,374,000	23,496,000	<i>Frances</i> }
22,492,000	26,239,000	24,235,000	19,711,000	16,970,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved,
18,086,000	20,250,000	19,100,000	16,639,000	14,792,000	<i>Frances</i> } of all kinds.
54,183,000	122,796,000**	130,806,000**	150,915,000**	120,705,000**	<i>Frances</i> } Minerals, Raw.*
375,262,000	388,069,000	431,678,000	433,602,000	413,603,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (in-
81,102,000	83,680,000	94,611,000	96,380,000	92,873,000	<i>Frances</i> } cluding Petroleum).
230,773,000	198,985,000	260,466,000	271,151,000	186,352,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
55,632,000	49,308,000	65,203,000	62,531,000	46,900,000	<i>Frances</i> }
147,366	110,426	66,486	119,263	63,566	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw.
5,158,000	2,761,000	997,000	1,193,000	509,000	<i>Frances</i> }
10,955,000	10,950,000	11,299,000	12,636,000	11,371,000	<i>Frances</i> } " Manufactures.
32,061,000	32,237,000	32,874,000	32,980,000	37,855,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and other Fats.
19,982,000	17,972,000	19,901,000	21,494,000	27,179,000	<i>Frances</i> }
14,805,000	15,126,000	16,189,000	14,468,000	14,762,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tow.
8,883,000	9,076,000	9,688,000	10,123,000	12,548,000	<i>Frances</i> }
306,199	257,607	266,687	281,575	311,060	<i>Hectols.</i> } Wine.
39,522,000	24,565,000	25,723,000	27,772,000	30,251,000	<i>Frances</i> }
907,303	1,022,881	1,047,361	1,104,306	1,175,126	<i>Cub. Met.</i> } Wood for Building.
78,677,000	89,880,000	91,802,000	106,439,000	114,069,000	<i>Frances</i> }
49,335,000	41,782,000	46,250,000	62,384,000	41,966,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
23,870,000	75,207,000	92,501,000	187,151,000	83,012,000	<i>Frances</i> }
23,457,000	21,746,000	21,074,000	22,131,000	20,987,000	<i>Frances</i> } " Manufactures.‡
1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000**	2,044,727,000**	2,260,243,000**	2,215,753,000**	<i>Frances</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
71,069,000	74,922,000**	81,789,000**	90,410,000**	88,630,000**	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Except Iron and Coal.
† Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

‡ Except Shawls.

** Including Diamonds (in the rough) in these years.

‡ Excluding Coke.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLE

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in this year.
† Including Margarine in this year. ‡ Except Shawls.
§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
26,904	30,112	29,987	27,589	24,748	No. } Animals: Horses.
81,287,000	85,096,000	84,946,000	82,982,000	29,361,000	France } Arms.
15,807,000	15,300,000	16,661,000	17,749,000	17,988,000	Kilog. } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
2,703,000	2,662,000	2,941,000	3,066,000	2,820,000	France } " Margarine.
6,622,000	6,622,000	7,528,000	7,942,000	7,266,000	Kilog. } Candles.
458,000	536,000	299,000	485,000	307,000	Tonnes } Coal.
523,000	616,000	843,000	522,000	369,000	France } Coke.
5,504,000	4,649,000	4,099,000	4,812,000	4,381,000	France } Cotton Manufactures.
5,340,000	4,396,000	4,010,000	4,699,000	4,897,000	Kilog. } Flax, Raw.
5,110,000	5,064,000	5,246,000	5,096,000	5,866,000	France } Glass and Glass Wares.
79,662,000	81,941,000	88,061,000	96,300,000	123,581,000	Kilog. } Grain, of all kinds. §
863,000	909,000	878,000	1,009,000	1,073,000	France } Hides, Raw.
16,183,000	19,554,000	19,325,000	25,213,000	32,786,000	France } Iron and Steel:
26,914,000	22,370,000	23,253,000	25,437,000	30,844,000	Kilog. } Iron, Hammered, Drawn,
36,539,000	36,500,000	36,980,000	33,429,000	27,927,000	France } or Rolled.
47,500,000	47,450,000	51,773,000	48,472,000	51,666,000	Kilog. } " Wrought.
78,344,000	76,082,000	80,600,000	87,830,000	76,840,000	France } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire,
485,001,000	543,361,000	626,823,000	602,206,000	452,115,000	Kilog. } &c.
65,506,000	84,358,000	109,006,000	88,203,000	65,413,000	France } " Wrought.
38,083,000	39,683,000	39,773,000	37,618,000	36,812,000	Kilog. } Linen and other Vegetable fibres:
41,908,000	51,588,000	49,716,000	52,865,000	47,866,000	France } Yarn.
343,072,000	366,522,000	385,524,000	375,378,000	269,631,000	France } { Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufac-
45,362,000	50,457,000	55,487,000	58,776,000	45,684,000	" } tures of.
72,337,000	75,237,000	79,236,000	88,858,000	92,340,000	" } Machinery: Locomotives, Railway
22,424,000	22,399,000	25,342,000	30,366,000	36,423,000	" } Carriages, &c.
181,018,000	184,587,000	177,230,000	157,074,000	147,066,000	" } Machinery, Other.
23,106,000	24,323,000	24,376,000	24,048,000	24,384,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all
28,306,000	37,353,000	33,652,000	31,194,000	28,877,000	France } kinds.
34,219,000	33,324,000	33,326,000	30,759,000	26,984,000	Kilog. } Paper, including Paper Hang-
21,624,000	23,310,000	23,268,000	27,896,000	23,778,000	France } ings.
57,711,000	62,319,000	59,647,000	79,681,000	79,406,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens (including
11,386,000	12,177,000	13,887,000	16,408,000	16,077,000	France } Petroleum).
80,978,000	87,746,000	47,618,000	59,455,000	78,601,000	Kilog. } Salts of Soda.
33,848,000	37,215,000	41,087,000	47,671,000	57,711,000	France } Stone, Rough and hewn.
23,416,000	21,707,000	19,991,000	19,954,000	17,769,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
23,650,000	25,684,000	24,333,000	23,227,000	21,724,000	France } " Refined.
37,174,000	34,983,000	36,496,000	41,153,000	40,206,000	Kilog. } Tallow, and other Fats.
19,851,000	16,990,000	14,324,000	15,377,000	21,491,000	France } Woollen Yarn.
116,227,000	110,679,000	128,145,000	140,509,000	121,540,000	France } " Manufactures. ‡
26,712,000	26,073,000	30,313,000	32,933,000	23,712,000	Kilog. } Zinc, Unwrought.
42,357,000	59,064,000	60,410,000	58,199,000	75,492,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
11,498,000	11,014,000	8,907,000	8,592,000	11,362,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.
28,102,000	30,186,000	26,715,000	28,383,000	45,240,000	
127,404,000	179,177,000	125,183,000	137,369,000	247,968,000	
33,135,000	39,419,000	27,541,000	45,036,000	59,520,000	
52,566,000	57,037,000	47,782,000	47,899,000	52,759,000	
21,564,000	19,963,000	17,679,000	17,719,000	19,521,000	
31,543,000	32,655,000	37,395,000	35,551,000	36,952,000	
18,155,000	18,159,000	21,774,000	22,209,000	25,781,000	
10,732,000	8,884,000	8,537,000	9,426,000	8,379,000	
46,001,000	37,584,000	33,226,000	50,063,000	32,536,000	
16,942,000	16,209,000	15,436,000	15,552,000	13,884,000	
100,309,000	100,223,000	109,507,000	101,244,000	99,233,000	
40,149,000	42,597,000	54,037,000	52,647,000	49,617,000	
1,467,944,000	1,626,372,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	1,922,884,000	
58,713,000	66,065,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	76,915,000	

‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

§ Including Diamonds (cut) in these years.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses - - - { No. 14,258 16,007 14,343 15,269 21,081 36,467 { France 18,178,000 20,298,000 18,348,000 18,850,000 24,960,000 38,548,000						
" Other - - - { No. 1,344,187 1,298,070 1,465,189 1,223,851 2,250,028 2,082,864 { France 69,889,000 61,172,000 65,818,000 42,259,000 132,797,000 113,308,000						
Butter - - - - - { Kilog. 6,425,000 6,475,000 4,911,000 4,683,000 5,104,000 5,609,000 { France 14,418,000 14,457,000 13,275,000 13,857,000 13,916,000 14,965,000						
Cheese - - - - - { Kilog. 13,080,000 11,554,000 12,385,000 12,642,000 14,592,090 15,890,000 { France 20,106,000 17,488,000 16,844,000 17,962,000 19,407,000 22,010,000						
Coal and Coke - - - { Tonnes 10,375,000 10,542,000 10,357,000 10,239,000 10,266,000 10,161,000 { France 247,776,000 189,771,000 184,905,000 164,898,000 171,677,000 166,816,000						
Coffee, Raw - - - - { Kilog. 67,912,000 70,147,000 71,858,000 69,089,000 69,798,000 72,815,000 { France 156,108,000 149,063,000 144,797,000 145,673,000 146,577,000 177,173,000						
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - - - { Kilog. 29,870,000 33,235,000 27,595,000 29,667,000 30,419,000 33,302,000 { France 42,860,000 43,470,000 33,984,000 33,576,000 34,319,000 44,296,000						
Cotton, Raw - - - - { Kilog. 146,740,000 176,344,000 202,090,000 163,974,000 186,520,000 178,085,000 { France 208,413,000 203,542,000 207,022,000 184,235,000 168,741,000 167,196,000						
" Yarn - - - - - France 31,246,000 29,566,000 22,580,000 18,809,000 16,710,000 15,898,000						
" Manufactures - - - " 40,963,000 44,768,000 38,622,000 32,694,000 32,722,000 34,323,000						
Cloth - - - - - { Kilog. 79,344,000 70,728,000 86,157,000 83,404,000 61,098,000 87,523,000 { France 57,929,000 49,418,000 61,493,000 70,247,000 52,111,000 60,021,000						
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - { Kilog. 215,233,000 168,781,000 158,776,000 187,785,000 152,917,000 112,289,000 { France 82,774,000 51,040,000 48,331,000 35,740,000 38,806,000 25,888,000						
" and Seeds, Oleaginous { Kilog. 611,052,000 719,357,000 537,071,000 682,406,000 770,081,000 562,599,000 { France 192,507,000 300,272,000 153,470,000 187,910,000 198,578,000 156,665,000						
Grain and Flour: Wheat § - - - { Quint. 10,552,000 19,602,000 18,842,000 10,032,000 12,498,000 4,507,000 { France 227,228,000 480,744,000 417,811,000 167,237,000 180,056,000 68,190,000						
" Flour § - - - { Quint. 317,000 742,000 426,000 202,000 202,000 846,000 { France 9,633,000 23,708,000 12,923,000 4,012,000 4,770,000 8,914,000						
Guanano and other Manures { Kilog. 164,065,000 146,724,000 157,855,000 164,073,000 181,318,000 196,797,000 { France 19,843,000 17,341,000 10,410,000 11,148,000 12,911,000 13,873,000						
Hides and Skins, Raw - - { Kilog. 88,408,000 96,242,000 67,904,000 71,598,000 67,352,000 60,097,000 { France 210,901,000 214,839,000 146,611,000 145,825,000 115,906,000 184,466,000						
Indigo - - - - - { Kilog. 1,434,000 949,000 1,234,000 1,128,000 1,047,000 1,295,000 { France 18,637,000 11,386,000 18,504,000 16,921,000 12,570,000 14,246,000						
Iron - - - - - { Kilog. 55,898,000 63,767,000 43,996,000 59,520,000 58,748,000 77,188,000 { France 22,845,000 29,423,000 17,727,000 26,784,000 18,811,000 27,014,000						
Machinery - - - - { Kilog. 40,971,000 46,858,000 47,415,000 43,192,000 50,514,000 49,267,000 { France 48,796,000 55,206,000 55,144,000 46,726,000 57,009,000 58,594,000						
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved ** - - { Kilog. 39,051,000 42,343,000 22,492,000 11,984,000 24,869,000 27,554,000 { France 64,222,000 71,641,000 37,629,000 21,809,000 43,220,000 46,810,000						
Nitrate of Soda - - - { Kilog. 216,308,000 179,081,000 204,853,000 137,144,000 172,940,000 196,006,000 { France 41,098,000 37,596,000 45,068,000 30,172,000 38,047,000 43,121,000						
Oil, Vegetable - - - France 44,720,000 43,313,000 42,320,000 41,513,000 48,735,000 41,674,000						
" Petroleum - - - " 32,684,000 23,789,000 30,722,000 24,827,000 29,074,000 38,827,000						
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste Silk - - { Kilog. 11,605,000 12,092,000 13,460,000 13,774,000 11,180,000 12,679,000 { France 239,675,000 240,960,000 248,844,000 261,203,000 182,619,000 226,435,000						
" Manufactures - - - " 63,919,000 63,205,000 62,212,000 59,349,000 41,868,000 50,169,000						
Sugar, Foreign * - - - { Kilog. 39,313,000 57,401,000 61,294,000 82,143,000 59,502,000 43,180,000 { France 13,119,000 71,105,000 23,008,000 12,965,000 17,948,000 11,756,000						
" French Colonial † - { Kilog. 104,668,000 96,984,000 101,017,000 111,438,000 110,808,000 95,424,000 { France 33,494,000 34,914,000 37,376,000 44,578,000 38,242,000 25,765,000						
Tallow, Lard, &c. - - - { Kilog. 56,805,000 50,682,000 40,416,000 28,851,000 32,817,000 33,642,000 { France 42,518,000 40,299,000 32,435,000 25,256,000 25,404,000 22,927,000						
Timber, Common - - - France 157,908,000 251,257,000 103,664,000 124,277,000 147,474,000 180,105,000						
Wine ‡ - - - - - { Hectol. 10,830,000 12,281,000 9,400,000 5,896,000 4,496,000 6,337,000 { France 349,846,000 401,119,000 306,627,000 183,032,000 144,308,000 211,866,000						
Wool, Raw, Waste, &c. - { Kilog. 176,666,000 195,103,000 209,023,000 221,917,000 232,416,000 225,657,000 { France 355,999,000 356,632,000 332,671,000 341,902,000 331,905,000 323,063,000						
" Manufactures - - - France 66,917,000 74,879,000 55,961,000 62,661,000 43,610,000 41,956,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND OTHER ARTICLES - { France 4,436,900,000 4,767,800,000 4,188,000,000 3,853,700,000 3,850,400,000 3,719,900,000 { £ 177,476,000 190,712,000 167,520,000 154,148,000 154,016,000 148,796,000						

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeolles."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

§ Including Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
32,912	33,265	25,864	23,086	17,207	No. } Animals: Horses.
34,612,000	39,601,000	27,869,000	23,683,000	12,268,000	France } " Other.
1,511,950	1,437,594	1,487,094	1,228,161	1,133,425	No. } Butter.
59,037,000	42,437,000	42,363,000	30,278,000	27,754,000	France } Cheese.
5,870,000	6,332,000	6,771,000	6,140,000	6,150,000	Kilog. } Coal and Coke.
17,479,000	17,039,000	19,245,000	17,805,000	13,420,000	France } Coffee, Raw.
15,338,000	15,661,000	16,600,000	17,529,000	19,339,000	Kilog. } Copper, Unwrought and wrought.
23,681,000	24,310,000	27,404,000	29,120,000	32,939,000	France } Cotton, Raw.
10,180,000	10,457,000	10,459,000	11,898,000	14,802,000	Tonnes } " Yarn.
173,699,000	189,473,000	207,191,000	258,232,000	406,833,000	France } " Manufactures.
75,184,000	77,474,000	79,405,000	81,418,000	81,999,000	Kilog. } Flax.
176,178,000	105,365,000	107,196,000	89,560,000	91,839,000	France } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
46,932,000	54,808,000	58,230,000	58,019,000	61,913,000	Kilog. } " and Seeds, Oleaginous.
63,463,000	71,877,000	74,091,000	101,180,000	108,004,000	France } Grain and Flour: Wheat. §
162,177,000	216,467,000	202,612,000	202,816,000	193,892,000	Kilog. } " Flour. §
166,867,000	205,864,000	166,188,000	177,907,000	248,872,000	France } Guano and Other Manures.
14,356,000	12,270,000	8,934,000	7,837,000	14,894,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
37,738,000	36,154,000	37,413,000	43,685,000	48,383,000	France } Indigo.
87,893,000	79,231,000	84,275,000	80,377,000	82,171,000	Kilog. } Jute.
62,183,000	51,430,000	52,036,000	56,045,000	82,637,000	France } Machinery.
115,891,000	141,439,000	145,620,000	152,423,000	141,370,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved. **
25,199,000	29,596,000	36,478,000	36,599,000	33,143,000	France } Nitrate of Soda.
609,844,000	561,961,000	577,858,000	516,581,000	653,367,000	Kilog. } Oil, Vegetable.
147,573,000	135,719,000	137,844,000	166,099,000	188,596,000	France } " Petroleum.
1,585,000	5,227,000	19,545,000	9,095,000	1,295,000	Quint. } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste Silk.
30,712,000	122,442,000	453,556,000	137,606,000	26,195,000	France } " Manufactures.
217,000	184,000	381,000	199,000	208,000	Quint. } Sugar, Foreign. *
6,724,000	6,706,000	13,883,000	6,249,000	6,439,000	France } " French Colonial †
229,092,000	244,650,000	245,552,000	229,083,000	196,094,000	Kilog. } Tallow, Lard, &c.
18,194,000	18,078,000	19,486,000	18,370,000	14,404,000	France } Timber, Common.
54,610,000	53,525,000	58,653,000	48,704,000	56,374,000	Kilog. } Wine. ‡
110,839,000	116,499,000	129,710,000	121,625,000	143,208,000	France } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c.
1,591,000	1,088,000	808,000	792,000	827,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
15,913,000	9,773,000	8,077,000	8,711,000	8,270,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
69,263,000	60,899,000	82,062,000	67,079,000	72,949,000	Kilog. }
27,706,000	21,815,000	32,826,000	30,193,000	29,181,000	France }
53,685,000	53,357,000	65,800,000	87,283,000	117,388,000	Kilog. }
62,179,000	67,633,000	77,667,000	103,633,000	142,891,000	France }
21,420,000	15,504,000	18,642,000	26,759,000	22,391,000	Kilog. }
32,587,000	26,818,000	33,083,000	45,777,000	40,018,000	France }
214,892,000	202,635,000	222,958,000	261,338,000	285,613,000	Kilog. }
45,127,000	40,527,000	40,132,000	47,060,000	59,979,000	France }
44,218,000	56,453,000	56,195,000	49,173,000	50,104,000	France }
33,137,000	36,126,000	41,109,000	51,510,000	53,296,000	" }
10,812,000	14,840,000	13,876,000	17,570,000	13,563,000	Kilog. }
179,838,000	266,444,000	238,692,000	370,632,000	248,942,000	France }
50,316,000	51,973,000	50,897,000	71,624,000	62,009,000	France }
36,904,000	1,902,000	3,997,000	2,089,000	1,481,000	Kilog. }
10,401,000	506,000	1,028,000	632,000	435,000	France }
121,597,000	123,376,000	96,424,000	104,275,000	93,323,000	Kilog. }
34,547,000	32,073,000	29,892,000	30,325,000	27,998,000	France }
49,693,000	50,271,000	40,485,000	37,335,000	30,648,000	Kilog. }
25,804,000	25,806,000	24,541,000	24,682,000	23,806,000	France }
149,579,000	154,584,000	147,282,000	156,936,000	177,014,000	" }
8,414,000	7,531,000	8,603,000	8,466,000	5,217,000	Hectol. }
293,815,000	280,309,000	309,884,000	267,446,000	155,276,000	France }
259,902,000	246,021,000	256,797,000	263,136,000	197,365,000	Kilog. }
282,491,000	359,162,000	407,640,000	496,502,000	447,922,000	France }
45,070,000	39,997,000	38,315,000	50,609,000	41,977,000	France }
3,798,000,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,552,000	4,513,300,000	4,697,800,000	France }
151,944,000	158,240,000	173,902,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	& }

§ Including Spelt and Mixed Corn.

** Including Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses	- { No. 28,418 Francs 27,882,000	24,103 22,581,000	21,702 20,266,000	24,121 21,760,000	22,326 20,140,000	21,484 19,127,000	
" Other	- { No. 175,386 Francs 30,886,000	127,640 30,754,000	230,662 43,814,000	285,740 46,836,000	77,633 18,138,000	57,661 14,755,000	
Apparel†	- - - Francs 125,269,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	130,848,000	101,259,000	95,835,000	
Brandy and other Spirits*	- { Litres 33,638,000 Francs 70,909,000	33,702,000 75,119,000	28,392,000 66,160,000	27,871,000 56,401,000	28,023,000 64,433,000	29,437,000 48,150,000	
Butter	- - - { Kilog. 39,726,000 Francs 109,783,000	31,485,000 84,415,000	30,406,000 80,676,000	25,386,000 72,066,000	24,623,000 67,240,000	26,042,000 64,167,000	
" Margarine	- - - { Kilog. 6,841,000 Francs 6,157,000	5,292,000 6,351,000	7,640,000 8,793,000	7,085,000 8,566,000	4,337,000 4,337,000	5,054,000 4,549,000	
Cheese	- - - { Kilog. 5,548,000 Francs 8,720,000	4,750,000 7,440,000	5,637,000 7,667,000	4,720,000 8,497,000	5,018,000 8,581,000	5,392,000 7,117,000	
Chemical Products	- - - Francs 49,668,000	51,836,000	58,146,000	53,411,000	56,688,000	61,874,000	
Copper Wire-	- - - { Kilog. 910,000 Francs 9,164,000	1,196,000 11,975,000	748,000 7,483,000	755,000 7,551,000	1,943,000 19,432,000	2,432,000 24,321,000	
Cotton, Raw	- - - { Kilog. 21,677,000 Francs 31,649,000	21,930,000 25,439,000	23,493,000 23,963,000	23,087,000 29,691,000	29,692,000 26,723,000	26,816,000 33,134,000	
" Manufactures	- - - Francs 110,308,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	100,457,000	113,051,000	118,264,000	
Earthen and Glass Ware	- - - " 53,683,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	47,666,000	48,009,000	49,138,000	
Eggs	- - - { Kilog. 22,679,000 Francs 27,215,000	18,733,000 21,866,000	18,306,000 21,706,000	19,713,000 20,570,000	10,290,000 14,921,000	13,679,000 18,467,000	
Fruit	- - - { Kilog. 84,150,000 Francs 38,344,000	69,037,000 31,781,000	74,305,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,288,000	90,129,000 33,207,000	87,484,000 29,169,000	
Grain and Flour	- - - { Quint. 964,000 Francs 18,858,000	2,296,000 43,606,000	3,179,000 60,456,000	615,000 14,287,000	680,000 15,313,000	719,000 13,784,000	
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys ‡	- - - Francs 154,692,000	152,427,000	157,352,000	153,991,000	154,160,000	153,730,000	
Hides, Raw	- - - { Kilog. 29,452,000 Francs 71,960,000	28,078,000 72,302,000	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000	31,301,000 63,513,000	33,633,000 90,945,000	
" Tanned or Curried	- - - { Kilog. 11,151,000 Francs 112,246,000	10,395,000 107,070,000	10,307,000 114,160,000	9,582,000 97,347,000	9,615,000 81,082,000	10,512,000 104,934,000	
Jewellery	- - - - - Francs 47,338,000	45,990,000	30,382,000	23,922,000	20,503,000	22,713,000	
Leather Wares	- - - - - " 146,086,000	139,320,000	111,741,000	95,976,000	80,388,000	82,806,000	
Machines and Machinery, and parts thereof -	- { Kilog. 37,031,000 Francs 47,753,000	35,464,000 45,453,000	27,491,000 35,946,000	23,063,000 30,175,000	27,033,000 35,002,000	27,878,000 36,962,000	
Metal Wares and Tools	- - - Francs 89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	69,548,000	56,340,000	67,877,000	
Millinery**	- - - - - " 47,029,000	43,196,000	44,002,000	42,470,000	48,050,000	66,344,000	
Paper, and Manufactures of	- - - " 53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000	47,578,000	51,277,000	
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	- { Kilog. 4,885,000 Francs 125,433,000	5,009,000 108,793,000	6,131,000 182,104,000	5,344,000 126,014,000	5,135,000 89,061,000	6,227,000 136,221,000	
" and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of -	- - - Francs 273,923,000	245,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000	223,517,000	270,830,000	
Sugar, Raw	- - - { Kilog. 201,262,000 Francs 64,404,000	163,098,000 59,036,000	98,362,000 36,294,000	155,094,000 62,038,000	163,783,000 49,121,000	94,673,000 25,562,000	
" Refined††	- - - { Kilog. 153,594,000 Francs 62,356,000	122,181,000 49,892,000	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,287,000 51,755,000	133,611,000 48,378,000	122,416,000 40,631,000	
Wine §	- - - { Hectol. 2,162,000 Francs 268,841,000	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,845,000 213,572,000	1,569,000 188,616,000	1,724,000 232,734,000	221,697,000 2,377,000	
Wood, Common	- - - Francs 42,913,000	47,362,000	44,033,000	39,982,000	48,700,000	44,447,000	
Wool, Raw¶	- - - { Kilog. 41,273,000 Francs 120,745,000	41,831,000 108,889,000	48,858,000 119,492,000	48,671,000 120,250,000	53,884,000 123,572,000	66,621,000 151,223,000	
" Yarn	- - - - - Francs 34,694,000	22,336,000	20,658,000	21,074,000	18,549,000	31,100,000	
" Manufactures	- - - - - " 361,325,000	326,929,000	328,523,000	278,927,000	242,251,000	323,068,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Francs 3,753,400,000 £ 150,136,000	3,569,700,000 142,783,000	3,460,700,000 138,423,000	3,236,400,000 129,456,000	3,078,100,000 123,124,000	3,373,900,000 134,952,000	

* Including Liqueurs.

† Including Lingerie.

§ Including "Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

** Including Artificial Flowers

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,945 18,746,000	23,861 21,173,000	20,669 18,319,000	27,589 25,514,000	20,487 19,750,000	<i>No. France</i> } Animals: Horses.
80,670 13,345,000	142,748 17,886,000	97,057 16,644,000	43,844 6,313,000	81,955 15,475,000	<i>No. France</i> } " Other.
98,829,000	96,360,000	91,752,000	142,139,000	136,092,000	<i>France</i> Apparel.†
29,722,000 48,748,000	30,306,000 51,980,000	29,927,000 47,951,000	22,533,000 40,019,000	26,402,000 52,775,000	<i>Litres France</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.
27,016,000 73,535,000	27,918,000 76,967,000	24,980,000 71,868,000	22,283,000 64,844,000	20,257,000 61,206,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Butter.
4,199,000 3,335,000	5,599,000 4,591,000	5,721,000 4,848,000	4,963,000 4,615,000	5,236,000 4,765,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } " Margarine.
5,896,000 8,564,000	6,446,000 9,024,000	6,356,000 9,534,000	7,836,000 11,962,000	8,377,000 12,566,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Cheese
62,475,000	75,418,000	75,331,000	83,748,000	88,846,000	<i>France</i> Chemical Products.
3,494,000 34,944,000	5,668,000 56,679,000	6,935,000 52,010,000	8,060,000 40,254,000	8,435,000 33,741,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Copper Wire.
27,999,000 25,199,000	27,391,000 26,021,000	28,909,000 22,038,000	23,084,000 24,580,000	34,510,000 44,172,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Cotton, Raw.
131,445,000	119,328,000	128,739,000	179,715,000	174,991,000	<i>France</i> " Manufactures
56,371,000	56,568,000	56,583,000	65,276,000	69,978,000	" Earthen and Glass Ware.
17,444,000 22,323,000	13,864,000 17,317,000	10,131,000 13,677,000	9,918,000 13,985,000	10,139,000 16,005,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Eggs.
75,477,000 23,976,000	91,616,000 34,605,000	80,324,000 29,963,000	115,416,000 29,584,000	109,109,000 36,206,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Fruit.
630,000 13,578,000	415,000 11,888,000	910,000 26,533,000	822,000 17,122,000	886,000 19,084,000	<i>Quint. France</i> } Grain and Flour.
160,643,000	160,240,000	140,379,000	139,342,000	154,291,000	<i>France</i> { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.‡
28,182,000 58,753,000	23,967,000 33,681,000	35,280,000 33,379,000	43,364,000 117,153,000	37,755,000 103,796,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Hides, Raw.
9,152,000 33,423,000	10,917,000 102,817,000	10,823,000 149,248,000	12,006,000 130,362,000	10,225,000 114,294,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } " Tanned or Curried.
21,585,000	19,471,000	21,974,000	21,263,000	23,987,000	<i>France</i> Jewellery.
82,134,000	69,354,000	73,885,000	76,919,000	70,810,000	" Leather Wares.
34,502,000 46,150,000	33,778,000 48,772,000	37,491,000 55,035,000	42,315,000 61,515,000	42,524,000 63,364,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Machines and Machinery, and parts thereof.
92,310,000	85,461,000	85,791,000	91,508,000	96,960,000	<i>France</i> Metal Wares and Tools.
68,933,000	71,472,000	62,792,000	94,621,000	115,649,000	" Millinery.**
54,243,000	53,452,000	49,853,000	56,409,000	54,216,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
4,990,000 98,222,000	6,382,000 117,679,000	6,269,000 118,584,000	3,635,000 135,351,000	6,302,000 135,691,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
246,974,000	270,860,000	250,591,000	278,835,000	258,088,000	<i>France</i> { " and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of.
124,729,000 34,924,000	340,785,000 88,604,000	183,626,000 50,234,000	231,224,000 65,722,000	399,618,000 109,006,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Sugar, Raw.
112,417,000 39,799,000	143,853,000 46,433,000	127,647,000 37,970,000	156,046,000 46,228,000	187,445,000 57,659,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } " Refined.††
1,784,000 242,268,000	1,775,000 232,507,000	1,636,000 218,334,000	1,717,000 210,218,000	1,905,000 227,870,000	<i>Hectol. France</i> } Wine.‡
48,905,000	50,161,000	35,308,000	46,310,000	49,608,000	<i>France</i> Wood, Common.
58,799,000 146,290,000	73,663,000 172,166,000	67,960,000 185,741,000	78,658,000 271,704,000	63,799,000 201,665,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Wool, Raw.¶
29,597,000	24,088,000	29,485,000	37,078,000	34,582,000	<i>France</i> " Yarn.
294,147,000	265,498,000	222,839,000	263,993,000	227,219,000	" " Manufactures.
3,400,900,000 136,086,000	3,598,000,000 143,950,000	3,510,900,000 140,436,000	4,152,600,000 166,104,000	4,108,700,000 164,348,000	<i>France £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Brushes, Fans, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas

†† Including "Vergesoles."

No. 19—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. 9,162 Francs 5,360,000	9,162 5,360,000	9,650 5,547,000	9,243 5,721,000	8,965 5,377,000	9,925 6,551,000
" Other	No. 314,649 Francs 55,598,000	314,649 55,598,000	244,181 42,774,000	201,980 31,739,000	161,707 22,159,000	314,075 65,125,000
Chemical Products	Francs 22,035,000	22,035,000	19,913,000	20,261,000	18,516,000	17,464,000
Coal and Coke †	Quintaux 9,936,124 Francs 30,464,000	10,806,249 33,082,000	9,853,403 29,137,000	10,239,167 30,337,000	10,807,381 32,840,000	10,807,381 32,840,000
" Briquettes	Quintaux 1,108,000 Francs 3,433,000	1,750,000 5,265,000	1,480,000 3,853,000	2,190,000 5,573,000	2,027,000 5,323,000	2,027,000 5,323,000
Coffee, Raw	Quintaux 83,598 Francs 19,228,000	90,293 18,962,000	88,086 17,386,000	83,038 17,016,000	78,823 16,646,000	78,823 16,646,000
Cotton, Raw	Quintaux 272,743 Francs 42,384,000	248,619 33,804,000	241,599 29,160,000	222,966 27,156,000	252,682 25,973,000	252,682 25,973,000
" Yarn	Quintaux 16,369 Francs 6,646,000	14,977 6,003,000	13,970 5,489,000	12,455 4,949,000	13,788 5,524,000	13,788 5,524,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux 42,033 Francs 27,528,000	38,852 24,221,000	33,763 21,147,000	32,540 20,023,000	32,383 19,696,000	32,383 19,696,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	Francs 7,941,000	8,002,000	7,490,000	7,092,000	6,999,000	6,999,000
Eggs	" 5,691,000	5,798,000	5,854,000	6,249,000	7,250,000	7,250,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	" 13,431,000	12,801,000	10,697,000	10,843,000	10,374,000	10,374,000
Flour of all kinds *	Quintaux 210,367 Francs 7,015,000	230,517 8,656,000	239,047 8,490,000	279,366 6,940,000	296,915 5,967,000	296,915 5,967,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Francs 12,541,000	13,735,000	10,459,000	9,227,000	9,080,000	9,080,000
Grain: Barley	Quintaux 143,674 Francs 3,520,000	135,504 3,252,000	138,339 3,182,000	166,849 3,483,000	134,257 2,625,000	134,257 2,625,000
" Maize	Quintaux 349,282 Francs 5,850,000	339,719 6,285,000	388,925 6,807,000	523,327 8,091,000	300,274 4,169,000	300,274 4,169,000
" Oats	Quintaux 483,567 Francs 9,067,000	554,561 10,536,000	560,287 10,085,000	623,947 11,856,000	627,285 9,064,000	627,285 9,064,000
" Wheat	Quintaux 3,302,442 Francs 74,734,000	13,427,717 87,407,000	3,080,444 72,390,000	3,341,033 65,150,000	3,594,411 55,141,000	3,594,411 55,141,000
Iron and Steel, Pig	Quintaux 480,968 Francs 4,810,000	416,543 3,541,000	408,253 3,446,000	643,958 5,215,000	728,451 5,560,000	728,451 5,560,000
" " Wrought	Quintaux 872,686 Francs 21,456,000	1,037,130 22,733,000	1,038,792 21,150,000	960,408 18,883,000	1,130,162 21,320,000	1,130,162 21,320,000
" " Manufactures	Quintaux 192,682 Francs 16,617,000	215,081 17,000,000	210,666 17,329,000	206,621 15,808,000	286,961 16,769,000	286,961 16,769,000
Leather	Quintaux 24,648 Francs 11,414,000	24,898 10,637,000	25,034 9,534,000	28,369 9,705,000	35,466 10,528,000	35,466 10,528,000
" Manufactures	Quintaux 10,108,000 Francs 15,086,000	10,579,000 16,060,000	8,946,000 14,565,000	8,071,000 15,889,000	8,290,000 14,667,000	8,290,000 14,667,000
Machinery and Locomotives	Francs 232,037	260,578	256,130	285,250	285,113	285,113
Malt	Quintaux 7,338,000 Francs 405,683	8,534,000 437,564	8,068,000 479,563	9,271,000 516,106	7,385,000 534,659	7,385,000 534,659
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	Quintaux 8,819,000 Francs 12,770	8,067,000 13,375	6,316,000 12,977	5,771,000 11,292	6,263,000 9,591	6,263,000 9,591
Silk: Waste	Quintaux 9,577,000 Francs 29,054	7,354,000 30,626	5,492,000 34,119	4,732,000 29,552	3,167,000 31,590	3,167,000 31,590
" Raw, Thrown and Spun	Quintaux 115,533,000 Francs 1,996	108,065,000 2,061	129,493,000 2,162	125,731,000 1,391	98,166,000 1,401	98,166,000 1,401
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux 13,956,000 Francs 240,288	13,758,000 244,181	13,340,000 296,465	6,908,000 291,940	6,900,000 327,378	6,900,000 327,378
Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed	Quintaux 9,897,000 Francs 208,181	9,898,000 200,683	12,155,000 165,807	11,678,000 162,841	11,608,000 189,610	11,608,000 189,610
" Refined (Including Powdered Sugar)	Quintaux 9,131,000 Francs 12,703	8,605,000 15,820	7,031,000 14,359	7,065,000 13,704	7,281,000 14,815	7,281,000 14,815
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	Quintaux 21,929,000 Francs 946,168	24,924,000 1,108,467	20,577,000 1,152,329	16,385,000 872,974	16,417,000 839,714	16,417,000 839,714
Wine: In the Cask	Hectols. 33,564,000 Francs 898,321	33,247,000 1,004,272	32,304,000 933,172	23,973,000 909,058	21,990,000 1,071,310	21,990,000 1,071,310
Wood, for Building	Quintaux 7,292,000 Francs 46,498	7,972,000 42,626	7,654,000 49,277	7,365,000 50,866	9,101,000 49,767	9,101,000 49,767
Wool: Raw and Combed	Quintaux 13,850,000 Francs 6,358	11,351,000 6,421	11,045,000 7,065	10,946,000 7,857	9,334,000 6,736	9,334,000 6,736
" Yarn	Quintaux 5,045,000 Francs 36,366	4,635,000 37,969	4,660,000 34,021	5,009,000 33,100	3,937,000 35,871	3,937,000 35,871
" Manufactures	Quintaux 42,948,000 Francs 1,002,518,000	40,652,000 982,021,000	34,631,000 912,587,000	29,520,000 872,401,000	30,794,000 880,845,000	30,794,000 880,845,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs 40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	35,234,000

NOTE.—The totals for the years 1890, 1891, and 1892 have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.

† Exclusive of Lignite.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

§ Including Qu-cloth, Linoleum, &c., in this year.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,797	12,951	13,848	12,733	12,808	11,444	No
9,333,000	9,253,000	9,412,000	8,632,000	8,673,000	7,201,000	France } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
300,265	252,617	276,768	261,183	242,611	224,715	No. } " Other.
56,880,000	42,690,000	42,542,000	42,754,000	38,542,000	36,188,000	France } Chemical Products.
18,407,000	19,344,000	20,401,000	22,300,000	25,964,000	25,834,000	France } Coal and Coke.†
11,861,000	12,650,000	13,406,000	14,319,000	15,380,000	16,955,000	Quintaux } " Briquettes.
36,123,000	39,783,000	36,628,000	40,294,000	46,202,000	57,341,000	France } Coffee, Raw.
1,925,000	2,439,000	2,576,000	2,788,000	3,108,000	3,582,000	Quintaux } Cotton, Raw.
5,023,000	6,756,000	7,128,000	8,234,000	9,479,000	12,237,000	France } " Yarn.
82,305	94,724	101,883	112,200	100,882	90,581	Quintaux } " Manufactures.†
16,915,000	18,112,000	16,096,000	15,676,000	12,241,000	11,746,000	France } Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
258,182	241,194	238,081	264,298	239,707	231,871	Quintaux } Eggs.
31,195,000	29,291,000	25,678,000	24,749,000	26,872,000	34,009,000	France } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.
16,253	15,417	14,999	16,898	18,758	17,837	Quintaux } Flour of all kinds. *
6,838,000	6,515,000	5,676,000	5,718,000	7,199,000	9,210,000	France } Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
35,318	40,978	40,952	41,587	45,006	51,582	Quintaux } Grain: Barley.
23,393,000	24,901,000	26,155,000	24,845,000	27,232,000	33,116,000	France } " Maize.
7,707,000	7,712,000	7,699,000	7,822,000	7,692,000	7,473,000	France } " Oats.
8,287,000	8,427,000	9,311,000	10,170,000	11,152,000	10,983,000	France } " Wheat.
11,621,000	11,965,000	11,733,000	11,773,000	12,306,000	12,613,000	" } Iron and Steel, Pig.
340,367	438,165	405,221	352,177	424,887	239,084	Quintaux } " " Wrought.
6,807,000	8,959,000	8,947,000	7,840,000	8,088,000	5,437,000	France } " " Manufactures.
10,174,000	13,867,000	18,857,000	16,432,000	19,385,000	14,708,000	France } Leather.
125,665	112,998	97,059	107,416	90,657	89,971	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
2,333,000	2,032,000	1,655,000	1,856,000	1,601,000	1,608,500	France } Machinery and Locomotives.
277,709	636,025	602,405	636,238	641,091	502,353	Quintaux } Malt.
3,462,000	7,444,000	7,010,000	7,636,000	7,321,500	6,493,000	France } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
769,554	881,928	835,425	865,186	932,367	898,033	Quintaux } Silk: Waste.
10,694,000	12,853,000	14,228,000	14,269,000	14,686,009	14,283,000	France } " Raw, Thrown and Spun.
3,762,628	4,224,881	3,531,974	3,447,242	3,812,620	3,585,000	Quintaux } " Manufactures. ‡
61,319,000	77,413,000	77,067,000	81,536,000	77,061,000	69,702,000	France } Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.
620,544	521,421	750,214	798,270	999,518	981,069	Quintaux } " Refined (including Powdered Sugar).
4,649,000	6,614,000	6,542,000	7,173,000	9,817,000	11,735,000	France } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
1,136,773	1,490,598	1,432,891	1,374,330	1,473,702	1,487,784	Quintaux } Wine: In the Cask.
21,332,000	29,633,000	29,102,000	28,104,000	37,327,000	37,411,000	France } Wood, for Building.
277,914	391,400	378,097	381,256	454,976	391,867	Quintaux } Wool: Raw and Combed
17,618,000	23,497,000	23,629,000	24,006,000	30,183,000	26,171,000	France } " Yarn.
33,019	30,342	38,583	39,178	34,920	30,923	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
12,718,000	12,166,000	15,792,000	16,190,000	15,143,000	13,603,000	France } Leather.
8,443	9,230	10,300	10,723	10,566	10,609	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
9,437,000	10,066,000	10,794,000	10,168,000	10,739,000	10,155,000	France } Machinery and Locomotives.
16,430,000	18,225,000	22,001,000	24,569,000	25,877,000	23,459,000	France } Malt.
312,384	363,270	401,610	402,908	408,348	392,873	Quintaux } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
9,230,000	10,718,000	12,445,000	13,962,000	12,974,000	12,192,000	France } Silk: Waste.
564,208	692,624	659,381	668,060	637,186	711,956	Quintaux } " Raw, Thrown and Spun.
7,993,000	8,070,000	8,069,000	9,216,000	11,816,000	11,762,000	France } " Manufactures. ‡
10,459	10,408	10,860	11,281	13,130	9,450	Quintaux } Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.
3,233,000	3,309,000	3,094,000	3,158,000	4,906,000	3,951,000	France } " Refined (including Powdered Sugar).
38,531	34,552	39,484	27,298	28,492	24,629	Quintaux } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
125,521,000	104,801,000	120,097,000	109,822,000	142,312,000	112,613,000	France } Wine: In the Cask.
1,494	2,323	2,515	2,770	3,107	3,024	Quintaux } Wood, for Building.
7,185,000	10,298,000	11,282,000	11,976,000	13,200,000	12,914,000	France } Wool: Raw and Combed
319,380	392,508	400,735	420,322	441,390	451,040	Quintaux } " Yarn.
10,158,000	13,065,000	11,915,000	13,077,000	13,308,000	14,277,000	France } " Manufactures.
188,411	210,021	220,430	234,849	245,390	262,389	Quintaux } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
6,593,000	7,841,000	7,124,000	7,736,000	8,259,000	8,800,000	France }
15,906	16,926	17,916	17,981	20,089	19,985	Quintaux }
18,906,000	20,382,000	22,162,000	23,433,000	25,896,000	25,841,000	France }
1,080,069	1,145,521	1,177,199	1,226,097	1,238,385	1,082,501	Hectols. }
30,582,000	31,625,000	34,857,000	34,887,000	33,567,000	28,605,000	France }
1,373,628	1,730,149	1,847,046	1,767,967	1,642,036	1,466,874	Quintaux }
12,094,000	15,775,000	17,792,000	16,796,000	15,220,000	13,536,000	France }
58,406	54,314	57,547	58,284	56,961	52,473	Quintaux }
11,345,000	11,627,000	12,510,000	13,979,000	18,568,000	15,430,000	France }
9,018	9,687	8,057	7,813	8,841	8,329	Quintaux }
5,623,000	5,397,000	4,726,000	4,751,000	6,335,000	5,517,000	France }
38,837	41,283	39,353	38,603	40,258	36,037	Quintaux }
35,208,000	36,722,000	34,138,000	34,076,000	38,727,000	34,908,000	France }
990,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,233,968,000	1,206,810,000	France }
39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	£ }

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn. subsequent to 1890, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after that year

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses -	{ No. Frances	2,242 1,507,000	2,192 1,514,000	1,999 1,287,000	2,102 1,424,000	2,185 1,562,000
" Other - - -	{ No. Frances	60,507 14,725,000	57,992 13,312,000	64,027 14,097,000	70,255 16,483,000	53,966 14,058,000
Books, Printed - - -	Frances	2,881,000	3,301,000	2,807,000	2,092,000	2,868,000
Cheese - - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	231,426 38,207,000	222,972 38,614,000	243,284 38,542,000	223,842 36,231,000	215,890 37,715,000
Chemical Products - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	75,915 2,740,000	82,981 2,772,000	90,787 3,194,000	91,153 3,678,000	106,976 4,330,000
Cigars and Cigarettes - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	3,996 3,159,000	1,849 1,961,000	1,857 1,969,000	2,323 2,236,000	1,989 1,913,000
Cotton : Yarns - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	67,305 22,397,000	64,778 21,238,000	59,135 18,092,000	57,547 17,215,000	67,489 19,304,000
" Manufactures : " Piece Goods and Hosiery §	{ Quintaux Frances	77,972 50,246,000	76,224 49,304,000	78,682 46,051,000	77,755 43,581,000	67,716 38,354,000
" Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace -	{ Quintaux Frances	37,390 85,518,000	31,364 73,067,000	23,899 65,542,000	31,362 69,651,000	29,829 62,975,000
Dyes : Coal Tar - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	13,380 8,925,000	15,415 9,791,000	17,557 11,383,000	19,864 12,491,000	21,261 13,147,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	5,792 2,706,000	4,790 1,948,000	3,496 1,536,000	2,848 1,368,000	2,639 1,702,000
Flour of all kinds - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	70,189 4,845,000	59,759 4,440,000	51,841 4,115,000	48,019 3,705,000	45,126 3,318,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	57,103 7,706,000	55,015 7,701,000	54,962 7,408,000	58,099 7,985,000	54,563 6,829,000
Iron, Manufactures † - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	33,163 5,236,000	19,574 4,278,000	22,035 4,003,000	26,976 4,151,000	17,702 3,982,000
Jewellery ‡ - - - - -	{ Kilogs. Frances	5,347 3,620,000	4,515 3,585,000	2,815 2,780,000	2,420 2,577,000	2,567 2,704,000
Leather - - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	5,254 3,139,000	3,926 2,257,000	3,921 2,350,000	2,764 1,668,000	2,852 1,615,000
" Manufactures - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	4,190 4,796,000	4,069 4,428,000	4,826 4,921,000	5,129 5,323,000	4,980 4,814,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - -	Frances	22,307,000	20,310,000	20,078,000	23,539,000	25,444,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	20,358 4,519,000	19,385 4,690,000	15,366 3,944,000	15,421 3,966,000	15,915 4,187,000
Milk, Condensed - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	134,340 13,245,000	152,110 14,856,000	155,226 15,076,000	166,491 16,530,000	191,874 18,945,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof - -	Frances	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,199,000	3,067,000	2,644,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - -	{ Quintaux Frances	22,816 1,941,000	15,782 1,774,000	10,343 1,308,000	10,145 1,162,000	11,030 1,261,000
Silk : Waste - - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	7,122 3,104,000	7,927 2,568,000	6,057 2,165,000	5,841 1,926,000	5,934 1,847,000
" Raw, Thrown and Spun - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	20,840 74,929,000	17,545 62,474,000	21,088 72,300,000	19,514 70,836,000	18,528 62,624,000
" Manufactures § - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	29,128 121,081,000	29,314 125,457,000	31,139 131,685,000	27,482 120,566,000	29,438 116,398,000
Straw Plait - - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	1,756 2,479,000	2,150 3,368,000	2,364 3,476,000	2,526 3,222,000	3,772 4,745,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof -	Frances	100,722,000	97,490,000	85,612,000	86,415,000	83,270,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	3,428 9,363,000	3,475 9,570,000	3,321 7,904,000	3,406 7,453,000	3,163 6,596,000
Wood, for Building - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	712,092 3,830,000	790,075 4,082,000	437,771 2,185,000	254,219 1,294,000	355,215 1,532,000
Wooden Ware - - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	16,238 2,145,000	15,678 1,981,000	15,660 1,745,000	13,750 1,643,000	15,082 1,721,000
Wool, Raw and Combed - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	10,808 2,425,000	11,454 2,576,000	12,081 2,388,000	12,219 2,370,000	9,844 2,021,000
" Yarns - - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	12,379 10,637,000	10,952 8,907,000	11,810 8,536,000	11,280 8,166,000	12,314 8,706,000
" Manufactures § - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	4,265 5,660,000	4,379 6,601,000	4,816 4,372,000	5,453 4,671,000	4,269 3,949,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ Frances £	724,346,000 28,974,000	708,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000	696,147,000 27,806,000	673,004,000 26,920,000

NOTE.—The total for the year 1890 has been amended since
* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.
‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery after 1891

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,285	2,248	2,596	2,585	2,508	2,581	No.	} Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,740,000	1,658,000	2,140,000	2,010,000	1,980,000	1,888,000	Francs	
50,423	50,151	49,348	38,228	25,558	80,865	No.	} " Other.
13,655,000	12,412,000	13,478,000	10,661,000	8,319,000	10,089,000	Francs	
2,690,000	2,808,000	3,106,000	3,133,000	3,432,000	3,500,000	Francs	} Books, Printed.
224,902	238,591	232,002	233,444	247,449	273,361	Quintaux	
37,696,000	38,728,000	38,364,000	39,415,000	40,211,000	43,479,000	Francs	} Cheese.
111,308	125,981	139,946	162,493	218,178	237,733	Quintaux	
3,970,000	4,228,000	4,383,000	4,911,000	6,618,000	7,331,000	Francs	} Chemical Products.
2,207	2,014	1,972	2,256	2,176	3,084	Quintaux	
2,341,000	2,206,000	2,203,000	2,028,000	1,988,000	2,492,000	Francs	} Cigars and Cigarettes.
65,976	60,967	56,326	58,670	66,508	59,908	Quintaux	
18,156,000	18,083,000	16,567,000	16,587,000	18,698,000	20,027,000	Francs	} Cotton: Yarns.
61,386	66,003	58,613	56,133	58,401	53,896	Quintaux	
36,632,000	37,837,000	32,994,000	31,617,000	33,971,000	34,710,000	Francs	} " Manufactures: Piece Goods and Hosiery.†
34,888	36,908	37,463	38,885	45,170	50,594	Quintaux	
73,762,000	77,894,000	74,178,000	77,290,000	100,252,000	111,266,000	Francs	} " Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace.
24,762	23,956	29,452	31,760	33,198	31,158	Quintaux	
14,568,000	13,911,000	16,511,000	16,889,000	16,487,000	15,843,000	Francs	} Dyes: Coal Tar.
2,855	2,847	2,562	2,325	2,097	2,271	Quintaux	
2,292,000	2,861,000	1,748,000	1,807,000	1,492,000	1,612,000	Francs	} Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu- factures thereof.
43,330	44,181	38,098	57,711	41,745	38,046	Quintaux	
3,232,000	3,060,000	3,084,000	3,885,000	3,421,000	3,206,000	Francs	} Flour of all kinds.*
57,812	63,993	70,165	72,831	77,893	77,595	Quintaux	
8,458,000	8,699,000	9,201,000	9,914,000	10,623,000	10,841,000	Francs	} Hides and Skins, Raw.
21,352	21,398	21,835	24,553	42,546	32,369	Quintaux	
4,354,000	4,454,000	4,997,000	5,722,000	6,645,000	6,514,000	Francs	} Iron, Manufactures.†
2,296	3,059	2,733	2,462	3,597	3,976	Kilogs.	
2,837,000	2,758,000	2,756,000	2,716,000	6,190,000	7,863,000	Francs	} Jewellery.‡
3,016	2,921	3,213	3,158	3,961	3,841	Quintaux	
1,899,000	1,683,000	1,784,000	1,646,000	2,054,000	2,055,000	Francs	} Leather.
4,799	5,346	5,328	5,463	6,407	7,359	Quintaux	
5,231,000	6,132,000	5,872,000	6,576,000	6,781,000	8,099,000	Francs	} " Manufactures
24,731,000	29,042,000	33,031,000	37,000,000	43,604,000	47,832,000	Francs	
18,413	13,742	12,551	12,990	15,809	16,008	Quintaux	} Machinery and Locomotives
3,398,000	3,359,000	2,833,000	2,759,000	3,197,000	3,488,000	Francs	
188,172	186,365	202,366	203,527	220,916	232,986	Quintaux	} Meat, Fresh and Salted.
18,501,000	18,363,000	19,775,000	19,250,000	20,806,000	22,783,000	Francs	
2,715,000	3,083,000	2,757,000	2,707,000	2,715,000	2,690,000	Francs	} Milk, Condensed.
7,918	8,137	7,675	7,922	8,967	21,356	Quintaux	
1,108,000	1,188,000	1,183,000	1,325,000	1,415,000	2,110,000	Francs	} Musical Boxes and parts thereof.
3,334	5,112	4,532	4,031	5,430	5,239	Quintaux	
1,245,000	1,814,000	960,000	952,000	1,847,000	1,196,000	Francs	} Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
23,609	22,320	24,459	25,785	27,739	22,831	Quintaux	
73,819,000	68,334,000	70,387,000	72,312,000	82,350,000	74,264,000	Francs	} Silk: Waste
32,735	27,490	27,362	27,921	29,543	28,440	Quintaux	
131,920,000	129,821,000	132,497,000	138,946,000	152,331,000	148,556,000	Francs	} " Raw, Thrown and Spun.
4,036	4,577	5,967	6,009	6,023	5,872	Quintaux	
5,881,000	7,695,000	8,674,000	8,308,000	8,241,000	8,371,000	Francs	} " Manufactures.
87,253,000	97,290,000	101,008,000	106,501,000	110,816,000	120,193,000	Francs	
3,682	3,799	3,684	3,670	4,118	4,604	Quintaux	} Straw Plait.
7,898,000	7,593,000	7,178,000	6,960,000	8,023,000	9,418,000	Francs	
305,836	369,737	396,834	335,488	363,108	409,923	Quintaux	} Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
1,192,000	1,733,000	1,933,000	1,820,000	2,096,000	2,369,000	Francs	
13,967	15,736	14,790	21,503	21,238	21,807	Quintaux	} Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
1,711,000	1,826,000	1,789,000	1,874,000	2,067,000	2,146,000	Francs	
9,734	10,649	10,375	12,017	10,961	10,180	Quintaux	} Wood, for Building.
1,216,000	2,165,000	2,281,000	3,072,000	3,217,000	3,206,000	Francs	
14,308	13,540	12,583	12,766	12,294	9,329	Quintaux	} Wooden Wares.
9,687,000	9,960,000	8,905,000	9,055,000	9,503,000	8,189,000	Francs	
3,346	6,211	5,574	5,233	5,505	6,410	Quintaux	} Wool, Raw and Combed.
3,323,000	6,119,000	5,524,000	5,070,000	5,871,000	7,375,000	Francs	
704,422,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	Francs	} Yarns.
23,177,000	21,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	£	
						Francs	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
						£	

first published in the Trade Volume for that year.

† Including coarse Iron-ware, Cutlery, &c.

‡ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals, living :	{ No.	43,752	33,525	19,077	43,932	45,857
Cattle and Pigs	{ Milreis	1,229,000	980,000	399,000	993,000	792,000
Horses and Mules	{ No.	3,864	3,325	407	1,369	7,467
	{ Milreis	181,000	124,000	29,000	79,000	370,000
Butter (including Margarine)	{ Kilog.	1,151,000	989,000	537,000	487,000	474,000
	{ Milreis	476,000	428,000	275,000	267,000	243,000
Coal	{ Tons	599,718	622,253	603,696	528,785	631,649
	{ Milreis	2,024,000	2,130,000	1,838,000	1,650,000	1,961,000
Cod Fish	{ Quint.	211,100	195,680	195,620	211,330	224,822
	{ Milreis	1,747,000	1,608,000	1,637,000	1,834,000	1,906,000
Coffee, Raw	{ Kilog.	2,316,000	2,040,000	1,956,000	2,008,000	2,012,000
	{ Milreis	482,000	585,000	543,000	582,000	622,000
Cotton, Raw	{ Kilog.	8,232,000	7,192,000	7,361,000	10,962,000	10,547,000
	{ Milreis	1,892,000	1,591,000	1,616,000	2,584,000	2,400,000
" Yarn	{ Kilog.	375,000	406,000	211,000	308,000	271,000
	{ Milreis	330,000	399,000	192,000	275,000	263,000
" Manufactures	{ Kilog.	5,035,000	4,016,000	1,704,000	2,646,000	2,400,000
	{ Milreis	3,144,000	2,663,000	1,177,000	1,974,000	1,815,000
Grain : Wheat	{ Quint.	946,870	1,123,850	1,121,710	1,444,040	1,065,000
	{ Milreis	3,445,000	3,882,000	4,417,000	5,405,000	3,741,000
Hides, Raw and dried	{ Kilog.	2,682,000	2,014,000	2,969,000	2,863,000	3,202,000
	{ Milreis	671,000	536,000	681,000	844,000	935,000
Iron, Wrought and Cast	{ Kilog.	43,835,000	41,879,000	44,363,000	43,197,000	38,974,000
	{ Milreis	1,164,000	989,000	912,000	1,177,000	1,001,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns	{ Kilog.	1,149,000	939,000	1,228,000	1,661,000	1,484,000
	{ Milreis	253,000	191,000	226,000	319,000	331,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures	{ Kilog.	433,000	359,000	131,000	134,000	93,000
	{ Milreis	268,000	222,000	107,000	155,000	129,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes	{ Kilog.	7,555,000	3,926,000	3,571,000	2,590,000	3,209,000
	{ Milreis	1,294,000	746,000	772,000	702,000	805,000
" for Agricultural purposes, &c.	{ Kilog.	3,443,000	3,028,000	855,000	483,000	552,000
	{ Milreis	862,000	692,000	316,000	213,000	229,000
Oil : Naphtha and other illuminating oils	{ Kilog.	12,203,000	12,442,000	14,174,000	13,776,000	14,054,000
	{ Milreis	442,000	524,000	580,000	529,000	532,000
Paper, and Manufactures*	{ Milreis	660,000	596,000	375,000	493,000	445,000
Rice	{ Quint.	163,360	159,480	127,820	138,110	128,163
	{ Milreis	809,000	733,000	625,000	659,000	601,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures†	{ Milreis	1,256,000	974,000	536,000	918,000	837,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	{ Quint.	275,640	252,770	245,020	250,760	260,833
	{ Milreis	1,982,000	1,804,000	1,829,000	1,870,000	2,020,000
Wood Staves	{ 1,000	2,935	2,965	4,418	3,959	3,719
	{ Milreis	499,000	474,000	641,000	837,000	602,000
Wool, Raw	{ Kilog.	4,045,000	3,054,000	3,550,000	5,107,000	4,080,000
	{ Milreis	1,221,000	837,000	858,000	1,676,000	1,153,000
" Manufactures	{ Kilog.	952,000	791,000	342,000	430,000	414,000
	{ Milreis	2,084,000	1,631,000	649,000	1,061,000	1,003,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Milreis	44,306,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,067,000
	{ £	9,900,000	8,390,000	6,837,000	8,619,000	8,025,000

* Including books and printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
61,410	98,508	101,958	107,485	51,653	83,444	No.	Animals, living : Cattle and Pigs.
945,000	1,180,000	1,221,000	1,654,000	808,000	1,453,000	Milreis	
14,171	16,880	20,674	20,812	13,577	16,727	No.	Horses and Mules.
746,000	849,000	967,000	932,000	710,000	919,000	Milreis	
467,000	423,000	279,000	171,000	130,000	73,000	Kilog.	Butter (including Margarine).
245,000	137,000	142,000	86,000	66,000	39,000	Milreis	
560,172	615,000	652,000	745,000	764,000	883,000	Tons	Coal.
1,771,000	1,743,000	1,808,000	2,873,000	3,214,000	5,492,000	Milreis	
226,809	250,051	236,099	192,860	167,186	220,862	Quint.	Cod Fish.
1,960,000	2,270,000	2,308,000	1,913,000	1,932,000	2,821,000	Milreis	
1,974,000	2,106,000	2,064,000	2,318,000	2,420,000	2,414,000	Kilog.	Coffee, Raw
631,000	684,000	675,000	671,000	571,000	565,000	Milreis	
12,821,000	9,803,000	13,357,000	15,413,000	15,672,000	15,945,000	Kilog.	Cotton, Raw.
2,560,000	1,104,000	2,840,000	3,532,000	3,486,000	4,476,000	Milreis	
335,000	336,000	358,000	323,000	350,000	284,000	Kilog.	" Yarn.
341,000	332,000	370,000	462,000	483,000	408,000	Milreis	
2,904,000	2,876,000	2,523,000	2,919,000	3,202,000	2,930,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures
2,113,000	2,161,000	2,068,000	2,414,000	2,604,000	2,631,000	Milreis	
1,379,000	1,183,000	1,412,000	697,000	1,006,000	1,369,000	Quint.	Grain : Wheat.
5,045,000	3,897,000	5,368,000	3,658,000	4,217,000	4,973,000	Milreis	
2,425,000	3,022,000	2,391,000	2,294,000	2,115,000	2,308,000	Kilog.	Hides, Raw and dried.
773,000	909,000	754,000	822,000	744,000	1,240,000	Milreis	
30,083,000	40,204,000	33,023,000	33,774,000	42,356,000	40,083,000	Kilog.	Iron, Wrought and Cast.
962,000	1,115,000	1,006,000	1,336,000	1,680,000	2,078,000	Milreis	
1,061,000	1,732,000	1,557,000	1,726,000	1,927,000	2,171,000	Kilog.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns.
330,000	336,000	333,000	415,000	473,000	544,000	Milreis	
112,000	111,000	91,000	90,000	110,000	96,000	Kilog.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures.
151,000	153,000	133,000	146,000	159,000	164,000	Milreis	
3,339,000	3,394,000	4,274,000	5,421,000	5,061,000	5,616,000	Kilog.	Machinery for Industrial purposes.
749,000	756,000	991,000	1,517,000	1,473,000	1,805,000	Milreis	
509,000	552,000	503,000	531,000	585,000	612,000	Kilog.	" for Agricultural purposes, &c.
220,000	206,000	246,000	310,000	376,000	381,000	Milreis	
13,646,000	13,173,000	14,234,000	14,129,000	14,970,000	13,973,000	Kilog.	Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils.
469,000	515,000	532,000	542,000	572,000	568,000	Milreis	
479,000	549,000	522,000	605,000	627,000	624,000	Milreis	Paper and Manufactures.*
174,348	165,731	132,600	134,260	163,701	175,168	Quint.	
304,000	791,000	666,000	805,000	1,082,000	1,136,000	Milreis	Rice.
935,000	955,000	874,000	998,000	1,067,000	1,171,000	Milreis	
267,426	264,398	255,117	266,915	272,205	287,359	Quint.	Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
1,954,000	1,913,000	1,908,000	2,042,165	2,110,000	2,244,000	Milreis	
3,309	2,538	3,483	3,663	4,592	3,332	1,000	Wood Staves.
574,000	493,000	569,000	905,000	1,030,000	1,003,000	Milreis	
4,631,000	4,151,000	4,069,000	3,111,000	3,981,000	3,207,000	Kilog.	Wool, Raw.
1,150,000	1,091,000	1,174,000	1,150,000	1,536,000	1,542,000	Milreis	
474,000	406,000	313,000	236,000	335,000	355,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
1,133,000	1,031,000	833,000	911,000	987,000	1,153,000	Milreis	
30,341,000	39,531,000	40,426,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	Milreis	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES
8,964,000	8,394,000	9,096,000	10,986,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	&	

* Including books, printed matter &c

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals, living : Horses, Mules, and Asses	<i>No.</i> 785 <i>Milreis</i> 46,000	997 42,000	1,040 46,000	1,184 46,000	14,120 263,000
All Other	<i>No.</i> 160,563 <i>Milreis</i> 626,000	116,251 350,000	336,162 662,000	347,320 612,000	798,871 1,548,000
Copper Ore	<i>Tons</i> 114,065 <i>Milreis</i> 1,001,000	120,399 1,019,000	131,424 1,203,000	192,573 1,679,000	253,873 2,233,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets	<i>Quint.</i> 230,580 <i>Milreis</i> 2,290,000	223,020 2,237,000	234,240 2,190,000	226,560 2,167,000	227,129 2,224,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,156,000 <i>Milreis</i> 721,000	2,162,000 649,000	2,182,000 666,000	2,315,000 738,000	2,548,000 756,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	<i>Kilog.</i> 152,000 <i>Milreis</i> 120,000	207,000 107,000	347,000 233,000	608,000 548,000	980,000 675,000
Fish, fresh and preserved : Sardines, fresh or salted	<i>Kilog.</i> 6,555,000 <i>Milreis</i> 198,000	7,481,000 228,000	8,021,000 242,000	5,796,000 176,000	6,170,000 184,000
„ in tins or preserved	<i>Kilog.</i> 6,872,000 <i>Milreis</i> 820,000	9,365,000 1,049,000	9,823,000 986,000	7,904,000 792,000	5,806,000 576,000
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,328,000 <i>Milreis</i> 213,000	2,073,000 141,000	3,433,000 152,000	4,649,000 250,000	5,365,000 309,000
Fruit: Figs, dried	<i>Quint.</i> 95,570 <i>Milreis</i> 382,000	63,490 209,000	87,460 262,000	58,610 191,000	73,249 313,000
„ Oranges	<i>1,000</i> 44,508 <i>Milreis</i> 67,000	36,090 54,000	43,263 66,000	42,577 64,000	46,495 69,000
„ Pine-apples	<i>No.</i> 285,000 <i>Milreis</i> 137,000	303,000 144,000	372,000 180,000	392,000 186,000	382,000 184,000
Hides and Skins, raw	<i>Kilog.</i> 969,000 <i>Milreis</i> 199,000	950,000 189,000	798,000 160,000	649,000 129,000	740,000 149,000
Iron, Manufactures of	<i>Kilog.</i> 575,000 <i>Milreis</i> 57,000	788,000 73,000	646,000 65,000	1,190,000 87,000	1,133,000 98,000
Oil, Olive	<i>Hectol.</i> 5,891 <i>Milreis</i> 106,000	5,443 113,000	6,320 132,000	10,887 206,000	11,438 210,000
Onions	<i>Quint.</i> 163,980 <i>Milreis</i> 243,000	180,050 283,000	209,170 323,900	204,160 499,000	166,741 277,000
Potatoes	<i>Kilog.</i> 3,132,000 <i>Milreis</i> 187,000	9,517,009 178,000	8,583,000 171,000	8,572,000 171,000	10,172,000 154,000
Salt	<i>Tons</i> 110,984 <i>Milreis</i> 167,000	145,000 184,000	153,000 153,000	167,000 167,000	150,856 153,000
Wine, total of	<i>Milreis</i> 10,893,000	11,123,000	13,633,000	11,216,000	9,718,000
„ Port	<i>Hectol.</i> 305,302 <i>Milreis</i> 6,198,000	309,968 6,397,000	362,926 7,714,000	259,235 5,962,000	241,096 5,416,000
„ Madeira	<i>Hectol.</i> 20,395 <i>Milreis</i> 633,000	23,836 760,000	19,194 634,000	19,621 680,000	20,065 664,000
„ Other	<i>Hectol.</i> 538,144 <i>Milreis</i> 4,017,000	491,969 3,935,000	619,527 5,084,000	490,651 4,624,000	350,274 3,679,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> 681,000 <i>Milreis</i> 143,000	625,000 135,000	732,000 161,000	906,000 159,000	371,000 192,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Milreis</i> 21,539,000 <i>£</i> 4,346,000	21,379,000 4,310,000	24,631,000 5,542,000	23,408,000 5,267,000	23,024,000 5,883,000

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
35,757	49,859	50,909	51,353	37,267	46,493	<i>No.</i> { Animals, living:
821,000	1,006,000	1,208,000	1,095,000	855,000	1,070,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Horses, Mules, and
987,419	1,162,447	1,300,069	1,501,433	1,300,882	1,927,622	<i>No.</i> { Asaea.
1,698,000	1,419,000	2,192,000	2,256,000	1,793,000	2,776,000	<i>Milreis</i> { All Other.
195,226	171,851	238,319	238,744	306,680	404,015	<i>Tons</i> {
1,707,000	1,092,000	774,000	767,000	957,000	1,093,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Copper Ore.
269,285	284,752	322,151	286,049	245,230	269,196	<i>Quint.</i> {
2,704,000	2,677,000	2,854,000	2,436,000	2,075,000	2,267,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Cork, in the rough and
2,939,000	2,798,000	2,804,000	3,037,000	2,977,000	3,457,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { in sheets.
833,000	757,000	673,000	686,000	735,000	862,000	<i>Milreis</i> { " Manufactured as
1,397,000	1,592,000	1,913,000	3,954,000	3,968,000	3,124,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { stoppers.
896,000	1,093,000	1,308,000	2,345,000	2,420,000	2,133,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Cotton, Manufactures of.
5,651,000	2,838,000	5,825,000	5,667,000	2,988,000	2,341,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Fish, fresh and preserved:
170,000	86,000	193,000	252,000	168,000	123,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Sardines, fresh or
8,674,000	9,421,000	9,987,000	11,497,000	8,345,000	9,570,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { " in tins or pre-
803,000	941,000	1,126,000	1,272,000	957,000	1,100,000	<i>Milreis</i> { served.
3,084,000	6,942,000	4,523,000	5,022,000	3,923,000	3,542,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { All Other (including
408,000	877,000	871,000	386,000	400,000	388,000	<i>Milreis</i> { fish in oil, &c.)
81,789	70,737	63,959	104,338	60,474	71,706	<i>Quint.</i> {
327,000	233,000	246,000	396,000	233,000	275,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Fruit: Figs, dried.
37,337	46,954	36,641	47,943	32,332	41,310	<i>1,000</i> {
56,000	71,000	55,000	73,000	43,000	64,000	<i>Milreis</i> { " Oranges.
397,000	431,000	546,000	665,000	539,000	744,000	<i>No.</i> {
191,000	207,000	205,000	241,000	216,000	221,000	<i>Milreis</i> { " Pine-apples.
1,251,000	1,034,000	1,453,000	1,602,000	1,451,000	1,244,000	<i>Kilog.</i> {
249,000	206,000	292,000	308,000	257,000	243,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Hides and Skins, raw.
1,173,000	1,084,000	996,000	2,133,000	1,140,000	1,107,000	<i>Kilog.</i> {
113,000	101,000	105,000	160,000	133,000	154,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Iron, Manufactures of.
27,443	21,443	21,634	25,923	22,310	37,951	<i>Hectol.</i> {
526,000	391,000	417,000	511,000	553,000	695,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Oil, Olive.
206,354	161,669	180,088	201,446	150,683	182,169	<i>Quint.</i> {
340,000	162,000	202,000	264,000	169,000	153,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Onions.
10,088,000	11,535,000	15,556,000	20,006,000	16,494,000	16,066,000	<i>Kilog.</i> {
151,000	173,000	241,000	459,000	412,000	310,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Potatoes.
125,823	90,115	130,409	143,414	135,583	149,440	<i>Tons</i> {
123,000	95,000	159,000	164,000	140,000	143,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Salt.
11,392,000	10,263,000	10,290,000	11,481,000	10,314,000	10,689,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Wine, total of.
272,509	284,561	280,992	313,284	279,168	275,314	<i>Hectol.</i> {
6,344,000	6,205,000	5,800,000	6,456,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	<i>Milreis</i> { " Port.
22,827	22,537	24,173	24,301	25,105	26,202	<i>Hectol.</i> {
733,000	675,000	757,000	783,000	730,000	708,000	<i>Milreis</i> { " Madeira.
387,105	453,949	477,095	526,000	526,095	527,144	<i>Hectol.</i> {
4,215,000	4,108,000	3,643,000	4,237,000	4,434,000	4,092,000	<i>Milreis</i> { " Other.
313,000	968,000	1,109,000	683,000	671,000	587,000	<i>Kilog.</i> {
187,000	219,000	251,000	151,000	156,000	135,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Wool, Raw.
26,951,000	26,139,000	27,511,000	31,124,000	23,804,000	30,981,000	<i>Milreis</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
6,095,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	<i>£</i> { CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals	No. { Pesetas	102,753 10,255,000	96,508 5,596,000	43,564 3,771,000	61,714 6,265,000	294,539 15,267,000
Brandy and other Spirits	Hectol. { Pesetas	602,084 26,084,000	461,970 21,162,000	199,862 7,141,000	56,873 1,830,000	20,764 666,000
Chemical Products	Pesetas	22,776,000	14,276,000	19,073,000	18,597,000	20,859,000
Coal and Coke	Tonneaux { Pesetas	1,718,000 44,680,000	1,863,000 50,306,000	1,870,000 50,489,000	1,765,000 49,420,000	1,841,000 49,700,000
Cocoa	Kilog. { Pesetas	7,520,000 14,848,000	4,968,000 10,582,000	6,840,000 15,840,000	5,988,000 13,969,000	6,727,000 15,162,000
Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted	Kilog. { Pesetas	47,403,000 29,864,000	43,579,000 23,326,000	42,049,000 25,229,000	44,367,000 24,846,000	44,608,000 23,690,000
Coffee	Kilog. { Pesetas	5,547,000 11,984,000	5,710,000 12,562,000	5,687,000 14,858,000	5,649,000 14,668,000	5,549,000 14,429,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog. { Pesetas	49,838,000 69,773,000	60,730,000 85,022,000	61,453,000 86,084,000	58,520,000 76,075,000	68,192,000 81,830,000
" Yarn	Kilog. { Pesetas	489,000 2,523,000	721,000 3,766,000	543,000 2,381,000	971,000 5,841,000	823,000 4,886,000
" Manufactures	Kilog. { Pesetas	1,881,000 11,579,000	1,964,000 12,136,000	1,526,000 9,543,000	764,000 6,307,000	1,089,000 8,235,000
Grain: Wheat	Kilog. { Pesetas	160,388,000 29,060,000	155,102,000 31,020,000	188,303,000 27,761,000	418,667,000 79,547,000	424,829,000 67,972,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared	Kilog. { Pesetas	8,187,000 16,721,000	8,754,000 16,823,000	9,473,000 16,800,000	7,663,000 15,912,000	8,076,000 17,585,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof	Kilog. { Pesetas	147,779,000 33,890,000	120,500,000 27,580,000	104,636,000 25,163,000	75,929,000 17,382,000	79,550,000 13,722,000
Linen and Hemp: Yarn	Kilog. { Pesetas	3,558,000 13,697,000	3,905,000 14,650,000	4,540,000 14,795,000	3,704,000 11,638,000	3,641,000 11,239,000
Manufactures	Kilog. { Pesetas	748,000 4,616,000	857,000 5,373,000	550,000 3,987,000	143,000 1,324,000	274,000 2,832,000
Machinery, and parts of	Kilog. { Pesetas	32,296,000 41,063,000	30,611,000 38,902,000	30,523,000 42,730,000	16,171,000 20,877,000	19,746,000 24,816,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	Pesetas	8,879,000	5,084,000	6,359,000	4,970,000	3,613,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude	Kilog. { Pesetas	50,661,000 11,145,000	54,322,000 10,964,000	44,793,000 8,045,000	55,379,000 8,307,000	44,062,000 5,727,000
Paper of all kinds	Kilog. { Pesetas	4,879,000 5,120,000	4,800,000 4,719,000	3,522,000 3,892,000	2,851,000 3,725,000	2,392,000 3,327,000
Ships and Boats	Pesetas	6,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000	16,927,000	8,867,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	Kilog. { Pesetas	162,321 6,477,000	175,968 6,608,000	176,727 6,852,000	206,914 8,931,000	117,741 4,720,000
" Manufactures	Kilog. { Pesetas	178,507 9,580,000	206,641 11,271,000	188,466 10,019,000	186,479 10,598,000	210,637 11,604,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Kilog. { Pesetas	76,246,000 45,791,000	50,319,000 30,230,000	76,488,000 45,232,000	25,455,000 12,979,000	42,594,000 21,487,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials	Pesetas	44,512,000	42,990,000	44,575,000	36,740,000	40,696,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	Pesetas	33,622,000	31,202,000	31,829,000	34,582,000	37,944,000
Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded	Kilog. { Pesetas	2,348,000 9,837,000	2,907,000 11,667,000	3,106,000 12,175,000	3,090,000 13,946,000	3,111,000 13,975,000
Wool Manufactures	Kilog. { Pesetas	2,141,000 22,449,000	2,479,000 23,286,000	1,896,000 19,547,000	968,000 10,287,000	1,454,000 15,607,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pesetas &	941,128,000 37,646,000	1,018,771,000 40,751,000	850,531,000 34,021,000	770,745,000 30,830,000	984,791,000 32,192,000

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
402,865	467,784	398,562	478,823	371,929	610,049	No. } Animals.
24,803,000	23,192,000	23,105,000	23,536,000	20,596,000	29,414,000	Pesetas } Brandy and other Spirits.
31,497	24,275	15,138	34,096	15,274	810	Hectol. } Chemical Products.
1,009,000	777,000	488,000	1,091,000	910,000	396,000	Pesetas } Coal and Coke.
22,945,000	22,858,000	25,881,000	25,908,000	37,417,000	42,314,000	Pesetas } Cocoa.
1,725,000	1,883,000	1,853,000	1,441,000	1,783,000	1,992,000	Tonneaux } Cod Fish and Stock Fish,
46,580,000	50,880,000	51,883,000	43,217,000	62,421,000	79,665,000	Pesetas } Salted.
6,637,000	6,709,000	5,389,000	5,135,000	6,683,000	4,758,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
13,309,000	11,965,000	10,202,000	10,227,000	13,075,000	9,774,000	Pesetas } Cotton, Raw.
45,683,000	40,618,000	40,460,000	34,923,000	37,680,000	42,455,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
27,514,000	24,371,000	24,276,000	22,708,000	25,606,000	28,445,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.
5,474,000	6,350,000	5,604,000	6,847,000	8,796,000	6,005,000	Kilog. } Grain : Wheat.
15,298,000	17,749,000	15,639,000	17,292,000	19,855,000	12,904,000	Pesetas } Hides and Skins, Raw
71,423,000	59,311,000	75,960,000	65,876,000	86,461,000	66,200,000	Kilog. } and Prepared.
78,568,000	68,901,000	86,075,000	71,914,000	96,336,000	82,750,000	Pesetas } Iron and Steel, Un-
845,000	609,000	545,000	335,000	613,000	484,000	Kilog. } wrought and Wrought,
5,299,000	3,923,000	3,713,000	2,461,000	4,007,000	3,639,000	Pesetas } and Manufactures
835,000	675,000	521,000	335,000	749,000	922,000	Kilog. } thereof.
6,668,000	5,427,000	4,327,000	3,369,000	6,646,000	7,714,000	Pesetas } Linen and Hemp :
202,675,000	187,454,000	141,729,000	59,476,000	373,496,000	222,625,000	Kilog. } Yarn.
32,423,000	35,616,000	34,015,000	14,369,000	35,904,000	50,091,000	Pesetas } Manufactures.
8,434,000	8,181,000	8,617,000	5,110,000	10,245,000	13,014,000	Kilog. } Machinery, and parts of.
24,214,000	22,541,000	23,197,000	13,112,000	23,231,000	33,055,000	Pesetas } Materials for Railways,
63,120,000	70,060,000	59,864,000	37,273,000	61,249,000	99,897,000	Kilog. } Ships' Engines, &c.
18,518,000	22,127,000	20,764,000	5,023,000	26,696,000	41,668,000	Pesetas } Oil : Petroleum, Crude.
3,935,000	2,968,000	2,822,000	2,868,000	4,124,000	2,854,000	Kilog. } Paper of all kinds.
12,183,000	8,728,000	8,408,000	5,353,000	11,231,000	8,074,000	Pesetas } Ships and Boats.
224,000	208,000	172,000	102,000	196,000	240,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
2,396,000	2,143,000	1,862,000	1,862,000	2,361,000	2,895,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures
19,355,000	17,968,000	20,585,000	16,771,000	28,462,000	40,928,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
24,510,000	26,985,000	30,991,000	24,643,000	39,923,000	66,632,000	Pesetas } Timber, Planks, and
3,203,000	3,392,000	2,538,000	2,911,000	5,443,000	7,547,000	Kilog. } Building Materials.
53,598,000	39,927,000	34,866,000	32,732,000	32,574,000	49,308,000	Pesetas } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
8,576,000	7,187,000	6,276,000	7,523,000	7,692,000	10,882,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Combed, or
2,263,000	2,055,000	1,841,000	1,637,000	2,214,000	2,344,000	Pesetas } Carded.
3,003,000	2,815,000	2,536,000	2,366,000	3,363,000	3,686,000	Kilog. } Wool, Manufactures.
16,180,000	13,163,000	17,985,000	9,813,000	59,658,000	60,844,000	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN
199,517	191,336	208,366	168,479	203,036	262,066	Kilog. } CIPAL AND OTHER
8,024,000	7,519,000	8,016,000	6,614,000	12,927,000	11,106,000	Pesetas } ARTICLES.
250,991	197,220	178,561	145,304	302,581	250,635	Kilog. }
14,124,000	10,746,000	10,005,000	8,769,000	17,397,000	15,508,000	Pesetas }
46,929,000	37,756,000	28,096,000	8,699,000	9,319,000	476,000	Kilog. }
19,003,000	17,180,000	13,216,000	4,094,000	4,431,000	276,000	Pesetas }
44,281,000	36,070,000	41,481,000	30,906,000	48,433,000	56,521,000	Kilog. }
40,914,000	32,340,000	19,394,000	23,198,000	31,875,000	24,319,000	Pesetas }
3,143,000	2,807,000	2,432,000	2,098,000	3,217,000	2,428,000	Kilog. }
14,291,000	12,879,000	11,336,000	9,977,000	16,597,000	13,578,000	Pesetas }
1,281,000	896,000	723,000	308,000	1,366,000	1,080,000	Kilog. }
14,014,000	8,340,000	8,117,000	4,676,000	14,426,000	11,873,000	Pesetas }
838,436,000	909,589,000	907,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN
83,540,000	36,334,000	36,380,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,453,000	Pesetas } CIPAL AND OTHER

* Including Leather.

No. 19--continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals	No. Pesetas	74,080 18,220,000	58,220 14,924,000	28,481 6,554,000	39,562 10,616,000	121,127 14,797,000
Boots and Shoes	Pesetas	17,370,000	21,208,000	25,606,000	26,310,000	26,289,000
Cork	"	23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000	23,161,000	21,516,000
Cotton Manufactures	Kilog. Pesetas	4,498,000 23,972,000	5,343,000 28,000,000	7,807,000 40,233,000	9,230,000 48,780,000	8,832,000 47,027,000
Esparto Grass	Kilog. Pesetas	49,877,000 6,071,000	48,264,000 5,436,000	44,897,000 5,063,000	45,969,000 5,216,000	43,114,000 5,451,000
Fruit:						
Almonds	Kilog. Pesetas	3,980,000 5,561,000	6,805,000 10,494,000	5,744,000 10,751,000	6,453,000 10,358,000	4,911,000 8,907,000
Grapes	Kilog. Pesetas	25,325,000 11,903,000	22,424,000 10,539,000	16,745,000 8,373,000	26,038,000 8,082,000	19,763,000 9,882,000
Oranges	Kilog. Pesetas	101,472,000 18,265,000	65,106,000 10,417,000	89,124,000 14,260,000	91,421,000 14,627,000	160,341,000 25,655,000
Raisins	Kilog. Pesetas	50,816,000 28,457,000	28,917,000 14,459,000	37,281,000 18,641,000	27,319,000 16,391,000	29,426,000 19,455,000
Spanish Nuts	Kilog. Pesetas	5,773,000 3,060,000	8,340,000 4,420,000	6,371,000 3,186,000	8,909,000 4,455,000	6,900,000 2,760,000
Hides and Skins	Kilog. Pesetas	3,312,000 9,643,000	3,079,000 8,163,000	2,853,000 7,579,000	4,498,000 8,015,000	3,289,000 7,688,000
Metals:						
Iron and Steel	Kilog. Pesetas	77,279,000 6,844,000	74,285,000 7,513,000	51,976,000 5,762,000	46,661,000 4,890,000	56,761,000 4,941,000
Copper, Regulus of	Kilog. Pesetas	28,934,000 29,201,000	32,271,000 20,976,000	36,863,000 22,486,000	28,659,000 17,482,000	31,777,000 19,384,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	Kilog. Pesetas	140,661,000 66,744,000	146,031,000 61,930,000	144,970,000 52,600,000	158,730,000 54,942,000	160,318,000 44,791,000
Mineral Ores, &c.: Total	Pesetas	93,923,000	78,362,000	77,038,000	81,215,000	83,633,000
Copper Ore	Tonneaux Pesetas	680,278 25,851,000	661,763 25,147,000	511,115 19,422,000	574,591 25,857,000	541,321 24,359,000
Iron Ore	Tonneaux Pesetas	5,708,811 62,797,000	4,343,884 43,439,000	4,799,648 43,197,000	4,785,120 43,060,000	4,975,727 44,782,000
Mineral Ores, all other*	Pesetas	10,275,000	9,776,000	14,419,000	12,292,000	14,492,000
Oil, Olive	Kilog. Pesetas	14,616,000 13,154,060	10,906,000 10,227,000	15,709,000 15,081,000	26,269,000 27,845,000	13,506,000 14,380,000
Paper of all kinds	Kilog. Pesetas	4,104,000 6,757,000	4,136,000 5,240,000	5,844,000 7,403,000	5,375,000 6,285,000	7,674,000 8,287,000
Quicksilver	Kilog. Pesetas	989,000 5,737,000	1,886,000 10,561,000	1,644,000 9,205,000	1,560,000 8,734,000	870,000 4,871,000
Rice	Kilog. Pesetas	5,576,000 2,231,000	4,296,000 1,933,000	3,850,000 1,733,000	4,004,000 2,247,000	6,704,000 2,681,000
Salt	Kilog. Pesetas	258,030,000 3,870,000	225,771,000 3,387,000	231,912,000 3,479,000	202,769,000 3,042,000	258,690,000 3,430,000
Silk, in Cocoons	Kilog. Pesetas	93,762 2,558,000	95,017 2,606,000	88,574 2,671,000	65,382 2,265,000	119,778 3,497,000
Soap, Common	Kilog. Pesetas	7,895,000 4,737,000	8,149,000 4,880,000	9,222,000 5,164,000	9,596,000 4,090,000	10,429,000 5,423,000
Wheat Flour	Kilog. Pesetas	31,743,000 10,158,000	36,763,000 12,867,000	1,785,000 625,000	912,000 319,000	13,185,000 4,615,000
Wine, Total	Pesetas	309,965,000	310,244,000	142,533,000	94,879,000	83,837,000
" Common	Litros Pesetas	919,769,000 275,931,000	1,108,154,000 277,038,000	654,390,000 117,790,000	501,906,000 75,236,000	397,143,000 63,543,000
" Sherry & similar Wines	Litros Pesetas	22,032,000 28,642,000	22,523,000 29,230,000	19,240,000 23,088,000	14,538,000 17,440,000	15,428,000 18,513,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog. Pesetas	5,341,000 8,611,000	4,755,000 7,686,000	6,126,000 10,118,000	9,117,000 12,238,000	7,673,000 8,339,000
" Manufactures	Kilog. Pesetas	237,000 3,292,000	272,000 3,727,000	415,000 6,605,000	405,000 6,339,000	312,000 4,733,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pesetas £	937,760,000 17,510,000	932,245,000 37,290,000	759,504,000 30,380,000	709,707,000 28,388,000	672,887,000 26,915,000

* Including Copper mate, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore

No. 19—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
417,668	416,429	278,080	5 8,909	158,257	244,797	<i>No. Pesetas</i> } Animals.
23,977,000	27,183,000	24,065,000	22,375,000	14,800,000	27,959,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Boots and Shoes.
25,696,000	24,309,000	23,259,000	8,967,000	17,611,000	18,710,000	" } Cork.
22,085,000	31,564,000	33,864,000	31,829,000	34,374,000	50,758,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
7,962,000	9,182,000	10,297,000	5,872,000	6,169,000	5,617,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Esparto Grass.
43,384,000	52,123,000	61,877,000	38,317,000	41,159,000	37,738,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Fruit :
55,518,000	61,650,000	50,864,000	49,319,000	49,310,000	46,239,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Almonds.
6,269,000	6,954,000	6,006,000	5,425,000	5,424,000	5,086,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Grapes.
6,508,000	6,332,000	8,700,000	9,383,000	7,825,000	4,882,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Oranges.
11,807,000	10,189,000	12,903,000	13,027,000	11,360,000	7,997,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Raisins.
20,542,000	19,405,000	19,990,000	20,529,000	24,905,000	27,533,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Spanish Nuts.
10,271,000	7,762,000	6,996,000	7,185,000	8,717,000	9,036,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Hides and Skins.
234,719,000	215,303,000	276,781,000	237,722,000	310,902,000	260,296,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Metals :
42,249,000	40,908,000	58,124,000	23,772,000	46,635,000	39,034,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Iron and Steel.
29,084,000	29,932,000	31,863,000	33,808,000	35,744,000	36,766,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Copper, Regulus of
15,996,000	14,906,000	15,926,000	16,404,000	17,872,000	23,808,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Lead in plates, bars, &c.
7,308,000	10,175,000	8,024,000	6,656,000	7,472,000	5,477,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Mineral Ores, &c. : Total
3,296,000	4,759,000	3,771,000	4,992,000	5,604,000	4,108,000	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Copper Ore.
4,255,000	4,833,000	5,234,000	7,452,000	6,029,000	6,028,000	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Iron Ore.
10,595,000	12,325,000	14,155,000	20,087,000	16,828,000	18,826,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Mineral Ores, all other.*
23,419,000	35,214,000	43,186,000	49,292,000	47,659,000	23,554,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Oil, Olive.
3,059,000	4,228,000	4,871,000	5,039,000	5,639,000	3,135,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Paper of all kinds.
33,841,000	33,995,000	36,066,000	32,046,000	29,533,000	30,319,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Quicksilver.
20,643,000	27,196,000	28,844,000	28,573,000	25,639,000	30,690,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Rice.
154,496,000	168,596,000	171,682,000	180,496,000	162,864,000	154,480,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Salt.
44,123,000	49,829,000	53,236,000	57,075,000	52,363,000	57,687,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Silk, in Cocoons.
81,532,000	103,115,000	125,055,000	129,114,000	165,286,000	157,792,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Soap, Common.
504,408	629,546	889,957	899,238	948,852	1,029,141	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wheat Flour.
22,698,000	21,404,000	23,525,000	32,373,000	34,159,000	37,049,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Wine, Total.
5,175,280	6,272,588	6,894,588	6,558,060	8,613,137	7,823,270	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Common.
46,577,000	59,590,000	75,730,000	72,139,000	103,368,000	98,879,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Sherry & similar Wines.
12,318,000	22,121,000	20,800,000	24,002,000	27,769,000	26,864,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wool, Raw.
16,765,000	22,883,000	11,431,000	54,598,000	21,620,000	32,921,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } " Manufactures.
17,771,000	24,256,000	12,117,000	46,404,000	18,377,000	31,275,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
6,977,000	7,687,000	9,098,000	5,277,000	5,379,000	4,958,000	
7,962,000	9,659,000	8,820,000	6,745,000	8,392,000	8,494,000	
1,530,000	1,558,000	1,753,000	1,741,000	3,221,000	1,101,000	
7,446,000	8,413,000	9,463,000	9,404,000	17,304,000	5,943,000	
6,297,000	11,223,000	24,272,000	19,619,000	8,302,000	9,495,000	
2,519,000	4,450,000	9,961,000	7,847,000	3,445,000	3,088,000	
253,291,000	254,804,000	236,694,000	219,700,000	326,357,000	205,562,000	
3,801,000	3,822,000	3,550,000	3,296,000	3,264,000	2,056,000	
114,355	85,434	61,743	156,197	51,102	47,690	
3,606,000	3,214,000	3,214,000	3,288,000	767,000	692,000	
3,973,000	8,019,000	7,158,000	6,563,000	7,599,000	6,107,000	
5,025,000	4,491,000	3,702,000	3,413,000	3,951,000	3,175,000	
36,962,000	57,829,000	49,641,000	15,975,000	1,647,000	2,201,000	
12,987,000	21,975,000	19,856,000	6,560,000	675,000	902,000	
122,255,000	144,559,000	127,346,000	139,740,000	103,581,000	82,344,000	
520,214,000	655,912,000	525,007,000	630,563,000	497,408,000	382,310,000	
104,043,000	131,182,000	115,501,000	126,113,000	96,882,000	76,462,000	
14,603,000	10,567,000	9,299,000	10,373,000	7,895,000	5,351,000	
17,524,000	12,680,000	11,158,000	12,448,000	7,699,000	5,882,000	
13,252,000	15,047,000	12,999,000	13,378,000	12,096,000	6,257,000	
14,278,000	17,177,000	14,706,000	16,528,000	15,410,000	8,033,000	
250,000	294,000	245,000	209,000	155,000	132,000	
3,721,000	3,824,000	3,005,000	2,853,000	2,090,000	1,749,000	
804,952,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,303,000	836,122,000	
32,196,000	40,980,000	42,996,000	36,758,000	54,575,000	33,445,000	

* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals : Horses, Mules and Asses - { No. Lire.	22,276 23,067,000	15,068 15,287,000	12,781 12,257,000	12,559 10,397,000	12,280 11,799,000
Cheese - { Kilog. Lire.	7,788,000 13,541,000	7,922,000 13,467,000	8,042,000 13,671,000	6,916,000 11,412,000	6,377,000 10,204,000
Coal and Coke - . . { Tonn. Lire.	4,255,000 121,986,000	3,917,000 101,834,000	3,878,000 96,000,000	3,724,000 93,110,000	4,696,000 110,362,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - { Kilog. Lire.	13,982,000 83,157,000	13,817,000 81,779,000	13,885,000 82,517,000	12,617,000 81,548,000	12,223,000 79,336,000
Cotton, Raw - . . . { Kilog. Lire.	101,736,000 127,169,000	92,598,000 97,223,000	97,477,000 92,603,000	98,708,000 108,579,000	119,674,000 119,674,000
" Yarns - . . . { Kilog. Lire.	2,900,000 8,714,000	2,346,000 6,899,000	1,687,000 5,070,000	1,285,000 4,308,000	1,089,000 3,187,000
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed { Kilog. Unbleached - Lire.	1,216,000 3,614,000	1,509,000 4,190,000	1,094,000 3,332,000	1,273,000 3,960,000	649,000 2,212,000
" " Bleached - { Kilog. Lire.	1,729,000 6,720,000	2,080,000 6,513,000	1,666,000 5,663,000	1,214,000 4,274,000	610,000 2,066,000
" " Coloured and Dyed { Kilog. Lire.	1,276,000 4,971,000	1,101,000 4,065,000	1,015,000 4,301,000	866,000 3,808,000	578,000 2,419,000
" " Printed - { Kilog. Lire.	2,531,000 14,176,000	2,397,000 12,845,000	1,928,000 11,131,000	1,810,000 10,909,000	1,223,000 7,154,000
" " of Cotton Mixed { Kilog. with Wool, Dyed or not Lire.	735,000 6,246,000	628,000 5,072,000	498,000 4,086,000	483,000 3,874,000	402,000 3,218,000
Fish, of all Sorts - . { Kilog. Lire.	45,665,000 30,415,000	43,315,000 28,526,000	46,536,000 29,130,000	45,894,000 30,030,000	50,062,000 32,689,000
Grain, Wheat† - . . { Tonn. Lire.	644,986 128,997,000	464,387 106,804,000	697,143 146,400,000	861,418 146,441,000	486,846 65,724,000
Hides, Raw and Dried - { Kilog. Lire.	18,464,000 29,388,000	18,290,000 29,503,000	18,059,000 28,385,000	18,964,000 29,676,000	24,582,000 35,864,000
Iron, Cast, in Pigs - . { Quint. Lire.	1,296,000 11,668,000	1,000,000 8,719,000	1,009,000 7,670,000	1,143,000 9,147,000	1,193,000 9,541,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought† - { Quint. Lire.	257,076 16,004,000	216,408 11,890,000	190,359 10,547,000	190,332 9,876,000	182,916 9,453,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn - { Kilog. Lire.	5,105,000 14,708,000	4,820,000 13,423,000	4,525,000 13,347,000	3,460,000 12,101,000	2,879,000 9,642,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and { Quint. Parts thereof* Lire.	314,515 39,414,000	228,307 27,844,000	221,904 26,604,000	211,089 26,401,000	230,752 23,278,000
Oil, Olive - . . . { Kilog. Lire.	2,518,000 2,644,000	2,241,000 2,241,000	563,000 525,000	3,327,000 3,327,000	7,582,000 7,203,000
" Mineral, Refined - . { Kilog. Lire.	71,178,000 14,947,000	72,547,000 12,333,000	74,487,000 12,663,000	74,963,000 11,994,000	74,174,000 11,868,000
Silk, in Cocoons - . { Kilog. Lire.	1,315,000 14,205,000	1,094,000 10,397,000	1,666,000 19,049,000	1,370,000 15,755,000	1,385,000 13,864,000
" Thrown : Single, Double, or { Kilog. Twisted, Undyed - Lire.	846,000 35,596,000	907,000 33,631,000	1,552,000 66,197,000	1,510,000 62,062,000	1,509,000 62,914,000
" " Dyed - { Kilog. Lire.	126,314 6,721,000	187,972 9,211,000	198,339 10,314,000	223,070 11,600,000	244,107 11,717,000
" Manufactures of pure Silk - { Kilog. Lire.	174,316 20,165,000	165,434 16,773,000	179,160 18,640,000	173,497 18,455,000	162,072 16,266,000
" Manufactures of Silk mixed { Kilog. with other Materials Lire.	96,473 4,845,000	85,446 3,886,000	82,204 8,960,000	74,173 3,592,000	71,367 2,965,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined - { Kilog. Lire.	91,268,000 32,163,000	84,345,000 28,808,000	94,057,000 30,376,000	80,975,000 30,807,000	75,317,000 22,879,000
Timber for Building, Rough or { Kilog. Squared Lire.	30,355,000 13,047,000	26,483,000 13,960,000	26,071,000 13,468,000	26,548,000 15,613,000	25,366,000 15,835,000
Tobacco, Leaf - . . { Kilog. Lire.	15,715,000 8,223,000	14,910,000 8,992,000	15,084,000 9,783,000	15,613,000 8,896,000	15,835,000 9,402,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste - . { Kilog. Lire.	57,149,000 1,145,000	25,490,000 982,000	25,080,000 2,608,000	25,611,000 1,104,000	24,750,000 1,253,000
Woollen Yarns - . . { Kilog. Lire.	9,920,000 43,287	7,633,000 42,079	7,278,000 37,516	7,929,000 35,130	8,394,000 31,241
" Piece Goods of Pure Wool - { Quint. Lire.	48,817,000 52,736,000	43,553,000 45,063,000	35,798,000 46,936,000	33,647,300 47,649,000	23,796,000 43,786,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Lire. £	1,319,638,000 52,736,000	1,126,585,000 45,063,000	1,173,392,000 46,936,000	1,191,223,000 47,649,000	1,094,649,000 43,786,000

* Including the bottles.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
23,386	33,174	34,479	27,896	39,174	39,008	No. } Animals :
20,875,000	28,483,000	29,931,000	21,678,000	30,510,000	30,151,000	Lire. } Horses, Mules and Asses.
6,736,000	6,978,000	5,286,000	3,969,000	3,968,000	4,242,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
11,115,000	10,466,000	7,665,000	5,160,000	5,357,000	5,989,000	Lire. }
4,305,000	4,081,000	4,280,000	4,431,000	4,860,000	4,947,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.
86,096,000	83,706,000	97,972,000	137,377,000	150,646,000	207,782,000	Lire. }
11,997,000	12,609,000	12,987,000	13,392,000	14,192,000	14,092,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
23,792,000	27,741,000	19,481,000	14,082,000	12,774,000	16,207,000	Lire. }
107,463,000	112,750,000	120,249,000	152,859,000	130,851,000	122,889,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
96,716,000	112,750,000	110,629,000	111,601,000	107,962,000	150,908,000	Lire. }
1,419,000	965,000	914,000	720,000	812,000	822,000	Kilog. } " Yarns.
4,085,000	3,228,000	2,968,000	2,287,000	4,717,000	5,126,000	Lire. }
1,086,000	345,000	262,000	153,000	143,000	151,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or
2,941,000	1,143,000	791,000	475,000	444,000	546,000	Lire. } Mixed, Un-
594,000	430,000	401,000	325,000	320,000	286,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached.
1,847,000	1,446,000	1,214,000	1,040,000	1,080,000	1,072,000	Lire. }
540,000	427,000	423,000	388,000	378,000	368,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured
2,057,000	1,694,000	1,513,000	1,401,000	1,396,000	1,563,000	Lire. } and Dyed.
1,138,000	715,000	556,000	448,000	408,000	480,000	Kilog. } " " Printed.
6,376,000	4,040,000	2,560,000	1,692,000	1,904,000	2,568,000	Lire. }
412,000	323,000	352,000	313,000	301,000	273,000	Kilog. } " " of Cotton
3,133,000	2,536,000	2,657,000	2,412,000	2,592,000	2,405,000	Lire. } mixed with Wool,
50,330,000	47,181,000	54,498,000	50,715,000	44,625,000	45,084,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all sorts.
31,596,000	29,263,000	31,458,000	30,460,000	30,365,000	30,522,000	Lire. }
657,311	698,022	456,199	914,481	517,326	732,053	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.†
95,383,000	110,287,000	86,678,000	210,331,000	99,166,000	152,535,000	Lire. }
18,726,000	21,111,000	23,625,000	20,540,000	21,543,000	22,261,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
35,090,000	37,389,000	42,290,000	36,219,000	41,147,000	43,964,000	Lire. }
1,319,000	1,195,000	1,560,000	1,691,000	1,916,000	1,607,000	Quint. } Iron, Cast, in Pigs.
10,550,000	9,569,000	12,482,000	14,370,000	21,077,000	19,282,000	Lire. }
178,047	186,451	236,269	258,517	300,670	312,991	Quint. } Iron and Steel, Wrought.‡
8,968,000	9,666,000	12,344,000	14,023,000	17,784,000	20,663,000	Lire. }
3,264,000	3,788,000	4,390,000	4,357,000	4,154,000	3,524,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
11,665,000	11,177,000	11,661,000	11,163,000	10,717,000	10,241,000	Lire. }
289,812	307,449	278,767	290,420	413,362	570,385	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,
35,465,000	38,238,000	35,431,000	39,119,000	56,229,000	79,988,000	Lire. } and Parts thereof.*
5,096,000	3,168,000	3,259,000	16,244,000	15,176,000	17,680,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive.
4,843,000	2,698,000	3,096,000	15,432,000	15,176,000	17,983,000	Lire. }
63,617,000	70,217,000	68,973,000	70,654,000	71,391,000	73,089,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.
12,008,000	11,087,000	11,086,000	12,011,000	14,992,000	16,080,000	Lire. }
2,366,000	2,223,000	1,996,000	1,967,000	2,580,000	2,790,000	Kilog. } Silk, in Cocoons.
26,023,000	19,451,000	15,456,000	17,173,000	27,937,000	27,823,000	Lire. }
2,004,000	1,562,000	2,065,000	1,769,000	2,473,000	1,983,000	Kilog. } " Thrown : Single,
74,237,000	51,290,000	68,318,000	61,906,000	102,407,000	74,406,000	Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un-
296,677	370,232	322,000	432,000	654,000	691,000	Kilog. } " " " Dyed.
13,305,000	14,808,000	12,881,000	18,137,000	34,014,000	31,793,000	Lire. }
196,300	193,278	186,625	145,069	153,815	140,062	Kilog. } " Manufactures of
18,624,000	17,096,000	11,936,000	12,668,000	14,506,000	12,418,000	Lire. } pure Silk.
85,737	104,124	147,922	135,108	126,629	102,017	Kilog. } " " of Silk
3,760,000	4,441,000	6,015,000	5,570,000	5,782,000	4,317,000	Lire. } mixed with other
72,912,000	76,912,000	76,596,000	73,099,000	62,690,000	54,171,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
19,766,000	21,612,000	21,533,000	20,501,000	17,638,000	14,876,000	Lire. }
31,017,000	31,661,000	35,091,000	35,202,000	43,586,000	54,578,000	Kilog. } Timber for Building,
16,227,000	14,202,000	15,239,000	11,400,000	12,674,000	17,360,000	Lire. } Rough or Squared.
24,340,000	21,302,000	21,406,000	15,391,000	19,138,000	22,221,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.
12,423,000	10,815,000	10,899,000	10,208,000	13,366,000	12,693,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
29,994,000	31,941,000	31,152,000	30,631,000	51,786,000	42,822,000	Lire. }
1,167,000	889,000	888,000	734,000	490,000	393,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarns.
7,430,000	5,783,000	5,544,000	4,699,000	4,098,000	3,069,000	Lire. }
33,738	28,210	27,563	25,518	21,750	20,584	Quint. } " Piece Goods of
22,448,000	24,960,000	23,157,000	21,298,000	22,792,000	18,890,000	Lire. } Pure Wool.
1,167,288,000	1,180,178,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

‡ Including steel springs.

† Including temporary imports after 1896.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals:						
Cattle	- { No. Lire.	21,946 8,242,000	34,801 12,609,000	18,858 5,801,000	23,623 7,000,000	60,031 24,348,000
Butter and Cheese	- { Kilog. Lire.	8,746,000 16,871,000	9,846,000 17,775,000	10,228,000 19,745,000	11,689,000 22,906,000	12,283,000 23,852,000
Coral, Manufactured	- { Kilog. Lire.	84,596 15,227,000	98,221 17,080,000	108,474 18,625,000	106,935 19,248,000	120,553 21,700,000
Cotton, Raw	- { Kilog. Lire.	18,119,000 22,649,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	18,349,000 17,432,000	17,291,000 19,130,000	15,146,000 15,146,000
" Manufactures of	- { Kilog. Lire.	1,387,000 6,270,000	1,608,000 6,708,000	2,840,000 10,741,000	3,405,000 14,819,000	4,401,000 16,770,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:						
Unground	- { Kilog. Lire.	18,304,000 3,673,000	14,508,000 2,914,000	20,033,000 4,007,000	18,593,000 5,578,000	17,592,000 5,278,000
Ground	- { Kilog. Lire.	23,882,000 5,264,000	20,543,000 4,725,000	23,128,000 5,819,000	23,976,000 7,912,000	22,355,000 7,377,000
Eggs-	- { Kilog. Lire.	15,235,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,760,000	17,840,000 23,193,000	23,652,000 30,748,000	30,676,000 39,879,000
Fruit:						
Oranges and Lemons	- { Quint. Lire.	1,903,030 34,255,000	1,344,650 24,204,000	1,099,100 30,584,000	1,973,250 29,599,000	2,143,470 30,009,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	- { Quint. Lire.	72,870 13,117,000	104,360 19,829,000	77,690 14,761,000	129,920 22,086,000	116,660 16,332,000
Grain (Including also Dried Vegetables)	- { Tonn. Lire.	60,433 10,549,000	46,531 8,367,000	25,595 4,650,000	36,036 6,036,000	60,778 10,030,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw	- { Kilog. Lire.	36,937,000 25,373,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	36,796,000 27,972,000	35,249,000 29,679,000	39,795,000 34,236,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	- { Quint. Lire.	70,154 14,073,000	73,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,230,000	79,558 13,874,000	80,982 14,130,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of	- { Tonn. Lire.	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	135,733 15,293,000	129,335 15,163,000	124,136 12,919,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (Including Fowls)	- { Kilog. Lire.	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,264,000 11,039,000	7,805,000 11,835,000	8,922,000 13,651,000	10,932,000 16,592,000
Oil, Olive	- { Quint. Lire.	378,000 45,398,000	568,000 62,522,000	574,000 60,278,000	431,000 47,383,000	605,000 63,547,000
Rice	- { Kilog. Lire.	8,487,000 2,946,000	23,626,000 11,033,000	29,209,000 9,694,000	33,948,000 11,237,000	39,074,000 11,672,000
Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.	- { Rev. Tonn. Lire.	3,114 302,000	52 7,000	— —	33 16,000	19 6,000
Silk, Cocoons	- { Quint. Lire.	3,367 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	2,727 3,545,000	4,874 6,092,000	2,277 2,506,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed	- { Kilog. Lire.	4,781,000 208,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	5,402,000 296,004,000	4,581,000 251,384,000	5,476,000 267,289,000
" Waste	- { Kilog. Lire.	2,532,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	2,274,000 24,729,000	2,909,000 30,227,000	2,412,000 25,116,000
" Manufactures, of pure Silk	- { Kilog. Lire.	244,896 18,244,000	244,278 15,307,000	244,929 16,015,000	255,638 17,070,000	303,455 20,864,000
" " of Silk mixed with other Materials	- { Kilog. Lire.	17,484 808,000	25,823 1,003,000	43,499 1,855,000	44,752 1,816,000	71,371 2,620,000
Straw Plait*	- { Quint. Lire.	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000	10,805 5,401,000	10,810 5,123,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined	- { Tonn. Lire.	328,708 26,207,000	260,376 29,631,000	291,081 29,108,000	310,867 24,869,000	299,690 21,534,000
Wine, in Casks	- { Hectol. Lire.	904,000 34,304,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	2,417,000 55,595,000	2,329,000 53,567,000	1,912,000 43,976,000
" in Bottles	- { 100 Bottles. Lire.	31,451 5,504,000	20,652 3,408,000	31,954 4,633,000	33,710 5,394,000	31,164 4,966,000
Zinc Ore	- { Tonn. Lire.	80,759 10,499,000	104,656 13,005,000	119,288 14,314,000	113,213 11,322,000	123,268 10,478,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { Lire. £	895,945,000 35,838,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	958,187,000 38,327,000	964,183,000 38,568,000	1,026,506,000 41,060,000

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
42,614 18,727,000	34,537 15,082,000	37,226 14,817,000	37,540 12,506,000	40,143 15,205,000	46,553 16,596,000	No. } Animals: Lire. } Cattle.
12,219,000 23,594,000	12,806,000 22,976,000	13,594,000 23,381,000	15,640,000 26,735,000	16,840,000 29,757,000	18,229,000 32,869,000	Kilog. } Butter and Cheese. Lire. }
148,831 27,328,000	152,935 27,620,000	170,172 23,849,000	100,286 24,045,000	170,186 30,675,000	124,299 22,410,000	Kilog. } Coral, Manufactured. Lire. }
4,406,000 1,762,000	4,923,000 2,215,000	4,247,000 1,899,000	5,198,000 1,870,000	4,567,000 1,644,000	5,221,000 2,610,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw. Lire. }
5,573,000 20,383,000	6,785,000 25,403,000	6,765,000 23,320,000	11,895,000 38,850,000	13,801,000 42,429,000	13,827,000 40,834,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures of. Lire. }
18,897,000 4,724,000	19,810,000 4,953,000	19,561,000 4,887,000	18,689,000 4,141,000	14,241,000 3,400,000	11,947,000 2,707,000	Kilog. } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Lire. } Unground.
26,235,000 7,346,000	24,248,000 6,780,000	27,785,000 7,604,000	21,328,000 5,120,000	23,300,000 5,825,000	20,046,000 5,028,000	Kilog. } Ground. Lire. }
24,679,000 32,083,000	26,331,000 28,964,000	29,599,000 32,559,000	31,489,000 37,787,000	33,798,000 43,937,000	35,740,000 50,035,000	Kilog. } Eggs. Lire. }
2,104,900 32,950,000	2,360,740 33,134,000	2,236,410 25,301,000	1,962,342 24,034,000	2,375,444 23,754,000	1,989,719 21,887,000	Quint. } Fruit: Lire. } Oranges and Lemons.
113,210 15,284,000	164,490 20,561,000	111,230 14,461,000	111,769 16,463,000	136,615 26,193,000	80,207 16,615,000	Quint. } Almonds, Clean or Lire. } Shelled.
41,099 7,717,000	52,062 9,949,000	43,907 8,391,000	30,506 6,351,000	23,156 4,560,000	47,166 9,490,000	Tonn. } Grain (including also Dried Lire. } Vegetables).
47,600,000 40,451,000	48,022,000 37,450,000	58,084,000 44,156,000	44,093,000 33,517,000	43,560,000 36,907,000	50,484,000 43,933,000	Kilog. } Hemp and Flax, Raw. Lire. }
108,453 21,405,000	82,553 16,236,000	75,446 15,086,000	97,870 17,122,000	117,865 22,189,000	115,890 21,584,000	Quint. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Lire. }
134,008 13,534,000	149,678 14,572,000	143,519 14,344,000	157,012 16,134,000	181,302 18,483,000	134,759 17,454,000	Tonn. } Marble, Alabaster, and Lire. } Manufactures of.
11,464,000 17,511,000	10,902,000 16,051,000	10,308,000 15,398,000	11,104,000 15,690,000	12,777,000 13,451,000	11,804,000 17,593,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh and Salted Lire. } (including Fowls.)
442,000 46,389,000	578,000 54,913,000	569,000 57,860,000	334,000 36,082,000	425,000 51,039,000	229,460 28,453,000	Quint. } Oil, Olive. Lire. }
40,436,000 12,333,000	32,292,000 10,791,000	22,784,000 7,839,000	40,143,000 13,714,000	39,611,000 13,521,000	46,332,000 15,467,000	Kilog. } Rice. Lire. }
1,468 555,000	4,065 17,454,000	9,248 21,283,000	21,007 36,622,000	9,713 3,201,000	13,530 2,560,000	Reg. Tonn. } Ships, Boats, Barges, &c. Lire. }
3,612 4,334,000	4,344 4,235,000	4,040 3,027,000	4,164 2,776,000	3,830 3,337,000	1,973 1,432,000	Quint. } Silk, Cocoons Lire. }
5,826,000 296,035,000	5,717,000 257,898,000	5,988,000 270,376,000	6,797,000 316,025,000	7,385,000 419,120,000	6,743,000 349,061,000	Kilog. } " Raw and Thrown, Lire. } Undyed.
2,304,000 22,633,000	3,232,000 25,590,000	2,834,000 22,342,000	3,801,000 27,000,000	3,706,000 34,126,000	3,317,000 31,632,000	Kilog. } " Waste. Lire. }
336,250 25,479,000	449,232 26,250,000	404,039 27,195,000	461,808 32,633,000	651,904 51,037,000	806,010 57,375,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures, of pure Lire. } Silk.
107,121 4,210,000	93,276 3,661,000	67,489 2,740,000	113,257 4,311,000	133,734 6,051,000	185,093 7,177,000	Kilog. } " " of Silk mixed Lire. } with other Materials.
13,086 6,401,000	17,495 6,130,000	17,827 6,180,000	21,072 7,462,000	23,160 9,204,000	24,572 9,817,000	Quint. } Straw Plait.* Lire. }
317,566 20,642,000	356,370 27,282,000	358,932 34,099,000	405,823 41,800,000	424,018 43,402,000	479,188 47,435,000	Tonn. } Sulphur Raw and Refined. Lire. }
1,675,000 43,551,000	1,609,000 46,663,000	2,339,000 58,479,000	2,462,000 66,609,000	2,887,000 66,993,000	1,827,000 57,378,000	Hectol. } Wine, in Casks. Lire. }
35,840 5,734,000	37,522 4,878,000	47,212 6,610,000	38,125 4,827,000	40,841 5,103,000	43,574 5,604,000	100 Bottles. } " in Bottle.† Lire. }
111,227 8,342,000	115,454 9,236,000	133,125 10,650,000	130,064 13,006,000	140,107 16,813,000	111,187 12,306,000	Tonn. } Zinc Ore. Lire. }
1,037,708,000 41,508,000	1,052,098,000 42,064,000	1,091,734,000 43,969,000	1,203,569,000 48,143,000	1,431,416,000 57,257,000	1,338,246,000 53,530,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Vermouth.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses . . . { No. Kronen	5,829 8,234,000	6,468 4,120,000	8,246 5,008,000	6,480 5,014,000	5,574 4,594,000
" Other . . . { No. Kronen	311,014 23,190,000	420,961 33,346,000	311,196 22,344,000	298,938 19,680,000	368,451 26,592,000
Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c. . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	†	{ 44,552 27,924,000	44,637 29,178,000	51,444 33,272,000	54,727 35,428,000
Coal (including Coke)† . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	36,161,000 51,204,000	39,213,000 48,710,000	36,061,000 48,284,000	41,507,000 57,400,000	44,858,000 61,060,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	351,550 75,984,000	355,839 77,756,000	367,120 71,750,000	380,330 79,796,000	373,488 74,362,000
Copper, Raw . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	88,781 11,306,000	98,050 11,924,000	86,436 10,356,000	118,221 14,080,000	133,829 14,572,000
Cotton, Raw* . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,226,395 12,996,000	1,113,508 99,010,000	1,145,617 97,192,000	1,161,385 107,108,000	1,261,491 97,068,000
" Yarn . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	93,163 25,152,000	98,525 22,940,000	102,252 22,860,000	88,760 22,184,000	140,089 23,516,000
" Manufactures . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	10,228 10,084,000	10,351 10,526,000	12,586 11,860,000	12,776 11,150,000	12,153 11,674,000
Dye Stuffs . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	365,757 22,744,000	460,269 21,764,000	473,445 23,810,000	418,000 21,080,000	426,177 20,170,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Raw, and Tow . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	623,298 32,500,000	629,133 33,532,000	513,158 30,084,000	667,686 41,402,000	669,517 37,496,000
Grain : Maize . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	967,662 10,596,000	507,872 6,210,000	543,182 5,496,000	748,916 6,902,000	2,239,438 19,726,000
Hides and Skins, Raw . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	108,430 20,268,000	245,384 34,906,000	322,167 46,018,000	328,202 46,376,000	309,961 41,460,000
Iron, Pig . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	667,332 4,696,000	412,432 2,730,000	476,417 3,006,000	622,390 4,090,000	1,071,771 6,106,000
" and Steel Wares . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	†	{ 169,057 15,034,000	160,104 14,884,000	233,232 17,964,000	201,711 18,668,000
Leather and Leather Wares . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	47,722 23,718,000	55,303 34,474,000	59,988 36,382,000	62,120 36,220,000	60,367 40,778,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c. . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	300,155 36,214,000	296,089 35,272,000	340,983 37,452,000	354,524 37,984,000	435,784 45,526,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw, or Refined . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,291,058 12,016,000	1,396,253 10,426,000	1,500,346 10,282,000	1,688,253 12,110,000	1,431,773 11,438,000
Rice . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	682,022 19,614,000	773,419 22,268,000	797,619 20,596,000	924,886 22,844,000	924,288 19,862,000
Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	†	{ 9,985 34,850,000	9,784 36,874,000	9,005 37,530,000	11,059 33,316,000
Manufactures . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	2,966 24,460,000	3,152 24,258,000	3,294 25,148,000	3,287 26,424,000	3,320 25,028,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	146,190 47,922,000	137,835 43,242,000	140,804 47,156,000	144,434 43,486,000	119,094 46,192,000
Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	†	{ 197,410 8,980,000	86,285 7,952,000	90,051 8,152,000	90,887 8,588,000
Wool, Raw . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	259,169 79,342,000	267,307 74,114,000	281,366 72,250,000	280,869 72,728,000	310,666 68,788,000
" Yarn . . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	55,529 35,760,000	61,414 35,440,000	71,871 38,764,000	62,487 35,734,000	78,205 42,530,000
" Manufactures . . { Met. Ctr. Kronen	19,084 19,248,000	21,754 23,948,000	23,598 25,552,000	23,185 27,078,000	24,369 26,412,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . { Kronen £	1,221,466,000 50,394,000	1,227,427,000 51,143,000	1,245,142,000 51,881,000	1,341,412,000 55,892,000	1,399,984,000 58,333,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

† The classification of these articles in this year is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

No 19—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,792 8,306,000	5,698 8,880,000	4,899 8,540,000	5,084 7,986,000	4,719 6,226,000	5,183 6,468,000	No. } Animals: Horses, Mules, Kronen } and Asses.
331,301 28,086,000	219,808 18,974,000	218,428 22,482,000	241,428 28,802,000	206,254 22,967,000	199,444 21,778,000	No. } " Other.
58,089 81,362,000	61,008 82,880,000	66,198 85,690,000	68,260 87,518,000	69,928 88,827,000	76,382 41,807,000	Met. Ctr. } Books, Printed Matter, Kronen } Charts, &c.
50,364,000 66,793,000	56,653,000 73,002,000	56,549,000 74,162,000	60,085,000 82,104,000	58,607,000 83,625,000	68,637,000 111,867,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal (Including Coke). ‡ Kronen }
380,071 75,362,000	395,277 63,826,000	410,971 52,532,000	436,134 44,996,000	418,848 41,440,000	424,190 48,101,000	Met. Ctr. } Coffee, Raw and Kronen } Roasted.
117,468 13,844,000	136,668 16,744,000	159,269 19,906,000	174,426 22,580,000	161,852 29,860,000	189,699 36,518,000	Met. Ctr. } Copper, Raw. Kronen }
1,288,000 108,574,000	1,238,000 102,778,000	1,395,000 101,412,000	1,489,000 108,852,000	1,394,000 114,328,000	1,338,725 152,764,000	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.* Kronen }
140,402 27,878,000	86,955 21,464,000	69,401 16,900,000	67,428 16,872,000	65,614 17,913,000	60,843 21,828,000	Met. Ctr. } " Yarn. Kronen }
12,216 11,738,000	13,106 13,264,000	12,171 12,820,000	11,598 11,742,000	12,186 12,081,000	12,188 12,400,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Kronen }
423,722 22,790,000	452,087 21,652,000	484,913 21,284,000	505,455 21,424,000	492,830 21,425,000	555,575 21,640,000	Met. Ctr. } Dye Stuffs. Kronen }
722,000 37,978,000	698,159 33,300,000	810,853 37,748,000	980,744 40,060,000	711,683 37,196,000	754,780 45,733,000	Met. Ctr. } Flax, Hemp, and Jute: Kronen } Raw, and Tow.
2,147,000 20,568,000	1,209,000 8,984,000	2,312,000 19,006,000	6,652,000 60,356,000	1,549,000 13,836,000	1,826,763 19,099,000	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Maize. Kronen }
233,646 36,982,000	250,927 36,660,000	299,313 44,220,000	247,561 38,018,000	281,830 38,404,000	280,824 49,978,000	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Kronen }
1,345,000 7,680,000	1,160,000 7,610,000	1,489,000 10,592,000	1,296,300 9,300,000	1,086,000 11,019,000	784,000 9,497,000	Met. Ctr. } Iron, Pig. Kronen }
230,731 19,952,000	219,101 21,292,000	288,760 22,912,000	296,879 23,136,000	231,202 22,172,000	215,038 22,840,000	Met. Ctr. } " and Steel Wares. Kronen }
59,110 38,350,000	64,478 43,314,000	68,772 48,844,000	63,585 46,728,000	58,962 45,448,000	57,883 44,856,000	Met. Ctr. } Leather and Leather Kronen } Wares.
433,432 45,326,000	409,174 43,686,000	377,781 39,354,000	424,145 43,543,000	442,258 46,014,000	491,033 52,077,000	Met. Ctr. } Machinery, Locomo- Kronen } tives, &c.
1,373,555 12,968,000	899,566 8,250,000	918,211 7,506,000	808,796 7,150,000	977,076 9,199,080	437,755 5,173,000	Met. Ctr. } Oil, Mineral, Raw or Kronen } Refined.
809,901 18,308,000	637,631 13,968,000	759,704 15,906,000	735,246 16,910,000	992,631 22,062,000	799,206 17,435,000	Met. Ctr. } Rice. Kronen }
10,795 34,150,000	10,824 33,982,000	11,114 32,784,000	11,730 37,120,000	13,311 42,996,000	11,288 37,998,000	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Floss Silk: Kronen } Thrown and Spun.
3,745 23,314,000	3,737 28,730,000	3,851 28,518,000	4,386 32,300,000	4,800 36,792,000	4,063 31,623,000	Met. Ctr. } Manufactures. Kronen }
137,695 50,956,000	198,206 55,222,000	190,364 51,942,000	180,883 54,354,000	203,179 53,889,000	214,471 55,551,000	Met. Ctr. } Tobacco, Raw and Kronen } Manufactured.
147,636 9,906,000	123,843 10,374,000	105,244 9,804,000	96,842 9,372,000	87,566 9,586,000	110,157 10,077,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Bone, &c., Manu- Kronen } factures of,
314,478 78,464,000	316,567 81,694,000	308,822 77,026,000	319,139 89,814,000	328,148 121,776,000	297,017 88,302,000	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw. Kronen }
81,069 49,966,000	73,684 47,224,000	65,381 37,864,000	56,127 32,420,000	64,122 41,919,000	60,808 39,220,000	Met. Ctr. } " Yarn. Kronen }
23,261 25,064,000	20,635 22,606,000	20,099 22,606,000	19,454 21,822,000	20,151 24,116,000	21,109 26,280,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Kronen }
1,444,981,000 60,206,000	1,411,575,000 58,316,000	1,510,520,000 62,988,000	1,689,602,000 68,317,000	1,806,370,000 67,086,000	1,696,358,000 70,682,000	Kronen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- & } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Excluding Lignite, peat coal, &c.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.*

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ No. 31,795 Kronen 22,548,000	26,714 18,840,000	26,126 22,222,000	28,343 24,270,000	33,947 31,412,000	
" Other	{ No. 366,627 Kronen 71,550,000	820,832 74,250,000	644,483 62,764,000	739,267 68,448,000	1,073,224 106,212,000	
Butter	{ Met. Ctr. 38,833 Kronen 6,602,000	43,072 7,150,000	49,591 8,084,000	52,784 8,656,000	40,912 7,840,000	
" Margarine	{ Met. Ctr. 43,843 Kronen 4,682,000	82,354 10,212,000	72,018 7,778,000	76,045 9,128,000	43,800 4,906,000	
Clothing, ready-made	{ Met. Ctr. 10,078 Kronen 11,796,000	14,331 16,858,000	14,731 16,962,000	15,577 18,030,000	15,693 18,250,000	
Coal (chiefly Lignite)	{ Met. Ctr. 73,861,000 Kronen 62,940,000	76,133,000 66,746,000	74,025,000 56,254,000	74,116,000 57,650,000	75,322,000 56,512,000	
Cotton, Raw	{ Met. Ctr. 175,135 Kronen 16,042,000	58,735 3,456,000	67,719 3,808,000	65,161 3,364,000	70,284 3,200,000	
" Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 29,872 Kronen 12,484,000	25,354 11,102,000	27,954 12,348,000	32,010 13,376,000	31,583 13,106,000	
Eggs	{ Met. Ctr. 609,968 Kronen 32,846,000	559,610 31,914,000	652,498 46,804,000	662,999 47,094,000	902,074 75,774,000	
Feathers	{ Met. Ctr. 41,978 Kronen 24,740,000	43,210 26,816,000	40,491 25,800,000	39,975 19,220,000	39,690 19,818,000	
Glasswares	{ Met. Ctr. 390,553 Kronen 30,774,000	427,875 37,936,000	440,674 36,658,000	450,875 36,630,000	475,287 38,570,000	
Grain: Wheat	{ Met. Ctr. 2,368,896 Kronen 43,824,000	1,458,092 37,112,000	750,565 14,846,000	761,772 13,544,000	646,238 11,212,000	
" Barley	{ Met. Ctr. 3,812,746 Kronen 76,264,000	3,323,183 63,122,000	3,243,647 59,940,000	5,122,920 100,428,000	4,178,356 73,008,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	{ Met. Ctr. 102,254 Kronen 22,210,000	93,902 21,994,000	100,056 26,412,000	105,696 29,460,000	107,760 26,460,000	
Hops	{ Met. Ctr. 23,708 Kronen 8,012,000	32,888 9,222,000	24,448 9,364,000	33,134 24,634,000	35,496 12,086,000	
Iron and Steel Wares	{ Met. Ctr. 7 Kronen 31,400,000	231,169 31,400,000	207,278 21,968,000	196,055 22,116,000	208,836 22,196,000	
Jewellery and Fancy Wares	{ Met. Ctr. 40,902 Kronen 55,454,000	27,927 43,788,000	31,417 47,306,000	30,385 44,410,000	29,101 41,516,000	
Leather, Manufactures of	{ Met. Ctr. 23,187 Kronen 44,478,000	29,062 59,322,000	25,636 55,676,000	28,513 62,564,000	26,664 58,068,000	
Linen, Yarn	{ Met. Ctr. 76,702 Kronen 12,978,000	80,510 14,004,000	82,968 14,228,000	93,256 17,266,000	80,263 14,544,000	
" Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 22,764 Kronen 8,314,000	22,782 12,070,000	24,300 13,364,000	24,677 13,512,000	18,349 10,566,000	
Malt	{ Met. Ctr. 1,279,061 Kronen 35,814,000	1,188,869 33,734,000	1,222,337 31,116,000	1,368,988 40,310,000	1,292,285 35,460,000	
Paper, Prepared and Manufactured	{ Met. Ctr. 463,730 Kronen 25,598,000	463,730 25,598,000	488,028 25,640,000	471,181 25,696,000	466,787 24,444,000	
Pulse	{ Met. Ctr. 647,843 Kronen 16,062,000	1,179,000 21,208,000	828,140 12,062,000	1,168,000 18,166,000	1,113,784 18,706,000	
Silk and Floss Silk: Thrown and Spun	{ Met. Ctr. 4,444 Kronen 16,358,000	4,444 16,358,000	3,678 13,772,000	3,269 13,330,000	3,751 12,858,000	
" Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 5,130 Kronen 12,278,000	6,046 15,488,000	6,156 17,234,000	5,561 15,254,000	6,103 13,062,000	
Sugar and Molasses, Total	{ Met. Ctr. 4,081,940 Kronen 130,882,000	5,032,367 166,056,000	3,953,457 148,038,000	4,556,939 194,612,000	4,402,370 146,816,000	
Sugar, Raw	{ Met. Ctr. 1,334,731 Kronen 26,942,000	2,668,711 78,052,000	1,643,967 50,296,000	1,440,021 56,420,000	672,462 17,844,000	
" Refined	{ Met. Ctr. 2,671,533 Kronen 93,832,000	2,363,235 87,992,000	2,306,276 97,746,000	3,092,574 137,990,000	3,729,413 128,962,000	
Wood, Common, Bone, &c.: Unmanufactured	{ Met. Ctr. 12,807,000 Kronen 44,642,000	12,807,000 44,642,000	12,276,000 44,568,000	12,188,000 42,940,000	12,208,000 46,708,000	
" Half Manufactured	{ Met. Ctr. 11,528,000 Kronen 82,796,000	11,528,000 82,796,000	8,877,000 66,990,000	9,096,000 75,902,000	9,134,000 77,166,000	
Wooden Wares	{ Met. Ctr. 346,110 Kronen 36,022,000	842,816 36,824,000	338,539 36,538,000	341,242 36,892,000	337,824 37,050,000	
Wool, Raw	{ Met. Ctr. 97,786 Kronen 40,092,000	70,188 23,810,000	63,198 18,290,000	80,802 23,060,000	73,210 18,812,000	
" Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 51,134 Kronen 45,028,000	37,896 33,774,000	41,542 34,506,000	48,168 37,440,000	42,616 35,804,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND OTHERS	{ Kronen 1,542,752,000 £ 64,281,000	1,573,424,000 65,559,000	1,445,442,000 60,227,000	1,611,114,000 67,130,000	1,590,960,000 66,290,000	

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding.

* The classification of these articles in this year is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
46,433	54,911	59,669	46,387	61,215	70,250	No. } Animals: Horses.	
45,512,000	47,724,000	50,386,000	41,583,000	51,344,000	56,087,000	Kronen } Mules, and Asses.	
512,792	318,672	206,987	206,176	205,080	208,624	No. } " Other.	
73,792,000	45,994,000	40,670,000	47,410,000	61,874,000	63,186,000	Kronen }	
35,896	37,731	36,214	41,336	51,331	58,062	Met. Ctr. } Butter.]	
5,990,000	6,902,000	6,244,000	7,054,000	8,574,000	9,697,000	Kronen }	
32,301	24,999	24,095	7,288	30,515	24,752	Met. Ctr. } " Margarine.	
2,724,000	1,544,000	1,604,000	550,000	2,476,000	1,989,000	Kronen }	
15,157	17,639	15,212	16,893	17,949	17,280	Met. Ctr. } Clothing, ready-made.	
18,702,000	21,882,000	19,028,000	20,610,000	22,200,000	23,191,000	Kronen }	
77,842,000	82,211,000	88,109,000	91,767,000	96,420,000	88,796,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal (chiefly Lignite)	
57,572,000	58,646,000	64,380,000	72,184,000	78,516,000	84,073,000	Kronen }	
73,889	73,423	65,567	63,368	76,013	74,022	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.*	
3,940,000	3,528,000	2,734,000	2,920,000	4,638,000	5,773,000	Kronen }	
29,762	34,517	35,941	35,962	36,798	35,203	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.	
11,922,000	13,686,000	13,794,000	14,068,000	14,066,000	15,286,000	Kronen }	
915,275	886,707	944,534	957,961	1,040,475	1,087,875	Met. Ctr. } Eggs.	
78,714,000	79,804,000	87,842 0 0	79,996,000	85,213,000	90,263,000	Kronen }	
41,346	47,727	51,921	53,541	55,371	55,403	Met. Ctr. } Feathers.	
22,460,000	22,114,000	21,348,000	20,990,000	22,760,000	21,258,000	Kronen }	
508,425	527,520	500,320	503,044	555,391	571,902	Met. Ctr. } Glassware.	
46,096,000	48,586,000	44,740,000	43,448,000	49,894,000	52,660,000	Kronen }	
678,594	561,902	281,668	29,003	7,169	81,741	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat.	
11,626,000	10,234,000	5,820,000	662,000	140,000	1,456,000	Kronen }	
2,674,000	4,276,000	3,582,000	3,319,000	4,142,000	2,997,000	Met. Ctr. } " Barley.	
44,612,000	70,898,000	71,746,000	61,408,000	72,696,000	51,796,000	Kronen }	
167,322	126,340	144,873	148,042	171,705	169,457	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw.	
36,513,000	29,660,000	34,066,000	34,218,000	38,909,000	37,522,000	Kronen }	
23,587	47,886	37,077	37,910	50,400	44,495	Met. Ctr. } Hops.	
9,250,000	10,530,000	11,588,000	15,740,000	22,307,000	14,210,000	Kronen }	
186,984	176,735	210,543	227,243	* 352,386	483,679	Met. Ctr. } Iron and Steel Wares.	
24,846,000	21,198,000	21,812,000	24,790,000	26,606,000	30,186,000	Kronen }	
32,699	30,130	27,906	29,729	35,009	37,316	Met. Ctr. } Jewellery and Fancy	
43,352,000	41,166,000	39,622,000	40,873,000	46,487,000	43,336,000	Kronen } Wares.	
27,357	30,396	28,790	30,186	32,156	32,129	Met. Ctr. } Leather, Manufactures	
69,470,000	78,536,000	53,710,000	53,062,000	49,420,000	52,408,000	Kronen } of.	
73,821	82,084	81,147	86,061	100,554	94,413	Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn.	
14,066,000	13,992,000	13,420,000	13,770,000	16,078,000	18,600,000	Kronen }	
21,299	23,320	24,625	23,857	27,985	29,253	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures	
12,672,000	13,964,000	14,136,000	12,802,000	15,332,000	17,980,000	Kronen }	
1,413,000	1,544,000	1,684,000	1,648,000	1,823,000	1,854,000	Met. Ctr. } Malt.	
36,514,000	41,020,000	48,908,000	48,576,000	50,498,000	50,802,000	Kronen }	
451,644	501,107	530,019	558,887	639,088	774,467	Met. Ctr. } Paper, Prepared and	
23,696,000	25,396,000	25,900,000	26,568,000	29,166,000	34,700,000	Kronen } Manufactured.	
811,278	601,920	587,006	886,990	849,578	968,919	Met. Ctr. } Pulse.	
14,190,000	12,724,000	9,974,000	16,202,000	14,488,000	16,655,000	Kronen }	
4,132	3,710	4,150	4,366	4,544	3,761	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Floss Silk:	
14,022,000	11,534,000	11,968,000	12,660,000	15,033,000	12,464,000	Kronen } Thrown and Spun.	
6,737	6,523	7,101	6,657	6,886	6,648	Met. Ctr. } Manufactures.	
14,713,000	13,514,000	14,964,000	14,236,000	15,465,000	15,884,000	Kronen }	
4,383,072	5,194,282	4,798,472	4,916,538	6,539,903	6,575,523	Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses,	
186,006,000	150,374,000	122,764,000	134,122,000	173,139,000	186,551,000	Kronen } Total.	
819,625	1,796,189	572,655	314,908	1,496,839	1,345,897	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw.	
13,633,000	44,148,000	11,962,000	6,890,000	34,747,000	32,080,000	Kronen }	
3,597,730	3,397,883	4,227,079	4,601,630	5,043,264	5,229,112	Met. Ctr. } " Refined.	
107,348,000	106,118,000	110,796,000	127,231,000	136,373,000	154,504,000	Kronen }	
14,024,000	15,661,000	17,198,000	21,004,000	23,663,000	24,496,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Common, Bone, &c.	
51,454,000	56,728,000	69,122,000	88,338,000	106,276,000	114,806,000	Kronen } Unmanufactured.	
9,894,000	11,222,000	12,810,000	14,383,000	16,163,000	17,541,000	Met. Ctr. } Half Manufactured.	
79,096,000	88,772,000	99,086,000	110,410,000	126,447,000	139,537,000	Kronen }	
247,942	383,518	397,664	406,397	429,296	450,918	Met. Ctr. } Wooden Wares.	
37,468,000	41,240,000	39,624,000	41,366,000	44,513,000	47,667,000	Kronen }	
77,087	81,436	79,267	78,306	96,868	80,380	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw.	
30,812,000	22,216,000	21,176,000	21,586,000	32,912,000	22,603,000	Kronen }	
42,953	46,106	46,396	50,537	47,985	46,066	Met. Ctr. } Manufactures.	
36,674,000	37,198,000	36,928,000	41,466,000	42,438,000	41,087,000	Kronen }	
1,483,620,000	1,548,008,000	1,532,488,000	1,615,244,800	1,861,592,000	1,942,003,000	Kronen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
61,813,000	61,500,000	63,864,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	& } CIPAL AND OTHER	
							ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter"), the value of which was in 1890 290,000 kronen, in 1891 216,000 kronen, in 1892 213,000 kronen, in 1893 270,000 kronen, in 1894 420,000 kronen, in 1895 516,000 kronen, in 1896 578,000 kronen, in 1897 824,000 kronen, in 1898 932,000 kronen, in 1899 1,084,000 kronen, and in 1900 838,000 kronen.

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GREECE. No. 19—continued
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE †† of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living - - - - -	<i>Number</i> 267,870*	81,575	56,917	65,769
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 4,159,000*	2,778,000	2,075,000	2,268,000
Coal- - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 173,739,000	149,643,000	152,803,000	145,780,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 8,687,000	7,482,000	7,640,000	7,739,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted † - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 1,105,000	838,000	868,000	853,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 3,039,000	2,305,000	2,387,000	2,346,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 174,000	185,000	424,000	449,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 317,000	336,000	771,000	918,000
" Yarn - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 534,000	258,000	381,000	344,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,622,000	780,000	1,120,000	1,060,000
" Manufactures † - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 1,995,000	1,122,000	1,902,000	1,806,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 9,858,000	5,875,000	9,636,000	9,498,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved § - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 4,334,000	3,944,000	3,930,000	4,230,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 5,089,000	4,128,000	4,001,000	4,208,000
Glass and Earthenware - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,654,000	1,002,000	1,264,000	1,243,000
- - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 86,350,000	85,463,000	108,560,000	19,051,000
Grain of all kinds - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 23,576,000	23,883,000	29,529,000	90,874,000
- - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 2,436,000	2,280,000	2,348,000	31,802,000
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or	<i>Drachmas</i> 3,802,000	3,715,000	4,135,000	2,935,000
Dried, Salted or not - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 4,139,000	4,597,000	4,541,000	3,643,000
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates,	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,033,000	1,359,000	1,328,000	1,224,000
Sheets, &c. - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 2,328,000	1,301,000	2,054,000	2,443,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	<i>Caisses</i> 198,000	131,000	166,000	225,000
- - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 17,000	111,000	19,000	36,000
Petroleum, and Mineral Oils - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 828,000	832,000	845,000	1,214,000
- - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 1,688,000	1,707,000	2,100,000	1,907,000
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and	<i>Drachmas</i> 945,000	956,000	1,176,000	1,069,000
Saltpetre - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 19,000	13,961	13,837	15,821
Silk Manufactures † - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,508,000	1,032,000	923,000	1,030,000
- - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 5,258,000	4,482,000	4,703,000	4,466,000
Sugar † - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 3,417,000	2,913,000	3,057,000	3,003,000
- - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 520,000	282,000	396,000	568,000
Wire of all kinds including	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,269,000	704,000	1,241,000	1,419,000
Telegraph Wire - - - - -	<i>Cub. Metres</i> 51,425	40,143	46,073	40,992
Wood for Building - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 3,445,000	2,690,000	3,087,000	2,747,000
- - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 526,000	362,000	547,000	642,000
Woollen Manufactures † - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 5,167,000	4,061,000	5,926,000	7,010,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	<i>Drachmas</i> 119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES -	£ 4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,384,000

* Including Live Fowls, &c. in this year. † Including Chicory and Coffee Extract prior to 1899.
†† The values given for the Imports for the fixed in 1899. The values for 1899 are based

GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Currants (<i>Raisins de Corinthe</i>) -	<i>1,000 Livres</i> 232,874	294,713	322,127	310,060
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 40,460,000	47,154,000	22,549,000	21,704,000
Figs - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> 200,000	199,000	238,000	240,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 2,510,000	2,393,000	2,859,000	2,884,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried - -	<i>Ocques</i> 403,000	798,000	615,000	693,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 685,000	1,347,000	1,045,000	1,447,000
Mineral Ores:				
Argentiferous Lead Ore - - -	<i>Tonnes</i> 16,512	15,430	15,432	16,092
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 9,016,000	8,425,000	8,425,000	9,234,000
Galena - - - - -	<i>Tonnes</i> 2,645	4,175	4,868	3,629
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,216,000	1,887,000	2,251,000	1,640,000
Manganese Iron Ore - - -	<i>Tonnes</i> 161,706	109,869	167,750	193,284
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 2,689,000	1,758,000	2,684,000	3,088,000
Zinc Ore (Calamine) - - -	<i>Tonnes</i> 25,490	19,924	21,178	18,855
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 4,394,000	3,427,000	3,642,000	3,243,000
Oil: Olive - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 2,491,000	2,972,000	7,694,000	3,558,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 2,242,000	2,665,000	6,924,000	3,202,000
Olives - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 2,052,000	968,000	2,875,000	3,121,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 923,000	436,000	1,294,000	1,405,000
Spirits: Cognac - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> —	—	587,000	424,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> —	—	1,762,000	1,277,000
Sponges - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 82,000	115,000	92,000	76,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,642,000	2,291,000	1,840,000	1,524,000
Tobacco in the Leaf - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 2,016,000	2,078,000	1,867,000	1,472,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 2,174,000	2,453,000	2,116,000	1,885,000
Valonia - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> 143,000	145,000	113,000	204,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,576,000	1,594,000	1,230,000	1,247,000
Wine in Casks - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i> 11,581,000	14,980,000	17,753,000	16,801,000
- - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 3,243,000	4,194,000	4,971,000	4,424,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	<i>Drachmas</i> 82,261,000	88,084,000	74,291,000	72,183,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES -	£ 3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
82,574	41,557	154,951	123,954		<i>Number</i> } Animals, Living.
2,883,000	1,598,000	5,127,000	5,559,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
176,148,000	166,554,000	211,559,000	111,283,000		<i>Ocques</i> } Coal.
9,814,000	8,328,000	10,578,000	6,674,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
874,000	974,000	1,006,000	1,129,000		<i>Ocques</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †
2,405,000	2,678,000	2,766,000	2,494,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
759,000	1,552,000	2,376,000	1,236,000		<i>Ocques</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,381,000	2,825,000	4,324,000	1,696,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
890,000	518,000	808,000	677,000		<i>Ocques</i> } " Yarn.
1,105,000	1,460,000	2,224,000	1,466,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,538,000	1,612,000	2,266,000	2,014,000		<i>Ocques</i> } " Manufactures. ‡
9,756,000	8,643,000	12,147,000	9,577,600		<i>Drachmas</i> }
4,714,000	5,179,000	5,517,000	4,398,000		<i>Ocques</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §
4,563,000	4,661,000	5,317,000	4,982,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,394,000	922,000	2,407,000	2,143,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Glass and Earthenware.
112,456,000	122,249,000	141,969,000	144,971,000		<i>Ocques</i> }
31,001,000	33,118,000	37,360,000	35,082,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Grain of all kinds.
2,118,000	2,219,000	2,198,000	1,563,000		<i>Ocques</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or
3,333,000	3,565,000	3,448,000	2,737,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Dried, Salted or not.
5,066,000	5,217,000	6,270,000	6,192,000		<i>Ocques</i> } Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates,
1,319,000	1,400,000	1,687,000	2,056,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Sheets, &c.
2,082,000	2,557,000	3,081,000	2,887,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
167,000	167,000	158,000	228,000		<i>Catases</i> }
18,000	22,000	76,000	43,000		<i>Ocques</i> } Petroleum and Mineral Oils.
878,000	889,000	968,000	1,200,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,874,000	2,158,000	2,281,000	2,378,000		<i>Ocques</i> } Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre.
1,049,000	1,209,000	1,277,000	661,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
17,907	11,805	22,258	20,189		<i>Ocques</i> } Silk Manufactures. ‡
1,176,000	918,000	1,449,000	1,399,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
4,760,000	4,786,000	5,584,000	6,276,000		<i>Ocques</i> } Sugar. ¶
3,087,000	3,078,000	3,629,000	2,824,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
535,000	428,000	858,000	871,000		<i>Ocques</i> } Wire of all kinds, including Telegraph
1,236,000	1,056,000	2,144,000	458,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Wire.
27,063	18,717	62,255	55,896		<i>Cub. Metres</i> } Wood for Building.
1,813,000	1,245,000	4,171,000	4,807,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
756,000	601,000	864,000	563,000		<i>Ocques</i> } Woollen Manufactures. ‡
8,084,000	6,039,000	9,178,000	4,210,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000		<i>£</i> } ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing. ¶ Including Glucose and Honey prior to 1899. § Includes Caviare.
years, 1890–1898 are based on official values
on the ascertained average prices of the year.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
330,278	222,068	247,788	251,784		1,000 <i>Livres</i> } Currants (<i>Raisins de Corinthe</i>).
23,140,000	33,300,000	37,168,000	37,768,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
300,000	213,000	248,000	203,000		<i>Quintaux</i> } Figs.
3,598,000	2,553,000	2,972,000	2,439,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
588,000	468,000	347,000	758,000		<i>Ocques</i> } Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried.
999,000	787,000	590,000	1,289,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
					Mineral Ores:
14,714	15,979	17,361	18,373		<i>Tonnes</i> } Argentiferous Lead Ore.
8,084,000	8,725,000	9,479,000	10,082,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
2,513	1,100	1,856	—		<i>Tonnes</i> } Galena.
1,136,000	497,000	899,000	—		<i>Drachmas</i> }
290,425	208,276	257,507	320,000		<i>Tonnes</i> } Manganese Iron Ore
4,167,000	3,332,000	4,120,000	5,118,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
17,724	19,278	21,654	23,246		<i>Tonnes</i> } Zinc Ore (<i>Calamine</i>)
3,049,000	3,266,000	2,425,000	3,098,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
3,349,000	5,162,040	4,064,000	2,970,000		<i>Ocques</i> }
3,041,000	4,646,000	3,658,000	2,673,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Oil: Olive.
2,521,000	1,521,000	1,575,000	1,933,000		<i>Ocques</i> }
1,138,000	684,000	709,000	870,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Olives.
321,000	860,000	389,000	483,000		<i>Ocques</i> }
962,000	1,081,000	1,166,000	1,449,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Spirits: Cognac.
62,000	52,000	54,000	66,000		<i>Ocques</i> }
1,248,000	1,040,000	1,089,000	1,320,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Sponges.
2,283,000	1,788,000	1,579,000	2,290,000		<i>Ocques</i> }
2,588,000	1,899,000	1,878,000	2,793,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Tobacco in the Leaf.
302,000	179,000	172,000	148,000		<i>Quintaux</i> }
3,321,000	1,966,000	1,996,000	1,630,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Valonia.
13,158,000	19,785,000	15,965,000	23,134,000		<i>Ocques</i> }
5,083,000	5,526,000	4,467,000	6,506,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Wine in Casks.
72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	93,803,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
2,399,000	3,288,000	3,529,000	3,752,000		<i>£</i> } ARTICLES.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Arms : Firearms and parts thereof	<i>Kilogs.</i> 149,000† <i>Francs</i> 2,241,000†	<i>Kilogs.</i> 334,000 <i>Francs</i> 6,630,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 233,000 <i>Francs</i> 3,655,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,574,000 <i>Francs</i> 5,027,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 535,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,986,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted	<i>Kilogs.</i> 895,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,823,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 998,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,004,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 993,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,806,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,043,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,247,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,207,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,545,000
Coal and Coke	<i>Kilogs.</i> 12,964,000 <i>Francs</i> 402,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 13,827,000 <i>Francs</i> 418,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 14,971,000 <i>Francs</i> 456,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 20,684,000 <i>Francs</i> 706,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 25,510,000 <i>Francs</i> 702,000
Cotton Yarns	<i>Kilogs.</i> 3,280,000 <i>Francs</i> 7,000,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,879,000 <i>Francs</i> 5,949,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 3,434,000 <i>Francs</i> 6,637,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 3,438,000 <i>Francs</i> 6,816,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 3,530,000 <i>Francs</i> 6,080,000
„ Manufactures	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,553,000 <i>Francs</i> 9,228,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,944,000 <i>Francs</i> 6,637,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,476,000 <i>Francs</i> 7,647,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,680,000 <i>Francs</i> 9,175,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 3,195,000 <i>Francs</i> 9,908,000
Clothing	<i>Kilogs.</i> 177,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,125,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 132,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,681,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 127,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,795,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 187,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,523,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 230,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,977,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	<i>Kilogs.</i> †† <i>Francs</i> ††	<i>Kilogs.</i> 936,000 <i>Francs</i> ††	<i>Kilogs.</i> 900,000 <i>Francs</i> ††	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,357,000 <i>Francs</i> ††	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,270,000 <i>Francs</i> ††
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	<i>Kilogs.</i> 6,726,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,728,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 7,158,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,629,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 7,017,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,509,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 9,334,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,939,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 9,424,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,860,000
Iron, Manufactures of	<i>Kilogs.</i> 7,625,000 <i>Francs</i> 4,492,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 7,131,000 <i>Francs</i> 3,292,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 4,451,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,428,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 10,595,000 <i>Francs</i> 3,821,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 7,965,000 <i>Francs</i> 3,753,000
Leather, for Soles	<i>Kilogs.</i> 569,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,432,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 504,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,176,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 585,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,453,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 764,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,787,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 711,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,569,000
Oil, Olive	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,397,000† <i>Francs</i> 1,221,000†	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,961,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,710,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,127,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,707,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,899,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,562,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,591,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,860,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	<i>Kilogs.</i> 12,509,000* <i>Francs</i> 2,591,000*	<i>Kilogs.</i> 11,912,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,352,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 11,484,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,076,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 13,785,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,076,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 16,571,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,602,000
Paper of all sorts	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,357,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,708,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,245,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,690,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,332,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,427,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 3,033,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,985,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 3,143,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,876,000
Salt, Rock and Other	<i>Kilogs.</i> 23,924,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,070,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 20,853,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,070,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 20,135,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,133,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 29,480,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,690,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 30,336,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,236,000
Sugar, Refined	<i>Kilogs.</i> 9,962,000 <i>Francs</i> 4,746,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 7,457,000 <i>Francs</i> 3,457,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 8,016,000 <i>Francs</i> 4,007,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 10,698,000 <i>Francs</i> 5,602,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 14,205,000 <i>Francs</i> 6,175,000
Spirit (Corn)	<i>Kilogs.</i> 4,896,000 <i>Francs</i> 3,290,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 4,290,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,488,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,298,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,649,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 3,973,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,850,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 5,317,000 <i>Francs</i> 3,796,000
Wood, rough or sawn	<i>Kilogs.</i> 34,667,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,400,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 28,379,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,861,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 28,133,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,448,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 46,346,000 <i>Francs</i> 3,064,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 56,044,000 <i>Francs</i> 3,815,000
Wool, Manufactures of	<i>Kilogs.</i> 474,000 <i>Francs</i> 3,136,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 576,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,790,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 296,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,789,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 282,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,488,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 258,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,495,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Francs</i> 84,530,000 <i>£</i> 3,381,000	<i>Francs</i> 81,348,000 <i>£</i> 3,254,000	<i>Francs</i> 77,303,000 <i>£</i> 3,092,000	<i>Francs</i> 90,868,000 <i>£</i> 3,635,000	<i>Francs</i> 99,229,000 <i>£</i> 3,969,000

* The figures for this year relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined. † Entered as Arms of all Kinds in this year.
†† Not separately distinguished. ‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, in this year.

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals : Cattle	<i>No.</i> 16,799 <i>Francs</i> 1,110,000	<i>No.</i> 22,829 <i>Francs</i> 1,443,000	<i>No.</i> 22,053 <i>Francs</i> 1,744,000	<i>No.</i> 18,981 <i>Francs</i> 1,439,000	<i>No.</i> 16,285 <i>Francs</i> 1,170,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses	<i>No.</i> 5,236 <i>Francs</i> 287,000	<i>No.</i> 7,073 <i>Francs</i> 306,000	<i>No.</i> 10,746 <i>Francs</i> 784,000	<i>No.</i> 11,742 <i>Francs</i> 1,077,000	<i>No.</i> 12,658 <i>Francs</i> 1,008,000
„ Sheep	<i>No.</i> 364,919 <i>Francs</i> 2,702,000	<i>No.</i> 418,584 <i>Francs</i> 3,225,000	<i>No.</i> 421,374 <i>Francs</i> 3,134,000	<i>No.</i> 353,004 <i>Francs</i> 3,051,000	<i>No.</i> 375,678 <i>Francs</i> 3,009,000
Colza	<i>Kilogs.</i> * <i>Francs</i> 595,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,965,000 <i>Francs</i> 591,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 3,278,000 <i>Francs</i> 591,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 74,000 <i>Francs</i> 12,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,717,000 <i>Francs</i> 281,000
Flour of all kinds	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,036,000 <i>Francs</i> 370,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,583,000 <i>Francs</i> 528,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 4,624,000 <i>Francs</i> 916,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 3,893,000 <i>Francs</i> 679,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 4,591,000 <i>Francs</i> 680,000
Grain : Barley	<i>Kilogs.</i> 27,388,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,314,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 36,721,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,798,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 24,960,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,203,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 41,116,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,979,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 22,900,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,104,000
„ Maize	<i>Kilogs.</i> 134,298,000 <i>Francs</i> 8,646,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 43,222,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,796,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 77,972,000 <i>Francs</i> 5,050,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 320,701,000 <i>Francs</i> 20,905,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 213,794,000 <i>Francs</i> 13,743,000
„ Rye	<i>Kilogs.</i> 27,889,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,559,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 81,587,000 <i>Francs</i> 4,031,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 54,447,000 <i>Francs</i> 3,064,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 46,333,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,580,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 29,411,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,647,000
„ Wheat (including Buckwheat)	<i>Kilogs.</i> 308,043,000 <i>Francs</i> 41,092,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 313,533,000 <i>Francs</i> 42,540,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 345,830,000 <i>Francs</i> 46,961,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 349,587,000 <i>Francs</i> 47,270,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 281,417,000 <i>Francs</i> 38,143,000
Hides and Skins	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,394,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,408,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,707,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,792,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,506,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,456,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,228,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,348,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,791,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,405,000
Wood, rough or sawn	<i>Kilogs.</i> 8,909,000 <i>Francs</i> 541,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 8,525,000 <i>Francs</i> 696,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 8,505,000 <i>Francs</i> 716,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 9,541,000 <i>Francs</i> 933,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 8,909,000 <i>Francs</i> 708,000
Wool, Manufactures of (such as <i>abas</i> and <i>schayak</i>)	<i>Kilogs.</i> 359,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,525,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 460,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,062,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 334,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,361,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 351,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,485,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> 372,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,535,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Francs</i> 71,051,000 <i>£</i> 2,842,000	<i>Francs</i> 71,065,000 <i>£</i> 2,843,000	<i>Francs</i> 74,640,000 <i>£</i> 2,986,000	<i>Francs</i> 91,464,000 <i>£</i> 3,659,000	<i>Francs</i> 72,851,000 <i>£</i> 2,914,000

* Not separately distinguished.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
233,000	17,000	27,000	62,000	318,000	5,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.
1,352,000	167,000	177,000	312,000	2,851,000	82,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
777,000	1,091,000	1,132,000	1,006,000	956,000	861,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
1,629,000	1,910,000	1,398,000	914,000	811,000	923,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
21,701,000	30,994,000	28,020,000	25,017,000	28,300,000	17,323,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coal and Coke.
528,000	790,000	686,000	690,000	763,000	438,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
2,853,000	3,116,000	3,914,000	3,337,000	3,370,000	1,386,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Cotton Yarns.
5,076,000	6,177,000	7,832,000	5,683,000	5,576,000	2,814,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
2,167,000	2,565,000	3,794,000	2,255,000	2,352,000	1,312,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Manufactures.
6,979,000	9,036,000	12,020,000	6,609,000	7,073,000	4,448,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
215,000	195,000	123,000	67,000	58,000	34,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Clothing.
2,570,000	2,613,000	1,669,000	1,063,000	844,000	595,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
679,000	762,000	1,111,000	864,000	637,000	475,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
1,101,000	1,158,000	1,154,000	874,000	640,000	502,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
6,744,000	7,695,000	9,070,000	9,387,000	6,610,000	3,206,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
1,314,000	1,477,000	1,847,000	1,874,000	1,387,000	793,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
20,547,000	19,727,000	19,150,000	30,542,000	7,409,000	7,215,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
4,605,000	4,857,000	4,922,000	6,352,000	2,513,000	2,227,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
495,000	654,000	818,000	577,000	461,000	424,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Leather, for Soles.
1,200,000	1,070,000	2,043,000	1,366,000	1,071,000	1,137,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
1,396,000	1,438,000	1,556,000	1,025,000	1,749,000	639,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Oil, Olive.
1,101,000	1,117,000	1,143,000	811,000	1,244,000	529,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
10,559,000	12,217,000	16,293,000	13,909,000	11,896,000	15,754,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
1,660,000	2,330,000	2,182,000	1,540,000	1,603,000	2,702,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
2,714,000	3,036,000	3,428,000	3,417,000	2,790,000	2,287,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Paper of all sorts.
1,539,000	1,749,000	1,821,000	1,806,000	1,382,000	1,128,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
27,296,000	29,707,000	34,920,000	33,654,000	27,469,000	30,429,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
1,294,000	1,433,000	1,631,000	1,100,000	899,000	1,040,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
4,651,000	8,870,000	8,324,000	9,892,000	9,102,000	6,860,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Refined.
1,792,000	3,638,000	2,934,000	3,358,000	3,072,000	2,251,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
895,000	41,000	83,000	189,000	21,000	1,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Spirit (Corn).
643,000	32,000	65,000	76,000	10,000	1,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
49,594,000	50,293,000	51,724,000	58,134,000	38,688,000	18,272,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
3,110,000	2,928,000	2,712,000	3,095,000	1,890,000	859,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
239,000	244,000	366,000	231,000	222,000	122,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of
2,079,000	2,213,000	2,936,000	1,971,000	1,498,000	989,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
69,020,000	76,580,000	88,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	<i>Francs</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	<i>£</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**BULGARIA—EXPORTS.**

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,974	9,199	5,178	6,545	13,761	19,567	<i>No.</i> Animals: Cattle.
867,000	691,000	440,000	543,000	1,015,000	1,277,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
7,882	6,985	4,541	6,466	8,463	10,280	<i>No.</i> " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
630,000	546,000	319,000	439,000	583,000	762,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
354,343	312,549	167,395	267,406	347,756	388,788	<i>No.</i> " Sheep.
2,906,000	2,607,000	1,330,000	2,196,000	2,664,000	2,823,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
3,023,000	95,000	217,000	64,000	80,000	6,945,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Colza.
453,000	11,000	43,000	8,000	11,000	1,418,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
7,161,000	7,328,000	3,603,000	7,203,000	6,654,000	9,046,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Flour of all kinds.
1,014,000	990,000	613,000	1,476,000	1,235,000	1,656,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
24,305,000	23,092,000	17,554,000	48,817,000	10,167,000	39,909,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Grain: Barley.
1,195,000	1,111,000	845,000	3,882,000	960,000	3,406,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
48,520,000	107,916,000	78,010,000	132,692,000	157,175,000	40,526,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Maize.
3,113,000	6,930,000	5,003,000	10,510,000	12,451,000	3,491,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
44,255,000	46,862,000	16,768,000	23,822,000	6,502,000	24,410,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Rye.
2,475,000	2,621,000	937,000	2,352,000	692,000	2,170,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
386,863,000	604,703,000	281,063,000	186,454,000	120,637,000	127,479,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Wheat (including Buck-wheat).
12,292,000	81,992,000	38,194,000	27,062,000	19,560,000	15,469,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
1,554,000	1,293,000	1,217,000	1,044,000	1,436,000	1,629,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hides and Skins.
1,589,000	1,519,000	1,290,000	2,406,000	2,846,000	3,239,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
8,996,000	9,499,000	10,415,000	13,838,000	10,910,000	15,281,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn
609,000	647,000	674,000	845,000	637,000	920,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
331,000	269,000	322,000	373,000	348,000	570,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak).
1,291,000	981,000	1,259,000	1,531,000	1,360,000	2,334,000	<i>Francs</i> thereof.
77,688,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	<i>Francs</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
3,107,000	4,350,000	2,892,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	<i>£</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 19—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Coal and Coke - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 241,158,000	334,573,000	300,646,000	341,061,000	312,137,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 6,029,000	10,765,000	12,026,000	13,642,000	12,485,000
Coffee - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,275,000	1,731,000	1,261,000	1,666,000	1,270,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 2,869,000	3,895,000	2,837,000	3,749,000	3,103,000
Cotton Yarns, undyed - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 4,335,000	5,130,000	4,340,000	5,036,000	3,589,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 13,005,000	14,034,000	10,851,000	12,500,000	7,538,000
Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,973,000	2,630,000	3,569,000	3,602,000	3,884,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 19,728,000	26,112,000	35,687,000	36,025,000	30,297,000
" " " plain or dyed in	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,362,000	3,266,000	1,787,000	1,808,000	2,061,000
" " " one colour - - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 16,535,000	21,754,000	8,042,000	8,138,000	9,070,000
Gutta percha wares, combined with other	<i>Kilog.</i> 141,000	213,000	224,000	281,000	236,000
materials - - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 2,547,000	3,833,000	4,030,000	5,054,000	3,300,000
Jute, manufactures of, coarse* - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 3,425,000	4,442,000	1,796,000	4,068,000	3,488,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 6,851,000	8,883,000	3,591,000	8,136,000	4,883,000
Iron wares, coarse - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 5,118,000	9,107,000	4,771,000	6,000,000	26,037,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 1,024,000	4,398,000	3,340,000	4,200,000	18,226,000
Machines and machinery, of iron or	<i>Kilog.</i> 12,450,000	11,704,000	13,000,000	16,471,000	13,418,000
steel - - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 18,034,000	17,194,000	19,500,000	24,706,000	20,127,000
Olive Oil - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 3,071,000	3,002,000	3,179,000	3,225,000	3,536,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 3,071,000	3,502,000	4,768,000	4,838,000	5,303,000
Oxide of zinc, lead, &c. - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,006,000	965,000	888,000	1,159,000	1,191,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 4,001,000	3,859,000	3,553,000	4,637,000	4,762,000
Soda caustic, including carbonate and bi-	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,618,000	2,185,000	1,994,000	2,434,000	2,617,000
carbonate of Soda - - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 2,589,000	3,495,000	3,191,000	3,894,000	4,188,000
Silk, manufactures of, mixed with other	<i>Kilog.</i> -	Not separately distinguished.	54,078	54,730	51,324
materials - - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> -		4,326,000	4,378,000	4,103,000
Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed with	<i>Kilog.</i> -		42,697	30,482	30,439
threads of gold or silver - - -	<i>Lei.</i> -		3,215,000	3,048,000	3,044,000
Sugar, Refined - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 12,026,000	13,121,000	11,964,000	16,134,000	16,006,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 12,026,000	12,267,000	7,177,000	9,680,000	16,006,000
Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500 grammes	<i>Kilog.</i> 741,000	790,000	1,375,000	1,206,000	1,479,000
or less to the square metre - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 29,626,000	27,817,000	34,384,000	31,643,000	25,877,000
Wool, manufactures of, medium fine, from	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,034,000	1,154,000	550,000	523,000	545,000
500 to 700 grammes to the square	<i>Lei.</i> 15,511,000	17,317,000	8,393,000	7,831,000	5,890,000
metre - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-
Woollen Clothing - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> -	Not separately distinguished.	87,727	92,099	115,172
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> -		4,386,000	4,606,000	5,769,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER	<i>Lei.</i> 362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000
ARTICLES - - - - -	<i>£</i> 14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000

* Including Gunny Bags.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle) - -	<i>No.</i> 8,446	3,383	2,841	1,818	22,620
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 1,689,000	677,000	568,000	364,000	4,524,000
Grain : Barley (including Malt) - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 180,754,313	318,553,702	189,188,506	460,550,439	290,369,778
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 12,653,000	27,755,000	17,027,000	41,450,000	26,133,000
" Maize - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 746,321,590	709,909,454	657,680,265	1,212,113,596	694,429,755
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 59,706,000	60,985,000	65,768,000	121,211,000	69,443,000
" Rye - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 86,644,596	72,929,199	90,846,604	131,210,754	136,374,845
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 8,664,000	8,418,000	10,902,000	15,745,000	16,305,000
" Wheat - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 922,829,070	661,374,815	771,011,735	702,951,341	683,605,630
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 138,424,000	113,642,000	138,782,000	126,531,000	123,049,000
Flour of Wheat - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 8,866,000	11,167,000	17,313,000	20,430,000	31,324,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 2,660,000	4,130,000	6,925,000	8,172,000	12,530,000
Hides, Raw - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 511,291	542,196	622,434	1,026,819	1,031,475
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 767,000	813,000	934,000	1,540,000	1,547,000
Petroleum, Raw† - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 11,774,043	18,087,234	19,775,692	17,124,685	17,237,912
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 1,177,000	1,812,000	1,989,000	1,721,000	1,846,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 102,154,000	92,343,306	34,769,556	24,199,300	18,619,462
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 25,539,000	23,086,000	8,690,000	6,050,000	4,655,000
Wood, for Building - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 43,394,638	38,528,156	27,034,594	20,547,459	33,956,954
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 2,200,000	2,778,000	2,703,000	2,055,000	3,396,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,498,782	1,552,429	1,277,100	1,356,692	1,526,498
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 3,747,000	3,881,000	3,195,000	3,392,000	3,816,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER	<i>Lei.</i> 275,868,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,862,000	294,198,000
ARTICLES - - - - -	<i>£</i> 11,038,000	10,986,000	11,416,000	14,826,000	11,768,000

† Including Petroleum, Refined, and other Mineral Oils from 1890 to 1896.

No. 19—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
313,128,000	326,599,000	367,158,000	413,847,000	318,551,000	158,163,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coal and Coke.
7,823,000	8,165,000	9,179,000	10,346,000	7,964,000	3,954,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,702,000	1,885,000	1,877,000	2,361,000	1,827,000	1,777,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
3,404,000	3,770,000	3,953,000	4,722,000	3,654,000	3,554,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
4,107,000	4,577,000	5,171,000	7,279,000	4,983,000	3,014,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Yarns, undyed.
8,624,000	9,154,000	10,341,000	14,559,000	9,976,000	6,028,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
2,660,000	4,844,000	4,632,000	4,218,000	4,169,000	2,221,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton.
20,750,000	33,910,000	32,423,000	29,526,000	29,392,000	15,549,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,767,000	2,501,000	2,468,000	2,162,000	2,024,000	1,241,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } plain or dyed
7,774,000	10,003,000	9,870,000	8,648,000	8,103,000	4,962,000	<i>Lei.</i> } in "one colour".
279,000	389,000	330,000	237,000	227,000	195,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Gutta percha wares, combined with
3,908,000	3,894,000	3,300,000	2,867,000	2,270,000	1,960,000	<i>Lei.</i> } other materials.
2,262,000	3,162,000	4,029,000	4,292,000	2,505,000	1,616,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Jute, manufactures of, coarse.*
3,167,000	3,795,000	4,835,000	5,151,090	3,008,000	1,939,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
13,521,000	7,195,000	11,491,000	11,428,000	15,963,000	8,968,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron wares, coarse.
6,780,000	3,597,000	5,746,000	5,714,000	7,977,000	4,479,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
7,773,000	9,980,000	14,682,000	19,817,000	14,740,000	12,502,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machines and machinery, of iron or
11,600,000	14,970,000	22,023,000	29,726,000	22,110,000	18,753,000	<i>Lei.</i> } steel.
2,874,000	3,298,000	3,205,000	3,248,000	2,486,000	1,862,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Olive Oil.
3,440,000	3,957,000	3,846,000	3,898,000	2,983,000	2,235,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
969,000	1,500,000	1,475,000	1,447,000	1,121,000	768,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oxide of lead, zinc, &c.
3,907,000	4,500,000	4,426,000	4,342,000	3,364,000	2,305,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
2,451,000	2,250,000	2,618,000	2,979,000	2,694,000	2,495,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Soda, caustic, including carbonate
3,922,000	1,800,000	2,664,000	2,333,000	2,147,000	1,996,000	<i>Lei.</i> } and bi-carbonate of Soda.
51,089	64,213	52,146	55,135	45,409	21,247	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, manufactures of, mixed with
4,066,000	3,853,000	3,129,000	3,308,000	2,728,000	1,275,000	<i>Lei.</i> } other materials.
38,545	36,919	38,633	49,350	37,159	26,488	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed
3,855,000	3,692,000	3,861,000	4,935,000	3,716,000	2,649,000	<i>Lei.</i> } with threads of gold or silver.
16,244,000	15,068,000	14,806,000	16,192,000	9,246,000	4,670,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined.
8,122,000	7,534,000	7,403,000	8,096,000	4,623,000	2,335,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,126,000	1,504,000	1,424,000	1,272,000	1,254,000	633,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500
19,704,000	37,602,000	35,808,000	31,802,000	31,398,000	15,824,000	<i>Lei.</i> } grammes or less to the square metre.
804,000	438,000	421,000	490,000	389,000	211,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, manufactures of, medium fine,
3,280,000	5,255,000	5,055,000	5,885,000	4,557,000	2,529,000	<i>Lei.</i> } from 500 to 700 grammes to the
92,209	102,280	92,735	102,463	80,715	52,757	<i>Kilog.</i> } square metre.
4,615,000	5,114,000	4,687,000	5,123,000	4,036,000	2,638,000	<i>Lei.</i> } Woollen Clothing.
304,575,000	337,923,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	<i>Lei.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
12,183,000	13,517,000	14,239,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including Gunny Bags.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
33,845	19,442	6,260	8,486	16,350	8,912	<i>No.</i> } Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
6,769,000	3,888,000	1,252,000	1,697,000	3,276,000	1,982,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
247,368,000	396,774,000	338,773,000	363,534,000	66,774,000	141,543,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Barley (including Malt).
19,789,000	31,742,000	26,702,000	29,083,000	5,342,000	11,323,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
330,836,000	443,911,000	781,759,000	1,119,254,000	595,478,000	434,091,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Maize.
26,467,000	35,513,000	62,541,000	89,540,000	47,638,000	34,727,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
194,854,000	233,160,000	142,683,000	117,389,000	30,517,000	78,577,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye.
19,485,000	23,816,000	14,208,000	11,739,000	3,052,000	7,858,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
971,239,000	1,224,787,000	433,936,000	580,200,000	181,331,000	721,676,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
116,549,000	171,470,000	60,754,000	81,236,000	25,386,000	101,035,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
22,029,000	24,337,000	10,191,000	18,528,000	23,335,000	22,673,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flour of Wheat.
5,507,000	7,301,000	3,057,000	5,558,000	7,007,000	6,802,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,795,000	738,000	924,000	650,000	1,517,000	1,777,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
2,603,000	1,107,000	1,386,000	945,000	2,276,000	2,665,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
15,720,000	17,269,000	21,334,000	27,325,000	47,828,000	48,782,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Petroleum, Raw.
1,572,000	1,727,000	2,133,000	2,732,000	4,783,000	4,878,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
80,388,000	39,444,000	52,917,000	25,273,000	12,410,000	168,421,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
32,155,000	9,861,000	13,229,000	6,318,000	3,103,000	42,105,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
39,340,000	59,535,000	50,689,000	39,378,000	57,165,000	92,041,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wood, for Building.
3,384,000	4,763,000	4,055,000	3,150,000	4,573,000	7,363,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,801,550	1,326,452	978,660	1,127,007	1,858,000	1,261,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, in the grease.
4,754,000	2,388,000	1,762,000	2,029,000	3,345,000	2,270,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
265,048,000	324,067,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	<i>Lei.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { Kilogs. - -	565,177	681,731	968,848	769,413	701,302
- { L. Egypt. - -	41,126	44,257	59,124	49,071	42,646
Cheese - - - - - { Kilogs. - -	1,522,873	1,589,308	1,634,962	1,613,123	1,676,093
- { L. Egypt. - -	60,477	65,406	65,714	67,488	65,993
Clothing, Ready-made - L. Egypt. - -	165,877	158,882	170,265	150,543	153,554
Coal - - - - - { Tons.* - -	487,644	469,796	615,704	522,097	662,536
- { L. Egypt. - -	491,495	473,845	617,460	404,847	492,103
Coffee - - - - - { Kilogs. - -	2,940,808	3,496,372	3,399,313	3,363,837	3,458,587
- { L. Egypt. - -	243,575	294,998	286,145	298,418	273,462
Corn: Wheat - { Hectols. - -	405,067	73,470	177,465	322,506	90,923
- { L. Egypt. - -	161,408	41,887	89,587	154,452	30,215
Cotton Yarn - { Kilogs. - -	1,963,514	2,572,423	2,044,607	1,870,953	2,406,884
- { L. Egypt. - -	169,762	11,715	147,439	138,624	165,110
Manufactures - { Kilogs. - -	13,527,159	16,443,792	13,580,323	13,581,372	16,527,876
- { Mètres - -	2,813,783	3,197,709	3,638,787	4,139,230	4,468,674
- { L. Egypt. - -	1,475,832	1,732,177	1,342,315	1,320,838	1,484,665
Flour of Wheat and Maize - { Kilogs. - -	8,633,825	7,100,026	7,683,307	18,436,113	20,223,132
- { L. Egypt. - -	94,672	83,540	92,331	167,756	134,335
Indigo - - - - - { Kilogs. - -	680,188	570,727	664,426	617,465	640,185
- { L. Egypt. - -	191,379	173,680	249,887	208,427	200,959
Linen, Manufactures of L. Egypt. - -	27,531	48,715	69,341	38,530	38,382
„ Hosiery, Drapery, &c. L. Egypt. - -	173,407	200,181	190,988	206,300	218,307
Petroleum - - - - { Casks. - -	615,616	730,423	843,248	860,502	907,731
- { Tons. - -	131,011	144,233	160,252	139,150	133,000
- { L. Egypt. - -	15,766,769	14,530,053	16,246,780	17,203,538	16,504,287
Rice - - - - - { Kilogs. - -	167,906	131,057	152,116	124,525	102,697
- { L. Egypt. - -	4,648,750	3,156,153	4,893,870	3,584,164	5,231,048
Sacks, empty - - - { Kilogs. - -	105,619	173,646	96,988	156,149	80,096
- { L. Egypt. - -	168,308	228,641	193,393	189,129	216,252
Silk, thrown or in Yarn - { Kilogs. - -	133,694	195,074	152,178	134,286	130,551
- { L. Egypt. - -	4,029,068	4,431,280	6,130,941	5,091,049	4,851,539
Soap, Common - - - { Kilogs. - -	82,128	92,192	123,108	99,984	94,230
- { L. Egypt. - -	10,197,850	11,229,082	11,657,574	11,998,980	12,216,197
Wine - - - - - { Kilogs. - -	20,029	20,067	24,535	24,770	28,079
- { Dozen bottles - -	135,750	151,562	135,216	140,947	125,458
- { L. Egypt. - -	349,432	426,552	438,368	439,482	507,763
Wood, for Building - L. Egypt. - -	92,638	69,341	40,186	46,596	61,410
Wood, for Fuel - - - { Tonnes. - -	71,413	42,524	29,559	34,535	41,951
- { L. Egypt. - -	258,520	417,228	400,855	410,687	445,228
Woollen and Silk Manu- { L. Egypt. - -	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000
factures (including also { L. Egypt. - -	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,323,000	8,746,000	9,507,000
CIPAL AND OTHER { L. Egypt. - -					
ARTICLES - - - - { £					

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raffish" treaty with Turkey
 * English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
897,978	966,666	1,001,551	594,432	681,017	1,586,873	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
51,560	52,424	55,616	37,206	46,121	106,416	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,918,642	2,038,006	2,142,291	2,000,316	2,355,173	2,922,575	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cheese.
67,808	71,918	75,329	74,833	88,444	109,230	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
152,837	149,919	123,968	163,242	164,272	167,807	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Clothing, Ready-made.
611,996	696,831	724,069	812,837	946,621	857,579	<i>Tons.*</i> - } Coal.
404,578	425,984	472,237	606,067	865,151	1,147,741	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
3,510,251	4,182,892	4,198,744	3,549,858	4,799,828	4,661,304	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Coffee.
265,350	297,801	259,917	141,729	179,138	203,601	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
173,294	346,186	166,539	96,601	35,675	159,347	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
60,412	138,597	76,099	49,925	16,336	72,699	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,310,996	2,390,928	2,975,412	2,996,359	3,305,465	2,936,432	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cotton Yarn.
139,519	159,624	187,229	182,516	188,474	171,260	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
15,277,668	15,831,509	19,993,758	17,280,275	18,213,141	19,103,434	<i>Kilogs.</i> - }
6,424,883	5,816,527	5,345,314	7,488,032	8,547,364	11,747,381	<i>Mètres</i> - } „ Manufactures.
1,333,946	1,520,327	1,798,614	1,610,390	1,719,716	1,987,099	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
36,577,280	66,535,372	56,006,336	35,408,813	35,178,332	49,970,531	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Flour of Wheat and Maize.
199,675	414,812	391,463	322,825	204,405	397,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
649,925	606,744	682,322	683,290	609,721	668,414	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Indigo.
192,676	169,629	184,112	188,821	169,038	187,120	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
33,971	41,340	48,560	49,852	61,012	77,047	<i>L. Egypt.</i> Linen, Manufactures of.
156,809	187,943	214,232	225,169	227,250	268,674	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - „ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
964,936	991,537	1,274,985	1,222,482	866,839	1,188,721	<i>Casks.</i> - } Petroleum.
142,995	168,565	196,808	174,605	137,547	287,361	<i>Tons.</i> - }
17,776,554	21,629,073	17,943,147	21,362,095	24,841,201	30,408,601	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rice.
106,803	126,299	128,349	152,603	191,628	240,997	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
6,983,029	7,942,738	7,008,175	9,887,480	7,269,920	7,906,904	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sacks, empty.
103,432	127,005	112,708	152,436	115,832	142,271	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
154,067	212,561	248,400	181,519	186,066	243,093	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
81,139	108,122	130,166	94,059	108,745	169,455	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,295,575	4,495,196	5,390,537	3,710,421	4,528,819	3,544,780	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Soap, Common.
82,258	90,293	106,932	73,358	88,613	69,361	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,308,627	11,965,423	11,445,519	10,939,686	11,895,676	12,949,098	<i>Kilogs.</i> - }
32,867	32,002	34,862	31,618	23,453	25,824	<i>Dozen bottles</i> - } Wine.
118,398	121,744	125,200	132,315	132,753	139,438	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
496,319	424,357	501,100	634,119	642,720	678,288	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Wood, for Building.
33,398	34,072	47,010	45,380	32,963	39,435	<i>Tonnes.</i> - } Wood, for Fuel.
23,719	23,919	33,094	32,047	23,041	27,378	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
323,831	452,642	553,977	440,918	400,124	573,332	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues).
8,380,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,606,000	10,085,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	<i>£</i> }

in the year 1890. The "Raffle" was abolished on January 1st, 1891.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Beans -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	2,050,848	2,300,964	1,863,064	1,945,991	2,482,302
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	730,647	908,441	698,000	687,968	681,046
Corn : Wheat	<i>Hectols.</i> -	539,237	1,207,230	549,221	207,268	352,924
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	223,906	513,264	238,971	83,962	110,986
" Maize -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	79,235	1,422,767	428,280	17,812	309,781
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	23,457	434,146	118,966	5,827	66,046
Cotton	<i>Canlars.</i> -	3,323,223	4,263,235	5,065,094	4,479,136	5,403,285
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	8,272,226	8,968,826	8,888,034	8,525,974	8,181,170
Cotton-seed -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	4,992,724	5,506,742	6,672,541	5,798,619	5,648,833
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	1,330,255	1,544,963	1,923,699	1,840,357	1,457,729
Hides and Skins, untanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	3,922,529	3,297,221	3,090,339	2,998,789	3,267,922
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	43,019	45,502	45,603	47,206	45,432
Hides and Skins, tanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	1,192,342	827,172	828,545	916,979	710,496
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	45,718	39,105	42,408	46,538	33,193
Oil-cake	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	2,656,007	6,236,770	7,782,573	11,896,295	12,355,551
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	9,478	22,349	27,726	40,761	40,142
Onions	<i>Metric Tons</i> -	30,218	27,224	38,021	46,251	58,256
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	72,834	87,525	114,148	146,068	160,668
Rags	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	11,081,426	7,239,921	9,382,406	8,173,783	6,564,593
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	38,343	24,232	32,557	28,393	18,901
Sugar (from the Cane)	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	26,879,612	46,683,831	55,248,742	55,113,243	56,394,235
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	338,923	572,694	704,521	760,793	629,293
Wool, Raw	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	1,164,443	309,293	762,124	11,064,38	1,164,748
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	52,514	35,740	34,147	48,150	47,845
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000
	£	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,825,029	1,874,880	1,236,428	920,345	1,236,528	563,009	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Beans.	
466,482	418,415	888,828	339,048	420,852	205,078	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
297,497	147,506	77,266	108,775	45,027	18,260	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.	
89,465	53,818	83,808	49,146	18,656	8,496	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
538,330	15,175	114,947	13,967	37,367	21,597	<i>Hectols.</i> - } " Maize.	
113,245	3,614	29,344	4,496	11,066	6,983	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
5,264,329	5,172,560	5,720,257	5,990,411	6,678,709	5,427,476	<i>Cantars</i> - } Cotton.	
9,463,498	9,996,861	8,915,640	8,448,631	11,568,228	13,086,025	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
5,851,384	6,126,571	7,526,049	7,188,106	6,268,706	6,523,303	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Cotton-seed.	
1,200,364	1,226,870	1,581,079	1,510,955	1,637,405	1,960,499	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
4,381,670	3,734,847	3,574,594	3,088,836	2,076,805	2,601,402	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, un-	
61,508	54,214	51,089	47,702	34,350	50,768	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } tanned.	
687,618	637,364	531,987	436,764	422,843	412,861	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, tanned.	
33,854	32,559	27,442	25,271	23,831	23,692	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
17,443,987	26,199,749	31,309,601	39,567,759	41,927,666	46,548,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Oil-cake.	
41,492	55,571	67,424	85,221	90,642	100,238	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
51,828	53,845	46,788	60,664	76,569	76,084	<i>Metric Tons</i> - } Onions.	
159,244	128,740	138,731	181,998	229,332	152,873	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
5,919,048	3,302,415	5,905,543	6,675,197	5,311,407	3,921,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rags.	
11,268	6,276	11,020	12,820	9,747	8,288	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
55,145,775	73,597,218	72,918,867	57,681,372	64,390,931	63,729,309	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sugar (from the Cane).	
472,953	765,172	634,530	543,700	664,432	575,509	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
1,286,313	1,564,077	1,213,315	1,066,346	1,067,920	1,061,211	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wool, Raw	
52,525	3,122	49,299	44,410	46,341	42,340	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER	
							ARTICLES.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	Dollars	31,640,000	31,628,000	36,566,000	27,434,000	30,231,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000	10,119,000	13,227,000
Coal, Bituminous	Tons	1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000	1,148,000	1,200,000
	Dollars	3,588,000	4,373,000	3,614,000	3,704,000	3,848,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	Pounds	519,528,000	632,942,000	541,157,000	531,705,000	645,706,000
	Dollars	94,124,000	126,802,000	76,669,000	87,173,000	96,087,000
" Dutiable	Pounds	—	7,269,000	22,312,000	19,229,000	6,503,000
	Dollars	—	1,240,000	3,817,000	3,142,000	1,044,000
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	29,713,000	28,124,000	33,560,000	23,347,000	33,197,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	Sq. Yds.	32,858,000	33,979,000	45,772,000	28,325,000	46,887,000
Clothing	Dollars	4,408,000	4,646,000	5,797,000	3,431,000	5,644,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	"	1,201,000	1,262,000	1,682,000	1,669,000	2,767,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	6,739,000	5,834,000	6,392,000	4,361,000	6,535,000
All other	"	10,589,000	11,248,000	12,742,000	8,022,000	11,686,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	6,776,000	5,334,000	6,947,000	4,824,000	6,655,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw*	"	8,331,000	8,709,000	9,529,000	6,879,000	8,956,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c.	"	21,237,000	19,124,000	21,372,000	12,163,000	13,283,000
Manufactures of	"	24,024,000	26,203,000	28,131,000	19,230,000	20,291,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	10,423,000	9,650,000	10,026,000	8,892,000	5,467,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	15,560,000	11,295,000	13,661,000	9,863,000	11,772,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	2,822,000	3,352,000	4,049,000	2,641,000	3,320,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	7,007,000	6,845,000	6,519,000	4,979,000	7,002,000
Glass and Glassware	"	8,364,000	8,759,000	8,022,000	5,217,000	6,627,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	27,981,000	26,850,000	28,348,000	16,786,000	26,123,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	Pounds	34,673,000	40,284,000	42,130,000	34,257,000	41,068,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	Dollars	18,021,000	19,833,000	17,965,000	15,162,000	18,475,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin	Pounds	53,544,000	28,928,000	34,933,000	20,926,000	23,043,000
All other	Dollars	1,086,489,000	422,176,000	628,426,000	454,161,000	508,089,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	"	35,747,000	12,316,000	17,566,000	11,970,000	12,144,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	17,797,000	16,612,000	17,372,000	8,966,000	10,905,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	Pounds	13,831,000	12,973,000	15,866,000	5,343,000	8,075,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	12,083,000	13,300,000	15,988,000	9,416,000	13,319,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	6,267,000	8,834,000	8,497,000	5,902,000	9,316,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	10,076,000	25,069,000	29,837,000	16,234,000	22,626,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	37,880,000	31,173,000	38,959,000	24,812,000	31,206,000
Ribbons	"	2,213,000	2,352,000	2,569,000	1,497,000	1,814,000
All other	"	10,418,000	9,892,000	13,475,000	9,696,000	9,776,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	"	3,181,000	4,391,000	4,873,000	2,820,000	3,946,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	1,834,000	1,645,000	2,287,000	1,063,000	1,129,000
Tea	Pounds	20,234,000	12,893,000	15,755,000	10,236,000	14,542,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs	Dollars	45,334,000	106,720,000	116,947,000	126,620,000	29,161,000
Grain or Granulated	Pounds	52,798,000	664,000	1,354,000	2,279,000	47,302,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Dollars	88,453,000	90,079,000	89,061,000	93,519,000	97,263,000
" Cigars, &c.	Pounds	13,829,000	14,373,000	13,857,000	14,144,000	13,171,000
Wines	Dollars	89,788,000	43,009,000	61,076,000	16,785,000	47,632,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	Pounds	7,978,000	8,668,000	12,359,000	2,641,000	6,787,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	Dollars	23,061,000	21,989,000	28,110,000	19,663,000	26,668,000
Wool, Raw	Pounds	13,284,000	10,332,000	14,708,000	10,985,000	14,746,000
" Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	3,479,000	2,926,000	2,917,000	2,154,000	2,143,000
Carpets and Carpeting	Dozens	748,750	684,732	787,984	533,457	554,536
Clothing, Ready-made	Gallons	3,861,000	3,478,000	3,526,000	2,600,000	2,789,000
Cloths	Dollars	10,007,000	8,945,000	10,205,000	6,789,000	7,184,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	Dollars	5,277,000	5,570,000	6,643,000	5,966,000	13,597,000
All other	"	14,611,000	14,276,000	16,510,000	12,188,000	4,216,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pounds	129,304,000	148,671,000	172,434,000	55,153,000	206,084,000
	Dollars	18,231,000	19,688,000	21,064,000	6,107,000	25,556,000
	£	41,060,000	35,566,000	38,049,000	19,439,000	36,743,000
	"	1,373,000	1,286,000	1,581,000	959,000	1,366,000
	"	1,866,000	1,477,000	1,175,000	859,000	999,000
	Pounds	12,110,000	13,813,000	18,306,000	7,456,000	23,017,000
	Dollars	12,035,000	12,765,000	15,118,000	6,756,000	16,298,000
	Sq. Yds.	86,644,000	78,573,000	82,283,000	41,667,000	—
	Dollars	18,243,000	16,475,000	16,483,000	8,581,000	14,400,000
	Dollars	7,553,000	3,563,000	3,692,000	2,284,000	3,484,000
	£	844,916,000	827,402,008	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000
	£	176,024,000	172,375,000	190,500,000	130,457,000	152,494,000

* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.		Years ended 31st December.			
34,530,000	31,308,000	25,774,000	28,724,000	31,405,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
13,780,000	13,641,000	15,698,000	19,533,000	22,075,000	" { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,244,000	1,288,000	1,273,000	1,400,000	1,909,000	<i>Tons</i> { Coal, Bituminous.
3,559,000	3,554,000	3,401,000	3,882,000	5,020,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Coffee, Free of Duty.
580,598,000	737,646,000	870,514,000	878,198,000	785,919,000	<i>Pounds</i> { " Dutiable.
84,793,000	81,544,000	65,068,000	56,069,000	59,511,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
—	—	—	—	—	
32,437,000	34,429,000	37,267,000	36,581,000	42,614,000	
43,296,000	39,115,000	44,778,000	66,847,000	53,265,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
5,100,000	4,078,000	5,434,000	8,074,000	7,300,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Clothing.
2,683,000	2,627,000	1,051,000	1,071,000	1,446,000	" { Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
6,191,000	5,597,000	4,084,000	4,444,000	5,246,000	" { Lace, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
10,879,000	12,573,000	11,769,000	16,630,000	20,673,000	" { All other.
7,584,000	8,055,000	4,979,000	6,862,000	7,940,000	" { Earthen, Stone, and China Ware.
10,606,000	9,977,000	6,687,000	8,101,000	9,144,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
12,871,000	12,336,000	13,446,000	21,309,000	25,752,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
27,120,000	32,547,000	21,900,000	27,315,000	32,523,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
5,805,000	4,762,000	5,212,000	7,866,000	7,123,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
13,227,000	12,364,000	9,355,000	12,681,000	11,798,000	" { Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
3,546,000	2,989,000	3,834,000	6,112,000	6,222,000	" { Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
5,758,000	3,076,000	4,049,000	5,236,000	5,411,000	" { Glass and Glassware.
7,523,000	5,604,000	3,783,000	4,483,000	4,980,000	" { Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
30,520,000	27,863,000	37,069,000	51,068,000	51,588,000	" { India-rubber and Gutta-percha Crude.
40,618,000	36,692,000	46,692,000	54,915,000	49,705,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
16,782,000	17,558,000	25,545,000	34,897,000	28,720,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin.
25,333,000	16,095,000	12,626,000	15,801,000	20,444,000	<i>Pounds</i> { All other.
385,139,000	230,074,000	171,662,000	131,970,000	135,265,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Jewellery and Precious Stones.
8,961,000	5,345,000	3,809,000	3,739,000	4,618,000	" { Leather and Manufactures of.
16,387,000	10,750,000	8,817,000	12,062,000	15,826,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
7,336,000	3,558,000	10,389,000	21,090,000	15,995,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
13,460,000	13,283,000	11,414,000	11,894,000	13,298,000	
9,264,000	7,998,000	12,088,000	13,583,000	9,671,000	
26,763,000	13,918,000	32,110,000	43,547,000	32,454,000	
26,653,000	25,199,000	25,524,000	27,831,000	39,720,000	
3,112,000	2,285,000	1,855,000	1,699,000	1,743,000	" { Clothing, Ready-made.
8,063,000	7,576,000	10,495,000	14,224,000	14,395,000	" { Dress and Piece Goods.
1,091,000	2,158,000	3,349,000	3,259,000	3,031,000	" { Laces and Embroideries.
1,143,000	964,000	2,035,000	1,674,000	1,903,000	" { Ribbons.
12,344,000	12,216,000	5,788,000	7,025,000	8,646,000	" { All other.
11,363,000	13,183,000	16,662,000	21,718,000	9,159,000	" { Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
78,623,000	86,496,000	44,355,000	87,236,000	83,479,000	" { Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.†
93,998,000	113,347,000	70,968,000	87,547,000	96,386,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tea.
12,705,000	14,836,000	10,054,000	10,934,000	11,783,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs, Grain or Granulated.
49,953,000	50,460,000	63,939,000	71,248,000	69,990,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tobacco, Leaf.
6,762,000	6,536,000	8,776,000	16,746,000	19,459,000	<i>Dollars</i> { " Cigars, &c.
32,925,000	13,905,000	10,477,000	17,278,000	23,192,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wines.
16,508,000	9,584,000	7,489,000	11,790,000	14,868,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
2,201,000	2,098,000	1,604,000	2,340,000	2,386,000	" { Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
561,000	538,000	493,000	576,000	648,000	<i>Dozens</i> { Wool, Raw.
2,835,000	2,996,000	1,931,000	2,418,000	2,675,000	<i>Gallons</i> { Carpets and Carpeting.
7,107,000	6,862,000	5,969,000	7,161,000	7,707,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Clothing, Ready-made.
17,025,000	17,686,000	7,497,000	5,325,000	6,068,000	" { Cloths.
3,543,000	2,858,000	6,365,000	12,792,000	13,453,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
230,911,000	350,552,000	132,795,000	105,968,000	139,908,000	<i>Pounds</i> { All other.
34,451,000	53,243,000	16,784,000	11,680,000	19,210,000	<i>Dollars</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
53,494,000	49,163,000	14,824,000	14,597,000	15,806,000	
894,000	783,000	1,790,000	2,272,000	2,758,000	
1,297,000	985,000	765,000	987,000	1,142,000	
36,782,000	27,859,000	5,062,000	4,677,000	4,447,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Carpets and Carpeting.
21,887,000	17,007,000	3,966,000	4,584,000	4,731,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Clothing, Ready-made.
26,357,000	22,049,000	29,126,000	23,061,000	25,450,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Cloths.
19,980,000	13,787,000	6,036,000	5,460,000	5,765,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
9,496,000	13,601,000	2,267,000	1,844,000	1,411,000	<i>Dollars</i> { All other.
779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	829,150,000	<i>Dollars</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	166,451,000	172,740,000	<i>£</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

† Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	3,219,000	3,795,000	4,667,000	5,028,000	5,413,000
Animals:					
Cattle - - - - { No. 374,879		394,807	287,094	359,278	321,722
All other* - - - { Dollars 30,445,000		35,099,000	26,032,000	33,462,000	30,004,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of " 2,490,000		1,399,000	1,496,000	2,251,000	5,150,000
	139,122,000	299,963,000	200,313,000	166,777,000	114,506,000
Corn (Maize) - - - { Bushels 30,768,000		75,452,000	46,087,000	65,325,000	27,691,000
Wheat - - - - { Dollars 17,653,000		41,590,000	24,588,000	30,211,000	14,861,000
" Flour - - - - { Bushels 55,132,000		157,280,000	117,121,000	88,415,000	76,103,000
All other - - - - { Dollars 51,420,000		161,399,000	93,535,000	50,407,000	43,806,000
" Ingots, Bars, and Old - - - - { Barrels 11,344,000		15,197,000	16,620,000	16,860,000	15,289,000
All other - - - - { Dollars 54,706,000		75,302,000	75,494,000	60,272,000	61,052,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines - - - - { Dollars 3,396,000		20,092,000	5,903,000	7,887,000	4,496,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous - - - - { Long tons 6,545,000		6,094,000	6,754,000	7,401,000	8,189,000
Copper Ore - - - - { Dollars 2,399,000		2,509,000	2,847,000	3,615,000	3,772,000
" Ingots, Bars, and Old - - - - { Tons 8,391,000		8,649,000	10,004,000	11,900,000	11,099,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - { Pounds 38,562		42,984	41,289	23,480	10,281
" Manufactures - - - - { Dollars 7,261,000		6,037,000	4,591,000	2,436,000	1,106,000
Cotton-seed oil - - - - { Gallons 34,555,000		56,454,000	37,642,000	195,048,000	148,446,000
Cycles and parts thereof - - - - { Dollars 4,414,000		6,984,000	4,188,000	19,242,000	13,921,000
Fertilisers - - - - { Tons 1,000		2,935,220	2,212,115	2,683,282	3,517,433
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total - - - - { Dollars 290,713,000		258,461,000	188,771,000	210,869,000	204,901,000
Saws and Tools - - - - { Dollars 13,605,000		13,226,000	11,809,000	14,341,000	13,790,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof - - - - { Gallons 11,003,000		13,359,000	9,462,000	14,968,000	21,188,000
Engines and Boilers - - - - { Dollars 3,975,000		4,982,000	3,928,000	6,008,000	6,813,000
Machinery, all other - - - - { Dollars 232,000		251,000	460,000	543,000	639,000
Wire - - - - { Tons 2,182,000		2,657,000	3,927,000	5,038,000	5,741,000
All other - - - - { Dollars 28,910,000		28,801,000	30,106,000	29,220,000	32,001,000
Leather and Manufactures of - - - - { Dollars 1,844,000		1,900,000	1,902,000	1,919,000	1,985,000
Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of) - - - - { " 2,884,000		3,134,000	2,476,000	2,347,000	2,280,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - - - - { Pounds 3,314,000		2,520,000	2,657,000	2,067,000	2,985,000
Oil, Mineral:— - - - { Gallons 10,118,000		10,638,000	10,673,000	10,711,000	11,653,000
Crude - - - - { Dollars 25,001,000		26,659,000	42,798,000	44,778,000	61,094,000
Refined - - - - { Dollars 860,000		853,000	1,189,000	1,075,000	1,277,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax - - - - { Dollars 9,890,000		9,756,000	11,208,000	11,101,000	11,841,000
Meat Products,† Total - - - - { Dollars 13,279,000		12,085,000	11,912,000	14,283,000	15,614,000
Beef, Fresh - - - - { Pounds 633,345,000		826,399,000	802,416,000	744,603,000	738,652,000
" Salted - - - - { Dollars 7,452,000		9,713,000	9,689,000	8,807,000	7,166,000
" Canned - - - - { Gallons 91,415,000		103,593,000	111,704,000	121,926,000	111,285,000
Tallow - - - - { Dollars 5,876,000		5,102,000	4,567,000	4,416,000	5,102,000
Bacon - - - - { Dollars 46,150,000		39,704,000	37,575,000	37,084,000	41,498,000
Hams - - - - { Pounds 66,366,000		61,999,000	82,675,000	96,116,000	96,076,000
Pork, Pickled - - - - { Dollars 3,715,000		3,965,000	4,516,000	3,821,000	3,570,000
Lard - - - - { Dollars 129,154,000		130,003,000	138,230,000	135,691,000	127,001,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil - - - - { Pounds 194,046,000		220,555,000	206,296,000	193,892,000	191,338,000
Dairy Products - - - - { Dollars 15,322,000		18,054,000	17,754,000	16,700,000	16,833,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - - - - { Pounds 90,287,000		70,206,000	58,424,000	62,683,000	62,473,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Dollars 5,049,000		3,988,000	3,185,000	3,572,000	3,568,000
Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood) - - - - { Pounds 109,586,000		87,028,000	79,089,000	55,975,000	64,102,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Dollars 9,069,000		7,876,000	7,223,000	5,121,000	5,721,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Pounds 111,689,000		89,780,000	61,819,800	54,662,000	25,884,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Dollars 5,501,000		4,426,000	3,129,000	2,766,000	1,293,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Pounds 514,676,000		507,920,000	391,753,000	416,658,000	452,550,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Dollars 37,406,000		30,335,000	35,781,000	38,339,000	37,776,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Pounds 34,410,000		70,867,000	82,178,000	86,971,000	105,494,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Dollars 8,246,000		7,758,000	9,833,000	9,845,000	10,961,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Pounds 81,317,000		80,336,000	62,480,000	63,676,000	58,267,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Dollars 4,787,000		4,792,000	4,117,000	5,068,000	4,138,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Pounds 498,344,000		490,046,000	365,694,000	447,567,000	474,886,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Dollars 34,414,000		33,202,000	34,644,000	40,090,000	39,822,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Pounds 80,231,000		91,532,000	113,939,000	123,296,000	78,099,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Dollars 7,859,000		9,012,000	11,207,000	11,043,000	7,107,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Pounds 9,894,000		10,359,000	9,571,000	9,580,000	6,633,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Dollars 249,233,000		255,432,000	266,083,000	290,685,000	300,992,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Pounds 21,034,000		20,670,000	22,892,000	24,065,000	25,799,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Dollars 4,187,000		4,069,000	4,061,000	3,850,000	3,963,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Pounds 20,283,000		19,728,000	20,607,000	20,938,000	20,806,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { Dollars 5,987,000		6,063,000	6,059,000	6,774,000	6,250,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - { Dollars 872,270,000		1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,206,000	798,892,000
	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Including Sea Island 1.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.			(Years ended 31st December.)		
5,177,000	5,241,000	7,610,000	13,596,000	15,980,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Agricultural Implemen- Animals:—
872,461	892,190	489,255	409,178	423,181	<i>No.</i> Cattle.
34,561,000	36,257,000	37,327,000	30,686,000	33,819,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.*
7,280,000	7,211,000	8,415,000	9,024,000	15,334,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Breadstuffs: Total Value of.
141,577,900	197,357,000	333,397,000	267,956,000	250,786,000	"
99,303,000	176,916,000	298,745,000	206,136,000	190,386,000	<i>Bushels</i> } Corn (Maize).
37,337,000	54,087,000	74,197,000	82,729,000	84,285,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wheat.
60,650,000	79,562,000	148,231,000	109,636,000	99,079,000	<i>Bushels</i> } " Flour.
39,710,000	59,920,000	145,635,000	81,447,000	70,976,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.
14,621,000	14,570,000	15,350,000	18,717,000	18,633,000	<i>Barrels</i> } Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and
62,025,000	55,914,000	69,264,000	70,082,000	68,018,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Medicines.
11,785,000	27,936,000	44,751,000	35,698,000	27,507,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Coal, Anthracite and Bitu- minous.
9,093,000	9,788,000	9,442,000	11,950,000	13,772,000	<i>Long tons</i> } Copper Ore.
3,641,000	3,658,000	4,009,000	5,752,000	7,918,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Ingots, Bars, and
10,646,000	11,000,000	11,684,000	15,713,000	21,524,000	<i>Tons</i> } Old.
15,935	15,000	8,000	3,747	10,007	<i>Dollars</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,034,000	2,060,000	824,000	443,000	1,333,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Manufactures.
175,581,000	279,394,000	278,957,000	246,826,000	337,974,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cotton-seed oil.
18,644,000	30,712,000	31,076,000	41,190,000	55,285,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Cycles and parts thereof.
2,335,226	3,108,755	3,850,264	2,952,969	3,397,900	<i>Pounds</i> } Fertilisers.
190,066,000	230,891,000	230,442,000	191,167,000	314,253,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Iron and Steel and Manu- factures of (excluding ore), Total.
16,837,000	21,038,000	17,024,000	24,859,000	20,723,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Saws and Tools.
19,446,000	27,199,000	40,231,000	49,969,000	44,537,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
5,477,000	6,897,000	10,138,000	12,476,000	15,051,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Engines and Boilers.
1,898,000	7,006,000	6,547,000	4,820,000	3,061,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Machinery, all other.
514,000	530,000	474,000	917,000	646,000	<i>Tons</i> } Wire.
4,401,000	5,006,000	4,360,000	7,802,000	5,755,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.
41,161,000	57,493,000	70,407,000	105,690,000	129,633,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Leather and Manufactures of.
2,197,000	2,475,000	2,431,000	3,479,000	3,715,000	<i>"</i> } Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of).
3,139,000	3,340,000	3,136,000	4,103,000	4,510,000	<i>"</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
3,274,000	4,223,000	5,217,000	6,724,000	7,222,000	<i>"</i> } Oil, Mineral:—
15,201,000	21,875,000	25,704,000	38,101,000	43,468,000	<i>"</i> } Crude.
70,989,000	107,729,000	137,055,000	260,550,000	174,751,000	<i>"</i> } Refined.
1,507,000	2,243,000	2,568,000	5,527,000	4,604,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
15,843,000	23,337,000	31,326,000	47,756,000	66,114,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Meat Products, ¶ Total.
20,243,000	19,161,000	21,114,000	26,810,000	27,109,000	<i>"</i> } Beef, Fresh.
8,844,000	9,215,000	9,156,000	11,656,000	13,080,000	<i>"</i> } " Salted.
796,367,000	1,066,493,000	1,355,984,000	1,673,966,000	1,581,268,000	<i>"</i> } " Canned.
7,960,000	9,611,000	12,582,000	16,121,000	17,115,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tallow.
110,924,000	131,726,000	113,297,000	117,690,000	133,161,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Bacon.
6,122,000	6,172,000	4,343,000	5,958,000	7,341,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Hams.
56,261,000	56,463,000	51,782,000	59,426,000	66,308,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Pork, Pickled.
105,883,000	126,365,000	154,628,000	181,861,000	157,108,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Lard.
4,407,000	4,957,000	6,030,000	7,650,000	8,186,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Oleomargarine: The Oil.
125,306,000	127,434,000	156,444,000	171,379,000	177,335,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Dairy Products.
224,783,000	290,396,000	274,768,000	322,636,000	326,357,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured
18,974,000	22,654,000	22,967,000	28,195,000	29,308,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Manufactures of.
70,709,000	67,713,000	44,314,000	43,614,000	54,935,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood).
3,975,000	3,514,000	2,368,000	2,405,000	3,156,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Manufactures of.
63,698,000	54,020,000	37,110,000	49,393,000	51,916,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
5,637,000	4,656,000	3,290,000	4,530,000	5,150,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
52,759,000	75,109,000	81,745,000	97,084,000	92,555,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tallow.
2,324,000	2,783,000	3,142,000	4,314,000	4,676,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Bacon.
425,352,000	500,390,000	650,109,000	558,005,000	469,925,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Hams.
33,443,000	34,187,000	46,381,000	41,009,000	37,100,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Pork, Pickled.
129,036,000	165,247,000	200,186,000	210,647,000	198,328,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Lard.
12,670,000	15,971,000	18,988,000	21,016,000	21,044,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oleomargarine: The Oil.
69,438,000	66,769,000	88,133,000	137,574,000	140,915,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Dairy Products.
3,973,000	3,297,000	4,907,000	7,997,000	9,361,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured
509,534,000	568,316,000	709,344,000	690,069,000	609,473,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Manufactures of.
33,539,000	29,126,000	39,711,000	41,531,000	42,034,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
103,277,000	113,506,000	132,579,000	139,830,000	180,298,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
8,088,000	6,742,000	7,904,000	9,795,000	11,581,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
6,300,000	9,654,000	9,096,000	9,067,000	9,233,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
296,539,000	314,932,000	293,020,000	346,824,000	305,033,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
24,571,000	24,711,000	22,172,000	29,986,000	26,886,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
4,380,000	5,026,000	4,818,000	5,201,000	5,738,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
24,521,000	30,782,000	28,415,000	35,457,000	41,122,000	<i>"</i> } " " "
7,426,000	8,893,000	9,098,000	10,383,000	11,514,000	<i>"</i> } " " "
863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,982,000	1,458,010,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
179,833,000	215,092,000	252,144,000	261,027,000	302,710,000	<i>£</i> }

¶ Exclusive of Dairy Products.

§ Included under "All other Manufactures of Iron and Steel" prior to 1896.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
Animals, Living:								
Horses, Mules, and Asses	-	- { No. Pesos Fuér.	7,862 359,000	9,270 432,000	9,873 380,000	8,661 365,000	9,225 352,000	
Oxen and Cows	-	- { No. Pesos Fuér.	76,799 3,965,000	85,598 4,635,000	107,652 5,245,000	94,490 4,711,000	83,279 4,124,000	
Sheep	-	- { No. Pesos Fuér.	21,338 79,000	23,197 98,000	22,073 66,000	16,352 46,000	13,248 47,000	
Candles	-	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	1,884,000 848,000	1,497,000 669,000	2,964,000 1,434,000	2,019,000 911,000	1,490,000 670,000	
Coal	-	- { Tonnes Pesos Fuér.	398,000 3,175,000	507,000 4,114,000	385,000 3,078,000	422,000 3,380,000	596,000 4,753,000	
Coffee	-	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	1,018,000 407,000	756,000 302,000	1,179,000 478,000	756,000 301,000	513,000 206,000	
Cotton Manufactures:								
Piece Goods of Pure Cotton	-	- { Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	864,176 6,175,034 6,401,000	564,122 5,384,765 5,387,000	1,458,261 11,500,456 11,509,000	648,584 6,789,075 7,008,949	485,791 4,178,878 4,358,280	
Cotton Yarns	-	- Pesos Fuér.	415,000	365,000	601,000	474,000	427,000	
Drugs	-	- Pesos Fuér.	648,000	653,000	865,000	768,000	524,000	
Hardware, &c.	-	- Pesos Fuér.	1,151,000	1,313,000	1,798,000	1,338,000	1,108,000	
Iron:								
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots	-	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	13,030,000 634,000	12,328,000 607,000	15,087,000 766,000	17,684,000 869,000	15,356,000 740,000	
Sheets (galvanized or not)	-	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	12,718,000 1,432,000	10,617,000 1,190,000	7,279,000 805,000	10,918,000 1,238,000	14,564,000 1,594,000	
Tubing (galvanized or not)	-	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	13,594,000 1,303,000	9,749,000 866,000	2,920,000 321,000	4,734,000 489,000	7,879,000 743,000	
Rails	-	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	39,568,000 1,975,000	26,209,000 1,311,000	19,713,000 990,000	11,038,000 556,000	14,434,000 705,000	
Machinery								
Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.	-	- Pesos Fuér.	*	1,474,000	1,030,000	1,689,000	1,368,000	
Sewing Machines	-	- Pesos Fuér.	252,000	143,000	341,000	379,000	108,000	
Not specially mentioned	-	- "	1,110,000	813,000	768,000	1,644,000	815,000	
Oil: Mineral, for Lighting	-	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	9,141,000 734,000	6,402,000 525,000	12,313,000 960,000	9,376,000 759,000	8,716,000 696,000	
Paper of all kinds	-	- Pesos Fuér.	1,007,000	870,000	1,061,000	1,016,000	820,000	
Railway Materials	-	- Pesos Fuér.	4,021,000	2,670,000	3,004,000	2,195,000	2,188,000	
Sacks, empty	-	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	9,093,000 1,407,000	14,623,000 2,249,000	13,826,000 2,060,000	11,966,000 1,843,000	12,524,000 2,001,000	
Steel, in bars, plates, &c.	-	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	3,104,000 385,000	1,280,000 158,000	2,735,000 251,000	2,365,000 355,000	3,208,000 387,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined	-	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	23,370,000 4,746,000	30,310,000 5,700,000	29,419,000 5,855,000	28,504,000 4,913,000	28,472,000 4,863,000	
Tea	-	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	520,000 780,000	425,000 637,000	844,000 1,264,000	617,000 922,000	584,000 875,000	
Wire of all kinds	-	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	4,304,000 447,000	2,561,000 296,000	3,691,000 362,000	3,653,000 353,000	4,197,000 431,000	
Wood, for Building	-	- { Cub. Mètres. Pesos Fuér.	2,846,000 877,000	1,315,000 460,000	3,205,000 1,090,000	2,791,000 993,000	1,885,000 652,000	
Woollen Manufactures:								
Piece Goods of Pure Wool	-	- { Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	2,200,353 150,089 2,226,000	1,501,158 175,395 1,674,000	3,284,524 354,129 3,380,000	2,799,883 172,124 2,448,000	1,440,665 96,575 1,054,000	
Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool predominating	-	- { Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	2,644,797 18,982 580,000	1,453,285 30,858 390,000	2,970,932 42,211 725,000	2,385,375 34,759 624,000	1,382,091 15,845 348,000	
Yerba Maté	-	- { Kilogs. Pesos Fuér.	3,190,000 640,000	6,058,000 1,212,000	1,718,000 343,000	2,538,000 595,000	742,000 148,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			{ Pesos Fuér. £.	67,889,000 10,749,000	63,685,000 10,083,000	78,003,000 12,350,000	68,236,000 10,804,000	54,484,000 8,627,000

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1893 and after is equivalent to 20 centesimos of the old currency.

* Information not available.

No. 19—continued.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED
IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
12,435 482,000	6,707 224,000	4,845 173,000	1,897 94,000	4,414 218,000	2,189 133,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Animals, Living : Horses, Mules, & Asses.
108,005 4,802,000	92,762 3,844,000	68,912 2,757,000	42,512 3,302,000	27,561 1,812,000	27,893 2,290,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Oxen and Cows.
17,274 102,000	20,752 45,000	18,541 87,000	16,985 67,000	10,844 67,000	9,137 46,000	No. Pesos Fuer.	Sheep.
2,299,000 1,034,000	2,483,000 1,117,000	2,607,000 1,177,000	1,683,000 1,482,000	2,023,000 1,817,000	755,000 673,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Candles.
574,000 4,578,000	683,000 5,463,000	513,000 4,123,000	655,000 13,102,000	624,000 12,469,000	675,000 13,494,000	Tonnes. Pesos Fuer.	Coal.
766,000 309,000	978,000 391,000	900,000 390,000	1,420,000 2,272,000	1,498,000 2,397,000	1,175,000 1,963,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Coffee.
879,441 7,694,103	1,627,116 7,013,612	1,186,676 6,483,520	12,904 5,416,230	— 6,721,406	— 6,987,650	Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Cotton Manufactures : Piece Goods of Pure Cotton.
7,799,008	7,170,000	7,310,000	9,407,000	12,747,000	13,396,000		
410,000 632,000	548,000 928,000	551,000 843,000	654,000 1,343,000	1,139,000 1,536,000	1,387,000 2,192,000	Pesos Fuer.	Cotton Yarns.
1,767,000	1,781,000	1,122,000	1,591,000	1,479,000	1,972,000	Pesos Fuer.	Drugs.
17,704,000 858,000	15,422,000 800,000	8,406,000 419,000	6,774,000 772,000	9,137,000 992,000	11,088,000 1,174,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Hardware, &c. Iron : Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
10,686,000 1,096,000	9,173,000 1,042,000	12,615,000 1,446,000	12,230,000 1,660,000	6,384,000 700,000	10,355,000 1,460,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Sheets (galvanized or not.)
12,983,000 1,340,000	4,074,000 542,000	3,054,000 824,000	2,651,000 576,000	3,446,000 657,000	5,688,000 1,013,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Tubing (galvanized or not.)
20,869,000 1,035,000	15,668,000 777,000	3,908,000 195,000	2,213,000 172,000	2,960,000 235,000	4,074,000 326,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Rails.
976,000	1,015,000	1,122,000	1,390,000	2,049,000	2,374,000	Pesos Fuer.	Machinery : Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.
333,000	344,000	160,000	81,000	69,000	316,000	Pesos Fuer.	Sewing Machines.
874,000	643,000	711,000	770,000	678,000	608,000	"	Not specially mentioned.
13,416,000 1,065,000	13,537,000 1,139,000	14,312,000 1,162,000	13,607,000 1,693,000	14,374,000 1,748,000	15,756,000 2,077,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Oil : Mineral, for Lighting
1,085,000	1,187,000	1,164,000	2,249,000	2,726,000	2,892,000	Pesos Fuer.	Paper of all kinds.
1,310,000	2,027,000	789,000	623,000	1,783,000	519,000	Pesos Fuer.	Railway Materials.
14,414,000 2,312,000	11,972,000 1,974,000	15,058,000 2,440,000	13,886,000 2,966,000	16,540,000 3,316,000	14,655,000 2,988,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Sacks, empty.
7,171,000 863,000	3,432,000 422,000	2,256,000 276,000	1,369,000 166,000	1,686,000 204,000	3,756,000 451,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Steel, in bars, plates, &c.
33,523,000 5,610,000	35,462,000 5,777,000	36,811,000 5,984,000	47,380,000 6,613,000	40,837,000 5,480,000	50,688,000 6,624,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
501,000 885,000	675,000 1,011,000	701,000 1,046,000	674,000 1,347,000	797,000 1,615,000	953,000 1,906,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Tea.
4,747,000 448,000	3,040,000 355,000	4,866,000 572,000	3,142,000 783,000	2,914,000 584,000	4,955,000 1,153,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Wire of all kinds.
2,255,000 1,011,000	2,668,000 941,000	2,061,000 719,000	— 214,000	— 716,000	— 623,000	Cub. Mètres. Pesos Fuer.	Wood, for Building.
2,300,083 87,128	3,020,290 97,736	2,927,542 117,580	750,374 273,091	979,364 208,353	— 1,078,411	Mètres. Kilogs.	Woollen Manufactures : Piece Goods of Pure Wool
1,758,000	2,210,000	2,291,000	2,996,000	3,032,000	4,517,000	Pesos Fuer.	
1,426,938 19,530	1,851,192 28,047	1,375,895 28,380	187,421 101,866	308,157 106,041	485,586 218,443	Mètres. Kilogs.	Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool pre- dominating.
395,000	579,000	509,000	743,000	805,000	1,616,000	Pesos Fuer.	
2,734,000 542,000	2,112,000 419,000	2,527,000 506,000	4,945,000 2,377,000	5,096,000 2,433,000	3,610,000 1,732,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	Yerba Maté.
92,297,000 10,958,000	74,083,000 11,730,000	65,503,000 10,371,000	102,262,000 7,670,000	106,260,000 7,969,000	128,533,000 9,640,000	Pesos Fuer. £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Is. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken to
rearranged on a gold basis in 1898.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

Note.—The **Peso Fuerte** in 1898 and after is equivalent to be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency

Note.—The **Peso Fuerte** in 1898 and after is equivalent to be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency

No. 19—continued.

CHILE
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,159 36,000	1,803 48,000	1,812 65,000	1,219 106,000	1,740 160,000	1,485 130,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses and Mules.
1,510 91,000	1,502 90,000	970 59,000	1,292 154,000	2,056 247,000	3,692 323,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
2,500 13,000	3,326 17,000	1,870 9,000	2,241 22,000	3,373 24,000	5,300 37,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep.
4,425,000 221,000	7,496,000 374,000	3,154,000 284,000	7,023,000 1,125,000	14,951,000 2,243,000	13,177,000 1,318,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Borate of Lime (<i>Borato de</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <i>Cal</i>).
203,464 1,641,000	210,614 1,484,000	247,727 1,906,000	307,642 4,739,000	255,166 5,108,000	336,886 4,232,900	<i>Toneladas.</i> } Coal <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
20,042,000 4,602,000	20,592,000 5,148,000	19,011,000 5,226,000	20,600,000 13,759,000	17,311,000 14,923,000	2,034,000 17,399,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Copper in Bars (or Ingots). <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
3,849,000 202,000	4,102,000 250,000	5,239,000 313,000	6,072,000 912,000	7,124,000 997,000	1,516,000 229,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Flour of all kinds. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
78,581,000 2,084,000	137,565,000 4,127,000	72,394,000 2,600,000	76,965,000 7,696,000	45,841,000 4,584,000	9,441,000 944,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Grain : Wheat. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
56,273,000 1,602,000	51,827,000 1,601,000	18,851,000 924,000	18,350,000 1,656,000	36,192,000 2,430,000	24,059,000 1,472,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Barley. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
— —	7,760,000 310,000	16,000 480	488,000 29,000	23,482,000 939,000	34,435,000 1,377,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Guano <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
134,407 1,070,000	62,477 437,000	1,620,000 218,000	3,442,000 1,346,000	2,106,000 884,000	822,000 430,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } Hides and Skins : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxhides.
196,280 56,000	156,924 47,000	127,000 38,000	237,000 96,000	372,000 153,000	288,000 115,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } Goatskins <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
15,379 31,000	26,061 52,000	12,289 —	32,694 711,000	36,298 969,000	30,913 790,000	<i>Dosena.</i> } Chinchilla. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
144,000 1,443,000	206,000 2,064,000	243,000 2,429,000	235,000 3,170,000	304,000 4,196,000	318,000 4,043,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iodine (<i>Yodo</i>). <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,022,000	1,225,000	1,344,000	3,108,000	2,419,000	2,348,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Leather for Soles (<i>Suelas</i>).
1,306,000	2,462,000	2,176,000	3,192,000	6,301,000	3,946,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Ores—Total of.
2,137,000 1,051,000	2,746,000 1,258,000	984,000 434,000	284,000 205,000	302,000 248,000	225,000 181,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Silver Ore <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
6,963,000 279,000	6,159,000 308,000	3,396,000 170,000	20,301,000 2,023,000	35,354,000 3,535,000	20,213,000 2,021,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Copper Ore <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
24,075,000 241,000	26,151,000 262,000	23,529,000 1,412,000	20,351,000 447,000	40,931,000 1,228,000	25,715,000 761,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Manganese Ore. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,220,427 45,529,000	1,111,757 43,932,000	1,067,640 37,462,000	1,294,227 90,675,000	1,380,718 96,650,000	1,465,335 109,945,000	1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Nitrate of Soda (<i>Salitre</i>). <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
3,341,000 635,000	4,508,000 923,000	3,641,000 739,000	4,284,000 3,071,000	4,184,000 2,170,000	3,959,000 1,536,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
72,920,000 11,546,000	74,369,000 11,774,000	64,754,000 10,263,000	168,099,000 12,606,000	163,106,000 12,233,000	167,675,000 12,576,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Kilogs after 1898.

to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

5962.

L

No. 19—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, Living :						
Cattle	{ No. 77,269 Pesos Fuer. 708,000	58,928 620,000	14,267 84,000	70,634 487,000	155,298 829,000	
Other	{ No. 18,253 Pesos Fuer. 188,000	17,728 145,000	2,352 80,000	18,613 79,000	24,168 101,000	
Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool, and Mixed) -	{ Kilogs. 412,000 Pesos Fuer. 867,000	217,000 896,000	230,000 408,000	323,000 573,000	436,000 770,000	
Coal	{ Toneladas. 95,667 Pesos Fuer. 967,000	68,132 881,000	77,044 770,000	72,309 723,000	129,672 1,299,000	
Coffee	{ Kilogs. 994,000 Pesos Fuer. 228,000	1,035,000 248,000	789,000 189,000	915,000 230,000	982,000 236,000	
Cotton Piece Goods :						
Of Pure Cotton	{ Metres 1,393,000 Kilogs. 1,986,000 Pesos Fuer. 1,548,000	812,000 1,778,000 1,421,000	1,290,000 2,306,000 1,882,000	1,860,000 2,712,000 2,231,000	2,198,000 3,276,000 2,732,000	
Drugs	{ Pesos Fuer. 280,000	194,000	194,000	180,000	207,000	
Haberdashery	" 976,000	496,000	490,000	516,000	723,000	
Hats and Hatters' materials	" 208,000	172,000	196,000	218,000	228,000	
Iron and Steel :						
Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, Rails, &c.	{ Kilogs. 27,218,000 Pesos Fuer. 1,217,000	4,098,000 190,000	2,680,000 113,000	3,205,000 151,000	6,368,000 271,000	
Iron, Galvanized, for Roofs	{ Kilogs. 2,383,000 Pesos Fuer. 166,000	2,365,000 166,000	2,134,000 152,000	1,823,000 128,000	2,627,000 184,000	
Ironmongery	{ Pesos Fuer. 985,000	481,000	423,000	415,000	564,000	
Wire, for Fencing	{ Kilogs. 4,413,000 Pesos Fuer. 223,000	3,794,000 499,000	10,169,000 522,000	13,289,000 691,000	9,116,000 487,000	
Machinery and Tools :						
Agricultural	{ Pesos Fuer. 279,000	161,000	236,000	292,000	463,000	
Industrial	" 856,000	214,000	105,000	153,000	309,000	
Oil : Kerosene	{ Litres 6,198,000 Pesos Fuer. 243,000	7,466,000 343,000	6,813,000 319,000	6,963,000 322,000	7,306,000 333,000	
" Olive	{ Litres 1,877,000 Pesos Fuer. 6,000	1,762,000 8,000	1,682,000 6,000	1,116,000 6,000	980,000 11,000	
Paper of all Kinds	{ Pesos Fuer. 565,000	532,000	507,000	337,000	296,000	
Paper of all Kinds	{ Pesos Fuer. 315,000	243,000	258,000	303,000	235,000	
Rice	{ Kilogs. 4,969,000 Pesos Fuer. 447,000	4,647,000 419,000	4,001,000 390,000	3,711,000 334,000	3,319,000 297,000	
Sackcloth	{ Kilogs. 886,000 Pesos Fuer. 125,000	747,000 105,000	908,000 127,000	1,672,000 232,000	2,735,000 380,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including Molasses)	{ Kilogs. 15,070,000 Pesos Fuer. 1,468,000	13,496,000 1,189,000	13,164,000 1,258,000	13,433,000 1,236,000	14,684,000 1,394,000	
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff	{ Kilogs. 1,569,000 Pesos Fuer. 560,000	815,000 273,000	923,000 351,000	747,000 270,000	634,000 255,000	
Wearing Apparel	{ Pesos Fuer. 757,000	513,000	636,000	683,000	880,000	
Wine	{ Litres 29,371,000 Pesos Fuer. 3,060,000	21,506,000 2,649,000	18,541,000 2,267,000	18,230,000 2,250,000	20,291,000 2,491,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof	{ Pesos Fuer. 1,909,300	336,000	356,000	344,000	777,000	
Woollen Piece Goods :						
Of Pure Wool	{ Metres 309,000 Kilogs. 95,000 Pesos Fuer. 331,000	109,000 43,000 149,000	132,000 42,000 166,000	224,000 40,000 178,000	289,000 56,000 235,000	
Of Wool mixed with other materials	{ Metres 759,000 Kilogs. 10,000 Pesos Fuer. 150,000	382,000 9,000 85,000	318,000 13,000 86,000	506,000 15,000 120,000	526,000 29,000 159,000	
"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea)	{ Kilogs. 6,923,000 Pesos Fuer. 697,000	7,421,000 743,000	7,217,000 724,000	7,980,000 798,000	7,553,000 755,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		{ Pesos Fuer. 32,365,000 6,743,000	19,973,000 3,964,000	18,404,000 3,834,000	19,672,000 4,098,000	23,800,000 4,968,000

No. 19—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
265,943	248,583	94,293	251,804	275,423	90,175	<i>No.</i> Animals, Living :
1,791,000	1,946,000	770,000	2,007,000	2,135,000	878,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Cattle.
35,967	6,713	42,758	22,089	30,306	10,848	<i>No.</i> } Other.
65,000	45,000	221,000	87,000	76,000	182,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
366,000	356,000	309,000	378,000	414,000	395,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool
688,000	722,000	496,000	651,000	703,000	711,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } and Mixed).
114,851	103,583	73,444	94,580	131,727	106,915	<i>Toneladas</i> } Coal.
1,149,000	1,086,000	784,000	946,000	1,317,000	1,089,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,100,000	1,154,000	958,000	1,005,000	1,153,000	1,004,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee.
264,000	277,000	230,000	241,000	277,000	241,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,591,000	2,417,000	1,816,000	2,790,000	2,134,000	2,395,000	<i>Metres.</i> } Cotton Piece Goods :
3,036,000	2,819,000	1,973,000	2,044,000	2,870,000	2,207,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Cotton.
2,562,000	2,494,000	1,666,000	2,521,000	2,467,000	1,963,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
207,000	219,000	180,000	223,000	224,000	254,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Drugs.
747,000	843,000	246,000	321,000	296,000	311,000	" } Haberdashery.
213,000	231,000	137,000	243,000	255,000	170,000	" } Hats and Hatters' materials.
						Iron and Steel :
6,405,000	7,380,000	4,947,000	5,944,000	5,508,000	5,985,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Bars, Plates, Columns,
237,000	337,000	218,000	267,000	253,000	306,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Girders, Rails, &c.
3,705,000	2,804,000	1,574,000	3,265,000	3,542,000	2,464,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Galvanized, for
261,000	197,000	110,000	229,000	248,000	172,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Roofs.
577,000	680,000	333,000	417,000	441,000	441,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Ironmongery.
9,876,000	9,217,000	5,184,000	7,799,000	8,511,000	6,489,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wire, for Fencing.
555,000	508,000	279,000	466,000	523,000	426,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
						Machinery and Tools
844,000	213,000	123,000	941,000	325,000	216,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Agricultural.
206,000	195,000	119,000	159,000	223,000	224,000	" } Industrial.
8,686,000	8,268,000	8,269,000	10,314,000	8,640,000	11,040,000	<i>Litres</i> } Oil : Kerosene.
401,000	384,000	385,000	480,000	402,000	514,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
919,000	1,016,000	725,000	1,141,000	1,079,000	972,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Olive
3,000	1,000	4,000	596	—	—	<i>Litres</i> }
277,000	305,000	219,000	343,000	334,000	262,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
313,000	385,000	273,000	379,000	399,000	361,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Paper of all Kinds.
3,778,000	3,917,000	3,971,000	4,229,000	4,312,000	5,095,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rice.
339,000	344,000	353,000	359,000	378,000	336,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
3,065,000	2,414,300	1,677,000	2,134,000	2,123,000	1,747,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth.
427,000	338,000	236,000	399,000	297,000	244,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
15,514,000	13,974,000	15,373,000	16,047,000	17,084,000	17,719,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined (in-
1,440,000	1,320,000	1,387,000	1,430,000	1,558,000	1,029,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } cluding Molasses).
523,000	713,000	599,000	795,000	794,000	738,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff.
219,000	251,000	185,000	212,000	224,000	210,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
778,000	808,000	485,000	754,000	656,000	509,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wearing Apparel.
22,308,000	20,864,000	18,029,000	19,012,000	16,340,000	16,371,000	<i>Litres</i> } Wine.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dozens</i> }
2,750,000	2,561,000	2,303,000	2,332,000	2,010,000	2,014,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
771,000	880,000	687,000	706,000	911,000	840,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wood and Manufactures
						thereof.
258,000	311,000	182,000	225,000	183,000	194,000	<i>Metres</i> } Woollen Piece Goods :
44,000	40,000	23,000	36,000	31,000	23,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Wool.
199,000	210,000	151,000	173,000	144,000	123,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
473,000	506,000	376,000	609,000	517,000	495,000	<i>Metres</i> } Of Wool mixed with
25,000	19,000	6,000	7,000	9,000	8,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } other materials.
138,000	156,000	91,000	144,000	127,000	125,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
8,970,000	8,367,000	7,990,000	8,785,000	9,007,000	8,415,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } "Yerba Mate" (Paraguay
885,000	885,000	799,000	879,000	901,000	841,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tea).
25,398,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,553,000	23,973,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
5,299,000	5,319,000	4,068,000	5,168,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 19—continued.

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules { <i>No.</i>	1,811	5,350	7,978	17,980	27,403
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	14,000	80,000	54,000	122,000	190,000
Oxen and Cows { <i>No.</i>	35,769	101,243	120,035	73,232	84,168
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	511,000	1,408,000	998,000	568,000	646,000
Sheep { <i>No.</i>	25,182	35,083	123,764	37,853	51,501
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	19,000	21,000	62,000	19,000	26,000
Other { <i>No.</i>	227	212	226	168	1,640
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	10,000
Bones and Bone Ash { <i>Kilogs.</i>	14,888,000	11,277,000	14,011,000	14,752,000	16,554,000
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	282,000	246,000	280,000	296,000	183,000
Grain and Flour :					
Maize { <i>Kilogs.</i>	4,332,000	1,400,000	638,000	825,000	48,500,000
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	88,000	42,000	19,000	23,000	836,000
Wheat { <i>Kilogs.</i>	18,253,000	501,000	1,080	5,898,000	110,753,000
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	924,000	25,000	50	169,000	1,883,000
Wheat Flour { <i>Kilogs.</i>	555,000	477,000	132,000	11,538,000	33,878,000
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	40,000	33,000	9,000	433,000	964,000
Guano { <i>Kilogs.</i>	9,945,000	10,117,000	9,577,000	6,177,000	8,273,000
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	204,000	216,000	192,000	124,000	166,000
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides, salted { <i>No.</i>	881,000	810,000	948,000	921,000	1,161,000
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,423,000	4,201,000	4,608,000	4,470,000	4,730,000
" dried { <i>No.</i>	1,825,000	1,008,000	936,000	1,075,000	921,000
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,301,000	2,017,000	1,371,000	1,972,000	1,715,000
Sheep Skins { <i>Kilogs.</i>	4,668,000	4,091,000	4,729,000	6,650,000	6,512,000
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,214,000	1,130,000	1,110,000	1,604,000	1,247,000
Horsehair { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,013,000	1,001,000	1,039,000	912,000	906,000
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	413,000	410,000	396,000	347,000	320,000
Meat, salted or smoked { <i>Kilogs.</i>	38,268,000	33,599,000	39,807,000	43,876,000	55,813,000
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,844,000	3,501,000	4,071,000	4,820,000	5,719,000
" Extract of { <i>Kilogs.</i>	821,000	712,000	523,000	487,000	649,000
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,677,000	2,135,000	1,840,000	1,706,000	2,271,000
Tallow { <i>Kilogs.</i>	15,915,000	13,082,000	11,781,000	12,027,000	17,644,000
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,065,000	1,504,000	1,361,000	1,568,000	1,872,000
Wool, Raw { <i>Kilogs.</i>	21,940,000	25,910,000	27,972,000	28,789,000	39,157,000
<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	7,866,000	8,207,000	7,420,000	7,678,000	9,061,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	20,086,000	20,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000
<i>£</i>	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000

No. 19—*continued*

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Animals Living :						
31,581 257,000	38,661 206,000	4,821 25,000	9,878 51,000	2,069 14,000	5,815 35,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Animals Living : Horses and Mules.
95,387 618,000	154,017 1,061,000	98,713 688,000	90,848 226,000	24,672 210,000	60,572 466,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
234,896 117,000	404,534 202,000	215,002 107,000	114,903 57,000	72,000 36,000	60,004 32,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep.
4,308 13,000	6,548 20,000	3,782 11,000	1,168 3,000	199 1,000	427 1,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Other.
14,362,000 136,000	17,174,000 125,000	17,244,000 138,000	18,461,000 108,000	15,487,000 124,000	16,935,000 149,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Bones and Bone Ash.
Grain and Flour :						
67,646,000 724,000	89,896,000 867,000	1,378,000 35,000	12,576,000 170,000	10,926,000 180,000	486,000 7,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Maize.
99,965,000 2,098,000	6,391,000 161,000	12,549,000 393,000	77,221,000 2,406,000	62,673,000 1,368,000	39,872,000 960,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wheat.
19,363,000 682,000	17,714,000 733,000	11,454,000 612,000	11,296,000 601,000	20,726,000 660,000	18,129,000 595,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wheat Flour.
8,988,000 180,000	11,194,000 224,000	5,364,000 107,000	5,568,000 111,000	6,238,000 121,000	4,661,000 70,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Guano.
Hides and Skins :						
872,000 4,976,000	916,000 3,807,000	816,000 3,264,000	773,000 3,469,000	882,000 3,930,000	832,000 4,930,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxhides, salted.
664,000 1,261,000	587,000 1,421,000	727,000 1,963,000	469,000 1,233,000	653,000 1,768,000	628,000 2,013,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " dried.
6,827,000 1,092,000	7,866,000 1,396,000	7,103,000 1,207,000	7,646,000 1,409,000	6,296,000 1,879,000	4,626,000 983,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep Skins.
735,000 258,000	744,000 261,000	988,000 356,000	805,000 306,000	761,000 317,000	735,000 350,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horsehair.
5,025,000 4,922,000	55,294,000 4,562,000	45,754,000 4,313,000	51,065,000 5,475,000	58,949,000 7,089,000	57,546,000 6,042,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Meat, salted or smoked
580,000 2,029,000	701,000 2,104,000	894,000 1,183,000	482,000 1,447,000	564,000 1,683,000	579,000 1,319,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " Extract of.
1,602,000 1,844,000	19,613,000 1,647,000	15,422,000 1,299,000	13,464,000 1,255,000	14,089,000 1,495,000	14,450,000 1,662,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tallow.
17,55,000 12,25,000	42,850,000 10,234,000	51,073,000 12,403,000	41,012,000 10,716,000	39,315,000 14,272,000	26,765,000 8,025,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wool, Raw.
2,544,000 3,739,000	30,403,000 6,334,000	29,320,000 6,108,000	30,277,000 6,308,000	36,574,000 7,620,000	29,411,000 6,127,000	{ <i>Pesos</i> <i>Fueras</i> & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Nc. 19—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals :						
Horses, Mules, and Asses . . .	{ <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	546 225,000	129 84,000	195 33,000	463 25,000	810 40,000
Other	{ <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	1,465 176,000	2,072 67,000	83,273 353,000	6,723 176,000	8,187 183,000
Apparel and ready-made Clothing	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	6,534,000	2,333,000	4,303,000	4,766,000	3,650,000
Coal and Coke	{ <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	516,398 5,177,000	353,663 3,558,000	532,137 5,231,000	586,387 5,882,000	751,462 7,533,000
Cotton Tissues—Pure	{ <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	†	†	{ 18,342,000 16,158,000	{ 11,300,000 10,436,000	{ 10,682,000 9,112,000
Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	3,876,000	2,405,000	4,027,000	4,101,000	3,996,000
Colours, Paints, and Dyes	"					
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	1,705,000	426,000	632,000	846,000	660,000
Linen Tissues—Pure	{ <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	†	†	{ 573,000 627,000	{ 680,000 913,000	{ 424,000 587,000
Metals and Manufactures :						
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials)	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	9,567,000	4,517,000	10,339,000	13,057,000	14,251,000
Iron, Unwrought	{ <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	24,144,000 949,000	12,963,000 494,000	23,450,000 1,146,000	32,915,000 1,398,000	44,446,000 1,675,000
" Galvanised	{ <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	"	2,096,000 178,000	6,862,000 582,000	12,171,000 1,035,000	18,032,000 1,442,000
Machinery and Tools :						
Agricultural	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	632,000	531,000	1,951,000	2,257,000	3,707,000
Industrial	"	2,843,000	607,000	2,336,000	3,378,000	2,074,000
Railway Materials (except Rails)	"	34,075,000	16,047,000	2,963,000	2,880,000	1,440,000
Tin Plates	{ <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	1,960,000 167,000	1,398,000 118,000	1,337,000 124,000	2,102,000 166,000	3,066,000 289,000
Oil, Olive	{ <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	5,112,000 1,637,000	2,743,000 906,000	5,968,000 1,969,000	3,417,000 967,000	4,308,000 1,077,000
" Mineral (Kerosene)	{ <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	106,776 834,000	103,542 518,000	161,003 906,000	184,339 922,000	238,221 1,191,000
Paper and Manufactures, including Books &c.	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	3,629,000	1,575,000	2,658,000	3,128,000	3,195,000
Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>)	{ <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	12,333,000 2,467,000	9,968,000 1,998,000	15,799,000 3,160,000	17,575,000 3,515,000	20,517,000 4,103,000
Sailcloth	{ <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	951,000 550,000	490,000 237,000	1,260,000 584,000	1,066,000 578,000	1,046,000 590,000
Silk Tissues—Pure	{ <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	†	†	{ 29,000 461,000	{ 44,000 753,000	{ 34,000 654,000
Sugar, Refined	{ <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	26,423,000 5,021,000	11,199,000 2,123,000	18,324,000 3,482,000	9,884,000 1,878,000	12,062,000 1,206,000
Wine	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	9,917,000	3,386,000	5,425,000	7,278,000	5,851,000
Wood and Manufactures of	"	7,399,000	2,360,000	3,712,000	4,890,000	6,888,000
Woollen Tissues—Pure	{ <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	†	†	{ 455,000 3,962,000	{ 1,722,000 4,775,000	{ 1,583,000 4,522,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Pesos Oro</i> <i>£</i>	142,241,000 28,448,000	67,208,000 13,442,000	91,481,000 18,296,000	96,224,000 19,245,000	92,789,000 18,558,000

* Not separately distinguished.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

No. 19—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
AND ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE including SILVER BULLION).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
326 20,000	306 79,000	345 66,000	330 47,000	223 37,000	495 56,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals : <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
126,482 562,000	112,422 1,211,000	59,461 986,000	31,974 563,000	44,816 507,000	27,422 306,000	<i>No.</i> } Other. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
3,167,000	4,108,000	3,247,000	3,527,000	3,151,000	2,559,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
853,740 5,130,000	869,169 5,221,000	784,155 4,720,000	885,061 5,319,000	1,100,776 6,637,000	779,856 4,691,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
20,979,000 17,790,000	14,760,000 12,946,000	12,155,000 10,594,000	14,688,000 12,997,000	15,166,000 13,862,000	17,108,000 14,386,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
2,323,000	2,693,000	2,985,000	3,102,000	3,343,000	3,761,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.
769,000	825,000	823,000	817,000	807,000	866,000	" } Colours, Paints and Dyes.
641,000	930,000	905,000	960,000	1,130,000	1,245,000	" } Leather, and Manufactures of.
546,000 757,000	673,000 970,000	683,000 955,000	680,000 913,000	332,000 550,000	426,000 613,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Linen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
9,301,000	15,614,000	15,965,000	16,279,000	16,973,000	8,765,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } Metals and Manufactures : Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of total (excluding Rail- way Materials).
34,631,000 1,374,000	41,068,000 1,598,000	32,446,000 1,272,000	42,134,000 1,606,000	36,708,000 1,436,000	41,143,000 1,596,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Unwrought. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
18,554,000 1,489,000	24,910,000 1,973,000	18,494,000 1,487,000	22,510,000 1,906,000	24,392,000 1,961,000	24,273,000 1,942,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Galvanized. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
1,203,000	837,000	583,000	1,072,000	2,227,000	1,861,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } Machinery and Tools : Agricultural.
1,073,000	1,265,000	1,670,000	1,860,000	2,714,000	2,749,000	" } Industrial.
1,562,000	1,940,000	991,000	1,507,000	1,099,000	2,141,000	" } Railway Materials (except Rails).
2,917,000 226,000	6,250,000 501,000	3,170,000 254,000	3,779,000 308,000	4,512,000 369,000	4,705,000 378,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tin Plates. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
6,568,000 1,512,000	6,626,000 1,325,000	4,766,000 962,000	5,373,000 1,174,000	6,714,000 1,352,000	7,692,000 1,538,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil, Olive. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
309,953 980,000	312,842 980,000	447,123 1,341,000	234,513 704,000	323,394 985,000	390,015 1,170,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Mineral (Kerosene). <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
2,237,000	2,952,000	2,643,000	3,017,000	3,046,000	2,926,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
19,497,000 3,997,000	25,291,000 5,053,000	13,504,000 2,701,000	20,068,000 4,018,000	31,580,000 6,316,000	22,165,000 3,369,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>). <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
372,000 493,000	1,129,000 644,000	655,000 386,000	968,000 574,000	656,000 376,000	619,000 320,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sailcloth. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
32,000 509,000	41,000 736,000	42,000 639,000	43,000 721,000	51,000 877,000	56,000 846,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Silk Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
5,620,000 562,000	2,071,000 207,000	946,000 96,000	441,000 44,000	456,000 46,000	459,000 33,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Refined. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
7,306,000	6,866,000	6,108,000	6,561,000	5,782,000	5,637,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } Wine.
3,916,000	6,949,000	4,986,000	6,346,000	7,497,000	7,041,000	" } Wood and Manufactures of.
1,448,000 5,056,000	1,548,000 5,419,000	1,192,000 4,173,000	1,224,000 3,708,000	1,282,000 3,345,000	1,154,000 3,436,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Woollen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
95,096,000 19,019,000	112,164,000 22,433,000	98,229,000 19,668,000	107,422,000 21,486,000	116,251,000 23,370,000	113,485,000 22,697,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals, Living:						
Cattle	<div>No. Pesos Oro</div>	150,008 3,579,000	171,105 3,997,000	125,458 2,625,000	201,645 4,444,000	220,490 4,540,000
Sheep	<div>No. Pesos Oro</div>	50,002 159,000	114,691 888,000	40,100 170,000	71,167 363,000	122,218 449,000
Other	<div>No. Pesos Oro</div>	48,253 836,000	33,120 353,000	34,906 644,000	34,243 751,000	44,008 695,000
Bones and Bone Ash	<div>Tonnes Pesos Oro</div>	33,783 621,000	57,087 562,000	44,762 679,000	44,237 677,000	54,721 626,000
Grain and Flour:						
Maize	<div>Kilogs. Pesos Oro</div>	707,282,000 14,146,000	65,909,000 1,450,000	445,935,000 8,561,000	84,154,000 1,579,000	54,876,000 1,046,000
Wheat	<div>Kilogs. Pesos Oro</div>	327,304,000 9,837,000	395,555,000 15,822,000	470,110,000 14,696,000	1,008,137,000 23,460,000	1,608,249,000 27,118,000
Wheat Flour	<div>Kilogs. Pesos Oro</div>	12,013,000 601,000	7,015,000 491,000	18,849,000 1,024,000	37,921,000 1,319,000	40,758,000 1,020,000
Grease and Tallow	<div>Tonnes Pesos Oro</div>	17,362 1,997,000	20,725 2,333,000	19,879 2,264,000	19,066 2,550,000	25,246 2,509,000
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep)	<div>Kilogs Pesos Oro</div>	— 17,718,000	— 15,356,000	— 19,576,000	— 13,101,000	102,955,000 15,514,000
Linseed	<div>Tonnes Pesos Oro</div>	30,721 1,229,000	12,213 611,000	42,967 2,546,000	72,199 2,888,000	104,485 3,583,000
Meat Products:						
Beef, Salted	<div>Tonnes Pesos Oro</div>	43,481 3,913,000	39,635 3,587,000	44,699 4,100,000	41,151 4,115,000	42,838 4,564,000
Mutton, Frozen	<div>Tonnes Pesos Oro</div>	20,414 1,633,000	23,278 1,962,000	25,436 2,035,000	25,041 2,003,000	36,486 1,864,000
Sugar	<div>Kilogs Pesos Oro</div>	100,000 18,000	9,000 2,000	2,000 300	18,000 3,000	8,000 1,000
Wool, Raw	<div>Kilogs. Pesos Oro</div>	118,406,000 35,522,000	133,606,000 38,810,000	154,635,000 44,326,000	123,230,000 25,006,000	161,907,000 28,949,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Pesos Oro	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000
		£	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000

No. 19—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
408,126	382,539	238,121	359,296	312,150	150,550	No.	Animals, Living :
7,003,000	6,544,000	5,018,000	7,690,000	6,824,000	8,678,000	Pesos Oro	Cattle.
429,946	512,016	504,128	577,818	543,468	198,102	No.	Sheep.
1,292,000	1,536,000	1,513,000	1,784,000	1,631,000	595,000	Pesos Oro	
48,979	37,975	47,115	82,772	23,067	56,440	No.	Other.
757,000	556,000	677,000	709,000	573,000	1,669,000	Pesos Oro	
60,329	30,680	55,788	44,775	24,857	37,678	Tonnes	Bones and Bone Ash
634,000	257,000	507,000	542,000	329,000	456,000	Pesos Oro	
772,818,000	1,570,517,000	874,942,000	717,106,000	1,116,278,000	713,248,000	Kilogs.	Grain and Flour :
10,193,000	15,995,000	5,479,000	9,274,000	13,043,000	11,984,000	Pesos Oro	Malze.
1,010,269,000	523,001,000	101,845,000	645,161,000	1,713,429,000	1,929,676,000	Kilogs.	Wheat
19,472,000	12,830,000	3,470,000	22,369,000	38,078,000	43,623,000	Pesos Oro	
53,935,000	51,732,000	41,443,000	31,983,000	59,464,000	51,203,000	Kilogs.	Wheat Flour.
1,832,000	1,960,000	2,412,000	1,592,000	1,963,000	1,718,000	Pesos Oro	
40,588	34,143	31,588	29,341	24,150	24,837	Tonnes	Grease and Tallow
3,908,000	3,179,000	2,656,000	2,963,000	2,206,000	2,905,000	Pesos Oro	
96,312,000	88,086,000	93,780,000	94,785,000	94,181,000	88,882,000	Kilogs.	Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep).
18,985,000	15,200,000	17,297,000	18,263,000	22,664,000	20,918,000	Pesos Oro	
276,443	239,675	162,477	168,904	217,713	223,257	Tonnes	Linseed.
8,287,000	6,864,000	4,996,000	5,420,000	7,402,000	10,674,000	Pesos Oro	
55,089	45,907	36,238	22,242	19,164	16,449	Tonnes	Meat Products :
4,225,000	3,213,000	2,466,000	2,116,000	2,038,000	1,980,000	Pesos Oro	Beef, Salted.
41,882	45,106	50,894	59,833	56,627	56,412	Tonnes	Mutton, Frozen.
1,675,000	1,804,000	2,036,000	2,393,000	2,265,000	4,513,000	Pesos Oro	
84,000	22,026,000	41,734,000	20,820,000	26,701,000	15,270,000	Kilogs.	Sugar.
13,000	3,304,000	4,383,000	1,666,000	2,136,000	1,222,000	Pesos Oro	
201,353,000	187,619,000	205,571,000	221,286,000	237,111,000	101,113,000	Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
31,030,000	33,516,000	37,450,000	45,585,000	71,234,000	27,992,000	Pesos Oro	
120,068,000	116,302,000	101,169,000	133,529,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	Pesos Oro	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	£	

No. 19—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Bicho de Mar - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	30,226 936,000	30,065 855,000	40,353 1,031,000	41,518 1,053,000	35,844 863,000
Cigars and Cigarettes - <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	228,000
Coal - - - { <i>Tons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	306,027 1,973,000	369,964 1,708,000	398,230 2,008,000	423,940 2,096,000	496,236 3,221,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	149,562 1,577,000	110,618 1,186,000	106,635 1,157,000	53,419 661,000	43,103 556,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures :- Total <i>H. Taels</i>	45,020,000	53,290,000	52,707,000	45,139,000	52,105,000
„ Yarn and Thread - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,083,405 19,392,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	1,305,572 22,158,000	968,399 17,862,000	1,161,694 21,397,000
„ Grey shirtings - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	6,604,956 8,323,000	5,985,598 10,206,000	6,460,792 10,992,000	4,302,000 8,548,000	4,339,445 9,390,000
„ Shirtings, other - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	3,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	2,672,550 5,672,000	2,089,615 4,788,000	2,813,252 6,324,000
„ Manufactures, other <i>H. Taels</i>	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	13,945,000	13,964,000
Dyes, Aniline - - -	890,000	976,000	979,000	1,017,000	1,160,000
Fish and Fishery Pro- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	300,068 2,805,000	284,676 2,640,000	292,908 2,686,000	334,504 3,111,000	305,643 3,191,000
Flour - - - <i>H. Taels</i>	776,000	705,000	671,000	772,000	1,089,000
Ginseng - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	3,270 795,000	2,924 710,000	3,348 847,000	3,447 859,000	3,632 849,000
Machinery - - - <i>H. Taels</i>	410,000	901,000	598,000	981,000	1,120,000
Matches - - - { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	4,146,895 1,341,000	4,894,611 1,507,000	5,227,598 1,424,000	6,098,356 1,540,000	6,615,327 1,639,000
Metals of all kinds, total <i>H. Taels</i>	6,872,000	7,254,000	7,151,000	7,198,000	7,527,000
„ Copper and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	86,413 517,000	47,801 664,000	42,304 621,000	47,019 710,000	42,576 674,000
„ Iron and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,308,829 3,138,000	1,359,248 2,559,000	1,083,415 2,236,000	1,185,410 2,468,000
„ Lead and Quick- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	224,334 1,069,000	161,966 760,000	226,182 1,003,000	180,530 771,000	214,336 1,025,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	91,561 1,903,000	88,169 1,627,000	84,396 1,839,000	83,062 1,944,000	97,008 2,047,000
Oil, Kerosene :- American - - - <i>H. Taels</i>	23,591,113 3,262,000	39,348,477 4,306,000	31,884,018 3,330,000	36,720,332 4,087,000	51,670,353 5,905,000
Russian - - - <i>H. Taels</i>	7,237,611 831,000	10,000,902 968,000	8,049,318 873,000	13,296,198 1,484,000	18,034,563 2,100,000
Sumatra - - - <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	584,000
Opium, total of] - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	76,636 28,956,000	77,227 28,333,000	70,929 27,418,000	67,913 31,691,000	63,051 33,336,000
„ Malwa - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	23,902 11,459,000	29,294 11,573,000	23,867 11,481,000	23,531 14,175,000	29,634 16,389,000
„ Patna - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	25,436 9,189,000	23,256 8,379,000	18,892 7,427,000	20,297 9,002,000	19,743 9,725,000
„ Benares - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	17,291 6,279,000	18,818 6,672,000	15,362 5,936,000	12,097 5,393,000	9,223 4,608,000
„ Other - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,007 2,029,000	5,864 1,909,000	7,308 2,574,000	6,987 3,121,000	4,451 2,614,000
Rice - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	44,000 616,000	4,684,675 6,597,000	3,943,202 5,826,000	9,474,562 12,965,000	6,440,718 9,743,000
Sandalwood - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	117,000 795,000	97,000 490,000	121,000 761,000	118,000 670,000	104,000 627,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	480,010 975,000	429,896 766,000	522,549 1,035,000	454,365 893,000	560,342 884,000
Sugar, Brown, White, { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	209,121 1,076,000	290,036 1,774,000	531,615 2,445,000	1,549,298 7,429,000	1,823,891 9,507,000
Refined, and Candy - <i>H. Taels</i>	834,000	896,000	1,082,000	1,082,000	1,278,000
Timber, of all kinds -	321,000	327,000	365,000	372,000	419,000
Wine, Beer, and Spirits -	3,643,000	4,695,000	4,794,000	4,587,000	3,540,000
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Halkwan</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES <i>Taels</i> £*	127,063,000 32,965,000	134,004,000 32,943,000	135,101,000 29,413,000	151,368,000 29,800,000	162,103,000 25,919,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE
From and after 1895* The average exchange value of the Halkwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs
in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897

† Exclusive of a certain quantity of Ironware

‡ As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 210-11.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
30,864 537,000	38,108 767,000	44,142 1,092,000	37,047 987,000	37,581 1,065,000	29,561 633,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
279,000	401,000	514,000	687,000	870,000	1,012,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
572,431	624,914	549,359	730,806	859,370	864,158	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
3,394,000	3,540,000	3,693,000	5,281,000	6,397,000	6,398,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
44,711	99,129	160,256	229,005	278,366	134,750	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
569,000	1,308,000	2,260,000	2,840,000	3,476,000	1,833,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Yarn and Manufactures :—
53,074,000	79,243,000	78,663,000	77,619,000	103,465,000	75,606,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Total.
1,134,000	1,625,000	1,573,000	1,963,000	2,749,000	1,491,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread.
21,209,000	32,010,000	34,480,000	39,236,000	54,941,000	30,187,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
5,367,000	5,517,000	4,968,000	5,131,000	5,131,000	4,502,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings.
12,314,000	12,328,000	11,200,000	11,293,000	11,254,000	11,262,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,054,000	2,947,000	2,596,000	2,380,000	3,023,000	2,737,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other.
6,119,000	7,983,000	8,438,000	7,241,000	8,793,000	8,740,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
13,432,000	26,922,000	24,596,000	19,790,000	28,477,000	25,417,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Manufactures, other.
859,000	1,546,000	1,470,000	1,261,000	1,734,000	1,097,000	" } Dyes, Aniline.
282,000	282,000	308,000	268,000	335,000	308,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.†
3,159,000	3,128,000	3,445,000	3,162,000	3,849,000	3,391,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,466,000	1,506,000	1,222,000	1,775,000	3,189,000	3,330,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Flour.
4,381	4,023	4,892	4,814	5,107	4,032	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng.
1,223,000	1,620,000	2,149,000	2,545,000	1,806,000	1,621,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,395,000	2,064,000	2,717,000	1,759,000	1,527,000	1,450,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Machinery.
8,116,000	8,360,000	9,254,000	11,352,000	11,315,000	9,274,000	<i>Gross of Boxes</i> } Matches.
1,914,000	2,100,000	2,051,000	2,597,000	2,713,000	2,235,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
7,189,000	9,759,000	8,147,000	9,787,000	9,203,000	9,178,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Metals of all kinds, total.
27,163	50,252	51,987	38,237	25,284	26,401	<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures
471,000	871,000	1,041,000	777,000	725,000	792,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } of.
1,071,000†	1,779,000†	990,000†	1,577,000†	1,212,000†	896,000†	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of
2,311,000	3,808,000	2,596,000	4,114,000	3,130,000	3,477,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
183,000	173,000	180,000	149,000	157,000	89,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver.
905,000	916,000	772,000	946,000	1,057,000	622,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
131,000	122,000	127,000	165,000	56,000	80,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,170,000	2,357,000	2,230,000	2,179,000	1,569,000	2,197,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates.
23,066,000	33,521,000	48,218,000	50,084,000	40,735,000	34,447,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene :—
3,098,000	4,834,000	6,935,000	6,798,000	6,502,000	6,304,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } American.
26,567,000	28,285,000	36,924,000	19,926,000	35,695,000	32,709,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Russian.
3,195,000	3,522,000	4,618,000	2,202,000	4,891,000	5,148,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,395,000	5,152,000	14,212,000	26,872,000	11,993,000	16,424,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Sumatra.
322,000	728,000	1,746,000	2,915,000	1,608,000	2,503,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
51,535	49,599	49,217	49,785	59,100	49,201	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of.‡
29,165,000	28,653,000	27,901,000	29,356,000	35,793,000	31,031,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
26,789	22,979	19,541	18,980	28,361	22,872	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa.
15,067,000	14,321,000	12,692,000	11,902,000	18,112,000	14,294,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
14,675	16,748	18,610	18,499	18,748	15,859	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna.
7,819,000	9,208,000	9,537,000	10,371,000	10,813,000	10,027,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
7,740	6,555	8,174	10,482	11,009	9,980	<i>Piculs</i> } " Benares.
4,137,000	3,747,000	4,240,000	5,902,000	6,327,000	6,421,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,321	2,648	2,362	1,844	982	490	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other.
1,542,000	1,375,000	1,432,000	991,000	541,000	289,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
10,096,000	9,415,000	2,104,000	4,645,000	7,365,000	6,207,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
15,622,000	15,092,000	4,011,000	10,449,000	17,813,000	11,377,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Rice.
99,000	131,000	106,000	62,000	102,000	72,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
607,000	1,209,000	1,182,000	1,035,000	1,188,000	933,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sandalwood.
479,000	469,000	544,000	547,000	580,000	361,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,009,000	874,000	1,111,000	1,084,000	1,180,000	837,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
1,488,000	1,636,000	2,298,000	1,813,000	2,078,000	1,291,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
7,391,000	7,002,000	10,226,000	9,019,000	10,226,000	6,424,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Refin d,
1,225,000	1,182,000	1,324,000	967,000	1,309,000	1,035,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Candy.
614,000	645,400	673,000	825,000	1,150,000	1,475,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Timber of all kinds.
3,723,000	5,363,000	4,333,000	3,190,000	4,176,000	3,423,000	" } Wine, Beer, and Spirits.
						" } Wool, Yarn and Manufactures.
171,697,000	202,590,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
23,090,000	33,765,000	30,213,000	30,236,000	39,850,000	32,760,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows :—In 1890 (5s. 2½d.),

(2s. 11½d.) in 1895 (2s. 10½d.) in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), and in 1900 (3s. 1½d.) † Not including Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Unclassed, which was returned by value only in these years.

‡ Prior to 1893 duty and *Haikwan* were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

No. 19—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Beancake { <i>Piculs</i> } ‡		‡	{ 1,704,000	1,967,000	511,000
Beans { <i>H. Taels</i> } 293,000	663,000				508,000
Beans { <i>Piculs</i> } 371,000	791,000		{ 1,622,000	2,522,000	1,536,000
Beans { <i>H. Taels</i> } —	—				1,058,000
Bristles { <i>Piculs</i> } —	—				18,378
Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats { <i>H. Taels</i> } —	—				567,000
China ware, Earthenware, and Pottery { <i>No.</i> } —	—				159,092
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes { <i>H. Taels</i> } 234,704	266,511	269,573	317,515	890,000	808,718
Cotton, Raw { <i>Piculs</i> } 617,000	808,000	1,084,000	1,179,000	1,231,000	1,231,000
Cotton Manufactures: Nan-keens { <i>H. Taels</i> } 1,428,000	1,406,000	1,598,000	1,830,000	1,851,000	1,851,000
Firecrackers and Fire-works { <i>Piculs</i> } 298,887	355,585	508,843	576,155	747,231	747,231
Fish and Fishery Products { <i>H. Taels</i> } 2,989,000	3,841,000	5,089,000	6,166,000	7,361,000	7,361,000
Fruits, of all kinds { <i>Piculs</i> } 8,000	10,000	17,000	16,000	16,000	16,000
Hemp { <i>H. Taels</i> } 230,000	302,000	383,000	646,000	614,000	614,000
Hides, Cow and Buffalo { <i>Piculs</i> } 122,707	110,122	130,967	121,268	165,359	165,359
Mats and Matting { <i>H. Taels</i> } 1,124,000	1,013,000	1,181,000	1,099,000	1,576,000	1,576,000
Medicines { <i>H. Taels</i> } 501,000	470,000	496,000	761,000	849,000	849,000
Nutgalls { <i>Piculs</i> } 716,000	518,000	666,000	779,000	825,000	825,000
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.) { <i>H. Taels</i> } 36,000	43,000	62,000	80,000	97,000	97,000
Paper of all Kinds (Including Books) { <i>Piculs</i> } 162,000	231,000	356,000	475,000	600,000	600,000
Provisions and Vegetables { <i>H. Taels</i> } 60,271	67,521	62,911	95,597	119,020	119,020
Silk, and Manufactures of:—Total { <i>H. Taels</i> } 715,000	663,000	486,000	753,000	1,090,000	1,090,000
„ Raw, white and yellow { <i>H. Taels</i> } 1,121,000	1,314,000	1,292,000	1,929,000	1,443,000	1,443,000
„ „ Steam Filature { <i>Piculs</i> } 325,000	374,000	421,000	988,000	1,117,000	1,117,000
„ „ Wild { <i>H. Taels</i> } 22,000	39,000	38,000	48,000	51,000	51,000
„ Refuse { <i>H. Taels</i> } 222,000	363,000	461,000	571,000	856,000	856,000
„ Cocoons { <i>Piculs</i> } 50,000	45,000	44,000	152,000	197,000	197,000
„ Piece Goods (including Pongees) { <i>H. Taels</i> } 283,000	248,000	256,000	802,000	1,008,000	1,008,000
„ Manufactures, other { <i>Piculs</i> } 184,939	208,237	223,809	241,916	253,181	253,181
„ Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs { <i>H. Taels</i> } 1,380,000	1,571,000	1,573,000	1,767,000	1,784,000	1,784,000
„ Straw Braid { <i>H. Taels</i> } 735,000	598,000	745,000	936,000	932,000	932,000
„ Sugar, brown, white, and candy { <i>Piculs</i> } 30,255,000	36,902,000	33,292,000	33,114,000	42,544,000	42,544,000
„ Tea, Total of (including Dust) { <i>H. Taels</i> } 60,422	84,961	84,769	80,407	78,880	78,880
„ „ Black { <i>H. Taels</i> } 18,598,000	24,516,000	25,844,000	24,387,000	24,965,000	24,965,000
„ „ Green { <i>Piculs</i> } —	—	—	—	4,344	4,344
„ „ Brick, Black & Green { <i>H. Taels</i> } 19,980	17,048	16,433	13,759	16,241	16,241
„ „ Tablet { <i>H. Taels</i> } 2,032,000	1,514,000	1,479,000	1,402,000	1,940,000	1,940,000
„ Tobacco, leaf and prepared { <i>Piculs</i> } 55,111	60,704	55,891	67,815	66,475	66,475
„ Wool { <i>H. Taels</i> } 3,120,000	3,264,000	2,604,000	2,920,000	3,739,000	3,739,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Piculs</i> } 10,537	10,120	8,540	9,635	9,631	9,631
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>H. Taels</i> } 745,000	590,000	414,000	617,000	645,000	645,000
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>Piculs</i> } 11,139	13,166	15,863	17,135	19,081	19,081
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>H. Taels</i> } 5,321,000	6,486,000	7,372,000	8,253,000	8,415,000	8,415,000
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>Piculs</i> } 1,238	1,584	1,750	3,949	1,633	1,633
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>H. Taels</i> } 444,000	553,000	579,000	535,000	625,000	625,000
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>H. Taels</i> } 467,000	881,000	1,316,000	1,299,000	1,632,000	1,632,000
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>Piculs</i> } 80,290	79,212	87,273	100,460	120,609	120,609
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>H. Taels</i> } 2,009,000	1,605,000	2,067,000	2,429,000	2,531,000	2,531,000
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>Piculs</i> } 954,364	865,406	785,618	736,444	780,078	780,078
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>H. Taels</i> } 2,665,000	2,594,000	2,073,000	2,319,000	2,437,000	2,437,000
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>H. Taels</i> } 26,663,000	31,029,000	25,384,000	30,559,000	31,854,000	31,854,000
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>Piculs</i> } 1,151,393	1,203,642	1,101,228	1,190,206	1,217,215	1,217,215
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>H. Taels</i> } 20,580,000	24,979,000	19,991,000	21,940,000	22,946,000	22,946,000
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>Piculs</i> } 199,504	206,760	188,440	236,237	238,465	238,465
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>H. Taels</i> } 3,700,000	3,546,000	3,487,000	5,705,000	5,809,000	5,809,000
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>Piculs</i> } 297,168	323,861	323,112	382,361	395,506	395,506
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>H. Taels</i> } 2,137,000	2,329,000	2,313,000	2,677,000	2,799,000	2,799,000
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>Piculs</i> } 10,273	7,241	9,045	10,754	12,953	12,953
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>H. Taels</i> } 205,000	156,000	190,000	228,000	278,000	278,000
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>Piculs</i> } 98,660	98,838	92,127	110,513	113,886	113,886
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>H. Taels</i> } 991,000	1,052,000	1,075,000	1,204,000	1,336,000	1,336,000
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>Piculs</i> } 98,739	135,363	173,407	130,072	253,336	253,336
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>H. Taels</i> } 853,000	1,112,000	1,545,000	1,324,000	2,355,000	2,355,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Halkwan Taels</i> } 87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000†	128,106,000	128,106,000
„ „ „ „ „ { <i>£*</i> } 22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	20,483,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

From and after 1895
* The average exchange value of the Halkwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.),
† As to the increase in this year, see Note on pages 210-11.

No. 19—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
57,000	1,544,000	1,810,000	1,832,000	2,510,000	1,814,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beancake.
56,000	1,815,000	2,337,000	2,974,000	3,889,000	2,472,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
177,000	1,833,000	2,047,000	2,349,000	2,802,000	1,645,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beans.
313,000	2,066,000	3,608,000	4,855,000	5,529,000	2,966,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
27,112	21,886	24,351	23,425	28,182	21,871	<i>Piculs</i> } Bristles.
650,000	715,000	810,000	869,000	1,106,000	929,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
233,668	—	—	—	191,567	207,252	<i>No.</i> } Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and
977,000	982,000	1,284,000	1,482,000	1,337,000	1,418,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Goats.
512,000	360,000	338,000	337,000	373,000	353,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware,
1,441,000	1,623,000	1,884,000	1,504,000	1,803,000	1,627,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Pottery.
2,190,000	2,088,000	2,178,000	1,983,000	2,224,000	2,040,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Clothing (Chinese), Boots,
896,000	418,000	493,000	274,000	229,000	712,000	<i>Piculs</i> } and Shoes.
11,203,000	5,018,000	7,393,000	3,151,000	2,980,000	9,861,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cotton, Raw.
37,000	21,000	29,000	30,000	29,000	30,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton Manufactures: Nan-
1,344,000	825,000	1,240,000	1,254,000	1,231,000	1,301,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } keens.
329,000	184,000	175,000	132,000	151,000	135,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-
1,961,000	1,828,000	1,746,000	1,317,000	1,554,000	1,621,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } works.
941,000	1,012,000	1,068,000	1,110,000	1,234,000	1,208,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Fish and Fishery Products
870,000	805,000	1,047,000	1,105,000	1,444,000	1,212,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Fruits, of all kinds.
98,000	87,000	99,000	107,000	166,000	178,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
553,000	643,000	784,000	782,000	1,323,000	1,073,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Hemp.
115,000	158,000	216,000	226,000	233,000	234,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
981,000	1,826,000	3,070,000	3,747,000	3,929,000	4,148,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Hides, Cow and Buffalo.
1,978,000	2,534,000	2,970,000	3,683,000	3,652,000	3,305,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Mats and Matting.
1,161,000	1,164,000	1,276,000	1,394,000	1,523,000	1,478,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Medicines.
38,000	26,000	34,000	43,000	36,000	47,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
335,000	327,000	331,000	808,000	722,000	1,056,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Nutgalls.
223,000	219,000	295,000	321,000	242,000	280,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,018,000	1,422,000	2,212,000	2,462,000	2,046,000	2,291,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea,
419,000	267,000	297,000	278,000	293,000	320,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Wood, &c.)
1,986,000	1,858,000	2,122,000	1,742,000	2,158,000	2,506,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Paper of all Kinds (Includ-
1,168,000	1,315,000	1,381,000	1,590,000	2,183,000	2,496,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Books).
50,687,000	42,089,000	55,250,000	56,104,000	82,109,000	49,444,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Provisions and Vegetables.
						" } Silk, and Manufactures of:—
						" } Total.
67,623	44,998	56,078	51,282	73,991	48,063	<i>Piculs</i> }
21,396,000	15,181,000	19,215,000	19,873,000	33,684,000	17,857,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Raw, white and yellow.
27,056	27,041	41,485	41,050	49,435	35,277	<i>Piculs</i> }
11,210,000	11,126,000	18,718,000	18,108,000	26,335,000	16,039,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Steam Filature.
15,942	16,370	19,046	16,489	24,674	18,867	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,967,000	2,404,000	3,050,000	2,806,000	5,227,000	2,660,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Wild.
56,744	44,937	58,350	71,339	91,254	60,182	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,066,000	2,102,000	2,683,000	3,741,000	5,064,000	2,068,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Refuse.
24,080	17,845	20,145	18,584	21,878	18,793	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,063,000	859,000	835,000	890,000	1,333,000	1,089,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Cocoons.
23,122	20,850	20,401	19,319	18,088	18,297	<i>Piculs</i> }
11,330,000	9,723,000	10,095,000	10,045,000	9,892,000	9,028,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Piece Goods (Includ-
5,545	5,432	1,887	1,934	1,782	2,361	<i>Piculs</i> } ing Pongees).
632,000	694,000	695,000	647,000	634,000	684,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,650,000	2,645,000	3,084,000	3,073,000	3,791,000	2,375,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Manufactures, other.
118,000	100,000	98,000	74,000	80,000	81,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,494,000	3,907,000	6,659,000	3,132,000	2,882,000	4,371,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing
725,000	432,000	522,000	688,000	886,000	830,000	<i>Piculs</i> } and Rugs.
2,130,000	1,478,000	1,777,000	2,446,000	3,373,000	2,984,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Straw Braid.
32,450,000	30,157,000	29,217,000	28,879,000	31,469,000	25,445,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and
						" } candy.
						" } Tea, Total of (Including
						" } Dust).
1,124,000	912,000	766,000	847,000	986,000	863,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
23,109,000	19,409,000	17,146,000	19,445,000	21,824,000	17,593,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Black.
244,000	217,000	201,000	185,000	214,000	200,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
4,893,000	5,630,000	6,003,000	4,451,000	4,832,000	4,718,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Green.
481,000	567,000	558,000	498,000	474,000	317,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
4,099,000	4,751,000	5,902,000	4,778,000	4,787,000	3,076,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick, Black and Green.
15,814	16,234	6,149	7,117	6,105	3,027	<i>Piculs</i> }
347,000	866,000	159,000	203,000	213,000	56,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
112,000	106,000	142,000	871,000	174,000	135,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tablet.
1,417,000	1,445,000	1,944,000	3,839,000	2,310,000	1,942,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
236,000	172,000	232,000	163,000	232,000	138,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
2,120,000	1,448,000	2,391,000	1,426,000	4,151,000	1,864,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
						" } Wool.
143,298,000	131,061,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	195,785,000	158,997,000	<i>Haikwan</i> }
23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,678,000	<i>Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
						<i>£*</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Exports to Corea.

ment to have been as follows:—In 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), and in 1900 (3s. 1½d.).

‡ Not separately distinguished in these years.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Beans, Peas, and Pulse - { Kin Yen	90,017,000 1,856,000	106,923,000 2,011,000	154,515,000 2,712,000	164,146,000 3,447,000	187,752,000 2,973,000
Chemicals :—					
Chlorate of Potash - { Kin Yen	1,326,000 182,000	1,225,000 208,000	1,543,000 310,000	2,431,000 742,000	2,493,000 841,000
Soda, Caustic - { Kin Yen	5,700,000 146,000	7,405,000 255,000	4,767,000 173,000	5,006,000 192,000	4,623,000 205,000
Cotton, Raw, ginned - { Kin Yen	26,084,000 4,135,000	50,129,000 6,969,000	78,643,000 11,027,000	93,836,000 15,236,000	106,416,000 19,104,000
" Yarn - { Kin Yen	31,977,000 9,983,000	17,437,000 5,673,000	24,490,000 7,253,000	19,552,000 7,400,000	16,093,000 8,089,000
" Tissues - Yen	4,132,000	3,423,000	4,673,000	5,684,000	6,969,000
Dye Stuffs :—					
Aniline - { Kin Yen	372,000 350,000	463,000 337,000	541,000 413,000	508,000 406,000	651,000 544,000
Indigo, Dry - { Kin Yen	265,000 201,000	240,000 187,000	483,000 396,000	412,000 444,000	249,000 330,000
Fish, Salted - { Kin Yen	165,000 5,000	339,000 11,000	535,000 12,000	1,512,000 44,000	2,282,000 63,000
Flour - { Kin Yen	6,708,000 230,000	9,049,000 343,000	7,526,000 279,000	9,016,000 323,000	16,062,000 641,000
Furs, Skins, and Leather - Yen	909,000	942,000	1,193,000	1,096,000	1,461,000
Glass - "	450,000	413,000	298,000	484,000	412,000
Machinery and Locomotives :—					
Locomotive Engines - "	660,000	595,000	200,000	357,000	1,580,000
Machinery, Spinning - "	1,066,000	523,000	355,000	1,912,000	2,853,000
" Other, - "	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and Manufactures of :—					
Iron and Steel - "	5,511,000	4,113,000	3,740,000	5,392,000	9,214,000
Other Metals - "	1,239,000	1,061,000	1,275,000	1,425,000	1,754,000
Oil: Kerosene - { Gallons Yen	42,664,000 4,960,000	40,482,000 4,536,000	32,689,000 3,828,000	49,763,000 4,401,000	55,644,000 5,135,000
Oil Cakes - { Kin Yen	13,769,000 194,000	26,292,000 366,000	61,643,000 325,000	41,054,000 600,000	53,292,000 822,000
Rice - { Picul Yen	4,596,000 12,303,000	1,673,000 3,908,000	824,000 2,063,000	1,399,000 3,255,000	3,306,000 3,413,000
Ships: Steam - { No. Yen	9 733,000	6 671,000	8 432,000	12 865,000	33 8,203,000
Spirits - { Kin Yen	— 114,000	3,305,000 325,300	4,241,000 393,000	4,603,000 379,000	1,943,000 174,000
Sugar - { Kin Yen	173,673,000 8,489,000	167,532,000 7,811,000	196,912,000 9,604,000	214,365,000 11,564,000	223,664,000 13,325,000
Tobacco - Yen	215,000	273,000	313,000	474,000	579,000
Watches and Clocks - "	1,062,000	650,000	726,000	743,000	643,000
Wool and Woollen Yarn - { Kin Yen	1,358,000 896,000	710,000 392,000	1,380,000 752,000	— 961,000	— 1,162,000
Woollen Tissues - Yen	5,427,000	3,160,000	4,891,000	5,433,000	4,866,000
" Tissues Mixed with Cotton - } "	1,965,000	1,963,000	1,374,000	1,924,000	2,027,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Yen £*	81,670,000 13,782,000	62,881,000 10,113,000	71,277,000 10,246,000	83,198,000 11,281,000	117,371,000 12,324,000

*The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—
in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.).

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
121,790,000 2,555,000	160,816,000 3,567,000	233,797,000 6,008,000	245,872,000 7,253,000	312,577,000 8,976,000	170,820,000 4,972,000	Kin } Beans, Peas, and Pulse. Yen
1,785,000 419,000	2,061,000 429,000	2,559,000 498,000	3,782,000 682,000	2,382,000 419,000	4,180,000 679,000	Kin } Chemicals :— Yen } Chlorate of Potash.
5,555,000 234,000	2,374,000 84,000	6,656,000 230,000	11,800,000 423,000	11,227,000 522,000	15,087,000 930,000	Kin } Soda, Caustic. Yen
134,468,000 24,306,000	168,148,000 32,156,000	222,071,000 43,225,000	250,300,000 45,517,000	334,447,000 61,434,000	246,780,000 58,576,000	Kin } Cotton, Raw, ginned. Yen
14,953,000 7,412,000	20,423,000 11,586,000	16,510,000 9,941,000	16,521,000 8,962,000	8,560,000 5,346,000	9,309,000 7,395,000	Kin } " Yarn. Yen
6,909,000	12,797,000	11,354,000	13,042,000	10,191,000	19,727,000	Yen } " Tissues.
804,000 682,000	1,294,000 1,148,000	1,082,000 940,000	1,364,000 1,227,000	1,119,000 912,000	1,746,000 1,338,000	Kin } Dye Stuffs :— Yen } Aniline.
444,000 581,000	964,000 1,067,000	1,198,000 1,533,000	1,906,000 2,271,000	1,769,000 2,904,000	1,862,000 3,908,000	Kin } Indigo, Dry. Yen
2,641,000 107,000	4,963,000 231,000	9,277,000 498,000	10,613,000 610,000	25,921,000 1,366,000	45,125,000 2,232,000	Kin } Fish, Salted. Yen
10,578,000 413,000	— 1,219,000	— 1,389,000	— 2,372,000	35,746,000 1,754,000	92,479,000 4,285,000	Kin } Flour. Yen
2,254,000	2,355,000	1,327,000	2,448,000	1,902,000	2,805,000	Yen } Furs, Skins, and Leather.
481,000	879,000	837,000	1,054,000	1,541,000	1,308,000	" } Glass.
1,164,000	1,421,000	4,236,000	4,283,000	1,968,000	1,069,000	" } Machinery and Locomotives :— " } Locomotive Engines.
1,396,000	2,992,000	5,402,000 5,280,000	3,089,000 4,170,000	773,000 3,140,000	810,000 5,341,000	" } Machinery Spinning. " } " Other
10,528,000 2,717,000	14,711,000 4,043,000	16,997,000 3,114,000	19,801,000 3,562,000	15,689,000 4,389,000	32,147,000 6,287,000	" } Metals and Manufactures of :— " } Iron and Steel. " } Other Metals.
44,152,000 4,304,000	54,093,000 6,702,000	64,548,000 8,391,000	71,664,000 8,268,000	55,139,000 8,612,000	72,057,000 15,364,000	Gallons } Oil : Kerosene. Yen
57,190,000 946,000	165,973,000 3,250,000	172,016,000 3,340,000	211,680,000 4,642,000	232,134,000 6,330,000	234,070,000 5,794,000	Kin } Oil Cakes. Yen
1,085,000 4,357,000	2,098,000 6,423,000	6,357,000 21,710,000	11,945,000 49,090,000	2,326,000 8,545,000	2,330,000 9,189,000	Yen } Paper, Printing. " } Other
39 4,701,000	22 1,757,000	30 8,233,000	20 7,609,000	14 3,609,000	121 2,648,000	No. } Ships : Steam. Yen
4,295,000 441,000	6,096,000 481,000	11,992,000 969,000	22,730,000 2,700,000	17,451,000 2,061,000	1,239,000 132,000	Kin } Spirits. Yen
248,342,000 11,390,000	235,208,000 13,906,000	336,617,000 20,332,000	454,587,000 23,104,000	236,664,000 17,929,000	417,185,000 27,072,000	Kin } Sugar. Yen
491,000	1,241,000	2,410,000	3,023,000	6,496,000	788,000	Yen } Tobacco.
1,144,000	2,483,000	2,401,000	3,440,000	501,000	1,937,000	" } Watches and Clocks.
— 2,146,000	4,080,000 2,236,000	4,147,000 2,516,000	3,800,000 2,612,000	3,364,000 5,080,000	5,910,000 5,967,000	Kin } Wool and Woollen Yarn. Yen
2,431,000	14,491,000	8,427,000	9,909,000	7,935,000	14,576,000	Yen } Woollen Tissues.
1,236,000	3,888,000	2,338,000	1,622,000	1,794,000	4,014,000	" } " Tissues, Mixed with " } Cotton.
129,083,000 12,607,000	180,080,000 19,506,000	231,776,000 23,500,000	296,722,000 29,730,000	234,061,000 23,731,000	299,958,000 30,412,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

In 1890 (2s. 4½d.), in 1891 (2s. 2½d.),
in 1896 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2½d.) : and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

‡ Exclusive of Formosa.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Bamboo and other Wood	- Yen	349,000	343,000	339,000	342,000	465,000
Camphor	- { Kin	4,464,000	4,429,000	3,064,000	2,487,000	2,071,000
	- { Yen	1,932,000	1,629,000	1,275,000	1,309,000	1,024,000
Coal	- { Tons	1,215,000	1,210,000	1,299,000	1,506,000	1,701,000
	- { Yen	4,796,000	4,750,000	4,572,000	4,818,000	6,578,000
Copper	- { Kin	32,351,000	28,863,000	29,917,000	25,501,000	25,404,000
	- { Yen	5,352,000	4,873,000	4,865,000	4,564,000	4,901,000
Cotton Yarn	- { Kin	10,000	17,000	33,000	316,000	3,539,000
	- { Yen	2,000	4,000	8,000	59,000	956,000
Cotton Tissues	- Yen	225,000	333,000	721,000	1,502,000	3,114,000
Earthenware and Porcelain	- "	1,246,000	1,237,000	1,480,000	1,577,000	1,485,000
Fans	- { No.	11,419,000	13,007,000	10,823,000	16,139,000	9,049,000
	- { Yen	295,000	320,000	306,000	424,000	319,000
Fish (including Shell-fish)	- Yen	2,605,000	2,299,000	2,201,000	2,752,000	2,519,000
Lacquered Ware	- "	572,000	577,000	528,000	709,000	708,000
Matches	- { Gross	6,725,000	8,030,000	9,242,000	13,541,000	13,843,000
	- { Yen	1,439,000	1,844,000	2,202,000	3,538,000	3,796,000
Mats, for flooring	- Yen	348,000	656,000	1,177,000	1,723,000	1,965,000
Paper	- "	271,000	261,000	321,000	348,000	380,000
Rice	- { Picul	325,060	1,999,000	1,217,000	1,589,000	1,426,000
	- { Yen	1,323,000	6,213,000	4,163,000	5,003,000	5,595,000
Sea-weed	- Yen	1,014,000	1,234,000	1,593,000	1,689,000	1,117,000
Silk, Raw	- { Kin	2,110,000	5,325,000	5,407,000	3,712,000	5,484,000
	- { Yen	13,869,000	29,356,000	36,270,000	28,167,000	39,363,000
Silk ("Noshi")	- { Kin	1,359,000	1,529,000	2,096,000	1,647,000	1,701,000
	- { Yen	1,445,000	1,428,000	1,897,000	1,592,000	1,632,000
Silk Waste	- { Kin	1,517,000	1,727,000	2,022,000	1,525,000	2,153,000
	- { Yen	1,127,000	1,015,000	1,315,000	1,201,000	1,576,000
Silk Tissues	- Yen	3,686,000	4,576,000	7,929,000	7,975,000	12,068,000
Straw Plait	- { Bundles	425,000	748,000	647,000	1,263,000	2,063,000
	- { Yen	87,000	194,000	155,000	378,000	743,000
Tea	- { Kin	37,751,000	39,924,000	37,518,000	36,444,000	37,544,000
	- { Yen	6,327,000	7,033,000	7,525,000	7,702,000	7,980,000
Umbrellas (European)	- { No.	451,000	658,000	1,202,000	1,693,000	1,961,000
	- { Yen	114,000	162,000	364,000	589,000	746,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { Yen	55,793,000	78,733,000	90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000
	- { £*	9,415,000	12,664,000	12,996,000	11,378,000	11,778,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In
in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.); and the par value in

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
545,000	772,300	1,108,000	1,233,000	1,494,000	1,993,000	Yen Bamboo and other Wood.
2,238,000	6,014,000	5,782,000	4,723,000	5,958,000	4,852,000	Kin } Camphor.
1,529,000	3,367,000	2,647,000	2,187,000	3,487,000	4,456,000	Yen }
1,845,000	2,202,000	2,112,000	2,204,000	2,510,000	3,330,000	Tons } Coal.
7,605,000	8,902,000	11,577,000	15,237,000	15,262,000	20,167,000	Yen }
24,187,000	24,184,000	23,225,000	27,424,000	25,507,000	34,129,000	Kin } Copper.
5,158,000	5,479,000	5,775,000	7,267,000	11,338,000	12,726,000	Yen }
3,533,000	12,975,000	42,035,000	68,834,000	102,361,000	62,620,000	Kin } Cotton Yarn.
1,034,000	4,029,000	13,490,000	20,117,000	23,521,000	20,589,000	Yen }
3,932,000	3,533,000	3,800,000	3,930,000	4,991,000	6,966,000	Yen Cotton Tissues.
1,955,000	1,975,000	1,819,000	1,991,000	2,181,000	2,472,000	" Earthenware and Porcelain.
11,574,000	20,288,000	26,259,000	18,237,000	15,485,000	24,302,000	No } Fans.
400,000	694,000	883,000	492,000	532,000	911,000	Yen }
2,300,000	2,519,000	2,771,000	2,736,000	3,063,000	2,757,000	Yen Fish (including Shell-fish)
1,083,000	948,000	767,000	783,000	989,000	1,066,000	" Lacquered Ware.
16,914,000	17,960,000	19,538,000	22,078,000	19,623,000	19,318,000	Gross } Matches.
4,673,000	4,966,000	5,642,000	6,274,000	5,891,000	5,761,000	Yen }
3,461,000	3,058,000	3,234,000	3,940,000	3,720,000	3,313,000	Yen Mats, for flooring
498,000	808,000	918,000	1,132,000	1,164,000	1,336,000	" Paper.
1,800,000	2,231,000	2,082,000	1,799,000	2,580,000	1,394,000	Picul } Rice.
7,210,000	8,872,000	7,941,000	8,088,000	11,548,000	5,353,000	Yen }
1,106,000	1,228,000	1,433,000	1,333,000	1,641,000	1,967,000	Yen Sea-weed.
5,810,000	3,919,000	6,920,000	4,837,000	5,947,000	4,631,000	Kin } Silk, Raw.
47,866,000	23,831,000	55,630,000	42,047,000	62,623,000	44,667,000	Yen }
1,597,000	1,628,000	1,462,000	1,403,000	1,198,000	834,000	Kin } Silk ("Noshi").
1,347,000	1,248,000	1,188,000	1,083,000	1,298,000	961,000	Yen }
2,225,000	2,451,000	2,918,000	2,688,000	3,190,000	3,066,000	Kin } Silk Waste.
1,516,000	1,516,000	1,832,000	1,573,000	2,776,000	3,201,000	Yen }
15,338,000	12,034,000	13,229,000	16,329,000	20,894,000	22,922,000	Yen Silk Tissues.
3,479,000	5,497,000	6,760,000	5,961,000	7,135,000	8,802,000	Bundles } Straw Plait.
1,388,000	2,234,000	3,182,000	2,404,000	2,770,000	4,025,000	Yen }
37,251,000	49,307,000	48,049,000	46,264,000	43,906,000	45,886,000	Kin } Tea.
8,679,000	12,233,000	14,840,000	14,458,000	13,807,000	13,868,000	Yen }
1,631,000	1,807,000	1,685,000	1,789,000	2,291,000	1,921,000	No. } Umbrellas (European).
735,000	774,000	627,000	687,000	954,000	861,000	Yen }
134,991,000	127,880,000	174,125,000	175,637,000	223,931,000	210,614,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
14,230,000	13,864,000	17,654,000	17,802,000	22,704,000	21,354,000	£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1890 (2s. 4½d.), in 1891 (2s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.),
 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.). † The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.
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TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	13,386,000	12,793,000	11,948,000	15,836,000	18,879,000
Norway	2,583,000	1,829,000	3,063,000	3,421,000	3,478,000
Sweden	3,854,000	3,074,000	3,953,000	5,345,000	5,342,000
Denmark	1,659,000	1,291,000	1,614,000	2,056,000	1,603,000
Germany	114,635,000	103,269,000	101,653,000	101,184,000	142,976,000
Holland	4,858,000	3,099,000	3,790,000	7,417,000	5,985,000
Belgium	7,085,000	6,678,000	5,199,000	11,218,000	17,017,000
United Kingdom	93,340,000	83,060,000	101,178,000	118,416,000	182,759,000
France	17,254,000	16,698,000	18,491,000	28,508,000	23,124,000
Switzerland	2,742,000	2,529,000	4,083,000	6,967,000	8,479,000
Portugal	742,000	604,000	797,000	1,864,000	2,392,000
Spain	1,211,000	920,000	1,020,000	3,025,000	1,487,000
Italy	9,152,000	10,596,000	9,226,000	11,613,000	14,490,000
Austria-Hungary	17,807,000	15,903,000	15,200,000	22,364,000	27,043,000
Greece	747,000	1,084,000	1,080,000	988,000	2,411,000
Roumania	1,673,000	1,544,000	1,458,000	1,397,000	1,934,000
Turkey	7,654,000	6,306,000	9,675,000	8,313,000	7,180,000
Egypt	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000	21,119,000
United States	53,393,000	39,731,000	35,780,000	31,479,000	45,709,000
Brazil	1,448,000	418,000	2,244,000	3,927,000	2,487,000
China	29,180,000	23,967,000	27,968,000	33,185,000	38,504,000
Persia	10,788,000	9,919,000	11,278,000	13,944,000	11,272,000
Other Countries	10,235,000	11,069,000	12,513,000	14,345,000	18,948,000
TOTAL	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	41,006,000	37,984,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	59,111,000

* Including Merchandise remaining

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,098,000	18,528,000	15,303,000
Norway	2,429,000	2,692,000	2,057,000	5,244,000	4,772,000
Sweden	10,221,000	7,620,000	4,598,000	4,988,000	4,152,000
Denmark	8,322,000	10,111,000	4,841,000	9,637,000	12,347,000
Germany	177,940,000	192,982,000	138,239,000	132,580,000	147,867,000
Holland	43,538,000	44,064,000	19,450,000	24,665,000	53,011,000
Belgium	27,387,000	23,069,000	14,940,000	25,145,000	26,763,000
United Kingdom	203,663,000	179,905,000	118,524,000	155,136,000	175,303,000
France	49,365,000	48,906,000	35,110,000	71,887,000	56,161,000
Spain	7,823,000	4,905,000	2,438,000	6,210,000	5,766,000
Italy	30,337,000	32,398,000	19,635,000	30,654,000	26,906,000
Austria-Hungary	30,245,000	34,001,000	24,073,000	34,561,000	39,801,000
Greece	8,304,000	10,251,000	6,812,000	7,249,000	4,687,000
Roumania	7,192,000	8,890,000	4,943,000	5,995,000	7,727,000
Turkey	16,772,000	20,616,000	15,910,000	16,790,000	16,069,000
Persia	10,896,000	9,957,000	9,340,000	11,950,000	12,223,000
Egypt	2,562,000	1,865,000	1,496,000	1,826,000	1,909,000
United States	946,000	92,01,000	2,535,000	2,706,000	1,674,000
China	3,022,000	4,896,000	4,782,000	4,087,000	4,488,000
Other Countries	35,716,000	51,886,000	24,764,000	29,427,000	51,804,000
TOTAL	693,400,000	707,888,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	69,340,000	70,789,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000

No. 20.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

into the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 20,880,000	Roubles. 20,451,000	Roubles. 17,409,000	Roubles. 19,112,000	Roubles. 18,439,000	Roubles.	Finland.
2,580,000	2,909,000	5,377,000	5,394,000	5,620,000		Norway.
4,727,000	5,842,000	4,074,000	4,121,000	6,030,000		Sweden.
1,777,000	2,319,000	1,884,000	5,249,000	3,061,000		Denmark.
175,647,000	190,170,000	179,871,000	202,198,000	230,871,000		Germany.
5,051,000	5,834,000	5,863,000	9,777,000	11,414,000		Holland.
14,810,000	19,523,000	26,087,000	23,808,000	17,976,000		Belgium.
119,782,000	111,309,000	104,326,000	115,295,000	129,644,000		United Kingdom.
22,549,000	23,412,000	24,685,000	27,110,000	28,481,000		France.
6,234,000	5,121,000	4,741,000	5,851,000	7,034,000		Switzerland.
1,112,000	1,412,000	1,977,000	1,451,000	1,648,000		Portugal.
1,944,000	2,203,000	2,005,000	3,250,000	3,115,000		Spain.
11,698,000	10,006,000	10,559,000	10,171,000	9,259,000		Italy.
24,072,000	22,902,000	19,801,000	23,925,000	30,617,000		Austria-Hungary.
1,857,000	2,599,000	798,000	728,000	916,000		Greece.
2,377,000	1,705,000	1,352,000	1,374,000	2,061,000		Roumania.
6,805,000	6,100,000	6,197,000	6,867,000	7,184,000		Turkey.
12,212,000	13,599,000	24,001,000	22,636,000	12,998,000		Egypt.
29,457,000	65,671,000	47,684,000	50,059,000	43,772,000		United States.
720,000	3,011,000	1,236,000	1,278,000	561,000		Brazil.
41,567,000	41,457,000	39,244,000	40,298,000	43,515,000		China.
18,965,000	17,492,000	13,650,000	21,551,000	21,636,000		Persia.
11,265,000	14,070,000	12,640,000	15,666,000	14,583,000		Other Countries.
538,506,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000		Roubles } TOTAL.
53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	66,176,000	68,662,000		£ }

in bond previous to 1897.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 15,514,000	Roubles. 17,655,000	Roubles. 30,432,000	Roubles. 33,264,000	Roubles. 35,116,000	Roubles.	Finland.
4,481,000	4,570,000	6,162,000	4,470,000	4,948,000		Norway.
6,028,000	6,429,000	8,832,000	8,316,000	9,235,000		Sweden.
10,541,000	9,068,000	9,334,000	9,857,000	12,341,000		Denmark.
179,276,000	184,004,000	175,257,000	179,436,000	163,564,000		Germany.
59,184,000	70,850,000	87,257,000	72,257,000	48,821,000		Holland.
25,395,000	23,143,000	82,712,000	28,788,000	23,532,000		Belgium.
174,349,000	160,903,000	150,908,000	139,906,000	129,162,000		United Kingdom.
49,581,000	58,204,000	63,745,000	68,594,000	59,869,000		France.
3,417,000	5,346,000	3,973,000	2,796,000	7,429,000		Spain.
32,418,000	36,412,000	31,471,000	54,608,000	27,755,000		Italy.
34,523,000	29,042,000	39,091,000	42,416,000	26,637,000		Austria-Hungary.
6,757,000	5,279,000	6,057,000	9,653,000	9,794,000		Greece.
9,822,000	7,691,000	10,926,000	12,675,000	6,588,000		Roumania.
13,519,000	14,340,000	13,025,000	14,478,000	12,682,000		Turkey.
14,160,000	14,501,000	16,036,000	17,034,000	17,859,000		Persia.
4,863,000	3,790,000	5,816,000	6,727,000	5,588,000		Egypt.
2,207,000	1,606,000	2,707,000	3,014,000	4,388,000		United States.
5,047,000	5,501,000	6,430,000	6,257,000	7,526,000		China.
37,050,000	23,808,000	26,453,000	13,125,000	14,089,000		Other Countries.
689,062,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,933,000		Roubles } TOTAL.
68,903,000	68,857,000	70,699,000	77,338,000	66,182,000		£ }

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No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	20,723,000	24,840,000	9,870,000	13,313,000	19,549,000
Sweden	23,125,000	25,397,000	27,253,000	23,020,000	29,433,000
Denmark	9,378,000	12,056,000	11,406,000	10,255,000	9,088,000
Germany	54,985,000	56,347,000	55,294,000	55,577,000	56,294,000
Holland	8,055,000	8,152,000	8,964,000	8,920,000	8,122,000
Belgium	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	8,289,000	7,242,000
United Kingdom	66,128,000	63,032,000	52,670,000	55,802,000	57,546,000
France	5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	3,652,000	3,632,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	491,000	724,000	590,000	640,000	681,000
Spain	645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000	350,000	770,000
Italy	1,109,000	1,035,000	1,583,000	1,389,000	1,480,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000	1,374,000	702,000
United States	9,203,000	14,745,000	9,472,000	10,371,000	8,926,000
Other Countries	1,139,000	1,675,000	1,703,000	1,117,000	1,825,000
TOTAL	Kroner	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,967,000	204,569,000
	£	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,444,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	3,006,000	2,974,000	3,537,000	4,549,000	4,288,000
Sweden	19,681,000	19,002,000	19,709,000	20,995,000	21,223,000
Denmark	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000	4,475,000	4,438,000
Germany	18,227,000	16,023,000	15,796,000	16,261,000	15,226,000
Holland	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	6,201,000	6,470,000
Belgium	5,529,000	4,760,000	3,967,000	5,089,000	4,481,000
United Kingdom	42,250,000	43,029,000	43,591,000	47,562,000	45,420,000
France	7,087,000	9,861,000	7,204,000	8,092,000	7,865,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	1,361,000	977,000	860,000	1,521,000	1,304,000
Spain	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,642,000	12,846,000	12,878,000
Italy	4,372,000	2,648,000	3,493,000	3,954,000	3,708,000
United States	2,004,000	1,637,000	1,842,000	1,959,000	1,135,000
Australia and New Zealand	3,013,000	2,752,000	570,000	321,000	1,567,000
Other Countries	1,129,000	2,110,000	2,883,000	1,762,000	1,992,000
TOTAL	Kroner	131,006,000	130,332,000	126,478,000	131,995,000
	£	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,333,000

No. 20—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
NORWAY—IMPORTS.
into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
21,201,000	21,316,000	24,079,000	22,974,000	25,318,000	27,196,000	Russia and Finland.
33,535,000	38,292,000	42,278,000	23,618,000	25,508,000	27,164,000	Sweden.
9,364,000	10,992,000	13,205,000	14,431,000	16,591,000	16,568,000	Denmark.
58,590,000	68,983,000	71,348,000	82,190,000	88,060,000	84,672,000	Germany.
8,491,000	9,984,000	9,624,000	12,048,000	13,978,000	14,991,000	Holland.
8,999,000	8,845,000	11,791,000	12,531,000	15,782,000	12,885,000	Belgium.
64,277,000	68,017,000	67,560,000	81,049,000	88,538,000	93,330,000	United Kingdom.
4,431,000	5,219,000	4,068,000	5,130,000	4,218,000	5,206,000	France.
511,000	297,000	886,000	1,489,000	1,068,000	1,042,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
767,000	1,110,000	1,685,000	2,424,000	3,082,000	3,247,000	Spain.
1,311,000	1,413,000	2,001,000	1,706,000	1,525,000	1,507,000	Italy.
523,000	1,107,000	20,000	1,774,000	450,000	925,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
7,798,000	11,268,000	11,989,000	14,196,000	19,299,000	17,073,000	United States.
2,507,000	3,475,000	3,244,000	4,624,000	6,998,000	4,853,000	Other Countries.
222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	Kroner } TOTAL.
12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	£ }

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,573,000	4,344,000	4,461,000	4,997,000	5,015,000	5,404,000	Russia and Finland.
23,141,000	22,792,000	25,724,000	15,343,000	15,798,000	14,765,000	Sweden.
4,309,000	4,836,000	7,203,000	6,863,000	6,486,000	7,329,000	Denmark.
17,415,000	17,832,000	21,919,000	23,147,000	22,475,000	22,596,000	Germany.
6,715,000	7,592,000	8,984,000	9,274,000	9,271,000	10,786,000	Holland.
4,739,000	5,246,000	6,527,000	6,683,000	7,133,000	7,710,000	Belgium.
47,882,000	56,347,000	65,387,000	66,284,000	66,494,000	73,512,000	United Kingdom.
6,064,000	7,044,000	7,359,000	6,861,000	6,362,000	8,206,000	France.
1,091,000	808,000	718,000	592,000	543,000	595,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
12,900,000	10,486,000	9,602,000	8,456,000	11,108,000	11,243,000	Spain.
3,797,000	2,554,000	2,790,000	3,322,000	2,251,000	2,216,000	Italy.
699,000	758,000	853,000	1,349,000	908,000	1,973,000	United States.
1,598,000	2,089,000	1,908,000	2,724,000	2,009,000	3,610,000	Australia and New Zealand.
2,867,000	5,043,000	4,311,000	3,449,000	3,039,000	2,996,000	Other Countries.
137,280,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	Kroner } TOTAL.
7,627,000	8,209,000	9,317,000	8,853,000	8,555,000	9,608,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1900.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland . . .	29,718,000	27,316,000	15,532,000	17,033,000	19,954,000
Norway	32,833,000	33,565,000	35,319,000	31,439,000	26,940,000
Denmark	44,084,000	44,920,000	43,874,000	39,905,000	39,891,000
Germany	118,322,000	119,836,000	115,850,000	112,807,000	119,759,000
Holland	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	7,002,000	8,996,000
Belgium	10,101,000	8,709,000	12,160,000	11,399,000	9,782,000
United Kingdom	108,869,000	98,055,000	95,224,000	83,325,000	97,782,000
France	7,933,000	9,057,000	9,573,000	6,247,000	8,515,000
Portugal	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	1,533,000	1,384,000
Spain	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000	542,000	578,000
Italy	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	808,000	947,000
United States	8,183,000	12,935,000	12,834,000	10,850,000	11,508,000
West Indies	933,000	233,000	1,006,000	537,000	969,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia }	1,403,000	1,600,000	1,449,000	804,000	387,000
Other Countries	1,436,000	1,073,000	3,116,000	5,398,000	4,112,000
TOTAL { Kronor	377,188,000	369,098,000	360,316,000	332,689,000	351,173,000
£	20,955,000	20,539,000	20,017,000	18,483,000	19,510,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1900.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland . . .	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000	10,243,000	10,725,000
Norway	18,093,000	17,428,000	18,227,000	16,111,000	15,599,000
Denmark	33,231,000	37,391,000	40,392,000	36,510,000	38,346,000
Germany	36,677,000	37,876,000	43,427,000	44,276,000	39,153,000
Holland	16,278,000	12,638,000	17,420,000	17,045,000	17,765,000
Belgium	11,020,000	11,893,000	11,422,000	11,869,000	9,541,000
United Kingdom	137,403,000	146,385,000	150,282,000	150,566,000	24,070,000
France	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,392,000	29,308,000	32,241,000
Portugal	1,101,000	1,238,000	981,000	1,233,000	932,000
Spain	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,857,000	2,651,000	3,466,000
Italy	458,000	420,000	1,125,000	951,000	441,000
United States	919,000	664,000	2,447,000	658,000	8,000
Africa	2,630,000	3,173,000	4,368,000	5,296,000	5,659,000
Australia	2,198,000	980,000	639,000	479,000	231,000
Other Countries	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	775,000	778,000
TOTAL { Kronor	301,592,000	323,498,000	329,300,000	328,272,000	296,625,000
£	10,922,000	17,972,000	18,294,000	18,237,000	16,690,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
19,755,000	23,267,000	27,153,000	27,088,000	28,502,000	34,359,000	Russia and Finland.
28,742,000	29,028,000	32,860,000	21,085,000	20,450,000	21,762,000	Norway.
37,976,000	45,898,000	49,492,000	58,614,000	60,681,000	62,525,000	Denmark.
116,223,000	117,516,000	135,102,000	158,059,000	184,113,000	187,893,000	Germany.
8,331,000	8,777,000	8,521,000	10,191,000	10,391,000	11,185,000	Holland.
9,629,000	11,689,000	13,013,000	16,133,000	16,805,000	13,168,000	Belgium.
97,775,000	98,834,000	121,313,000	139,144,000	154,563,000	176,504,000	United Kingdom.
7,932,000	7,170,000	7,628,000	8,018,000	8,992,000	9,692,000	France.
1,786,000	1,994,000	1,819,000	1,773,000	1,530,000	1,741,000	Portugal.
864,000	1,214,000	1,123,000	1,495,000	1,768,000	1,736,000	Spain.
1,077,000	1,425,000	1,273,000	1,417,000	2,068,000	2,128,000	Italy.
10,643,000	9,092,000	7,421,000	10,897,000	10,467,000	9,185,000	United States.
* 132,000	86,000	304,000	50,000	51,000	33,000	West Indies.
96,000	107,000	—	—	961,000	1,560,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
3,329,000	2,128,000	1,310,000	1,785,000	3,447,000	1,461,000	Other Countries.
344,290,000	358,315,000	408,332,000	455,249,000	504,789,000	534,983,000	Kronor } TOTAL.
19,127,000	19,906,000	22,685,000	25,292,000	28,044,000	29,719,000	£ }

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
11,292,000	12,337,000	15,047,000	17,113,000	15,861,000	14,028,000	Russia and Finland.
18,054,000	19,548,000	20,639,000	5,549,000	6,451,000	7,187,000	Norway.
41,464,000	42,298,000	43,184,000	43,446,000	43,258,000	47,682,000	Denmark.
42,769,000	43,334,000	45,853,000	40,568,000	54,861,000	65,245,000	Germany.
18,302,000	20,140,000	24,426,000	25,350,000	25,667,000	29,941,000	Holland.
8,896,000	12,075,000	13,123,000	13,463,000	13,783,000	14,839,000	Belgium.
130,820,000	144,053,000	149,993,000	148,649,000	157,198,000	169,248,000	United Kingdom.
25,208,000	29,365,000	31,302,000	23,181,000	29,066,000	29,807,000	France.
1,084,000	929,000	753,000	1,181,000	852,000	690,000	Portugal.
3,624,000	2,489,000	2,586,000	1,420,000	2,851,000	3,650,000	Spain.
539,000	358,000	466,000	310,000	306,000	222,000	Italy.
82,000	721,000	181,000	91,000	—	—	United States.
7,998,000	9,318,000	8,920,000	3,586,000	5,787,000	7,158,000	Africa.
579,000	805,000	1,028,000	876,000	826,000	731,000	Australia.
1,051,000	1,018,000	696,000	1,126,000	1,378,000	906,000	Other Countries.
311,434,000	340,223,000	328,196,000	344,909,000	358,186,000	391,334,000	Kronor } TOTAL.
17,302,000	18,906,000	19,900,000	19,162,000	19,899,000	21,740,000	£ }

to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous years.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	27,118,000	35,749,000	18,851,000	27,465,000	42,568,000
Norway	5,092,000	5,745,000	4,505,000	4,410,000	4,651,000
Sweden	42,842,000	47,063,000	49,112,000	44,404,000	50,452,000
Germany	90,500,000	110,695,000	103,822,000	110,443,000	118,004,000
Holland	7,139,000	7,652,000	7,968,000	8,346,000	8,115,000
Belgium	8,498,000	6,793,000	7,505,000	5,490,000	6,427,000
United Kingdom	67,561,000	69,032,000	68,080,000	69,034,000	68,651,000
France	6,650,000	9,333,000	10,439,000	5,269,000	5,609,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	787,000	808,000	898,000	824,000	1,070,000
Spain	1,623,000	1,484,000	1,595,000	990,000	1,198,000
Italy	673,000	801,000	1,005,000	318,000	609,000
Iceland	2,363,000	2,483,000	2,608,000	2,594,000	3,235,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	989,000	976,000	988,000	965,000	795,000
United States	21,346,000	19,484,000	28,629,000	20,194,000	18,643,000
West Indies : Danish	531,000	123,000	523,000	318,000	388,000
" Other	424,000	549,000	606,000	287,000	587,000
East Indies, China, &c.	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,956,000	2,528,000	1,474,000
Other Countries	11,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	16,095,000	20,445,000
TOTAL	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kroner} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$ 307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,235,000	348,969,000
	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,387,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	2,852,000	2,721,000	3,405,000	2,204,000	2,423,000
Norway	6,925,000	3,818,000	9,015,000	6,596,000	8,072,000
Sweden	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000	24,108,000	22,940,000
Germany	58,590,000	68,176,000	67,081,000	47,220,000	65,973,000
Holland	982,000	505,000	282,000	284,000	341,000
Belgium	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	926,000	1,010,000
United Kingdom	129,477,000	132,139,000	135,600,000	144,095,000	152,642,000
France	2,137,000	2,373,000	1,263,000	1,349,000	1,754,000
Spain	371,000	448,000	841,000	192,000	405,000
Italy	635,000	817,000	225,000	531,000	168,000
Iceland	2,804,000	3,121,000	2,996,000	2,777,000	2,717,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	987,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	1,078,000	936,000
United States	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000	1,085,000	935,000
West Indies : Danish	169,000	187,000	182,000	196,000	236,000
Other Countries	2,353,000	2,025,000	2,323,000	2,480,000	3,023,000
TOTAL	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kroner} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$ 233,838,000	249,083,000	252,319,000	235,116,000	253,665,000
	12,981,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000

No. 20—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
39,607,000	32,839,000	38,709,000	37,919,000	38,780,000	49,051,000	Russia.
5,857,000	5,756,000	7,401,000	8,269,000	7,492,000	7,975,000	Norway.
46,797,000	50,709,000	51,650,000	52,665,000	51,625,000	52,523,000	Sweden.
122,101,000	123,077,000	129,301,000	133,701,000	144,253,000	153,568,000	Germany.
9,398,000	8,814,000	7,844,000	8,564,000	10,696,000	12,476,000	Holland.
6,392,000	6,555,000	7,029,000	7,751,000	8,423,000	7,559,000	Belgium.
70,694,000	78,264,000	78,807,000	97,187,000	100,519,000	108,093,000	United Kingdom.
6,905,000	7,975,000	10,644,000	9,144,000	11,147,000	14,854,000	France.
1,105,000	1,213,000	2,342,000	3,671,000	2,657,000	2,596,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,494,000	1,854,000	3,685,000	3,917,000	3,884,000	3,591,000	Spain.
900,000	1,871,000	2,293,000	1,744,000	2,787,000	2,223,000	Italy.
2,381,000	2,089,000	1,520,000	2,190,000	2,403,000	2,386,000	Iceland.
1,069,000	987,000	1,030,000	1,069,000	980,000	1,288,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
10,085,000	17,023,000	48,335,000	64,092,000	78,146,000	77,839,000	United States.
238,000	306,000	409,000	210,000	76,000	86,000	West Indies : Danish.
498,000	321,000	319,000	592,000	98,000	60,000	Other.
2,545,000	1,365,000	2,356,000	3,489,000	5,347,000	4,989,000	East Indies, China, &c.
35,383,000	39,969,000	23,124,000	26,025,000	24,736,000	25,671,000	Other Countries.
364,089,000	333,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,808,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,046,000	5,619,000	20,379,000	13,833,000	16,309,000	23,010,000	Russia.
6,643,000	8,584,000	9,573,000	10,130,000	11,264,000	12,117,000	Norway.
22,271,000	21,505,000	27,074,000	33,219,000	34,857,000	38,106,000	Sweden.
65,549,000	57,842,000	65,737,000	56,401,000	66,673,000	67,765,000	Germany.
312,000	299,000	725,000	324,000	472,000	646,000	Holland.
972,000	780,000	1,027,000	1,063,000	1,173,000	1,041,000	Belgium.
155,376,000	169,684,000	191,188,000	199,922,000	216,415,000	233,467,000	United Kingdom.
964,000	1,974,000	1,861,000	863,000	1,403,000	1,524,000	France.
479,000	352,000	246,000	15,000	53,000	192,000	Spain.
165,000	234,000	315,000	1,000	79,000	30,000	Italy.
2,320,000	3,291,000	2,972,000	2,527,000	2,660,000	2,993,000	Iceland.
1,067,000	1,162,000	1,031,000	987,000	960,000	1,134,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
2,302,000	1,758,000	2,119,000	2,417,000	6,852,000	6,909,000	United States.
160,000	80,000	136,000	131,000	93,000	59,000	West Indies : Danish.
6,768,000	10,715,000	3,738,000	4,528,000	5,358,000	4,573,000	Other Countries.
268,894,000	283,879,000	328,121,000	326,361,000	364,621,000	393,570,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
14,938,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,165,000	

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only) into

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	578,701,000	881,741,000	352,433,000	439,310,000	567,863,000
Norway	19,143,000	19,530,000	19,188,000	19,088,000	15,252,000
Sweden	51,507,000	54,821,000	60,716,000	63,027,000	62,642,000
Denmark	73,088,000	75,856,000	49,153,000	70,379,000	72,355,000
Hanse Town (See NOTE)	16,727,000	15,298,000	13,681,000	11,457,000	12,940,000
Holland	270,112,000	208,398,000	212,049,000	187,758,000	160,899,000
Belgium	247,115,000	204,348,000	187,750,000	169,582,000	177,040,000
United Kingdom	565,161,000	547,591,000	564,812,000	512,209,000	530,364,000
France					
Algeria	250,676,000	264,338,000	235,727,000	211,190,000	223,199,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	139,506,000	136,652,000	188,063,000	132,054,000	139,143,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	11,814,000	13,105,000	13,718,000	12,790,000	13,509,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	34,852,000	40,740,000	35,881,000	39,273,000	28,563,000
Italy	123,743,000	125,305,000	134,747,000	125,145,000	137,823,000
Austria-Hungary	568,641,000	563,089,000	571,008,000	572,449,000	513,046,000
Greece	4,282,000	4,437,000	4,581,000	4,889,000	7,953,000
Bulgaria	1,225,000	16,468,000	10,518,000	5,558,000	2,324,000
Servia	3,743,000	8,129,000	6,723,000	4,691,000	5,579,000
Roumania	28,721,000	36,698,000	83,138,000	58,094,000	35,003,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	13,875,000	27,945,000	16,551,000	18,829,000	22,039,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	12,069,000	11,509,000	14,065,000	18,647,000	18,493,000
Japan	7,254,000	7,848,000	7,427,000	6,537,000	7,792,000
British East Indies	166,990,000	149,858,000	178,809,000	164,130,000	162,123,000
Dutch East Indies	25,323,000	25,476,000	31,148,000	52,858,000	69,771,000
British North America	4,815,000	5,574,000	3,824,000	2,007,000	2,078,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	10,350,000	10,090,000	12,870,000	13,826,000	13,897,000
Haiti and San Domingo	13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000	13,575,000	16,255,000
British West Indies†	6,632,000	5,508,000	6,569,000	5,903,000	8,432,000
United States	402,845,000	534,790,000	426,696,000	449,792,000	482,775,000
Mexico	12,198,000	14,685,000	11,744,000	12,069,000	11,634,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- gua, and San Salvador	18,701,000	17,024,000	23,185,000	35,789,000	39,095,000
Colombia	5,569,000	5,417,000	4,983,000	8,382,000	7,188,000
Venezuela	5,932,000	6,068,000	14,926,000	20,302,000	13,361,000
Ecuador	3,965,000	4,003,000	5,561,000	5,032,000	5,350,000
Bolivia	10,298,000	9,117,000	11,964,000	5,287,000	1,251,000
Peru	8,357,000	6,960,000	7,894,000	5,963,000	4,754,000
Chile	75,681,000	74,327,000	77,287,000	84,608,000	80,376,000
Brazil	151,969,000	133,532,000	125,770,000	91,016,000	114,630,000
Uruguay	4,152,000	8,841,000	8,458,000	8,812,000	6,635,000
Argentine and Patagonia	108,862,000	86,546,000	93,038,000	103,343,000	118,383,000
Australia and New Zealand	39,130,000	35,480,000	96,240,000	97,748,000	113,678,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)†† :					
Egypt	6,177,000	13,452,000	12,678,000	13,047,000	17,596,000
Morocco	960,000	606,000	1,356,000	1,026,000	1,967,000
British South Africa					
Orange River Colony	17,258,000	15,754,000	16,974,000	13,883,000	17,104,000
Transvaal†	51,000	35,000	201,000	480,000	532,000
East Africa—German	208,000	275,000	329,000	1,234,000	320,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " Abyssinia	4,400,000††	5,587,000††	6,180,000††	5,071,000††	4,880,000††
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	5,548,000	3,987,000	3,828,000	2,332,000	2,806,000
West Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French	21,837,000‡	25,472,000‡	30,243,000‡	34,382,000	33,727,000‡
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	7,283,000	5,473,000	5,591,000	5,449,000	10,682,000
TOTAL	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000
	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included in the Zollgebiet.

* See Note on pages 53-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
628,201,000	706,620,000	734,751,000	634,966,000	683,629,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
19,006,000	24,000,000	28,898,000	24,583,000	20,528,000	Norway.
73,668,000	87,224,000	102,585,000	103,767,000	104,430,000	Sweden.
54,688,000	59,785,000	65,057,000	74,001,000	69,694,000	Denmark.
13,901,000	15,610,000	15,305,000	18,919,000	20,348,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
158,986,000	181,152,000	180,949,000	196,741,000	208,913,000	Holland.
173,206,000	181,875,000	197,078,000	243,410,000	215,498,000	Belgium.
561,313,000	567,609,000	566,326,000	671,967,000	719,190,000	United Kingdom.
	342,644,000	281,486,000	298,190,000	302,569,000	France.
229,536,000	2,788,000	3,942,000	4,902,000	8,343,000	Algeria.
	94,000	65,000	158,000	652,000	Tunis.
138,551,000	152,468,000	167,903,000	168,418,000	162,869,000	Switzerland.
15,143,000	17,219,000	17,500,000	15,870,000	17,534,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
35,908,000	42,056,000	48,106,000	69,520,000	82,355,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
131,999,000	148,495,000	160,656,000	193,308,000	181,135,000	Italy.
546,852,000	582,725,000	627,199,000	715,506,000	704,422,000	Austria-Hungary.
9,829,000	9,243,000	8,353,000	8,361,000	8,542,000	Greece.
3,717,000	2,966,000	1,798,000	1,170,000	1,607,000	Bulgaria.
6,634,000	8,051,000	6,290,000	7,065,000	9,415,000	Servia.
68,745,000	52,073,000	33,875,000	26,821,000	34,381,000	Roumania.
25,863,000	30,454,000	29,481,000	28,873,000	30,172,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
19,973,000	28,006,000	21,721,000	21,317,000	23,318,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
9,060,000	11,467,000	10,056,000	16,493,000	14,660,000	Japan.
171,168,000	204,606,000	220,942,000	230,460,000	224,712,000	British East Indies.
77,097,000	67,346,000	61,833,000	62,379,000	83,662,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,954,000	4,177,000	5,882,000	4,249,000	6,383,000	British North America.
13,448,000	12,847,000	12,515,000	12,847,000	11,840,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
12,736,000	11,370,000	8,806,000	9,434,000	10,906,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
7,094,000	8,613,000	7,908,000	7,760,000	9,543,000	British West Indies.†
523,304,000	665,680,000	876,136,000	898,829,000	1,008,604,000	United States.
13,004,000	12,638,000	11,296,000	11,513,000	12,869,000	Mexico.
37,526,000	35,784,000	26,213,000	29,567,000	28,767,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
8,470,000	7,756,000	7,731,000	8,064,000	6,212,000	Colombia.
15,282,000	10,854,000	9,697,000	9,044,000	9,258,000	Venezuela.
5,727,000	7,434,000	8,851,000	9,965,000	10,740,000	Ecuador.
1,050,000	2,833,000	3,789,000	5,690,000	7,658,000	Bolivia.
3,830,000	3,679,000	3,879,000	3,952,000	6,876,000	Peru.
75,793,000	80,261,000	75,192,000	88,996,000	88,491,000	Chile.
99,619,000	96,584,000	100,291,000	90,451,000	112,631,000	Brazil.
10,482,000	10,796,000	10,292,000	13,073,000	15,377,000	Uruguay.
107,797,000	109,215,000	143,248,000	194,430,000	232,523,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
103,204,000	85,602,000	86,667,000	121,061,000	117,585,000	Australia and New Zealand.
					Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)‡:
20,189,000	24,057,000	24,578,000	28,761,000	39,580,000	Egypt.
2,490,000	5,013,000	5,562,000	4,984,000	5,178,000	Morocco.
21,119,000	17,480,000	19,796,000	29,960,000	18,623,000	British South Africa.
768,000	654,000	574,000	855,000	322,000	Orange River Colony.
742,000	717,000	579,000	737,000	1,018,000	Transvaal.†
	1,868,000	1,717,000	1,884,000	2,118,000	East Africa—German.
5,916,000††	2,064,000	1,391,000	2,468,000	2,529,000	" " British.
	24,000	42,000	41,000	104,000	" " Portuguese.
	2,034,000	1,900,000	2,154,000	2,021,000	" " Abyssinia.
3,480,000	209,000	184,000	164,000	329,000	" " Madagascar.
	3,551,000	3,632,000	3,488,000	4,283,000	South-West Africa—German.
	20,198,000	23,252,000	26,137,000	28,173,000	West Africa—German.
	3,943,000	7,316,000	7,345,000	6,549,000	" " British.
	3,426,000	2,782,000	3,437,000	5,834,000	" " Portuguese.
33,285,000‡	940,000	998,000	1,804,000	1,662,000	" " French.
	1,823,000	1,647,000	3,190,000	4,651,000	" " Liberia.
	219,000	115,000	193,000	127,000	" " Congo Free State.
7,370,000	16,250,000	13,905,000	12,217,000	20,153,000	Other Parts of Africa.
					Other Countries.
4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,766,600,000	Marks } TOTAL.
215,360,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	£ }

The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven and Geestemünde, with Heligoland, are "*Zollauslass*."

† Including Swaziland, &c.

‡ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

¶ For Algeria and Tunis, see under "France."

§ Including the value of Ships, and also the "*Veredelungsverkehr*" for home account in these years.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE* only) from

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included in the Zollgebiet, and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These, together
 * See Note on pages 53-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie. † Including Swaziland, &c.
 ‡ These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.
 §§ These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

GERMAN EMPIRE }
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE) } EXPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
231,594,000	267,680,000	303,978,000	365,656,000	346,979,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
48,149,000	55,251,000	62,882,000	76,568,000	70,091,000	Norway.
78,404,000	91,567,000	105,327,000	135,140,000	137,038,000	Sweden.
96,857,000	106,250,000	111,411,000	124,118,000	124,069,000	Denmark.
40,394,000	63,247,000	65,896,000	78,815,000	80,572,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
261,640,000	263,346,000	278,142,000	320,608,000	364,458,000	Holland.
167,987,000	189,211,000	187,180,000	206,996,000	253,063,000	Belgium.
712,796,000	699,159,000	740,727,000	801,496,000	861,832,000	United Kingdom.
201,331,000	309,774,000	205,187,000	216,586,000	276,942,000	France.
	78,000	948,000	467,000	515,000	Algeria.
	420,000	283,000	277,000	364,000	Tunisia.
238,546,000	249,495,000	253,142,000	280,338,000	283,946,000	Switzerland.
13,390,000	14,073,000	15,575,000	18,865,000	20,608,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
39,423,000	29,969,000	24,794,000	44,019,000	54,314,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
33,584,000	87,372,000	92,231,000	111,819,000	123,117,000	Italy.
399,664,000	405,506,000	426,405,000	449,903,000	486,315,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,108,000	4,246,000	5,480,000	5,007,000	6,504,000	Greece.
5,311,000	6,416,000	5,707,000	5,619,000	4,689,000	Bulgaria.
2,482,000	3,867,000	3,812,000	4,105,000	3,785,000	Servia.
29,187,000	33,104,000	37,075,000	34,880,000	22,360,000	Roumania.
28,010,000	30,919,000	37,062,000	32,567,000	34,378,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
45,266,000	32,334,000	48,010,000	50,647,000	52,730,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
35,611,000	39,233,000	42,999,000	40,981,000	70,396,000	Japan.
49,179,000	47,271,000	57,130,000	66,265,000	69,948,000	British East Indies.
12,813,000	15,300,000	18,767,000	19,547,000	27,349,000	Dutch East Indies.
3,180,000	2,324,000	1,675,000	2,733,000	6,296,000	Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.
15,302,000	16,757,000	23,910,000	23,731,000	20,008,000	British North America.
1,123,000	1,538,000	1,601,000	2,080,000	1,509,000	British West Indies.††
4,509,000	5,787,000	4,623,000	9,793,000	11,783,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,805,000	1,963,000	1,332,000	1,219,000	2,277,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
383,250,000	397,394,000	332,860,000	377,469,000	439,571,000	United States.
15,018,000	17,542,000	20,339,000	22,300,000	23,140,000	Mexico.
10,537,000	7,198,000	4,543,000	4,064,000	5,583,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
6,871,000	3,652,000	5,648,000	4,974,000	2,259,000	Colombia.
6,390,000	5,520,000	4,260,000	4,021,000	5,087,000	Venezuela.
2,675,000	2,892,000	3,064,000	3,471,000	5,483,000	Ecuador.
7,386,000	6,359,000	6,344,000	7,724,000	9,872,000	Peru.
34,623,000	26,980,000	20,329,000	23,144,000	39,906,000	Chile.
60,337,000	50,216,000	45,156,000	46,470,000	45,649,000	Brazil.
9,623,000	5,554,000	8,425,000	10,376,000	11,982,000	Uruguay.
44,076,000	35,808,000	42,723,000	52,337,000	63,762,000	Argentine and Patagonia.
29,247,000	31,292,000	32,842,000	37,860,000	47,919,000	Australia and New Zealand.
8,568,000	9,409,000	9,871,000	9,671,000	14,383,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)††:
807,000	969,000	563,000	1,455,000	1,152,000	Egypt.
15,645,000	13,470,000	14,556,000	11,304,000	12,459,000	Morocco.
13,689,000	12,053,000	9,148,000	11,353,000	1,561,000	British South Africa.
1,231,000	1,652,000	2,445,000	2,514,000	3,285,000	Orange River Colony.
	1,166,000	908,000	1,366,000	1,304,000	Transvaal.†
3,056,000††	2,216,000	1,896,000	2,255,000	6,099,000	East Africa—German.
	7,000	16,000	11,000	24,000	" " British.
	332,000	162,000	167,000	303,000	" " Portuguese.
3,701,000	2,272,000	2,744,000	4,603,000	4,902,000	" " Abyssinia.
	3,699,000	4,277,000	6,270,000	7,399,000	" " Madagascar.
	5,494,000	6,861,000	7,981,000	7,632,000	South-West Africa—German.
	2,112,000	2,004,000	3,550,000	3,141,000	West Africa—German.
8,453,000†	1,356,000	2,407,000	3,143,000	3,505,000	" " British.
	404,000	682,000	897,000	723,000	" " Portuguese.
	633,000	1,007,000	982,000	1,237,000	" " French.
7,442,000	7,236,000	7,732,000	9,991,000	13,586,000	" " Liberia.
					" " Congo Free State.
					Other Parts of Africa.
					Other Countries.
3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,756,800,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	Marks } TOTAL.
176,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	210,360,000	230,570,000	£ }

The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, and Geestemünde, with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

† Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredlungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

†† For Algeria and Tunis, see under France.

†† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - - -	120,954,000	119,210,000	88,529,000	88,831,000	175,273,000
Norway - - - - -	6,402,000	6,654,000	6,317,000	6,898,000	6,777,000
Sweden - - - - -	8,002,000	9,241,000	10,539,000	11,367,000	14,511,000
German Empire - - -	272,692,000	271,583,000	275,008,000	283,311,000	287,438,000
Belgium - - - - -	195,175,000	186,061,000	184,273,000	175,631,000	161,076,000
United Kingdom - - -	283,616,000	270,827,000	268,296,000	263,840,000	246,118,000
France - - - - -	24,192,000	22,526,000	20,881,000	20,061,000	21,525,000
Portugal - - - - -	3,509,000	2,768,000	3,941,000	5,038,000	5,237,000
Spain - - - - -	21,030,000	22,114,000	21,985,000	25,330,000	23,984,000
Italy - - - - -	2,835,000	3,513,000	4,656,000	6,439,000	5,814,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	2,523,000	1,571,000	1,312,000	1,601,000	1,989,000
Greece - - - - -	2,247,000	2,397,000	2,586,000	5,420,000	3,972,000
Turkey - - - - -	5,973,000	7,696,000	8,126,000	10,461,000	11,459,000
Roumania - - - - -	18,979,000	23,342,000	26,969,000	45,621,000	33,560,000
British India - - - -	37,969,000	42,020,000	41,868,000	58,433,000	43,834,000
United States - - - -	98,441,000	92,584,000	148,915,000	165,059,000	132,088,000
British North America -	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	2,387,000	1,441,000
Java and Madura* - - -	159,532,000	225,118,000	177,202,000	192,097,000	225,006,000
Japan - - - - -	—	2,934,000	1,568,000	3,921,000	2,102,000
Africa, West Coast - - -	8,122,000	9,081,000	6,122,000	6,781,000	6,330,000
Argentine Republic - - -	1,614,000	1,824,000	2,454,000	8,362,000	11,369,000
Chile - - - - -	747,000	1,750,000	—	50,000	8,917,000
Peru and Bolivia - - -	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	15,918,000	14,520,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,071,000	5,060,000	2,860,000	7,302,000	5,626,000
Dutch Guiana - - - -	1,834,000	1,628,000	1,486,000	1,924,000	1,918,000
Other Countries - - - -	8,179,000	8,723,000	10,428,000	10,271,000	9,056,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,299,750,000	1,356,059,000	1,284,186,000	1,408,724,000	1,460,840,000
£	103,312,000	113,005,000	107,016,000	117,394,000	121,737,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - - -	5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000	5,872,000	5,157,000
Norway - - - - -	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	5,641,000	4,781,000
Sweden - - - - -	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000	3,144,000	4,706,000
Denmark - - - - -	4,964,000	5,997,000	5,884,000	4,468,000	4,661,000
German Empire - - - -	517,001,000	551,905,000	504,251,000	550,866,000	556,823,000
Belgium - - - - -	148,016,000	149,699,000	160,394,000	167,944,000	165,190,000
United Kingdom - - - -	270,481,000	298,791,000	325,807,000	256,256,000	260,263,000
France - - - - -	10,836,000	8,769,000	8,960,000	9,979,000	11,858,000
Portugal - - - - -	2,308,000	1,590,000	883,000	1,378,000	1,006,000
Spain - - - - -	3,568,000	1,237,000	1,659,000	1,691,000	1,014,000
Italy - - - - -	10,761,000	4,624,000	4,684,000	6,024,000	5,069,000
Austria-Hungary - - - -	314,000	286,000	269,000	210,000	319,000
Greece - - - - -	697,000	1,161,000	470,000	358,000	420,000
Turkey - - - - -	6,832,000	6,477,000	6,966,000	3,709,000	3,296,000
United States - - - - -	23,707,000	20,687,000	23,281,000	21,756,000	22,202,000
British India - - - - -	474,000	492,000	616,000	684,000	735,000
Java and Madura* - - -	53,155,000	63,629,000	62,457,000	57,143,000	53,754,000
Dutch Guiana - - - - -	2,763,000	3,031,000	2,881,000	3,164,000	3,578,000
Africa, East Coast - - -	5,039,000	2,036,000	5,117,000	9,786,000	12,846,000
" West Coast - - - -	3,810,000	3,638,000	2,270,000	2,371,000	2,463,000
Cape of Good Hope - - -	708,000	1,334,000	941,000	716,000	816,000
Australia - - - - -	272,000	73,000	67,000	1,327,000	1,092,000
Other Countries - - - -	6,051,000	4,229,000	2,896,000	2,234,000	3,252,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,981,000	1,116,618,000	1,114,789,000
£	90,628,000	95,039,000	94,494,000	93,051,000	92,895,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
198,201,000	223,367,000	248,784,000	184,145,000	204,047,000	184,547,000	Russia.
5,787,000	6,433,000	9,104,000	12,201,000	9,188,000	17,086,000	Norway.
15,108,000	15,568,000	17,661,000	19,297,000	19,518,000	20,720,000	Sweden.
296,689,000	302,563,000	305,237,000	343,754,000	335,526,000	387,415,000	German Empire.
160,142,000	174,249,000	186,403,000	200,410,000	208,761,000	207,336,000	Belgium.
238,231,000	255,051,000	269,007,000	269,002,000	276,969,000	288,292,000	United Kingdom.
18,022,000	23,574,000	19,696,000	21,477,000	21,922,000	22,642,000	France.
5,964,000	7,212,000	3,266,000	8,774,000	8,863,000	10,165,000	Portugal.
27,283,000	36,383,000	31,069,000	37,731,000	40,877,000	44,945,000	Spain.
5,610,000	5,007,000	4,805,000	7,439,000	6,788,000	8,575,000	Italy.
2,266,000	1,819,000	2,068,000	1,719,000	4,436,000	5,234,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,866,000	4,231,000	5,561,000	5,060,000	12,583,000	9,591,000	Greece.
9,702,000	8,687,000	9,874,000	7,662,000	8,058,000	6,539,000	Turkey.
34,266,000	49,019,000	31,246,000	25,445,000	18,799,000	29,555,000	Roumania.
41,501,000	41,521,000	36,693,000	52,035,000	45,427,000	39,916,000	British India.
110,883,000	166,790,000	234,180,000	279,313,000	297,132,000	283,509,000	United States.
1,902,000	7,283,000	602,000	3,374,000	601,000	252,000	British North America.
202,428,000	239,171,000	217,958,000	260,833,000	289,065,000	272,521,000	Java and Madura.*
7,058,000	1,066,000	2,892,000	871,000	5,876,000	321,000	Japan.
5,113,000	6,889,000	5,015,000	4,068,000	3,651,000	4,429,000	Africa, West Coast.
11,721,000	9,312,000	2,756,000	8,940,000	40,505,000	47,704,000	Argentine Republic.
3,510,000	4,178,000	4,387,000	3,738,000	6,912,000	11,514,000	Chile.
15,051,000	20,784,000	16,736,000	20,752,000	21,519,000	18,360,000	Peru and Bolivia.
11,146,000	13,618,000	16,059,000	21,347,000	21,140,000	33,226,000	Brazil.
883,000	853,000	895,000	922,000	1,137,000	1,370,000	Dutch Guiana.
7,651,000	9,039,000	17,699,000	6,628,000	12,316,000	11,476,000	Other Countries.
1,443,839,000	1,634,931,000	1,706,145,000	1,796,746,000	1,916,485,000	1,967,840,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
120,320,000	136,244,000	142,179,000	149,645,000	159,708,000	163,987,000	

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
5,292,000	5,529,000	6,912,000	7,491,000	8,438,000	10,930,000	Russia.
5,421,000	5,149,000	5,418,000	6,046,000	7,562,000	8,833,000	Norway.
3,548,000	4,080,000	3,657,000	4,197,000	4,276,000	4,181,000	Sweden.
4,648,000	4,667,000	4,979,000	6,340,000	4,647,000	6,942,000	Denmark.
596,707,000	700,466,000	790,254,000	814,425,000	834,634,000	911,421,000	German Empire.
154,246,000	163,961,000	165,772,000	160,916,000	159,417,000	175,683,000	Belgium.
267,669,000	290,175,000	321,980,000	337,303,000	348,672,000	382,587,000	United Kingdom.
16,243,000	23,417,000	35,381,000	32,180,000	44,126,000	20,941,000	France.
960,000	1,050,000	1,074,000	1,665,000	2,055,000	2,392,000	Portugal.
902,000	1,208,000	2,468,000	2,964,000	3,391,000	4,554,000	Spain.
5,090,000	6,196,000	7,162,000	8,335,000	7,755,000	9,745,000	Italy.
256,000	319,000	668,000	530,000	868,000	781,000	Austria-Hungary.
800,000	728,000	1,181,000	1,766,000	1,979,000	1,711,000	Greece.
6,439,000	5,817,000	4,944,000	6,151,000	4,288,000	5,469,000	Turkey.
37,496,000	46,512,000	44,982,000	43,475,000	60,715,000	64,629,000	United States.
1,115,000	2,390,000	3,449,000	1,906,000	1,937,000	2,836,000	British India.
51,972,000	52,766,000	60,311,000	63,662,000	68,140,000	63,784,000	Java and Madura.*
3,463,000	3,325,000	3,435,000	3,856,000	4,310,000	3,747,000	Dutch Guiana.
11,657,000	14,345,000	9,702,000	7,082,000	1,701,000	1,375,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,698,000	2,475,000	1,927,000	2,614,000	2,322,000	3,114,000	" West Coast.
587,000	380,000	635,000	469,000	385,000	192,000	Cape of Good Hope.
107,000	156,000	53,000	9,000	2,000	258,000	Australia.
2,784,000	2,375,000	2,848,000	6,580,000	8,964,000	9,076,000	Other Countries.
1,178,079,000	1,337,464,000	1,479,147,000	1,515,851,000	1,582,644,000	1,666,251,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
98,173,000	111,465,000	123,262,000	126,321,000	131,867,000	141,271,000	

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCT.

East Indian Possessions.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	114,334,000	116,310,000	73,750,000	97,642,000	105,403,000	116,910,000
Norway and Sweden	46,398,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	50,143,000	47,163,000	46,148,000
Germany	182,189,000	179,567,000	167,823,000	180,180,000	184,687,000	199,195,000
Holland	206,389,000	196,617,000	178,706,000	200,601,000	174,353,000	174,602,000
United Kingdom	212,942,000	199,478,000	182,617,000	197,986,000	177,702,000	193,130,000
France	316,389,000	326,775,000	299,544,000	278,423,000	282,009,000	299,856,000
Switzerland	2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	3,504,000	5,400,000	4,344,000
Austria-Hungary	2,317,000	6,132,000	5,983,000	5,590,000	6,349,000	8,220,000
Portugal †	2,375,000	2,520,000	2,564,000	3,244,000	3,104,000	2,418,000
Spain ‡	21,319,000	16,978,000	13,957,000	13,575,000	16,173,000	20,340,000
Italy	19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000	20,396,000	23,996,000	19,834,000
Greece	7,943,000	8,323,000	3,888,000	5,253,000	7,308,000	5,919,000
Roumania	101,629,000	109,940,000	61,966,000	65,146,000	68,656,000	100,188,000
Bulgaria	4,412,000	7,965,000	5,823,000	8,434,000	6,605,000	11,331,000
Turkey	4,548,000	11,437,000	3,560,000	6,096,000	5,637,000	12,768,000
Egypt	4,230,000	12,667,000	7,310,000	4,379,000	3,642,000	3,567,000
Barbary States*	5,092,000	5,384,000	5,321,000	6,881,000	4,548,000	3,498,000
British East Indies	76,615,000	121,631,000	60,934,000	71,312,000	76,312,000	52,985,000
Australia††	16,923,000	19,608,000	14,187,000	13,209,000	17,183,000	21,171,000
United States	157,022,000	199,918,000	208,535,000	134,950,000	125,945,000	132,852,000
Chile and Peru	85,325,000	37,377,000	40,647,000	39,635,000	54,790,000	65,007,000
Brazil	30,503,000	32,143,000	35,315,000	37,771,000	43,243,000	41,145,000
Uruguay	12,200,000	12,069,000	9,000,000	10,221,000	11,375,000	23,046,000
Argentine Republic	74,558,000	86,804,000	67,852,000	83,361,000	89,514,000	92,693,000
Congo State	3,613,000	6,516,000	8,033,000	12,140,000	12,872,000	13,967,000
Other Countries	10,637,000	14,653,000	15,444,000	20,067,000	20,611,000	15,305,000
TOTAL	Francs 1,672,115,000	Francs 1,799,815,000	Francs 1,536,454,000	Francs 1,575,139,000	Francs 1,574,549,000	Francs 1,680,407,000
	£ 66,885,000	£ 71,993,000	£ 61,458,000	£ 63,006,000	£ 62,982,000	£ 67,216,000

* Including also Zanzibar.

‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

†† Including New Guinea.

§ Including the Canary Islands.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	9,664,000	7,901,000	5,853,000	17,182,000	21,608,000	21,510,000
Norway and Sweden	11,190,000	13,663,000	10,000,000	15,328,000	14,180,000	15,476,000
Denmark	12,202,000	9,834,000	12,252,000	6,787,000	6,455,000	6,194,000
Germany	266,116,000	312,772,000	312,973,000	300,970,000	294,201,000	310,789,000
Holland	208,336,000	228,681,000	189,902,000	177,114,000	154,515,000	165,004,000
United Kingdom	267,840,000	265,637,000	234,550,000	241,912,000	235,452,000	208,709,000
France	358,691,000	378,672,000	310,661,000	310,256,000	285,481,000	284,220,000
Switzerland	23,642,000	30,090,000	32,260,000	28,299,000	27,743,000	34,108,000
Spain ‡	23,749,000	31,370,000	23,337,000	13,758,000	22,626,000	21,932,000
Portugal*	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	6,474,000	6,074,000	6,237,000
Italy	24,890,000	27,474,000	22,492,000	24,645,000	23,313,000	25,324,000
Austria-Hungary	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000	6,071,000	5,160,000	8,450,000
Greece	7,671,000	5,481,000	4,621,000	3,432,000	3,322,000	3,141,000
Roumania	5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000	8,374,000	11,552,000	9,028,000
Turkey	14,083,000	19,719,000	21,784,000	29,228,000	49,124,000	29,508,000
Egypt	3,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000	14,259,000	11,608,000	9,813,000
British East Indies	9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000	14,940,000	15,851,000	20,267,000
Australia††	5,577,000	6,847,000	5,408,000	3,571,000	4,099,000	5,666,000
China	8,507,000	7,643,000	7,330,000	7,584,000	8,569,000	9,939,000
United States	50,684,000	55,299,000	53,143,000	50,344,000	42,252,000	46,650,000
Canada †	2,988,000	3,822,000	3,800,000	6,200,000	3,719,000	6,845,000
Chile and Peru	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,906,000	9,065,000	7,553,000	9,197,000
Brazil	15,628,000	23,329,000	19,040,000	17,996,000	11,446,000	21,859,000
Argentine Republic	17,347,000	11,811,000	14,011,000	14,980,000	13,550,000	14,353,000
Congo State	7,352,000	7,622,000	7,323,000	8,882,000	8,664,000	11,081,000
Other Countries	21,863,000	16,561,000	15,606,000	14,359,000	15,676,000	22,195,000
TOTAL	Francs 1,437,024,000	Francs 1,519,033,000	Francs 1,369,440,000	Francs 1,355,945,000	Francs 1,303,686,000	Francs 1,385,439,000
	£ 57,481,000	£ 60,761,000	£ 54,778,000	£ 54,238,000	£ 52,147,000	£ 55,418,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

†† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c., prior to 1894.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Franks. 110,047,000 51,879,000 215,895,000 176,708,000 205,618,000 310,611,000 5,918,000 6,297,000 2,757,000 22,643,000 19,661,000 8,268,000 128,582,000 7,566,000 16,215,000 2,198,000 8,670,000 55,228,000 22,449,000 173,850,000 49,180,000 41,521,000 14,037,000 85,222,000 13,554,000 21,371,000	Franks. 139,165,000 54,650,000 233,972,000 154,696,000 275,566,000† 296,588,000 6,848,000 8,007,000 3,377,000 33,638,000 24,050,000 9,772,000 96,681,000 3,810,000 25,751,000 1,980,000 6,806,000 46,729,000 29,650,000 231,743,000 25,809,000 33,362,000 12,236,000 68,207,000 16,984,000 25,987,000	Franks. 125,320,000 52,469,000 245,319,000 164,961,000 283,306,000† 311,322,000 6,006,000 6,782,000 6,519,000 37,362,000 24,388,000 9,302,000 79,812,000 1,139,000 15,214,000 894,000 5,035,000 92,166,000 35,543,000 393,096,000 23,142,000 43,463,000 14,538,000 100,084,000 21,180,000 35,284,000	Franks. 131,890,000 62,205,000 265,429,000 169,043,000 311,974,000† 389,719,000 5,162,000 10,466,000 6,786,000 43,056,000 26,419,000 12,404,000 35,296,000 425,000 11,345,000 2,046,000 7,362,000 84,739,000 68,756,000 280,083,000 32,396,000 52,016,000 16,548,000 148,223,000 33,679,000 32,868,000	Franks. 125,532,000 58,296,000 323,890,000 196,382,000 300,356,000† 375,846,000 6,496,000 15,960,000 6,807,000 41,834,000 27,123,000 7,106,000 73,546,000 3,518,000 14,398,000 8,485,000 5,459,000 29,862,000 37,415,000 266,674,000 30,571,000 40,964,000 11,406,000 118,568,000 46,022,000 33,806,000	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Austria-Hungary. Portugal.† Spain.‡ Italy. Greece. Roumania. Bulgaria. Turkey. Egypt. Barbary States.* British East Indies. Australia.†† United States. Chile and Peru. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries.
1,776,732,000	1,878,012,000†	2,044,727,000†	2,260,243,000†	2,215,713,000†	Franks } TOTAL. £
71,069,000	74,920,000†	81,789,000†	90,410,000†	88,630,000†	

† Including diamonds (in the rough) imported, valued at 55,000,000 francs in 1897, 60,000,000 francs in 1898, 60,000,000 francs in 1899, and 40,000,000 francs in 1900.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Franks. 31,267,000 14,250,000 6,158,000 327,257,000 171,232,000 291,202,000 237,539,000 26,233,000 25,006,000 6,979,000 22,464,000 8,340,000 3,656,000 7,915,000 16,219,000 11,844,000 20,993,000 7,936,000 11,257,000 49,912,000 5,757,000 3,691,000 37,439,000 19,096,000 15,138,000 35,210,000	Franks. 41,161,000 17,336,000 7,506,000 363,254,000 184,083,000 302,086,000 297,988,000 32,154,000 24,211,000 7,259,000 28,476,000 10,158,000 3,872,000 10,969,000 16,399,000 20,521,000 16,844,000 8,323,000 8,154,000 60,436,000 9,749,000 7,176,000 17,005,000 16,816,000 16,717,000 99,936,000†	Franks. 41,161,000 20,793,000 8,983,000 451,232,000 203,154,000 306,515,000 331,963,000 34,886,000 23,165,000 11,184,000 32,604,000 8,981,000 6,435,000 10,044,000 18,029,000 18,127,000 18,055,000 7,661,000 11,419,000 51,576,000 11,289,000 6,375,000 14,323,000 20,600,000 9,209,000 109,344,000†	Franks. 43,650,000 23,764,000 9,706,000 435,527,000 214,842,000 360,707,000 345,806,000 41,333,000 35,606,000 11,439,000 39,353,000 12,922,000 6,415,000 8,171,000 12,646,000 20,683,000 15,329,000 10,496,000 16,950,000 65,354,000 12,574,000 5,742,000 10,990,000 19,646,000 9,243,000 100,495,000†	Franks. 31,433,000 17,799,000 7,723,000 426,564,000 217,903,000 359,064,000 426,092,000 30,634,000 36,666,000 11,536,000 32,121,000 11,062,000 4,628,000 4,434,000 12,297,000 14,628,000 17,594,000 14,088,000 17,230,000 76,861,000 15,782,000 8,370,000 9,337,000 20,939,000 11,515,000 36,169,000†	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain.‡ Portugal.* Italy. Austria-Hungary. Greece. Roumania. Turkey. Egypt. British East Indies. Australia.†† China. United States. Canada.† Chile and Peru. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries.
1,467,944,000	1,626,372,000†	1,787,007,000†	1,949,292,000†	1,922,884,000†	Franks } TOTAL. £
58,718,000	66,055,000†	71,480,000†	77,372,000†	76,915,000†	

† Including diamonds (cut) exported, valued at 58,000,000 francs in 1897, 67,053,000 francs in 1898, 67,020,000 francs in 1899 and 43,000,000 francs in 1900—the countries of destination not being known.

†† Including New Guinea. § Including the Canary Islands.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia . . .	194,419,000	211,865,000	165,534,000	235,089,000	281,998,000
Norway . . .	26,985,000	41,024,000	23,680,000	19,677,000	26,330,000
Sweden . . .	45,897,000	72,358,000	37,296,000	54,588,000	68,777,000
Denmark . . .	5,898,000	6,238,000	3,523,000	4,411,000	3,782,000
Germany . . .	351,084,000	366,294,000	387,439,000	323,074,000	310,263,000
Holland . . .	40,068,000	42,042,000	37,082,000	37,728,000	35,541,000
Belgium . . .	500,519,000	486,561,000	388,438,000	394,821,000	371,860,000
United Kingdom . . .	626,882,000	588,871,000	530,115,000	491,892,000	480,197,000
Switzerland . . .	104,230,000	103,395,000	91,958,000	74,861,000	66,350,000
Portugal . . .	12,996,000	8,270,000	8,057,000	5,017,000	6,688,000
Spain . . .	353,752,000	411,640,000	277,502,000	208,351,000	176,289,000
Italy . . .	121,877,000	123,596,000	132,405,000	151,271,000	121,632,000
Austria . . .	113,045,000	134,122,000	62,245,000	70,246,000	87,542,000
Greece . . .	44,053,000	24,052,000	23,565,000	16,568,000	14,794,000
Roumania . . .	53,009,000	39,049,000	36,119,000	34,910,000	29,938,000
Turkey . . .	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	106,407,000	94,750,000
Egypt . . .	32,609,000	40,103,000	23,963,000	25,869,000	30,168,000
Barbary States † . . .	23,510,000	21,437,000	15,718,000	15,706,000	11,836,000
West Coast of Africa † . . .	19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	11,296,000	5,946,000
British Possessions in Africa . . .	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000	11,704,000	8,636,000
India (British) . . .	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	217,289,000	211,666,000
„ (Dutch) Java, &c. . .	23,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000	19,175,000	19,685,000
China . . .	108,431,000	103,611,000	135,212,000	131,303,000	97,864,000
Japan . . .	53,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000	60,635,000	49,391,000
Hayti and San Domingo . . .	52,425,000	49,089,000	38,652,000	43,866,000	49,414,000
British North America . . .	917,000	2,423,000	1,052,000	2,127,000	2,203,000
United States . . .	317,420,000	436,319,000	533,470,000	317,149,000	326,980,000
Mexico . . .	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	15,240,000	14,072,000
British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c. . .	9,219,000	9,049,000	9,194,000	11,530,000	10,403,000
Colombia . . .	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000	10,096,000	12,196,000
Venezuela . . .	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	23,747,000	25,699,000
Peru . . .	45,124,000	7,709,000	5,598,000	6,922,000	3,563,000
Chile . . .	11,563,000	52,630,000	54,224,000	40,562,000	51,590,000
Brazil . . .	81,480,000	83,811,000	89,556,000	72,877,000	66,032,000
Uruguay . . .	86,676,000	31,405,000	21,062,000	18,963,000	23,015,000
Argentine Republic . . .	210,444,000	198,152,000	177,175,000	166,638,000	163,143,000
Australia . . .	31,104,000	66,655,000	58,368,000	51,291,000	55,458,000
Cuba and Porto Rico . . .	12,124,000	8,413,000	10,317,000	7,612,000	8,622,000
Philippines . . .	910,000	2,437,000	2,050,000	2,896,000	4,572,000
Other Foreign Countries . . .	24,616,000	21,615,000	21,373,000	21,158,000	36,154,000
Total Foreign Countries . . .	4,074,061,000	4,405,968,000	3,829,668,000	3,535,014,000	3,455,348,000
FRANCH POSSESSIONS :					
Algeria . . .	208,473,000	186,702,000	195,274,000	142,367,000	207,658,000
Tunis . . .	18,340,000	35,148,000	22,887,000	16,025,000	23,417,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa . . .	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	22,585,000	22,696,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon ‡ . . .	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	27,486,000	27,584,000
Réunion . . .	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000	19,360,000	13,633,000
Martinique . . .	20,136,000	24,043,000	17,307,000	23,433,000	19,209,000
Guadeloupe . . .	18,656,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	18,345,000	16,060,000
India . . .	21,661,000	12,835,000	16,789,000	11,732,000	15,536,000
Madagascar . . .	840,000	1,057,000	1,731,000	3,882,000	2,513,000
Indo-China . . .	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	13,421,000	23,164,000
In Oceania . . .	3,115,000	6,182,000	8,560,000	10,609,000	11,451,000
Other Possessions . . .	487,000	863,000	2,001,000	4,441,000	2,076,000
Total French Possessions . . .	3,236,700,000	3,618,893,000	3,583,391,000	3,186,686,000	3,066,007,000
TOTAL — { Francs	4,436,901,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000
£	177,476,600	190,712,000	167,530,000	154,148,000	154,016,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

‡ Including the "Grande Pêche."

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES :
194,773,000	180,815,000	236,112,000	281,709,000	179,239,000	231,241,000	Russia.
21,257,000	23,529,000	24,919,000	24,123,000	26,167,000	27,620,000	Norway
54,659,000	63,302,000	68,316,000	60,693,000	70,261,000	70,040,000	Sweden.
2,755,000	3,109,000	3,523,000	2,954,000	1,770,000	2,407,000	Denmark.
310,202,000	307,352,000	309,202,000	334,022,000	359,969,000	426,981,000	Germany.
45,861,000	44,573,000	38,613,000	43,862,000	43,675,000	46,537,000	Holland.
288,127,000	282,012,000	283,220,000	314,573,000	332,430,000	421,980,000	Belgium.
496,001,000	510,907,000	435,396,000	504,942,000	590,867,000	674,858,000	United Kingdom.
67,269,000	75,409,000	78,577,000	80,804,000	92,965,000	107,229,000	Switzerland.
7,043,000	6,551,000	7,927,000	10,143,000	10,338,000	11,374,000	Portugal.
212,997,000	287,930,000	247,387,000	325,534,000	239,197,000	219,977,000	Spain.*
114,621,000	126,904,000	131,739,000	137,807,000	158,484,000	148,687,000	Italy.
72,630,000	73,033,000	66,452,000	66,498,000	78,089,000	83,182,000	Austria.
5,330,000	12,002,000	10,825,000	15,236,000	16,256,000	17,306,000	Greece.
21,031,000	20,255,000	24,699,000	30,342,000	21,783,000	26,131,000	Roumania.
92,342,000	90,198,000	107,351,000	102,249,000	102,746,000	107,785,000	Turkey.
29,668,000	29,053,000	35,414,000	36,422,000	34,879,000	41,263,000	Egypt.
12,122,000	8,390,000	9,958,000	12,138,000	13,236,000	19,680,000	Barbary States.†
3,708,000	3,372,000	2,089,000	1,523,000	1,376,000	1,619,000	West Coast of Africa.†
7,275,000	5,169,000	7,569,000	15,291,000	31,290,000	15,283,000	British Possessions in Africa.
163,340,000	167,746,000	122,381,000	190,779,000	179,361,000	154,353,000	India (British).
21,310,000	18,714,000	6,802,000	10,798,000	16,578,000	27,069,000	" (Dutch), Java, &c.
137,176,000	79,606,000	148,532,000	136,563,000	226,867,000	161,020,000	China.
58,946,000	62,372,000	80,892,000	53,023,000	93,634,000	65,014,000	Japan.
47,936,000	44,262,000	25,665,000	30,923,000	554,000	29,419,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
3,803,000	3,883,000	6,128,000	9,857,000	6,228,000	8,391,000	British North America.
283,182,000	313,747,000	437,540,000	623,370,000	427,157,000	509,531,000	United States.
10,536,000	15,060,000	16,464,000	9,786,000	8,538,000	13,379,000	Mexico.
10,101,000	12,233,000	12,303,000	13,723,000	11,838,000	13,516,000	British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.
9,801,000	9,610,000	8,022,000	8,339,000	8,143,000	7,588,000	Colombia.
23,337,000	24,742,000	16,915,000	13,218,000	16,944,000	16,187,000	Venezuela.
6,697,000	8,394,000	9,148,000	9,221,000	14,335,000	11,913,000	Peru.
54,920,000	57,086,000	50,157,000	58,742,000	66,468,000	73,953,000	Chile.
84,647,000	89,039,000	67,452,000	70,334,000	70,961,000	78,909,000	Brazil.
35,699,000	34,567,000	27,243,000	30,565,000	26,779,000	20,979,000	Uruguay.
179,741,000	212,596,000	210,644,000	251,047,000	291,925,000	284,931,000	Argentine Republic.
68,712,000	76,921,000	79,513,000	84,809,000	96,330,000	91,838,000	Australia.
8,451,000	11,124,000	7,623,000	8,175,000	11,608,000	8,405,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
6,689,000	9,337,000	10,262,000	7,459,000	5,716,000	12,316,000	Philippines.
35,036,000	34,378,000	34,427,000	32,766,000	32,154,000	39,066,000	Other Foreign Countries.
3,310,221,000	3,439,817,000	3,553,706,000	4,060,037,000	4,047,274,000	4,834,207,000	Total Foreign Countries.
245,660,000	196,842,000	237,940,000	224,451,000	271,468,000	165,891,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS :
33,940,000	24,729,000	23,494,000	29,992,000	32,850,000	25,098,000	Algeria.
17,220,000	23,011,000	19,805,000	26,182,000	22,196,000	39,230,000	Tunis.
29,800,000	30,171,000	26,872,000	31,070,000	31,987,000	33,855,000	Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
14,014,000	17,364,000	15,922,000	14,654,000	14,473,000	13,668,000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.‡
17,984,000	19,072,000	18,791,000	20,159,000	20,742,000	20,618,000	Réunion.
11,747,000	14,793,000	13,688,000	14,052,000	13,286,000	9,715,000	Martinique.
6,294,000	2,308,000	70,000	460,000	957,000	5,528,000	Guadeloupe.
1,929,000	2,051,000	2,756,000	3,307,000	3,266,000	3,723,000	In India.
21,801,000	16,769,000	21,880,000	33,331,000	30,830,000	34,336,000	Madagascar.
8,740,000	9,523,000	11,419,000	13,748,000	18,930,000	5,551,000	Indo-China.
549,000	2,124,000	1,675,000	1,109,000	10,049,000	1,374,000	In Oceania.
409,678,000	358,762,000	399,321,000	412,515,000	471,034,000	363,596,000	Other Possessions.
3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	Total French Possessions.
143,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	France } TOTAL & }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

‡ Morocco and Tripoli.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia . . .	16,639,000	13,611,000	12,567,000	21,526,000	22,796,000
Norway . . .	7,960,000	9,167,000	10,413,000	5,416,000	5,449,000
Sweden . . .	8,255,000	11,208,000	7,027,000	7,667,000	9,634,000
Denmark . . .	14,890,000	15,876,000	16,683,000	13,262,000	13,867,000
Germany . . .	341,607,000	364,066,000	355,357,000	336,337,000	324,570,000
Holland . . .	43,727,000	42,872,000	49,467,000	52,626,000	47,472,000
Belgium . . .	537,567,000	500,251,000	502,167,000	504,987,000	477,989,000
United Kingdom . . .	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000	961,294,000	912,879,000
Switzerland . . .	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,885,000	172,806,000	129,871,000
Portugal . . .	32,987,000	24,820,000	13,808,000	15,490,000	12,285,000
Spain . . .	152,645,000	181,102,000	184,574,000	113,797,000	106,721,000
Italy . . .	149,922,000	125,513,000	132,664,000	128,290,000	96,109,000
Austria . . .	17,555,000	15,646,000	16,273,000	14,948,000	14,357,000
Greece . . .	11,523,000	23,454,000	12,896,000	6,479,000	8,766,000
Roumania . . .	10,365,000	9,632,000	8,543,000	8,780,000	7,429,000
Turkey . . .	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,984,000	55,532,000	52,809,000
Egypt . . .	20,580,000	24,253,000	24,585,000	19,849,000	22,830,000
Barbary States ^y . . .	8,684,000	9,305,000	10,665,000	9,795,000	9,306,000
British Possessions } In Africa . . .	8,224,000	6,581,000	5,523,000	5,247,000	4,903,000
British India . . .	12,633,000	8,956,000	12,299,000	10,208,000	13,256,000
China . . .	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000	2,432,000	2,822,000
Japan . . .	15,342,000	12,373,000	13,692,000	11,014,000	12,306,000
Australia . . .	3,309,000	3,522,000	2,374,000	1,809,000	2,599,000
Danish West Indies . . .	7,119,000	8,335,000	5,192,000	5,679,000	6,577,000
Havti . . .	13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000	13,203,000	14,000,000
United States . . .	323,761,000	247,587,000	240,088,000	204,937,000	185,761,000
Mexico . . .	29,335,000	23,215,000	22,779,000	19,784,000	19,417,000
Colombia . . .	46,595,000	35,461,000	21,542,000	29,055,000	18,618,000
Venezuela . . .	9,001,000	7,551,000	4,206,000	4,494,000	4,892,000
Peru . . .	7,695,000	7,730,000	6,087,000	3,759,000	2,174,000
Chile . . .	15,915,000	16,754,000	25,183,000	16,792,000	10,013,000
Brazil . . .	81,011,000	102,935,000	69,520,000	75,344,000	80,117,000
Uruguay . . .	31,984,000	13,310,000	14,523,000	10,876,000	7,713,000
Argentine Republic . . .	103,463,000	52,203,000	62,492,000	59,514,000	50,457,000
Cuba and Porto Rico . . .	11,671,000	6,626,000	4,792,000	5,273,000	3,748,000
Other Foreign Coun- tries . . .	23,473,000	21,117,000	17,723,000	16,716,000	37,251,000
Total Foreign Coun- tries . . .	3,457,386,000	3,268,663,000	3,165,130,000	2,960,016,000	2,756,733,000
FRENCH POSSESSIONS:					
Algeria . . .	194,964,000	207,093,000	189,639,000	184,754,000	199,319,000
Tunis . . .	23,024,000	19,326,000	20,695,000	17,014,000	19,944,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa . . .	13,274,000	14,600,000	20,033,000	19,198,000	20,244,000
Madagascar . . .	701,000	275,000	361,000	840,000	1,139,000
Réunion . . .	6,929,000	5,896,000	7,069,000	6,506,000	9,155,000
Martinique . . .	13,714,000	13,273,000	12,858,000	14,062,000	14,447,000
Guadeloupe . . .	12,454,000	10,437,000	11,759,000	11,858,000	14,069,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon . . .	4,346,000	4,464,000	4,779,000	4,131,000	5,759,000
Guiana . . .	4,909,000	5,684,000	6,804,000	6,931,000	8,076,000
Indo-China . . .	13,830,000	13,477,000	13,805,000	14,934,000	16,693,000
In Oceania . . .	6,479,000	7,331,000	6,716,000	5,492,000	6,825,000
Other Possessions . . .	1,551,000	718,000	1,096,000	648,000	687,000
Total French Pos- sessions . . .	296,072,000	303,074,000	296,604,000	296,367,000	321,412,000
TOTAL { France	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,256,400,000	3,078,100,000
{ £	150,136,000	142,788,000	133,423,000	129,456,000	123,124,000

Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES :
22,036,000	25,407,000	25,494,000	29,409,000	42,402,000	39,402,000	Russia.
4,962,000	5,798,000	6,377,000	5,092,000	5,988,000	4,693,000	Norway.
7,408,000	9,351,000	9,065,000	9,637,000	9,548,000	9,616,000	Sweden.
15,433,000	14,530,000	16,161,000	14,871,000	13,735,000	16,688,000	Denmark.
333,811,000	339,683,000	380,066,000	393,593,000	457,113,000	465,174,000	Germany.
45,623,000	46,061,000	45,892,000	41,389,000	51,480,000	57,232,000	Holland.
494,812,000	501,362,000	512,851,000	548,969,000	605,477,000	598,257,000	Belgium.
999,563,000	1,030,643,000	1,132,289,000	1,021,572,000	1,238,252,000	1,227,602,000	United Kingdom.
163,228,000	179,937,000	190,609,000	202,171,000	215,913,000	211,487,000	Switzerland.
14,382,000	13,210,000	10,915,000	12,413,000	14,829,000	22,060,000	Portugal.
108,661,000	100,313,000	98,492,000	81,980,000	148,048,000	135,315,000	Spain.*
134,313,000	115,232,000	150,988,000	143,280,000	191,978,000	155,675,000	Italy.
17,176,000	16,107,000	14,957,000	16,166,000	19,756,000	18,192,000	Austria.
7,624,000	8,723,000	11,806,000	11,563,000	10,978,000	11,145,000	Greece.
4,149,000	4,321,000	5,539,000	5,138,000	4,293,000	3,696,000	Roumania.
51,166,000	40,598,000	48,950,000	47,355,000	49,221,000	49,768,000	Turkey.
19,282,000	21,276,000	23,948,000	21,206,000	22,508,000	28,686,000	Egypt.
8,065,000	6,877,000	7,015,000	7,472,000	9,719,000	9,743,000	Barbary States.†
4,050,000	5,173,000	4,442,000	3,563,000	4,912,000	4,826,000	{ British Possessions : in Africa.
11,694,000	11,810,000	12,443,000	15,008,000	20,502,000	17,856,000	British India.
3,097,000	4,971,000	4,941,000	4,373,000	5,448,000	16,437,000	China.
12,472,000	19,434,000	11,833,000	12,812,000	8,048,000	17,917,000	Japan.
3,421,000	5,396,000	6,729,000	6,594,000	7,679,000	8,237,000	Australia.
9,161,000	12,266,000	8,768,000	4,492,000	5,289,000	1,863,000	Danish West Indier.
8,292,000	18,428,000	4,828,000	3,218,000	3,269,000	4,482,000	Haiti.
288,696,000	224,715,000	242,162,000	209,090,000	255,401,000	255,204,000	United States.
23,833,000	22,477,000	20,067,000	22,752,000	27,650,000	26,855,000	Mexico.
19,773,000	25,457,000	21,713,000	13,977,000	14,501,000	7,695,000	Colombia.
3,974,000	5,482,000	4,054,000	1,243,000	2,292,000	1,652,000	Venezuela.
858,000	2,676,000	2,939,000	2,465,000	3,741,000	4,815,000	Peru.
16,332,000	20,623,000	16,096,000	12,444,000	11,021,000	16,419,000	Chile.
75,762,000	68,582,000	60,901,000	55,338,000	67,035,000	37,742,000	Brazil.
10,640,000	10,561,000	10,548,000	11,628,000	8,830,000	11,090,000	Uruguay.
43,638,000	56,337,000	50,677,000	49,067,000	53,071,000	49,658,000	Argentine Republic.
2,800,000	1,714,000	1,232,000	1,430,000	3,682,000	1,676,000	Cuba & Porto Rico.
54,431,000	59,860,000	73,935,000	65,221,000	63,666,000	81,531,000	{ Other Foreign Countries.
3,046,816,000	3,065,360,000	3,239,722,000	3,118,601,000	3,677,225,000	3,630,966,000	{ Total Foreign Countries.
903,163,000	217,802,000	216,175,000	225,535,000	260,422,000	259,355,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS :
20,184,000	22,042,000	24,386,000	29,927,000	35,682,000	34,733,000	Algeria.
19,917,000	20,999,000	20,377,000	23,046,000	36,289,000	30,641,000	Tunis.
8,540,000	5,396,000	13,092,000	20,857,000	26,784,000	38,590,000	{ Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
7,889,000	10,497,000	8,486,000	7,183,000	14,134,000	11,367,000	Madagascar.
12,527,000	12,389,000	11,979,000	12,896,000	17,622,000	15,209,000	Réunion.
10,164,000	11,670,000	10,267,000	8,590,000	11,082,000	10,559,000	Martinique.
5,514,000	5,042,000	5,946,000	6,065,000	5,794,000	6,428,000	Guadeloupe.
10,714,000	9,235,000	9,807,000	8,099,000	9,509,000	7,187,000	{ St. Pierre and Miquelon.
22,746,000	23,345,000	30,734,000	41,627,000	46,071,000	48,793,000	Gulana.
5,266,000	5,823,000	6,038,000	6,905,000	6,972,000	8,457,000	Indo-China.
356,000	661,000	940,000	2,068,000	5,099,000	6,424,000	In Oceania.
326,980,000	345,551,000	358,230,000	392,298,000	475,410,000	477,733,000	Other Possessions.
3,373,300,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	{ Total French Possessions.
134,952,000	136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	France } TOTAL £ }

§ Including the "Grande Pêche."

¶ Morocco and Tripoli.

No. 20—continued.
TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.
Russia	33,293,000	46,867,000	49,262,000	55,305,000	55,741,000	61,785,000
Germany	296,614,000	294,605,000	229,395,000	239,416,000	247,806,000	276,872,000
Holland	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,965,000	3,451,000	3,025,000	3,624,000
Belgium	31,838,000	23,984,000	19,730,000	22,342,000	23,355,000	24,480,000
United Kingdom	52,374,000	46,113,000	41,607,000	44,420,000	43,140,000	47,373,000
France	267,069,000	261,886,000	215,344,000	145,468,000	137,390,000	188,421,000
Spain	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,137,000	8,935,000	11,236,000	15,464,000
Italy	134,865,000	136,515,000	145,440,000	155,115,000	160,308,000	165,228,000
Austria-Hungary	102,451,000	86,244,000	67,702,000	70,420,000	86,040,000	70,732,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	9,392,000	6,491,000	9,426,000	7,121,000	3,962,000	3,574,000
Egypt	14,344,000	13,074,000	13,590,000	11,275,000	11,002,000	14,365,000
British India	3,055,000	3,803,000	4,436,000	3,737,000	3,918,000	4,322,000
Dutch East Indies	60,000	103,000	5,996,000	7,110,000	6,084,000	5,612,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	3,533,000	2,756,000	27,320,000	21,082,000	19,954,000	23,646,000
United States	28,734,000	30,569,000	40,633,000	38,157,000	35,084,000	38,825,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies }	1,510,000	1,220,000	3,390,000	4,357,000	4,877,000	4,790,000
Brazil	3,627,000	7,094,000	14,266,000	12,807,000	12,619,000	13,308,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay }	1,042,000	665,000	2,607,000	1,869,000	2,766,000	3,280,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	5,017,000	4,061,000	4,694,000
Other Countries	2,814,000	3,639,000	6,819,000	8,397,000	8,481,000	9,145,000
TOTAL . . . { Franks £	1,002,518,000 40,101,000	982,021,000 39,281,000	912,587,000 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,896,893	880,845,000 35,234,000	980,120,000 39,205,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.
Russia	13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	18,434,000	22,420,000	21,866,000
Norway and Sweden	2,227,000	2,278,000	2,898,000	3,298,000	3,588,000	4,190,000
Denmark	1,568,000	1,559,000	1,730,000	1,850,000	1,834,000	2,426,000
Germany	182,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000	172,746,000	161,568,000	171,075,000
Holland	4,834,000	4,530,000	3,055,000	4,250,000	4,149,000	4,033,000
Belgium	12,409,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	10,263,000	11,964,000	11,684,000
United Kingdom	106,684,000	113,593,000	117,478,000	118,295,000	117,974,000	130,967,000
France	144,385,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	108,111,000	89,514,000	101,802,000
Portugal	2,407,000	1,526,000	890,000	1,820,000	1,436,000	1,347,000
Spain	10,087,000	11,606,000	11,347,000	9,165,000	11,762,000	11,818,000
Italy	50,502,000	47,032,000	48,594,000	57,130,000	63,928,000	42,292,000
Austria-Hungary	39,567,000	36,246,000	39,073,000	40,053,000	40,130,000	40,212,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,375,000	7,795,000	7,302,000	7,547,000
Turkey in Europe	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000	5,313,000	5,928,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,501,000	3,420,000	3,636,000	3,783,000	4,645,000	3,736,000
Egypt	1,287,000	1,700,000	1,714,000	1,909,000	2,442,000	2,273,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c.	1,815,000	2,051,000	1,940,000	1,492,000	1,727,000	1,731,000
British India	12,093,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	12,275,000	10,809,000	9,828,000
Dutch East Indies	5,124,000	6,034,000	5,041,000	4,194,000	3,428,000	2,884,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	8,233,000	6,922,000	7,003,000	7,437,000	7,447,000	7,360,000
British North America	2,154,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	1,897,000	1,109,000	2,236,000
United States	82,676,000	71,702,000	76,327,000	80,169,000	71,840,000	90,973,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies }	6,213,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	5,219,000	4,149,000	4,771,000
Brazil	4,065,000	4,139,000	4,985,000	5,786,000	5,706,000	5,819,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay }	5,805,000	2,812,000	4,701,000	7,828,000	5,070,000	5,228,000
Australia and New Zealand	252,000	8,011,000	2,008,000	1,764,000	1,596,000	1,900,000
Other Countries	3,670,000	3,011,000	9,803,000	7,961,000	7,114,000	9,588,000
TOTAL . . . { Franks £	2,316,000 974,000	703,857,000 28,157,000	698,020,000 27,321,000	665,147,000 27,806,000	673,004,000 26,920,000	704,428,000 28,177,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are for the year 1890 and 1891 only. The detailed figures for particular countries for 1890 and 1891 have been published in a corrected form.

for the Imports of 1891 and 1899, have been not been published in a corrected form.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.
and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
65,152,000	66,916,000	61,099,000	57,122,000	48,063,000	Russia.
307,321,000	308,457,000	318,242,000	345,748,000	354,542,000	Germany.
3,428,000	3,123,000	3,220,000	3,789,000	3,599,000	Holland.
24,499,000	24,568,000	26,332,000	29,042,000	28,145,000	Belgium.
51,707,000	54,044,000	50,959,000	50,431,000	62,328,000	United Kingdom
230,739,000	240,726,000	274,693,000	318,456,000	288,878,000	France.
15,591,000	16,304,000	15,550,000	15,999,000	12,736,000	Spain.
143,252,000	166,732,000	166,751,000	201,536,000	168,315,000	Italy.
77,578,000	73,763,000	69,790,000	82,772,000	72,789,000	Austria-Hungary.
20,690,000	13,494,000	10,562,000	6,174,000	12,092,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
14,215,000	11,781,000	11,941,000	15,721,000	18,101,000	Egypt.
4,941,000	4,831,000	5,286,000	5,749,000	4,558,000	British India.
7,243,000	8,246,000	8,610,000	6,807,000	6,714,000	Dutch East Indies.
17,754,000	23,855,000	21,194,000	28,155,000	18,911,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
39,258,000	51,688,000	73,068,000	61,837,000	57,070,000	United States.
4,639,000	3,934,000	5,628,000	5,056,000	5,105,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
14,042,000	13,073,000	9,801,000	8,798,000	10,029,000	Brazil.
4,840,000	5,293,000	5,303,000	10,635,000	11,553,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
4,822,000	5,024,000	5,906,000	10,082,000	6,848,000	Australia and New Zealand.
10,123,000	9,594,000	10,505,000	13,519,000	16,434,000	Other Countries.
1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,233,888,000	1,206,310,000	Franks } TOTAL. £
42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.
and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
24,499,000	24,453,000	30,620,000	31,063,000	26,908,000	Russia.
4,470,000	5,273,000	6,798,000	7,867,000	6,263,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,510,000	2,053,000	3,058,000	3,241,000	3,067,000	Denmark.
179,475,000	182,710,000	201,655,000	206,062,000	209,370,000	Germany.
4,679,000	4,890,000	5,104,000	5,712,000	5,716,000	Holland.
11,528,000	13,110,000	12,431,000	13,523,000	14,962,000	Belgium.
147,823,000	146,095,000	149,474,000	168,768,000	178,102,000	United Kingdom.
118,119,000	124,438,000	125,749,000	148,981,000	144,123,000	France.
1,662,000	1,553,000	1,863,000	1,952,000	2,192,000	Portugal.
11,028,000	11,584,000	8,023,000	15,012,000	14,636,000	Spain.
41,250,000	48,731,000	42,136,000	46,066,000	47,209,000	Italy.
41,973,000	41,929,000	43,713,000	47,874,000	46,621,000	Austria-Hungary.
8,618,000	6,621,000	7,669,000	5,518,000	4,051,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
3,698,000	4,351,000	4,927,000	4,051,000	3,725,000	Turkey in Europe
3,828,000	4,332,000	4,040,000	3,650,000	3,437,000	" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
2,027,000	2,411,000	2,563,000	2,371,000	3,069,000	Egypt.
1,782,000	1,430,000	1,416,000	1,935,000	1,954,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
11,138,000	10,765,000	12,304,000	13,238,000	13,490,000	British India.
3,010,000	3,474,000	2,891,000	2,525,000	3,046,000	Dutch East Indies.
13,228,000	11,347,000	12,945,000	10,553,000	16,984,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
2,013,000	2,034,000	3,255,000	4,045,000	4,204,000	British North America.
70,515,000	70,968,000	73,734,000	91,090,000	95,746,000	United States.
4,671,000	3,831,000	3,446,000	4,343,000	6,191,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
4,751,000	3,629,000	3,484,000	3,431,000	3,453,000	Brazil.
7,090,000	5,084,000	6,214,000	8,185,000	10,226,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,498,000	2,980,000	3,323,000	3,267,000	4,181,000	Australia and New Zealand.
10,778,000	10,540,000	8,583,000	9,540,000	11,850,000	Other Countries.
728,651,000	747,438,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	Franks } TOTAL. £
29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	

amended since the particulars for those years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.
In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated by countries of origin and of ultimate destination for the first time.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	448,000	767,000	267,000	408,000	229,000
Norway and Sweden	1,236,000	1,108,000	817,000	1,465,000	1,375,000
Germany	6,303,000	5,163,000	2,785,000	4,440,000	4,258,000
Holland	411,000	400,000	328,000	362,000	267,000
Belgium	2,246,000	1,292,000	888,000	1,031,000	1,183,000
United Kingdom	13,269,000	11,780,000	9,308,000	10,872,000	9,809,000
France	6,862,000	5,321,000	3,434,000	3,826,000	3,756,000
Switzerland	275,000	241,000	221,000	178,000	220,000
Spain	2,931,000	2,492,000	1,701,000	2,857,000	2,960,000
Italy	796,000	754,000	788,000	366,000	551,000
Austria	488,000	469,000	266,000	233,000	226,000
Egypt	89,000	311,000	439,000	458,000	430,000
Morocco	444,000	447,000	106,000	213,000	181,000
China	266,000	220,000	228,000	288,000	260,000
United States	5,148,000	5,252,000	6,038,000	7,291,000	5,701,000
Brazil	1,946,000	2,054,000	1,911,000	2,428,000	2,484,000
Other Foreign Countries	330,000	518,000	427,000	581,000	638,000
Total Foreign Countries	43,482,000	38,592,000	29,947,000	7,296,000	34,638,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS :—					
Angola	181,000	148,000	143,000	201,000	248,000
Cape Verde Islands	133,000	194,000	189,000	161,000	206,000
Guinea	5,000	4,000	29,000	56,000	35,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands	441,000	534,000	478,000	456,000	451,000
Mozambique	7,000	20,000	11,000	52,000	49,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	53,000	14,000	32,000	84,000	39,000
Macao and Timor	3,000	3,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Total Portuguese Possessions	823,000	917,000	882,000	1,011,000	1,029,000
TOTAL	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000
	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	328,000	284,000	406,000	621,000	735,000
Norway and Sweden	187,000	362,000	173,000	219,000	303,000
Denmark	231,000	302,000	280,000	269,000	304,000
Germany	2,096,000	2,308,000	2,221,000	1,961,000	2,053,000
Holland	282,000	301,000	330,000	396,000	390,000
Belgium	504,000	442,000	440,000	632,000	1,048,000
United Kingdom	7,963,000	7,483,000	8,719,000	6,553,000	6,692,000
France	1,522,000	1,289,000	1,015,000	906,000	757,000
Spain	879,000	888,000	1,409,000	1,371,000	2,513,000
Italy	221,000	179,000	105,000	187,000	221,000
United States	780,000	806,000	900,000	841,000	539,000
Brazil	5,181,000	5,274,000	6,782,000	7,155,000	5,994,000
Other Foreign Countries	283,000	174,000	212,000	202,000	164,000
Total Foreign Countries	20,402,000	20,092,000	22,992,000	21,313,000	21,713,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS —					
Angola	583,000	676,000	898,000	1,329,000	1,858,000
Cape Verde Islands	131,000	114,000	189,000	193,000	184,000
Guinea	39,000	41,000	38,000	36,000	45,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands	156,000	163,000	268,000	317,000	379,000
Mozambique	201,000	286,000	231,000	186,000	221,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	25,000	2,000	13,000	19,000	12,000
Macao and Timor	2,000	5,000	12,000	15,000	12,000
Total Portuguese Possessions	1,187,000	1,237,000	1,640,000	2,095,000	2,211,000
TOTAL	21,589,000	21,329,000	24,632,000	23,408,000	23,924,000
	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,388,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 584,000 1,127,000 5,244,000 260,000 1,232,000 10,912,000 4,014,000 219,000 3,803,000 836,000 217,000 241,000 197,000 249,000 6,814,000 2,022,000 761,000	Milreis. 1,886,000 1,019,000 5,624,000 249,000 1,261,000 12,177,000 3,868,000 247,000 3,844,000 868,000 174,000 170,000 48,000 271,000 4,421,000 1,624,000 516,000	Milreis. 3,267,000 1,241,000 5,299,000 289,000 1,196,000 11,612,000 3,491,000 296,000 4,210,000 490,000 263,000 1,000 79,000 259,000 4,616,000 1,945,000 918,000	Milreis. 660,000 1,250,000 6,626,000 370,000 2,235,000 15,577,000 4,990,000 410,000 4,508,000 605,000 395,000 14,000 58,000 234,000 7,048,000 1,946,000 832,000	Milreis. 1,084,000 876,000 7,263,000 509,000 2,426,000 16,838,000 4,361,000 394,000 3,568,000 996,000 316,000 6,000 258,000 242,000 8,080,000 1,469,000 840,000	Milreis. 711,000 1,153,000 8,618,000 620,000 2,580,000 19,114,000 5,008,000 404,000 4,597,000 922,000 637,000 11,000 209,000 243,000 8,962,000 2,879,000 1,744,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland Spain. Italy. Austria. Egypt. Morocco. China. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries
88,732,000	88,487,000	89,411,000	47,443,000	49,471,000	58,212,000	Total Foreign Countries.
263,000 316,000 11,000 409,000 60,000 42,000 8,000	246,000 279,000 11,000 484,000 37,000 87,000 —	269,000 144,000 8,000 478,000 80,000 27,000 8,000	254,000 255,000 14,000 554,000 62,000 22,000 2,000	162,000 330,000 45,000 503,000 119,000 6,000 4,000	240,000 459,000 86,000 531,000 183,000 12,000 1,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor. { Total Portuguese Possessions.
1,109,000	1,094,000	1,014,000	1,168,000	1,169,000	1,512,000	
39,341,000 8,964,000	39,581,000 8,994,000	40,425,000 9,006,000	43,606,000 10,986,000	50,640,000 11,394,000	59,724,000 13,483,000	Milreis } TOTAL £

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 760,000 322,000 326,000 2,108,000 623,000 813,000 7,326,000 717,000 3,223,000 183,000 476,000 7,342,000 204,000	Milreis. 650,000 333,000 357,000 2,023,000 585,000 741,000 7,249,000 612,000 3,166,000 217,000 606,000 6,579,000 191,000	Milreis. 924,000 433,000 378,000 2,177,000 406,000 519,000 7,403,000 900,000 3,927,000 278,000 610,000 5,631,000 218,000	Milreis. 798,000 458,000 347,000 2,151,000 424,000 751,000 8,774,000 1,011,000 4,055,000 327,000 479,000 6,351,000 203,000	Milreis. 694,000 492,000 324,000 2,065,000 422,000 676,000 7,821,000 701,000 3,391,000 297,000 490,000 5,753,000 198,000	Milreis. 763,000 513,000 307,000 2,301,000 504,000 845,000 7,927,000 976,000 4,749,000 252,000 579,000 5,538,000 251,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Spain. Italy. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries
24,323,000	23,239,000	23,808,000	2 6,117,000	23,294,000	25,406,000	Total Foreign Countries.
1,563,000 253,000 41,000 417,000 339,000 15,000 8,000	1,734,000 220,000 44,000 377,000 487,000 24,000 4,000	2,055,000 242,000 30,000 449,000 698,000 23,000 6,000	3,220,000 291,000 89,000 586,000 836,000 23,000 7,000	3,473,000 222,000 43,000 730,000 957,000 23,000 7,000	3,136,000 365,000 62,000 748,000 1,179,000 22,000 14,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor. { Total Portuguese Possessions.
2,633,000	2,900,000	3,508,000	5,007,000	5,510,000	5,526,000	
26,961,000 6,096,000	26,139,000 5,881,000	27,311,000 6,145,000	31,124,000 7,003,000	28,804,000 6,481,000	30,931,000 6,969,000	Milreis } TOTAL £

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	23,855,000	23,764,000	14,195,000	29,426,000	44,926,000
" Finland	4,393,000	4,163,000	3,826,000	3,402,000	2,083,000
Norway and Sweden	37,190,000	31,625,000	26,683,000	25,430,000	25,963,000
Denmark	2,564,000	4,174,000	1,886,000	2,172,000	2,429,000
Germany	44,476,000	42,528,000	22,815,000	20,826,000	22,215,000
Holland	2,839,000	2,378,000	6,805,000	5,773,000	6,434,000
Belgium	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000	28,026,000	27,036,000
United Kingdom	194,578,000	237,521,000	194,351,000	155,035,000	153,432,000
France	292,293,000	326,794,000	231,377,000	204,311,000	206,313,000
Switzerland	*	*	*	*	*
Portugal	34,874,000	53,689,000	23,212,000	20,064,000	30,217,000
Canary Islands	1,872,000	1,222,000	1,788,000	1,569,000	1,085,000
Italy	16,383,000	23,567,000	17,772,000	16,499,000	16,884,000
Austria	849,000	1,781,000	1,364,000	1,534,000	1,640,000
Roumania	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000	13,013,000	10,473,000
Turkey	8,851,000	8,467,000	9,581,000	13,173,000	7,989,000
Egypt	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000	8,532,000	8,172,000
Algeria	6,593,000	5,213,000	2,310,000	1,530,000	2,356,000
Morocco	9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000	13,078,000	12,736,000
Gibraltar	2,855,000	2,816,000	2,636,000	6,904,000	4,769,000
United States	79,394,000	86,733,000	91,473,000	86,735,000	93,125,000
Cuba	44,561,000	37,270,000	49,588,000	29,520,000	37,643,000
Porto Rico	23,127,000	16,896,000	22,948,000	21,288,000	21,580,000
Colombia	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000	1,614,000	2,194,000
Venezuela	2,867,000	2,766,000	4,519,000	2,866,000	3,115,000
Uruguay	2,086,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	1,206,000	3,245,000
Argentine Republic	10,579,000	11,308,000	13,581,000	13,438,000	18,042,000
British Possessions in America	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000	3,966,000	2,874,000
Ecuador	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,298,000	3,850,000	4,001,000
Philippine Islands	24,563,000	22,497,000	23,060,000	20,796,000	17,996,000
British Possessions in Asia	4,933,000	4,987,000	7,311,000	9,652,000	4,987,000
Other Countries	5,831,000	5,005,000	4,939,000	5,914,000	8,338,000
TOTAL	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,581,000	770,745,000	801,791,000
{ Pesetas	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000
£					

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000	2,414,000	1,420,000
Denmark	3,872,000	3,306,000	3,354,000	4,633,000	3,669,000
Germany	11,892,000	10,156,000	11,412,000	14,473,000	8,550,000
Holland	13,891,000	13,899,000	13,575,000	12,341,000	14,518,000
Belgium	21,445,000	17,471,000	13,869,000	14,469,000	14,069,000
United Kingdom	218,372,000	175,993,000	174,004,000	179,130,000	77,267,000
France	425,604,000	467,233,000	259,283,000	205,670,000	174,703,000
Portugal	85,672,000	33,336,000	26,073,000	30,232,000	129,163,000
Canary Islands	3,212,000	5,576,000	5,442,000	4,707,000	4,024,000
Italy	5,032,000	7,677,000	8,026,000	8,149,000	7,447,000
Algeria	4,441,000	4,968,000	3,417,000	3,658,000	3,496,000
Morocco	1,476,000	1,436,000	2,348,000	1,939,000	809,000
Gibraltar	2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000	2,611,000	5,303,000
United States	24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000	15,534,000	13,436,000
Mexico	9,313,000	7,321,000	7,425,000	6,636,000	6,972,000
Venezuela	2,092,000	2,005,000	1,090,000	1,418,000	1,818,000
Colombia	3,136,000	3,172,000	2,865,000	2,686,000	2,126,000
Brazil	51,000	442,000	363,000	325,000	4,268,000
Argentine Republic	15,409,000	7,803,000	9,838,000	9,642,000	7,883,000
Uruguay	7,586,000	6,027,000	4,559,000	4,644,000	5,460,000
British Possessions in America	1,789,000	1,612,000	746,000	1,522,000	3,092,000
Cuba	86,427,000	114,800,000	145,319,000	127,924,000	117,062,000
Porto Rico	22,617,000	17,126,000	20,358,000	24,109,000	28,879,000
Philippine Islands	9,214,000	14,063,000	18,940,000	22,687,000	28,584,000
Other Countries	3,782,000	3,994,000	5,835,000	8,154,000	8,579,000
TOTAL	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000
{ Pesetas	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	23,388,000	26,915,000
£					

NOTE.—From 1890 to 1896, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the Exports by

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES SPAIN—IMPORTS

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
27,450,000	40,279,000	49,351,000	20,749,000	46,043,000	42,664,000	Russia.
4,152,000	3,176,000	3,344,000	2,143,000	2,038,000	1,460,000	Finland.
30,921,000	22,952,000	24,025,000	17,371,000	21,091,000	24,783,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,514,000	1,617,000	1,789,000	1,489,000	1,073,000	1,896,000	Denmark.
34,250,000	44,063,000	52,563,000	43,903,000	64,567,000	77,834,000	Germany.
3,993,000	4,335,000	4,903,000	6,408,000	7,584,000	8,406,000	Holland.
26,810,000	40,522,000	27,545,000	22,059,000	35,357,000	43,027,000	Belgium.
154,825,000	154,709,000	155,076,000	142,062,000	241,360,000	249,325,000	United Kingdom.
235,473,000	217,714,000	146,857,000	117,661,000	157,644,000	147,451,000	France.
		10,916,000	7,523,000	17,974,000	14,759,000	Switzerland.
40,151,000	41,069,000	37,614,000	38,089,000	29,389,000	41,947,000	Portugal.
1,849,000	1,315,000	7,024,000	1,164,000	1,353,000	893,000	Canary Islands.
24,235,000	21,500,000	22,865,000	15,324,000	23,416,000	24,250,000	Italy.
1,936,000	3,686,000	5,632,000	5,102,000	12,445,000	11,358,000	Austria.
2,259,000	8,952,000	4,878,000	5,094,000	3,039,000	4,836,000	Roumania.
5,940,000	4,710,000	6,614,000	248,000	1,760,000	3,841,000	Turkey.
7,536,000	7,879,000	8,628,000	9,100,000	10,512,000	8,686,000	Egypt.
1,638,000	1,780,300	1,130,000	699,000	1,594,000	1,942,000	Algeria.
9,426,000	11,606,000	6,392,000	3,199,000	6,243,000	9,968,000	Morocco.
5,149,000	6,611,000	6,180,000	65,000	582,000	93,000	Gibraltar.
84,990,000	73,399,000	99,408,000	94,309,000	119,564,000	106,862,000	United States.
37,182,000	83,758,000	118,498,000	15,684,000	21,375,000	5,335,000	Cuba.
30,180,000	56,204,000	26,789,000	18,541,000	9,751,000	3,227,000	Porto Rico.
1,551,000	1,265,000	105,000	942,000	1,602,000	1,449,000	Colombia.
2,510,000	2,996,000	658,000	3,805,000	7,197,000	5,682,000	Venezuela.
1,367,000	5,192,000	3,524,000	581,000	2,226,000	3,253,000	Uruguay.
14,406,000	8,707,000	18,854,000	5,872,000	24,844,000	30,554,000	Argentine Republic.
2,996,000	2,647,000	4,309,000	4,742,000	4,958,000	7,125,000	British Possessions in America.
3,748,000	2,664,000	5,949,000	3,658,000	5,039,000	3,999,000	Ecuador.
24,971,000	22,977,000	16,705,000	16,030,000	21,182,000	15,850,000	Philippine Islands.
7,546,000	4,307,000	17,028,000	17,295,000	39,837,000	27,256,000	British Possessions in Asia.
7,516,000	7,008,000	19,891,000	80,915,000	102,183,000	57,431,000	Other Countries.
838,495,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL.
33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	£ }

* See Note below.

SPAIN—EXPORTS
SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,263,000	2,711,000	2,211,000	2,759,000	2,713,000	2,500,000	Norway and Sweden.
4,284,000	5,020,000	8,303,000	4,886,000	4,167,000	4,078,000	Denmark.
6,499,000	9,390,000	21,474,000	17,874,000	25,561,000	31,976,000	Germany.
13,950,000	18,396,000	18,908,000	21,648,000	28,225,000	27,962,000	Holland.
23,081,000	17,651,000	19,207,000	29,675,000	28,283,000	25,343,000	Belgium.
198,274,000	225,717,000	263,644,000	252,499,000	281,299,000	276,858,000	United Kingdom.
228,197,000	282,464,000	254,460,000	321,761,000	250,207,000	217,359,000	France.
34,379,000	41,513,000	34,575,000	43,692,000	32,576,000	36,077,000	Portugal.
2,437,000	3,059,000	3,764,000	5,120,000	6,585,000	5,596,000	Canary Islands.
8,983,000	10,129,000	10,162,000	21,032,000	16,120,000	24,431,000	Italy.
3,795,000	3,603,000	2,753,000	4,641,000	8,248,000	5,441,000	Algeria.
1,062,000	1,182,000	1,261,000	2,661,000	989,000	3,078,000	Morocco.
7,431,000	8,582,000	9,243,000	4,955,000	7,600,000	12,000,000	Gibraltar.
12,763,000	10,846,000	12,265,000	9,850,000	13,212,000	17,452,000	United States.
7,653,000	8,682,000	7,744,000	10,805,000	9,797,000	10,243,000	Mexico.
1,611,000	1,797,000	1,967,000	2,184,000	1,287,000	1,481,000	Venezuela.
2,658,000	3,191,000	2,503,000	2,354,000	2,063,000	1,836,000	Colombia.
3,663,000	2,909,000	3,250,000	2,890,000	2,169,000	1,419,000	Brazil.
10,082,000	10,077,000	11,467,000	12,652,000	13,147,000	12,770,000	Argentine Republic.
6,027,000	4,795,000	5,002,000	5,780,000	5,921,000	5,142,000	Uruguay.
1,533,000	3,109,000	2,471,000	2,132,000	956,000	1,396,000	British Possessions in America.
136,262,000	255,905,000	252,925,000	67,442,000	73,788,000	56,802,000	Cuba.
44,417,000	48,128,000	83,149,000	13,974,000	17,601,000	9,803,000	Porto Rico.
25,770,000	41,309,000	79,417,000	27,911,000	11,658,000	22,399,000	Philippine Islands.
9,662,000	8,087,000	17,768,000	27,746,000	20,183,000	21,780,000	Other Countries.
804,952,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,913,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL.
52,196,000	40,930,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	£ }

Countries of immediate destination. After 1896, however, the Countries of Origin and of ultimate destination are stated.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	119,852,000	89,722,000	124,243,000	130,498,000	71,894,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark .	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000	11,236,000	10,545,000
Germany	140,820,000	133,646,000	143,946,000	143,011,000	140,096,000
Holland	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,443,000	3,945,000	3,459,000
Belgium	33,842,000	25,233,000	27,236,000	26,985,000	24,097,000
United Kingdom	320,056,000	262,196,000	244,593,000	251,537,000	251,933,000
France	163,121,000	144,336,000	168,543,000	158,461,000	130,867,000
Spain	8,685,000	9,654,000	9,215,000	10,408,000	10,781,000
Austria-Hungary	143,914,000	122,025,000	122,325,000	120,144,000	115,403,000
Switzerland	55,039,000	47,562,000	49,465,000	51,562,000	43,333,000
Greece	3,826,000	4,580,000	3,035,000	3,123,000	7,175,000
Roumania	12,790,000	9,110,000	12,535,000	10,607,000	3,323,000
Turkey in Europe*	35,351,000	26,145,000	26,011,000	20,594,000	12,089,000
Egypt	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,543,000	22,480,000	21,106,000
Tunis and Tripoli	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000	4,508,000	5,153,000
British East Indies	98,989,000	91,668,000	66,299,000	70,464,000	74,645,000
China	1,843,000	2,291,000	6,447,000	7,783,000	13,517,000
United States and Canada	81,670,000	73,542,000	78,791,000	95,681,000	107,353,000
Argentine Republic	14,850,000	15,193,000	20,535,000	15,697,000	20,502,000
Brazil	4,234,000	4,235,000	5,343,000	3,333,000	5,924,000
Other Countries	32,771,000	27,395,000	28,934,000	24,113,000	20,349,000
TOTAL	<i>Lire</i> 1,319,633,000 <i>£</i> 52,786,000	1,126,585,000 45,063,000	1,173,392,000 46,936,000	1,191,228,000 47,649,000	1,094,649,000 43,786,000

* Includes Bulgaria.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	11,253,000	13,325,000	10,225,000	8,529,000	13,392,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark .	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000	3,437,000	3,947,000
Germany	118,572,000	131,388,000	145,494,000	145,646,000	142,681,000
Holland	7,163,000	8,892,000	6,523,000	10,515,000	11,201,000
Belgium	32,203,000	21,548,000	24,380,000	21,371,000	21,752,000
United Kingdom	111,173,000	115,477,000	113,216,000	104,392,000	121,575,000
France	160,620,000	149,809,000	147,080,000	147,913,000	143,966,000
Spain	9,647,000	11,718,000	10,955,000	8,472,000	12,673,000
Austria-Hungary	83,947,000	92,780,000	106,763,000	119,498,000	126,083,000
Switzerland	168,514,000	149,653,000	173,174,000	187,646,000	205,976,000
Malta	10,236,000	11,261,000	9,718,000	14,113,000	10,236,000
Greece	4,333,000	6,339,000	5,454,000	5,111,000	6,973,000
Roumania	1,210,000	791,000	467,000	769,000	1,923,000
Turkey in Europe*	12,619,000	15,319,000	15,244,000	16,749,000	16,333,000
Egypt	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000	10,129,000	10,604,000
Tunis and Tripoli	5,600,000	6,340,000	6,593,000	5,167,000	7,682,000
British East Indies	12,924,000	13,580,000	14,620,000	14,907,000	13,613,000
United States and Canada	77,114,000	73,607,000	100,147,000	81,619,000	91,219,000
Argentine Republic	31,681,000	24,802,000	25,876,000	37,317,000	23,535,000
Uruguay	7,236,000	2,559,000	5,092,000	4,746,000	6,708,000
Brazil	4,680,000	4,063,000	8,698,000	5,730,000	11,095,000
Other Countries	14,530,000	11,920,000	14,334,000	10,402,000	16,792,000
TOTAL	<i>Lire</i> 896,945,000 <i>£</i> 35,333,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	963,187,000 33,327,000	964,188,000 33,568,000	1,026,508,000 41,060,000

* Includes Bulgaria.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
ITALY—IMPORTS

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
103,848,000	124,836,000	102,236,000	188,179,000	90,157,000	135,511,000	Russia.
10,154,000	8,290,000	9,634,000	9,881,000	8,290,000	6,237,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
144,422,000	144,757,000	150,377,000	157,237,000	193,964,000	203,427,000	Germany.
4,035,000	5,987,000	6,018,000	7,139,000	7,655,000	9,882,000	Holland.
27,471,000	27,904,000	29,947,000	31,859,000	36,884,000	34,972,000	Belgium.
234,687,000	229,889,000	223,869,000	253,880,000	299,537,000	358,769,000	*United Kingdom.
161,749,000	133,708,000	160,832,000	116,370,000	152,330,000	167,357,000	France.
10,672,000	9,545,000	11,651,000	27,188,000	21,244,000	27,047,000	Spain.
132,953,000	131,891,000	134,129,000	129,980,000	160,848,000	191,398,000	Austria-Hungary.
46,274,000	44,654,000	42,053,000	39,572,000	49,337,000	57,411,000	Switzerland.
6,355,000	3,947,000	6,896,000	5,899,000	6,310,000	5,592,000	Greece.
12,513,000	19,966,000	10,550,000	53,507,000	27,299,000	32,856,000	Roumania.
13,830,000	22,592,000	16,354,000	15,892,000	15,506,000	17,523,000	Turkey in Europe.*
9,321,000	5,764,000	8,133,000	7,580,000	7,791,000	10,857,000	Egypt.
6,407,000	5,107,000	7,370,000	4,695,000	15,214,000	8,265,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
59,473,000	66,667,000	59,013,000	68,323,000	73,999,000	61,323,000	British East Indies.
20,023,000	14,145,000	18,697,000	51,269,000	63,754,000	49,661,000	China.
124,182,000	121,570,000	126,557,000	166,925,000	169,414,000	227,476,000	United States and Canada.
25,638,000	27,377,000	24,779,000	34,446,000	27,168,000	34,354,000	Argentine Republic.
7,040,000	4,999,000	14,487,000	12,358,000	13,081,000	16,313,000	Brazil.
26,236,000	26,623,000	28,518,000	30,721,000	55,779,000	43,505,000	Other Countries.
1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	Lire } TOTAL.
47,492,000	47,307,000	47,864,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	£ }

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
12,600,000	12,738,000	15,673,000	10,276,000	13,720,000	9,236,000	Russia.
3,902,000	5,319,000	4,325,000	4,362,000	5,221,000	6,885,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
170,173,000	169,786,000	179,194,000	191,968,000	236,107,000	221,413,000	Germany.
10,789,000	11,206,000	11,423,000	12,653,000	17,194,000	17,106,000	Holland.
18,258,000	18,651,000	23,016,000	23,157,000	24,424,000	22,593,000	Belgium.
114,588,000	109,588,000	114,012,000	116,608,000	147,958,000	153,929,000	United Kingdom.
136,389,000	153,123,000	116,166,000	146,047,000	201,293,000	168,716,000	France.
11,792,000	12,881,000	30,806,000	8,308,000	14,106,000	14,540,000	Spain.
114,275,000	121,351,000	137,405,000	143,906,000	163,698,000	144,344,000	Austria-Hungary.
187,255,000	170,336,000	185,067,000	185,314,000	246,618,000	206,358,000	Switzerland.
9,002,000	8,890,000	10,257,000	9,779,000	10,472,000	10,995,000	Malta.
6,587,000	5,898,000	5,961,000	8,789,000	8,317,000	6,253,000	Greece.
1,530,000	1,345,000	4,007,000	2,800,000	2,069,000	1,723,000	Roumania.
18,920,000	16,539,000	20,899,000	33,647,000	32,729,000	27,002,000	Turkey in Europe.*
12,238,000	14,197,000	21,593,000	24,955,000	27,719,000	29,116,000	Egypt.
9,129,000	8,312,000	9,102,000	8,471,000	9,176,000	9,510,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
19,513,000	25,509,000	13,798,000	20,002,000	23,420,000	29,500,000	British East Indies.
101,849,000	86,456,000	98,161,000	108,667,000	113,304,000	123,032,000	United States and Canada.
25,638,000	57,376,000	36,985,000	33,301,000	60,574,000	68,249,000	Argentine Republic.
8,601,000	9,252,000	7,483,000	9,377,000	7,781,000	8,547,000	Uruguay.
15,321,000	13,494,000	13,554,000	16,635,000	16,665,000	15,602,000	Brazil.
18,770,000	29,312,000	32,835,000	29,142,000	43,982,000	48,292,000	Other Countries.
1,087,708,000	1,062,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	Lire } TOTAL.
41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	43,143,000	57,767,000	53,530,000	£ }

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) .	55,798,000	48,094,000	62,064,000	85,940,000	93,775,000
Germany	448,116,000	462,043,000	493,119,000	516,290,000	517,866,000
Holland	13,485,000	13,209,000	16,409,000	19,624,000	22,581,000
Belgium	20,402,000	18,914,000	20,734,000	21,169,000	26,513,000
United Kingdom	139,229,000	123,263,000	133,939,000	148,976,000	150,570,000
France	43,533,000	43,380,000	46,473,000	47,532,000	51,723,000
Italy	68,142,000	83,943,000	101,524,000	99,727,000	96,039,000
Switzerland	46,225,000	52,449,000	47,606,000	45,168,000	42,544,000
Greece	14,179,000	15,575,000	14,194,000	15,448,000	20,491,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) .	24,818,000	30,035,000	36,494,000	24,523,000	31,013,000
Roumania	8,168,000	11,320,000	12,137,000	21,051,000	27,776,000
Servia	40,686,000	30,268,000	27,931,000	34,787,000	34,584,000
British East Indies	96,126,000	93,238,000	104,121,000	87,313,000	80,221,000
Dutch " "	10,322,000	12,372,000	6,878,000	9,028,000	9,595,000
Egypt	6,586,000	8,716,000	10,042,000	10,540,000	14,114,000
United States	47,115,000	50,183,000	57,832,000	62,638,000	75,390,000
British West Indies	6,733,000	6,905,000	4,832,000	3,609,000	3,746,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	7,006,000	10,222,000	7,613,000	6,216,000	5,913,000
Brazil	42,656,000	46,201,000	53,544,000	60,991,000	68,404,000
Chile	5,375,000	5,313,000	8,666,000	7,976,000	8,253,000
Other parts of the American Continent .	26,007,000	29,626,000	30,100,000	25,039,000	17,497,000
China	5,641,000	6,128,000	6,009,000	8,049,000	6,031,000
Other Countries	61,079,000	43,844,000	39,162,000	37,845,000	41,377,000
TOTAL	1,227,427,000	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000	1,444,986,000
	£ 61,143,000	£ 61,881,000	£ 66,892,000	£ 68,333,000	£ 69,208,000

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) .	35,626,000	33,130,000	47,302,000	58,498,000	53,736,000
Germany	864,746,000	803,994,000	856,487,000	834,371,000	766,633,000
Holland	19,509,000	21,678,000	23,502,000	21,554,000	16,709,000
Belgium	14,363,000	10,492,000	12,127,000	13,891,000	14,902,000
United Kingdom	107,027,000	92,451,000	184,717,000	142,248,000	127,481,000
France	66,512,000	50,363,000	59,940,000	65,902,000	60,835,000
Italy	93,632,000	108,656,000	114,543,000	104,560,000	124,527,000
Switzerland	84,823,000	62,624,000	75,117,000	84,022,000	69,316,000
Greece	5,903,000	7,136,000	6,808,000	8,533,000	7,765,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) .	32,458,000	44,237,000	50,414,000	49,123,000	39,075,000
Bulgaria	19,619,000	15,163,000	18,082,000	21,448,000	15,740,000
Roumania	44,804,000	54,582,000	62,465,000	67,351,000	49,833,000
Servia	30,273,000	25,514,000	27,982,000	23,386,000	18,696,000
British East Indies	8,894,000	10,477,000	14,763,000	13,624,000	13,142,000
Egypt	8,877,000	13,655,000	13,011,000	16,096,000	16,690,000
United States	20,654,000	27,731,000	23,618,000	25,698,000	33,630,000
Brazil	5,171,000	2,616,000	3,195,000	3,783,000	4,396,000
Other Parts of the American Continent .	7,170,000	11,247,000	10,770,000	10,688,000	7,004,000
Trieste Free District	74,085,000	32,949,000	37,965,000	19,998,000	17,546,000
Other Countries	38,978,000	18,305,000	18,305,000	15,675,000	25,925,000
TOTAL	1,573,424,000	1,446,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,483,620,000
	£ 65,559,000	£ 60,227,000	£ 67,130,000	£ 66,290,000	£ 61,818,000

Not-The countries of origin of Imports and of destination of Exports were not

No. 20—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
88,247,000	112,059,000	136,427,000	86,667,000	89,149,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
514,893,000	540,780,000	564,841,000	598,548,000	685,375,000	Germany.
20,400,000	19,196,000	17,488,000	17,716,000	16,843,000	Holland.
25,629,000	26,973,000	30,810,000	39,087,000	26,087,000	Belgium.
146,983,000	138,335,000	138,563,000	148,086,000	148,942,000	United Kingdom.
49,343,000	48,206,000	48,881,000	55,378,000	53,864,000	France.
94,357,000	110,079,000	118,482,000	119,397,000	114,297,000	Italy.
44,250,000	45,551,000	50,166,000	55,321,000	56,299,000	Switzerland.
18,484,000	18,306,000	15,998,000	14,859,000	17,174,000	Greece.
32,331,000	35,673,000	34,315,000	37,434,000	41,924,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
21,140,000	37,361,000	76,719,000	28,288,000	32,227,000	Roumania.
30,697,000	36,592,000	34,317,000	35,976,000	42,213,000	Servia.
85,465,000	83,193,000	84,328,000	87,433,000	84,242,000	British East Indies.
9,373,000	10,595,000	23,302,000	19,827,000	20,478,000	Dutch " "
11,606,000	13,031,000	14,859,000	17,443,000	27,675,000	Egypt.
84,896,000	111,510,000	134,278,000	124,945,000	152,823,000	United States.
2,922,000	3,974,000	3,283,000	2,517,000	2,218,000	British West Indies.
5,309,000	1,497,000	2,569,000	4,277,000	5,543,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
55,701,000	41,330,000	38,531,000	31,880,000	43,489,000	Brazil.
6,529,000	7,785,000	8,064,000	9,147,000	10,747,000	Chile.
16,252,000	20,526,000	15,592,000	15,615,000	13,725,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
5,192,000	4,925,000	5,237,000	5,476,000	6,314,000	China.
41,666,000	43,043,000	43,552,000	53,808,000	55,215,000	Other Countries.
1,411,575,000	1,510,520,000	1,639,602,000	1,608,870,000	1,696,358,000	Kronen } TOTAL. £
58,816,000	62,938,000	68,317,000	67,036,000	70,682,000	

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS

only) from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
55,266,000	51,785,000	64,362,000	80,902,000	71,661,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
803,785,000	798,048,000	840,902,000	982,874,000	1,016,340,000	Germany.
19,814,000	22,921,000	20,828,000	28,053,000	27,442,000	Holland.
15,830,000	13,221,000	11,591,000	13,104,000	14,888,000	Belgium.
148,171,000	141,045,000	148,770,000	195,121,000	201,250,000	United Kingdom.
59,178,000	55,061,000	54,340,000	59,829,000	68,490,000	France.
120,232,000	118,882,000	115,861,000	143,463,000	146,987,000	Italy.
70,095,000	63,887,000	64,076,000	71,244,000	68,630,000	Switzerland.
8,295,000	10,828,000	11,143,000	12,994,000	13,387,000	Greece.
49,689,000	52,550,000	62,699,000	60,797,000	63,618,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
14,854,000	13,601,000	14,927,000	12,809,000	9,398,000	Bulgaria.
52,540,000	52,725,000	65,915,000	66,014,000	43,211,000	Roumania.
20,188,000	24,060,000	22,043,000	26,207,000	24,174,000	Servia.
13,801,000	24,098,000	32,903,000	36,435,000	45,650,000	British East Indies.
18,970,000	20,057,000	22,025,000	20,609,000	26,172,000	Egypt.
34,585,000	33,607,000	28,908,000	32,164,000	37,955,000	United States.
6,170,000	3,644,000	2,612,000	3,517,000	5,264,000	Brazil.
7,354,000	6,042,000	4,368,000	4,846,000	6,874,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
9,375,000	6,072,000	6,714,000	13,724,000	7,644,000	Trieste Free District.
21,316,000	20,354,000	19,788,000	26,816,000	42,918,000	Other Countries.
1,548,008,000	1,532,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,003,000	Kronen } TOTAL. £
64,500,000	63,860,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	

distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian Trade Accounts previous to 1901.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS† for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	27,166,000	15,355,000	25,320,000	16,670,000	23,699,000
Germany	7,186,000	8,557,000	4,065,000	7,988,000	9,595,000
Holland	354,000	492,000	80,000	207,000	830,000
Belgium	3,338,000	2,361,000	2,048,000	1,303,000	1,587,000
United Kingdom	40,325,000	34,186,000	23,910,000	25,407,000	30,144,000
France	12,623,000	10,663,000	10,983,000	6,569,000	8,315,000
Switzerland	204,000	183,000	332,000	90,000	166,000
Italy	4,220,000	4,468,000	4,139,000	2,243,000	2,577,000
Austria-Hungary	18,527,000	15,829,000	15,755,000	12,060,000	14,385,000
Roumania	870,000	269,000	1,271,000	68,000	257,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	21,146,000	22,174,000	12,856,000	14,684,000	9,293,000
Egypt	345,000	299,000	476,000	451,000	545,000
Tunis and Tripoli	—	250,000	—	168,000	74,000
United States	3,394,000	2,463,000	1,891,000	2,293,000	3,123,000
Other Countries	1,154,000	1,752,000	1,073,000	684,000	569,000
TOTAL	Drachmas	140,360,000	119,306,000	103,149,000	91,435,000
	£	5,614,000	4,772,000	4,366,000	3,659,600

† See note (†) on page 126.

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	3,179,000	2,089,000	1,342,000	2,336,000	5,076,000
Germany	2,798,000	2,782,000	3,466,000	5,197,000	2,060,000
Holland	2,993,000	3,590,000	2,334,000	5,239,000	2,606,000
Belgium	926,000	5,846,000	10,165,000	5,605,000	7,573,000
United Kingdom	49,775,000	32,969,000	40,614,000	35,742,000	22,151,000
France	25,554,000	14,764,000	17,906,000	13,736,000	9,510,000
Italy	1,828,000	2,667,000	909,000	2,183,000	4,828,000
Austria-Hungary	7,229,000	6,376,000	7,668,000	7,432,000	7,603,000
Roumania	716,000	388,000	343,000	405,000	1,122,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	7,582,000	5,212,000	4,063,000	3,359,000	7,568,000
Egypt	823,000	384,000	1,955,000	947,000	1,731,000
United States	4,027,000	5,154,000	4,711,000	5,613,000	2,105,000
Other Countries	60,000	40,000	128,000	240,000	368,000
TOTAL	Drachmas	107,490,000	96,654,000	88,034,000	74,291,000†
	£	4,300,000	3,826,000	3,521,000	2,972,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
28,416,000	24,141,000	29,257,000	33,247,000	32,921,000		Russia.
8,410,000	10,209,000	7,550,000	11,338,000	9,699,000		Germany.
487,000	939,000	761,000	1,136,000	1,102,000		Holland.
1,436,000	2,745,000	2,952,000	4,548,000	3,340,000		Belgium.
20,774,000	29,447,000	29,487,000	41,486,000	26,049,000		United Kingdom.
6,791,000	8,523,000	11,687,000	12,096,000	10,332,000		France.
67,000	78,000	*	*	*		Switzerland.
2,449,000	2,906,000	2,778,000	5,296,000	6,208,000		Italy.
13,881,000	11,842,000	11,584,000	16,608,000	15,393,000		Austria-Hungary.
654,000	1,514,000	569,000	520,000	660,000		Roumania.
9,681,000	14,423,000	8,744,000	16,152,000	16,127,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
374,000	558,000	884,000	828,000	368,000		Egypt.
61,000	—	*	*	*		Tunis and Tripoli.
3,707,000	4,502,000	3,891,000	4,602,000	4,186,000		United States.
2,440,000	4,449,000	6,219,000	5,364,000	4,877,000		Other Countries.
109,610,000	116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,384,000	4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000		£ }

* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
5,310,000	7,617,000	2,435,000	1,674,000	1,434,000		Russia.
5,086,000	3,334,000	4,734,000	5,495,000	4,359,000		Germany.
3,107,000	3,230,000	6,460,000	5,691,000	7,085,000		Holland.
7,831,000	8,229,000	7,617,000	8,034,000	10,098,000		Belgium.
16,833,000	18,197,000	26,763,000	28,013,000	26,891,000		United Kingdom.
7,975,000	6,505,000	7,642,000	9,755,000	11,396,000		France.
6,841,000	3,909,000	5,233,000	4,066,000	4,043,000		Italy.
5,957,000	6,942,000	8,086,000	8,473,000	8,121,000		Austria-Hungary.
969,000	817,000	842,000	571,000	744,000		Roumania.
7,356,000	7,925,000	4,869,000	7,384,000	6,946,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
1,671,000	2,711,000	2,147,000	3,340,000	3,425,000		Egypt.
2,350,000	2,631,000	3,644,000	4,024,000	6,149,000		United States.
897,000	329,000	1,237,000	1,702,000	2,614,000		Other Countries.
72,183,000	72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	93,803,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
2,887,000	2,399,000	3,263,000	3,529,000	3,752,000		£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	5,202,000	5,453,000	3,041,000	3,339,000	4,947,000
Norway and Sweden	33,000	113,000	38,000	54,000	61,000
Germany	3,965,000	4,917,000	8,297,000	12,060,000	12,097,000
Holland	66,000	110,000	101,000	130,000	62,000
Belgium	2,485,000	1,441,000	1,333,000	1,519,000	1,711,000
United Kingdom	20,020,000	15,995,000	17,929,000	20,121,000	20,173,000
France	3,460,000	3,969,000	3,225,000	4,029,000	3,740,000
Switzerland	1,162,000	949,000	841,000	1,045,000	1,001,000
Italy	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	2,308,000	2,695,000
Austria-Hungary	33,006,000	33,993,000	28,103,000	32,514,000	35,106,000
Greece	115,000	170,000	58,000	99,000	535,000
Turkey	10,398,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	10,014,000	12,786,000
Roumania	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,481,000	2,155,000	2,823,000
Servia	1,179,000	909,000	859,000	1,196,000	1,197,000
United States	41,000	58,000	96,000	117,000	200,000
Other Countries	—	41,000	141,000	117,000	90,000
TOTAL	84,580,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	55,000	38,000	43,000	33,000	43,000
Germany	496,000	1,045,000	13,016,000	15,819,000	11,962,000
Holland	—	—	—	—	306,000
Belgium	640,000	702,000	623,000	873,000	3,252,000
United Kingdom	14,987,000	16,778,000	7,307,000	17,045,000	12,308,000
France	19,496,000	24,257,000	19,502,000	14,232,000	8,721,000
Switzerland	—	7,000	—	—	39,000
Italy	1,547,000	1,473,000	2,679,000	2,163,000	548,000
Austria-Hungary	5,751,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	2,301,000	2,882,000
Greece	721,000	447,000	150,000	516,000	166,000
Turkey	21,923,000	17,157,000	21,556,000	24,510,000	26,796,000
Roumania	484,000	690,000	1,499,000	602,000	727,000
Servia	207,000	535,000	364,000	192,000	132,000
United States	—	8,000	57,000	35,000	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	4,789,000	4,798,000	4,668,000	13,148,000	4,896,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	71,051,000	71,005,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000
	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	
3,401,000	4,300,000	4,208,000	3,166,000	2,181,000	3,782,000	Russia.
68,000	42,000	75,000	51,000	74,000	13,000	Norway and Sweden.
8,750,000	8,500,000	10,624,000	9,301,000	8,543,000	5,615,000	Germany.
41,000	39,000	56,000	122,000	47,000	40,000	Holland.
1,608,000	2,226,000	2,363,000	3,716,000	1,549,000	2,362,000	Belgium.
15,326,000	18,208,000	23,073,000	17,384,000	12,343,000	7,529,000	United Kingdom.
3,005,000	3,268,000	4,118,000	4,311,000	3,225,000	3,093,000	France.
547,000	753,000	986,000	556,000	467,000	489,000	Switzerland.
1,980,000	2,640,000	3,159,000	2,707,000	3,105,000	2,977,000	Italy.
21,766,000	22,394,000	21,514,000	20,455,000	18,441,000	12,641,000	Austria-Hungary.
479,000	356,000	468,000	530,000	542,000	243,000	Greece.
3,319,000	9,924,000	9,439,000	7,445,000	6,483,000	4,556,000	Turkey.
1,922,000	2,253,000	2,237,000	1,532,000	1,658,000	1,340,000	Roumania.
1,073,000	1,044,000	1,086,000	314,000	1,020,000	694,000	Servia.
144,000	210,000	329,000	397,000	204,000	241,000	United States.
181,000	192,000	143,000	153,000	206,000	117,000	Other Countries.
69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,173,000	46,342,000	<i>Lew.</i> } TOTAL.
2,761,000	3,061,000	3,390,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,354,000	<i>£</i> }

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	
71,000	74,000	75,000	122,000	152,000	197,000	Russia.
13,423,000	20,454,000	7,736,000	7,181,000	3,696,000	5,766,000	Germany.
292,000	549,000	1,112,000	740,000	141,000	444,000	Holland.
5,324,000	8,516,000	5,129,000	8,664,000	3,215,000	6,590,000	Belgium.
14,198,000	32,331,000	17,294,000	10,342,000	9,374,000	5,992,000	United Kingdom.
13,026,000	13,984,000	8,506,000	7,149,000	4,915,000	4,992,000	France.
3,000	3,000	7,000	9,000	11,000	13,000	Switzerland.
1,195,000	1,385,000	754,000	2,237,000	1,027,000	1,379,000	Italy.
3,223,000	2,721,000	3,800,000	9,684,000	4,160,000	5,729,000	Austria-Hungary.
91,000	284,000	1,043,000	1,397,000	1,535,000	2,024,000	Greece.
22,506,000	22,087,000	10,935,000	16,614,000	21,200,000	13,002,000	Turkey.
597,000	415,000	366,000	598,000	543,000	1,302,000	Roumania.
98,000	90,000	256,000	675,000	252,000	403,000	Servia.
23,000	10,000	17,000	306,000	546,000	634,000	United States.
3,606,000	4,337,000	2,913,000	319,000	2,200,000	511,000	Other Countries.
77,086,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	<i>Lew.</i> } TOTAL.
3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	<i>£</i> }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia	Lei. 8,664,000	Lei. 13,732,000	Lei. 7,435,000	Lei. 10,647,000	Lei. 9,123,000
Germany	109,252,000	139,608,000	113,501,000	117,879,000	116,974,000
Holland	7,598,000	2,064,000	461,000	847,000	1,108,000
Belgium	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000	22,139,000	22,492,000
United Kingdom	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,090,000	94,014,000	84,029,000
France	39,648,000	41,738,000	30,911,000	35,455,000	34,219,000
Switzerland	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	7,962,000	5,513,000
Italy	5,168,000	6,846,000	6,172,000	8,925,000	8,074,000
Austria-Hungary	52,716,000	71,087,000	89,356,000	110,873,000	114,805,000
Greece	904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000	1,783,000	3,075,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	12,439,008	13,720,000	14,430,000	15,213,000	16,338,000
Bulgaria	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	2,403,000	4,763,000
Servia	229,000	924,000	1,091,000	1,480,000	196,000
United States*	73,000	610,000	928,000	1,143,000	1,261,000
Other Countries	87,000	34,000	171,000	212,000	177,000
TOTAL { Lei	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000
£	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000

* This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia	Lei. 4,533,000	Lei. 3,269,000	Lei. 3,033,000	Lei. 3,600,000	Lei. 7,011,000
Germany	12,606,000	30,990,000	33,236,000	130,977,000	58,084,000
Holland	590,000	4,213,000	1,777,000	2,659,000	2,449,000
Belgium	43,624,000	41,215,000	42,968,000	70,008,000	61,359,000
United Kingdom	161,336,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	80,392,000	78,842,000
France	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,085,000	8,421,000	10,045,000
Switzerland	1,435,000	407,000	583,000	598,000	1,000
Spain	2,969,000	447,000	318,000	2,514,000	3,196,000
Italy	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,339,000	14,223,000	3,895,000
Austria-Hungary	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,566,000	37,356,000	42,838,000
Greece	436,000	385,000	324,000	664,000	607,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	6,811,000	6,812,000	15,598,000	14,826,000	19,537,000
Bulgaria	2,578,000	3,166,000	2,225,000	3,553,000	5,539,000
Servia	1,362,000	692,000	932,000	862,000	735,000
Other Countries	80,000	95,000	816,000	1,000	60,000
TOTAL { Lei	275,968,000	274,662,000	235,384,000	370,362,000	294,198,000
£	11,083,000	10,966,000	11,415,000	14,326,000	11,766,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 2,505,000	Lei. 8,121,000	Lei. 8,164,000	Lei. 7,924,000	Lei. 7,293,000	Lei. 5,747,000	Russia.
80,812,000	96,807,000	98,987,000	110,535,000	91,095,000	55,865,000	Germany.
603,000	627,000	811,000	2,323,000	4,621,000	3,152,000	Holland.
14,719,000	9,888,000	14,467,000	14,115,000	10,503,000	6,974,000	Belgium.
58,984,000	73,367,000	78,759,000	76,144,000	60,041,000	31,150,000	United Kingdom.
25,599,000	25,888,000	23,915,000	25,793,000	22,164,000	16,183,000	France.
4,789,000	4,648,000	4,166,000	4,660,000	3,683,000	2,684,000	Switzerland.
6,089,000	7,680,000	11,196,000	14,150,000	16,457,000	9,685,000	Italy.
86,296,000	92,853,000	96,645,000	109,059,000	95,672,000	69,296,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,846,000	2,538,000	1,774,000	2,166,000	1,984,000	1,225,000	Greece.
12,010,000	13,063,000	13,303,000	15,757,000	13,322,000	10,981,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
2,667,000	2,411,000	2,208,000	3,196,000	4,070,000	2,681,000	Bulgaria.
106,000	183,000	210,000	878,000	480,000	677,000	Servia.
467,000	723,000	1,048,000	1,981,000	1,777,000	910,000	United States.*
78,000	106,000	130,000	223,000	103,000	126,000	Other Countries.
304,575,000	337,923,000	355,783,000	389,008,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	Lei £ } TOTAL.
12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 9,245,000	Lei. 6,169,000	Lei. 3,608,000	Lei. 4,953,000	Lei. 5,895,000	Lei. 5,232,000	Russia.
26,154,000	17,008,000	6,532,000	12,545,000	9,670,000	19,196,000	Germany.
4,180,000	4,264,000	1,474,000	3,389,000	4,359,000	9,088,000	Holland.
75,579,000	113,849,000	75,938,000	93,330,000	44,114,000	140,546,000	Belgium.
75,363,000	111,931,000	54,675,000	37,459,000	10,569,000	16,874,000	United Kingdom.
5,682,000	8,789,000	5,092,000	7,377,000	5,601,000	7,677,000	France.
844,000	474,000	169,000	3,000	11,000	1,308,000	Switzerland.
140,000	1,643,000	1,067,000	1,124,000	191,000	1,813,000	Spain.
10,631,000	10,340,000	7,107,000	17,749,000	11,265,000	16,269,000	Italy.
42,066,000	32,696,000	55,406,000	85,849,000	33,444,000	44,275,000	Austria-Hungary.
507,000	383,000	273,000	913,000	551,000	189,000	Greece.
10,263,000	11,865,000	7,313,000	14,661,000	13,764,000	12,525,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
3,900,000	3,904,000	3,906,000	2,962,000	3,230,000	3,547,000	Bulgaria.
423,000	766,000	843,000	862,000	1,006,000	865,000	Servia.
66,000	1,000	277,000	1,000	451,000	602,000	Other Countries.
265,043,000	324,067,000	224,180,000	233,182,000	149,120,000	230,000,000	Lei £ } TOTAL.
10,602,000	12,962,000	3,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	323,683	354,142	347,346	387,088	373,022	360,667
Sweden	52,815	68,497	84,709	119,158	157,827	175,568
Germany	64,132	150,646	179,858	188,293	230,942	216,391
Belgium	112,775	256,194	358,972	230,557	375,201	339,629
United Kingdom * . .	3,111,686	3,586,286	3,200,638	2,812,222	3,296,589	2,769,858
France and Algeria . .	304,154	915,366	878,178	927,459	913,424	958,044
Italy	282,018	290,271	277,031	331,460	337,967	303,084
Austria-Hungary . . .	775,201	868,419	784,588	723,061	747,353	635,331
Greece	121,503	115,840	34,804	51,137	58,908	58,008
Turkey	1,633,967	1,668,815	1,868,299	1,911,089	1,812,837	1,672,915
British East Indies . .	554,854	533,480	609,974	597,535	493,939	496,549
China and Japan . . .	33,307	87,620	83,621	84,797	87,949	56,046
America	42,777	21,439	35,092	37,596	49,970	46,133
Morocco	24,279	36,888	40,473	37,333	37,124	23,909
Persia	12,080	37,787	54,899	45,903	74,176	73,544
Other Countries . . .	182,105	234,750	227,713	234,370	213,682	204,304
TOTAL { L. Egyptian	8,061,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000
£	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,323,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000

Note.—The above figures include imports under the "Raffiah" treaty with
* Including British Possessions

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	1,017,411	1,625,040	1,735,486	1,786,602	1,823,676	1,252,854
Germany	2,578	50,541	312,970	399,791	257,852	394,916
Belgium	46,335	78,526	182,095	85,064	113,365	46,194
United Kingdom * . .	7,704,121	8,966,963	7,367,495	7,255,691	6,530,036	7,321,425
France and Algeria . .	943,670	1,104,456	1,096,695	901,064	910,836	1,033,312
Spain	94,654	109,309	157,300	238,305	243,435	249,684
Italy	764,756	723,594	611,746	584,289	587,145	437,599
Switzerland	†	†	†	†	143,982	394,472
Austria-Hungary . . .	829,925	626,187	562,515	467,083	496,292	527,519
Greece	24,718	22,719	10,581	10,370	7,725	9,326
Turkey	334,179	389,053	439,899	425,530	342,391	344,450
British East Indies . .	5,203	13,877	24,988	52,693	53,070	91,352
China and Japan . . .	215	1,176	708	1,210	17,060	10,432
America	24,057	81,295	168,255	247,034	327,981	469,365
Other Countries . . .	84,178	91,264	220,317	334,324	33,554	43,600
TOTAL { L. Egyptian	11,876,000	13,879,000	12,241,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000
£	12,135,000	14,240,000	13,068,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000

* Including British

† Not separately distinguished.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
371,162	378,462	471,475	480,025	608,900	Russia.
78,706	140,662	155,730	165,911	166,407	Sweden.
281,826	209,642	316,127	350,203	485,981	Germany.
458,048	500,615	542,704	626,476	494,749	Belgium.
3,164,881	3,659,326	3,976,012	4,414,231	5,444,798	United Kingdom.*
1,324,496	1,237,894	1,069,532	1,060,311	1,314,870	France and Algeria.
333,172	417,842	500,948	558,871	661,347	Italy.
701,884	757,449	745,060	735,295	900,959	Austria-Hungary.
83,853	89,736	97,673	99,083	121,467	Greece.
1,968,814	1,979,742	1,701,934	1,643,224	2,220,967	Turkey.
523,668	496,788	588,501	611,439	696,436	British East Indies.
78,124	99,302	88,689	83,485	124,197	China and Japan.
79,497	119,614	331,792	234,840	239,330	America.
30,321	49,543	39,592	30,179	40,167	Morocco.
58,914	35,723	42,092	37,022	42,780	Persia.
271,239	341,832	369,418	361,247	499,080	Other Countries.
9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL.
10,086,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	£

Turkey in the year 1890. The "Raftieh" was abolished on January 1st, 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
1,473,080	1,732,913	1,359,946	1,255,330	1,209,562	Russia.
325,928	418,600	481,420	579,882	900,824	Germany.
25,972	27,624	30,983	59,257	121,165	Belgium.
6,981,007	5,940,485	5,533,732	8,234,375	9,146,337	United Kingdom.*
1,215,978	1,119,370	1,129,302	1,366,778	1,430,158	France and Algeria.
295,472	274,217	204,948	337,518	374,873	Spain.
370,906	417,676	361,379	445,499	601,496	Italy.
463,475	408,080	354,519	523,910	578,085	Switzerland.
610,981	459,208	418,149	579,002	642,473	Austria-Hungary.
15,325	21,414	13,677	3,591	5,243	Greece.
235,561	362,481	390,651	339,320	230,188	Turkey.
68,674	64,248	29,741	71,630	187,814	British East Indies.
12,619	26,258	33,939	91,358	149,348	China and Japan.
927,374	970,620	873,368	1,346,033	1,035,600	America.
58,706	83,016	94,375	118,925	95,489	Other Countries.
13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL.
13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,761,000	17,204,000	£

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia)	3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	6,117,000	3,207,000
Norway and Sweden	3,535,000	3,723,000	3,755,000	4,176,000	3,112,000
Germany	98,838,000	97,316,000	82,908,000	96,210,000	69,388,000
Holland	17,029,000	12,422,000	10,887,000	17,449,000	10,691,000
Belgium	9,336,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	11,166,000	8,610,000
United Kingdom	186,489,000	194,723,000	156,301,000	182,860,000	107,373,000
France	77,672,000	76,689,000	68,555,000	76,076,000	47,550,000
Switzerland	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,196,000	16,011,000	11,450,000
Portugal	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,966,000	2,090,000	2,081,000
Spain	5,289,000	6,033,000	5,208,000	5,695,000	4,256,000
Italy	20,330,000	21,678,000	22,162,000	26,250,000	18,006,000
Austria-Hungary	9,331,000	11,596,000	7,719,000	10,055,000	6,896,000
Greece	1,125,000	1,378,000	1,300,000	1,284,000	797,000
Turkey in Europe	1,427,000	1,855,000	2,028,000	2,215,000	1,667,000
" " Asia	2,437,000	2,310,000	2,899,000	3,533,000	2,205,000
" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)	759,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	3,439,000	2,208,000
China	16,260,000	19,322,000	20,488,000	20,637,000	17,135,000
Japan	21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	27,454,000	19,420,000
Hong Kong	970,000	563,000	763,000	878,000	892,000
British East Indies	20,804,000	23,357,000	24,773,000	25,969,000	14,830,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	8,697,000	11,279,000
British North America	39,397,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	38,186,000	31,327,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas	14,865,000	16,298,000	12,992,000	16,788,000	13,452,000
" Guiana	4,327,000	4,883,000	4,363,000	5,029,000	4,224,000
Cuba	53,802,000	61,714,000	77,932,000	78,707,000	75,678,000
Porto Rico	4,054,000	3,164,000	3,248,000	4,009,000	3,136,000
Haiti and San Domingo	4,372,000	4,854,000	5,496,000	3,132,000	4,041,000
Mexico	22,691,000	27,296,000	23,108,000	33,555,000	23,727,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,086,000	2,309,000	2,287,000
Guatemala	2,282,000	2,618,000	3,183,000	2,555,000	2,226,000
Honduras	984,000	1,160,000	962,000	685,000	765,000
Nicaragua	1,656,000	1,706,000	1,658,000	1,400,000	1,564,000
Salvador	1,454,000	1,793,000	2,331,000	1,356,000	2,926,000
Colombia	3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	3,573,000	2,235,000
Venezuela	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	3,625,000	3,464,000
Brazil	59,319,000	83,231,000	118,634,000	76,222,000	79,360,000
Uruguay	1,755,000	2,357,000	2,431,000	1,623,000	1,420,000
Argentine	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000	5,239,000	3,497,000
Chile	3,183,000	3,448,000	3,487,000	3,966,000	3,586,000
Australia and New Zealand	4,278,000	6,239,000	8,492,000	7,267,000	4,017,000
Philippine Islands	11,593,000	5,167,000	6,309,000	9,160,000	7,008,000
Hawaiian Islands	12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000	9,147,000	10,065,000
Other Countries	7,404,000	7,575,000	8,979,000	9,828,000	7,041,000
TOTAL	739,310,000	844,910,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000
	164,440,000	172,375,900	172,375,900	180,500,000	136,457,000

No 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.				Years ended 31st Dec.		
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,016,000	3,974,400	3,401,000	4,651,000	5,230,000	7,898,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
2,531,000	3,320,000	2,500,000	2,675,000	3,037,000	4,370,000	Norway and Sweden.
81,014,000	94,241,000	111,211,000	69,697,000	89,579,000	103,457,000	Germany.
15,133,000	13,296,000	12,824,000	12,525,000	15,278,000	17,273,000	Holland.
10,141,000	13,776,000	14,082,000	8,742,000	11,734,000	14,608,000	Belgium.
159,083,000	169,963,000	167,948,000	108,945,000	142,327,000	151,560,000	United Kingdom.
61,590,000	66,267,000	67,530,000	52,731,000	70,406,000	72,781,000	France.
14,989,000	14,080,000	13,850,000	11,381,000	16,789,000	17,448,000	Switzerland.
1,691,000	2,256,000	2,234,000	2,605,000	3,775,000	3,349,000	Portugal.
3,574,000	4,131,000	3,632,000	3,576,000	5,312,000	5,539,000	Spain.
20,852,000	22,142,000	19,067,000	20,333,000	24,459,000	27,051,000	Italy.
6,510,000	7,644,000	8,158,000	4,717,000	8,054,000	10,549,000	Austria-Hungary.
327,000	720,000	733,000	910,000	1,002,000	1,078,000	Greece.
2,098,000	2,665,000	2,766,000	2,119,000	3,114,000	3,599,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,090,000	3,266,000	4,009,000	2,325,000	3,580,000	3,668,000	" " Asia.
3,719,000	3,115,000	7,146,000	5,084,000	3,686,000	3,725,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli).
20,546,000	22,023,000	20,404,000	20,326,000	24,196,000	22,940,000	China.
23,696,000	25,537,000	24,010,000	25,224,000	34,204,000	26,315,000	Japan.
776,000	1,419,000	924,000	747,000	2,400,000	1,297,000	Hong Kong.
21,266,000	20,371,000	20,567,000	27,238,000	33,396,000	43,323,000	British East Indies.
7,727,000	14,854,000	15,605,000	14,529,000	32,309,000	20,883,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
37,006,000	41,212,000	40,723,000	32,243,000	35,981,000	40,845,000	British North America.
10,243,000	11,323,000	12,908,000	11,091,000	14,866,000	12,864,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
2,522,000	3,418,000	3,662,000	3,061,000	3,519,000	4,657,000	" Guiana.
52,871,000	40,018,000	18,407,000	15,232,000	29,868,000	31,747,000	Cuba.
1,507,000	2,297,000	2,181,000	2,414,000	3,417,000	2,444,000	Porto Rico
4,261,000	4,593,000	3,830,000	3,250,000	4,230,000	4,587,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
15,636,000	17,456,000	13,512,000	19,006,000	24,642,000	28,179,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
3,296,000	3,835,000	3,439,000	2,782,000	3,549,000	2,969,000	Costa Rica.
2,699,000	2,080,000	1,863,000	1,854,000	2,196,000	2,190,000	Guatemala.
872,000	777,000	847,000	785,000	880,000	1,114,000	Honduras.
1,530,000	1,269,000	1,263,000	1,096,000	1,596,000	1,730,000	Nicaragua.
3,175,000	1,167,000	1,113,000	799,000	1,083,000	747,000	Salvador.
3,714,000	4,970,000	4,731,000	5,184,000	5,462,000	3,080,000	Colombia..
10,074,000	9,650,000	9,544,000	7,723,000	5,670,000	6,530,000	Venezuela.
78,831,000	71,060,000	69,039,000	61,760,000	59,581,000	64,915,000	Brazil.
2,700,000	3,242,000	3,515,000	1,772,000	1,513,000	2,087,000	Uruguay.
7,675,000	9,313,000	10,773,000	5,916,000	5,997,000	8,098,000	Argentina.
4,466,000	4,709,000	3,792,000	3,786,000	5,233,000	7,474,000	Chile.
4,621,000	7,579,000	5,900,000	5,579,000	3,527,000	5,263,000	Australia and New Zealand.
4,731,000	4,983,000	4,384,000	3,830,000	4,903,000	6,096,000	Philippine Islands.
7,889,000	11,758,000	13,683,000	17,187,000	22,183,000	9,254,000	Hawaiian Islands.
7,233,000	8,956,000	8,015,000	8,722,000	13,819,000	14,589,000	Other Countries.
731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,060,000	798,967,000	829,150,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £ }
152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	123,344,000	166,451,000	172,740,000	

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORT of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) - -	10,662,000	7,925,000	6,813,000	2,417,000	6,990,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	4,083,000	4,356,000
Denmark - - - - -	5,037,000	3,306,000	3,359,000	5,267,000	5,046,000
Germany - - - - -	84,315,000	91,685,000	104,181,000	81,998,000	90,065,000
Holland - - - - -	22,488,000	23,817,000	43,557,000	33,119,000	43,088,000
Belgium - - - - -	26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000	25,860,000	26,929,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	444,459,000	441,600,000	498,958,000	414,968,000	423,969,000
France - - - - -	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	46,006,000	52,883,000
Portugal - - - - -	3,892,000	4,987,000	4,081,000	5,710,000	5,194,000
Spain - - - - -	12,736,000	14,808,000	11,522,000	13,427,000	13,114,000
Italy - - - - -	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000	12,792,000	13,808,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000	542,000	527,000
China - - - - -	2,944,000	3,700,000	5,663,000	3,900,000	5,858,000
Japan - - - - -	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,238,000	3,190,000	3,981,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	4,435,000	4,743,000	4,887,000	4,215,000	4,208,000
British East Indies - - - - -	4,655,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	3,153,000	4,329,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.) - - - - -	1,799,000	2,103,000	1,372,000	1,184,000	1,722,000
British North America* - - - - -	33,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	44,830,000	51,682,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas -	3,074,000	9,546,000	8,866,000	3,856,000	9,237,000
" Guiana - - - - -	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,886,000	1,963,000	2,361,000
French West Indies - - - - -	1,769,000	1,855,000	1,950,000	1,799,000	1,822,000
Cuba - - - - -	12,670,000	11,980,000	17,622,000	23,604,000	19,855,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,809,000	2,503,000	2,706,000
Haiti and San Domingo - - - - -	6,023,000	6,576,000	5,948,000	6,279,000	7,038,000
Mexico* - - - - -	12,666,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	18,892,000	12,442,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica - - - - -	1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000	1,178,000	961,000
Guatemala - - - - -	1,326,000	1,971,000	1,810,000	1,713,000	1,611,000
Honduras - - - - -	523,000	583,000	479,000	443,000	537,000
Nicaragua - - - - -	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	813,000	814,000
Salvador - - - - -	836,000	1,135,000	1,274,000	1,118,000	1,069,000
Colombia - - - - -	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000	3,048,000	2,702,000
Venezuela - - - - -	3,964,000	4,716,000	3,992,000	4,142,000	4,090,000
Brazil - - - - -	11,902,000	14,049,000	14,240,000	12,340,000	13,828,000
Uruguay - - - - -	3,210,000	1,083,000	907,000	902,000	972,000
Argentina - - - - -	3,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000	4,787,000	4,594,000
Peru - - - - -	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	635,000	587,000
Chile - - - - -	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,533,000	2,971,000	2,262,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	7,818,000	8,055,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	122,000	125,000	61,000	154,000	145,000
Hawaiian Islands - - - - -	4,607,000	4,936,000	3,662,000	2,717,000	3,218,000
British Africa - - - - -	3,239,000	3,134,000	3,454,000	3,682,000	3,973,000
Other Countries - - - - -	7,187,000	7,844,000	7,423,000	7,030,000	6,512,000
TOTAL - { Dollars £	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,081,000	869,205,000
	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	127,131,000	131,084,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.				Years ended 31st Dec.		
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
6,149,000	7,945,000	8,006,000	7,937,000	9,166,000	11,238,000	{ Russian Empire (In Europe and Asia).
4,648,000	5,019,000	5,464,000	6,311,000	11,801,000	11,517,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,430,000	6,584,000	10,189,000	12,631,000	18,458,000	15,477,000	Denmark.
90,616,000	96,964,000	123,784,000	153,171,000	158,792,000	194,577,000	Germany.
30,256,000	38,093,000	50,302,000	63,418,000	83,308,000	83,341,000	Holland.
24,881,000	26,392,000	32,600,000	47,467,000	45,358,000	46,130,000	Belgium.
384,133,000	401,145,000	478,449,000	534,398,000	503,663,000	596,387,000	United Kingdom.
44,010,000	45,353,000	56,288,000	93,791,000	69,031,000	81,276,000	France.
2,961,000	3,157,000	2,519,000	3,532,000	5,112,000	5,700,000	Portugal.
10,917,000	11,453,000	10,890,000	10,202,000	11,514,000	15,173,000	Spain.
16,242,000	19,041,000	21,873,000	23,068,000	25,611,000	36,538,000	Italy.
2,080,000	2,371,000	3,760,000	5,470,000	6,169,000	7,420,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,603,000	6,921,000	11,917,000	9,992,000	15,153,000	11,056,000	China.
4,559,000	7,640,000	13,234,000	20,355,000	20,544,000	26,302,000	Japan.
4,245,000	4,681,000	6,052,000	6,234,000	7,720,000	9,354,000	Hong Kong.
2,852,000	3,219,000	3,842,000	4,695,000	4,506,000	5,216,000	British East Indies.
1,117,000	1,576,000	2,063,000	1,201,000	1,652,000	1,992,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
48,909,000	54,454,000	50,556,000	78,621,000	81,329,000	96,673,000	British North America.*
8,465,000	9,461,000	8,633,000	9,198,000	10,329,000	9,745,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
1,685,000	1,720,000	1,532,000	1,703,000	1,728,000	1,846,000	" Guiana.
1,581,000	1,518,000	1,665,000	1,605,000	1,692,000	1,988,000	French West Indies.
12,533,000	7,312,000	7,600,000	9,234,000	24,047,000	25,169,000	Cuba.
1,320,000	2,080,000	1,965,000	1,482,000	3,499,000	2,573,000	Porto Rico.
6,078,000	5,123,000	4,599,000	3,779,000	3,266,000	5,147,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
14,562,000	16,687,000	22,727,000	20,406,000	27,803,000	37,345,000	Mexico.*
						Central America :
953,000	1,158,000	1,293,000	1,259,000	1,245,000	1,649,000	Costa Rica.
2,596,000	3,092,000	2,992,000	1,163,000	820,000	1,101,000	Guatemala.
615,000	557,000	670,000	707,000	991,000	1,072,000	Honduras.
967,000	1,089,000	1,038,000	910,000	1,304,000	1,583,000	Nicaragua.
1,237,000	1,582,000	1,597,000	781,000	630,000	745,000	Salvador.
2,499,000	3,310,000	3,711,000	3,204,000	2,937,000	2,568,000	Colombia.
3,707,000	3,781,000	3,376,000	2,705,000	2,602,000	2,959,000	Venezuela.
15,135,000	14,223,000	12,407,000	13,263,000	11,371,000	11,407,000	Brazil.
1,240,000	1,401,000	1,045,000	1,130,000	1,669,000	1,671,000	Uruguay.
4,396,000	5,491,000	5,945,000	5,949,000	10,974,000	10,989,000	Argentina.
627,000	996,000	1,106,000	1,209,000	1,392,000	2,307,000	Peru.
2,789,000	3,425,000	2,587,000	2,350,000	2,238,000	4,588,000	Chile.
8,939,000	12,674,000	17,366,000	15,521,000	24,003,000	28,037,000	Australia and New Zealand.
119,000	162,000	95,000	128,000	1,659,000	3,520,000	Philippine Islands.
3,648,000	3,923,000	4,623,000	5,774,000	10,963,000	7,274,000	Hawaiian Islands.
5,197,000	11,289,000	13,082,000	12,013,000	15,405,000	19,157,000	British Africa.
5,368,000	7,783,000	9,967,000	12,185,000	11,520,000	13,320,000	Other Countries.
793,392,000	863,300,000	1,082,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,932,000	1,453,010,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £ }
165,290,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	261,027,000	302,710,000	

North America and for Mexico are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	3,679,000	No Returns		2,875,000	2,686,000
Holland	161,000			200,000	108,000
Belgium	553,000			398,000	330,000
United Kingdom	8,535,000			5,681,000	5,755,000
France	6,234,000			4,781,000	4,359,000
Switzerland	238,000			115,000	81,000
Spain	2,576,000			2,212,000	1,949,000
Italy	161,000			141,000	106,000
Austria	118,000			60,000	67,000
India	85,000			191,000	116,000
United States	29,080,000			26,236,000	14,352,000
Ecuador	118,000			123,000	101,000
Other Countries	481,000			400,000	277,000
TOTAL { Dollars & £	52,019,000 10,404,000			43,413,000 8,683,000	30,287,000 6,067,000

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	1,694,000	2,786,000	4,344,000	3,324,000	2,839,000
Belgium	—	—	341,000	915,000	401,000
United Kingdom	13,722,000	10,883,000	15,268,000	14,725,000	11,595,000
France	3,159,000	3,654,000	4,644,000	3,733,000	2,437,000
Spain	534,000	515,000	662,000	417,000	554,000
United States	43,022,000	44,983,000	49,933,000	63,833,000	60,060,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	197,000	251,000	175,000	300,000	427,000
Cuba	171,000	204,000	101,000	184,000	219,000
Other Countries				73,000	211,000
TOTAL { Dollars & £	62,499,000 6,250,000	63,276,000 6,328,000	75,468,000 7,547,000	87,509,000 8,751,000	79,343,000 7,934,000

Imports are stated in Gold Dollars equal to 4s.

No. 20—continued

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,362,000	4,363,000	4,008,000	4,782,000	5,678,000	6,674,000	Germany.
127,000	184,000	133,000	104,000	152,000	178,000	Holland.
320,000	420,000	480,000	560,000	707,000	802,000	Belgium.
6,668,000	7,906,000	6,882,000	8,106,000	9,311,000	10,483,000	United Kingdom.
5,577,000	6,069,000	4,969,000	5,436,000	5,917,000	6,767,000	France.
115,000	168,000	163,000	167,000	333,000	322,000	Switzerland.
1,919,000	2,174,000	1,984,000	2,039,000	2,970,000	2,919,000	Spain.
121,000	150,000	184,000	186,000	381,000	463,000	Italy.
88,000	116,000	123,000	125,000	320,000	415,000	Austria.
152,000	143,000	211,000	154,000	337,000	436,000	India.
15,180,000	20,146,000	22,594,000	21,491,000	24,165,000	31,023,000	United States.
73,000	64,000	53,000	74,000	87,000	72,000	Ecuador.
351,000	332,000	400,000	359,000	611,000	771,000	Other Countries.
34,003,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,603,000	50,869,000	61,313,000	Dollars £ } TOTAL.
6,801,000	8,461,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	12,264,000	

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,113,000	2,969,000	4,417,000	6,996,000	4,020,000	5,049,000	Germany.
380,000	1,000,000	1,134,000	1,566,000	2,678,000	1,923,000	Belgium.
15,261,000	16,467,000	14,281,000	14,776,000	14,096,000	12,458,000	United Kingdom.
2,130,000	2,061,000	1,874,000	5,320,000	6,232,000	6,633,000	France.
914,000	813,000	1,192,000	1,231,000	1,173,000	912,000	Spain.
67,323,000	79,652,000	86,743,000	94,975,000	108,553,000	116,102,000	United States.
959,000	1,162,000	1,215,000	843,000	560,000	239,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guate- mala.
—	—	54,000	2,153,000	5,253,000	5,832,000	Cuba
775,000	873,000	436,000	1,113,000	989,000	800,000	Other Countries.
90,355,000	108,017,000	111,346,000	128,973,000	138,473,000	150,056,000	Dollars £ } TOTAL.
9,085,000	10,502,000	11,135,000	12,397,000	13,343,000	15,006,000	

Exports in Silver Dollars equal to 2s.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer
Germany	15,680,000	12,075,000	20,964,000	16,969,000	12,376,000
Belgium	278,000	218,000	189,000	48,000	52,000
United Kingdom	29,479,000	27,824,000	34,099,000	30,795,000	25,492,000
France	6,845,000	4,879,000	6,742,000	4,174,000	2,281,000
Spain	269,000	211,000	403,000	257,000	293,000
Italy	446,000	444,000	457,000	442,000	556,000
United States	5,217,000	4,080,000	4,599,000	4,489,000	3,784,000
Ecuador	292,000	165,000	224,000	153,000	128,000
Peru	2,293,000	5,207,000	2,551,000	3,402,000	3,538,000
Brazil	727,000	1,101,000	433,000	334,000	140,000
Argentine Republic	4,435,000	5,211,000	5,771,000	5,368,000	4,170,000
Uruguay	939,000	805,000	409,000	694,000	390,000
Paraguay	6,000	190,000	45,000	214,000	27,000
India	483,000	864,000	700,000	540,000	282,000
China	136,000	127,000	198,000	210,000	136,000
Australia	118,000	144,000	115,000	—	671,000
Other Countries	246,000	140,000	164,000	162,000	168,000
TOTAL	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,008,000	68,236,000	54,484,000
<i>{ Pesos Fuertes</i>					
<i>£</i>	10,749,000	10,083,000	12,350,000	10,804,000	8,627,000

CHILE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	6,356,000	7,564,000	7,063,000	6,280,000	9,672,000
Belgium	137,000	2,000	*	1,000	7,000
United Kingdom	46,036,000	42,893,000	46,918,000	55,061,000	53,255,000
France	2,324,000	3,043,000	1,523,000	2,600,000	2,003,000
Italy	43,000	—	5,000	39,000	176,000
Spain	2,000	12,000	24,000	400	273,000
United States	8,540,000	6,551,000	3,119,000	2,361,000	1,668,000
Peru	2,165,000	2,497,000	2,383,000	1,470,000	1,480,000
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	138,000	135,000	423,000	245,000	529,000
Brazil	80,000	40,000	113,000	159,000	118,000
Argentine Republic	36,000	14,000	243,000	167,000	60,000
Uruguay	242,000	189,000	179,000	390,000	208,000
Ecuador	232,000	238,000	186,000	236,000	353,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	43,000	3,000	18,000†	14,000†	50,000
Other Countries	2,017,000	2,531,000	2,008,000	2,231,600	2,183,000
TOTAL	69,678,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000
<i>{ Pesos Fuertes</i>					
<i>£</i>	10,716,000	10,403,000	10,166,000	11,439,000	11,406,000

Notes.— * The Peso Fuerte in 1893 and after is to be equivalent to 2s. 9d. but the currency

* Not separately distinguished, included under " Other Countries."

† Including Costa Rica.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
17,299,000	20,081,000	16,475,000	26,397,000	29,749,000	31,322,000	Germany.
208,000	331,000	200,000	814,000	1,021,000	1,006,000	Belgium.
32,087,000	30,249,000	29,073,000	38,424,000	44,338,000	42,482,000	United Kingdom.
1,644,000	2,384,000	2,830,000	5,320,000	5,525,000	9,290,000	France.
861,000	470,000	505,000	393,000	487,000	799,000	Spain.
540,000	698,000	780,000	2,071,000	1,537,000	2,232,000	Italy.
4,580,000	6,807,000	4,451,000	9,399,000	8,198,000	12,099,000	United States.
173,000	197,000	135,000	1,086,000	1,547,000	1,076,000	Ecuador.
4,456,000	4,397,000	4,031,000	5,869,000	5,185,000	6,715,000	Peru.
301,000	187,000	593,000	1,721,000	1,777,000	1,540,000	Brazil.
5,141,000	4,106,000	3,308,000	3,711,000	2,186,000	2,538,000	Argentine Republic.
498,000	712,000	437,000	2,457,000	1,336,000	2,011,000	Uruguay.
230,000	182,000	17,000	52,000	144,000	181,000	Paraguay.
594,000	558,000	978,000	1,046,000	915,000	1,138,000	India.
153,000	235,000	241,000	375,000	365,000	510,000	China.
680,000	1,522,000	530,000	2,298,000	768,000	9,313,000	Australia.
257,000	473,000	299,000	829,000	1,182,000	1,286,000	Other Countries.
69,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	128,538,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
10,958,000	11,730,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	9,640,000	

CHILE—EXPORTS

and SPECIE) from CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
8,086,000	10,014,000	10,853,000	24,583,000	20,922,000	20,227,000	Germany.
1,000	16,000	36,000	13,000	343,000	10,000	Belgium.
53,833,000	54,181,000	42,002,000	111,325,000	110,523,000	123,236,000	United Kingdom.
2,827,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	11,315,000	9,334,000	7,970,000	France.
84,000	63,000	69,000	249,000	870,000	10,000	Italy.
146,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	36,000	Spain.
2,207,000	2,150,000	3,333,000	7,643,000	7,350,000	6,387,000	United States.
1,483,000	1,455,000	1,493,000	2,958,000	4,243,000	1,675,000	Peru.
2,000	1,000	622,000	1,476,000	1,124,000	862,000	Bolivia.
406,000	270,000	195,000	413,000	259,000	240,000	Colombia.
135,000	161,000	368,000	809,000	186,000	149,000	Brazil.
92,000	201,000	339,000	419,000	305,000	389,000	Argentine Republic.
1,033,000	504,000	257,000	670,000	829,000	519,000	Uruguay.
340,000	331,000	271,000	587,000	545,000	573,000	Ecuador.
18,000	29,000	25,000	75,000	73,000	53,000	Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
2,265,000	2,269,000	2,105,000	5,533,000	6,189,000	5,334,000	Other Countries.
72,920,000	74,359,000	64,734,000	168,069,000	163,105,000	167,675,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
11,546,000	11,774,000	10,283,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	

equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	2,809,000	1,844,000	2,092,000	2,146,000	2,700,000
Holland	93,000	17,000	6,000	4,000	3,000
Belgium	1,496,000	731,000	838,000	1,084,000	1,284,000
United Kingdom	3,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	6,406,000	8,021,000
France	5,099,000	2,476,000	2,259,000	1,953,000	2,887,000
Spain	2,174,000	1,826,000	1,775,000	1,844,000	1,921,000
Portugal	41,000	25,000	14,000	11,000	14,000
Italy	2,629,000	1,966,000	2,020,000	1,995,000	2,101,000
United States	2,445,000	928,000	1,105,000	1,108,000	1,688,000
Cuba	193,000	209,000	136,000	198,000	224,000
Chile	278,000	127,000	64,000	79,000	96,000
Brazil	2,473,000	1,635,000	1,313,000	1,599,000	1,944,000
Argentine Republic	2,643,000	1,578,000	1,073,000	1,195,000	1,370,000
Paraguay	130,000	96,000	61,000	48,000	45,000
Other Countries	1,090,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	—
TOTAL	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000
{ Pesos Fuertes					
£	6,743,000	3,964,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,968,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000	1,564,000	1,452,000
Belgium	3,141,000	3,530,000	3,165,000	3,530,000	4,408,000
United Kingdom	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	3,256,000	3,967,000
France	6,121,000	6,284,000	4,410,000	5,627,000	5,426,000
Spain	242,000	227,000	425,000	378,000	871,000
Portugal	335,000	184,000	144,000	350,000	234,000
Italy	359,000	562,000	368,000	526,000	560,000
United States	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000	1,432,000	1,900,000
Cuba	234,000	348,000	631,000	434,000	234,000
Chile	353,000	168,000	427,000	143,000	108,000
Brazil	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	5,496,000	8,036,000
Argentine Republic	2,551,000	3,472,000	2,985,000	4,780,000	5,990,000
Other Countries	5,501,000	2,472,000	153,000	165,000	183,000
TOTAL	29,083,000	34,712,000	25,952,000	27,181,000	33,479,000
{ Pesos Fuertes					
£	6,060,000	1,738,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000

No. 20—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,968,000	2,750,000	1,828,000	2,312,000	2,647,000	2,500,000	Germany.
3,000	9,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	Holland.
1,366,000	1,711,000	1,124,000	1,378,000	1,853,000	1,558,000	Belgium.
7,890,000	7,277,000	4,844,000	6,783,000	6,875,000	6,827,000	United Kingdom.
2,382,000	2,490,000	1,959,000	2,688,000	2,188,000	1,962,000	France.
2,081,000	1,959,000	1,689,000	1,977,000	1,860,000	1,824,000	Spain.
15,000	19,000	18,000	13,000	17,000	14,000	Portugal.
2,179,000	2,223,000	1,697,000	2,280,000	2,380,000	2,212,000	Italy.
1,760,000	1,776,000	1,505,000	1,982,000	2,201,000	2,183,000	United States.
214,000	143,000	98,000	91,000	116,000	116,000	Cuba.
58,000	67,000	86,000	124,000	121,000	111,000	Chile.
2,219,000	1,445,000	1,621,000	1,873,000	1,402,000	1,369,000	Brazil.
2,240,000	3,524,000	2,951,000	3,289,000	3,851,000	2,700,000	Argentine Republic.
61,000	77,000	93,000	107,000	133,000	169,000	Paraguay.
—	—	—	9,000	6,000	—	Other Countries.
25,396,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
1,670,000	2,480,000	3,065,000	2,810,000	4,393,000	2,777,000	Germany.
4,364,000	5,378,000	4,982,000	5,399,000	5,871,000	5,215,000	Belgium.
4,950,000	1,983,000	1,755,000	2,885,000	2,395,000	1,979,000	United Kingdom.
5,830,000	5,040,000	4,971,000	5,517,000	5,797,000	4,791,000	France.
299,000	678,000	397,000	226,000	469,000	583,000	Spain.
116,000	143,000	162,000	141,000	126,000	153,000	Portugal.
695,000	477,000	721,000	577,000	726,000	726,000	Italy.
3,058,000	1,714,000	2,887,000	984,000	1,622,000	1,672,000	United States.
203,000	14,000	108,000	208,000	597,000	455,000	Cuba.
284,000	215,000	223,000	219,000	277,000	490,000	Chile.
6,882,000	7,243,000	5,939,000	5,856,900	6,991,000	7,598,000	Brazil.
4,077,000	4,895,000	4,016,000	5,318,000	7,014,000	2,825,000	Argentine Republic.
116,000	143,000	94,000	127,000	289,000	142,000	Other Countries.
52,544,000	30,403,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
6,730,000	6,334,000	6,108,000	6,306,000	7,620,000	6,127,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany	12,301,000	6,207,000	10,677,000	11,031,000	10,690,000
Holland	850,000	119,000	149,000	169,000	103,000
Belgium	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	9,637,000	8,959,000
United Kingdom	57,817,000	23,312,000	35,835,000	32,523,000	33,189,000
France	19,876,000	7,925,000	10,426,000	12,094,000	10,156,000
Portugal	110,000	10,000	24,000	49,000	48,000
Spain	4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	3,165,000	1,703,000
Italy	8,063,000	4,206,000	8,413,000	9,319,000	8,873,000
United States	9,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000	9,619,000	10,149,000
Brazil	3,355,000	1,497,000	2,107,000	2,117,000	1,981,000
Uruguay	5,886,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	2,613,000	2,317,000
Paraguay	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,988,000	1,158,000	1,713,000
Bolivia	86,000	149,000	55,000	69,000	74,000
Other Countries	6,982,000	3,330,000	1,878,000	2,661,000	2,834,000
TOTAL	142,241,000	67,268,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000
£	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany	11,566,000	11,622,000	16,635,000	10,376,000	11,545,000
Holland	160,000	39,000	7,000	72,000	164,000
Belgium	12,003,000	18,131,000	14,672,000	10,771,000	12,709,000
United Kingdom	19,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	18,506,000	20,411,000
France	26,083,000	24,142,000	26,438,000	18,159,000	18,844,000
Portugal	457,000	17,000	114,000	1,064,000	74,000
Spain	2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	2,590,000	2,385,000
Italy	3,195,000	3,324,000	4,343,000	3,375,000	3,067,000
United States	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,831,000	3,417,000	5,285,000
West India Islands	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	1,031,000	1,391,000
Brazil	4,136,000	5,153,000	5,125,000	5,208,000	6,794,000
Uruguay	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,153,000	4,161,000	4,512,000
Chile	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,994,000	1,584,000	1,765,000
Paraguay	337,000	463,000	335,000	375,000	212,000
Bolivia	297,000	464,000	506,000	385,000	396,000
Other Countries	5,364,000	9,321,000	11,849,000	13,016,000	12,064,000
TOTAL	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000
£	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,318,000	20,338,000

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

: ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

BILLION) into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
11,163,000	13,806,000	11,114,000	12,571,000	12,080,000	16,636,000	Germany.
104,000	110,000	80,000	110,000	143,000	174,000	Holland.
7,441,000	8,453,000	8,046,000	9,445,000	9,411,000	8,431,000	Belgium.
39,524,000	44,730,000	36,392,000	39,013,000	43,671,000	38,683,000	United Kingdom.
9,117,000	12,029,000	11,020,000	10,597,000	10,980,000	10,808,000	France.
58,000	85,000	72,000	75,000	98,000	78,000	Portugal.
2,575,000	3,007,000	3,246,000	3,316,000	3,198,000	3,692,000	Spain.
10,363,000	11,395,000	10,943,000	13,695,000	13,790,000	14,924,000	Italy.
6,687,000	11,210,000	10,102,000	11,129,000	15,467,000	13,439,000	United States.
4,096,000	5,153,000	4,761,000	5,012,000	4,806,000	3,942,000	Brazil.
736,000	569,000	505,000	471,000	507,000	520,000	Uruguay.
1,824,000	1,222,000	1,457,000	1,757,000	1,372,000	1,360,000	Paraguay.
73,000	55,000	50,000	57,000	78,000	122,000	Bolivia.
1,335,000	251,000	501,000	181,000	360,000	88,000	Other Countries.
96,096,000	112,164,000	98,280,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	113,486,000	Pesos Oro } TOTAL.
19,019,000	22,433,000	19,658,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	£ }

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

BILLION) from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
13,323,000	13,333,000	14,047,000	20,286,000	29,434,000	20,070,000	Germany.
92,000	582,000	34,000	331,000	1,482,000	3,906,000	Holland.
15,418,000	12,062,000	8,935,000	13,950,000	24,478,000	17,981,000	Belgium.
14,696,000	14,389,000	12,985,000	19,206,000	21,722,000	23,891,000	United Kingdom.
20,337,000	23,655,000	22,999,000	29,981,000	41,447,000	19,008,000	France.
138,000	19,000	19,000	12,000	72,000	369,000	Portugal.
1,312,000	1,167,000	1,271,000	388,000	1,765,000	2,699,000	Spain.
3,513,000	3,897,000	3,965,000	5,246,000	4,927,000	4,304,000	Italy.
8,947,000	6,401,000	8,322,000	5,874,000	7,668,000	6,883,000	United States.
1,617,000	253,000	297,000	162,000	266,000	438,000	West Indian Islands.
8,066,000	9,841,000	8,685,000	7,916,000	7,042,000	6,185,000	Brazil.
3,291,000	2,785,000	2,586,000	3,683,000	3,481,000	2,303,000	Uruguay.
3,068,000	2,171,000	1,977,000	1,355,000	660,000	870,000	Chile.
100,000	159,000	159,000	144,000	173,000	162,000	Paraguay.
592,000	320,000	352,000	409,000	332,000	579,000	Bolivia.
25,524,000	25,768,000	14,536,000	24,836,000	39,964,000	44,952,000	Other Countries.
120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	134,913,000	154,000,000	Pesos Oro } TOTAL.
24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>
United Kingdom	24,608,000	29,623,000	28,870,000	28,150,000	29,944,000
Hong Kong*	72,057,000	68,156,000	69,817,000	\$90,801,000	82,424,000
India	10,300,000	12,473,000	13,861,000	16,740,000	19,929,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,772,000	1,769,000	1,920,000	2,448,000	2,333,000
Australia and New Zealand	226,000	110,000	320,000	108,000	362,000
South Africa and Mauritius	—	—	—	2,000	1,000
British North America	612,000	935,000	686,000	1,311,000	1,073,000
Total British Empire	109,576,000	113,071,000	115,483,000	129,656,000	136,066,000
United States	3,676,000	7,732,000	6,062,000	5,444,000	9,263,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	2,471,000	4,381,000	5,128,000	5,216,000	5,771,000
Russia in Europe	687,000	884,000	391,000	704,000	858,000
Russian Manchuria	211,000	181,000	180,000	179,000	200,000
Japan†	7,380,000	5,705,000	6,702,000	7,852,000	9,130,000
Macao	4,271,000	3,656,000	3,179,000	2,864,000	3,093,000
Philippine Islands	38,000	48,000	44,000	26,000	82,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	342,000	250,000	200,000	1,213,000	1,091,000
Siam	93,000	30,000	37,000	159,000	81,000
Java and Sumatra	—	37,000	21,000	4,000	7,000
Other Countries	5,000	36,000	16,000	10,000	4,000
TOTAL	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	\$153,327,000	165,646,000
	<i>£</i>				
	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,186,000	26,486,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>	<i>Haikwan Taels.</i>
United Kingdom	13,095,000	13,772,000	10,476,000	11,608,000	11,500,000
Hong Kong*	32,931,000	37,708,000	40,701,000	\$48,290,000	50,794,000
India	1,056,000	1,563,000	1,403,000	2,735,000	2,543,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,465,000	1,379,000	1,404,000	1,792,000	1,923,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,265,000	1,197,000	1,628,000	1,048,000	938,000
South Africa and Mauritius	215,000	190,000	215,000	222,000	198,000
British North America	485,000	519,000	159,000	298,000	154,000
Total British Empire	50,512,000	56,323,000	55,984,000	66,063,000	68,050,000
United States	8,105,000	9,034,000	10,785,000	11,726,000	16,443,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	11,030,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	15,855,000	19,119,000
Russia in Europe	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,956,000	13,038,000	3,370,000
Asia	4,528,000	4,434,000	4,063,000	5,096,000	6,257,000
Russian Manchuria	616,000	918,000	1,025,000	1,251,000	1,396,000
Japan†	4,832,000	5,801,000	8,054,000	9,338,000	9,250,000
Macao	1,846,000	1,019,000	1,685,000	2,046,000	1,684,000
Philippine Islands	221,000	233,000	161,000	178,000	205,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	133,000	209,000	197,000	256,000	520,000
Siam	352,000	358,000	345,000	362,000	500,000
Java and Sumatra	230,000	370,000	433,000	542,000	563,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c.	366,000	683,000	730,000	891,000	736,000
Other Countries	1,000	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	\$116,632,000	128,105,000
	<i>£</i>				
	22,603,000	24,316,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,433,000

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to be 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), and in 1896 (3s. 4½d.).

The Imports from Hong Kong come originally from, and Exports to that Colony are further carried on to Great Britain and the Continent of Europe. Imports to the South of China is supplied with Opium and other articles from the South of China.

* Including Trade in Native Vessels (Junks).
† The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taela. 33,960,000 88,191,000 16,944,000 2,536,000 406,000 — 1,561,000	Haikwan Taela. 44,571,000 91,357,000 23,027,000 3,240,000 585,000 — 2,148,000	Haikwan Taela. 40,016,000 90,126,000 20,068,000 2,856,000 81,000 — 6,504,000	Haikwan Taela. 34,962,000 97,214,000 19,136,000 2,620,000 221,000 — 1,965,000	Haikwan Taela. 40,161,000 118,006,000 31,911,000 3,646,000 273,000 — 1,209,000	Haikwan Taela. 45,467,000 93,847,000 16,816,000 2,625,000 518,000 — 654,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
143,601,000	164,923,000	159,651,000	156,118,000	196,296,000	159,927,000	Total British Empire.
5,003,000 7,552,000 1,792,000 110,000 17,196,000 3,078,000 17,000 1,406,000 43,000 — 62,000	11,380,000 9,432,000 2,032,000 193,000 17,380,000 3,985,000 17,000 1,000,000 194,000 5,000 517,000	12,440,000 8,566,000 3,234,000 207,000 22,564,000 3,515,000 76,000 503,000 42,000 679,000 758,000	17,163,000 9,398,000 1,454,000 299,000 27,376,000 348,000 14,000 923,000 206,000 1,445,000 1,001,000	22,289,000 10,172,000 3,233,000 289,000 35,397,000 3,400,000 22,000 1,611,000 67,000 629,000 842,000	16,724,000 10,273,000 4,237,000 137,000 25,753,000 2,236,000 13,000 988,000 6,000 600,000 1,237,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
179,947,000 29,429,000	211,623,000 35,270,000	212,235,000 31,614,000	218,745,000 31,559,000	273,756,000 41,206,000	222,129,000 34,476,000	<i>Haikwan Taela</i> } TOTAL. £

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taela. 10,571,000 54,775,000 2,764,000 1,867,000 1,212,000 273,000 233,000	Haikwan Taela. 51,282,000 14,053,000 2,176,000 1,739,000 683,000 836,000 427,000	Haikwan Taela. 12,945,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,858,000 537,000 202,000 299,000	Haikwan Taela. 10,716,000 62,084,000 1,324,000 2,152,000 914,000 286,000 368,000	Haikwan Taela. 13,963,000 71,846,000 1,731,000 2,232,000 670,000 237,000 280,000	Haikwan Taela. 9,356,000 63,962,000 2,865,000 2,435,000 801,000 224,000 458,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
71,715,000	70,701,000	77,289,000	77,844,000	90,839,000	80,161,000	Total British Empire.
15,383,000 21,172,000 4,472,000 8,370,000 2,761,000 14,822,000 1,739,000 161,000 500,000 599,000 532,000 459,000 638,000	11,124,000 18,077,000 4,266,000 8,316,000 2,325,000 11,370,000 2,223,000 123,000 412,000 536,000 370,000 746,000 473,000	17,828,000 25,878,000 3,927,000 9,470,000 3,014,000 16,627,000 5,394,000 132,000 532,000 641,000 420,000 1,064,000 785,000	11,987,000 25,929,000 5,005,000 9,796,000 2,907,000 16,093,000 5,382,000 86,000 781,000 699,000 347,000 1,005,000 1,086,000	21,636,000 36,764,000 5,343,000 9,988,000 3,226,000 17,251,000 5,824,000 62,000 946,000 904,000 355,000 1,768,000 729,000	14,752,000 24,977,000 6,390,000 833,000 5,151,000 16,938,000 4,710,000 114,000 1,303,000 715,000 333,000 1,801,000 819,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. (Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.
143,293,000 23,434,000	131,081,000 21,847,000	163,501,000 24,355,000	159,037,000 22,944,000	195,785,000 29,470,000	158,997,000 24,678,000	<i>Haikwan Taela</i> } TOTAL. £

have been as follows:—In 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.),
in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), and in 1900 (3s. 1½d.).
Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.

Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above
imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa from and after 1895.

China with Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1893 the direct trade with
Ports is classed as Foreign.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire	770,000	885,000	885,000	1,871,000	1,174,000
Germany	6,857,000	5,127,000	6,375,000	7,318,000	7,910,000
United Kingdom	26,619,000	19,906,000	20,789,000	27,080,000	42,100,000
Belgium	1,032,000	680,000	952,000	935,000	1,201,000
France	3,969,000	2,834,000	3,021,000	3,305,000	4,348,000
Switzerland	850,000	550,000	714,000	669,000	620,000
Italy	129,000	112,000	68,000	87,000	170,000
Austria	24,000	28,000	10,000	24,000	20,000
United States	6,875,000	6,840,000	5,988,000	6,090,000	10,983,000
British North America	26,000	21,000	31,000	17,000	45,000
British East Indies	8,911,000	5,614,000	7,662,000	8,670,000	10,560,000
French India	—	—	—	—	6,204,000
Siam	226,000	28,000	4,000	54,000	619,000
China	8,850,000	8,708,000	12,509,000	17,096,000	17,511,000
Hong Kong	5,496,000	5,090,000	6,086,000	8,268,000	9,000,000
Corea	4,364,000	4,033,000	3,046,000	1,999,000	2,183,000
Australia	334,000	229,000	273,000	819,000	535,000
Philippine Islands	255,000	228,000	475,000	567,000	1,600,000
Other Countries	6,233,000	1,825,000	988,000	3,029,000	501,000
TOTAL	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,320,000	88,257,000	117,482,000
	Yen £	18,792,000	10,121,000	10,253,000	11,280,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire	246,000	816,000	586,000	622,000	1,020,000
Germany	817,000	1,457,000	941,000	1,380,000	1,518,000
Belgium	64,000	99,000	50,000	220,000	19,000
United Kingdom	5,630,000	5,633,000	3,922,000	4,996,000	5,950,000
France	8,354,000	15,120,000	18,094,000	19,532,000	19,490,000
Switzerland	11,000	259,000	160,000	227,000	703,000
Italy	214,000	755,000	1,254,000	1,682,000	2,900,000
Austria	307,000	292,000	342,000	322,000	465,000
United States	19,821,000	29,796,000	38,075,000	27,739,000	43,324,000
British North America	1,023,000	1,343,000	1,088,000	1,721,000	2,212,000
British East Indies	591,000	988,000	1,422,000	2,471,000	3,688,000
Siam	21,000	1,000	3,000	6,000	3,000
China	5,227,000	5,820,000	6,359,000	7,714,000	8,814,000
Hong Kong	9,306,000	12,579,000	13,289,000	15,689,000	16,199,000
Corea	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	1,301,000	2,305,000
Australia	795,000	757,000	732,000	891,000	1,068,000
Philippine Islands	197,000	117,000	97,000	120,000	221,000
Other Countries	2,630,000	2,753,000	2,678,000	3,124,000	3,248,000
TOTAL	56,604,000	77,527,000	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000
	Yen £	12,552,000	13,096,000	11,476,000	11,801,000

The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1890 (3s. 4½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.), and the par value in 1896 (2s. 2d.).

† Including stores, &c. chiefly.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 1,418,000	Yen. 1,468,000	Yen. 1,977,000	Yen. 1,891,000	Yen. 4,678,000	Yen. 6,305,000	Russian Empire.
12,333,000	17,407,000	18,497,000	25,911,000	17,704,000	29,294,000	Germany.
45,172,000	60,308,000	66,782,000	64,325,000	45,930,000	73,036,000	United Kingdom.
2,066,000	3,109,000	3,181,000	4,323,000	5,417,000	7,967,000	Belgium.
5,180,000	7,690,000	5,158,000	6,989,000	5,773,000	8,090,000	France.
1,040,000	2,587,000	2,558,000	3,499,000	1,690,000	3,019,000	Switzerland.
140,000	183,000	214,000	386,000	237,000	450,000	Italy.
25,000	40,000	91,000	604,000	1,256,000	4,507,000	Austria.
9,376,000	16,928,000	27,842,000	40,871,000	39,306,000	64,279,000	United States.
14,000	52,000	129,000	167,000	182,000	317,000	British North America.
12,002,000	23,122,000	30,515,000	41,253,000	43,922,000	23,980,000	British East Indies.
3,383,000	2,116,000	9,631,000	27,178,000	6,894,000	3,735,000	French India.
143,000	271,000	1,243,000	4,240,000	780,000	589,000	Siam.
22,965,000	25,439,000	36,620,000	40,627,000	34,987,000	35,966,000	China.
8,078,000	9,424,000	12,438,000	16,856,000	7,754,000	11,270,000	Hong Kong.
2,925,000	5,141,000	8,908,000	4,820,000	4,996,000	8,818,000	Corea.
1,032,000	894,000	989,000	1,489,000	1,761,000	2,571,000	Australia.
1,221,000	1,823,000	2,604,000	3,309,000	2,392,000	2,286,000	Philippine Islands.
919,000	2,273,000	2,834,000	5,653,000	9,143,000	14,365,000	Other Countries.
129,261,000	180,306,000	231,980,000	294,381,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	Yen } TOTAL.
13,623,000	19,583,000	23,518,000	29,847,000	23,793,000	30,501,000	£ }

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1895.	1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 1,323,000	Yen. 1,911,000	Yen. 2,089,000	Yen. 2,643,000	Yen. 3,178,000	Yen. 4,165,000	Russian Empire.
3,340,000	2,972,000	2,207,000	2,469,000	3,797,000	3,556,000	Germany.
132,000	111,900	109,000	101,000	331,000	297,000	Belgium.
7,883,000	9,012,000	8,488,000	7,784,000	11,271,000	11,283,000	United Kingdom.
22,006,000	19,027,000	26,214,000	20,406,000	20,248,000	19,150,000	France.
468,600	618,000	897,000	287,000	112,000	118,000	Switzerland.
3,551,000	2,069,000	2,982,000	2,485,000	3,582,000	7,129,000	Italy.
451,000	539,000	258,000	350,000	675,000	497,000	Austria.
54,029,000	31,797,000	53,625,000	47,872,000	64,229,000	53,536,000	United States.
1,986,000	1,504,000	2,055,000	2,366,000	2,358,000	2,951,000	British North America.
4,359,000	4,538,000	5,563,000	6,134,000	6,062,000	8,714,000	British East Indies.
8,000	10,000	22,000	42,000	27,000	36,000	Siam.
9,135,000	22,499,000	31,304,000	40,066,000	48,960,000	39,664,000	China.
18,363,000	22,420,000	27,046,000	32,859,000	36,382,000	40,938,000	Hong Kong.
3,331,000	3,368,000	5,197,000	5,844,000	6,998,000	9,968,000	Corea.
1,231,000	1,453,000	1,875,000	1,996,000	2,170,000	2,531,000	Australia.
196,000	198,000	201,000	115,000	287,000	1,257,000	Philippine Islands.
3,771,000	4,514,000	5,912,000	4,722,000	6,396,000	9,246,000	Other Countries.†
136,112,000	129,245,000	175,894,000	178,581,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	Yen } TOTAL.
14,348,000	14,002,000	17,384,000	18,106,000	22,913,000	21,799,000	£ }

in 1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.),
1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.) * The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.
coal used by vessels.

No. 21.—STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION of LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1890.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia (by European Frontier) [†]	374,784,000	38.4	143,901,000	290,883,000	61.6	462,388,000
Norway	208,669,000	6.9	14,327,000	104,332,000	98.1	120,075,000
Sweden [†]	377,188,000	4.5	16,808,000	980,880,000	96.5	299,084,000
Germany (Zollgebiet) [‡]	5,941,033,000	62.3	3,700,662,000	2,240,378,000	37.7	1,987,669,000
Holland	14,612,000	58.3	Tons 8,530,000	Tons 6,092,000	41.7	Tons 1,505,000
Belgium	3,189,160,000	52.6	1,684,385,000	1,504,775,000	47.2	1,288,151,000
France	5,452,400,000	29.9	1,630,900,000	3,821,500,000	70.1	3,306,600,000
Portugal [†]	58,885,000	5.4	3,238,000	55,645,000	94.6	31,343,000
Spain [†]	941,138,000	19.4	178,393,000	767,745,000	81.6	813,589,000
Italy [†]	1,438,108,000	33.1	475,657,000	962,451,000	66.9	469,664,000
Austria-Hungary [†]	1,221,400,000	78.6	968,200,000	263,200,000	21.5	286,200,000
Bulgaria (1881)	72,899,000	65.6	50,677,000	29,192,000	30.5	24,748,000
United States [*]	881,176,000	5.8	50,981,000	830,196,000	94.2	961,437,000
Uruguay [†]	33,365,000	3.5	1,123,000 [†]	31,242,000 [†]	6.5	23,477,000 [†]
Argentine Republic	142,241,000	2	219,000 [†]	142,022,000 [†]	99.8	98,314,000 [†]

^{*} By Sea and River.

[†] INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE. [‡] Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (Handelverkehr).

[†] Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce. [‡] By Land only.

[†] Including Trade with Finland.

No. 21—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.††			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1885	41.5	58.5	28.7	71.3	7.5	92.5	6.1	93.9	3.6	96.4	1.2	98.8
1886	40.0	60.0	27.3	72.7	7.7	92.3	7.6	92.4	4.1	95.9	1.4	98.6
1887	37.4	62.6	25.5	74.5	7.9	92.1	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.4	98.6
1888	38.8	61.2	25.3	74.7	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.2	4.8	95.2	1.6	98.4
1889	38.7	61.3	27.1	72.9	7.3	92.7	8.5	91.5	4.7	95.3	1.9	98.1
1890	38.4	61.6	27.9	72.1	6.9	93.1	8.4	91.6	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1891	37.6	62.4	30.3	69.7	7.1	92.9	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.8	98.2
1892	35.6	64.4	34.9	65.1	8.8	91.2	8.2	91.8	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1893	40.1	59.9	29.1	70.9	9.4	90.6	8.0	92.0	4.8	95.2	1.9	98.1
1894	43.0	57.0	26.1	73.9	9.6	90.4	8.7	91.3	3.8	96.2	1.7	98.3
1895	40.6	59.4	28.5	71.5	10.1	89.9	8.4	91.6	4.2	95.8	1.8	98.2
1896	44.4	55.6	28.4	71.6	10.9	89.1	7.5	92.5	4.1	95.9	1.8	98.2
1897	43.4	56.6	26.4	73.6	10.8	89.2	6.2	93.8	3.5	96.5	1.8	98.2
1898	44.2	55.8	27.9	72.1	6.3	93.7	3.2	96.8	2.1	97.9	0.2	99.8
1899	45.1	54.9	30.0	70.0	6.3	93.7	3.7	96.3	2.0	98.0	0.3	99.7
1900					6.9	93.1	3.5	96.5	1.9	98.1	0.6	99.4

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1885	64.6	35.4	61.5	38.5	63.1	36.9	78.9	21.1	54.5	45.5	63.2	36.8
1886	64.8	35.2	61.5	38.5	63.6	36.4	77.8	22.2	56.6	43.4	60.7	39.3
1887	64.9	35.1	60.0	40.0	61.1	38.9	78.7	21.3	57.4	42.6	55.9	44.1
1888	63.7	36.3	59.5	40.5	60.1	39.9	80.5	19.5	57.8	42.2	56.4	43.6
1889	63.1	36.9	62.0	38.0	59.0	41.0	81.3	18.7	57.3	42.7	56.0	44.0
1890	62.3	37.7	60.8	39.2	58.3	41.7	81.9	18.1	52.8	47.2	56.3	43.7
1891					58.3	41.7	81.6	18.4	50.2	49.8	59.5	40.5
1892					58.8	41.2	80.1	19.9	53.4	46.6	57.8	42.2
1893					57.7	42.3	80.5	19.5	53.3	46.7	56.9	43.1
1894					54.6	45.4	82.7	17.3	51.8	48.2	56.6	43.4
1895					55.8	44.2	82.7	17.3	51.9	48.1	55.7	44.3
1896					52.7	47.3	84.1	15.9	52.4	47.6	53.3	46.7
1897					50.7	49.3	85.3	14.7	49.9	50.1	54.2	45.8
1898					52.5	47.5	84.7	15.3	47.7	52.3	58.4	41.6
1899					49.6	50.4	86.0	14.0	49.5	50.5	58.8	41.2
1900					49.4	50.6	85.7	14.3	52.8	47.2	57.3	42.7

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

No. 21—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1885 to 1900.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
32.7	67.3	32.6	67.4	38.0	62.0	58.7	41.3	16.3	83.7	17.3	82.7	1885
32.4	67.6	30.9	69.1	40.2	59.8	55.7	44.3	16.2	83.8	16.3	83.7	1886
32.1	67.9	32.9	67.1	41.1	58.9	55.5	44.5	19.0	81.0	14.0	86.0	1887
30.0	70.0	31.3	68.7	36.6	63.4	54.7	45.3	18.8	81.2	14.7	85.3	1888
31.0	69.0	32.4	67.6	35.0	65.0	53.3	46.7	20.7	79.3	14.7	85.3	1889
20.9	79.1	31.7	68.3	33.1	66.9	54.1	45.9	18.4	81.6	13.2	86.8	1890
27.6	72.4	32.2	67.8	36.9	63.1	56.0	44.0	21.1	78.9	12.6	87.4	1891
23.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	37.9	62.1	55.2	44.8	16.7	83.3	11.9	88.1	1892
29.3	70.7	32.5	67.5	37.5	62.5	57.2	42.8	17.1	82.9	12.1	87.9	1893
23.6	71.4	30.9	69.1	39.8	60.2	53.9	46.1	18.4	81.6	12.3	87.7	1894
29.7	70.3	30.8	69.2	34.5	65.5	53.9	46.1	21.4	78.6	13.2	86.8	1895
29.4	70.6	31.7	68.3	34.0	66.0	51.1	48.9	17.6	82.4	11.8	88.2	1896
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	35.3	64.7	48.2	51.8	16.5	83.5	11.3	88.7	1897
27.6	72.4	34.4	65.6	27.0	73.0	47.4	52.6	19.3	80.7	16.0	84.0	1898
29.9	70.1	34.6	65.4	35.9	64.1	52.3	47.7	18.3	81.7	14.7	85.3	1899
31.9	68.1	34.2	65.8	33.5	66.5	49.7	50.3	19.6	80.4	16.4	83.6	1900

(continued.)

Austria-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)‡‡				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	5.1	94.9	3.1	96.9	1.7	98.4	3.1	96.9	1885
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	0.3	98.3	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.5	99.7	1.5	98.5	1887
76.2	23.8	80.1	19.9	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	0.2	99.5	1.5	98.5	1888
78.0	22.0	81.5	18.5	6.8	93.2	3.4	96.6	0.1	99.8	2.0	98.0	1889
78.5	21.5	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.2	99.9	2.5	97.5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years.				5.8	94.2	3.2	96.8	0.3	99.8	2.5	97.5	1891
				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9	0.1	99.7	2.2	97.8	1892
				7.4	92.6	5.0	95.0	0.2	99.9	1.8	98.2	1893
				5.6	94.4	5.1	94.9	0.1	99.8	2.1	97.9	1894
80.6	19.4	87.9	12.1	4.5	95.5	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	3.0	97.0	1895
79.3	20.7	87.2	12.8	4.5	95.5	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	3.0	97.0	1895
80.2	19.8	87.4	12.6	4.6	95.4	6.9	93.1	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1896
80.1	19.9	87.1	12.9	4.7	95.3	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1897
80.5	19.5	86.0	14.0	5.0	95.0	6.1	93.9	0.1	99.9	1.3	98.7	1898
80.6	19.4	86.0	14.0	5.0	95.0	7.7	92.3	0.1	99.9	0.5	99.5	1899
80.2	19.8	84.4	15.6	5.0	95.0	7.6	92.4	0.1	99.9	1.1	98.9	1900

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

** By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

‡‡ Until 1897, after which the particulars relate to Calendar years.

No. 22.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - - - - -	*157,616,808	—	—	*425,564,842	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	*106,606,453	—	—	*287,099,423	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	14,009,333	14,304,210	15,523,018	33,049,434	39,971,367	41,925,649
Spelt - - - - -	264,835	333,217	396,230	715,064	1,043,186	1,075,221
Barley - - - - -	6,467,507	6,613,848	6,714,875	17,462,269	17,587,389	18,130,162
Oats - - - - -	13,376,439	13,853,117	14,075,548	36,116,385	37,403,416	38,003,960
Rye - - - - -	23,436,175	24,350,271	24,423,736	63,412,673	65,745,732	65,957,557
Maize - - - - -	891,240	1,003,604	1,000,517	2,406,348	2,709,731	2,701,396
Millet - - - - -	2,475,257	2,385,084	2,363,568	6,033,194	6,439,592	6,896,134
Buckwheat - - - - -	2,145,640	2,121,901	2,082,782	5,793,223	5,729,133	5,623,511
Peas - - - - -	858,979	869,488	860,597	2,319,243	2,347,617	2,323,612
Total under Corn Crops† - -	64,058,455	66,239,690	67,457,871	172,957,323	173,982,163	182,136,252
Green and other Crops :						
Beans - - - - -	57,511	60,804	65,323	155,230	164,171	176,396
Lentils - - - - -	339,476	361,071	330,415	916,535	974,892	892,120
Potatoes - - - - -	2,445,750	2,509,569	2,610,492	6,003,525	6,773,136	7,043,323
Flax - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - - -	26,031,785	25,852,354	26,120,481	70,235,819	69,802,706	70,525,290

* In 1881.

† Except Beans and Lentils.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,300
1877	17,539,118	—	—	27,323,210
1882	20,015,669	—	—	23,845,104
1883	17,830,792	—	—	23,623,031
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,609,264

No 22.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Woods and Forests.
—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
523,155,500	530,327,200	531,653,900	168,167,125	170,402,314	170,888,753	Corn Crops :
17,149,900	14,823,700	6,598,500	5,512,408	4,766,368	2,117,089	Wheat.
231,061,900	248,860,400	251,791,100	76,838,111	79,000,843	80,932,854	Spelt.
744,016,200	659,301,800	467,492,800	239,148,061	211,918,436	150,265,543	Barley.
1,248,670,400	1,285,244,000	1,064,794,400	401,368,343	413,114,336	339,041,067	Oats.
35,100,000	39,651,300	94,237,400	11,285,036	12,745,061	30,290,593	Rye.
116,020,500	87,769,100	82,263,700	37,292,303	28,211,496	26,441,904	Maize.
65,869,800	49,820,100	42,309,100	21,169,157	15,862,880	13,599,354	Millet.
35,267,600	34,467,600	21,083,600	11,336,014	11,073,871	6,776,871	Buckwheat.
						Peas.
3,024,300,600	2,949,770,800	2,552,212,500	972,096,621	948,140,614	820,354,018	Total Corn Crops †
3,419,300	2,536,000	3,251,300	1,099,081	815,143	1,045,061	Green and other Crops :
15,009,400	11,815,400	8,969,700	4,824,450	3,797,807	2,879,904	Beans.
1,087,801,300	1,030,974,600	941,926,000	349,660,118	331,384,693	302,761,929	Lentils.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
2,034,172,000	2,310,384,800	1,912,761,800	653,311,193	742,023,696	611,316,239	Hay.

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,060,390	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	2,207,666	1,374,306	1882
46,724,736	9,361,080	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 22—continued.
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -						
Woods and Forests - - - - -						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -						
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	483,440	488,053	462,011	1,305,288	1,317,743	1,247,430
Spelt - - - - -	7,164	5,332	5,335	19,343	14,396	14,404
Barley - - - - -	993,901	412,172	433,542	1,063,533	1,112,865	1,170,563
Oats - - - - -	929,040	963,119	1,014,561	2,510,028	2,000,421	2,739,315
Rye - - - - -	1,782,141	1,822,842	1,924,064	4,811,781	4,921,673	4,924,973
Millet - - - - -	28,804	29,801	31,014	77,771	80,463	83,738
Buckwheat - - - - -	108,782	107,267	112,683	293,711	289,621	304,244
Peas - - - - -	153,556	160,715	165,025	414,801	433,931	445,567
Total under Corn Crops* - - -	3,887,428	3,989,301	4,048,235	10,496,056	10,771,113	10,930,234
Green and other Crops :						
Beans - - - - -	12,905	12,083	11,387	34,843	34,244	30,745
Lentils - - - - -	2,400	3,330	1,684	6,480	8,091	4,547
Potatoes - - - - -	741,348	788,434	824,219	2,001,640	2,128,772	2,225,391
Flax - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	880,602	898,993	900,136	2,377,625	2,427,281	2,430,367

* Except Beans

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1898	1,204,342	—	—	3,013,392

No. 22 — *continued.*
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
35,795,400	32,767,300	23,939,700	11,506,664	10,532,346	7,694,904	Wheat.
503,900	324,500	316,300	161,908	104,303	101,668	Spelt.
26,702,300	24,476,300	27,434,700	8,582,882	7,867,382	8,818,296	Barley.
50,032,800	45,399,800	49,754,900	16,061,972	14,592,793	15,992,646	Oats.
104,795,500	104,860,400	78,745,800	33,684,268	33,705,129	25,311,150	Rye.
1,666,900	2,172,700	2,254,900	535,789	608,368	724,789	Millet.
2,941,000	3,707,800	4,281,800	945,321	1,191,793	1,376,203	Buckwheat.
3,774,100	7,360,800	8,096,600	2,820,247	2,526,686	2,602,479	Peas.
231,211,900	221,669,600	194,824,700	74,318,111	71,218,800	62,622,225	Total Corn Crops*.
						Green and other Crops :
982,300	752,000	744,200	315,900	241,714	239,207	Beans.
119,500	156,600	81,700	38,411	50,336	26,261	Lentils.
366,808,500	515,721,100	478,022,800	117,922,018	165,767,496	153,050,186	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
121,209,300	113,070,200	119,065,200	38,989,061	36,536,850	33,267,743	Hay.

and Lentils.

the Year 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Year.
3,754,665	1,499,077	—	1888

No. 22—*continued*.

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 31,059,500.			Statute Acres 76,716,965.		
Woods and Forests	—	7,700,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	1,131,600	—	—	2,795,062	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,960	4,536	4,386	12,226	11,203	10,833
Barley	49,900	55,897	51,780	123,253	138,065	127,896
Oats*	91,300	100,628	103,724	225,511	223,851	256,198
Rye	12,250	4,837	13,759	30,257	36,647	33,985
Beans and Peas	3,960	4,647	3,646	9,756	11,478	9,006
Mixed Corn	19,100	20,670	14,196	47,177	51,054	35,062
Total under Corn Crops	181,460	191,215	191,490	448,180	472,298	472,990
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	31,700	34,879	39,122	78,299	86,151	90,631

* Including the area of Oats for green fodder, and also Vetches. In 1890 the area of the former was 4,962 Hectares (12,256 Acres), and that of the latter 923 Hectares (2,280 Acres).

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890	150,898	706,925	299,574	1,006,499

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 22—continued.

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.†	1865.	1875.	1890.†	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
98,800	100,336	92,985	271,700	275,924	255,709	Wheat.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,488,276	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,092,759	Barley.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,458,876	7,886,450	8,896,052	9,511,909	Oats.
237,000	309,399	333,986	651,750	1,015,847	918,324	Rye.
67,900	84,051	80,354	186,725	231,140	220,973	Beans and Peas.
633,800	698,540	507,926	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,396,797	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,046,511	5,962,353	14,156,725	16,625,154	16,396,471	Total Corn Crops.
7,554,532	8,200,042	8,441,403	20,774,963	22,550,115	23,213,858	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.

† Average of the years 1886-1890

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,294	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875
1,417,524	121,05	272,458	170,124	1890

Census Returns of each year
5902.

(2)

No. 22—continued.
SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (Exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares, 41,119,488			Statute Acres, 101,665,185.		
Woods and Forests - . . .	19,591,121	19,984,929	20,290,187	48,390,069	49,362,528	50,116,762
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	4,974,860	4,996,867	4,971,770	12,287,902	12,341,026	12,280,294
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	72,060	78,981	75,449	178,062	192,733	186,359
Rye	409,693	410,454	409,738	1,011,942	1,013,821	1,012,063
Barley	219,386	220,834	220,718	541,884	545,460	545,173
Oats	822,785	823,400	820,517	2,032,279	2,033,798	2,026,677
Mixed Corn	123,176	125,481	126,006	304,245	309,815	311,235
Beans, Peas and Vetches .	49,777	48,872	48,191	122,949	120,714	119,032
All Other*	609	588	559	1,504	1,452	1,381
Total under Corn Crops	1,697,516	1,708,560	1,701,178	4,192,865	4,207,793	4,201,910
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	158,212	157,983	157,482	390,794	390,218	388,961
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . }	43,425	43,783	45,302	107,360	108,144	111,396
Turnips and other Roots . }						
Flax	4,624	4,465	4,250	11,421	11,029	10,497
Hemp						
Tobacco*	385	376	411	951	929	1,015
Gardenland	35,954	36,507	36,690	88,806	90,172	90,624
Bare Fallow	422,339	421,651	420,479	1,043,077	1,041,478	1,038,583
Grass under Rotation . .	1,126,852	1,142,140	1,168,015	2,782,324	2,821,086	2,834,992
" Meadows and Per- manent Pasture . . . }	1,485,552	1,485,902	1,487,972	3,669,813	3,670,173	3,551,791

* Approximate figures.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1870	423,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,780
1880	464,830	1,407,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	480,330	1,523,477	840,809	2,339,706
1890	487,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,399,491
1892	493,952	1,635,464	847,458	2,482,922
1893	495,443	1,647,400	826,581	2,473,981
1894	501,157	1,693,116	832,420	2,515,596
1895	506,026	1,706,004	834,921	2,540,225
1896	512,406	1,724,901	829,976	2,564,577
1897	516,809	1,725,355	822,537	2,548,192
1898	522,658	1,750,637	831,030	2,581,667
1899	525,256	1,766,915	816,150	2,583,065

No. 22—continued.
SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,800,800	1,661,200	1,849,800	4,401,375	4,293,300	5,086,400	Wheat.
7,565,500	7,554,100	9,165,300	20,806,125	20,773,775	25,204,575	Rye.
5,217,100	4,119,900	5,210,700	14,847,025	11,329,725	14,339,425	Barley.
24,814,400	18,923,100	24,411,400	68,329,600	52,088,525	67,181,350	Oats.
3,721,200	3,121,000	3,968,800	10,233,300	8,582,750	10,982,950	Mixed Corn.
733,800	673,500	858,300	2,017,950	1,865,875	2,360,325	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
1,900	1,900	2,300	5,225	5,225	6,060	All Other.
43,664,400	35,969,700	45,491,300	120,019,600	98,889,175	125,101,075	Total Corn Crops.
13,575,100	11,955,400	24,643,900	37,331,525	32,377,350	67,770,725	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
513,634,400	568,722,100	—	10,107,591	11,191,638	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
Hecto.	Hecto.	Hecto.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Turnips and other Roots.
4,696,606	4,459,163	—	12,868,331	12,262,668	—	Seed
25,505	23,233	—	70,139	63,391	—	} Flax and Hemp.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,662,900	1,521,500	—	32,527	29,941	—	Fibre
692,300	691,100	—	13,623	13,600	—	Tobacco.
5,772,700	6,061,600	—	113,596	119,284	—	Clover.
Tonneaux †	Tonneaux †	—	67,730,976	57,875,363	—	Hay from Grass under Ro-
3,441,364	2,941,060	—	31,485,714	27,560,000	—	tation.
1,600,000	1,400,000	—	—	—	—	Hay from Permanent Pas- ture.

† Tonneau of 2,204 lbs.

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, 1890, and 1892 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,1561	457,981	—	1860
1,595,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,808,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,391	1885
1,345,537	644,961	86,980	1890
1,352,330	652,173	78,501	1892
1,323,978	717,339	77,984	1893
1,319,229	769,192	76,045	1894
1,313,395	737,461	74,327	1895
1,303,732	738,736	73,448	1896
1,295,861	802,869	76,564	1897
1,291,482	816,217	79,179	1898
1,233,736	810,339	81,496	1899

‡ Including Goats.

No. 22—continued.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1888.	1896.	1881.	1888.	1896.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	6,875,485	6,886,251	6,892,110	9,850,060	9,865,301	9,873,270
Woods and Forests	372,806	411,218	488,889	507,016	559,256	664,889
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	5,084,497	5,009,493	5,097,357	6,914,916	6,812,910	6,982,406
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	101,837	88,008	62,862	137,818	119,691	84,812
Barley	574,565	540,327	507,103	781,408	734,844	689,060
Oats	723,966	772,394	796,680	991,394	1,060,456	1,063,458
Rye	485,342	509,255	526,947	600,065	692,587	716,648
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	51,771	31,319	16,714	70,409	42,594	22,731
Buckwheat	36,628	41,070	21,339	49,814	55,855	29,021
Mixed Corn	166,744	168,664	217,071	226,772	229,368	296,217
Total under Corn Crops	2,145,253	2,151,067	2,148,196	2,917,680	2,925,410	2,921,547
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	81,107	94,742	94,989	110,306	123,849	129,185
Beet, Turnips and other Roots . .	34,326	95,911	161,164	46,683	130,439	219,183
Green Fodder (<i>furrages vertes</i>) . .	—	76,700	89,768	—	104,812	122,084
Colza	2,017	845	737	2,743	1,149	1,002
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco }	5,180	4,117	1,908	7,045	5,599	2,596
Spergula (Spurry)	21,440	34,396	13,643	29,159	46,779	18,554
Bare Fallow	469,208	475,206	455,923	638,116	646,280	620,065
Grass under Rotation, and Clover .	2,325,871	1,667,648	1,623,715	2,163,184	2,268,001	2,215,062
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture		598,859	672,659		814,448	914,316
Garden land	45,168	51,717	58,292	61,423	70,395	79,277

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1906	352,803	814,831	382,030	1,198,961
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,998
1876	362,262	893,012	450,309	1,345,221
1881	347,561	896,790	571,238	1,470,078
1888	375,533	964,250	505,277	1,469,527
1893	410,639	1,011,098	685,092	1,606,190
1896	449,329	1,067,295	677,532	1,744,797

No. 22—continued.

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tönder.				Bushels.				
1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops :
880,033	757,400	925,002	912,879	3,344,126	2,878,120	3,517,288	3,468,940	Wheat.
4,866,179	5,539,096	5,495,161	5,782,443	13,453,480	21,048,566	20,881,612	21,973,284	Barley.
8,921,100	10,506,277	9,390,364	10,215,894	33,900,180	39,920,053	35,686,283	38,820,397	Oats.
4,588,759	4,086,379	4,060,272	5,064,545	17,437,284	15,528,240	17,671,084	19,207,271	Rye.
107,693	113,125	110,516	102,466	409,233	429,376	419,900	389,371	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
129,638	70,266	82,345	118,281	492,624	267,011	312,911	449,468	Buckwheat.
2,571,022	2,902,345	2,750,485	2,913,454	9,769,884	11,028,911	10,461,843	11,090,125	Mixed Corn.
22,064,424	23,973,888	23,405,245	25,104,962	83,806,811	91,100,775	88,989,931	96,398,856	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
5,109,573	4,196,759	4,774,676	5,910,048	19,416,377	15,947,684	18,143,769	22,458,182	Potatoes.
33,296,300	33,623,821	33,347,274	41,202,365	145,522,140	127,770,520	126,719,641	156,568,967	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
6,627	7,511	6,294	6,385	25,183	28,542	23,917	24,263	Colza.
Kilogs. 184,700	Kilogs. 122,900	Kilogs. 150,295	Kilogs. 166,960	Cwts. 3,635	Cwts. 2,413	Cwts. 2,968	Cwts. 3,285	Tobacco.
13,885,000	1,238,212,000	813,220,000	658,335,000	17,983,961	24,396,184	16,003,008	12,965,092	Clover.
106,047,500	986,235,500	587,104,500	616,559,000	11,926,149	13,506,118	11,553,378	12,133,000	Hay.

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, 1893, and 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,875,062	381,512	*	1866
1,842,481	442,421	*	1871
1,719,249	508,667	*	1876
1,548,613	527,417	9,331	1881
1,325,196	770,785	13,406	1888
1,246,552	829,131	25,226	1893
1,074,413	1,168,498	31,822	1898

* Not stated.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . .	Hectares 54,018,625.			Statute Acres 133,600,104.		
Area under Cultivation . . .	26,375,792*			65,148,208*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture and Waste Land)	10,849,362*			26,797,924*		
Woods and Forests . . .	13,956,827*			34,478,363*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) . . .	2,836,644*			7,080,611*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,906,311	2,016,490	2,049,160	4,864,198	4,980,730	5,061,425
Spelt	323,078	324,116‡	317,231‡	810,352	800,567‡	783,561‡
Barley	1,660,126	1,640,868‡	1,670,033‡	4,100,511	4,052,944‡	4,124,982‡
Oats	3,906,521	3,909,744	4,122,818	9,871,407	9,879,368	10,183,390
Rye	5,945,191	5,871,068	5,954,973	14,684,622	14,501,533	14,708,783
Buckwheat	140,389	—	—	346,761	—	—
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. .	665,583	—	—	1,643,900	—	—
All other†	592,257	—	—	1,462,875	—	—
Total under Corn Crops .	15,227,456	—	—	37,784,716	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	3,080,588	3,131,463	3,218,277	7,609,052	7,734,714	7,949,144
Beetroot (Sugar)	436,565	—	—	1,073,316	—	—
Turnips }						
Carrots }	499,200	—	—	1,233,024	—	—
Kohlrabi }						
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) .	471,244	—	—	1,163,973	—	—
Vineyards	117,279	117,284	119,249	289,679	289,691	294,545
Tobacco	17,652	14,615	14,779	43,600	36,099	36,504
Hops	38,740	—	37,191	95,688	—	91,862
Clover ‡	1,802,062	1,824,532	1,808,496	4,451,008	4,506,594	4,466,990
Grass Meadows	5,915,475	5,887,572	5,912,122	14,611,223	14,542,303	14,602,941

* In 1893.

† Includes mixed corn ("Mengengetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1850—68 (Average)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,909,194
1873	3,352,231	1,026	11,089	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,298	6,699,471	15,786,764
1892	3,336,256	383	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,556,694
1897	4,038,485	—	—	—	—	18,490,772

No. 22—*continued.*
GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tonnen (1,000 Kilogs.).			Cwts.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops :
3,292,945	3,847,447	3,841,165	64,800,458	75,712,261	75,588,640	Wheat.
426,407	476,095§	466,347§	8,891,081	9,368,869§	9,177,043§	Spelt.
2,514,024	2,963,876	3,002,182	49,472,401	58,718,417	59,078,653	Barley.
5,780,609	6,882,687	7,091,930	112,755,808	125,441,448	129,559,051	Oats.
7,532,706	8,675,792	8,550,659	148,232,508	170,727,192	168,264,754	Rye.
99,487	—	—	1,957,762	—	—	Buckwheat.
716,608	—	—	14,103,002	—	—	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
743,946	—	—	14,639,795	—	—	All other.†
21,106,882	—	—	415,353,285	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
31,791,663	38,496,202	39,667,340	625,614,905	757,853,475	780,594,616	Potatoes.
11,508,589	—	—	227,653,305	—	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
4,768,523	—	—	93,837,720	—	—	{ Turnips.
						{ Carrots.
						{ Kohlrabi.
10,502,608	—	—	206,676,322	—	—	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
Hectoia. 1,406,518	Hectoia. —	Hectoia. —	Galls. 30,949,996	Galls. —	Galls. —	Wine.
Tonnen. 32,559	Tonnen. 30,075	Tonnen. 34,830	Cwts. 640,715	Cwts. 591,833	Cwts. 685,308	Tobacco.
21,867	—	21,782	430,311	—	423,639	Hops.
7,508,964	8,277,273	6,781,234	146,433,166	162,884,908	133,445,982	Clover.‡
21,971,628	22,767,790	22,116,276	432,370,251	467,716,153	454,305,282	Hay.

† Exclusive of Clover for Seed.

§ Winter Spelt only.

|| Summer Barley only.

of the YEARS from 1859-68 (Average), 1873, 1883, 1892 and 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
23,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1859-68 (Average)
24,909,405	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,306,195	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,288	3,091,287	1892
10,366,772	14,274,557	—	1897

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	3,253,827		3,255,344	8,086,963		8,040,700
Woods and Forests	248,340	249,886	250,683	614,635	617,218	619,157
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,111,222	2,111,813	2,113,108	5,214,718	5,216,178	5,219,364
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	62,199	73,088	71,836	153,682	180,527	177,435
Spelt	135	148	170	333	366	420
Barley	36,320	35,182	35,531	89,710	86,900	87,761
Oats	134,198	127,124	128,223	331,457	313,996	316,711
Rye	213,448	214,514	213,394	527,217	529,350	528,244
Beans and Peas	65,857	59,407	59,142	162,667	146,735	146,822
Buckwheat	31,241	29,364	29,028	77,165	73,739	71,699
Total under Corn Crops	543,398	539,317	538,094	1,342,181	1,332,113	1,329,092
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	151,212	150,023	155,535	373,494	370,569	384,171
Beetroot (Sugar)	38,508	43,129	46,465	95,115	106,529	114,769
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	27,715	27,489	27,455	68,456	67,898	67,814
Flax	10,433	8,004	8,000	25,770	19,770	19,700
Tobacco	784	782	744	1,936	1,932	1,838
Hops	57	52	58	141	128	143
Gardenland	39,398	39,327	39,557	97,301	97,138	97,706
Orchards	22,124	22,383	22,564	54,646	55,286	55,585
Bare Fallow	10,071	9,596	8,744	24,875	23,702	21,598
Grass under Rotation	63,421	65,459	63,162	156,650	161,684	156,010
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,185,568	1,185,200	1,185,366	2,923,353	2,927,466	2,927,354

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,523	—	—	1,251,351
1870	252,054	970,680	431,142	1,410,822
1880	278,438	908,000	542,358	1,460,600
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,800
1891	271,900	897,400	634,800	1,532,200
1892	270,900	894,000	634,500	1,528,500
1893	265,400	877,200	608,600	1,485,800
1894	263,800	891,900	616,400	1,508,300
1895	266,300	904,400	638,800	1,543,200
1896	269,000	916,900	666,500	1,533,400
1897	273,500	936,000	685,300	1,621,300
1898	279,700	951,500	689,100	1,640,600
1899	284,900	958,400	688,100	1,646,500

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
1,512,000	1,906,000	1,798,000	4,168,000	5,238,750	4,989,000	Corn Crops :
6,000	7,000	9,000	16,500	19,250	24,750	Wheat.
1,317,000	1,247,000	1,399,000	3,621,750	3,704,250	3,847,250	Spelt.
5,682,000	5,864,000	5,660,000	15,625,500	16,104,000	15,565,000	Barley.
4,204,000	4,315,000	4,570,000	11,561,000	13,241,250	12,567,500	Oats.
1,490,000	1,392,000	1,690,000	4,097,500	3,828,000	4,647,500	Rye.
557,000	482,000	431,000	1,531,750	1,325,500	1,185,250	Beans and Peas.
14,768,000	15,804,000	15,555,000	40,612,000	43,461,000	42,778,250	Buckwheat.
						Total Corn Crops.
2,461,000	27,528,000	23,723,000	75,517,750	75,729,500	92,733,250	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
1,151,981,000	1,257,532,000	1,602,525,000	22,668,356	24,746,433	31,541,306	Beetroot (Sugar).
5,218,000	4,680,000	4,945,000	102,683	91,112	97,811	Fibre
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Seed
97,000	62,000	77,000	266,750	170,500	211,750	Flax.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
1,736,000	1,541,000	1,418,000	35,146	30,325	27,904	Hops.
62,000	22,000	117,000	1,220	433	2,302	

Years 1860, 1870, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,989	1860
900,187	329,068	136,080	1870
847,633	334,820	157,668	1880
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
819,200	578,700	164,800	1890
810,600	547,400	187,100	1891
752,300	543,900	166,800	1892
688,400	571,100	164,500	1893
665,300	640,200	167,500	1894
679,200	662,200	169,800	1895
706,400	656,100	173,000	1896
729,100	653,500	175,000	1897
736,600	714,100	177,200	1898
755,400	737,600	179,400	1899

No. 22—continued

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1880.	1895.	1900.†	1880.	1895.	1900.†
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . .	Hectares, 2,945,589			Statute Acres 7,275,805		
Woods and Forests	489,423	521,404	—	1,208,875	1,288,000	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass . . .	2,215,534	2,607,514	1,692,772	5,472,809	6,440,560	4,181,147
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	275,982	180,377	168,967	681,552	445,581	417,324
Spelt	52,514	33,854	23,720	129,710	83,619	58,688
Barley	40,183	40,243	38,428	99,250	99,400	94,917
Oats	249,486	248,604	253,206	616,230	614,274	625,567
Rye	277,640	283,376	245,164	685,771	699,989	605,555
Beans and Peas	33,003	26,325	21,043	81,737	65,023	51,969
Buckwheat	13,184	4,701	3,025	32,564	11,612	7,472
Mixed Corn	25,726	18,447	13,864	63,543	45,564	33,009
Total under Corn Crops . . .	967,757	836,017	766,972	2,390,357	2,064,962	1,894,421
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	190,357	184,691	141,052	492,412	456,187	348,398
Beetroot (Sugar)	32,627	54,009	63,515	80,539	133,625	156,382
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) . . .	26,188	53,801	47,602	64,684	132,888	117,790
Flax	40,078	30,615	20,214	98,903	75,619	49,929
Tobacco	1,577	2,148	2,025	3,895	5,306	5,002
Hops	4,185	3,705	2,202	10,337	9,151	5,439
Bare Fallow	42,002	31,115	—	103,745	76,854	—
Grass under Rotation	185,778	192,924	—	458,872	476,522	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	339,102	444,984	412,003	961,082	1,090,110	1,017,870

* The figures for the Production for the year 1897 are

† The particulars for 1900 were collected only from those persons who cultivated at least

‡ The hay crop returned in 1900

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1880	271,974	796,178	596,637	1,382,815
1895	271,527	802,271	618,707	1,430,978
1900	241,553	828,445	829,049	1,657,494

NOTE.—The above particulars relating to Area and Live

No. 22—continued

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.*								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	
Hectolitres.				Quintaux.	Bushels.				Cwts.
1897.	1898.	1899.	1900. †		1897.	1898.	1899.		1900.†
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).	
								Woods and Forests.	
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.	
4,217,214	4,866,571	3,816,777	3,752,389	11,507,339	12,383,070	10,496,137	7,384,166	Corn Crops : Wheat.	
1,376,503	1,350,774	1,396,477	419,318	3,785,383	3,714,629	3,840,312	825,168	Spelt.	
1,277,715	1,429,833	1,402,871	1,085,996	3,513,716	3,982,041	3,867,896	2,088,633	Barley.	
10,427,739	12,238,231	10,101,960	5,696,584	23,676,232	33,655,135	27,730,363	11,190,385	Oats.	
7,189,249	7,298,982	6,543,152	5,042,872	19,770,435	20,066,563	17,968,668	9,923,651	Rye.	
689,715	707,612	662,334	428,235	1,806,716	1,945,963	1,821,418	842,804	Beans and Peas.	
103,751	89,460	96,370	43,935	235,315	246,015	265,017	86,458	Buckwheat.	
441,067	456,909	408,047	251,277	1,212,934	1,254,025	1,123,129	494,477	Mixed Corn.	
25,722,953	28,435,422	24,427,973	16,690,626	70,733,181	78,197,410	67,176,939	32,735,732	Total Corn Crops.	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:	
2,753,233,399	3,216,209,074	3,324,504,690	2,392,610,000	54,278,093	63,290,400	65,423,471	47,063,147	Potatoes.	
1,556,861,022	1,507,193,140	1,806,331,300	2,130,267,400	30,636,301	29,659,506	26,555,369	42,904,548	Beetroot (Sugar).	
2,524,985,726	2,174,421,216	1,733,365,634	2,761,213,000	49,681,315	42,789,503	34,208,552	54,139,942	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).	
15,307,500	16,103,490	21,767,265	—	301,230	316,394	423,349	—	Flax.	
—	3,537,016	3,406,728	4,809,746	—	69,608	67,040	94,649	Tobacco.	
2,766,701,150	2,840,236,375	2,730,350,048	509,353,300†	54,444,726	55,891,794	53,739,338	10,025,412†	Clover (Red).	
1,755,906,364	1,813,309,300	1,506,115,080	779,551,700†	34,553,739	35,663,346	29,638,206	15,340,464†	Hay.	

† stated to have been calculated on the area in 1895.

1 hectare. ; Weight of the dried clover ; for previous years its weight when green is given.

was that from meadow-land only.

the Years 1880, 1895, and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880.
236,722	1,163,133	241,045	1895.
—	1,006,501	—	1900.

Stock are according to the Census Returns of each year.

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No. 22—continued.
FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199			Statute Acres 130,557,281		
Woods and Forests	9,521,568*			23,518,273*		
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	33,618,682*			96,838,145*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	6,963,711	6,940,210	6,864,070	17,200,366	17,142,319	16,964,253
Spelt	814,463	806,270	757,193	2,011,724	1,991,487	1,870,287
Barley	3,887,505	3,939,300	3,941,420	9,602,137	9,780,071	9,735,307
Oats	1,474,915	1,488,900	1,419,780	3,643,040	3,677,583	3,506,657
Rye	569,783	585,900	602,681	1,407,364	1,447,321	1,488,375
Buckwheat	561,689	561,042	541,191	1,387,372	1,385,774	1,339,742
Maize	34,346	30,970	36,502	84,810	76,496	90,160
Millet	236,960	224,030	200,560	585,291	553,354	495,383
Mixed Corn						
Total under Corn Crops	14,543,362	14,576,682	14,363,297	35,922,104	36,004,406	35,477,344
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,542,957	1,564,720	1,503,898	3,811,104	3,864,858	3,729,448
Beetroot, Sugar	262,251	279,361	329,617	647,700	690,022	814,154
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	436,120	446,770	492,013	1,077,216	1,103,522	1,215,272
Colza	50,279	51,535	38,715	124,189	127,291	95,626
Flax	19,271	17,564	21,260	47,599	43,457	52,512
Hemp	29,250	29,032	26,790	72,247	71,709	66,171
Vineyards	1,751,071	1,719,621	1,778,890	4,325,145	4,247,464	4,393,358
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	2,844	2,790	2,851	7,025	6,991	7,042
Tobacco	16,802	16,667	17,673	41,723	41,143	43,652
Clover	1,134,615	1,102,710	1,022,422	2,802,499	2,723,694	2,525,382
Lucerne	704,506	805,660	830,313	1,740,130	1,969,980	2,175,606
Salifoin	674,648	690,700	723,363	1,666,381	1,706,029	1,800,292
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	505,271	—	—	1,248,019
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,612,358	5,639,800	5,506,258	13,863,759	13,930,306	13,748,657

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465‡	3,172,829	13,964,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261‡	3,406,528	12,811,589
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222‡	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,800	273,819	392,850	7,113,242‡	4,333,011	11,446,253
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,986	6,509,325	7,063,360	13,562,685
1891	2,833,400	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,103,901	13,661,533
1892	2,852,032	227,036	361,486	6,450,645	6,913,799	13,364,434
1893	2,767,648	215,755	357,965	6,005,246	6,149,395	12,154,641
1894	2,807,042	218,762	359,879	6,229,434	6,649,806	12,879,240
1895	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	6,359,795	6,374,083	13,223,528
1896	2,849,658	208,791	360,521	6,351,491	6,963,140	13,334,631
1897	2,899,131	205,715	361,414	6,444,238	7,042,221	13,486,519
1898	2,894,379	208,227	361,728	6,473,439	6,945,198	13,418,687
1899	2,917,160	204,750	357,820	6,545,350	7,005,030	13,550,380
1900	2,903,063	205,002	356,239	7,319,582	6,701,250	14,520,832

*In 1892.

† Employed on farms.

‡ Including vines planted during the year.

§ Including Heifers.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
128,096,149	128,418,920	114,710,880	352,264,410	353,152,080	315,454,920	{ Wheat.
16,519,611	15,965,799	14,394,320	45,428,930	43,905,922	39,584,380	{ Spelt.
98,061,158	96,301,320	88,809,920	269,676,434	262,073,630	242,852,280	{ Barley.
23,524,318	23,577,000	20,889,000	64,691,875	64,836,750	57,444,750	{ Oats.
7,566,143	8,106,480	8,163,627	20,806,393	22,292,682	22,449,974	{ Rye.
8,290,025	9,002,990	7,834,660	22,770,069	24,785,222	21,545,315	{ Buckwheat.
375,210	384,020	375,690	1,081,827	918,555	1,032,147	{ Malt.
4,225,674	3,961,600	3,212,150	11,620,604	10,866,625	8,833,413	{ Millet.
						{ Mixed Corn.
296,661,288	284,667,970	257,890,247	788,291,042	782,809,417	709,198,179	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops :
118,321,002	123,476,410	122,541,230	282,840,010	242,983,985	241,143,635	{ Potatoes.
65,935,449	72,266,270	85,861,510	129,751,544	142,209,696	168,963,186	{ Beetroot, Sugar.
104,633,354	105,126,730	110,288,160	206,903,493	206,874,387	217,081,343	{ Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
638,236	620,163	425,310	1,255,967	1,220,392	836,949	{ Colza.
90,696	87,693	125,150	178,477	172,567	246,277	{ Seed } Flax.
113,969	120,257	194,155	224,275	236,649	382,070	{ Fibre }
88,104	85,083	85,988	173,376	167,333	160,212	{ Seed } Hemp.
206,189	213,919	185,125	406,750	420,962	364,300	{ Fibre }
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
31,730,992	46,310,390	68,532,239	698,081,824	1,029,823,680	1,507,709,258	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olives, Fruit.
1,418,977	904,940	1,085,792	2,792,344	1,780,793	2,136,683	{ Hops.
30,545	39,539	36,235	60,108	77,807	71,305	{ Tobacco.
202,951	227,574	227,498	399,379	447,833	447,880	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Lucerne.
4,012,508	4,054,956	3,649,998	4,012,508	4,054,956	3,649,998	{ Sainfoin.
2,268,439	3,511,796	2,221,558	2,268,439	3,511,796	2,221,558	{ Clover.
4,430,673	2,283,432	3,501,627	4,430,673	2,283,432	3,501,627	{ Hay.
20,277,206	19,270,015	18,015,581††	20,277,206	19,270,015	18,015,581	

1852, 1862, 1875, 1880, and 1890 to 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Sheep.	Lambs.	Total.			
{ Not distinguished. }			33,281,592	1,337,940	1852
			29,529,678	1,736,398	1862
			23,758,216	1,629,854	1875
			22,516,084	1,622,360	1880
			21,658,416	1,506,090	1890
			21,791,909	1,490,229	1891
			21,504,966	1,523,580	1892
			20,275,716	1,496,451	1893
			20,721,850	1,484,921	1894
			21,163,767	1,509,502	1896
			21,190,603	1,499,006	1896
			21,445,113	1,495,756	1897
			21,277,582	1,501,658	1898
			21,357,660	1,504,390	1899
			20,179,561	1,557,925	1900

†† Including Hay from Grass under Rotation in this year.

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price		
				per Hectolitre.	per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs. Cts.	Frs. Cts.	s. d.
1841	5,562,668	71,463,663	12·67	18 54	53 98	43 2
1851	5,909,376	85,966,232	14·38	14 48	42 12	33 8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11·12	24 55	71 42	57 2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23 24	67 61	54 1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16·83	19 78	57 54	46 0
1864	6,899,073	111,274,018	16·15	17 58	51 14	40 11
1865	6,904,892	96,751,609	13·84	16 41	47 74	38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,181,455	12·23	19 61	57 06	45 8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11·92	26 19	76 19	60 11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16·53	26 64	77 50	62 0
1869	7,084,067	107,941,553	15·84	20 33	59 14	47 4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11·38	25 65	74 62	59 8
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17·33	23 15	67 35	53 11
1873	6,966,419	83,661,198	12·04	25 62	74 53	59 7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19·64	25 11	73 05	58 5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14·57	19 32	56 20	45 0
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14·35	20 59	59 90	47 11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14·50	23 44	68 19	54 7
1878	6,955,390	98,446,298	13·65	21 25	61 82	49 5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11·67	22 12	64 35	51 6
1880	6,873,508	100,553,846	14·48	22 19	64 55	51 8
1881	6,967,084	98,816,083	13·91	22 20	64 58	51 8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17·68	19 29	56 12	44 11
1883	6,866,064	104,772,587	15·25	19 00	55 28	44 3
1884	7,052,321	114,230,977	15·93	17 76	51 06	41 4
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15·70	16 41	47 74	38 3
1886	6,956,167	107,287,082	15·42	16 54	48 12	38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16·14	17 71	51 52	41 2
1888	6,978,134	98,740,728	14·15	18 79	54 06	43 9
1889	7,088,968	108,819,771	15·39	18 09	52 62	42 1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,380	16·55	18 96	55 16	44 1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13·49	20 54	59 75	47 10
1892	6,986,628	109,537,907	15·68	17 84	51 90	41 6
1893	7,073,060	97,792,060	13·82	16 21	47 16	37 9
1894	6,991,449	122,469,207	17·52	14 84	43 17	34 6
1895	7,001,609	119,967,745	17·13	14 06	40 90	32 9
1896	6,870,352	119,742,416	17·42	14 33	41 69	33 4
1897	6,563,776	96,900,068	13·19	18 80	54 60	43 9
1898	6,963,711	123,066,149	18·40	19 62	57 06	45 8
1899	6,940,210	123,418,920	18·50	15 02	43 69	34 11
1900	6,864,070	114,710,880	16·71	14 45	42 04	33 8

No. 22—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average.		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	" Vins de Liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	" Vins de Liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francia.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,900	39,429,000	18-08	10-00	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	18,571	2,269,080	2,305,710
1861	2,219,003	29,738,000	18-40	29-00	282,109	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,581	1,857,707	1,606,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16-60	29-00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,898,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22-59	29-00	80,000	23,969	103,969	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22-45	30-00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	66,945,000	30-06	28-00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,267,821	63,883,000	27-85	25-00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16-90	27-00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,096,000	22-34	31-00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,964	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,398
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29-79	29-00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,233,178	54,535,000	23-32	28-00	99,909	36,701	136,610	2,747,108	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24-42	29-00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,423,637	54,920,000	22-61	30-00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,423,737	36,000,000	15-00	41-00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,904,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,337,630
1874	2,391,175	69,987,000	29-25	24-00	641,029	39,806	680,835	3,068,756	173,723	3,242,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32-64	21-00	243,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,755	192,087	3,760,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18-54	25-00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23-62	27-00	647,229	60,185	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,364,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21-96	29-00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11-53	33-18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15-02	33-18	7,096,769	124,905	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	14,732,993
1881	2,245,381	33,878,000	17-16	40-26	7,708,797	134,960	7,843,757	2,525,630	46,596	2,572,226	15,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,325,000	17-33	40-41	7,883,306	152,933	7,936,239	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	14,918,463
1883	2,175,486	46,165,000	21-21	37-01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,239	2,541,172	16,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,596,000	16-21	40-00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	15,858,109
1885	1,971,232	31,481,000	16-58	39-37	8,085,982	147,683	8,133,665	2,572,710	30,096	2,602,776	15,580,889
1886	1,907,550	30,396,000	16-24	40-29	10,850,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	13,301,643
1887	1,919,373	25,365,000	13-61	35-98	12,182,367	149,429	12,332,296	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	19,880,070
1888	1,838,300	30,654,000	16-67	30-41	11,392,340	171,433	11,563,773	2,082,029	35,969	2,117,998	19,945,385
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12-64	31-56	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	18,357,069
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15-09	39-06	10,524,182	306,230	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,908	2,161,839	18,696,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17-09	30-06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	19,236,912
1892	1,792,816	23,991,000	16-11	23-63	9,107,534	292,002	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	17,509,243
1893	1,821,155	50,703,000	27-84	23-25	5,647,805	247,503	5,895,308	1,584,610	34,499	1,569,109	14,326,199
1894	1,707,274	39,437,000	23-09	23-05	4,234,577	290,996	4,495,573	1,626,016	23,452	1,724,468	13,771,105
1895	1,690,989	26,918,000	16-21	30-12	6,027,020	309,499	6,386,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	14,639,776
1896	1,640,813	44,044,000	23-84	25-27	8,196,408	413,023	8,614,431	1,741,434	42,391	1,783,825	17,030,606
1897	1,623,567	31,943,000	19-67	23-63	7,023,309	192,288	7,530,567	1,733,186	41,676	1,774,862	15,755,705
1898	1,643,493	31,731,000	19-25	23-68	8,162,132	441,312	8,603,444	1,585,091	51,136	1,636,227	16,967,317
1899	1,631,760	46,810,000	28-68	25-48	8,073,696	392,743	8,465,929	1,651,184	65,236	1,716,520	16,749,309
1900	1,778,890	68,532,000	42-58	17-96	4,315,472	401,082	5,216,554	1,335,542	63,234	1,404,331	13,311,733

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* Special trade, i.e. Imports for home consumption and Exports of domestic produce only. † Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

No. 22—*continued*.

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes)	Hectares 28,658,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,226.		
Woods and Forests	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops †	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,568,000	4,581,000	—	11,245,000	11,215,000	—
Barley	297,000	308,000	—	733,000	761,000	—
Rye	137,000	—	—	338,000	—	—
Oats	474,000	—	—	1,171,000	—	—
Beans, Peas, &c.	849,000	—	—	2,097,000	—	—
Maize	1,967,000	1,966,000	—	4,834,000	4,831,000	—
Total under Corn Crops	8,307,000	—	—	20,518,000	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	209,000	—	—	516,000	—	—
Vineyards	3,462,000	3,446,000	—	8,551,000	8,512,000	—
Olive Yards	1,034,000	1,023,000	—	2,554,000	2,542,000	—
Rice	168,000	164,000	—	408,000	406,000	—
Flax	52,009	—	—	128,000	—	—
Hemp	106,000	—	—	259,000	—	—
Tobacco	5,245	4,902	4,986	12,965	12,108	12,192
Chestnuts	412,000	404,000	—	1,018,000	998,000	—
Clover, &c.	1,692,000	—	—	4,179,000	—	—
Grass Meadows and per- manent Pasture	2,292,000	—	—	5,587,000	—	—
{ For Hay	3,302,000	—	—	8,156,000	—	—
{ For Grass						

† Arable land only.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544¶	293,966	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	§2,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123‡	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890‡	720,000¶	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000
1894	702,300‡	327,615	—	—	—	—
1900	741,739	327,276	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

* The figures given in these

‡ Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

¶ Inclusive of

"

"

"

§ Including

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1895.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1895.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
								Corn Crops :
41,499,000	48,400,000	48,600,000	45,000,000	114,122,250	133,100,000	132,650,000	123,750,000	Wheat.
2,620,000	—	—	—	7,206,000	—	—	—	Barley.
1,413,000	—	—	—	3,885,750	—	—	—	Rye.
6,764,000	—	—	—	18,601,000	—	—	—	Oats.
4,080,000	—	—	—	11,220,000	—	—	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,838,000	28,065,000	31,200,000	30,400,000	68,304,500	77,178,750	85,500,000	83,600,000	Maize.
81,214,000	—	—	—	223,338,500	—	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux. 7,022,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 13,818,293	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Green and other Crops :
Hectol. 24,246,000	Hectol. 32,940,000	Hectol. 32,500,000	Hectol. 29,900,000	Galls. 533,412,000	Galls. 724,680,000	Galls. 715,600,000	Galls. 667,900,000	Potatoes.
2,394,000	2,500,000	870,000	1,493,000	63,668,000	55,000,000	19,140,000	32,346,000	Wine.
Hectol. 5,994,000	Hectol. 6,180,000	Hectol. 6,650,000	Hectol. 5,950,000	Bush. 16,483,500	Bush. 16,996,000	Bush. 18,287,500	Bush. 16,362,500	Olive Oil.
Quintaux. 203,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 399,475	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Rice.
757,030	—	—	—	1,489,668	—	—	—	Flax, Fibre.
Kilogs. 6,742,961	Kilogs. 5,625,124	Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	132,692	110,694	—	—	Hemp, Fibre.
Quintaux. 2,633,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	5,181,368	—	—	—	Tobacco.
70,306,000	—	—	—	133,155,379	—	—	—	Chestnuts.
52,700,000	—	—	—	108,706,071	—	—	—	Clover, &c.
54,441,000	—	—	—	107,132,111	—	—	—	Hay.
								Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, 1890, 1894, and 1900*.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,683,473	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890
—	—	—	1894
—	—	—	1900

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.
501,729 calves under a year old.
5962.

|| Estimated figures.

R

No. 22—continued.

AUSTRIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)	28,176,532	28,176,532	28,176,532	69,596,034	69,596,034	69,596,034
Woods and Forests	9,777,414	9,777,414	9,777,414	24,150,213	24,150,213	24,150,213
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,409,118	18,409,118	18,409,118	45,470,521	45,470,521	45,470,521
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,055,939	1,072,100	1,065,311	2,608,169	2,648,087	2,631,318
Barley	1,167,944	1,189,415	1,234,093	2,884,322	2,937,855	3,048,210
Oats	1,901,170	1,967,132	1,899,224	4,695,890	4,911,816	4,691,063
Rye and Spelt	1,831,376	1,846,066	1,701,711	4,523,499	4,559,758	4,203,226
Pulse	235,231	234,708	232,619	704,521	703,229	697,575
Buckwheat	154,583	155,735	163,617	381,320	384,665	404,134
Maize	340,560	333,957	334,990	841,183	824,574	827,425
Mixed Corn	23,296	23,289	23,119	57,541	57,524	57,104
All Other	62,479	59,148	67,463	154,323	146,096	166,646
Total under Corn Crops	6,822,578	6,831,540	6,771,952	16,861,768	16,873,904	16,728,721
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,181,998	1,155,332	1,168,366	2,919,535	2,855,029	2,835,864
Beetroot (Sugar)	209,624	243,392	230,306	517,771	601,178	562,326
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	159,167	163,092	111,404	393,142	402,337	275,168
Vineyards	254,430	254,698	248,326	623,442	629,104	613,365
Olive Yards	—	—	54,728	—	—	135,178
Flax	79,908	69,233	71,687	197,373	171,006	177,067
Hemp	34,832	34,423	33,012	86,159	85,025	81,540
Tobacco	4,547	3,708	3,665	11,231	9,159	9,053
Hops	17,632	17,645	13,540	43,551	43,583	45,794
Clover	942,537	966,297	936,503	2,323,066	2,396,754	2,313,162
Grass under Rotation	132,876	132,876	133,132	323,204	323,204	323,336
Alpine Meadows, for Hay	142,915	142,915	143,041	353,000	353,000	353,311
Permanent Grass, for Hay	3,018,438	3,020,791	3,073,172	7,455,542	7,461,354	7,603,065
" " not for hay	—	—	2,725,056	—	—	6,730,883

* The total productive area is here given ; the total area of Austria,

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1899	1,330,623	11,723	31,351	3,331,136	3,594,076	7,425,212
1890	1,463,232	12,710	36,906	4,133,625	4,445,452	8,584,077
1890	1,543,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,399,633	8,643,936

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops :
16,883,590	18,156,511	14,741,700	45,893,623	49,930,405	40,530,840	Wheat.
21,159,306	24,250,010	20,525,032	58,188,336	63,687,528	56,443,838	Barley.
40,240,065	43,051,806	37,021,412	110,660,170	118,392,467	101,808,888	Oats.
28,803,852	30,886,778	19,905,608	79,210,593	84,966,140	54,740,422	Rye and Spelt.
3,544,333	3,779,988	3,144,120	9,746,929	10,304,967	8,646,347	Pulse.
2,049,491	2,024,587	2,158,287	5,636,100	5,567,614	5,935,289	Buckwheat.
5,664,528	5,144,566	5,426,116	15,577,452	14,147,566	14,921,819	Maize.
426,068	418,566	481,870	1,171,742	1,151,056	1,325,142	Mixed Corn.
930,777	984,948	885,557	2,559,637	2,571,107	2,435,282	All Other.
119,507,124	123,657,760	104,289,768	323,644,591	353,808,840	286,796,962	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
116,185,113	107,902,637	117,019,738	223,537,311	212,336,975	230,278,127	Beetroot (Sugar).
47,185,563	66,284,120	52,581,917	92,854,447	123,469,822	102,883,344	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
26,988,896	25,977,317	22,320,413	51,732,674	51,119,649	43,923,384	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
4,224,075	3,367,792	5,213,282	92,929,650	74,091,424	114,662,204	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olive Oil.
100,732	22,097	64,340	198,220	43,484	126,612	Flax Fibre.
402,987	417,611	503,277	792,922	821,798	990,377	Hemp Fibre.
169,157	196,066	163,283	332,877	383,921	301,541	Tobacco.
58,151	89,050	52,987	114,433	76,845	104,271	Hops.
62,684	108,389	90,105	123,353	213,294	177,314	Clover.
34,060,577	25,144,428	29,264,727	67,006,671	69,159,214	57,588,802	Hay
91,517,313	92,910,822	87,346,343	180,092,800	182,835,225	171,886,135	

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Figs.	Goats.	Years.
5,096,398	2,551,478	979,194	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,549,700	1,085,832	1890

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA	Square Kilomètres 322,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests	9,045,932	9,037,814	9,040,677	22,343,452	22,323,475	22,330,472
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	3,302,293	3,414,753	3,564,070	8,156,664	8,434,440	8,803,253
Spelt	7,199	8,098	6,420	17,782	20,002	15,857
Rye	1,106,964	1,139,751	1,113,736	2,734,201	2,815,185	2,750,928
Barley	1,045,536	1,085,133	1,079,566	2,532,474	2,680,279	2,666,523
Oats	1,047,045	1,033,069	1,081,590	2,536,201	2,625,780	2,671,527
Peas, Beans, &c.	48,515	46,713	47,189	119,832	115,381	116,557
Maize	2,505,800	2,496,622	2,588,418	6,189,326	6,166,656	6,393,392
Buckwheat	12,079	11,113	11,037	29,835	27,449	27,261
Mixed Corn	146,534	146,863	141,172	361,939	362,752	343,695
Millet	59,962	58,375	55,435	143,106	144,156	136,925
Total under Corn Crops	9,231,927	9,470,490	9,688,683	22,926,360	23,392,110	23,930,923
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	542,229	521,507	575,051	1,339,306	1,283,122	1,420,376
Beetroot (Sugar)	75,015	74,438	91,563	185,237	183,862	226,173
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	157,362	180,330	175,714	388,684	396,015	434,014
Tobacco	34,165	34,922	39,512	84,358	86,257	97,595
Rape	52,836	54,144	33,977	130,506	133,736	83,923
Flax	18,519	18,391	13,420	45,742	45,426	45,497
Hemp	66,428	64,493	67,102	164,077	159,298	165,742
Vineyards	248,223	254,922	230,225	613,111	629,657	642,756
Vetches (mixed), &c.	371,640	373,477	398,537	917,951	922,488	934,386
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	514,136	508,847	543,159	1,269,916	1,256,862	1,341,603
Grass Meadows	4,217,110	4,196,340	4,202,402	10,416,262	10,364,960	10,379,933

NOTE: The particulars of Secondary Crops have been included in the figures given for Fodder

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,062,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1890	2,078,523	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1894*	1,743,359	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,088
1895	2,308,457	2,185,224	4,553,141	6,738,365

* Exclusive of Croatia

No. 22—continued.

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA.)
and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
49,176,361	53,142,624	53,833,153	135,234,993	146,142,216	148,041,171	Wheat.
101,259	90,783	71,870	273,462	249,653	197,642	Spelt.
16,467,566	17,712,412	15,099,057	45,285,807	48,709,134	41,522,407	Rye.
20,490,747	21,663,844	19,105,496	56,319,554	59,589,321	52,540,114	Barley.
27,557,907	23,062,879	24,907,852	75,784,244	77,172,917	63,496,593	Oats.
583,973	499,365	558,922	1,619,676	1,373,254	1,537,036	Peas, Beans, &c.
51,146,652	45,076,411	50,639,178	140,653,298	123,960,130	139,257,739	Maize.
125,160	100,629	118,963	344,190	276,730	327,146	Buckwheat.
2,218,162	2,225,719	2,050,512	6,099,945	6,120,727	5,638,908	Mixed Corn.
756,237	586,025	675,018	2,079,652	1,611,569	1,856,299	Millet.
168,629,024	169,165,691	167,060,020	463,729,816	465,205,650	459,415,055	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Met. Cntars. 40,514,764	Met. Cntars. 33,650,982	Met. Cntars. 43,621,330	Cwts. 80,317,625	Cwts. 76,069,611	Cwts. 95,680,815	Potatoes.
15,013,250	16,223,999	19,356,927	29,543,931	31,926,512	39,075,596	Beetroot (Sugar).
39,172,708	39,150,824	43,793,628	77,086,293	77,043,229	85,179,604	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
473,429	434,941	599,194	931,641	855,902	1,179,128	Tobacco.
Hectol. 111,607	Hectol. 97,623	Hectol. 69,887	Bush. 306,919	Bush. 268,463	Bush. 192,189	Flax, Seed.
675,686	637,301	497,960	1,858,186	1,754,200	1,369,390	Hemp, Seed.
Met. Cntars. 403,475	Met. Cntars. 431,470	Met. Cntars. 250,920	Cwts. 793,981	Cwts. 849,071	Cwts. 493,775	Rape.
114,591	94,082	99,747	225,499	185,140	196,288	Flax, Fibre.
507,924	465,136	480,719	999,522	915,321	945,966	Hemp, Fibre.
Hectol. 1,304,749	Hectol. 2,041,086	Hectol. 1,943,397	Galls. 23,704,478	Galls. 44,908,892	Galls. 42,754,734	Wine.
Met. Cntars. 12,704,191	Met. Cntars. 12,370,650	Met. Cntars. 13,015,108	Cwts. 25,000,033	Cwts. 24,343,674	Cwts. 25,611,873	Vetches (mixed), &c.
17,553,610	17,363,354	19,627,233	34,552,836	34,168,600	38,623,591	Clover, Lucerne, &c.
111,112,480	116,432,623	117,396,170	218,653,487	229,122,769	232,006,756	Hay.

Roots, Vetches, and Clover ; but excluded from those for Peas, Beans, Buckwheat, and Millet.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, 1884, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,961	1870
9,838,133	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,531	4,308,639	270,192	1884*
8,122,682	7,330,343	308,810	1895

and Slavonia.

No. 22—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA	Hectares 13,102,000.			Statute Acres 32,361,940.		
Woods and Forests	2,774,048	—	—	6,861,869	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	5,751,792	—	—	14,206,928	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,661,860	1,589,492	1,636,567	4,103,559	3,926,445	4,042,296
Barley	638,670	438,815	503,998	1,577,515	1,083,873	1,244,134
Oats	310,210	255,273	265,124	766,219	630,624	654,856
Rye	189,340	164,267	211,424	467,670	405,739	522,217
Maize	2,016,790	2,033,268	2,133,672	4,981,471	5,027,112	5,270,170
Millet	152,706	166,531	108,674	377,184	411,332	268,425
Total under Corn Crops*	4,969,076	4,649,046	4,859,149	12,273,618	11,484,625	12,002,093
Green and other Crops :						
Beans (Kidney Beans)	36,360	29,647	32,305	80,809	73,223	79,793
Potatoes	13,240	11,605	11,191	32,703	28,664	27,642
Beetroot (Sugar)	6,170	12,502	12,640	15,240	30,890	31,221
Hemp	4,966	6,077	7,100	12,266	15,010	17,559
Flax	20,860	13,253	20,929	51,524	32,735	51,606
Colza	38,260	243,642	135,754	94,502	614,146	336,312
Tobacco	2,190	4,580	4,110	5,409	11,313	10,152
Plums	69,97	73,411	70,150	172,831	178,855	173,270
Vineyards	148,060	145,612	147,108	—	359,662	363,344
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	96,510	90,591	71,413	238,380	223,760	176,358
Grass under Rotation	547,260	519,626	548,070	1,351,732	1,332,376	1,353,733
" Meadows for Hay	1,350,610	—	—	3,336,007	—	—
" " not for Hay	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1884	532,881	2,482	2,376,056
1888	563,744	6,044	2,406,017
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,389
1897	670,909	5,461	2,138,315
1900	864,746	7,467	2,589,040

No. 22—continued.

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
9,184,980	12,967,360	25,508,840	25,258,558	54,911,587	70,149,310	Wheat.
1,600,920	5,151,220	8,535,925	4,402,530	14,165,855	23,473,794	Barley.
2,224,410	3,067,300	5,828,550	6,117,127	8,435,075	16,023,512	Oats.
700,700	2,110,960	3,373,650	1,926,925	5,804,865	9,277,537	Rye.
9,768,700	29,970,400	—	26,863,925	82,418,600	—	Maize.
596,760	760,512	—	1,611,090	2,090,858	—	Millet.
24,076,420	61,027,942	—	66,210,155	167,826,840	—	Total Corn Crops.*
81,450	244,616	—	223,967	672,694	—	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beans (Kidney Beans).
59,821,000	86,923,000	—	1,177,192	1,708,553	—	Potatoes.
74,530,000	226,577,000	—	1,466,644	4,655,497	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Seed } Fibre } Hemp.
26,111	43,336	—	71,805	119,311	—	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Flax (Seed).
1,071,300	2,036,000	—	21,032	40,046	—	
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Colza.
12,070	91,586	195,205	33,192	251,859	536,814	
160,280	2,717,210	1,518,000	440,770	7,472,327	4,174,500	Tobacco.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,195,100	4,009,600	—	23,518	78,903	—	Flum.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
2,067,731	3,567,380	—	5,686,360	9,810,295	—	Wine.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
2,060,317	3,497,650	—	45,837,974	76,942,300	—	Clover and Lucerne
1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
108,473	153,466	—	2,134,594	3,019,992	—	Hay.
583,830	1,007,597	—	10,603,405	19,828,070	—	

in the YEARS 1884, 1888, 1890, 1897, and 1900.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,654,776	896,441	244,925	1884
4,973,230	796,907	165,205	1888
5,002,360	926,124	209,990	1890
6,817,845	1,079,322	236,276	1897
5,644,210	1,709,909	232,623	1900

No. 22—continued.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA	3,581,385 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass					
Corn Crops :					
Wheat	34,618,646	39,465,066	44,055,278	44,592,516	42,495,885
Barley	2,950,539	2,719,116	2,563,125	2,378,239	2,394,282
Oats	27,565,985	25,730,875	25,777,110	26,341,390	27,364,795
Rye	1,331,201	1,703,561	1,643,307	1,659,308	1,591,362
Buckwheat	754,898	717,836	678,332	670,148	687,930
Maize	81,027,156	80,095,051	77,721,781	82,106,587	83,820,372
Total under Corn Crops	148,748,425	150,431,005	152,458,833	158,250,168	158,304,626
Green and other Crops :					
Potatoes	2,767,465	2,534,577	2,557,729	2,581,353	2,611,054
Flax	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	594,749	—	—	—	—
Cotton	23,273,209	24,319,584	24,967,295	23,403,497	—
Grass under Rotation	43,259,756	42,426,770	42,780,827	41,323,462	39,132,390
" and Meadows †					

* The Winchester Bushel is equal to $\frac{1}{16}$ of the Imperial Bushel.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,069	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,606
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,501	36,875,648	52,896,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,087	35,954,196	52,378,283
1893	16,081,189	16,487,400	36,608,168	53,096,568
1894	15,893,318	16,504,629	34,364,216	50,868,845
1895	15,124,067	16,137,586	32,085,409	48,222,996
1896	14,364,667	15,941,727	30,508,408	46,450,135
1897	13,990,911	15,840,886	29,264,197	45,105,083
1898	13,665,307	15,990,115	27,994,225	43,964,340
1899	13,587,524	16,292,360	27,610,054	43,902,414

† Excluding Lambs.

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 22—continued.
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
2,292,086,547 Statute acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
427,684,000	530,149,168	675,143,706	547,303,846	522,229,506	Woods and Forests.
69,695,000	66,685,127	55,792,257	73,331,563	58,925,833	Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
707,347,000	698,767,809	730,906,643	796,177,713	809,125,989	Corn Crops :
24,369,000	27,363,324	25,657,522	23,951,741	23,995,927	Wheat.
14,090,000	14,997,451	11,721,927	11,094,473	9,566,966	Barley.
2,233,875,000	1,902,967,933	1,924,184,660	2,073,143,933	2,105,102,516	Oats.
3,527,060,000	3,240,930,812	3,423,411,714	3,530,063,269	3,523,946,736	Rye.
					Buckwheat.
					Maize.
					Total Corn Crops.
252,235,000	164,015,964	192,306,333	223,733,232	210,926,897	Green and other Crops :
—	—	—	—	—	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	Seed } Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre }
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Lbs. 408,004,000	†	†	†	†	Tobacco.
Bales 8,532,706	Bales 10,997,857	Bales 11,189,206	Bales 9,142,833	Bales —	Cotton.
Lbs. 543,633,726	Lbs. 644,175,323	Lbs. 707,951,876	Lbs. 567,657,417	†	Sugar from Cane.
Tons 59,232,158	Tons 60,664,876	Tons 66,376,920	Tons 56,655,756	Tons 50,110,906	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.
Agriculture since 1896.

† No estimates made by the Department of

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374‡	26,301,293	††	1840 (c)
21,723,220‡	30,354,213	559,331¶	1850 (c)
22,471,276‡	33,512,367	1,151,148¶	1860 ()
23,477,961‡	25,134,569	1,125,415¶	1870 (c)
25,192,074‡	47,681,700	1,312,306¶	1880 (c)
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,999(c)	1890
44,933,365	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,123	1892
45,043,017	45,206,498	2,352,231	1893
42,294,064	44,165,716	2,333,103	1894
33,236,733	42,342,750	2,273,946	1895
36,313,643	40,600,276	2,215,654	1896
37,656,980	39,759,993	2,257,665	1897
39,114,453	38,651,631	2,134,213	1898
41,383,065	—	2,086,027	1899

RETURNS OF THREE YEARS.

¶ Including asses.

†† Mules included with horses.

No. 22—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES from 1876 to 1900 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1876	Bushels. 280,356,500	1877	Bushels. 366,061	Bushels. 280,722,561	Bushels. 57,513,589	Bushels. 282,208,972	Bushels. 5'01	19'73
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	98,419,081	272,165,828	5'73	25'29
1878	420,132,400	1879	2,071,821	422,198,721	152,398,945	269,899,876	5'63	35'82
1879	448,756,630	1880	486,106	449,242,736	180,684,478	268,558,258	5'85	40'13
1880	498,549,868	1881	211,402	498,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6'09	37'88
1881	393,280,090	1882	865,467	394,145,557	132,597,997	261,547,560	4'98	31'82
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,067,011	505,252,481	148,785,066	356,468,785	5'64	29'33
1883	421,086,160	1884	35,474	421,121,634	111,686,302	309,435,332	5'94	36'49
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,851,335	380,125,476	6'77	25'86
1885	367,112,000	1886	388,415	367,500,415	94,913,395	272,587,020	4'57	36'45
1886	457,213,000	1887	233,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5'17	33'66
1887	466,339,000	1888	594,890	466,933,890	130,136,064	336,797,196	5'03	35'23
1888	415,368,000	1889	135,851	416,003,851	88,322,462	327,181,389	5'94	21'31
1889	490,560,000	1890	165,546	490,725,546	109,611,176	381,114,370	6'09	23'51
1890	399,292,000	1891	583,827	399,845,827	108,801,635	298,043,992	4'59	36'60
1891	611,790,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5'94	36'88
1892	515,949,000	1893	968,125	516,917,125	192,485,385	324,431,740	4'39	37'20
1893	398,131,725	1894	1,138,365	397,270,090	164,499,549	232,815,041	3'44	41'47
1894	460,287,416	1895	1,438,899	461,705,315	145,361,510	316,344,305	4'59	31'45
1895	467,102,947	1896	2,116,303	469,219,250	132,806,323	340,412,927	4'36	37'07
1896	427,684,346	1897	1,544,242	429,238,588	146,636,388	282,601,700	3'96	33'98
1897	580,149,168	1898	2,058,968	532,208,106	219,186,871	313,021,235	4'29	40'91
1898	676,143,705	1899	1,876,174	677,029,879	224,553,547	452,476,332	6'09	32'97
1899	547,303,846	1900	330,195	547,634,041	184,394,121	363,239,920	4'74	34'00
1900	522,329,505	1901	603,101	522,932,606	216,650,185	306,178,421	4'02	41'26

* The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{1}{16}$ of the Imperial bushel.

No. 22—continued.

UNITED STATES.

-AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY of INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1876 to 1900 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels. *)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1876	Bushels. 1,283,827,500	1877	Bushels. 80,902	Bushels. 1,283,858,402	Bushels. 72,652,611	Bushels. 1,211,205,790	Bushels. 26.18	5.66
1877	1,842,568,000	1878	18,428	1,842,571,428	87,192,110	1,755,379,318	26.37	6.49
1878	1,898,218,750	1879	33,960	1,898,252,610	87,884,892	1,800,367,727	26.61	6.33
1879	1,647,901,760	1880	58,876	1,647,960,636	99,572,329	1,448,388,307	23.88	6.43
1880	1,717,484,548	1881	75,155	1,717,509,698	98,648,147	1,623,861,551	31.64	5.46
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,840,683	1,150,644,938	21.92	3.71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,980	1,617,051,080	41,655,653	1,575,395,426	29.24	2.59
1883	1,551,096,966	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,253,608	1,504,818,183	27.40	2.09
1884	1,796,528,000	1885	4,507	1,796,532,507	52,874,456	1,743,658,051	31.04	2.95
1885	1,998,176,000	1886	16,104	1,998,192,104	64,829,617	1,933,362,487	32.60	3.35
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	80,536	1,665,471,536	41,863,584	1,624,102,952	27.68	2.48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,493	1,456,198,493	25,390,999	1,430,807,494	23.96	1.74
1888	1,967,790,000	1889	2,401	1,967,792,401	70,841,678	1,916,950,723	31.28	3.57
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,626	2,112,893,626	108,413,709	2,004,479,917	32.09	4.86
1890	1,489,070,000	1891	2,111	1,489,072,111	82,041,529	1,407,030,582	22.84	2.15
1891	2,090,154,000	1892	15,290	2,090,169,290	76,002,295	1,988,567,005	30.48	3.73
1892	1,628,464,000	1893	1,881	1,628,465,881	47,121,894	1,581,343,987	23.83	2.89
1893	1,619,496,181	1894	2,199	1,619,498,380	66,480,529	1,553,008,851	22.96	4.11
1894	1,212,770,052	1895	16,575	1,212,786,627	28,585,405	1,184,201,222	17.18	2.36
1895	2,151,188,580	1896	4,838	2,151,192,918	101,100,375	2,050,042,543	29.18	4.70
1896	2,288,875,165	1897	6,254	2,288,881,419	178,817,417	2,106,064,002	29.40	7.83
1897	1,902,967,233	1898	3,417	1,902,971,350	212,065,548	1,690,915,807	23.19	11.14
1898	1,924,184,660	1899	4,171	1,924,188,831	177,255,046	1,746,933,785	23.51	9.21
1899	2,078,143,933	1900	2,480	2,078,146,413	213,128,412	1,865,028,001	24.44	10.80
1900	2,105,102,516	1901	5,169	2,105,107,685	181,405,473	1,923,702,212	25.26	9.63

* The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{1}{16}$ of the Imperial bushel.

JAPAN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Cho.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA	Cho 28,571,190.			Statute Acres 94,499,488.		
Forests	20,780,016	20,667,254		50,788,539	50,610,272	
Plains	6,774,578	—		16,597,716	—	
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	458,239	465,606	459,545	1,122,685	1,140,740	1,125,885
Barley	639,884	659,096	654,852	1,567,716	1,616,255	1,604,387
Rye	651,449	681,364	680,216	1,596,050	1,669,342	1,666,520
Millet	250,333	245,641		613,451	601,820	
" ("Hie")	75,124	77,366		184,064	189,547	
" ("Kibi")	23,157	31,684		58,965	77,628	
Buckwheat	171,211	180,040		419,467	441,098	
Beans, Peas, etc.	435,606	432,044		1,067,232	1,111,007	
Total under Corn Crops	2,710,067	2,823,443		6,639,640	6,917,435	
Green and other Crops :						
Kidney Beans ("Azuki")	109,281	112,313		267,738	275,167	
Potatoes	23,996	26,609		71,040	89,692	
Sweet Potatoes	269,167	267,252		654,959	654,767	
Colza	154,167	150,830		377,709	369,533	
Hemp	22,360	25,188		54,757	61,711	
Cotton	44,444	40,272		108,888	96,066	
Rice	2,788,845	2,817,624	2,839,550	6,832,670	6,903,179	6,966,897
Tobacco	31,473	26,277		77,121	64,379	
Tea	58,888	58,649	57,888	144,276	143,690	141,313
Mulberry Trees	296,596	305,357	307,085	731,560	749,350	752,358

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.
		Cows.
1889	No. 1,541,342	No. 599,434
1890	1,546,300	613,522
1891	1,547,647	622,006
1892	1,554,652	643,232
1893	1,561,373	657,541
1894	1,477,021§	649,942
1895	1,530,603	632,206
1896	1,578,117	692,512
1897	1,592,371	732,444
1898	1,587,697	742,412

NOTE:—The above particulars are exclusive of
§ Exclusive of Horses belonging to the War Office.

JAPAN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Koku.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Forests.
						Plains.
						Corn Crops :
3,811,000	4,181,888	4,067,670	18,902,560	20,742,164	20,126,043	Wheat.
8,023,698	8,913,560	8,407,263	39,822,342	44,211,258	41,700,024	Barley.
6,155,792	7,366,806	6,606,277	30,532,728	36,538,361	32,767,134	Rye.
2,395,158	2,626,588		11,879,984	13,027,876		Millet.
912,154	901,472		4,524,284	4,471,801		" ("Hie").
245,734	291,852		1,218,340	1,447,586		" ("Kibi").
1,060,254	1,192,306		5,407,660	5,916,818		Buckwheat.
3,100,973	3,106,707		15,380,326	15,419,187		Beans, Peas, &c
25,739,763	28,583,478		127,669,234	141,774,051		Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
618,804	654,883		3,069,368	3,248,220		Kidney Beans ("Asuki").
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
58,523,287	34,076,022		4,326,913	2,519,192		Sweet Potatoes.
662,391,500	716,966,146		43,969,664	53,003,543		
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Coza.
1,011,004	1,079,594		5,014,580	5,354,786		
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hemp.
3,509,199	3,775,917		272,477	278,812		Cotton.
7,304,253	7,279,722		1589,341	537,529		
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Rice.
33,099,293	47,387,666	39,590,322	163,374,896	235,042,823	196,367,997	
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
8,871,370	8,278,152		655,056	611,253		Tea.*
8,470,182	8,443,726	7,543,997	625,432	623,478	557,043	

* Including the tea called "Bancha."

of the Years from 1889 to 1898, inclusive.

Cattle.		Years.
Oxen.	Total.	
No.	No.	
422,069	1,021,503	1889
431,454	1,044,976	1890
435,416	1,057,432	1891
451,507	1,094,799	1892
447,360	1,105,201	1893
441,427	1,091,369	1894
454,072	1,136,278	1895
457,449	1,149,761	1896
431,715	1,214,159	1897
483,054	1,230,466	1898

Live Stock in the district of Okinawa.
and also of those requisitioned during the war.

No. 23.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in
RUSSIA in EUROPE.

—			1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of Railways worked.	Verstes		31,147	32,941	33,736	35,110	37,189	40,268
	Miles		20,850	21,840	22,367	23,284	24,656	26,686
Passengers carried . . .	No.		55,632,000	60,823,000	68,348,000	74,668,000	83,708,000	92,442,000
Goods carried . . .	1,000 Poods		5,421,702	5,588,537	6,145,098	6,819,139	7,825,894	8,107,528
	Tons		87,134,000	89,816,000	98,761,000	109,593,000	117,738,000	130,300,000
Receipts from Passengers . .	Roubles		57,255,000	61,529,000	65,942,000	68,072,000	75,387,000	81,943,000
" " Goods . . .	"		271,576,000	290,560,000	313,867,000	325,317,000	342,356,000	365,746,000
" " Other . . .	"		38,894,000	39,798,000	41,064,000	43,974,000	47,998,000	48,274,000
Total Receipts . . .	Roubles		367,725,000	391,887,000	420,873,000	437,363,000	463,741,000	495,963,000
	£		36,773,000	39,189,000	42,087,000	43,666,000	46,162,000	49,352,000
Total Expenses . . .	Roubles		214,622,000	226,783,000	244,140,000	258,067,000	277,576,000	305,762,000
	£		21,463,000	22,678,000	24,414,000	27,239,000	29,300,000	32,275,000
Net Receipts . . .	Roubles		153,099,000	165,104,000	176,733,000	179,306,000	188,165,000	190,201,000
	£		15,310,000	16,510,000	17,673,000	18,927,000	19,803,000	20,077,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.			58	58	58	59	60	62
Gross Receipts per Verste . .	Roubles		12,094	12,429	12,681	12,761	12,837	13,018
" " " Mile . . .	£		1,824	1,875	1,913	2,065	2,062	2,078
" Expenses per Verste . .	Roubles		7,059	7,192	7,356	7,541	7,690	8,036
" " " Mile . . .	£		1,065	1,085	1,110	1,201	1,222	1,273
Receipts per Train Verste run .	Copees		229	227	221	219	216	214
" " " Mile . . .	d.		83·0	82·4	80·0	83·6	82·5	81·8
Expenses per Train Verste . .	Copees		134	131	123	129	128	132
" " " Mile . . .	d.		48·5	47·5	46·3	49·4	48·2	50·4
Accidents to Passengers . .	Killed		43	40	62	126	83	64
	Injured		149	181	362	470	329	302
" Employés . . .	Killed		240	270	310	332	371	367
	Injured		725	976	1,178	1,156	1,403	1,660
Others* . . .	Killed		423	482	531	545	644	765
	Injured		454	541	641	687	802	1,111
Total . . .	Killed		706	792	903	1,003	1,098	1,196
	Injured		1,328	1,698	2,181	2,313	2,534	3,073

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of local lines, and also of Railways in Finland.

* Including suicides.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1897-98.‡	1898-99.‡	1899-00.¶	1900-01.§
Total Length of State Railways - - - { Kilom. Miles				1,803 1,120	1,803 1,120	1,803 1,120	1,879 1,167
" " Companies " - - - { Kilom. Miles				149 93	178 111	178 111	178 111
Cost of Construction {	State Railways - - - { Kroner £	144,881,000 8,049,000	146,131,000 8,118,000	146,866,000 8,160,000	156,280,000 8,682,000		
	Companies " - - - { Kroner £	15,007,000 834,000	15,704,000 872,000	16,406,000 911,000	17,084,000 946,000		
Distance travelled :-							
By Locomotives, State Railways - - { Kilom. Miles				6,981,391 4,341,654	7,397,272 4,598,706	5,723,359 3,554,206	8,018,066 4,979,219
" " Companies " - - - { Kilom. Miles				864,398 586,791	975,009 606,481	767,196 476,429	1,009,379 628,824
" Passenger and Goods Trains } State Railways - - { Kilom. Miles				5,599,723 3,477,428	5,800,507 3,602,115	4,493,232 2,784,407	6,177,822 3,836,117
" " Companies " - - - { Kilom. Miles				562,653 343,198	631,385 392,090	498,012 306,160	652,880 406,426
Passengers carried† - { State Railways - No. Companies " - "				7,706,516 920,490	8,563,247 1,067,932	6,381,670 884,645	9,126,081 1,078,808
Goods carried - - { State " - Tons* Companies " - "				1,679,483 847,438	1,759,279 908,072	1,237,193 676,632	1,815,497 926,749
Receipts from Passengers { State Railways - Kroner Companies " - "				5,262,685 683,412	5,841,420 773,566	4,571,588 613,496	6,237,519 813,308
" Goods - { State " - " Companies " - "				5,344,957 1,669,792	5,733,601 1,816,387	4,309,964 1,345,684	5,979,812 1,819,773
" Other - { State " - " Companies " - "				185,116 112,110	193,231 121,880	150,098 101,240	203,581 131,931
Total - - { State Railways - { " Companies Railways - { Kroner £				10,792,758 599,593	11,768,282 653,793	9,032,540 601,808	12,420,912 890,051
				2,465,314 136,962	2,711,833 160,667	2,060,420 114,468	2,766,012 153,612
Expenses, Total { State Railways - { Kroner Companies Railways - { Kroner £				7,906,320 433,796	8,206,262 455,904	7,032,347 390,686	10,006,960 555,887
				1,457,993 81,000	1,603,731 89,099	1,392,719 77,373	2,046,836 113,713
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - { State Railways - - Companies Railways - -				2.04 6.71	2.33 6.42	1.79 5.43	1.57 4.22
Gross Receipts { per { State Railways - - Kroner Kilom. - { Companies Railways - - per { State Railways - - £ Mile - { Companies Railways - -				5,987 16,546	6,473 15,235	6,625 15,422	6,754 15,534
				531 1,480	579 1,362	593 1,390	604 1,390
Gross Ex- { per { State Railways - - Kroner penses - { Kilom. - { Companies Railways - - per { State Railways - - £ Mile - { Companies Railways - -				4,295 9,785	4,514 9,010	5,158 10,425	5,441 11,499
				384 875	404 807	461 933	487 1,049
Receipts per { Kilom. { State Railways - - Kroner Train : { Run { Companies Railways - - Mile { State Railways - - d. Run { Companies Railways - -				1.98 4.46	2.03 4.30	2.05 4.19	2.01 4.24
				41.5 96.7	43.6 92.3	44.0 89.9	43.1 91.0
Expenses per { Kilom. { State Railways - - Kroner Train : { Run { Companies Railways - - Mile { State Railways - - d. Run { Companies Railways - -				1.39 2.64	1.41 2.54	1.60 2.82	1.62 3.14
				29.9 56.7	30.3 54.5	34.3 60.5	34.8 67.4
Accidents to Passengers - - - - { Killed Injured				1 5	1 1	1 3	1 3
" Employés - - - - { Killed Injured				4 34	1 20	3 19	5 17
" Others - - - - { Killed Injured				5 1	8 7	3 5	8 2
Total - - - - { Killed Injured				10 40	10 28	7 27	14 22
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger Killed				196,588,961	219,678,669	170,606,291	234,472,629

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.

‡ Year ended 30th of June.

§ Nine Months ended 31st March, 1900.

¶ Twelve Months ended 31st March, 1901.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	<i>Kilom.</i>	3,676	3,676	3,676	3,685	3,849
	<i>Miles</i>	2,283	2,283	2,283	2,288	2,390
" " Companies " (open on 31st Dec.)	<i>Kilom.</i>	6,219	6,549	6,683	7,022	7,453
	<i>Miles</i>	3,862	4,067	4,150	4,361	4,628
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways	<i>Kronor</i>	824,060,946	827,090,959	831,762,506	839,350,425	858,408,659
	<i>£</i>	18,003,336	18,172,220	18,431,250	18,852,301	19,911,592
" " (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways	<i>Kronor</i>	811,974,000	827,634,000	836,061,000	844,150,000	
	<i>£</i>	17,332,000	18,202,000	18,672,000	19,119,000	
Cost of Construction	Per kilomètre	88,156	88,968	90,251	92,000	93,117
	" mile	7,866	7,961	8,074	8,238	8,330
	" kilomètre	50,165	50,028	50,209	49,010	
	" mile	4,488	4,476	4,492	4,384	
Distance travelled by Locomotives	State Railways <i>Kilom.</i>	12,675,963	14,259,782	15,904,676	17,666,644	18,822,979
	" <i>Miles</i>	7,871,792	8,855,325	9,876,804	10,964,776	11,689,070
	Companies " <i>Kilom.</i>	14,374,639	15,362,106	16,558,568	18,347,990	
	" <i>Miles</i>	8,926,661	9,539,868	10,282,871	11,394,102	
Passenger Trains	State Railways <i>Passenger—Kilom.</i>	306,099,573	366,236,024	369,356,717	418,461,347	454,430,823
	" <i>Miles</i>	189,466,835	247,335,621	229,681,021	259,864,496	282,201,541
	Companies " <i>Kilom.</i>	238,150,197	271,426,374	304,792,621	343,233,913	
	" <i>Miles</i>	147,891,272	168,555,157	189,276,218	213,148,290	
Goods Trains	State Railways <i>Ton—Kilom.</i>	584,957,902	645,677,398	761,007,500	840,312,572	928,592,641
	" <i>Miles</i>	363,258,857	400,965,664	472,585,657	507,010,007	576,666,029
	Companies " <i>Kilom.</i>	544,294,900	588,124,800	628,105,400	647,433,400	
	" <i>Miles</i>	338,007,133	365,225,501	390,063,453	402,066,141	
Passengers carried - State Railways	<i>No.</i>	7,728,919	8,521,784	9,289,258	10,217,425	10,948,822
" " Companies " "		12,680,720	14,216,430	16,231,068	18,486,837	
Goods carried - State	<i>Tons*</i>	5,287,984	5,834,823	6,196,751	6,588,509	7,276,845
" " Companies " "		11,364,337	12,625,045	13,006,823	13,476,382	

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN:

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor	11,473,792	14,023,923	13,785,040	15,426,337	16,222,143
" " Goods - Companies " - "	9,371,326	10,425,872	11,650,456	12,985,196	
" " " - State " - "	19,852,169	21,785,374	23,740,210	25,600,920	27,896,090
" " Other " - Companies " - "	23,067,468	25,118,116	26,563,993	27,765,036	
" " " - State " - "	446,711	342,361	343,557	458,661	507,769
" " " - Companies " - "	896,572	967,632	1,148,791	1,401,349	
Total Receipts { State Railways - { "	31,772,671	36,102,168	37,823,307	41,445,918	44,626,002
" { Companies Railways { Kronor	£ 1,765,148	2,006,075	2,101,323	2,302,551	2,479,222
" { Companies Railways { Kronor	£ 33,324,866	36,511,620	37,368,239	42,161,580	
" { Companies Railways { Kronor	£ 1,851,381	2,028,423	2,186,847	2,342,810	
Expenses—Total { State Railways - { Kronor	19,401,281	20,677,214	23,315,363	23,802,089	33,974,304
" { Companies Railways { Kronor	£ 1,077,848	1,148,734	1,295,836	1,600,116	1,887,489
" { Companies Railways { Kronor	£ 17,070,678	18,648,991	20,669,938	24,402,330	
" { Companies Railways { Kronor	£ 948,371	1,086,055	1,149,402	1,355,713	
Percentage of Total Receipts { State Railways - - -	61.1	57.3	61.6	60.5	76.1
" { Companies Railways - - -	51.2	51.1	52.6	57.9	
Percentage of Net Receipts on { State Railways - -	3.84	4.72	4.37	3.73	3.06
" { Companies Railways - -	5.24	5.57	5.52	5.24	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Kronor	2.69	2.76	2.60	2.62	2.64
" " Mile " - " d.	57.8	59.3	55.9	56.3	56.7
Expenses " Kilom. " - " Kronor	1.65	1.58	1.61	1.82	2.01
" " Mile " - " d.	35.4	33.9	34.5	39.1	43.2
Receipts " Kilom. " - Companies Railways } Kronor	2.32	2.38	2.38	2.30	
" " Mile " - " d.	49.3	51.1	51.1	49.3	
Expenses " Kilom. " - " Kronor	1.19	1.21	1.25	1.33	
" " Mile " - " d.	25.5	26.0	26.3	28.5	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor	8,698	9,321	10,289	11,262	11,932
" " Mile - " £	778	879	920	999	1,067
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways } Kronor	5,449	5,858	6,006	6,247	
" " Mile - " £	487	524	537	559	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor	5,311	5,625	6,343	7,327	9,084
" " Mile - " £	475	503	567	700	813
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways } Kronor	2,791	2,992	3,157	3,616	
" " Mile - " £	250	268	282	323	
Accidents † :-					
To Passengers { State Railways { Killed	3	3	1	5	1
" { Companies " { Injured	3	3	1	10	5
" { Companies " { Killed	—	2	1	1	
" { Companies " { Injured	2	3	3	2	
" Employés { State " { Killed	9	15	13	14	27
" { Companies " { Injured	101	114	143	175	163
" { Companies " { Killed	6	7	11	10	
" { Companies " { Injured	18	38	51	53	
" Others { State " { Killed	18	19	35	31	24
" { Companies " { Injured	10	8	13	11	12
" { Companies " { Killed	16	9	20	23	
" { Companies " { Injured	9	4	9	14	
Total - { State " { Killed	30	37	49	50	52
" { Companies " { Injured	114	125	157	196	180
" { Companies " { Killed	22	18	32	39	
" { Companies " { Injured	29	45	63	69	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

—		1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways*	Kilom.	1,750	1,783	1,783	1,783
" Companies Railways†	"	715	740	971	1,131
Total on 31st December of each year	"	2,465	2,523	2,754	2,914
	Miles	1,531	1,567	1,710	1,809
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives . . . State Railways*	Kilom.	9,692,615	10,808,992	11,508,940	11,099,524
	Miles	6,019,114	6,712,384	7,147,052	6,892,804
By Passenger and Goods Carriages . . . State Railways*	Carriage Kilom.	123,587,448	136,210,155	142,236,406	146,863,446
	" Miles	76,747,805	84,596,506	88,859,858	91,202,200
Passengers carried . . . State Railways*	No.	14,589,434	16,496,141	17,331,500	18,618,200
	Companies Railways†	2,473,897	2,972,391	3,511,727	3,935,646
Total	"	17,063,131	19,470,532	20,843,327	22,553,846
Goods carried . . . State Railways*	Centners	56,315,780	62,615,190	66,562,080	66,678,316
Receipts :—					
From Passengers . . . State Railways*	Kronor	11,053,049	11,883,146	12,342,395	13,047,790
	£	614,058	660,175	685,689	724,877
" Goods	Kronor	10,068,804	11,212,768	12,095,067	12,002,960
	£	560,489	622,932	671,949	671,831
Other	Kronor	1,538,660	1,471,151	1,638,065	1,980,802
	£	85,481	81,731	91,008	110,045
Total	Kronor	22,660,513	24,567,065	26,075,537	27,121,552
	£	1,290,028	1,364,837	1,448,641	1,506,753
Expenses Total	Kronor	18,251,576	21,557,408	23,476,658	26,791,851
	£	1,013,976	1,197,634	1,304,259	1,483,436
Gross Receipts per Kilom. . . . State Railways*	Kronor	12,978	13,687	14,470	15,084
" " Mile	£	1,161	1,224	1,294	1,349
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	Kronor	10,444	12,010	13,060	14,901
" " Mile	£	984	1,074	1,168	1,333
Accidents :—					
Total :— State Railways*	Killed	65	26	22	23
	Injured	239	55	109	61

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Jæland, Falster, and East Zealand.

‡ Including Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Years commencing 1st April.				
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	41,358	42,777	43,522	44,406	44,998
" Companies Railways :-					
" " worked by the State } Kilom.	273	256	164	146	146
" " worked by Companies } Kilom.	3,572	3,082	3,376	3,677	3,845
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom. Miles	45,203 28,071	46,115 28,637	47,062 29,226	48,228 29,960	48,980 30,422
Cost of Construction - { Marks & per Kilom. Marks " Mile £	11,408,512,000 570,338,000 252,340 20,317	11,608,782,000 580,187,000 251,636 20,280	11,853,828,000 592,601,000 251,877 20,280	12,134,004,000 606,700,000 251,597 20,257	12,403,039,000 620,162,000 253,180 20,385
Rolling Stock :-					
Locomotives - No.	16,107	16,350	16,884	17,623	18,291
Passenger Carriages - "	31,423	32,391	33,664	35,086	36,638
Goods and Mail Carriages - "	330,305	346,792	361,956	384,040	398,522
Distance travelled :-					
By Locomotives - Kilom.	382,062,000	403,954,000	426,560,000	460,819,000	484,662,000
" Passenger Trains - "	192,600,000	200,421,000	207,616,000	218,194,000	226,893,000
" Goods - "	133,566,000	142,514,000	152,517,000	172,294,000	184,767,000
" Mixed - "	33,575,000	36,882,000	40,618,000	43,174,000	45,025,000
Passengers carried - No.	592,883,000	646,461,000	692,354,000	756,067,000	804,712,000
Goods carried - Tons*	260,409,000	283,988,000	301,179,000	320,840,000	341,491,000
Receipts :-					
From Passengers - Marks	421,074,000	444,613,000	472,848,000	507,534,000	533,719,000
" Goods - "	1,011,123,000	1,071,271,000	1,124,019,000	1,195,540,000	1,258,195,000
Other - "	65,483,000	72,113,000	80,323,000	139,631,000	156,904,000
Total - { Marks &	1,497,680,000 74,884,000	1,587,997,000 79,400,000	1,677,193,000 83,890,000	1,843,705,000 92,135,000	1,948,813,000 97,441,000
Expenses, Total - { Marks &	852,112,000 42,606,000	884,190,000 44,210,000	951,628,000 47,582,000	1,119,511,000 55,975,000	1,198,048,000 59,902,000
Net Receipts - { Marks &	645,568,000 32,279,000	703,807,000 35,190,000	725,565,000 36,278,000	723,194,000 36,160,000	750,770,000 37,539,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on cost of Construction	5-74	6-15	6-21	5-96	6-05
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks d.	3-91 75-6	3-93 75-9	3-96 75-9	3-97 75-7	4-00 77-3
Expenses " Kilom. " Marks d.	2-19 42-3	2-16 41-8	2-19 42-3	2-36 45-6	2-40 46-3
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	1-72	1-77	1-74	1-61	1-60
Net Receipts per Train Mile run d.	33-2	34-2	33-6	31-1	31-0
Accidents :-					
To Passengers - { Killed 60 62 96 72 67 Injured 254 263 458 207 317					
" Employes - { Killed 410 449 481 529 534 Injured 1,312 1,443 1,344 1,404 1,486					
" Others† - { Killed 255 251 241 296 320 Injured 214 253 281 302 275					
Total - { Killed 725 762 820 897 921 Injured 1,780 1,969 1,963 1,913 2,078					

* Metric Tons of 1,000 kilograms. † Exclusive of Suicides.

§ 2

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—SAXONY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

—				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line				2,086	2,100	2,184	2,161	2,175
" " " " Double Line				830	882	832	845	859
" " Companies Railways, Single Line				41*	41*	41*	41*	41*
Total				2,907*	2,973*	3,007*	3,047*	3,075*
Cost of Construction { State Railways { Miles				1,805	1,846	1,867	1,892	1,910
" " " " " Marks				783,977,264	812,265,917	840,678,294	872,388,611	912,779,596
" " Companies " " £				39,198,868	40,618,296	42,033,915	43,619,431	45,638,590
" " " " " Marks				12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000
" " " " " £				625,000	625,000	625,000	625,000	625,000
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives { State Railways { Locomotive				30,543,056	31,891,456	33,851,878	35,661,610	36,261,776
" " Companies " " Kilom.				237,484	239,379	304,721	313,314	321,871
" " " " " Axle				265,504,001	285,069,103	319,766,508	340,467,257	322,103,033
" " " " " Kilom.				2,546,081	2,530,750	2,951,019	3,118,870	2,974,161
" " " " " Axle				699,172,001	727,162,474	767,938,683	802,471,991	838,314,021
" " " " " Kilom.				4,656,681	4,925,530	4,850,659	4,841,515	5,066,244
Passengers carried - { State Railways { No.				47,350,323	52,006,214	59,832,586	65,236,840	67,244,472
" " Companies " " "				927,910	982,981	1,111,297	1,196,456	1,304,617
Goods carried - { State Railways { Tons†				21,501,040	22,990,314	23,726,064	24,211,338	25,783,535
" " Companies " " "				390,535	419,940	423,696	434,811	462,067
Receipts : { State Railways { Marks				33,372,371	35,054,965	37,357,026	39,340,202	40,490,957
From Passengers { Companies " " "				407,642	411,983	451,396	472,270	473,036
" " " " " "				69,833,259	71,908,649	74,156,675	76,450,231	79,442,833
" " " " " "				517,235	546,490	536,093	545,604	563,784
Other - { State Railways { Marks				5,810,659	6,409,191	14,712,853	15,277,800	17,050,922
" " Companies " " "				62,002	64,811	66,711	61,062	68,197
Total { State Railways { Marks				109,094,289	113,372,705	126,226,554	131,036,233	136,984,762
" " Companies " " £				5,453,314	5,665,635	6,311,328	6,553,412	6,840,238
" " " " " Marks				986,929	1,023,239	1,064,200	1,078,926	1,110,017
" " " " " £				49,346	51,164	52,710	53,946	55,701
Expenses : { State Railways { Marks				64,267,760	70,553,464	91,009,716	98,080,997	103,070,900
Working - { Companies " " "				854,331	972,189	1,083,148	1,084,186	1,112,746
Other - { State Railways { Marks				5,105,707	5,279,061	1,019,314	821,225	820,873
" " Companies " " "				—	—	—	—	—
Total { State Railways { Marks				69,373,467	75,832,515	92,029,030	98,862,222	103,891,273
" " Companies " " £				3,488,673	3,791,626	4,601,451	4,942,611	5,194,564
" " " " " Marks				864,331	972,189	1,033,148	1,034,186	1,112,746
" " " " " £				42,716	48,609	51,667	51,709	55,637
Net Receipts - { State Railways { Marks				39,692,822	37,540,190	34,197,524	32,216,011	33,003,489
" " Companies " " £				1,964,641	1,877,009	1,709,876	1,610,801	1,634,674
" " " " " Marks				132,598	51,100	21,052	44,740	32,729
" " " " " £				6,630	2,555	1,053	2,237	1,136
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways {				5.07	4.64	4.08	3.70	3.70
on Capital - { Companies " " "				1.06	0.41	0.17	0.36	0.02
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways {				4.73	4.33	3.82	3.69	3.63
on Cost of Construction - { Companies " " "				1.06	0.41	0.17	0.36	0.02
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways Marks				38,170	39,143	42,940	43,753	45,390
" " " " " Mile £				3,073	3,152	3,457	3,523	3,647
" " " " " Kilom. Companies Railways Marks				24,036	24,946	25,675	26,315	27,074
" " " " " Mile £				1,935	2,009	2,067	2,119	2,180
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways Marks				24,279	26,182	31,307	32,969	34,356
" " " " " Mile £				1,956	2,108	2,521	2,667	2,766
" " " " " Kilom. Companies Railways Marks				20,807	23,700	25,162	25,224	27,140
" " " " " Mile £				1,675	1,908	2,026	2,081	2,182
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Marks				3.82	3.81	4.00	3.94	4.04
" " " " " Mile d.				73.8	73.6	77.3	76.1	78.1
Expenses " " " " " Kilom. " " Marks				2.43	2.55	2.92	2.97	3.07
" " " " " Mile " " d.				47.0	49.3	56.4	57.4	59.3
Accidents :— { State Railways { Killed				60	55	58	53	56
Total { Companies " " " Injured				216	192	192	260	200
" " " " " " Killed				—	—	—	1	—
" " " " " " Injured				1	—	—	1	1

NOTE.—Under Companies Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.
 * These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies. † Tons of 1,000 kilograms.
 ‡ Exclusive of Suicides. § Deficit in this Year.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—WURTEMBERG.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

		1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
		Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	1,396 861	1,389 863	1,395 866	1,437 892
" " " Double Line	{ Kilom. Miles	365 227	365 227	365 227	389 242
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	36 22	36 22	53 33	47 29
Cost of Construction	{ State Railways { Marks £	543,645,781 27,182,239	549,517,086 27,475,854	556,406,321 27,820,316	571,873,604 28,593,680
	{ Companies Railways { Marks £	3,883,414 193,171	3,888,104 194,405	5,108,254 255,413	4,682,152 234,108
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives	{ State Railways { Kilom. Miles	12,771,653 7,931,197	13,567,585 8,425,470	14,461,946 8,080,808	17,220,637 10,694,016
	{ Companies Railways { Kilom. Miles	269,401 167,298	233,177 175,853	423,928 266,364	394,943 245,280
" Passenger Trains	{ State Railways } Kilom.	8,609,065	8,961,327	9,578,604	11,366,916
" Goods Trains	" " " " "	4,162,588	4,616,258	4,883,842	5,953,721
Passengers carried, State Railways	No.	24,977,568	23,075,163	30,000,774	32,079,169
" Companies " " " "	No.	1,306,445	1,375,560	2,125,134	1,844,030
Goods carried, State Railways	Tons†	7,062,052	7,333,843	8,233,739	8,489,185
" Companies " " " "	"	123,900	139,731	155,097	93,809
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	Marks	15,225,302	15,967,648	16,906,211	17,933,457
" " Goods " " "	"	27,398,542	29,067,526	31,065,601	31,580,374
" Other " " " "	"	3,149,216	4,039,625	4,714,121	5,383,377
Total	{ State Railways { Marks £	46,273,560 2,313,673	49,064,799 2,452,740	52,685,933 2,634,297	54,902,208 2,745,110
	{ Companies " { Marks £	568,838 28,442	606,492 30,325	771,098 38,555	496,165 24,308
Expenses, Working, State Railways	Marks	27,577,516	29,247,065	31,106,500	34,957,813
" Other " " " "	"	1,100,097	2,079,890	2,497,731	2,536,703
Total	{ State Railways { Marks £	28,677,613 1,433,881	31,326,955 1,569,823	33,604,231 1,680,212	37,494,516 1,874,720
	{ Companies " { Marks £	323,287 16,164	360,192 18,010	468,117 23,406	431,493 21,575
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital	State Railways	3.42	3.43	3.64	3.54
" " " " " " " " " " " "	Cost of	3.29	3.24	3.44	3.09
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	State Railways Marks £	26,427 2,128	27,967 2,253	30,013 2,416	30,775 2,478
" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	Marks £	16,378 1,319	16,336 1,356	19,143 1,541	21,017 1,692
" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	Marks d.	3.24 62.6	3.25 62.8	3.31 64.0	3.28 63.0
" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	
Expenses " " " " " " " " " " " "	Marks d.	1.93 37.3	1.96 37.9	2.04 49.4	2.07 40.0
" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways	{ Killed Injured	6 7	13 9	6 6½	2 10
" " " " " " " " " " " "	{ Killed Injured	16 40	17 33	18 38½	13 37½
" " " " " " " " " " " "	{ Killed Injured	7 11	8 6	8 5	11 17½
Total	{ Killed Injured	29 58	38 48	32 49½	26 64½

* The Returns of Companies Railways are for the calendar years.
 ‡ Including accidents on Companies Lines.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—BADEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—GRAND DUCHY OF BADEN.

			1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Total Length of Railways	{ Companies * State - - - - -	Kilom.	54	52	52	52	52	
		"	1,496	1,496	1,496	1,508	1,530	
		Total - - - - -	1,550	1,548	1,548	1,560	1,582	
		Miles	963	961	961	969	982	
Of which Double Lines	{ Kilom. Miles	Kilom.	602	650	650	651	656	
		Miles	374	404	404	404	407	
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year) - - - {			Marks	488,634,199	494,422,940	502,789,024	516,127,430	541,932,119
			£	24,431,710	24,721,147	25,139,451	25,806,372	27,096,606
Distance travelled:—			Kilom.	15,862,709	16,980,819	17,980,836	19,465,404	21,124,408
By Locomotives - - - - -			"	9,621,452	10,323,866	11,040,374	11,940,914	12,969,533
" Passenger Trains - - - - -			"	6,241,257	6,536,953	6,940,462	7,524,580	8,154,875
" Goods - - - - -			"					
Railway Servants employed - - - - -			No.	5,964	6,085	6,418	6,840	7,221
" Labourers - - - - -			"	8,977	9,317	9,922	10,922	12,212
Passengers carried - - - - -			"	26,960,045	29,064,425	31,118,366	33,156,419	35,188,965
Goods carried - - - - -			Tons†	10,963,667	11,966,794	13,014,885	13,697,135	14,529,589
Passengers' Luggage carried - - - - -			"	36,102	38,955	41,744	42,137	46,854
Receipts:—								
From Passengers - - - - -			Marks	17,599,998	19,081,049	26,175,104	21,737,711	23,165,405
" Goods - - - - -			"	35,974,294	33,344,977	41,447,186	43,368,594	45,425,499
Other - - - - -			"	4,253,437	4,634,040	4,955,233	5,552,598	9,455,205
Total - - - - -			{ Marks £	57,827,729 2,891,386	62,010,066 3,100,503	66,577,523 3,328,576	70,658,903 3,532,945	78,046,109 3,902,305
Expenses, Working - - - - -			{ Marks £	36,476,669 1,823,833	33,710,578 1,935,529	43,755,181 2,187,759	46,002,247 2,300,112	60,506,406 3,025,330
Net Receipts - - - - -			{ Marks £	21,351,060 1,067,553	28,299,488 1,164,974	22,822,342 1,141,117	24,656,656 1,232,833	17,539,703 876,965
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction -				4.28	4.60	4.44	4.09	3.21
" " " Capital - - - - -				4.41	4.74	4.58	4.34	3.31
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - - - -			Marks	87,304	40,068	43,010	45,556	49,744
" " Mile - - - - -			£	3,004	3,225	3,463	3,668	4,005
" Expenses per Kilom. - - - - -			Marks	23,531	25,007	28,267	29,659	33,565
" " Mile - - - - -			£	1,895	2,013	2,276	2,388	3,105
Net Receipts per Kilom. - - - - -			Marks	13,773	15,061	14,744	15,897	11,177
" " Mile - - - - -			£	1,109	1,212	1,187	1,230	900
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - - -			Marks	3.65	3.68	3.70	3.63	3.69
" " Mile - - - - -			d.	70.5	71.1	71.5	70.1	71.3
Expenses " Kilom. " - - - - -			Marks	2.30	2.30	2.43	2.36	2.36
" " Mile " - - - - -			d.	44.4	44.4	46.9	45.6	55.3
Accidents to Passengers:— - - - -			{ Killed Injured	— 11	2 23	5 8	7 9	11 212
" Employés - - - - -			{ Killed Injured	27 83	18 87	21 79	23 66	27 67
" Others‡ - - - - -			{ Killed Injured	7 14	5 12	9 17	4 11	9 13
Total - - - - -			{ Killed Injured	34 108	25 122	35 104	34 86	47 292

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.
† Tons of 1,000 kilograms. ‡ Exclusive of suicides.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—BAVARIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line - { Kilom. Miles				3,723 2,512	3,696 2,296	3,893 2,413	3,908 2,427	3,976 2,469
" " " Double Line - { Kilom. Miles				1,585 984	1,623 1,008	1,667 1,035	1,732 1,076	1,809 1,123
" " " Companies, Single Line - { Kilom. Miles				538 334	571 355	625 389	615 382	661 410
" " " " Double Line - { Kilom. Miles				355 220	355 220	355 220	366 227	370 230
Cost of Construction - { State Railways { Marks £				1,201,002,409 60,050,120	1,223,177,389 61,153,869	1,244,388,979 62,219,444	1,267,782,284 63,389,114	1,308,064,951 66,403,248
" Companies " { Marks £				229,583,480 11,479,174	232,853,367 11,642,608	247,185,515 12,366,276	254,018,000 12,700,300	270,196,377 13,500,819
Passengers carried - { State " No.				35,900,044	38,525,647	42,483,789	45,248,335	48,843,666
" Companies " "				13,468,710	14,646,009	15,987,345	16,762,971	18,190,490
Goods carried - { State " Tons*				14,592,388	15,049,365	17,198,758	17,909,737	13,901,159
" Companies " "				7,018,991	7,593,545	8,387,276	8,384,669	9,546,108
Receipts:—								
From Passengers - { State Railways Marks				39,266,044	40,700,990	43,668,481	46,665,027	50,945,369
" Companies " "				6,800,180	7,318,555	8,076,349	8,410,989	9,658,346
" Goods - { State " "				36,336,682	91,279,406	96,677,447	100,830,945	106,787,385
" Companies " "				19,244,213	20,446,686	22,106,325	22,534,324	23,368,244
Other - { State " "				10,629,213	10,797,308	12,644,394	13,890,955	14,667,784
" Companies " "				2,437,548	3,932,026	4,353,280	4,437,611	4,711,046
Total - { State Railways { Marks £				136,231,939 6,811,597	142,777,704 7,133,885	152,990,332 7,649,516	161,376,927 8,068,346	171,400,988 8,570,049
" Companies " { Marks £				28,490,941 1,424,547	31,697,277 1,581,864	34,540,984 1,727,047	35,433,424 1,771,671	37,737,636 1,336,832
Expenses:—								
Working - { State Railways Marks				35,248,562	39,776,033	104,257,707	111,834,667	124,741,111
" Companies " "				16,055,347	19,047,503	21,880,411	23,207,657	24,815,581
Other † - { State " "				—†	—†	—†	—†	—†
" Companies " "				295,088	115,382	305,561	129,714	146,978
Total - { State Railways { Marks £				35,248,562 4,292,423	39,776,033 4,483,802	104,257,707 5,212,335	111,834,667 5,591,733	124,741,111 6,237,066
" Companies " { Marks £				16,350,435 817,522	19,162,885 958,144	22,185,972 1,109,299	23,337,371 1,166,869	24,962,559 1,244,123
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction: - Capital‡				4'41 4'29	4'50 4'37	4'10 3'97	4'05 3'91	3'77 3'65
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - Marks				26,564	27,929	28,670	29,725	31,191
" " Mile - £				2,139	2,249	2,308	2,393	2,511
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom. - Marks				16,384	17,439	19,331	20,416	22,305
" " Mile - £				1,319	1,404	1,556	1,644	1,796
Receipts per Train Kilom. run† - Marks				3'40	3'48	3'49	3'42	3'33
" " Mile " † - d.				65'7	67'2	67'4	66'1	64'3
Expenses " Kilom. " † - Marks				2'10	2'17	2'36	2'35	2'38
" " Mile " † - d.				40'6	41'9	45'6	45'4	46'0
Accidents to Passengers - { State Railways { Killed				6	13	14	13	9
" Companies " { Killed				10	44	30	24	64
" " { Injured				1	2	—	1	1
" " { Injured				11	5	3	3	6
" Employés { State " { Killed				39	38	56	73	55
" Companies " { Killed				264	194	238	226	222
" " { Injured				7	9	10	11	13
" " { Injured				29	13	10	26	24
" Others‡ { State " { Killed				43	34	35	47	47
" Companies " { Killed				37	37	34	33	45
" " { Injured				5	4	4	4	—
" " { Injured				5	4	4	1	3
Total - { State Railways { Killed				88	85	106	133	111
" Companies " { Killed				311	275	311	233	331
" " { Injured				13	15	14	16	14
" " { Injured				45	22	17	30	33

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways together.

§ Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of State Railways†	-	{	Kilom.	1,572	1,582	1,505	1,717	1,718
			Miles	976	982	935	1,066	1,067
" " " Companies " " "	-	{	Kilom.	1,466	1,478	1,489	1,522	1,526
			Miles	910	917	925	945	948
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year)	{	State Railways	Gulden	268,562,000	269,718,000	270,509,000	334,176,000	—
			£	22,380,000	22,476,000	22,542,000	27,848,000	—
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives	-	State Railways	Kilom.	15,406,500	15,989,188	16,601,234	17,335,485	18,166,008
			Miles	9,567,486	9,929,286	10,309,366	10,765,336	11,281,091
" " " Companies " " "	-	{	Kilom.	11,911,713	12,567,317	13,472,410	14,440,707	14,973,961
			Miles	7,397,174	7,798,094	8,366,367	8,967,079	9,298,830
" Passenger Trains -	-	State " "	Kilom.	11,196,327	11,693,100	12,085,917	12,644,691	13,118,989
			Miles	6,952,919	7,261,415	7,505,354	7,852,353	8,146,861
" " " - Companies " " "	-	{	Kilom.	9,063,222	9,620,000	10,247,772	10,968,641	11,269,168
			Miles	5,632,061	5,974,000	6,363,896	6,811,526	6,998,153
" Goods Trains -	-	State " "	Kilom.	4,210,173	4,296,088	4,515,317	4,690,794	5,047,009
			Miles	2,614,517	2,667,871	2,804,012	2,912,983	3,134,230
" " " - Companies " " "	-	{	Kilom.	2,858,491	2,937,262	3,224,638	3,472,066	3,704,793
			Miles	1,775,123	1,824,040	2,002,500	2,156,153	2,300,676
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.	11,101,573	11,009,122	10,827,840	11,732,704	12,254,609
			Companies " "	13,680,187	14,013,129	15,206,013	16,131,576	17,761,769
Goods carried -	{	State " "	Tons *	6,445,021	6,823,604	6,200,589	7,060,585	7,273,688
			Companies " "	3,293,109	3,596,146	3,832,828	4,141,643	4,386,361
Receipts :—								
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Gulden	9,497,144	9,594,896	9,608,971	10,264,430	10,667,920
			Companies " "	8,431,402	8,721,407	9,294,294	9,648,217	10,005,409
" Goods -	{	State " "	" "	10,060,436	10,551,500	10,466,343	11,719,414	11,941,199
			Companies " "	6,591,918	6,906,848	7,308,215	7,589,998	7,941,456
Other	{	State " "	" "	1,108,211	1,243,359	1,968,628	1,323,021	1,180,131
			Companies " "	682,272	685,596	774,888	822,872	916,987
Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	20,665,791	21,389,755	22,043,942	23,306,365	23,789,256
			£	1,722,149	1,782,480	1,836,995	1,942,239	1,982,438
		Companies " "	Gulden	15,705,592	16,313,361	17,377,397	18,061,067	18,963,552
			£	1,308,799	1,369,483	1,448,116	1,505,091	1,571,968

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Average length worked during the year.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	17,751,589	17,364,000	17,509,000	18,939,000	20,809,000	
			£	1,479,299	1,447,000	1,459,083	1,578,250	1,734,083	
		Companies	Gulden	13,940,968	14,178,687	15,040,979	15,961,059	17,083,165	
			£	1,161,747	1,181,557	1,253,415	1,331,755	1,423,597	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction { State Railways				1·08	1·49	1·68	1·31	—	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden	13,146	13,521	14,647	13,574	13,847	
		Companies	" "	10,713	11,088	11,671	11,867	12,361	
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,764	1,814	1,965	1,821	1,858	
		Companies	" "	1,438	1,481	1,566	1,592	1,659	
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	11,292	10,976	11,634	11,030	12,112	
		Companies	" "	9,510	9,598	10,101	10,500	11,195	
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,515	1,473	1,561	1,480	1,625	
		Companies	" "	1,276	1,287	1,355	1,409	1,502	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run { State				1·34	1·34	1·33	1·34	1·31	
" " Mile " { Railways				d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	
" " Kilom. " { Companies				Gulden	1·32	1·30	1·29	1·25	1·26
" " Mile " { Railways				d.	42·5	41·9	41·5	40·3	40·6
Expenses " Kilom. " { State				Gulden	1·15	1·09	1·05	1·09	1·15
" " Mile " { Railways				d.	37·0	35·1	33·8	35·1	37·0
" " Kilom. " { Companies				Gulden	1·17	1·13	1·11	1·11	1·14
" " Mile " { Railways				d.	37·7	36·4	35·7	35·7	36·7
Accidents :—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	—	2	1	12	2	
			Injured	19	3	6	35	12	
		Companies	Killed	—	—	—	1	2	
			Injured	3	11	7	1	3	
" Employés	{	State	Killed	8	11	10	14	21	
			Injured	26	18	29	31	36	
		Companies	Killed	7	8	5	4	6	
			Injured	20	16	15	9	15	
" Others *	{	State	Killed	6	12	10	11	13	
			Injured	9	6	6	6	9	
		Companies	Killed	5	8	8	2	11	
			Injured	7	5	2	2	6	
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	14	25	21	37	36	
			Injured	54	27	41	72	57	
		Companies	Killed	12	16	13	7	19	
			Injured	30	32	24	12	24	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.
* Including suicides.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Railways worked by the State†	Single Line {	Kilom. 1,929	1,907	2,524	2,484
	Miles {	1,198	1,184	1,568	1,543
Length of Companies Railways	Double Line {	Kilom. 1,380	1,406	1,401	1,547
	Miles {	867	873	907	900
Total Length of Railways on 31st December*	Kilom.	4,589	4,590	4,534	4,562
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—	Miles	2,850	2,850	2,816	2,833
State Railways	Franks	1,494,773,995	1,796,005,915	1,825,944,812	1,873,793,189
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State	£	59,789,880	71,440,237	73,037,792	74,961,723
Total	Franks	10,104,073	9,441,541	9,842,273	10,239,923
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked	£	404,163	419,155	398,691	409,597
Distance travelled :—	Franks	1,504,338,068	1,795,447,406	1,835,787,085	1,884,033,112
By Locomotives - State Railways	£	60,198,523	71,817,899	78,431,483	75,361,325
" Passenger trains	Kilom.	1,423,780,855	1,447,919,704	1,789,483,343	1,833,772,583
" Goods trains	Miles	56,951,234	57,916,788	71,579,334	78,560,904
Passengers carried	Kilom.	61,806,886	66,252,272	71,479,780	78,832,902
Goods carried	Miles	38,382,076	41,142,661	44,338,912	48,965,232
Passengers carried	Kilom.	25,859,440	27,085,555	29,679,122	32,732,424
Goods carried	Miles	16,058,712	16,820,130	18,430,735	20,326,835
Passengers carried	Kilom.	18,594,970	19,785,582	21,337,606	23,236,672
Goods carried	Miles	11,547,476	12,236,846	13,231,759	14,461,023
Passengers carried	State Railways No.	82,676,592	91,359,843	101,957,734	114,868,223
Goods carried	Companies " "	24,155,216	22,998,483	14,524,644	14,177,905
Passengers carried	State " Tonneaux	32,229,026	34,462,663	36,750,709	40,275,373
Goods carried	Companies " "	17,990,270	18,173,919	12,162,414	12,816,637

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† Exclusive of some portions of Companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Including 96 kiloms. of lines bought up from Companies and worked by them up to 1st July 1897 on account of the State.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM—(continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

					1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Receipts:—									
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Francs		58,080,194	57,357,792	60,185,765	64,853,772	68,799,948
	{	Companies	"	"	13,184,718	12,023,506	7,519,768	7,162,847	8,594,147
" Goods	{	State	"	"	104,204,023	100,767,465	119,531,057	131,353,423	136,434,692
	{	Companies	"	"	27,202,488	27,574,884	15,447,823	15,943,929	17,021,850
Other	{	State	"	"	3,170,541	3,237,471	*11,867,557	4,517,024	3,950,676
	{	Companies	"	"	2,795,656	2,780,506	1,868,112	2,132,843	2,514,079
Total	{	State	"	{ Francs	160,434,763	170,412,728	191,534,179	201,229,219	209,194,311
	{	Companies	"	{ £	6,417,890	6,816,509	7,663,367	8,049,169	8,367,772
	{	State	"	{ Francs	43,182,862	42,333,896	24,835,703	25,239,619	23,130,076
	{	Companies	"	{ £	1,727,314	1,693,356	993,428	1,009,585	1,125,203
Expenses:—									
Working	{	State	"	Francs	90,757,306	102,081,540	112,902,679	113,661,089	140,423,195
	{	Companies	"	"	20,429,910	20,202,378	10,827,142	10,578,765	11,823,518
Other	{	State	"	"	5,509,680	5,502,307	5,340,134	5,749,948	4,945,448
	{	Companies	"	"	—	—	—	—	—
Total	{	State	"	{ Francs	96,266,986	107,583,847	118,242,813	124,411,037	145,373,643
	{	Companies	"	{ £	3,860,679	4,303,354	4,729,713	4,976,442	5,514,946
	{	State	"	{ Francs	20,429,910	20,202,378	10,827,142	10,578,765	11,823,518
	{	Companies	"	{ £	817,198	808,095	433,066	423,151	473,141
Net Receipts	{	State	"	{ Francs	64,167,777	62,223,861	73,341,366	76,818,132	63,320,663
	{	Companies	"	{ £	2,566,711	2,513,155	2,933,655	3,072,727	2,552,827
	{	State	"	{ Francs	22,752,952	22,131,518	14,008,561	14,660,354	16,301,558
	{	Companies	"	{ £	910,118	885,261	560,342	536,434	652,062
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction					4'41	4'22	4'00	4'08	3'25
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital					4'51	4'34	4'10	4'18	3'35
Gross Receipts	{	State Railways	{ per Kilom.	Francs	43,173	51,021	49,397	49,314	51,525
	{	"	" Mile	£	3,103	3,236	3,182	3,209	3,319
	{	Companies Railways	{ per Kilom.	Francs	29,147	30,568	40,280	42,976	47,898
	{	"	" Mile	£	1,377	1,909	2,596	2,768	3,085
Gross Expenses	{	State Railways	{ per Kilom.	Francs	27,251	30,563	29,094	29,678	34,967
	{	"	" Mile	£	1,755	1,968	1,874	1,912	2,252
	{	Companies Railways	{ per Kilom.	Francs	13,790	14,587	17,560	18,013	20,141
	{	"	" Mile	£	888	940	1,131	1,160	1,297
Receipts per Train Kilom. run		State Railways		Francs	3'64	3'67	3'63	3'62	3'53
" Mile		"	"	d.	56'3	56'7	56'1	56'0	56'3
Expenses		"	"	Francs	2'06	2'20	2'14	2'16	2'43
" Mile		"	"	d.	31'8	34'0	33'1	33'4	37'6
Accidents:—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	{ Killed		6	12	10	28	7
	{	"	Injured		184	92	166	383	433
	{	Companies	{ Killed		3	—	1	—	3
	{	"	Injured		4	13	7	7	8
" Employés	{	State	{ Killed		52	44	43	51	51
	{	"	Injured		1,078	1,058	932	1,237	1,145
	{	Companies	{ Killed		6	7	1	8	2
	{	"	Injured		39	40	38	38	39
" Other†	{	State	{ Killed		51	55	60	79	69
	{	"	Injured		43	64	39	68	57
	{	Companies	{ Killed		10	18	8	10	11
	{	"	Injured		17	12	6	5	9
Total	{	State	{ Killed		109	111	113	158	127
	{	"	Injured		1,305	1,214	1,137	1,733	1,685
	{	Companies	{ Killed		19	25	10	18	16
	{	"	Injured		60	65	51	50	56

* Includes 7,633,520 francs, receipts from the working, on State account, of the Grand Central of Belgium and the Liège-Limbourg lines during the first six months of 1898.

† Including Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in FRANCE.
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Average Length of Line open during the Year { Kilom. Miles	36,472 22,649	33,934 22,936	37,255 23,135	37,766 23,453	38,166 23,701
Cost of Construction on 31st December { Francs £	15,712,000,000 623,480,000	15,898,000,000 635,920,000	16,099,000,000 643,960,000	16,319,000,000 648,760,000	16,442,000,000 657,680,000
" " per Kilom. { Francs £	428,000 27,568	429,000 27,633	432,000 27,826	430,000 27,697	430,000 27,697
Cost of Extension during the Year { Francs £	191,000,000 7,640,000	186,000,000 7,440,000	201,000,000 8,040,000	120,000,000 4,800,000	223,000,000 8,920,000
Distance travelled :— By Locomotives { Kilom. Miles	348,506,153 192,141,044	356,340,561 194,927,817	371,811,840 201,968,806	387,210,410 207,985,784	412,983,266 220,626,732
" Passenger Trains { Kilom. Miles	104,401,740	107,775,194	113,514,351	119,747,009	128,497,102
" Goods { Kilom. Miles					
Passengers carried { No. Tons*	368,009,306 104,046,104	374,754,727 108,399,661	385,872,775 114,436,840	401,793,773 120,380,479	453,192,822 126,829,723
Goods carried { No. Tons*					
Receipts from Passengers { Francs £	560,297,775 711,817,327	568,821,512 731,950,953	580,320,984 767,391,908	604,690,587 789,809,480	674,487,189 816,296,825
" " Goods { Francs £	35,526,367	37,091,255	29,331,782	26,885,385	26,066,163
" " Other { Francs £					
Total { Francs £	1,297,641,969 51,906,679	1,337,863,720 53,514,549	1,377,034,524 55,061,381	1,421,385,452 56,855,418	1,516,839,127 60,678,565
Expenses, Working { Francs £	672,797,625 13,811,609	682,608,520 14,171,344	690,943,766 16,463,135	716,302,391 13,085,890	810,968,637 13,162,022
" " Other { Francs £					
Total { Francs £	686,609,234 27,464,369	696,779,864 27,871,194	707,406,901 28,296,276	729,388,781 29,175,551	824,155,665 32,966,227
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	3·95	4·04	4·16	4·27	4·21
Gross Receipts per Kilom. { Francs £	35,579 2,292	36,223 2,333	36,962 2,381	37,910 2,442	39,303 2,564
" " " Mile { Francs £					
Gross Expenses per Kilom. { Francs £	18,826 1,213	18,865 1,215	18,968 1,223	19,453 1,253	21,626 1,393
" " " Mile { Francs £					
Net Receipts per Kilom. { Francs £	16,753 1,079	17,358 1,118	17,974 1,158	18,457 1,189	18,177 1,171
" " " Mile { Francs £					
Receipts per Train Kilom. run { Francs d.	4·38 67·7	4·42 68·3	4·36 67·4	4·34 67·1	4·34 67·1
Expenses " " Kilom. " { Francs d.	2·32 35·9	2·30 35·6	2·24 34·7	2·23 34·5	2·36 36·5
" " " Mile " { Francs d.					
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Mer- chandise carried { Francs	·0512	·0504	·0492	·0478	·0469
Accidents :— To Passengers { Killed Injured	66 257	68 294	82 287	86 464	94 375
" Employés { Killed Injured	184 456	248 472	256 791	246 983	314 1,007
" Others { Killed Injured	201 93	207 131	211 129	243 178	270 196
Total † { Killed Injured	451 806	523 897	549 1,207	575 1,625	678 1,577
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	168,909,829	168,255,306	144,121,233	143,429,199	149,606,581

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.
* Tons of 1,000 kilograms. † Exclusive of Railcides.

No. 28—continued.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 664,081	Kroner. 745,948	Kroner. 772,156	Kroner. 804,316	Kroner. 887,923	Kroner. 1,021,742
Interest from Assets	1,169,511	899,575	1,065,822	1,338,982	1,435,777	1,534,000
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts)	5,046,005	5,051,088	4,846,507	2,988,222	2,528,852	256,970
Total	6,215,516	5,950,663	5,412,320	4,277,204	3,964,629	1,790,970
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
On Land	6,718,901	6,720,154	6,718,900	6,716,083	6,715,782	6,713,179
On House Property	3,181,191	3,311,079	3,468,070	3,621,997	3,799,271	3,909,733
Other ordinary Direct Taxes	276,767	273,349	274,985	274,033	273,578	274,983
Total by Direct Taxation	10,176,859	10,304,582	10,461,955	10,612,063	10,788,631	10,897,895
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps	3,284,099	3,443,857	3,748,233	4,386,133	3,790,798	3,763,855
Succession Duty	1,310,426	1,345,598	1,439,139	1,311,306	1,059,494	1,581,002
Duty on Transmission	789,272	910,095	1,004,986	1,190,576	1,034,436	935,448
Judicial Fees	2,015,806	2,042,192	2,144,515	2,273,897	2,200,473	2,348,671
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts	111,642	107,371	109,542	109,704	112,075	117,111
Customs	27,678,112	28,718,275	30,812,104	33,044,043	33,284,588	32,751,310
Inland Revenue (Excise)	6,975,027	7,864,163	8,640,829	8,381,410	9,284,762	9,145,013
Other Indirect Taxes	550,018	565,963	403,912	556,306	649,599	545,627
Total by Indirect Taxation	42,714,402	44,497,519	43,304,260	51,753,434	51,416,245	51,188,067
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts)	245,707	266,399	603,175	472,000	71,067	† 56,337
State Lottery (Net Receipts)	1,267,595	1,227,505	1,107,560	1,089,557	1,081,372	1,091,763
Faroe Islands	51,356	52,747	49,137	54,494	60,886	62,481
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts*	611,637	789,866	1,132,109	1,027,322	1,216,076	834,527
Receipts from Loans, &c.	17,104,082	1,400,107	70,848,815	1,012,670	3,074,638	12,128,230
TOTAL REVENUE . . . { Kroner £	79,061,735 4,391,763	66,235,336 3,624,185	138,681,496 7,704,523	71,198,060 3,955,170	72,561,437 4,031,194	73,959,357 4,386,631

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

† Deficit in this year.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

				1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of State Railways Kilom.				828	890	884	884	894	843
„ Companies Railways „				1,324	1,326	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325
Total Length of Railways { „ Miles				2,152	2,156	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,168
				1,336	1,339	1,341	1,341	1,341	1,346
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.	1,257,646	1,346,491	1,550,002	1,650,924	1,606,917	1,760,196
		Companies	„	5,298,366	6,225,496	7,221,643	8,854,843	8,984,759	9,149,166
Goods carried . . .	{	State	Tons*	478,585	518,814	547,025	575,247	647,870	694,859
		Companies	„	1,162,956	1,291,922	1,307,147	1,353,493	1,658,119	1,570,570
Receipts :—									
From Passengers . .	{	State	Milreis	722,822	758,870	809,385	819,266	799,672	879,279
		Companies	„	1,733,236	1,833,166	1,917,765	2,003,085	2,219,415	2,300,804
„ Goods . . .	{	State	„	950,290	1,019,942	1,047,351	1,086,499	1,116,406	1,201,214
		Companies	„	1,964,422	2,080,784	2,308,426	2,330,316	2,515,007	2,729,420
Miscellaneous . . . (other than Traffic)	{	State	„	41,862	14,377	18,667	43,217	38,325	35,527
		Companies	„	527,667	557,252	536,418	515,823	522,698	500,360
Total . . .	{	State	Milreis	1,714,974	1,798,689	1,875,408	1,948,962	1,954,813	2,116,021
			£	385,899	403,580	421,966	433,521	439,720	476,105
		Companies	Milreis	4,225,365	4,421,202	4,657,609	4,989,224	5,257,120	5,530,584
			£	950,707	994,770	1,047,962	1,111,325	1,182,352	1,244,381
Expenses (working). Total . . .	{	State	Milreis	888,113	895,896	953,782	995,375	1,076,677	1,125,041
			£	199,325	201,570	214,601	223,959	242,252	253,134
		Companies	Milreis	1,733,817	1,725,661	1,917,452	2,060,097	2,139,909	2,368,706
			£	390,109	383,274	431,427	463,522	481,479	538,583
Net Receipts (traffic)	{	State	Milreis	785,000	882,945	902,964	910,590	889,401	955,453
			£	176,625	198,663	203,165	204,838	188,965	214,977
		Companies	Milreis	1,963,891	2,138,238	2,208,739	2,363,304	2,564,513	2,686,519
			£	441,875	481,115	495,841	531,743	583,766	598,217
Net Receipts (traffic) . . .	{	State Railways	per Kilom. Milreis	948	1,064	1,033	1,092	1,006	1,133
			„ Mile £	344	385	392	396	364	410
		Companies	„ Kilom. Milreis	1,483	1,613	1,663	1,784	1,958	1,990
			„ Mile £	537	584	603	646	709	721
Expenses (working)	{	State	„ Kilom. Milreis	1,073	1,079	1,144	1,198	1,291	1,335
			„ Mile £	389	391	414	432	468	483
		Companies	„ Kilom. Milreis	1,310	1,301	1,447	1,555	1,615	1,807
			„ Mile £	475	471	524	563	585	655

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (via *reduida*).

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogr.

† Including subventions from the State.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	Kilom.	10,347	10,374	11,315	11,757	12,364	12,872
	Miles	6,425	6,753	7,027	7,301	7,678	7,994
Passengers carried	No.	27,966,213	24,783,780	33,732,962	34,046,201	34,278,027	34,064,920
Receipts (traffic)	Pesetas	202,353,267	193,168,223	196,645,632	199,764,376	205,310,986	221,966,468
	£	3,094,131	7,726,729	7,865,825	7,990,595	8,212,435	8,878,659
Expenses (working)	Pesetas	90,256,506	87,201,324	90,655,002	92,190,390	96,486,663	97,362,478
	£	3,610,260	3,488,053	3,626,200	3,687,616	3,859,467	3,894,499
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom.	Pesetas	19,557	17,764	17,379	16,991	16,606	17,244
" " " " Mile	£	1,260	1,144	1,119	1,094	1,070	1,111
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.	Pesetas	8,728	8,019	8,012	7,841	7,804	7,564
" " " " Mile	£	562	517	516	505	503	487
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	Killed	20	8	22	27	14	19
	Injured	110	21	119	139	114	61
„ Employés	Killed	43	39	30	23	33	31
	Injured	217	83	142	152	162	151
„ Others	Killed	35	34	105	94	81	94
	Injured	92	74	91	80	90	96
Total	Killed	148	131	157	144	133	144
	Injured	419	178	352	371	366	310

PUBLIC DEBT

No. 28—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
" 1870	287,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,863,000	485,601,000	1,674,000	487,175,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
" 1872	37,182,000	931,000	—	813,000	38,981,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,387,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
" 1875	45,000	13,000	—	120,223,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,966,000	166,771,000	808,872,000	13,000	808,890,000	15,496,000
" 1880	213,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	98,000	387,620,000	19,351,000
" 1883	343,975,000	—	—	148,508,000	497,480,000	206,000	497,686,000	24,884,000
" 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,346,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,823,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,623,000	621,551,000	236,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
" 1887	496,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,369,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,584,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,908,000	1,240,908,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,087,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,130,000
" 1892	1,685,586,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,805,586,000	2,520,000	1,808,106,000	90,405,000
" 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,861,000	2,583,000	1,863,698,000	98,185,000
" 1894	1,915,783,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,035,783,000	2,905,000	2,038,688,000	101,982,000
" 1895	2,081,238,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,238,000	3,215,000	2,204,453,000	110,323,000
" 1896	2,125,973,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,245,973,000	2,914,000	2,248,187,000	112,409,000
" 1897	2,141,260,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,261,260,000	2,856,000	2,264,116,000	113,306,000
" 1898	2,182,285,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,302,285,000	2,606,000	2,304,871,000	115,244,000
" 1899	2,222,968,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,342,968,000	2,689,000	2,345,657,000	117,233,000
" 1900	2,298,518,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,413,518,000	2,585,000	2,421,103,000	121,065,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only. The debts of the individual States constituting the Empire do not figure in the totals given.

RAILWAYS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HUNGARY.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	Kilom. 14,880 Miles 9,240	15,882 9,863	16,841 10,148	16,984 10,516	17,108 10,624
Cost of Construction	Korona 2,283,920,000 £ 95,168,000	2,483,806,000 103,492,000	2,575,336,000 107,306,000	3,129,968,000 130,416,000	3,265,576,000 133,073,000
" " per Kilom.	Korona 153,489	156,391	157,783	184,335	190,895
" " per Mile	£ 10,299	10,498	10,587	12,402	12,808
Rolling Stock :					
Locomotives	No. 2,421	2,574	2,724	2,840	2,917
Passenger Carriages	" 5,156	5,185	5,273	5,486	5,730
Goods "	" 50,205	52,820	54,915	59,099	61,777
Passengers carried	" 57,452,000	56,987,000	60,312,000	61,581,000	64,412,000
Goods carried	Tons* 34,991,000	35,643,000	38,531,000	39,831,000	42,577,000
Average length of Line open for Traffic	Kiloms. 14,431 Miles 8,993	15,448 9,593	16,307 10,127	17,019 10,599	17,400 10,805
Receipts from Passengers	Korona 63,204,000	61,844,000	64,345,000	65,651,000	67,187,000
" " Goods	" 174,964,000	170,788,000	178,410,000	181,971,000	197,177,000
" " Other Working	" 9,130,000	9,723,000	11,091,000	11,488,000	10,953,000
" " Total Working	" 247,288,000	242,355,000	253,846,000	259,110,000	275,317,000
" " Other	" 5,520,000	3,834,000	2,244,000	- 58,000†	- 1,518,000†
" " Total Receipts	{ " 252,808,000 £ 10,534,000	{ " 246,189,000 £ 10,258,000	{ " 256,090,000 £ 10,670,000	{ " 259,052,000 £ 10,794,000	{ " 273,804,000 £ 11,408,000
Expenses, Working	Korona 130,514,000	132,033,000	137,495,000	142,196,000	149,334,000
" " Other	" 15,968,000	17,063,000	16,118,000	14,631,000	14,514,000
" " Total Expenses	{ " 146,482,000 £ 6,108,000	{ " 149,106,000 £ 6,213,000	{ " 153,613,000 £ 6,401,000	{ " 156,827,000 £ 6,535,000	{ " 163,848,000 £ 6,827,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	4·7	3·9	4·0	3·3	3·5
Gross Receipts (working) per Kilom.† Korona	17,080	15,648	15,667	15,218	15,323
" " " Mile† " " £	1,146	1,060	1,061	1,021	1,061
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.† Korona	9,013	8,547	8,432	8,355	8,582
" " " Mile† " " £	605	573	566	561	576
Receipts (working) per Train Kilom. run†	Korona 3·94	3·73	3·72	3·69	3·67
" " " Mile† " " d.	63·4	60·1	59·9	59·4	59·1
Expenses (working) per Train Kilom. run†	Korona 2·08	2·05	2·02	2·02	1·99
" " " Mile† " " d.	33·5	33·0	32·5	32·5	32·0
Accidents :—					
To Passengers	{ Killed 8 Injured 35	{ 6 24	{ 11 40	{ 12 61	{ 13 56
" Employés	{ Killed 89 Injured 140	{ 68 147	{ 92 131	{ 76 149	{ 92 110
" Others	{ Killed 68 Injured 78	{ 76 85	{ 70 103	{ 86 84	{ 116 75
" " Total	{ Killed 165 Injured 253	{ 150 256	{ 173 274	{ 174 294	{ 221 241
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for one Passenger killed	275,782,000	303,651,363	204,341,182	208,336,061	178,468,923

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† These particulars have been calculated upon the average length of line open for traffic

Loss.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES.

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line (open on 30th June) - Miles	184,428	186,896	189,296	193,846
Number of Miles per 10,000 inhabitants	25.59	25.40	25.34	25.44
Capitalisation :—				
Stock { Ordinary - - - Dollars	4,367,067,000	4,269,272,000	4,323,301,000	4,522,292,000
{ Preferred - - - " "	997,586,000	1,118,997,000	1,191,711,000	1,323,288,000
Funded Debt - - - - - "	5,270,366,000	5,430,286,000	5,518,943,000	5,645,455,000
Total Capital - - - { " £	10,635,009,000 2,215,627,000	10,818,555,000 2,253,966,000	11,033,955,000 2,298,741,000	11,491,085,000 2,393,966,000
Per Mile of Line- - - { Dollars £	59,620 12,421	60,843 12,671	60,556 12,616	61,490 12,810
Rolling Stock :—				
Locomotives - - - - - No.	35,986	36,234	36,708	37,668
Passenger Carriages - - - - - "	33,626	33,595	33,860	34,718
Freight Service - - - - - "	1,321,730	1,248,826	1,295,510	1,365,531
Company's Service - - - - - "	42,124	43,753	46,556	50,594
Public Service :—				
Passengers carried - - - - - "	489,445,198	501,066,681	523,176,508	576,865,230
" " one mile - - - - - "	12,256,939,647	13,379,930,004	14,591,327,613	16,039,007,217
Passenger train mileage - - - Miles	335,018,606	341,526,769	354,416,916	368,521,596
Average No. of Passengers in Train- No.	37	39	41	41
" Journey per Passenger - Miles	25.04	26.70	27.89	27.80
Goods carried - - - - - Tons	741,705,946	879,006,307	969,763,683	1,101,630,238
Tons carried one mile - - - - - "	95,189,022,225	114,077,876,305	123,667,257,153	141,599,157,270
" " " per mile of Line - "	519,079	617,810	659,565	735,366
Freight Train mileage - - - Miles	464,992,242	503,766,258	507,841,798	492,568,486
Average Number of Tons in Train - Tons	204.62	226.45	243.52	270.85
" haul per Ton - - - Miles	123.27	129.78	128.86	128.53
Finances :—				
Miles of Line represented- - - Miles	183,284	184,648	187,535	192,556
Receipts — Gross earnings from operation } Dollars	1,122,089,773	1,247,325,621	1,318,610,118	1,487,044,814
Expenses - - - - - " "	752,594,764	817,973,276	866,968,999	961,428,511
Net Receipts from operation - - - "	369,595,009	429,352,345	456,641,119	525,616,303
Income from other sources - - - "	125,090,010	138,202,779	148,713,983	162,835,071
Total Income - - - { " £	494,685,019 103,053,129	567,555,124 113,240,661	605,355,102 126,115,646	688,501,374 143,437,786
Total Deductions from Income - Dollars	413,397,513	427,235,703	441,200,289	461,240,927
Net Income - - - { " £	81,287,506 16,928,647	140,319,421 29,233,213	164,154,813 84,198,919	227,260,447 47,345,926
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income") } Dollars £	87,377,969 18,203,748	96,240,864 20,050,180	111,089,936 23,143,736	139,602,514 29,068,857
Surplus from operations { Dollars £	6,190,435* 1,376,101*	44,078,557 9,183,083	53,064,877 11,055,183	87,657,933 18,262,060

* Deficit.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES—continued.

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Finances :—(continued).				
Receipts and Expenditure per Mile of Line operated :—				
Gross earnings from operation . { Dollars	6,122	6,755	7,005	7,722
£	1,275	1,407	1,450	1,600
Expenses { Dollars	4,106	4,430	4,570	4,998
£	855	923	952	1,040
Net Receipts from operation . { Dollars	2,016	2,325	2,435	2,729
£	420	484	507	560
Income from other sources . { Dollars	683	749	798	846
£	142	155	165	176
Total Income- { Dollars	2,699	3,074	3,233	3,575
£	562	640	672	745
Total Deductions from Income Dollars	2,255	2,314	2,353	2,396
Net Income { £	444	760	875	1,180
£	92	159	182	246
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income") } Dollars	477	521	592	725
£	99	109	123	151
Surplus from operations . { Dollars	35*	239	223	455
£	7*	50	59	95
Gross Receipts per train Mile . { Cents	138	145	150	166
d.	69.0	72.5	75.0	82.0
Gross Expenses " " " . { Cents	98	98	98	107
d.	46.5	48.0	49.0	53.5
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings	67.06	65.58	65.24	64.35
Accidents :—				
To Passengers { Killed No.	222	221	230	249
Injured "	2,795	2,945	3,442	4,128
" Employees { Killed "	1,693	1,968	2,210	2,550
Injured "	27,667	31,761	34,923	39,643
" Others { Killed "	4,522	4,630	4,674	5,006
Injured "	6,269	6,176	6,255	6,549
Total { Killed "	6,437	6,859	7,123	7,865
Injured "	36,781	40,882	44,620	50,320
Passengers for one Killed "	2,204,706	2,267,270	2,189,023	2,316,643
Passengers for one Injured- "	175,115	170,141	151,908	139,740
Passenger miles travelled :				
For each Passenger Killed-	55,211,440	60,542,670	61,061,590	64,413,684
For each Passenger Injured	4,385,309	4,543,270	4,239,200	3,895,418

* Deficit.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

EGYPT.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in EGYPT.

			1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of State Railways	{	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,839 1,142	1,878 1,166	2,226 1,382	2,227 1,383	2,237 1,389
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives	{	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	10,906,616 6,773,009	11,155,548 6,927,596	11,946,808 7,418,968	12,994,474 8,069,988	13,822,009 8,587,814
By Passenger and Goods Trains	{	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,907,823 4,910,758	8,156,420 5,066,137	8,731,568 5,422,304	9,591,021 5,783,386	9,807,919 6,090,718
Passengers carried	- - -	<i>No.</i>	9,854,364	10,742,546	11,512,399	11,284,284	12,822,009
Goods carried	- - - -	<i>Tons*</i>	2,551,827	2,796,096	2,786,779	3,065,997	3,046,475
Receipts:—							
From Passengers	- - -	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	552,645	618,003	606,225	608,440	818,604
Goods	- - - -		1,231,394	1,829,856	1,329,724	1,436,948	1,371,500
Other	- - - - -	"	36,931	35,024	34,557	28,460	24,223
Total	- - {	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	1,820,970	1,982,883	2,060,506	2,168,848	2,214,327
		£	1,868,891	2,084,520	2,114,165	2,215,068	2,271,992
Expenses—Total	- - - {	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	787,931	859,523	941,885	983,238	1,026,945
		£	806,450	881,906	966,413	1,008,894	1,063,689
Net Receipts	- - - {	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	1,033,039	1,123,360	1,118,621	1,175,560	1,187,382
		£	1,059,941	1,152,614	1,147,752	1,206,174	1,218,303
Gross Receipts per Kilom	- -	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	990	1,056	926	909	989
" " " Mile	- -	£	1,636	1,744	1,491	1,601	1,634
Gross Expenses per Kilom	- -	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	428	457	423	442	459
" " " Mile	- -	£	707	755	709	731	758
Receipts per Train Kilom run	-	<i>Millièmes.</i>	230	244	236	235	226
" " " Mile run	-	d.	91.1	96.8	96.6	89.1	89.5
Expenses per Train Kilom run	-	<i>Millièmes.</i>	100	106	107	103	106
" " " Mile run	-	d.	39.6	42.1	42.3	40.9	41.2
Accidents:—							
To Passengers	- - - {	<i>Killed</i>	16	16	32	41	35
		<i>Injured</i>	27	25	42	67	65
" Employés	- - - {	<i>Killed</i>	11	20	8	39	14
		<i>Injured</i>	54	61	66	102	116
" Others	- - - {	<i>Killed</i>	65	62	50	87	92
		<i>Injured</i>	52	43	78	49	55
Total†	- - - {	<i>Killed</i>	92	98	90	167	141
		<i>Injured</i>	133	129	186	218	236

Note: The Kenah-Assouan line is included in 1898 and after. The length of Companies' Railways is about 1,010 Kiloms (627 miles), of which 989 Kiloms (614 miles) are of narrow gauge.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

JAPAN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

				Years ended 31st March.				
				1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	
Total Length of State Railways - - - - Miles				662	829	898	1,010	
" " Companies - - - - "				2,288	2,652	2,806	2,905	
Total - - - - "				2,950	3,481	3,699	3,915	
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	Yen	63,793,249	75,923,111	88,153,497	107,267,300	
		Companies	Yen	122,828,189	158,644,523	178,444,948	197,518,580	
				£	12,453,414	16,064,792	18,095,316	
Distance Travelled :- By Passenger and Goods Trains	{	State Railways	Miles	5,858,109	6,539,397	7,269,134	8,103,078	
		Companies	"	13,430,328	16,433,003	19,106,884	20,596,676	
Passengers carried -	{	State Railways	No.	27,803,944	31,720,787	28,829,627	32,388,425	
		Companies	"	56,649,418	66,861,330	73,434,187	80,800,558	
Goods carried -	{	State	Tons	1,570,215	1,877,227	2,461,099	2,895,610	
		Companies	"	7,118,173	8,141,315	9,511,073	11,684,400	
Receipts :- From Passengers	{	State Railways	Yen	7,472,343	8,212,182	9,845,941	11,178,267	
		Companies	"	10,180,234	12,311,575	14,862,758	16,748,913	
" Goods -	{	State	"	2,144,539	2,789,254	3,676,751	4,497,452	
		Companies	"	6,101,107	7,509,784	9,085,133	10,958,880	
Other - - -	{	State	"	110,608	142,306	196,914	244,666	
		Companies	"	1,823,124	2,020,069	1,794,485	2,984,622	
Total -	{	State Railways	Yen	9,727,490	11,143,742	13,719,006	15,920,385	
		Companies	Yen	986,259	1,129,852	1,390,955	1,614,150	
				£	18,104,465	21,341,458	25,742,376	
Expenses :- Total -	{	State Railways	Yen	1,835,592	2,214,481	2,609,991	3,111,871	
		Companies	Yen	4,786,049	6,343,030	6,596,677	7,101,108	
	{	State Railways	Yen	485,252	643,113	668,830	719,974	
		Companies	Yen	8,228,282	12,059,674	13,203,048	15,390,443	
				£	834,256	1,222,717	1,338,643	
Net Receipts - - -	{	State Railways	Yen	4,941,441	4,800,712	7,122,329	8,819,277	
		Companies	Yen	501,007	486,739	722,125	804,178	
				£	9,876,183	9,781,784	12,539,328	
				£	1,001,335	991,764	1,271,348	
Percentage of Net Re- ceipts on Capital -	{	State Railways	-	-	-	-	-	
		Companies	"	7.90	6.35	7.38	8.26	
Percentage of Net Re- ceipts on Cost of Construction -	{	State Railways	-	-	-	-	-	
		Companies	"	7.75	6.32	8.08	8.22	
				£	8.04	6.17	7.03	
Gross Receipts per Mile -	{	State Railways	Yen	14,694	14,503	15,863	15,768	
		Companies	Yen	1,490	1,470	1,558	1,586	
	{	State Railways	Yen	7,913	8,235	9,174	12,287	
		Companies	Yen	202	835	930	1,246	
Gross Expenses per Mile -	{	State Railways	Yen	7,482	8,255	7,387	7,084	
		Companies	Yen	759	887	749	718	
				£	3,596	4,547	5,298	
				£	965	461	537	
Receipts per Train Mile run - - -	{	State Railways	Yen	1.82	1.70	1.89	1.99	
		Companies	Yen	44.3	41.4	46.0	48.4	
	{	State Railways	Yen	1.35	1.33	1.35	1.49	
		Companies	Yen	32.9	32.4	32.8	36.3	
Expenses per Train Mile run - - -	{	State Railways	Yen	0.89	0.97	0.91	0.83	
		Companies	Yen	21.7	23.6	22.1	21.4	
				Yen	0.61	0.73	0.69	
				d.	14.8	17.8	16.8	
Accidents :- To Passengers -	{	State Railways	Killed	2	3	5	6	
		Companies	Injured	15	42	57	38	
	{	State	Killed	6	10	28	10	
		Companies	Injured	106	117	272	115	
" Employés -	{	State	Killed	25	22	29	29	
		Companies	Injured	73	66	87	139	
	{	State	Killed	66	75	69	40	
		Companies	Injured	250	335	391	189	
" Others - -	{	State	Killed	185	236	273	294	
		Companies	Injured	84	73	64	89	
				Yen	418	548	631	
				d.	167	215	139	
Total -	{	State Railways	Killed	215	261	324	328	
		Companies	Injured	122	181	208	206	
				Yen	490	633	571	
				d.	523	667	443	
Number of Passenger- Miles run for each Passenger killed -				State Railways	311,667,964	225,013,376	127,008,903	143,054,636
				Companies	139,853,123	96,828,499	38,457,345	118,776,833

Note.—The equivalent of the Yen has been taken at the average value of the preceding calendar year, which has been as follows :—In 1897 (2s. 0½d.), and in 1899 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.).

RAILWAYS.

No. 24.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.† (excl. Finland).	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	988	{ 6,360 729 }	14,026	{ 13,906 1,939 }	12,750 5,309	8,421 13,527
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	{ 42 132 }	42 650	42 928	42 928	58 1,013
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1866	{ None	—	{ 188 187 }	336 694	2,438 1,216	2,798 1,481	3,357 1,623	4,028 2,030
Denmark, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	69	166 304	208 767	229 966	251 966	302 1,077
German Empire:										
Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1861	106	1,766	3,455	6,855	{ 3,256 9,890 }	1,144 12,346	1,140 14,890	885 16,351
Alsace and Lorraine	{ Companies State*	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	710	800	823	904
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	399 728	574 1,114	396 2,598	423 2,734	471 2,945	550 3,254
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies†† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79	71	76	156	70	78	75	78
Württemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	—	—	—	4	11	11	11	11
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	—	112	202	613	930	959	989	1,066
Hesse, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	12	171	224	566	754	754	859	929
	{ Companies State		—	—	47	329	524	{ 315 206 }	340 151	340 151
German Empire.	{ Total Length of Line	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	6,979	11,729	30,693	22,640	25,411	27,392
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110	208	382	567	688	746	781
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	—	166 398	609 465	1,259 540	865 1,751	773 1,985	792 2,086	796 2,062
France 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1878†	—	1,714	5,700	11,142	14,378 1,397	18,791 1,386	21,341 1,570	23,488 1,633
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	16	663	885	1,596	1,796	2,014	2,233
Portugal, §§ 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	444	{ 339 365 }	517 376	696 514	822 514
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	28th Oct. 1848 4th Oct. 1839	—	17	1,190	3,400	4,550	5,547	—	7,678
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	—	265	1,117	{ 3,325 490 }	2,962 3,778	6,408	{ 5,316 2,847 }	9,612
Austria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	—	300	1,805	3,782	6,477	6,045	6,343	5,667
Hungary, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867‡	—	517	8	8	606	2,225	3,163	4,568
Bulgaria, 31st Dec. 12th Jan.	{ Companies State	18th Nov. 1866 23rd June 5th July 1883	—	17	1,004	1,988	2,779	2,969	2,445	3,973
	{ Companies State		—	120	—	221	1,628	2,614	3,538	4,676
Servia { 31st Dec. 12th Jan.	{ State	3rd Sept. 1884 15th Sept.	None	—	—	—	—	185	335	335
Roumania, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881	None	—	—	{ 154 — }	287 573	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies State	1855 1869	None	—	41	392	727	1,024	1,546	1,703
Egypt, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1855 1869	None	—	181	736	943	963	961	1,097
Greece	{ Companies State	—	None	—	—	6	7	278	—	—
United States, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	52,922	93,262	123,368	166,708	181,115
Mexico, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	215	655	—	6,087	7,066
Costa Rica	{ Companies State	— 1878	—	—	—	—	79	99	150	150
Peru	{ Companies State	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	1,179	784	783	—
Chile, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	None	—	120	452	—	—	—	—
Brazil	{ Companies State	30th Apr. 1854	None	—	134	504	2,174	3,319	—	—
Uruguay	{ Companies State	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	268	1,066	—	1,832
Argentine Re- public	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857 30th June 1876	None	—	58	637	1,536	{ 1,963 1,672 }	5,434	8,832
China	{ Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1872	None	—	—	—	—	130	568	1,536
Japan 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	—	—	—	—	—	73	149	551	581
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,867¶	6,621	10,433	15,537	17,983	19,160	20,078	21,174

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State. † Lines purchased from Companies and others constructed since. ‡ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1867. ¶ Year 1842.

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF. ITALY. CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipations) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	
1870	8,046,832	1,963,991	265,968	582,000	8,847,281	528,557	8,318,724	332,749,000 1870
1880	8,063,535	2,008,012	218,894	964,000	11,814,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000 1880
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000 1883
1883-4*	8,062,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000 1883-4*
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,090	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,436	11,398,651	455,946,000 1884-5
1885-6	9,083,008	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,969,000 1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,584	11,502,795	460,112,000 1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000 1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,696,000 1888-9
1889-90	9,108,200	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000 1889-90
1890-91	9,109,240	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000 1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,890	369,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000 1891-92
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,573	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000 1892-93
1893-94	9,109,101	3,198,756	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,095	12,633,504	505,340,000 1893-94
1894-95	9,370,814	2,886,186	269,375	400,000	12,926,375	321,423	12,604,952	504,196,000 1894-95
1895-96	9,587,111	2,782,451	233,236	430,000	13,067,860	355,468	12,732,392	509,236,000 1895-96
1896-97	9,642,450	2,651,733	263,559	445,000	13,002,742	248,132	12,754,610	510,184,000 1896-97
1897-98	9,687,735	2,533,208	230,305	481,039	13,032,287	223,364	12,808,923	512,157,000 1897-98
1898-99	9,703,645	2,552,554	297,106	441,134	12,994,439	204,348	12,790,091	511,604,000 1898-99
1899-00	9,730,970	2,914,319	294,536	439,229	13,379,104	189,491	13,189,613	527,536,000 1899-00
1900-01	9,758,783	2,884,712	295,434	437,224	13,376,203	177,315	13,198,888	527,956,000 1900-01

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON. ITALY. INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipations) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	
1870	208,075	96,543	15,967	4,260	414,836	26,421	388,414	15,537,000 1870
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000 1880
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000 1883
1883-4*	447,703	69,567	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000 1883-4*
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,807	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000 1884-5
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000 1885-6
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000 1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,596	531,163	21,246,000 1887-8
1888-9	455,151	98,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000 1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000 1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,287	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000 1890-91
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000 1891-92
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000 1892-93
1893-94	455,534	153,723	11,370	1,151	621,783	17,198	604,585	24,183,000 1893-94
1894-95	469,292	119,829	10,339	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	23,591,000 1894-95
1895-96	470,578	114,655	11,070	911	597,214	2,246	594,968	23,799,000 1895-96
1896-97	473,568	108,896	9,769	165	592,398	2,133	590,215	23,909,000 1896-97
1897-98	476,023	105,133	8,653	420	590,234	2,091	588,143	23,593,000 1897-98
1898-99	476,935	103,388	9,279	590	590,192	2,062	588,130	23,525,000 1898-99
1899-00	477,703	102,133	9,908	643	590,392	1,970	588,422	23,537,000 1899-00
1900-01	478,960	99,750	10,592	432	589,724	1,970	587,754	23,510,000 1900-01

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	8,517 5,280	8,662 5,370	8,597 5,339	8,575 5,325	8,668 5,377	8,763 5,442	8,809 5,470	9,202 5,714
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	23,588 14,648	24,458 15,188	24,437 15,175	24,431 15,172	24,785 15,391	25,897 16,082	26,842 16,358	27,902 17,383
Number of Offices open to the Public*	168	168	166	166	165	178	178	179
Number of Employés	778	778	781	757	727	740	763	782
Receipts { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	1,419,709 78,878	1,375,811 76,434	1,445,572 80,310	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,208 90,234	1,702,314 94,578	1,841,578 102,310	1,846,774 102,599
“ per Telegram . . . { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.77 10.3	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9
Expenses { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	1,332,842 74,017	1,341,161 74,509	1,349,922 74,906	1,339,025 74,390	1,370,120 76,118	1,447,787 80,480	1,434,407 79,689	1,513,471 84,082
“ per Telegram . . . { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	0.72 9.6	0.74 9.8	0.71 9.5	0.67 8.9	0.65 8.7	0.63 8.4	0.58 7.7	0.60 8.0
Number of Messages :								
Home Service	933,908	875,191	906,310	937,091	1,023,709	1,122,123	1,204,231	1,252,848
International	703,061	699,264	727,725	766,055	796,702	841,430	913,408	899,216
In Transit	226,525	232,127	272,072	235,508	294,238	331,256	366,643	364,255
Total†	1,863,494	1,806,582	1,906,107	1,938,654	2,119,649	2,294,809	2,489,277	2,506,319

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1900 was as follows : Line, 6,016 Kilom. (3,736 miles) ; Wire, 20,764 Kilom. (12,894 miles).

* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,329 in 1900 (843 on State railways and 986 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line at the end { <i>Geo. Mil</i> of each Year . . . { <i>Miles</i>	631 2,909	653 3,010	704 3,245	787 3,398	773 3,564	796 3,623	806 3,716	816 3,762
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6
Length of Wire at the end { <i>Geo. Mil</i> of each Year . . . { <i>Miles</i>	1,779 8,201	1,847 8,515	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,746	2,317 10,681	2,534 11,682	2,933 13,622	3,131 14,434
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	81 143	81 143	81 143	81 143	81 143	81 143	81 143
Number of Stations*	170	171	171	172	171	171	170	170
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) .	537	551	589	562	586	594	607	638
Receipts { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	892,916 49,606	881,074 49,504	968,584 53,532	977,180 54,238	1,096,020 60,890	1,190,301 66,123	1,263,546 70,197	1,339,548 74,419
Number of Messages :								
Home Service	679,798	627,564	607,422	577,062	597,437	573,656	595,433	649,341
International	629,825	631,874	683,884	696,770	731,929	792,347	842,896	855,440
In Transit	455,621	496,324	519,586	523,171	530,805	587,097	613,294	643,771
Total	1,765,244	1,757,762	1,810,891	1,796,003	1,860,171	1,953,100	2,056,613	2,153,552
Number of Messages free of Taxation	39,666	38,765	42,306	41,293	46,536	49,368	54,086	58,881
Meteorological “ “ “	103,702	104,067	104,378	104,458	103,081	103,908	104,373	105,546

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages :—(1893) 231, (1894) 232, (1895) 233, (1896) 234, (1897) 249, (1898) 253, (1899) 304, and (1900) 315.

No. 25—continued.
GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

TELEGRAPHS.

		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
		Years ended 31st March.							
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	106,353 66,045	109,604 68,064	113,173 70,280	116,297 72,220	119,323 74,103	123,351 76,601	129,650 80,513	135,292 84,016
Of which underground	{ Kilom. Miles	8,993 5,523	9,359 5,812	9,363 5,814	9,631 5,961	9,642 5,968	9,722 6,037	9,751 6,065	10,969 6,810
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles	394,552 245,017	412,023 255,909	433,235 269,039	455,635 282,949	476,235 295,742	506,233 314,405	567,451 352,367	613,568 381,026
Of which underground	{ Kilom. Miles	46,374 28,798	47,135 29,271	47,149 29,280	48,217 29,943	48,213 29,940	48,561 30,156	48,663 30,220	49,334 31,009
Cost of construction up to end of each year	{ Marks £	15,105,473 755,274	16,108,837 809,942	17,206,197 860,310	17,899,713 894,986	20,448,889 1,022,444	26,673,050 1,333,902	30,914,090 1,545,734	49,503,855 2,475,193
Number of Offices open to the Public		16,902	17,300	17,903	18,474	19,041	19,605	20,246	20,783
Number of Employes		8,503	9,040	9,646	11,123	11,826	12,555	14,342	16,127
Receipts	{ Marks £	36,787,415 1,836,871	39,027,333 1,951,364	42,989,323 2,149,461	45,483,860 2,274,193	49,817,791 2,490,890	55,521,555 2,776,078	61,840,463 3,092,023	66,504,798 3,325,240
" per Telegram	{ Marks d.	1'20 14'4	1'24 14'9	1'24 14'9	1'30 15'6	1'36 16'3	1'43 17'2	15'0 18'0	1'56 18'7
Number of Messages:									
Home Service		19,966,194	20,238,486	22,062,311	22,876,796	24,636,778	26,185,021	27,550,333	28,643,849
International		9,382,937	9,916,269	11,172,657	10,609,663	10,556,363	11,239,783	12,111,222	12,356,840
In Transit		1,234,441	1,268,354	1,367,362	1,369,994	1,500,118	1,523,785	1,618,134	1,625,152
Total		30,573,572	31,473,009	34,602,330	34,856,455	36,693,259	38,949,589	41,279,689	42,625,841

† Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
		Years ended 31st March.								
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	3,627 2,252	3,846 2,393	3,941 2,447	3,955 2,481	4,055 2,518	4,200 2,608	4,427 2,749	4,703 2,921	5,088 3,160
Of which under-ground	{ Kilom. Miles	— —	— —	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles	9,311 5,782	9,879 6,185	10,080 6,368	10,405 6,462	10,676 6,630	10,969 6,812	11,198 6,964	11,606 7,307	12,065 7,492
Of which under-ground	{ Kilom. Miles	— —	— —	472 293	478 297	482 299	483 300	483 300	484 301	484 301
Cost of Construction	{ Marks £	2,906,436 145,322	2,977,971 148,899	2,730,210 136,510	2,757,250 137,862	2,792,391 139,630	2,846,612 142,331	2,909,815 145,491	3,027,524 151,376	3,156,380 157,813
Number of Stations		599	641	678	696	715	749	801	862	944
Number of Employes		2,210	2,345	2,646	2,672	1,791	1,876	2,042	2,140	—
Gross Receipts	{ Marks £	755,554 37,778	777,204 38,860	794,427 39,721	892,685 49,634	862,595 43,130	887,829 44,391	913,073 45,654	846,108 42,306	861,778 43,089
" per Telegram	{ Marks d.	0'82 9'8	1'30 9'6	0'71 8'5	0'69 8'3	0'69 8'3	0'68 8'2	0'69 8'3	0'64 7'7	0'66 7'9
Number of Messages:										
Home Service		284,604	314,071	304,633	325,386	333,396	340,037	345,852	317,243	237,102
International†		799,363	817,245	863,577	962,960	968,643	1,019,084	1,077,706	1,143,314	1,138,827
In Transit		136,113	144,646	146,776	155,153	155,383	163,308	64,625	71,212	80,579
Total		1,210,570	1,276,962	1,314,986	1,433,999	1,457,972	1,527,429	1,483,183	1,531,769	1,506,506

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.
‡ Including amounts expended on buildings in these years.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	13,437 8,344	14,285 8,871	15,398 9,562	16,174 10,044	17,105 10,622	18,373 11,410	19,233 11,944	20,369 12,649
Of which under- ground . . . { Kilom. Miles	347 215	357 222	348 216	347 215	349 217	353 219	353 219	367 223
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	56,084 34,823	59,092 36,696	62,805 38,378	66,073 41,034	73,088 46,338	77,760 48,239	82,397 51,479	91,635 56,906
Of which under- ground . . . { Kilom. Miles	2,081 1,292	1,879 1,167	1,330 1,136	2,051 1,274	2,263 1,408	2,334 1,430	2,396 1,489	2,569 1,566
Cost of Construction . . { Marks £	13,522,964 676,148	14,876,662 743,333	16,335,515 844,276	18,470,013 922,501	20,268,152 1,013,408	22,418,086 1,120,904	24,732,682 1,239,134	29,981,865 1,499,063
Number of Offices open . .	1,837	1,922	2,121	2,239	2,363	2,503	2,625	2,766
Receipts . . . { Marks £	1,527,103 76,355	1,545,459 77,273	1,656,333 82,342	1,705,458 86,273	1,833,563 91,678	1,980,213 96,511	2,067,656 102,883	2,123,646 106,132
„ per Telegram { Marks d.	0·44 5·3	0·44 5·3	0·43 5·2	0·42 5·0	0·43 5·2	0·72 8·6	0·71 8·5	0·73 9·4
Number of Messages : Home Service . . .	1,118,964	1,133,431	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414	1,454,362	1,532,980	1,587,446
International* . . .	1,996,180	1,980,531	2,147,577	2,191,943	2,332,660	2,463,996	2,606,672	2,731,019
In Transit . . .	359,949	429,769	485,107	540,992	534,640	529,603	561,369	574,773
Total . . .	3,475,063	3,543,731	3,832,841	4,012,375	4,236,114	4,447,961	4,702,901	4,893,238

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.
STATE TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	5,539 3,440	5,580 3,465	5,632 3,497	5,695 3,537	5,790 3,596	5,907 3,668	5,967 3,687	6,165 3,828
Of which underground . . { Kilom. Miles	346 215	349 217	160 99	162 101	170 106	173 107	181 107	197 122
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	19,373 12,344	19,962 12,366	20,147 12,511	20,226 12,560	20,511 12,737	20,945 13,007	21,740 13,501	22,384 14,211
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { Gulden £	4,376,601 364,717	4,574,673 381,223	4,773,735 397,315	5,104,798 425,400	5,320,080 435,007	5,383,273 432,356	5,979,539 481,653	7,466,719 622,227
Number of Offices open . . .	484	505	514	533	549	587	630	659
Receipts . . . { Gulden £	1,397,367 116,447	1,401,762 116,813	1,475,714 122,976	1,465,662 122,138	1,714,054 142,838	1,846,988 153,911	2,081,945 169,329	2,151,346 179,279
„ per Telegram { Gulden d.	·32 6·4	·32 6·4	·32 6·4	·30 6·0	·36 7·2	·37 7·4	·39 7·8	·40 8·0
Expenses* . . . { Gulden £	2,106,949 175,329	2,118,206 176,517	2,213,631 181,469	2,506,865 209,072	2,368,817 238,235	2,389,153 240,763	2,915,048 243,171	3,771,365 314,230
„ per Telegram† { Gulden d.	·43 8·6	·46 9·2	·44 8·3	·47 9·4	·46 9·2	·47 9·0	·45 9·0	·51 10·2
Number of Messages : Home Service . . .	2,235,432	2,247,192	2,330,336	2,427,708	2,554,791	2,678,400	2,716,500	2,799,900
International { Forwarded . Received .	784,523 983,934	791,061 985,403	831,612 1,015,273	832,630 999,059	874,085 1,030,404	936,900 1,108,800	1,004,700 1,202,000	1,033,900 1,233,500
In Transit . . .	382,171	361,354	406,036	324,401	212,362	233,600	295,100	326,500
Total . . .	4,391,065	4,385,010	4,633,267	4,583,798	4,672,142	4,967,700	5,213,300	5,393,900

* Including cost of construction.

† Excluding „

No. 25—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	6,303 [†] 3,914 [‡]	6,326 [†] 3,928 [‡]	6,354 [†] 3,946 [‡]	6,370 [†] 3,966 [‡]	6,365 [†] 3,963 [‡]	6,379 [†] 3,961 [‡]	6,372 [†] 3,957 [‡]	6,402 [†] 3,976 [‡]
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	31,087 [†] 19,274 [‡]	31,504 [†] 19,564 [‡]	31,635 [†] 19,645 [‡]	32,058 [†] 19,908 [‡]	32,463 [†] 20,160 [‡]	33,396 [†] 20,739 [‡]	33,721 [†] 20,941 [‡]	34,277 [†] 21,296 [‡]
Cost of Construction† - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	7,906,000 316,000	8,761,000 350,000	10,603,000 424,000	13,215,000 529,000	15,793,000 632,000	19,060,000 762,000	32,115,000 1,235,000	35,560,000 1,422,000
Number of Offices open - -	970	973	982	1,002	1,026	1,058	1,091	1,123
Number of Employes† - -	4,641	4,972	5,110	5,622	5,432	5,488	5,597	5,753
Receipts† - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	5,529,079 221,163	5,873,582 234,943	6,404,969 256,199	6,580,763 263,230	7,141,088 285,644	7,880,485 315,219	8,738,017 351,321	9,309,440 372,373
„ per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	·65 6·2	·65 6·2	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·67 6·4	·68 6·5	·68 6·5
Expenses† - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	5,186,285 205,451	5,405,795 216,232	5,551,396 222,066	5,372,298 234,892	6,068,317 242,733	6,232,505 248,900	6,372,981 254,917	6,596,234 263,849
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - -	2,662,283	2,730,846	2,771,864	2,839,226	2,990,344	3,113,715	3,300,944	3,377,910
International - - -	2,044,268	2,064,622	2,215,172	2,207,706	2,343,830	2,523,654	2,796,607	2,808,289
In Transit - - -	571,132	583,982	684,004	527,919	461,076	481,742	567,320	550,388
Total - - -	5,277,683	5,399,450	5,671,030	5,574,851	5,794,760	6,119,111	6,664,871	6,736,487

† Including the Telephone service

‡ Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine.

§ Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Length of Line* - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	89,483 55,569	91,927 57,067	93,907 58,316	96,125 59,694	99,238 61,645	100,580 62,400	—	—
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	281,764 174,975	285,902 179,408	293,726 182,404	302,130 187,623	311,984 193,711	320,040 198,745	—	—
Total Gross Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	31,776,000 1,271,000	31,190,000 1,248,000	33,147,000 1,326,000	32,356,000 1,314,000	32,653,000 1,306,000	33,094,000 1,324,000	34,737,000 1,389,000	—
To be deducted : Loss on International Service - { <i>Francs</i>	3,551,000	3,113,000	3,673,000	3,243,000	3,328,000	3,570,000	4,001,000	—
Net Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	28,225,000 1,129,000	28,072,000 1,123,000	29,474,000 1,179,000	29,613,000 1,185,000	29,325,000 1,173,000	29,524,000 1,181,000	30,736,000 1,229,000	—
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service - - -	28,905,000	28,298,000	29,528,000	30,232,000	32,665,000	32,718,000	33,956,000	34,665,000
International - - -	2,850,000	2,783,000	2,949,000	2,701,000	2,794,000	2,563,000	2,851,000	2,636,000
Total - - -	31,755,000	31,076,000	32,397,000	32,933,000	35,459,000	35,281,000	36,807,000	37,301,000
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·83	0·81	0·84	0·86	0·92	0·92	0·95	0·97
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service - - - <i>Francs</i>	0·71	0·61	0·63	0·58	0·63	0·62	0·63	0·65
International - - -	4·26	4·27	4·96	4·09	3·91	3·82	4·28	4·30
Total - - - „	0·94	0·95	0·95	0·92	0·89	0·88	0·88	0·89
* Of which Submarine Cables - - - <i>Kilom.</i>	—	6,194	6,209	7,141	8,230	8,238	—	—

No. 25—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	7,270 4,515	7,203 4,473	7,153 4,442	7,143 4,436	7,102 4,410	7,143 4,436	7,059 4,384	6,902 4,286
Of which underground and submarine . . . { Kilom. Miles	124 77	124 77	132 82	136 84	150 98	155 96	142 83	116 72
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	19,740 12,259	20,092 12,477	20,132 12,502	20,303 12,608	20,649 12,823	21,082 13,092	21,544 13,379	21,717 13,486
Number of Offices open . . .	1,501	1,579	1,668	1,866	1,997	2,039	2,067	2,108
Number of Employees . . .	2,148	2,253	2,328	2,605	2,785	2,871	2,909	2,981
Cost of Construction . . . { Francs £	10,405,653* 416,226	11,639,454* 467,578	13,007,248* 520,230	15,519,667* 620,787	18,395,949* 735,338	20,969,810* 838,772	23,619,865* 944,796	26,091,757* 1,163,670
Receipts . . . { Francs £	5,584,112* 223,364	6,019,352* 240,774	6,093,447* 243,738	7,147,484* 285,399	7,887,189* 315,488	8,285,162* 331,406	8,072,100* 322,384	9,261,440* 370,458
" per Telegram . . . { Francs d.	69 6·6	71 6·8	70* 6·7	70 6·7	70 6·7	71 6·8	71 6·8	71 6·8
Expenses . . . { Francs £	6,546,037* 261,841	6,609,454* 264,378	6,606,820* 264,273	6,946,160* 277,846	7,512,741* 301,510	8,270,197* 330,306	9,230,497* 369,220	10,159,153* 406,366
" per Telegram . . . { Francs d.	69* 6·6	72* 6·9	70* 6·7	70* 6·7	72* 6·9	76* 7·3	74* 7·1	77* 7·4
Number of Messages* :—								
Home Service . . .	1,917,369	1,818,827	1,810,336	1,741,018	1,665,333	1,684,719	1,660,994	1,577,974
International { Received . . .	642,119	664,613	729,190	723,594	750,398	795,349	862,865	858,430
Despatched . . .	621,340	644,763	712,927	717,962	737,396	773,722	835,165	835,941
In Transit . . .	519,511	526,537	554,957	527,184	576,068	566,530	610,074	677,317
Total . . .	3,700,339	3,646,740	3,807,412	3,709,758	3,729,194	3,820,320	3,936,068	3,950,162

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	7,175 4,466	7,245 4,499	7,250 4,502	7,267 4,513	7,381 4,584	8,030 4,987	8,275 5,139	8,345 5,182
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	15,081 9,334	15,101 9,378	15,106 9,381	15,123 9,391	15,257 9,475	16,971 10,539	18,314 11,373	18,453 11,459
Number of Offices open . . .	402	413	415	421	425	429	430	443
Receipts . . . { Milreis £	252,520 56,817	257,839 58,014	314,730 70,814	305,645 68,770	306,755 69,020	354,584 79,781	412,917 92,906	485,940 109,338
Number of Messages* :—								
Home Service { Received . . .	744,308	759,891	752,114	747,944	758,126	815,008	896,114	911,943
Despatched . . .	670,550	698,368	739,553	707,528	740,397	783,530	856,303	873,974
In Transit . . .	608,570	643,315	660,321	698,226	531,645	698,708	724,316	725,660
International { Received . . .	157,199	155,752	159,290	153,259	162,626	182,677	198,893	214,102
Despatched . . .	138,321	151,528	157,010	153,421	158,831	179,455	182,700	196,345
In Transit . . .	489,812	540,618	711,474	717,494	743,892	778,256	835,050	848,716
Total . . .	2,808,760	2,950,470	3,179,767	3,072,872	3,095,477	3,437,684	3,673,466	3,775,740

* Exclusive of Service Telegrams.

No. 25—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1838.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	23,687 14,710	23,809 14,785	24,706 15,390	25,099 15,596	28,701 17,823	23,134 17,471	23,396 17,628	28,797 17,883
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	54,029 38,552	54,065 38,593	55,278 34,828	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	65,839 40,917	67,431 41,875	68,751 42,904
Offices open No.	998	1,089	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,428
Receipts { <i>Pescetas</i> <i>£</i>	5,801,912 232,076	6,323,160 252,926	6,650,203 266,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,404,306 296,172	8,202,701 328,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,518 300,421
Expenses { <i>Pescetas</i> <i>£</i>	7,521,585 300,863	7,521,370 300,851	6,490,234 259,969	6,490,333 259,973	8,013,817 320,553	6,613,083 264,521	6,642,023 265,631	6,642,023* 266,681
Number of Messages :— Home Service	2,935,370	3,135,076	3,350,657	3,724,598	3,968,232	3,951,813	3,754,691	4,153,010
International . . . { Received Despatched In Transit	490,182 434,686 95,899	493,993 424,224 95,453	581,071 452,327 97,618	506,705 486,370 140,552	515,163 495,896 411,063	452,960 425,719 399,780	484,201 437,535 343,652	509,546 457,622 141,632
Official	138,637	19,554	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,705	13,966	171,232
Total	4,084,704	4,168,300	4,501,491	4,879,450	5,400,360	4,348,977	5,089,995	5,483,362

* *Sic in orig.*

TELEGRAPHS.

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Years ended 30th June.								
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	33,108 23,665	33,288 23,777	39,210 24,349	39,302 24,717	40,981 25,449	41,410 25,716	42,005 26,085	42,557 26,428
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	145,539 90,380	148,348 92,124	151,609 94,149	154,067 95,676	158,321 98,317	160,745 99,823	162,960 101,196	165,009 102,471
Length of Submarine Cable / <i>Kilom.</i> the Property of the State { <i>Miles</i>	146 91	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	147 91
Number of Offices open to the Public :— State Telegraph Offices . . .	2,816	2,885	2,947	3,080	3,549	3,732	3,841	3,977
Companies „ . . .	1,980	2,061	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,391	2,526	2,570
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	7,985	7,870	8,013	7,779	7,835	8,677	8,773	8,827
Receipts, Total . . . { <i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	14,301,000 596,000	16,085,000 641,000	15,825,000 633,000	17,083,000 683,000	13,786,000† 551,000†	14,002,000† 560,000†	13,948,000† 553,000†	14,511,000† 584,000†
Expenses	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded :— Home Service	7,456,248	7,596,134	7,080,943	7,043,846	7,214,927	7,605,779	7,555,564	7,896,081
International	736,416	814,694	816,883	842,523	862,629	998,195	1,039,770	1,012,113
In Transit	130,361	129,623	117,248	122,430	126,913	106,258	106,080	115,127
Total	8,322,925	8,540,451	8,015,074	8,008,804	8,204,469	8,706,232	8,701,414	9,023,321

† Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1894-5 amounted to 4,259,000 Lire (170,000*l.*). Since the 1st of April 1895, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

No. 25—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	45,730 28,308	46,578 28,925	47,907 29,750	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485	52,116 32,884	53,520 33,286	— —
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	129,758 80,580	133,156 82,690	139,016 86,829	143,640 89,200	148,232 92,062	155,571 96,610	161,565 100,332	173,510 107,750
Number of Offices open	4,229	4,303	4,544	4,785	4,942	5,172	5,371	5,478
Receipts - { Kronen £	9,364,860 390,182	9,840,268 410,011	10,498,364 487,234	9,654,896 402,287	10,368,808 431,617	10,316,154 429,840	10,564,640 440,198	10,546,962 439,453
Expenses	Not separately distinguished.			Included with Post Office Accounts.				
Number of Messages forwarded	12,068,064	12,902,632	13,234,625	13,313,633	13,771,064	14,158,325	14,697,898	15,067,176

TELEGRAPHS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	22,949 14,251	23,547 14,629	22,125 13,740	21,362 13,266	21,534 13,373	22,017 13,673	22,565 14,013	22,924 14,174
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	94,231 53,517	101,589 66,087	103,200 64,067	101,175 62,530	108,809 64,508	107,870 66,677	112,317 69,749	114,331 71,310
Number of Offices open	2,225	2,406	2,525	2,718	2,899	3,026	3,165	3,256
Number of Messages forwarded*	6,113,000	6,173,300	6,561,700	6,762,000	6,928,700	7,070,700	7,677,300	7,573,300

* * Exclusive of internal transit messages.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Years ended June 30th.								
Length of Line - Miles	190,308	189,714	189,918	190,614	189,847	189,866	192,705	198,589
Length of Wire "	790,792	802,651	826,929	841,002	874,420	904,633	963,153	972,766
Number of Offices open	21,166	21,380	21,725	21,769	22,210	22,285	22,900	23,238
Receipts - { Dollars £	21,352,655 4,552,636	22,218,019 4,623,754	22,612,736 4,710,967	22,638,359 4,716,429	23,915,733 4,962,444	23,954,312 4,990,432	24,758,570 5,158,035	26,254,151 5,490,448
" per Telegram { Cents d.	30·5 15·2	30·7 15·3	30·9 15·4	30·5 15·2	30·1 15·0	30·8 15·4	30·8 15·4	30·9 15·4
Expenses - { Dollars £	16,080,170 3,345,969	16,076,630 3,349,298	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,908,656 3,522,220	17,825,582 3,713,668	18,083,579 3,767,329	18,568,206 3,873,585	19,668,908 4,097,698
" per Telegram { Cents d.	23·3 11·6	23·3 11·6	23·3 11·6	24·3 12·2	24·7 12·3	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6
Number of Messages -	58,632,237	58,037,315	58,307,315	58,151,684	62,173,749	61,398,157	63,167,733	65,657,049

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns a large part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.
The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 227,000 miles, besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS

Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1897 to 1900.

COUNTRIES.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1880.		1890.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	1862	2,716,800	·04	7,292,800	·09	11,021,248	·1	16,371,288	·1	17,596,216	·1	Number.	Number.	112,194,597	1·0
Norway	January 1, 1865	466,700	·4	791,200	·4	1,455,032	·7	1,940,841	·9	2,049,468	1·0	2,158,977	1·1	2,508,000	·5
Sweden	September, 1858	590,300	·1	986,400	·2	1,755,000	·4	2,120,000	·4	2,295,000	·5	2,489,000	·5	2,153,552	·9
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	1,067,232	·6	1,502,965	·7	1,860,171	·8	1,963,100	·8	2,056,613	·9	46,008,795	·8
German Empire	1833	8,207,800†	·2	16,312,457	·4	27,090,974	·5	39,760,092	·7	42,127,359	·8	44,558,742	·9	5,393,800	1·0
Holland	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	3,062,700	·7	4,235,516	·9	4,672,142	·9	4,957,601	1·0	5,218,320	1·0	6,736,487	1·0
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	·4	3,423,800	·7	5,312,295	·9	5,794,750	·9	6,119,111	·9	6,664,871	1·0	3,950,162	1·2
France	March, 1851	5,668,800	·1	17,134,000	·5	31,076,000	·8	37,248,000	1·0	3,820,320	1·3	3,969,068	1·3	8,775,740	·7
Switzerland §	December 5, 1852	1,629,235	·6	2,767,238	1·1	3,895,988	1·3	3,729,104	1·3	3,437,684	·6	3,678,466	·7	15,057,176	·6
Portugal	1855	—	—	1,599,275	·4	3,129,114	·7	3,098,477	·7	8,701,414‡	·3††	8,023,321‡	·3††	7,573,200	·4
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	·0	2,298,000	·2	4,501,491	·3	8,705,232‡	·3††	8,701,414‡	·3††	9,023,321‡	·3††	2,211,987	·4
Italy	December, 1847	2,180,000	·1	6,090,300	·2	8,175,570‡	·3	13,771,084	·5	14,158,226	·6	14,697,898	·6	79,896,227¶	1·0
Austria	December 19, 1846	3,388,249	·2	6,164,620	·3	9,061,631	·4	6,928,700	·4	7,070,700	·4	7,677,300	·4	3,283,692	·3
Hungary (Kingdom of).	December 26, 1847	1,489,137	·1	3,010,972	·2	4,298,300	·3	2,243,987	·4	2,481,997	·4	2,238,049	·4	17,806,159*	·4
Roumania	1854	592,984	·1	950,072	·2	1,356,597	·2	2,243,987	·4	2,481,997	·4	2,238,049	·4	89,577,000	2·2
United States	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	·2	29,216,509	·6	55,878,762	·9	53,151,684	·8	77,580,767¶	1·0	77,580,767¶	1·0	70,896,227¶	1·0
Egypt	—	—	—	514,000	·09	820,000	·1	2,498,000	·3	2,744,000	·3	2,953,000	·3	17,806,159*	·4
Japan	September, 1869	—	—	1,910,838	·05	4,298,682*	·1	14,596,378*	·3	15,670,822*	·4	14,969,494*	·3	89,577,000	2·2
United Kingdom*	1838	9,850,000	·3	29,967,000	·9	66,409,000	1·3	88,080,000	2·1	87,044,000	2·1	90,415,000	2·2	89,577,000	2·2

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Years ended 30th June.

§ Exclusive of service telegrams.

¶ The Proportion per Head of the population for Italy in these years has been calculated upon the Total estimated population on the 31st December of each year.

** Includes Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable Companies.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs. £
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,037,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	888,449 35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,501,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716 41,509,000
1864 - -	314,988,000	194,998,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	830,501 33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522 31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993 35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	239,990,000	40,604,000	117,352,000	912,206 36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797 36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157 31,766,000
1870 - -				Returns incomplete.				
1871 - -	303,987,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763 43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512 53,060,000
1873 - -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785 46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	98,153,000	136,861,000	1,021,692 40,868,000
1875 - -	455,106,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,308 57,342,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,804,891 43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	338,287,000	129,897,000	106,098,000	1,101,879 44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	408,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	135,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901 47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499 48,200,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584 61,188,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345 69,454,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,906,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835 93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067 75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,389,000	1,189,351 47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409 51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775 40,301,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	996,096 38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,359,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843 36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	996,646 39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653 43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,598,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791 39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	389,832,000	13,457,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557 38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,778,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889 45,376,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,893,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,258,000	73,383,000	1,291,342 51,654,000
1895 - -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,878,000	13,334,000	364,801,000	5,220,000	71,832,000	1,143,607 45,744,000
1896 - -	176,996,000	436,956,000†	13,342,000	11,769,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,342,000	1,070,767 42,831,000
1897 - -	109,547,000	438,929,000†	14,868,000	8,174,000	345,391,000	4,248,000	70,764,000	991,921 39,677,000
1898 - -	87,149,000	404,667,000†	14,107,000	5,285,000	406,180,000	5,982,000	92,173,000	1,015,438 40,620,000
1899 - -	100,500,000	422,999,000†	15,293,000	114,000	432,338,000	6,406,000	77,357,000	1,064,707 42,188,000
1900 - -	75,093,000	468,909,000†	12,707,000	116,000	522,277,000	8,334,000	114,307,000	1,201,743 48,070,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.*

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Letters	No. 747,971,000	No. 768,375,000	No. 773,696,000	No. 791,011,000	No. 806,635,000	No. 815,279,000	No. 842,811,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c.	1,014,948,000	1,033,424,000	1,061,946,000	1,110,647,000	1,105,470,000	1,231,033,000	1,244,784,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries	Letters Newspapers and Printed Matter	90,253,000 75,524,000	92,629,000 78,176,000	95,359,000 81,201,000	96,475,000 82,280,000	98,852,000 84,494,000	102,921,000 88,853,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit	Letters Newspapers and Printed Matter	36,753,000 39,223,000	39,537,000 43,369,000	40,472,000 43,281,000	41,061,000 49,115,000	43,073,000 51,741,000	44,847,000 54,411,000

* Including Algeria.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices No.	3,341	3,369	3,411	3,453	3,485	3,515	3,550
Letters "	91,608,000	99,709,000	104,643,000	107,087,000	111,784,000	114,988,000	120,449,000
Post Cards "	20,331,000	21,352,000	23,538,000	26,506,000	35,238,000	46,524,000	55,293,000
Printed Matter* "	30,214,000	31,908,000	36,093,000	37,557,000	41,275,000	44,607,000	46,374,000
Samples and Patterns "	2,161,000	2,173,000	1,785,000	1,920,000	2,056,000	2,019,000	1,960,000
Postal Packets "	16,022,000	17,382,000	18,531,000	19,596,000	20,745,000	21,449,000	22,164,000
Post Office Orders } Francs	480,638,000	496,812,000	529,793,000	566,815,000	610,108,000	667,133,000	682,411,000
Value							
Receipts { Francs	35,736,000	25,791,000	27,722,000	29,117,000	31,243,000	33,977,000	36,130,000
£	1,029,000	1,082,000	1,109,000	1,165,000	1,250,000	1,369,000	1,445,000
Expenses { Francs	24,326,000	24,339,000	25,174,000	27,464,000	30,204,000	31,189,000	33,430,000
£	973,000	974,000	1,007,000	1,099,000	1,308,000	1,248,000	1,337,000
Net Receipts { Francs	1,400,000	1,452,000	2,548,000	1,653,000	1,044,000	2,788,000	2,700,000
£	66,000	58,000	102,000	66,000	42,000	111,000	108,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps { Francs	19,909,000	21,273,000	22,725,000	24,201,000	26,158,000	28,253,000	29,844,000
£	796,000	851,000	909,000	963,000	1,046,000	1,130,000	1,194,000

* Except Newspapers subscribed for.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices* No.	4,710	4,778	4,850	4,833	4,891	4,961
Letters "	141,577,755	135,527,010	149,771,209	60,322,513	170,192,239	181,854,388
Post Cards "	60,192,570	66,698,624	67,466,402	70,870,264	82,100,653	95,067,462
Newspapers, &c. "	227,304,586	233,072,258	249,761,929	259,899,737	277,002,844	287,042,103
Samples "	6,124,255	6,764,199	8,664,006	7,048,450	9,905,318	8,967,499
Manuscript Matter Packets	5,625,061	5,577,339	5,361,337	6,392,857	8,554,664	8,456,356
Official Letters, Franked No.	42,775,123	45,176,416	40,496,340	46,169,258	49,326,932	46,432,041
Postal Packets "	6,357,318	6,607,156	6,741,459	7,182,336	7,527,737	7,573,533
Registered Letters, Declared Value { Lire	290,563,233	301,435,876	339,345,635	359,569,952	379,635,625	446,047,407
£	10,422,529	12,057,435	13,673,825	14,382,798	15,185,425	17,341,896
Receipts { Lire	50,947,000	51,806,000	53,879,000	54,433,000	56,709,000	59,067,000
£	2,038,000	2,076,000	2,155,000	2,177,000	2,283,000	2,387,000
Expenses† { Lire	53,409,000	54,876,000	54,961,000	56,624,000	57,358,000	58,991,000
£	2,136,000	2,195,000	2,193,000	2,265,000	2,314,000	2,360,000

* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 2,323 in 1894, 2,414 in 1895, 2,585 in 1896, 2,678 in 1897, 2,916 in 1898, and 2,848 in 1899.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

No. 26—continued.

AUSTRIA.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices - - - No.	5,466	5,628	5,790	5,881	5,883	6,065	6,895
Letters and Post Cards "	779,535,000	788,377,000	845,721,000	922,807,000	999,443,000	1,112,191,000	1,193,418,000
Newspapers - - - "	98,000,000	99,500,000	100,000,000	100,500,000	110,100,000	102,610,000	116,000,000
Packet Post:							
Ordinary Packets Kilogs.	38,271,000	40,219,000	38,687,000	38,595,000	38,745,000	39,725,000	37,521,000
Registered Packets* { Kronen	8,996,006,000	8,249,403,000	8,591,698,000	8,691,098,000	8,737,082,000	8,431,938,000	8,043,670,000
Receipts† - - - { £	374,334,000	343,725,000	357,187,000	362,129,000	364,045,000	351,331,000	335,148,000
Expenses† - - - { Kronen	75,956,000	90,970,000	88,743,000	89,802,000	96,254,000	99,060,000	107,718,000
Expenses† - - - { £	3,165,000	3,790,000	3,698,000	3,721,000	4,011,000	4,127,000	4,488,000
Expenses† - - - { Kronen	69,028,000	84,316,000	88,486,000	81,412,000	84,082,000	85,423,000	98,417,000
Expenses† - - - { £	2,876,000	3,513,000	3,479,000	3,392,000	3,603,000	3,559,000	4,100,000

* Declared Value.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs

POSTAL STATISTICS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices - - - No.	4,463	4,558	4,607	4,681	4,766	4,836	4,923
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	306,960,000	318,413,000	350,944,000	372,713,000	400,650,000	440,765,000	487,670,000
Packet Post: Ordinary Packets - "	13,568,800	11,990,800	12,708,200	14,868,500	15,805,900	16,197,400	17,730,000
Packets with declared value and Money Letters. { Korona	4,006,734,000	3,974,798,000	4,342,696,000	3,913,622,000	4,785,070,000	5,183,926,000	6,256,900,000
Reimbursements and Money Orders. { £	166,906,000	165,617,000	180,946,000	163,276,000	199,578,000	215,997,000	280,704,000
Postal Orders - - - { Korona	890,496,000	928,254,000	974,594,000	980,718,000	1,015,786,000	1,037,982,000	1,095,591,000
Receipts* - - - { £	37,104,000	33,678,000	40,606,000	40,863,000	42,324,000	43,249,000	45,649,000
Expenses* - - - { Korona	22,010,000	21,716,000	23,208,000	24,692,000	25,404,000	27,238,000	27,470,000
Expenses* - - - { £	917,000	906,000	967,000	1,029,000	1,053,000	1,137,000	1,145,000
Expenses* - - - { Korona	31,900,000	33,542,000	36,312,000	36,386,000	42,725,000	45,960,000	47,103,000
Expenses* - - - { £	1,332,000	1,398,000	1,513,000	1,597,000	1,780,000	1,916,000	1,992,000
Expenses* - - - { Korona	23,816,000	24,306,000	26,394,000	30,534,000	33,192,000	36,136,000	39,912,000
Expenses* - - - { £	972,000	1,013,000	1,100,000	1,272,000	1,883,000	1,506,000	1,663,000

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.
(Years ended 30th June.)

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Post Offices - - - No.	66,805	70,064	70,360	71,022	73,570	75,000	76,688	76,945
Extent of Post Routes - Miles	454,746	450,026	463,313	470,032	480,461	496,949	500,990	511,808
Revenue of the Department - - - Dollars	75,080,000	76,963,000	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	95,021,000	102,355,000	111,631,000
Expenditure of the Department - - - Dollars	15,642,000	16,083,000	17,187,000	17,222,000	18,544,000	19,796,000	21,324,000	23,256,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters - - - Dollars	84,324,000	88,790,000	90,626,000	94,077,000	98,084,000	101,632,000	107,740,000	115,555,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - - - Dollars	17,567,000	18,081,000	18,880,000	19,599,000	20,424,000	21,173,000	22,446,000	24,074,000
Amount paid for Home Mail - - - Dollars	15,900,000	16,116,000	16,577,000	16,918,000	17,461,000	18,224,000	19,117,000	19,960,000
Amount paid for Foreign Mail - - - Dollars	8,312,000	3,357,000	3,454,000	3,525,000	3,638,000	3,797,000	3,963,000	4,156,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - - - Dollars	45,375,000	46,336,000	47,993,000	48,023,000	50,444,000	52,028,000	54,136,000	56,003,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - - - Dollars	9,458,000	9,653,000	9,999,000	10,006,000	10,509,000	10,839,000	11,273,000	11,667,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - - - Dollars	1,239,000	1,174,000	1,531,000	1,390,000	1,760,000	1,770,000	2,100,000	2,149,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - - - Dollars	258,000	245,000	319,000	394,000	367,000	389,000	437,000	443,000

No. 27.

TELEPHONES.

STATEMENT showing the LENGTH of LINE, LENGTH of WIRE, NUMBER of
of the UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES in EACH of

COUNTRIES.	Years.	Length of Line.		Length of Wire.		Number of Messages.
		Kilom.	Miles.	Kilom.	Miles.	No.
Sweden (State) - - -	1896	7,314	4,542	62,667	38,916	57,858,973§
	1897	9,247	5,742	75,301	46,762	75,542,407‡
	1898	9,897	6,146	86,993	54,023	96,632,726‡
	1899	10,884	6,759	97,694	60,668	119,399,751‡
	1900	—	—	—	—	—
Germany - - -	1896	21,634	13,435	236,712	146,908	504,951,000*
	1897	24,650	15,308	286,081	177,656	685,910,000*
	1898	51,403	31,921	483,337	300,152	563,127,800
	1899	61,973	38,485	618,423	384,041	621,396,800
	1900	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium (State) - - -	1896	Information not available.		33,066	23,639	Information not available
	1897			41,906	26,024	
	1898			47,503	29,499	
	1899			54,105	33,599	
	1900			—	—	
Austria - - -	1896	Information not available.		74,630	46,345	73,083,296‡
	1897			97,947	60,825	96,097,723‡
	1898			103,673	64,381	102,135,419‡
	1899			110,217	68,445	83,402,544‡
	1900			—	—	—
Hungary - - -	1896	4,753	2,962	28,870	17,923	21,634,830‡
	1897	5,902	3,665	35,256	21,894	25,454,909‡
	1898	6,891	4,279	48,039	25,485	26,570,336‡
	1899	7,628	4,737	50,499	31,360	33,173,476‡
	1900	11,168	6,935	74,063	46,012	37,389,774‡
Switzerland - - -	1896	10,500	6,520	73,980	45,942	16,382,789‡
	1897	11,965	7,368	76,593	47,564	19,227,948‡
	1898	12,665	7,866	87,483	54,327	19,960,576‡
	1899	13,476	8,369	100,361	62,324	23,785,060‡
	1900	14,183	8,808	137,596	82,342	25,626,772‡
United States‡ - - -	1896	Information not available		964,485	596,845	Information not available ¶
	1897			1,008,696	626,400	
	1898			1,244,749	772,989	
	1899			1,637,322	1,016,777	
	1900			2,180,680	1,354,202	

* These particulars refer to the number of "Connections" made, and, in consequence, some messages have been

† In these years certain messages at the Vienna

‡ Including Telegrams transmitted by Telephone.

¶ The number of exchange

‡ These particulars relate to the system of the American Telephone and Telegraph

TELEPHONES.

MESSAGES, and the RECEIPTS and EXPENSES of the TELEPHONE SYSTEMS
the YEARS 1896 to 1900.

Receipts.		Expenses.		Years.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	£	Kronor.	£		
2,807,000	128,000	1,234,000	60,000	1896	} - - - - Sweden (State).
2,644,000	147,000	1,450,900	81,000	1897	
3,097,000	172,000	1,703,000	96,000	1898	
3,679,000	204,000	2,032,000	113,000	1899	
-	-	-	-	1900	
Marka.	£	Marka.	£		
} Information not available.				1896	} - - - - Germany.
				1897	
				1898	
				1899	
				1900	
Francs.	£				
2,566,000	103,000	} Information not available.		1896	} - - - - Belgium (State).
2,946,000	118,000			1897	
3,372,000	136,000			1898	
3,794,000	152,000			1899	
-	-			1900	
Kronen.	£	Kronen.	£		
4,535,000	189,000	4,380,000	182,000	1896	} - - - - Austria.
5,065,000	211,000	3,417,000	142,000	1897	
5,653,000	236,000	4,908,000	204,000	1898	
6,107,000	254,000	5,091,000	212,000	1899	
-	-	-	-	1900	
} Information not available.				1896	} - - - - Hungary.
				1897	
				1898	
				1899	
				1900	
Francs.	£	Francs.	£		
4,334,000	173,000	4,348,000	174,000	1896	} - - - - Switzerland.
5,066,000	202,000	4,841,000	194,000	1897	
5,364,000	215,000	5,364,000	215,000	1898	
5,035,000	201,000	6,274,000	251,000	1899	
6,230,000	249,000	7,115,000	285,000	1900	
Dollars.	£				
4,539,000	946,000	} Information not available.		1896	} - - - - United States.†
5,131,000	1,069,000			1897	
5,449,000	1,135,100			1898	
7,687,000	1,601,000			1899	
9,534,000	1,986,000			1900	

counted more than once. The figures given for subsequent years represent the number of actual messages.
Central Station were counted more than once.
connections in the United States is stated to have been about 1,825,000,000 in 1900.
Company, which practically conducts the Telephone business of the United States.

No. 27.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	7,784	10,119	11,236	2,926	8,305	4,064	2,712	2,845	4,149	6,873
Females	5,557	6,980	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,957	2,014	2,550	4,058
Total	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699	10,931
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699	10,931
Other	3,086	4,777	6,484	805	902	1,245	616	551	673	1,476
Total	16,427	21,826	25,262	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,285	5,410	7,372	12,407
Countries of destination of Norwegian Emigrants										
United States	13,249	16,814	18,690	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,580	4,805	6,466	10,655
Canada	79	223	75	22	6	22	3	13	51	112
Australia	5	6	6	2	3	10	2	6	143	99
Other Countries	8	6	7	27	45	63	84	35	34	65

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

(Extracted from the Statistics of the Movement of Population.)

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	18,031	19,859	17,876	3,158	5,984	7,054	4,113	3,555	5,079
Females	13,908	14,569	13,649	4,677	7,050	6,648	5,111	4,199	5,655
Children (under 15)	6,379	6,847	5,979	1,843	2,070	1,473	1,090	929	1,294
Total	38,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028
Countries of Destination:									
United States	36,134	40,990	37,321	9,529	14,982	14,874	10,109	8,534	11,842
Canada	31	113	51	25	20	37	39	35	33
South America	1,996	17	36	36	25	68	50	23	20
Africa	26	27	21	29	41	99	76	49	38
Australia	106	85	51	43	18	42	23	24	34
Other Countries	25	43	24	11	18	55	12	18	11
Total	38,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	6,003	5,294	2,202	1,985	1,601	1,235	1,336	1,626	2,119
Females	4,385	3,841	1,900	1,621	1,274	975	1,000	1,172	1,450
Not known	34	15	3	1	1	—	4	1	1
Total	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,280	2,340	2,799	3,570
Countries of Destination:									
Canada	500	434	224	111	81	47	101	78	150
United States	9,763	8,551	3,719	3,237	2,479	1,963	2,073	2,611	3,253
Central and South America	77	99	63	121	157	104	54	55	89
Australia	62	35	31	34	47	48	49	13	17
Other Countries	20	31	63	54	112	93	63	37	61
Total	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,280	2,340	2,799	3,570

No. 27—continued.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
German Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	17,290	15,180	12,548	9,559	8,826	9,126	9,073	9,143
Hamburg*	16,297	13,997	12,324	8,802	8,170	10,600*	7,617	7,324
Stettin and other Prussian Ports	—	69	899	440	177	—	—	—
Total from German Ports	33,586	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467
Havre and other French Ports	1,786	1,941	1,710	1,411	1,384	654	296	296
Amsterdam and Rotterdam .	1,454	1,407	1,114	660	600	1,008	1,949	1,903
Antwerp	4,158	4,924	5,199	3,769	3,064	2,370	3,305	3,307
Liverpool	—	—	—	—	—	5	79	110
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	40,984	37,498	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073
Countries of Destination :								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	—	1,026	1,338	1,199
Canada	1,490	1,100	634	539	208	126	144	11
United States	35,902	32,503	29,007	20,346	17,272	19,200	19,703	19,912
Brazil	1,288	1,406	1,001	936	786	877	364	402
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,148	1,259	1,518	1,236	1,094	973	330	271
Australia	225	211	174	324	163	141	196	217
Africa	760	886	1,346	1,115	1,092	548	183	55
Asia	151	134	144	145	223	178	1	6
Total	40,984	37,498	33,824	24,631	† 20,337	† 23,669	22,309	22,073

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool.
† Exclusive of emigration *via* French Ports.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	33,586	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467
Other	52,760	95,074	95,803	64,419	83,305	130,646	160,129	166,698
Total	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	—	17,682	20,453	13,546
United States	78,094	112,461	105,839	70,625	88,548	120,871	147,463	162,402
British North America	2,221	2,310	2,230	5,259	4,698	6,067	5,417	3,211
Central America and Mexico	84	83	107	121	176	147	30	29
West Indies	107	106	110	115	115	59	7	4
Brazil	2,200	3,814	7,558	1,746	1,713	1,840	791	682
Argentine Republic	1,462	2,386	1,935	2,133	2,521	2,114	1,798	2,325
Peru	16	10	9	30	43	23	—	—
Chili	150	241	489	332	191	177	1	—
Other South American States	186	150	159	153	111	118	22	21
Africa	1,259	2,246	3,024	1,359	1,386	1,178	637	639
Asia	226	197	233	246	302	197	—	3
Australia	321	296	331	601	674	159	200	230
Total	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1894) 2,376, (1895) 2,187, (1896) 1,415, (1897) 996, (1898) 750, (1899) 271, (1900) 136 and (1901) 180.

No. 27—continued.

EMIGRATION.			HOLLAND.			EMIGRATION.				
—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	19,992	16,818	21,619	7,134	8,519	7,094	3,920	6,854	9,289	16,974
Females -	6,962	6,667	9,668	4,776	4,585	3,675	3,113	4,714	6,821	10,766
Children -	5,135	4,842	7,978	3,228	2,815	2,018	2,003	2,551	4,186	7,054
Total	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794
Nationality :										
Dutch -	4,075	6,290	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,387	792	851	1,347	1,899
Other -	28,034	22,037	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	13,268	18,949	32,895
Countries of Destination :										
North America }	31,718	28,037	39,260	15,128	15,819	12,611	8,729	13,478	19,765	33,571
South " }	—	—	—	—	—	51	183	568	54	1,216
Africa " }	391	290	—	10	100	125	124	73	87	7
Other Countries }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	—
Total	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794

EMIGRATION.			BELGIUM.								EMIGRATION.		
TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.													
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.		
Emigrants -	No. 21,675	No. 18,994	No. 22,532	No. 22,117	No. 18,302	No. 18,617	No. 19,762	No. 21,830	No. 22,860	No. 22,957	No. 25,064		
Immigrants -	21,458	20,741	21,774	21,686	24,685	28,476	24,501	26,578	27,393	26,364	29,231		

EMIGRATION.				BELGIUM.				EMIGRATION.		
NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS				Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.						
1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
No. 38,671	No. 51,487	No. 46,900	No. 43,124	No. 15,915	No. 20,690	No. 24,384	No. 15,798	No. 16,711	No. 26,835	No. 40,763

EMIGRATION.				FRANCE.					EMIGRATION.			
Nationality.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
French - -	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,354	No. 20,580	No. 6,217	No. 5,528	No. 5,586
Other - -	54,867	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,952	51,598	33,618	28,629
Total Emi- gration from French Ports.	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	57,815	39,146	34,215

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

EMIGRATION.			PORTUGAL.						EMIGRATION.			
Countries of Destination.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Asia - - - -	12	1	10	6	—	2	3	3	4	1	5	
Africa - - - -	1,879	1,574	1,189	1,252	1,402	1,239	1,145	1,541	1,854	1,533	1,923	
America - - - -	27,038	31,654	19,573	28,829	27,592	42,561	26,461	19,909	21,422	15,874	18,908	
Oceania - - - -	16	5	—	6	15	617	16	16	—	133	20	
Total - - - -	28,945	33,234	20,772	30,093	29,009	44,419	27,625	21,369	23,380	17,541	20,861	

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - - -	46,181	50,353	50,262	56,754	63,374	104,327	145,384	52,598
Females - - - - -	10,973	10,455	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,029	11,879	11,880
Children (under 16) - - -	8,706	7,229	6,461	7,979	6,493	6,810	9,006	9,067
Total - - -	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Nationality :								
Spanish - - - - -	61,652	63,262	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,595	69,810
Other - - - - -	4,208	4,775	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674	3,725
Total - - -	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Countries of Destination :								
North America - - - - -	1,261	1,290	1,255	1,120	966	952	11	16
Central " - - - - -	23,912	25,800	31,905	32,509	32,025	31,078	94,240	28,592
South " - - - - -	19,113	15,489	9,760	19,130	12,881	19,511	25,083	19,089
Australia - - - - -	8	3	11	—	2	4	—	6
Asia - - - - -	1,680	1,929	1,684	2,651	1,985	1,578	24,681	4,190
Africa - - - - -	16,734	21,003	19,073	17,931	20,139	15,727	19,205	18,196
Other Countries (European) -	3,152	2,528	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316	3,049	2,846
Total - - -	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Immigrants - - - - -	—	62,857	58,148	56,603	66,498	56,604	—	—

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt - - - - -	1,300	762	986	1,025	928	1,174	2,170	1,373
Tunis - - - - -	765	828	1,121	898	593	1,003	1,246	2,245
Algeria - - - - -	1,054	810	966	1,304	986	1,074	1,160	1,586
Total North Africa - - -	3,119	2,390	3,063	3,227	2,457	3,251	4,566	5,204
United States and Canada - - -	50,147	32,473	33,634	53,883	47,139	56,703	64,177	89,400
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America - - - - -	1,088	1,204	1,688	1,816	1,783	1,025	1,267	2,523
Brazil - - - - -	45,324	41,628	98,090	76,665	80,984	38,659	26,574	27,438
Chili, Peru, and Bolivia - - - -	657	192	461	669	770	260	408	409
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay - - - - -	36,212	34,383	43,484	58,004	39,538	36,793	46,648	42,720
Parts of America not distinguished -	4,871	1,579	1,562	1,961	1,080	1,753	880	3,137
Total America - - -	138,299	111,459	183,919	192,968	171,294	135,198	139,934	165,627
Other Parts of Africa ; and Asia, and Australia - - - - -	851	717	926	1,329	794	743	940	904
Total - - -	142,269	114,566	187,908	197,554	174,545	139,187	145,440	171,735
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries - - -	124,812	105,455	169,518	183,620	165,420	128,787	131,308	153,209

Note.—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighbouring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of *temporary* emigrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by certain of the countries colonised. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1893–1900.

YEARS.	United States.	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).	Uruguay.	Brazil.
1893 - - - - -	70,570	37,977	2,394	53,552
1894 - - - - -	39,827	37,699	4,255	34,872
1895 - - - - -	44,003	41,203	3,557	97,344
1896 - - - - -	68,060	75,204	5,048	96,324
1897 - - - - -	59,431	44,678	3,651	78,915
1898 - - - - -	58,613	39,185	2,894	33,272
1899 - - - - -	77,419	53,296	3,219	11,547
1900 - - - - -	100,135	52,143	—	—

No. 28—continued.

REVENUE. REVENUE.

UNITED STATES.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs	131,819,000	152,159,000	160,022,000	176,564,000	149,575,000	206,128,000	233,165,000	288,585,000
Internal Revenue	147,111,000	143,422,000	146,763,000	146,680,000	170,901,000	273,487,000	295,398,000	307,181,000
Coinage bullion deposits and assays—								
profits on	870,000	1,641,000	2,897,000	7,240,000	4,787,000	6,164,000	9,992,000	12,781,000
Sinking fund for Pacific Railways	1,916,000	1,794,000	1,899,000	2,277,000	782,000	275,000	—	8,986,000
District of Columbia	3,745,000	3,668,000	3,946,000	3,596,000	3,693,000	4,017,000	4,009,000	—
Miscellaneous	772,000	610,000	1,112,000	913,000	1,007,000	965,000	—	—
Tax on National Banks	1,611,000	1,712,000	1,765,000	1,973,000	1,976,000	1,912,000	1,999,000	1,682,000
Repayment of interest by Pacific Railways	926,000	982,000	965,000	942,000	599,000	441,000	1,173,000	1,317,000
Fees—Consular, Letters Patent, and Land	2,798,000	2,665,000	2,815,000	2,882,000	2,640,000	2,805,000	3,292,000	3,415,000
Deposits for surveying Public Lands	103,000	163,000	260,000	128,000	113,000	128,000	273,000	247,000
Navy Pension and Hospital Funds, }	1,251,000	1,222,000	1,397,000	1,250,000	1,254,000	1,432,000	1,969,000	2,271,000
Soldiers' Homes, &c.	682,000	641,000	622,000	587,000	576,000	698,000	676,000	712,000
Customs Fees, Fines, Penalties, &c.	1,874,000	1,103,000	1,006,000	895,000	1,243,000	1,673,000	2,337,000	2,965,000
Sales of Public Lands	400,000	541,000	572,000	845,000	577,000	1,476,000	1,385,000	1,498,000
From sales of Indian Lands	1,599,000	431,000	523,000	332,000	418,000	844,000	4,850,000	1,391,000
Sales of other Government Property, &c.	214,600	806,000	446,000	310,000	307,000	894,000	587,000	585,000
Immigrant Fund	600	700	1,000	—	—	—	226,000	283,000
Tax on Seal-skins	9,000	18,000	82,000	48,000	39,000	1,117,000	76,000	76,000
From Depreciations on Public Lands	—	—	—	—	6,303,000	—	822,000	184,000
Sale of Kansas Pacific Railroad	—	—	—	—	58,448,000	11,798,000†	8,838,000†	4,576,000†
Sale of Union Pacific Railroad	—	—	—	—	196,000	1,000	1,363,000	4,106,000
Other Miscellaneous receipts	288,500	300,300	360,000	321,000	405,321,000	515,961,000	567,240,000	587,686,000
TOTAL	297,722,000	313,390,000	328,976,000	347,722,000	405,321,000	515,961,000	567,240,000	587,686,000
Postal Service	62,025,000	66,290,000	68,120,000	72,442,000	84,442,000	107,492,000	118,176,000	122,465,000
TOTAL REVENUE	77,667,000	81,328,000	85,807,000	89,664,000	102,868,000	127,288,000	139,499,000	145,691,000

* Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes.

† Payment of Central Pacific Railroad.

No. 27—continued.

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.
NET IMMIGRATION (Steerage Passengers) into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
distinguishing NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Years ended June 30th.									
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - -	76,987	57,420	33,638	33,401	65,108	33,031	30,797	32,491	114,847	113,390
Belgium - - - - -	4,026	3,324	1,709	1,058	1,261	760	695	1,101	1,196	1,579
Denmark - - - - -	10,125	7,720	5,003	3,910	3,187	2,035	1,946	2,690	2,926	3,655
France - - - - -	4,678	3,621	3,080	2,628	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,694	1,739	3,150
Germany - - - - -	119,168	78,756	53,980	32,173	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,478	18,507	21,651
Holland - - - - -	6,141	6,199	1,820	1,388	1,583	890	767	1,029	1,735	2,349
Italy - - - - -	61,631	72,145	42,977	35,427	68,060	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135	135,996
Norway - - - - -	14,825	15,515	9,111	7,581	8,355	5,342	4,938	6,705	9,575	12,248
Russia and Finland -	81,511	42,310	39,278	35,907	51,445	25,316	29,828	60,982	90,787	85,257
Poland - - - - -	40,536	16,374	1,941	791	691	4,165	4,726			
Sweden - - - - -	41,845	35,710	18,286	15,361	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,659	23,331
Switzerland - - - -	6,888	4,744	2,905	2,239	2,304	1,506	1,246	1,326	1,152	2,201
United Kingdom - -	93,598	78,767	52,811	75,161	64,827	41,173	38,021	45,123	48,237	45,546
Other European Countries -	9,469	6,534	5,504	3,317	6,246	3,836	5,710	6,516	15,214	18,884
Total, European -	570,876	429,189	277,062	250,342	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349	424,700	469,237
West Indies and Miquelon -	8,787	2,593	3,177	3,096	6,323	4,101	2,124	2,535	4,656	3,176
China - - - - -		472	1,170	539	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247	2,459
Japan - - - - -		1,380	1,931	1,150	1,110	1,526	2,230	2,844	12,635	5,269
Other Countries - - -		6,146	2,301	3,409	4,821	5,445	5,088	7,277	5,384	7,777
Total - - - - -	579,663	439,730	285,631	258,536	343,267	230,332	229,299	311,715	448,672	487,918

NOTE.—The above statement applies to steerage passengers only, and is based on the reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration. In previous issues the figures given for the fiscal years up to and including that ended June 30th, 1895, have been those collected by the United States Bureau of Statistics, and included first and second class cabin passengers. Immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included in the figures.

IMMIGRATION. ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Immigration direct by sea from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary -	1,918	263	552	685	440	540	963	1,768	593	950	2,024
Belgium - - - - -	762	241	146	233	243	211	318	207	149	139	117
France - - - - -	17,104	2,015	2,115	2,612	2,107	2,448	3,486	2,835	2,449	2,473	3,160
Germany - - - - -	1,271	832	785	748	971	1,067	1,039	987	779	732	760
Italy - - - - -	39,122	15,511	27,850	37,977	37,699	41,203	75,204	44,678	39,185	53,295	52,143
Spain - - - - -	13,560	4,290	5,660	7,100	3,122	11,238	18,061	18,316	18,716	19,798	20,383
Switzerland - - - -	969	352	364	546	516	465	679	390	261	343	355
United Kingdom -	1,108	272	224	273	385	329	429	562	632	477	421
Other Countries -	2,011	3,590	2,237	1,893	4,232	3,666	2,504	3,235	4,416	6,235	5,488
Total Immigration, direct by sea -	77,815	28,266	39,973	52,067	54,720	61,226	102,673	72,978	67,130	84,442	84,351
Immigration, Other	54,436	23,331	33,321	32,353	25,951	19,762	32,532	32,105	28,060	26,641	32,135
TOTAL IMMIGRATION	132,301	52,097	73,294	84,420	80,671	80,988	135,205	105,143	95,190	111,083	117,036
Emigration - - - -	82,981	81,932	43,853	48,794	41,399	36,820	45,921	57,457	53,536	62,241	55,417

No. 28—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,236,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,283,000	53,635,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,969	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,893,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,778,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,583,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,067,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,433,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,499,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,223,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,508,000	125,576,506	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,473,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,231,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	106,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,867,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,801,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,896,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,223,000
1886	1,276,612,567	266,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,288,719	210,080,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,985	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,234	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,322,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,149,000
1892	841,528,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,386,288	— 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,890,000	— 2,556,987	— 533,000
1894	899,313,381	187,367,000	27,841,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,849,000	30,973,030	6,454,000	+ 2,359,586	+ 492,000
1896	955,297,254	199,020,000	35,335,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,227	+ 11,171,000
1897	986,656,096	205,553,000	37,791,000	7,873,000	+ 31,358,832	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,085,492	213,976,000	37,585,056	7,830,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000
1899	1,155,320,235	240,092,000	39,806,925	8,312,000	+ 123,234,743	+ 26,716,000
1900	1,107,711,258	230,773,000	40,160,333	8,367,000	— 47,608,977	— 9,919,000
1901	1,044,739,120	217,664,000	32,342,979	6,738,000	— 62,972,138	— 13,119,000

Note.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,681,016 of U.S. Treasury Notes. This sum is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1860 to 1890 inclusive.

No. 29.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.		RUSSIA.			COINAGE.
Years.		Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
		Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	- - - - -	98,771,925	19,270,887	—	118,042,812
1856 to 1860	- - - - -	99,490,819	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865	- - - - -	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870	- - - - -	100,638,750	24,339,696	200,007	125,178,453
1871 to 1875	- - - - -	77,241,120	25,897,532	—	103,138,652
1876 to 1880	- - - - -	166,346,208	48,395,536	4,646,603	218,388,407
1881 to 1885	- - - - -	127,314,281	10,423,446	2,239,253	139,976,980
1886 to 1890	- - - - -	124,271,590	8,798,749	600,008	133,666,342
1891	- - - - -	2,735,140	3,486,528	225,000	6,446,668
1892	- - - - -	720,090	3,783,011	107,850	4,610,951
1893	- - - - -	3,000,120*	3,239,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894	- - - - -	3,000,105	408,008	485,000	3,888,113
1895	- - - - -	50,000,560*	4,804,054*	542,065	55,346,679
1896	- - - - -	1,415	26,024,864	25,000	26,051,279†
1897	- - - - -	231,577,500	19,405,008	—	350,982,508†
1898	- - - - -	263,890,337	20,034,875	—	283,925,212†
1899	- - - - -	878,000,150	40,753,681	1,600,000	420,353,831
1900	- - - - -	161,595,195	9,070,022	1,400,000	172,065,217

* Including money re-coined. † Exclusive of money coined in France, Belgium and England.

COINAGE.		GERMAN EMPIRE.			COINAGE.
Years.		Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.
		Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks. £
1879	- - - -	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500 2,242,025
1880	- - - -	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900 1,626,195
1881	- - - -	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600 1,391,780
1882	- - - -	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100 799,955
1883	- - - -	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200 4,539,260
1884	- - - -	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100 2,907,105
1885	- - - -	3,148,900	2,428,800	86,800	10,664,500 533,225
1886	- - - -	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,900	40,820,900 2,041,040
1887	- - - -	118,215,400	3,008,600	1,338,300	122,560,300 6,127,965
1888	- - - -	144,288,700	4,156,000	4,503,800	153,038,500 7,651,925
1889	- - - -	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300 10,334,565
1890	- - - -	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500 5,115,875
1891	- - - -	59,968,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,363,400 3,319,170
1892	- - - -	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,335,200	44,829,500 2,241,475
1893	- - - -	110,420,900	3,797,100	2,338,100	121,556,100 6,077,805
1894	- - - -	157,282,100	4,487,200	1,217,300	162,986,600 8,149,330
1895	- - - -	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900 5,785,445
1896	- - - -	105,002,840	11,421,714	1,965,274	118,389,828 5,949,491
1897	- - - -	126,662,420	—	1,685,916	128,348,336 6,417,417
1898	- - - -	179,807,090	15,565,546	3,207,827	198,580,463 9,904,023
1899	- - - -	141,296,020	18,261,771	3,480,861	163,038,652 8,151,368
1900	- - - -	145,715,950	23,773,670	9,062,182	178,541,802 8,927,080

No. 29—continued

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	£
1832-40	—	15,693,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,985	738,199
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,480	1,747,505	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,679	1,524,439	—	55,937,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	208,483,425	1,746,906	6,593,866	386,965,177	15,488,007
1871-80	899,414,540	184,331,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,331,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	50,000	—	10,496,200	419,848
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,900
1888-93	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,847,959	2,897,959	95,918
1895	—	—	—	859,074	859,074	34,263
1896-97	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	500,000	—	799,318	1,299,318	51,973
1899	—	500,002	50,000	—	550,002	22,000
1900	—	—	—	166,798	166,798	5,672
1901	—	3,000,000	74,812	428,451	3,503,263	140,130

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	£
1866	965,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,540	—	312,338,050	12,453,522
1868	340,076,985	129,445,268	—	469,522,953	18,780,873
1869	234,186,190	69,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,064,438
1870	55,394,890	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,047	4,961,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	209,336	74,347,715	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,969	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,608,988	415,917	85,345,605	3,413,324
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,408,980
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	309,780	229,464,255	9,178,670
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,616	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,818,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	239,400	—	200,000	439,400	19,576
1886	23,546,700	154,379	200,000	23,941,079	957,643
1887	24,698,190	8,910,583	147,803	33,726,576	1,349,063
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565
1893	50,943,360	—	200,000	51,143,360	2,045,734
1894	9,831,060	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,060	561,242
1895	103,006,980	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,980	4,644,677
1896	112,538,240	—	829,494	113,367,734	4,534,709
1897	221,379,540	44,000	1,400,000	222,823,540	8,912,942
1898	177,326,540	40,000,000	1,000,000	218,326,540	8,733,062
1899	53,086,030	27,000,000	800,000	81,086,030	3,271,401
1900	30,048,330	5,696,489	374,227	36,019,557	1,464,781

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

No. 29—continued.

COINAGE.		ITALY.		COINAGE.	
Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
1867	5,525,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,268
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,968,706	28,019,098
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330
1870	1,095,400	29,843,780	—	—	30,941,180
1871	470,160	36,001,195	—	—	36,470,355
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148
1882	139,528,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,246,452
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648
1888	2,438,950	—	—	100,000	2,538,950
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055*
1891	663,220	—	—	76,761	739,981*
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577
1893	824,280	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,980
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178†	21,571,178
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880†	2,389,880
1896	—	—	—	42,930	42,930*
1897	766,660	—	—	766,660	1,533,320
1898	—	—	2,730,218	83,220	2,813,438
1899	—	—	2,517,874	12,874	2,530,748
1900	—	—	817,445	134,450	951,895

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,743 francs (in 1891) 3,933,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894 and to the value of 2,219,800 in 1895.

COINAGE.		AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.		COINAGE.	
Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.	
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	£
1858-67	153,577,464	467,848,512	20,028,840	641,454,816	26,727,284
1868-77	106,706,888	291,633,878	858,060	399,198,846	16,633,285
1878-87	110,009,750	882,475,144	6,705,258	499,190,152	20,790,590
1888	11,400,972	22,888,760	606,682	34,896,414	1,454,017
1889	13,672,146	18,789,458	543,980	33,005,584	1,375,233
1890	11,696,062	16,004,640	182,020	27,882,722	1,161,730
1891	11,973,282	13,926,950	822,414	26,722,646	1,113,444
1892	58,251,926	22,056,594	768,780	81,077,300	3,378,221
1893	275,753,850	74,510,002	21,109,926	371,463,778	15,477,657
1894	190,386,270	40,079,790	26,480,154	265,945,214	11,081,051
1895	89,875,262	33,659,966	18,556,448	142,091,676	5,920,486
1896	167,818,562	8,045,742	2,145,884	177,610,178	7,396,257
1897	166,044,188	2,142,000	2,833,252	171,069,440	7,127,893
1898	70,914,922	5,855,500	595,860	77,366,282	3,223,595
1899	24,642,967	14,004,000	1,355,742	40,002,698	1,666,778
1900	17,648,224	65,572,832	544,950	83,766,006	3,490,042

No. 29—continued.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1881 -	96,851,000	27,940,000	428,000	125,219,000	26,087,000
1882 -	65,888,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883 -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,605,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 -	23,902,000	28,585,000	796,000	53,223,000	11,109,000
1885 -	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 -	28,945,000	32,087,000	843,000	61,875,000	12,786,000
1887 -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 -	31,381,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889 -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892 -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
1893 -	56,997,000	8,808,000	1,185,000	66,990,000	13,945,000
1894 -	79,546,000	9,201,000	488,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
1895 -	59,616,000	5,608,000	883,000	66,107,000	13,791,000
1896 -	47,053,000	23,090,000	833,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897 -	76,029,000	18,487,000	1,526,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898 -	77,986,000	23,034,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,280,000
1899 -	111,344,000	26,062,000	1,837,000	139,243,000	29,009,000
1900 -	99,273,000	36,236,000	2,031,000	137,599,000	28,666,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1900 inclusive -	2,203,853,000	814,576,000	34,717,000	3,053,146,000	636,072,000

* Nickel and Bronze.

No. 30.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1883-4 - . . .	244	221,490,000	18,880,000	12,395,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5 - . . .	245	246,312,000	20,968,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,596
1885-6 - . . .	241	336,700,000	29,040,000	18,528,000	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7 - . . .	229	287,346,000	25,960,000	20,565,000	5,275	3,700	3,984,344	339,785
1887-8 - . . .	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,590,819	—
1888-9 - . . .	220	290,468,000	28,393,000	19,346,000	4,567	1,702	4,971,202	—
1889-90 - . . .	220	267,082,000	24,636,000	21,629,000	35,323	64,060	3,273,040	—
1890-1 - . . .	223	301,990,000	28,475,000	20,867,000	8,625	11,909	7,578,067	—
1891-2 - . . .	227	262,556,000	29,650,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,840	—
1892-3 - . . .	224	222,365,000	24,388,000	30,340,000	1,691,798	1,899,722	2,280,556	—
1893-4 - . . .	226	344,777,000	35,316,000	41,223,000	9,361	10,209	5,266,261	—
1894-5 - . . .	223	331,955,000	32,268,000	47,687,000	10,634	8,878	5,696,506	—
1895-6 - . . .	230	336,006,000	41,482,000	42,657,000	20,008	17,256	13,602,437	—
1896-7 - . . .	235	349,908,000	38,801,000	55,180,000	33,994	17,830	8,546,701	—
1897-8 - . . .	238	363,759,000	39,949,000	58,593,000	37,946	23,231	7,542,400	—
1898-9 - . . .	243	366,888,000	41,074,000	67,510,000	33,008	27,001	7,829,500	—
1899-1900 - . .	203	446,132,000	48,450,000	—	—	—	12,615,300	—

No. 30—continued.

HOLLAND.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 85 per cent.).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1880-1	31	22,961,000	1880	5,873,000	95,005,000	927,000	95,932,000	11,771,000	66,475,000	78,246,000
1881-2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,489,000	96,727,000	1,865,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	62,788,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,808,000	1882	7,405,000	96,421,000	2,773,000	99,194,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,448,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	123,536,000	4,022,000	127,558,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,860,000	110,995,000	4,549,000	115,544,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,968,000	93,983,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000	100,008,000	5,541,000	105,549,000	7,694,000	88,764,000	96,458,000
1888-9	30	33,041,000	1888	8,270,000	98,916,000	6,454,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,650,000	82,286,000	91,936,000
1890-1	30	62,586,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,598,000	119,635,000	8,399,000	106,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	39,118,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,693,000	104,818,000	112,496,000
1892-3	30	56,831,000	1892	7,763,000	115,988,000	8,457,000	124,445,000	4,952,000	117,615,000	122,567,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,726,000	100,195,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	106,566,000	113,460,000
1894-5	30	71,092,000	1894	9,031,000	108,386,000	11,244,000	119,630,000	5,905,000	108,970,000	114,875,000
1895-6	30	90,175,000	1895	9,246,000	94,877,000	15,217,000	110,094,000	8,250,000	112,502,000	120,752,000
1896-7	30	143,308,000	1896	9,668,000	67,111,000	16,330,000	83,441,000	7,895,000	125,088,000	132,983,000
1897-8	31	125,058,000	1897	10,716,000*	57,878,000	16,769,000	74,647,000	14,583,000	134,780,000	149,313,000
1898-9	31	146,764,000	1898	12,655,000*	53,989,000	15,915,000	69,904,000	10,889,000	126,814,000	137,703,000
1899-1900	31	171,080,000	1899	13,314,000*	42,377,000	13,649,000	56,026,000	13,451,000	122,891,000	136,342,000
1900-1901	32	178,071,000	1900	14,157,000*	41,968,000	11,196,000	53,164,000	16,849,000	121,554,000	138,414,000

* Excluding bounties to manufacturers and refiners. The total amount of these bounties was in 1897-8, 3,000,000 gulden; in 1898-9, 2,860,000 gulden; in 1899-1900, 2,700,000 gulden; and in 1900-1901, 2,550,000 gulden.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

No. 30—continued.

BELGIUM.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Years.	Number of Manufac- tories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar Imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
			Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	France.	France.
1876	-	146	67,940,000	28,798,000	27,874,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,388,000	1,390,000	4,698,000
1877	-	160	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,868,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878	-	159	66,072,000	23,668,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,888,000	9,315,000	1,984,000	4,285,000
1879	-	160	64,225,000	23,942,000	23,044,000	24,639,000	4,676,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880	-	159	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881	-	159	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,262,000	5,690,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882	-	156	70,988,000	27,896,000	26,972,000	19,467,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883	-	156	96,822,000	17,163,000	16,688,000	13,908,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,060,000
1884	-	150	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,924,000	15,383,000	6,448,000	9,265,000	3,342,000	3,892,000
1885	-	107	70,810,000	22,706,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,769,000	1,690,000	4,580,000
1886	-	109	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,088,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887	-	111	106,197,000	24,062,000	23,331,000	7,260,000	651,000	16,732,000	383,000	5,587,000
1888	-	114	98,214,000	38,196,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889	-	116	180,796,000	39,481,000	38,248,000	16,060,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	-	119	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,981,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,258,000
1891	-	120	150,044,000	42,499,000	41,224,000	16,367,000	410,000	24,678,000	203,000	5,794,000
1892	-	122	141,872,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,069,000	29,948,000	632,000	5,684,000
1893	-	121	190,312,000	50,874,000	49,348,000	12,007,000	881,000	38,172,000	483,000	5,536,000
1894	-	124	164,363,000	49,882,000	48,386,000	21,092,000	694,000	27,387,000	345,000	6,182,000
1895	-	123	213,102,000	67,693,000	65,692,000	17,947,000	618,000	48,234,000	298,000	6,292,000
1896	-	123	199,344,000	73,947,000	71,729,000	19,601,000	468,000	52,666,000	292,000	6,243,000
1897	-	123	218,118,000	76,340,000	74,060,000	17,380,000	878,000	57,087,000	211,000	5,395,000
1898	-	123	198,028,000	68,789,000	66,726,000	19,412,000	469,000	47,782,000	303,000	4,500,000
1899	-	123	244,722,000	69,696,000	67,605,000	20,196,000	481,000	47,886,000	299,000	5,479,000
1900	-	121	308,076,000	76,168,000	73,883,000	21,791,000	668,000	52,749,000	378,000	5,618,000

No. 30 — *continued.*

FRANCE.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce Raw Sugar, including Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, and Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1879-80	495	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs. 2,682,049	1880	100 Kilogs. 4,816,948	100 Kilogs. 1,683,144	100 Kilogs. 3,177,204	1,000 France. 87,521	
1880-1	498	—	3,203,115	1881	5,075,564	1,312,328	3,763,236	75,909	60,686
1881-2	486	65,286,780	3,835,582	1882	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	66,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,104,922	1883	5,304,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,109,280	4,612,383	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	68,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,924	100,691
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,898,566	4,273,707	92,158	42,626
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,160,486	1887	6,106,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,825
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,788,110	1,467,850	4,320,260	105,438	50,341
1888-9	330	42,229,675	4,125,234*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,926	34,872
1889-90	373	66,790,518	6,988,668*	1890	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,097
1890-1	377	64,998,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,855	42,289
1891-2	368	56,288,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,437,310	1,706,800	4,731,210	162,100	41,800
1892-3	368	54,728,917	5,233,661*	1893	5,737,540	1,498,120	4,239,420	153,100	41,800
1893-4	370	52,501,921	5,147,868*	1894	6,231,980	1,683,300	4,548,180	154,500	41,500
1894-5	367	71,377,367	7,044,541*	1895	6,134,280	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,221	34,100
1895-6	356	54,114,840	5,986,469*	1896	6,108,940	1,527,990	4,580,950	155,229	37,438
1896-7	358	67,650,000	6,685,459*	1897	6,247,310	2,393,200	3,854,610	157,980	27,482
1897-8	344	64,021,000	7,300,675*	1898	6,866,330	2,188,720	3,677,610	154,431	27,354
1898-9	344	61,656,000	7,379,021*	1899	6,598,090	2,536,330	4,062,760	162,500	32,466
1899-1900	339	73,946,000	8,692,006*	1900	7,233,568	5,870,638	1,362,930	152,009	22,196

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet).

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Im- ported.	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1881-2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	109,351,163	57,330	1,513,556	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,053	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,761	1,490,481	5,968,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,888	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,085	1,378,622	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,011,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,006	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,282	108,568,000
1888-9	393	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,693,623†	53,093	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	100,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,718,430	85,971,152	20,541	694,833	7,392,401	34,451,000
1893-4	405	106,443,516	13,166,646	93,216,526	10,979	415,008	7,284,631	11,401,000
1894-5	405	145,210,295	17,698,051	100,228,572	12,310	523,062	10,461,698	15,038,000
1895-6	397	116,728,164	15,375,222	121,567,978	14,215	549,824	9,581,234	18,407,000
1896-7	399	137,216,014	17,388,846	111,946,472	15,325	510,010	12,375,214	25,562,000
1897-8	402	136,978,915	17,552,287	137,084,639	12,988	445,596	10,418,012	36,669,000
1898-9	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	143,644,043	12,003	415,848	10,192,977	31,827,000
1899-1900	399	124,393,014	16,912,576	159,565,000	12,389	429,000	9,761,645	33,270,000
1900-1901	395	132,539,085	18,747,150	146,685,000	13,473	456,000	11,442,503	31,452,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet).
(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

—		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1898-99	311	96,925,290	12,958,339	89,409,680
	1899-1900	308	97,677,410	13,302,700	100,733,065
	1900-1901	302	101,208,861	14,412,958	92,983,121
Bavaria	1898-99	2	905,690	131,540	12,339,299
	1899-1900	3	1,175,220	163,260	14,217,833
	1900-1901	3	1,610,825	214,900	12,862,564
Saxony	1898-99	4	1,361,407	183,841	1,642,406
	1899-1900	4	1,217,621	166,220	1,744,303
	1900-1901	4	1,323,127	191,833	1,670,501
Wurtemberg	1898-99	4	930,264	97,019	2,303,192
	1899-1900	4	988,073	122,293	2,255,065
	1900-1901	4	1,224,006	148,523	2,291,382
Baden	1898-99	1	414,030	112,878	4,947,096
	1899-1900	1	448,880	83,757	4,965,180
	1900-1901	1	552,360	94,482	4,390,525
Hesse	1898-99	5	1,595,084	190,453	1,282,208
	1899-1900	5	1,715,850	195,490	1,701,507
	1900-1901	5	2,241,955	268,007	1,560,016
Mecklenburg	1898-99	12	4,772,441	627,277	726,650
	1899-1900	12	5,896,687	788,070	860,233
	1900-1901	12	6,557,487	953,207	538,053
Thuringia	1898-99	5	1,380,369	183,598	3,216,543
	1899-1900	5	1,335,021	186,230	3,588,656
	1900-1901	7	1,973,540	286,368	3,070,097
Brunswick	1898-99	32	6,821,220	919,418	7,889,000
	1899-1900	32	7,611,630	1,002,070	9,460,261
	1900-1901	32	8,964,307	1,209,062	8,366,876
Anhalt	1898-99	25	6,183,047	837,180	11,658,924
	1899-1900	24	6,209,270	794,340	12,931,582
	1900-1901	24	6,575,178	934,289	10,986,793
Total German Empire	1898-99	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	136,076,440*
	1899-1900	399	124,393,014	16,912,576	152,977,012*
	1900-1901	395	132,539,085	18,747,150	130,402,004*

* Including Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (680,319 Marks) in 1898-99; Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck and Alsace-Lorraine (518,407 Marks) in 1899-1900; and Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (681,176 Marks) in 1900-01.

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No. 28—continued.

REVENUE.		BELGIUM.					REVENUE.	
BRANCHES OF REVENUE.		1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Ordinary Revenue :—		Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	-	173,504,806	178,758,353	194,239,198	213,978,762	210,538,867	222,658,666	234,611,684
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	-	14,482,972	15,084,253	15,752,173	16,529,184	17,146,181	18,247,282	13,023,824
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	}	170,907,834	174,308,881	174,458,100	186,224,957	205,464,003	223,448,383	235,075,693
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service		3,704,212	3,587,426	4,208,052	14,051,740	6,142,775	4,677,074	5,267,937
Sale of Crown Lands		392,343	815,504	562,337	463,126	—	—	—
Total Ordinary	-	362,992,166	372,644,507	389,219,920	431,302,769	439,281,906	469,081,405	493,979,088
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	-	42,192,235	23,085,938	91,720,016	68,310,119	240,704,315	14,240,127	48,672,331
TOTAL	{ Francs	406,184,401	395,730,445	480,939,936	499,612,888	679,986,221	483,271,532	542,651,419
	{ £	16,207,376	15,829,218	19,237,597	19,084,516	27,190,449	19,330,861	21,706,067

EXPENDITURE.		BELGIUM.				EXPENDITURE.		
BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.		1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Ordinary Expenditure :—		Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt	-	107,100,654	106,627,580	105,820,208	123,303,850	124,670,107	125,959,227	128,555,565
Civil List	-	4,788,823	4,901,962	4,828,510	4,928,538	4,976,367	5,034,478	5,070,880
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.	-	20,462,162	21,185,706	21,314,864	22,605,896	23,253,032	24,003,022	25,949,002
" Foreign Affairs	-	2,513,676	2,534,638	2,889,778	2,848,990	2,930,738	3,184,327	3,571,862
" the Interior and Public Instruction	-	23,855,654	22,864,900	26,217,190	25,763,616	27,164,440	28,529,986	29,333,833
" Agriculture and Public Works.	-	17,390,911	19,871,174	29,100,166	26,962,415	24,319,607	25,754,320	*13,159,373
" Industry and Labour.	-	—	2,227,555	3,171,964	2,936,933	3,148,814	3,946,311	4,397,728
Railways, &c.	-	107,810,292	114,344,166	116,230,185	127,679,008	133,846,772	147,857,280	169,923,591
" War	-	51,592,194	52,133,932	52,915,006	65,670,660	59,432,963	65,573,683	59,258,012
" Finance	-	15,866,813	16,007,243	17,179,768	20,372,593	18,946,315	18,798,766	*87,175,696
Remitted Taxes, &c.	-	1,959,447	1,840,310	2,889,577	1,908,122	4,490,911	2,788,848	2,669,642
Total Ordinary	-	353,339,626	364,819,166	382,554,206	425,068,629	427,180,956	451,430,248	479,055,783
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	-	49,218,906	45,564,236	55,053,986	86,329,586	266,444,282	119,011,863	95,102,409
TOTAL	{ Francs £	402,558,531 16,102,341	410,383,402 16,415,336	437,608,282 17,504,331	511,398,214 20,455,929	693,625,188 27,745,008	570,442,111 22,817,684	574,158,192 22,966,328
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary Francs	+ 9,652,540	+ 7,825,341	+ 6,066,624	+ 6,234,140	+ 12,100,950	+ 17,601,157	+ 14,923,305
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).	Extraordinary "	— 7,026,070	— 22,478,298	+ 36,066,030	— 18,019,466	— 25,739,017	— 104,771,731	— 40,430,078
	Ordinary and Extraordinary "	+ 2,625,870	— 14,652,957	+ 43,331,654	— 11,785,326	— 13,638,067	— 87,170,574	— 31,506,773

PUBLIC DEBT.		BELGIUM.						PUBLIC DEBT.	
		1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Total Consolidated Debt	-	Francs. 2,195,376,147	Francs. 2,226,306,647	Francs. 2,308,497,322	Francs. 2,370,304,776	Francs. 2,603,787,176	Francs. 2,607,081,651	Francs. 2,650,808,151	
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	-	20,000,000	20,000,000	—	—	10 000 000	53,680,000	57,651,000	
GROSS TOTAL	- { <i>Francs</i>	2,215,376,147	2,246,306,647	2,308,497,322	2,370,304,776	2,613,787,176	2,660,761,651	2,708,459,151	
	- { £	88,615,046	89,851,666	92,339,893	94,815,701	104,551,487	106,430,466	108,341,966	

* In this year the expenditure on account of Public Works is included with that for the Ministry of Finance.

'No 31.—MINING PRODUCTION.

RUSSIA.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.
1888	Fooda. 816,694,000	Fooda. 40,716,000	Fooda. 194,342,000	Fooda. 1,996,000	Fooda. 67,951,000	Fooda. 2,147	Fooda. 924	Fooda. 48,810	Fooda. 281,015	Fooda. 236,505	Fooda. 10,082
1889	870,350,000	45,180,000	202,192,000	4,784,000	85,132,000	2,275	846	85,814	292,976	225,004	10,202
1890	867,203,000	56,560,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,857,000	2,404	889	61,131	349,520	230,362	17,835
1891	880,527,000	61,340,000	290,380,000	9,904,000	82,480,000	2,386	887	84,086	338,069	224,442	19,772
1892	424,053,000	65,482,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	86,042,000	2,625	683	53,955	324,491	266,703	20,926
1893	464,818,000	70,141,000	303,632,000	16,399,000	82,482,000	2,789	580	51,517	333,508	274,744	12,271
1894	534,941,000	81,347,000	316,113,000	14,984,000	82,675,000	2,682	478	45,367	330,213	304,118	11,965
1895	545,403,000	88,065,000	480,789,000	12,398,000	94,029,000	2,509	481	25,147	357,379	307,080	26,500
1896	572,500,000	98,951,000	483,814,000	12,700,000	82,188,000	2,571	477	15,969	356,019	331,974	30,004
1897	688,923,000	114,782,000	478,099,000	52,605,000	94,354,000	2,882	292	27,464	423,680	358,628	37,600
1898	746,000,000	136,331,000	496,509,000	20,102,000	91,917,000	2,570	314	14,723	445,082	345,704	22,122
1899	849,291,000	163,156,000	525,300,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1900	985,192,000	176,773,000	601,701,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Containing about 1/10th. fine gold.

No. 31—*continued*.
MINING PRODUCTION.
SWEDEN.
MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1886	174,077	873,362	1,860	14,862	48,589	840	21,496	137	2,202	6,091	191
1886	170,529	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	166,017	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,663	232	85	8,659	152
1888	166,006	969,540	1,833	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	969	9,690	665
1889	186,719	985,904	168	16,577	59,381	980	19,962	266	239	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,966	61,848	1,463	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,083	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,883	244	483	9,080	642
1892	199,380	1,293,583	1,249	19,803	54,981	3,463	24,080	53	—	7,882	366
1893	199,983	1,483,762	480	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,083	101	—	7,061	357
1894	195,960	1,927,212	666	14,825	47,029	—	25,710	—	—	8,369	261
1895	223,662	1,904,662	921	12,045	31,349	459	26,009	—	—	9,117	286
1896	225,848	2,089,019	1,009	15,381	44,041	786	24,351	—	—	2,086	384
1897	224,343	2,087,166	517	10,068	56,686	1,662	25,207	—	—	2,749	131
1898	236,277	2,802,914	886	6,743	61,627	2,136	23,885	—	—	2,368	153
1899	239,344	2,435,200	150	5,780	65,169	—	22,334	—	—	2,622	164
1900	252,320	2,609,500	178	5,800	61,044	—	22,725	—	—	2,651	167

* The expression used in the original is "Guldmalin," or gold-bearing ore. The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs. in 1894, 93 kilogs.; in 1895, 85.3 kilogs.; in 1896, 85.3 kilogs.; in 1897, 113.3 kilogs.; in 1898, 125.9 kilogs.; in 1899, 106.2 kilogs.; and in 1900, 88.5 kilogs. of pure gold were extracted.

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 31—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1880	46,973,600	245,665	12,144,500	86,710	1,000 Tons. 245,665	1,805	1,000 Tons. 682,900	6,783	7,238,700	34,454	1,000 Tons. 11,980	159,706	1,000 Tons. 19,122	480,900	11,986	1,000 Marks. 7,048	1,000 Tons. 282,900	7,048	68,791,400	375,512
1881	48,688,200	252,252	12,852,300	88,122	1,000 Tons. 252,252	1,961	1,000 Tons. 689,500	6,861	7,600,800	36,361	1,000 Tons. 11,912	164,800	1,000 Tons. 19,240	523,700	14,380	1,000 Marks. 8,036	1,000 Tons. 240,600	8,036	71,947,700	389,269
1882	52,118,600	267,859	13,259,600	86,156	1,000 Tons. 267,859	2,108	1,203,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	1,000 Tons. 11,912	177,700	1,000 Tons. 20,621	568,500	14,721	1,000 Marks. 8,667	1,000 Tons. 268,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,869
1883	55,943,000	293,628	14,499,600	89,007	1,000 Tons. 293,628	2,090	1,189,400	11,652	8,756,600	39,319	1,000 Tons. 8,890	169,800	1,000 Tons. 18,091	613,200	16,060	1,000 Marks. 7,741	1,000 Tons. 250,100	7,741	82,435,900	436,487
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,900	89,578	1,000 Tons. 298,780	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,006,800	37,548	1,000 Tons. 8,890	169,800	1,000 Tons. 15,740	598,300	18,147	1,000 Marks. 8,280	1,000 Tons. 250,100	8,280	84,077,200	438,272
1885	58,320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	1,000 Tons. 302,942	1,965	990,900	11,130	9,157,900	38,914	1,000 Tons. 7,647	157,800	1,000 Tons. 15,088	621,400	19,255	1,000 Marks. 7,562	1,000 Tons. 236,100	7,562	85,817,900	439,876
1886	58,056,600	300,728	15,696,000	40,222	1,000 Tons. 300,728	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	1,000 Tons. 7,722	158,500	1,000 Tons. 15,928	507,600	14,552	1,000 Marks. 8,472	1,000 Tons. 237,900	8,472	85,153,900	430,547
1887	60,334,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	1,000 Tons. 311,077	1,982	1,080,100	12,946	9,351,100	34,005	1,000 Tons. 10,022	157,800	1,000 Tons. 15,928	507,600	14,552	1,000 Marks. 8,318	1,000 Tons. 237,900	8,318	88,873,000	448,808
1888	65,386,100	341,088	16,574,000	40,896	1,000 Tons. 341,088	1,816	1,225,300	14,914	10,664,300	39,981	1,000 Tons. 13,747	101,500	1,000 Tons. 16,684	530,900	17,519	1,000 Marks. 8,107	1,000 Tons. 231,400	8,107	95,866,200	494,707
1889	67,342,200	353,080	17,631,100	44,349	1,000 Tons. 353,080	2,255	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	1,000 Tons. 17,680	169,800	1,000 Tons. 17,780	578,300	18,199	1,000 Marks. 8,196	1,000 Tons. 256,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100
1890	70,237,800	358,044	19,053,000	49,769	1,000 Tons. 358,044	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,408,100	47,939	1,000 Tons. 23,416	163,800	1,000 Tons. 18,068	598,100	20,167	1,000 Marks. 9,245	1,000 Tons. 269,700	9,245	104,322,300	725,646
1891	73,715,700	369,518	20,536,600	54,166	1,000 Tons. 369,518	2,979	1,371,300	17,893	10,657,500	39,408	1,000 Tons. 24,954	159,800	1,000 Tons. 16,656	537,600	20,965	1,000 Marks. 9,262	1,000 Tons. 273,800	9,262	108,798,000	775,701
1892	71,372,200	356,979	21,171,900	55,506	1,000 Tons. 356,979	2,882	1,351,100	17,862	11,530,100	41,280	1,000 Tons. 21,221	163,400	1,000 Tons. 14,687	567,700	20,514	1,000 Marks. 7,724	1,000 Tons. 253,800	7,724	107,884,500	711,696
1893	73,852,300	408,395	21,573,900	55,023	1,000 Tons. 408,395	2,944	1,326,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,801	1,000 Tons. 14,391	168,400	1,000 Tons. 14,144	585,000	18,123	1,000 Marks. 6,921	1,000 Tons. 262,500	6,921	110,882,600	670,314
1894	76,741,100	509,100	22,064,600	53,162	1,000 Tons. 509,100	3,140	1,643,600	22,231	12,362,100	42,178	1,000 Tons. 10,278	162,700	1,000 Tons. 12,104	588,200	16,940	1,000 Marks. 6,678	1,000 Tons. 290,500	6,678	115,346,300	675,151
1895	79,109,300	538,895	24,788,400	55,011	1,000 Tons. 538,895	3,108	1,521,900	20,715	12,349,600	41,076	1,000 Tons. 10,577	161,600	1,000 Tons. 12,940	638,400	16,980	1,000 Marks. 5,773	1,000 Tons. 276,300	5,773	120,293,800	706,475
1896	85,600,200	592,976	26,780,900	60,883	1,000 Tons. 592,976	3,249	1,780,600	25,156	14,162,800	51,899	1,000 Tons. 17,023	157,500	1,000 Tons. 12,996	717,800	16,969	1,000 Marks. 6,045	1,000 Tons. 283,600	6,045	131,061,200	786,686
1897	91,065,000	648,989	29,410,500	66,951	1,000 Tons. 648,989	3,217	1,946,200	26,065	15,468,000	60,998	1,000 Tons. 16,881	150,200	1,000 Tons. 13,016	700,600	19,010	1,000 Marks. 5,823	1,000 Tons. 288,400	5,823	140,453,200	859,230
1898	96,909,700	710,233	31,648,900	73,386	1,000 Tons. 710,233	3,889	2,203,900	29,650	15,901,800	60,825	1,000 Tons. 22,047	149,300	1,000 Tons. 13,118	702,800	19,685	1,000 Marks. 6,574	1,000 Tons. 302,600	6,574	148,673,000	968,896
1899	101,689,800	769,449	34,204,700	78,450	1,000 Tons. 769,449	3,828	2,495,100	32,161	17,968,600	70,170	1,000 Tons. 35,420	144,400	1,000 Tons. 14,112	733,600	20,988	1,000 Marks. 7,173	1,000 Tons. 334,500	7,173	159,065,300	1,061,631
1900	100,290,100	966,065	40,498,000	98,497	1,000 Tons. 966,065	4,242	3,060,600	39,111	18,964,300	77,628	1,000 Tons. 35,768	148,300	1,000 Tons. 18,072	747,700	23,516	1,000 Marks. 10,060	1,000 Tons. 401,900	10,060	174,666,800	1,268,244

NOTE.—The above returns include Luxemburg.
{ The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 28—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,087,000	6,153,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	26,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	106,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	196,629,000	45,668,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	260,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	883,093	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,060,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,806,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,560,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,206,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,320,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,967,000	5,087,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,446,000	128,198,000	1,359,308	57,342,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,369,000	222,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,804,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	408,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,200,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	100,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,464,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,906,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,302,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,078,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,778,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,301,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	996,096	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,359,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	968,646	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,303,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,096,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,113,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,476,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	967,557	38,802,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,778,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,376,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,893,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,258,000	73,383,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 - -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,573,000	18,334,000	364,301,000	5,220,000	71,832,000	1,143,607	45,744,000
1896 - -	176,996,000	436,956,000†	13,342,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,342,000	1,070,767	42,831,000
1897 - -	109,547,000	438,929,000†	14,868,000	8,174,000	346,391,000	4,248,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 - -	87,149,000	404,667,000†	14,107,000	5,235,070	406,180,000	5,982,000	92,173,000	1,015,498	40,020,000
1899 - -	100,200,000	422,999,000†	15,298,000	114,000	432,338,000	6,406,000	77,357,000	1,064,707	42,188,000
1900 - -	75,093,000	463,909,000†	12,707,000	116,000	522,277,000	8,334,000	114,307,000	1,201,743	48,070,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Feat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.
1883	21,333,884	366,750,246	3,397,853	15,436,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,568	3,658,545	5,491	200,722	743,946	13,245,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,430	168,384,248
1884	20,023,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,538	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,598	3,120	89,691	789,823	15,744,808	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	139,325,897
1885	19,510,580	228,885,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,688	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	688,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,680,648	100,683,663
1886	19,009,894	222,749,205	2,285,648	8,219,080	184,884	2,685,701	14,672	3,068,483	11,103	680,393	663,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,822	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,237,589	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,821	695,236	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,314	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	169,658	1,766,137	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,196,783	3,070,869	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,590,896	746,794	13,883,556	147,826	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	26,088,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,288,895	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,200	137,690,000
1891	26,024,898	344,919,419	3,579,266	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,388	6,427,521	810,675	14,188,886	163,865	1,937,272	1,897,400	124,136,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	280,480	2,868,232	21,656	3,365,319	69,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,766,962	163,445	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,869,000
1893	25,660,981	294,790,014	3,517,488	11,085,845	231,025	2,906,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,300,832	1,114,327	16,537,355	174,990	2,304,371	2,003,100	116,736,000
1894	27,416,905	307,790,148	3,772,101	12,397,307	283,439	3,424,542	29,055	2,669,601	80,005	4,129,384	890,607	13,986,121	131,717	1,783,080	2,069,700	118,002,000
1895	28,019,898	308,548,870	3,679,767	11,708,556	283,416	3,197,071	21,508	2,244,176	72,989	4,368,894	871,312	12,030,773	131,547	1,882,194	2,008,900	111,322,000
1896	29,189,900	316,468,069	4,062,960	12,826,029	282,064	3,561,434	19,042	2,253,545	81,846	5,900,109	1,045,614	12,967,840	180,907	1,895,239	2,389,500	132,238,000
1897	30,797,639	334,008,439	4,582,286	15,040,138	303,448	3,765,290	21,212	2,781,303	88,044	6,525,014	948,008	11,199,113	98,067	1,969,257	2,484,200	145,605,000
1898	32,356,104	363,163,417	4,731,394	16,037,133	310,972	3,926,210	23,842	3,201,132	95,550	7,377,905	999,283	10,575,599	104,965	1,607,481	2,525,075	159,292,000
1899	32,862,712	407,546,565	4,985,702	18,200,574	318,892	4,135,114	17,506	2,715,729	84,813	9,677,011	1,196,582	12,584,168	99,290	1,613,187	2,578,401	166,710,000
1900	33,404,298	496,246,639	5,447,694	20,578,620	305,073	3,899,626	24,276	3,008,699	67,059	6,111,498	1,088,684	12,079,865	95,680	1,434,941	2,714,298	221,594,000

NOTE: The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 28—*continued*
REVENUE. ITALY. REVENUE.
 (Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ordinary Revenue :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	196,550,567	194,967,278	193,749,235	196,752,509	193,164,247	195,008,945
Taxes on Personal Property	290,993,667	288,757,481	283,463,034	286,254,687	290,937,259	295,090,072
Succession Duties -	37,257,391	37,536,393	36,504,346	36,039,563	36,959,591	39,725,046
Registration - - -	57,695,780	60,966,335	59,257,430	61,606,491	59,930,207	58,539,759
Stamp Duties - - -	68,378,695	68,594,375	68,701,259	68,441,064	68,003,161	67,941,906
Duty on Railway Receipts	19,095,648	19,131,096	19,534,166	20,242,405	21,020,614	22,403,030
Customs - - - -	261,754,223	234,498,174	243,132,307	241,037,349	242,967,398	262,127,510
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	52,439,796	51,919,337	51,914,697	52,613,592	53,641,654	52,349,438
Tobacco - - - -	139,208,977	133,232,587	137,342,746	136,325,069	136,137,267	201,499,695
Salt - - - - -	72,022,086	73,403,751	72,663,115	73,371,341	74,114,003	75,492,626
Posts - - - - -	52,298,632	53,062,354	55,064,715	53,057,908	60,923,014	64,367,255
Telegraphs - - - -	12,767,795	13,697,582	13,490,331	14,040,033	14,553,417	15,448,521
Railways - - - - -	63,277,003	73,257,304	30,164,960	31,340,513	37,404,733	90,756,888
Lotteries - - - - -	57,491,602	63,760,305	64,945,216	63,514,359	69,073,049	72,259,360
Total - - - -	1,702,993,451	1,665,366,343	1,668,307,348	1,701,336,398	1,715,850,707	1,789,334,800
Extraordinary Revenue*	92,117,281	107,047,076	36,399,120	53,198,327	25,506,964	39,009,506
TOTAL - - {	1,795,110,732	1,772,913,319	1,706,206,468	1,754,530,225	1,741,357,671	1,828,394,306
£	71,304,429	70,916,533	63,208,259	70,181,209	69,654,307	73,135,772

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways)

EXPENDITURE. ITALY. EXPENDITURE.
 (Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
" " Treasury - -	206,915,038	198,159,466	196,539,146	225,373,642	215,995,465	235,002,315
" " Justice and Public Worship } - -	876,062,743	867,648,573	763,053,378	777,796,798	771,619,273	772,810,307
" " Foreign Affairs -	34,273,553	33,129,863	40,319,301	41,002,306	41,154,223	40,864,725
" " Public Education	14,559,827	9,327,172	9,997,622	16,417,887	16,611,625	16,756,694
" " Interior - -	42,630,070	43,629,923	45,713,447	47,015,702	47,463,110	49,403,548
" " Public Works -	63,012,056	62,560,456	68,026,072	72,320,683	73,724,934	71,433,129
" " Posts and Telegraphs - - }	97,023,274	99,633,544	31,723,025	31,560,643	32,462,350	33,337,341
" " War - - -	55,619,390	56,247,477	61,657,532	64,120,353	66,470,349	63,355,085
" " Marine - - -	321,419,027	279,620,372	317,035,447	304,529,159	233,574,333	239,131,035
" " Agriculture and Commerce - }	100,714,300	106,392,245	117,745,313	127,177,330	131,935,524	129,398,755
TOTAL - - {	1,825,543,365	1,755,058,186	1,712,355,181	1,770,360,917	1,743,506,144	1,780,137,175
£	73,021,935	70,202,327	63,494,207	70,314,437	69,240,346	71,305,437

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1898.*				1899.*				1900.*			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	20	Tons, 190,110	Lire, 2,745,239	1,878	28	Tons, 236,549	Lire, 3,634,117	1,839	33	Tons, 247,278	Lire, 4,536,522	2,178
Manganese Ore	7	8,002	98,535	132	7	4,356	112,160	137	10	6,014	154,974	165
Manganese Iron Ore	1	11,150	133,800	180	1	29,574	385,744	240	1	26,800	335,000	270
Copper Ore	12	95,128	12,131,497	1,693	16	94,764	8,438,561	1,721	16	96,644	8,159,042	2,098
Zinc Ore	111	132,999	12,061,697	12,713	136	150,629	24,235,330	14,308	156	139,679	16,408,481	16,133
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	8	33,986	5,321,540	620	7	31,046	5,610,308	592	7	35,108	7,234,965	628
Silver Ore	13	435	380,238	680	16	540	532,292	577	10	584	338,370	539
Gold Ore	13	9,549	644,134	680	15	11,369	457,080	577	15	6,840	393,294	394
Nickel and Cobalt Ore	19	1,931	219,112	262	1	3,791	224,311	337	7	7,607	362,342	797
Mercury	4	13,201	661,113	376	6	29,322	967,732	511	7	33,980	1,127,380	4
Arsenic	1	250	10,000	83	3	3,248	64,354	150	2	6	123,797	256
Mixed Ores †	7	67,191	823,061	825	10	76,533	994,298	797	13	71,616	1,480,276	740
Iron Pyrites	23	341,327	2,429,825	2,611	30	338,534	2,754,219	3,064	44	479,896	3,542,355	3,633
Coal, Lignite, &c.	730	3,392,941	40,375,152	30,770	703	3,793,206	44,114,503	34,133	706	3,623,643	41,701,331	34,244
Sulphur	13	98,790	1,323,224	1,292	9	81,107	1,040,823	968	8	100,775	1,339,873	1,692
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	1	7,000	35,000	96	4	1,880	112,118	279	4	963	131,590	95
Bitumen—crude	1	6,435	37,115	122	1	5,900	23,000	95	1	5,900	36,400	95
Plumbago	15	2,650	849,000	367	16	9,900	279,730	130	19	9,730	278,000	244
Boric Acid	12	18,199	305,735	355	12	2,674	855,680	278	12	2,491	847,144	280
Rock Salt	29	11,544	297,339	397	22	17,331	392,233	350	23	18,331	276,337	343
Salt (Spring)	12	2,015	589,139	397	11	11,021	315,751	421	11	10,980	299,519	390
Petroleum	12	28,340	353,990	397	11	2,242	594,093	421	11	27,707	491,799	390
Mineral Waters	12	28,340	353,990	397	11	2,242	594,093	421	11	27,707	491,799	390
Hydro-carburetted Gas	12	28,340	353,990	397	11	2,242	594,093	421	11	27,707	491,799	390
Total	1,032	—	71,304,071	55,391	1,033	—	91,392,493	61,472	1,103	—	85,080,092	65,264

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Exclusive of those mines which yielded no product. The number of such mines and the number of workmen employed were as follows:—In 1898, 373 mines with 2,458 workmen; in 1899, 496 mines with 2,323 workmen; and in 1900, 483 mines with 2,484 workmen.

† Includes combinations of Lead, Zinc, Copper, and Nickel.

MINING PRODUCTION.

AUSTRIA.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Anti-mony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Petroleum.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*†
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Kronen. £
1883	1,782	127,327	484,618	45,327	8,823,131	154,117	5,590	287,487	27,308	92,823	517,210	98,821	18,269	175,659	98,538,652	71,940,981	100,438,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,602	67,270	9,788,222	159,313	3,824	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,483	172,492	100,066,528	71,908,656	99,792,000
1885	1,013	138,835	622,829	62,443	9,514,712	134,815	8,590	235,984	10,996	99,237	536,078	61,577	21,910	180,507	105,141,529	73,788,655	99,182,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,981,164	138,207	15,991	213,201	3,895	80,953	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	108,313,522	74,212,776	107,154,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,663	151,963	15,779	200,994	750	75,187	639,606	98,108	478,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	108,846,000
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,184	10,093,208	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,455	680,391	65,541	648,824	198,461	128,602,553	82,744,809	116,494,000
1889	3,806	139,561	733,952	71,418	11,151,534	128,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,853	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	138,458,629	85,928,760	126,440,000
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,082	13,615,478	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,223	533,384	80,068	916,504	237,283	153,200,565	89,310,649	146,702,000
1891	4,397	145,833	706,333	98,180	12,312,484	133,607	14,177	288,282	7,205	30,885	348,943	52,798	877,174	213,462	161,830,762	91,928,846	156,680,000
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,852,999	132,648	9,525	339,439	330	18,039	304,801	45,576	898,713	208,782	161,902,733	92,411,261	149,380,000
1893	4,771	140,131	765,154	759	11,091,115	108,964	12,380	305,310	237	19,502	133,700	54,113	943,312	238,067	168,159,547	97,896,509	162,046,000
1894	858	138,373	541,278	72,353	12,147,363	120,608	12,566	284,913	240	24,850	108,541	50,556	1,119,392	241,211	173,325,382	95,729,518	159,844,000
1895	1,089	131,134	866,832	74,349	13,849,111	129,194	8,805	258,625	241	8,303	57,156	43,522	1,896,344	234,483	183,891,472	97,226,788	168,362,000
1896	4,190	137,006	833,045	68,228	14,493,148	145,629	9,060	298,968	152	6,429	251,336	39,508	2,923,544	356,719	186,895,365	98,995,216	175,716,000
1897	6,465	206,378	892,394	74,049	16,138,756	141,452	8,650	274,635	160	5,295	215,246	60,117	2,752,039	335,041	204,590,925	104,927,706	192,542,000
1898	4,431	203,392	836,198	67,008	17,396,489	143,628	6,791	278,948	139	4,903	229,144	61,320	3,231,430	330,617	210,833,006	109,475,219	211,092,000
1899	3,871	215,545	923,230	67,313	17,251,435	135,786	4,105	371,003	538	5,555	198,787	54,107	3,094,969	318,183	217,517,941	114,551,387	228,040,000
1900	2,293	216,405	947,273	53,253	18,944,582	143,138	2,046	332,425	514	8,623	30,935	83,037	3,472,132	336,680	215,399,174	109,925,449	233,454,000

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ockerit) after the year 1886.

No. 31—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION.

			1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.										
Pig Iron	-	- Long Tons	9,653,000	Dollars.	11,774,000	116,557,000	13,691,000	Dollars.	13,789,000	259,944,000
Silver (coining value)	-	- Troy Ozs.	53,890,000	85,122,000	54,458,000	70,384,000	54,765,000	70,807,000	57,647,000	74,633,000
Gold (coining value)	-	- "	2,775,000	57,985,000	3,119,000	64,487,000	4,487,000	71,083,000	8,990,000	79,171,000
Copper	-	- Lbs.	494,078,000	54,890,000	526,513,000	61,395,000	568,667,000	101,523,000	606,117,000	98,494,000
Lead	-	- "	212,000	14,589,000	222,000	16,660,000	310,000	18,945,000	371,000	23,562,000
Zinc	-	- Short Tons	100,000	8,498,000	115,000	10,386,000	128,000	14,841,000	194,000	10,654,000
Quicksilver	-	- Flasks	27,000	1,619,000	31,000	1,139,000	80,000	1,453,000	28,000	1,808,000
Other Metallic Products	-	-	-	-	-	1,905,000	-	1,977,000	-	2,378,000
Total Value of Metallic Products	-	-	-	302,199,000	-	343,400,000	-	525,472,000	-	549,984,000
NON-METALLIC.										
Coal, Bituminous	-	- Long Tons	131,794,000	119,657,000	148,748,000	132,556,000	172,609,000	167,985,000	189,745,000	221,134,000
" Anthracite (Pennsylvania)	-	- "	46,976,000	40,874,000	47,663,000	75,415,000	53,946,000	83,132,000	51,321,000	85,753,000
Petroleum	-	- Barrels	60,476,000	34,668,000	56,364,000	44,195,000	57,071,000	64,604,000	68,363,000	75,099,000
Building Stone	-	- Value	-	4,920,000	-	26,607,000	-	44,091,000	-	49,099,000
Salt	-	- Barrels	16,978,000	8,178,000	17,613,000	6,313,000	19,709,000	6,967,000	90,899,000	6,945,000
Cement	-	- do.	10,969,000	2,124,000	12,111,000	9,860,000	15,650,000	12,839,000	17,321,000	13,294,000
Limestone for iron flux	-	- "	4,248,000	2,673,000	5,276,000	3,635,000	6,707,000	4,666,000	7,436,000	4,400,000
Phosphate Rock	-	- "	1,089,000	2,673,000	1,809,000	3,453,000	1,516,000	5,064,000	1,491,000	5,359,000
Brick Clay	-	- "	-	8,000,000	-	9,000,000	-	11,260,000	-	12,000,000
Other Non-Metallic Products	-	-	-	27,949,000*	-	33,837,000*	-	39,572,000*	-	43,923,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-	-	-	327,655,000	-	353,302,000	-	446,459,000	-	516,671,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified	-	-	-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000	-	1,090,000	-	1,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products	-	-	-	630,354,000	-	696,302,000	-	971,901,000	-	1,097,606,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETING.										
Bituminous Coal†	-	- Long Tons	104,222,000	96,365,000	119,593,000	107,097,000	138,656,000	135,013,000	154,701,000	180,198,000
Anthracite	-	- "	41,688,000	70,418,000	42,043,000	66,396,000	47,823,000	86,082,000	46,377,000	83,762,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a sack of Quicksilver equals 764 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 U.S. gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 800 lbs., and a barrel of Artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.
 * Including natural gas, the value of which was 13,836,000 dollars in 1897, 15,297,000 dollars in 1898, 20,075,000 dollars in 1899, and 23,003,000 dollars in 1900. The value of mineral waters is also included.
 † In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.
 ‡ Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

No. 31—continued.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1861	43,000,000	8,969,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,969,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,200,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	30,200,000	6,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,968,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,800,000	10,750,000	83,600,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,965,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,541,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,088,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,848,000	129,157,000	26,908,000
1897	57,363,000	11,950,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,384,000	14,668,000	134,847,000	28,098,000
1899	71,063,000	14,808,000	70,807,000	14,761,000	141,870,000	29,564,000
1900	79,171,000	16,494,000	74,533,000	15,523,000	153,704,000	32,022,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 31—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria.	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1873	36,392,000	15,778,000	17,479,000*	10,270,000*	—	127,017,000
1874	35,919,000	14,689,000	16,908,000*	10,881,000*	—	125,068,000
1875	37,436,000	15,011,000	16,957,000*	11,401,000*	—	131,867,000
1876	38,454,000	14,330,000	16,636,000	4,934,000	—	133,345,000
1877	37,530,000	13,669,000	16,306,000	4,886,000	—	134,180,000
1878	39,590,000	14,899,000	16,441,000	5,078,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,028,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,379,000	—	133,720,000
1880	46,974,000	16,887,000	18,805,000	5,890,000	63,823,000	146,969,000
1881	48,688,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,343,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,559,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	55,943,000	18,178,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,868,000	163,737,000
1884	57,234,000	18,061,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	106,906,000	160,758,000
1885	58,320,000	17,438,000	19,069,000	7,379,000	99,069,000	159,351,000
1886	50,057,000	17,286,000	19,454,000	7,421,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	60,334,000	18,379,000	20,810,000	7,796,000	116,050,000	162,120,000
1888	66,386,000	19,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,732,000	169,985,000
1889	67,342,000	19,870,000	23,852,000	8,593,000	126,068,000†	176,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,366,000	25,691,000	8,931,000	140,883,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,076,000	25,502,000	8,193,000	150,500,000	185,479,000
1892	71,372,000	19,588,000	25,697,000	8,241,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	72,852,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	8,733,000	162,815,000	164,326,000
1894	76,741,000	20,534,000	26,964,000	8,573,000	152,448,000	183,277,000
1895	79,169,000	20,450,000	27,683,000	9,723,000	172,426,000	189,691,000
1896	85,690,000	21,252,000	28,750,000	9,900,000	171,416,000	195,961,000
1897	91,055,000	21,492,000	30,337,000	10,493,000	178,980,000	202,130,000
1898	96,310,000	22,088,000	31,826,000	10,947,000	196,406,000	202,055,000
1899	101,640,000	22,072,000	32,331,000	11,455,000*	226,554,000	220,095,000
1900	109,290,000	23,468,000	32,722,000	10,993,000	240,966,000	225,181,000
1901	108,417,000‡	22,074,000‡	31,613,000‡	—	280,929,000‡	219,047,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

‡ Provisional figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, FRANCE, SPAIN, AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria.	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1873	6,178,000	3,051,000	812,000	No	978,000	No information.	15,577,000
1874	5,137,000	2,517,000	423,000	information.	423,000		14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	2,500,000	520,000		390,000		15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	2,393,000	885,000		347,000		16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	2,426,000	1,578,000		346,000		16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	2,470,000	1,706,000	666,000	331,000	7,120,000‡	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	2,271,000	1,754,000	628,000	321,000		14,390,000
1880	7,239,000	2,874,000	3,566,000	697,000	446,000		18,025,000
1881	7,601,000	3,032,000	3,503,000	619,000	466,000		17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	903,000	546,000		18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	3,298,000	4,526,000	882,000	598,000	—	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	2,977,000	3,907,000	974,000	651,000		16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	2,318,000	3,933,000	931,000	651,000		15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	2,286,000	4,167,000	796,000	635,000		14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	2,579,000	5,556,000	847,000	566,000		13,096,000
1888	10,664,000	2,842,000	4,618,000	1,009,000	634,000	14,518,000‡	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	3,070,000	4,854,000	1,115,000	666,000		14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	1,362,000	792,000		13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	3,679,000	5,123,000	1,231,000	876,000		12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	993,000	921,000		11,313,000
1893	11,458,000	3,517,000	5,419,000	1,109,000	977,000	11,588,000	11,203,000
1894	12,392,000	3,772,000	5,352,000	1,215,000	1,080,000		12,367,000
1895	12,350,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	1,385,000	1,136,000		12,615,000
1896	14,162,000	4,062,000	6,763,000	1,449,000	1,270,000		13,701,000
1897	15,466,000	4,582,000	7,420,000	1,614,000	1,421,000		13,788,000
1898	15,901,000	4,731,000	7,197,000	1,734,000	1,667,000	24,683,000	14,177,000
1899	17,990,000	4,986,000	9,398,000	1,725,000	1,568,000		14,461,000
1900	18,964,000	5,448,000	8,676,000	1,895,000	1,634,000		14,023,000
1901	16,570,000‡	—	—	—	—		12,275,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxemburg.

‡ Census figures.

‡ Provisional figures.

No. 31—continued.

PIG IRON. PIG IRON.
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION
(Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the
UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.*		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1873	2,500,968	2,642,253	6,506,451	5,498,964
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,783	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,983,323	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,296	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,381,051	5,484,898
1879	2,741,843	3,493,903	5,995,337	4,795,568
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,667
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,808	4,244,593	7,811,727	6,573,197
1885	4,044,596	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,492,243
1886	5,083,320	6,094,216	7,008,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,998,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,824	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,408,084	6,626,601
1892	9,157,000	7,167,270	6,709,255	5,994,296
1893	7,124,502	7,123,633	6,978,990	6,168,963
1894	6,657,888	6,648,980	7,427,542	6,655,469
1895	9,446,308	9,508,999	7,708,459	6,225,941
1896	8,623,127	8,475,191	8,659,681	7,705,142
1897	9,652,680	7,441,076	8,785,465	7,749,162
1898	11,773,984	11,496,368	8,009,719	7,773,080
1899	13,620,703	13,520,356	9,421,435	8,206,868
1900	13,739,242	13,573,092	8,959,091	7,710,959
1901	15,678,364	—	—	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

* The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports, or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following.

PIG IRON. PIG IRON.
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION
(Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each
of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.†
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1873	2,241,000	2,380,000	1,382,000	1,447,000
1874	1,906,000	2,234,000	1,416,000	1,465,000
1875	2,029,000	2,316,000	1,448,000	1,573,000
1876	1,846,000	2,123,000	1,431,000	1,597,000
1877	1,983,000	2,094,000	1,507,000	1,689,000
1878	2,148,000	2,202,000	1,521,900	1,653,000
1879	2,227,000	2,171,000	1,400,000	1,504,000
1880	2,729,000	2,663,000	1,725,000	1,823,000
1881	2,914,000	2,636,000	1,896,000	2,113,000
1882	3,381,000	3,409,000	2,039,000	2,292,000
1883	3,470,000	3,418,000	2,069,000	2,332,000
1884	3,601,000	3,584,000	1,872,000	2,040,000
1885	3,687,000	3,646,000	1,631,000	1,775,000
1886	3,529,000	3,382,000	1,517,000	1,614,000
1887	4,024,000	3,900,000	1,568,000	1,574,000
1888	4,337,000	4,373,000	1,683,000	1,728,000
1889	4,525,000	4,674,000	1,734,000	1,837,000
1890	4,658,000	4,897,000	1,962,000	2,031,000
1891	4,641,000	4,711,000	1,897,000	2,089,000
1892	4,987,000	4,966,000	2,067,000	2,260,000
1893	4,986,000	5,032,000	2,003,000	2,135,000
1894	5,380,000	5,350,000	2,070,000	2,179,000
1895	5,464,000	5,434,000	2,004,000	2,007,000
1896	6,373,000	6,507,000	2,339,000	2,324,000
1897	6,831,000	7,202,000	2,484,000	2,599,000
1898	7,313,000	7,436,000	2,525,000	2,680,000
1899	8,143,000	8,571,000	2,578,000	2,793,000
1900	8,521,000	9,143,000	2,714,000	2,939,000
1901‡	7,856,000	—	2,400,000	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Luxemburg. † Prior to 1889 Pig Iron obtained from previously used material is not included.
‡ Provisional figures.

No. 28—continued.

UNITED STATES.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs	131,819,000	132,169,000	160,022,000	176,564,000	149,575,000	206,128,000	233,165,000	288,686,000
Internal Revenue	147,111,000	145,422,000	146,763,000	146,689,000	170,901,000	273,437,000	295,328,000	307,181,000
Coinage			2,897,000	7,240,000	4,757,000	6,164,000	9,992,000	12,781,000
bullion deposits and assays—	870,000	1,641,000						
profits on			1,914,000	2,277,000	782,000	275,000		
Sinking fund for Pacific Railways		1,798,000		2,277,000				
District of Columbia	3,745,000	3,668,000	3,846,000	3,566,000	3,693,000	4,017,000	4,009,000	3,896,000
Miscellaneous	1,772,000	610,000	1,112,000	913,000	1,007,000	988,000		
Tax on National Banks	1,611,000	1,712,000	1,763,000	1,973,000	1,976,000	1,912,000	1,999,000	1,682,000
Repayment of interest by Pacific Railways	923,000	862,000	965,000	942,000	526,000	441,000	1,178,000	1,317,000
Fees—Consular, Letters Patent, and Land	2,763,000	2,665,000	2,815,000	2,382,000	2,640,000	2,805,000	3,292,000	3,415,000
Deposits for surveying Public Lands	103,000	163,000	260,000	123,000	113,000	123,000	247,000	
Navy Pension and Hospital Funds,								
Soldiers' Homes, &c.	1,251,000	1,232,000	1,267,000	1,250,000	1,254,000	1,482,000	1,969,000	2,271,000
Customs Fees, Fines, Penalties, &c.	682,000	641,000	682,000	637,000	576,000	663,000	676,000	712,000
Sales of Public Lands	1,674,000	1,108,000	1,006,000	866,000	1,243,000	1,673,000	2,337,000	2,966,000
From sales of Indian Lands	400,000	641,000	572,000	846,000	577,000	1,476,000	1,385,000	1,498,000
Sales of other Government Property, &c.	1,666,000	431,000	523,000	332,000	418,000	944,000	4,880,000	1,891,000
Immigrant Fund	214,000	806,000	446,000	310,000	807,000	394,000	637,000	686,000
Tax on Seal-skins	500	700	1,000					
From Depreciations on Public Lands	9,000	18,000	62,000	48,000	29,000	1,117,000	226,000	233,000
Sale of Kansas Pacific Railroad	—	—	—	—	6,303,000	168,000	76,000	76,000
Sale of Union Pacific Railroad	—	—	—	—	63,003,000	822,000	852,000	184,000
Other Miscellaneous receipts	286,500	380,300	380,000	321,000	58,448,000	11,798,000†	3,333,000†	4,576,000†
					196,000	1,000	1,363,000	4,106,000
TOTAL	297,722,000	313,380,000	326,976,000	347,722,000	406,321,000	615,931,000	667,240,000	687,696,000
Postal Service	62,025,000	65,290,000	66,120,000	72,442,000	84,442,000	107,492,000	118,175,000	122,435,000
TOTAL REVENUE *	75,080,000	76,968,000	82,496,000	83,666,000	86,013,000	96,021,000	102,355,000	111,631,000
	372,802,000	390,378,000	409,475,000	430,387,000	494,334,000	610,962,000	669,596,000	699,317,000
	77,667,000	81,523,000	85,307,000	86,664,000	102,986,000	127,268,000	139,469,000	145,691,000

* Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes.

† Payment of Central Pacific Railroad.

IRON AND STEEL. **IRON AND STEEL.**
Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each
of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig, and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1874	532,790	—	532,790
1875	541,806	—	541,806
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	518,646	—	518,646
1879	389,330	—	389,330
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	108,335	624,736
1882	597,761	129,185	726,946
1883	633,338	150,096	783,433
1884	597,948	152,864	750,812
1885	584,554	128,322	712,876
1886	569,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,829	171,962	755,791
1888	666,007	100,843	826,850
1889	646,452	185,774	832,226
1890	596,827	192,009	787,836
1891	501,677	182,449	684,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268
1893	503,110	242,154	745,264
1894	458,155	360,442	818,597
1895	415,200	414,084	829,284
1896	446,726	512,688	959,414
1897	504,742	530,295	1,035,037
1898	402,520	577,235	979,755
1899	401,194	623,382	1,024,576
1900	394,899	623,608	1,018,507

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION. **SALT PRODUCTION.**
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY,
FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED
KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)‡	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United King- dom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels.†	Tons.†
1883	236,000	743,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,326,000
1884	345,000	740,000	28,000	265,000	6,515,000	2,333,000
1885	377,000	639,000	28,000	270,000	7,089,000	2,908,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	7,832,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,998,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	34,000	235,000	11,699,000	1,967,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	12,967,000	2,236,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,048,000	29,000	309,000	13,851,000	2,022,000
1897	763,000	946,000	32,000	331,000	15,973,000	1,908,000
1898	808,000	969,000	29,745	342,000	17,613,000	1,879,000
1899	861,000	1,194,000	28,842	325,000	19,709,000	1,916,000
1900	927,000	1,089,000	29,221	325,000	20,899,000	1,861,000
1901	966,000¶	—	—	—	—	1,783,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 280 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz").

¶ Provisional figures.

No. 32.—FISHERIES.
NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)				Mackerel Fisheries.				Quantities and Value of the Produce.					
	Vessels.		Crews.*		Vessels.		Crews.		Cod.	Herrings & Sprats.	Mackerel.	Lobster.	Other.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.						
1882	10,171	77,548	4,931	31,598	1,971	3,791	13,186	13,186	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1883	10,013	76,742	4,970	33,894	1,953	4,006	13,343	13,343	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1884	10,016	76,604	5,108	33,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1885	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1886	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1887	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1888	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1889	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1890	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1891	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1892	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1893	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1894	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1895	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1896	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1897	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1898	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1899	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1900	10,024	78,062	5,119	34,008	1,953	4,147	13,653	13,653	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Total Sea Fisheries.				Quantities and Value of Oysters landed.			
	Vessels.		Tons.		Quantities.		Value.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Gulden.	Gulden.
1887	3,687	3,687	164,357	164,357	35,354,000	18,760,000	1,376,000	619,000
1888	3,785	3,785	167,549	167,549	36,146,000	18,760,000	1,446,000	584,300
1889	3,987	3,987	172,603	172,603	40,072,000	14,194,000	1,292,000	497,000
1890	4,226	4,226	16,250	16,250	51,237,000	20,787,000	1,793,000	725,000
1891	4,427	4,427	16,482	16,482	17,085,000	4,196,000	1,349,000	309,000
1892	4,647	4,647	16,142	16,142	12,765,000	3,691,000	1,085,000	314,000
1893	4,902	4,902	17,000	17,000	15,794,000	4,943,000	1,225,000	384,000
1894	5,151	5,151	17,286	17,286	18,583,000	5,331,000	1,325,000	241,000
1895	5,180	5,180	17,895	17,895	21,698,000	869,000	869,000	—
1896	5,211	5,211	18,877	18,877	28,108,000	780,000	780,000	—
1897	5,318	5,318	18,709	18,709	—	—	—	—
1898	5,385	5,385	19,232	19,232	—	—	—	—
1899	5,661	5,661	19,530	19,530	—	—	—	—
1900	5,719	5,719	19,498	19,498	—	—	—	—

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	New-foundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	55,485	137	21,068	302	19,652	France. 7,882,255	France. 5,876,607	France. 60,854,798	8,066,398
1882	5,960	3,696	73,403	52,954	156	23,824	311	24,346	8,703,221	7,409,160	67,994,676	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	52,994	160	23,292	236	23,739	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,569,753	7,599,260
1884	6,683	6,064	74,412	53,713	178	23,140	347	30,100	7,800,667	6,496,366	66,790,864	7,474,757
1885	6,784	5,576	73,605	57,088	174	23,281	314	27,308	9,068,903	7,331,910	69,234,680	10,847,861
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,032	185	30,079	205	19,813	7,593,392	5,691,943	63,221,788	18,469,257†
1887	6,624	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,043	149	18,141	9,427,720	4,899,676	86,205,748†	
1888	6,937	3,789	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	219	19,609	8,780,985	5,350,966	85,105,954†	
1889	7,537	3,236	76,315	59,329	169	31,094	193	18,128	8,471,533	5,211,249	82,652,065†	
1890	7,145	3,423	75,317	57,741	153	28,769	212	18,899	7,980,296	5,246,766	94,336,384†	
1891	3,538	2,975	86,965	55,822	137	23,040	163	16,747	5,570,952	6,621,375	97,593,753†	
1892	3,965	3,211	83,668	57,758	143	23,605	172	18,714	5,282,952	6,180,562	102,004,085†	
1893	3,706	3,306	87,364	60,857	131	19,254	180	17,456	5,512,301	7,197,149	104,003,977†	
1894	4,969	4,067	84,909	61,860	135	19,620	213	20,533	5,518,752	7,472,877	104,147,015†	
1895	3,870	5,448	83,668	50,311	133	18,686	365	24,305	6,977,760	7,488,526	80,525,403†	8,599,224†
1896	4,429	5,812	84,940	53,204	153	21,555	321	22,545	6,871,989	6,494,967	85,739,712†	7,182,873†
1897	4,722	5,223	84,744	53,013	158	21,644	328	21,900	8,769,774	6,990,185	86,729,968†	7,368,540†
1898	5,105	4,896	87,729	57,517	171	24,109	312	16,173	9,243,527	5,731,841	80,236,097†	6,321,449†
1899	5,182	4,459	85,314	58,354	183	25,969	279	19,444	13,177,021	6,492,745	78,961,384†	6,419,497†
1900	5,633	5,751	84,979	61,979	191	27,800	345	25,154	12,383,065	6,634,756	80,903,567†	6,273,563†

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

‡ Excluding oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

FISHERIES.

No. 32—continued.

FRANCE—continued.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Anchovies.		Sprats, and Nonnata.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Thousand.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1887	38,311,000	15,343,000	23,868,000	8,971,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,085,000	1,524,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	86,362,000
1888	33,794,000	14,132,000	45,658,000	8,402,000	7,498,000	3,246,000	1,187,594	8,081,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	87,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,428,000	3,204,000	865,980	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	87,592,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	18,277,000	4,983,000	1,080,580	11,266,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,186,000
1891	23,519,000	12,092,000	—	10,712,000	—	5,463,000	—	9,770,000	—	1,221,000	—	41,245,000
1892	26,373,000	11,413,000	—	9,400,000	—	5,806,000	—	9,584,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1893	30,940,000	12,706,000	—	11,377,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	—	—	41,983,000
1894	28,808,000	12,992,000	46,685,000	11,376,000	21,053,000	5,744,000	15,207,000	9,419,000	1,000,000	801,000	—	41,306,000
1895	33,661,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	25,020,000	5,387,000	17,870,000	9,314,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,081,000	46,518,000
1896	37,384,000	13,987,000	54,604,000	7,909,000	12,986,000	5,880,000	70,982,000	12,559,000	774,000	531,000	70,718,000	48,040,000
1897	42,966,000	15,023,000	47,447,000	9,896,000	11,253,000	4,964,000	50,927,000	13,727,000	1,435,000	872,000	64,873,000	45,337,000
1898	39,953,000	15,076,000	53,885,000	8,546,000	7,454,000	3,280,000	56,701,000	9,582,000	1,586,000	646,000	61,694,000	45,375,000
1899	47,671,000	19,670,000	43,255,000	9,233,000	7,987,000	3,756,000	32,940,000	9,887,000	1,960,000	614,000	68,306,000	42,407,000
1900	44,566,000	19,018,000	49,896,000	11,769,000	8,949,000	4,869,000	40,582,000	11,863,000	1,311,000	597,000	64,772,000	45,403,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.†	
	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Met. Cent.	France.	France.	£
1887	1,446,000	1,729,000	—	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,202,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,242,000	100,533,000	4,021,000
1888	1,683,000	1,680,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000	13,783,000	606,000	2,190,000	186,000	1,070,000	2,564,000	5,405,000	99,238,000	3,970,000
1889	1,460,000	1,385,000	—	3,145,000	672,232,000	12,418,000	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,869,000	2,940,000	4,944,000	98,335,000	3,853,000
1890	1,627,000	2,053,000	—	3,279,000	1,524,292,000	13,868,000	692,000	1,968,000	248,000	1,249,000	2,490,000	4,918,000	107,568,000	4,303,000
1891	—	1,869,000	—	2,645,000	998,159,000	14,104,000	—	1,500,000	—	2,323,000	—	5,369,000	109,688,000	4,387,000
1892	—	1,623,000	—	3,238,000	1,299,366,000	17,865,000	—	1,131,000	—	2,511,000	—	5,718,000	113,417,000	4,537,000
1893	—	1,435,000	—	3,410,000	1,285,663,000	19,955,000	—	1,007,000	—	2,243,000	—	5,922,000	116,714,000	4,699,000
1894	—	1,673,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,618,000	—	1,196,000	—	2,976,000	—	7,111,000	117,189,000	4,696,000
1895	1,507,000	1,824,000	2,507,000	3,387,000	1,203,368,000	14,846,000	—	1,011,000	—	1,968,000	—	6,708,000	117,238,000	4,689,000
1896	1,941,000	2,072,000	2,564,000	3,635,000	1,617,076,000	18,108,000	499,000	1,001,000	—	1,323,000	—	5,570,000	123,927,000	4,963,000
1897	1,984,000	2,147,000	2,313,000	3,530,000	1,448,655,000	19,548,000	468,000	1,097,000	—	1,321,000	—	5,326,000	128,061,000	5,122,000
1898	1,849,000	2,147,000	2,561,000	4,097,000	1,552,611,000	19,513,000	288,000	889,000	—	2,176,000	—	4,762,000	120,680,000	4,823,000
1899	1,787,000	1,924,000	2,501,000	3,089,000	1,160,480,000	22,068,000	275,000	1,002,000	—	1,767,000	—	4,612,000	126,370,000	5,055,000
1900	1,480,000	1,785,000	1,864,000	3,234,000	1,232,640,000	18,987,000	239,000	975,000	—	1,745,000	—	4,338,000	126,955,000	5,078,000

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888. † Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years. ‡ Kilogs. in these years.

No. 33.—WRECKS.

WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1898	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1899	117	39,061	1,346	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,696	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,968	7,888	65
1894	122	47,452	1,369	274	463	148,348	5,906	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,383	94
1896	87	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,768	43
1897	74	28,037	716	195	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	111	34,882	1,171	235	481	245,036	7,160	42
1899	97	43,974	1,171	225	517	171,312	6,220	69
1900	80	36,100	959	226	484	235,586	7,074	45

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1882	215	No information.	No information.	No information.	263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,600	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,196†	1,394	—
1886					278	50,660	2,488	423‡
1887	240	33,004	2,028	397‡	241	46,586	2,067	366‡
1888	201	26,272	1,592	341‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1889	285	40,692	1,708	360‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1890	372	45,250	2,837	580‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡
1891	253	36,182	2,187	427‡	225	27,680	1,327	184‡
1892	283	41,655	2,758	370‡	169	16,122	923	—
1893	306	48,629	3,261	311‡	189	14,704	1,021	279
1894	404	48,173	3,027	528‡	268	18,079	1,504	711
1895	523	32,551	3,191	512	188	17,330	1,080	329
1896	361	34,790	2,682	497				

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1883	152	32,091	No information.	No information.	No information.					
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,831								
1886	130	26,527								
1887	210	58,455								
1888	180	43,683	83	37,338	109	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1889	171	39,880	79	34,649	201	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1890	193	53,232	71	29,154	148	116	14,525	10	3,799	59
1891	186	48,645	67	34,345	108	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1892	175	64,941	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1893	150	50,778	79	50,376	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1894	163	51,138	72	30,807	34	95	24,547	15	10,576	25
1895	218	59,327	68	36,258	53	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1896	230	56,588	28	10,871	218	183	46,057	28	21,037	190
1897	227	63,788	73	39,494	129	163	26,377	16	9,283	59
1898	78	17,258	64	38,627	55	163	30,161	15	15,769	12
1899	105	34,914	33	12,551	33	51	7,006	6	2,290	29
1900	89	23,161	74	30,935	74	60	4,933	3	754	28
			35	20,162	51	58	3,491	4	470	12

NOTE.—The figures for Italy prior to 1893 include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

No. 33—continued.
UNITED STATES.
WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

WRECKS.

WRECKS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1886	1,178	323,668	209	339	147,853	55	265	79,056	106	4	568	—	479	200,006	409	2,365	751,149	779
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	2	1,795	—	313	174,827	343	1,508	623,644	800
1888	665	227,137	226	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	397	1,408	587,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	252	153,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,511	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	253,933	319	281	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	134	323	223,664	93	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	689,638	672
1892	694	257,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,603	127	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	554	1,506	771,461	954
1893	676	278,240	162	313	225,133	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	263	197,494	306	1,428	753,956	722
1894	701	297,034	317	313	244,487	148	197	56,935	106	7	4,480	5	278	171,380	373	1,496	774,366	943
1895	679	262,160	205	259	223,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	208,922	605	1,447	760,050	964
1896	515	241,262	152	337	229,291	70	183	63,665	124	—	—	—	235	159,200	256	1,275	700,418	602
1897	565	289,545	163	329	208,323	45	149	51,960	90	—	—	—	206	169,122	360	1,149	708,450	663
1898	633	284,002	263	297	223,049	55	169	59,041	83	2	8,875	266	206	147,458	327	1,215	660,994	894
1899	829	361,080	428	292	232,437	90	160	47,077	112	1	130	7	204	103,149	332	1,486	833,913	969
1900	617	318,853	162	247	309,893	51	143	49,845	76	3	469	—	176	143,619	190	1,186	823,679	439
1901	623	308,433	251	274	321,592	107	136	46,324	96	—	—	—	188	242,389	225	1,221	913,738	679

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dols. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 200 dols. and upwards only have been compiled.
* War and other Government vessels.
† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 34.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION. FRANCE. SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.*						Total.
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons. (Pure alcohol.)
1879	247,171	723,631	864,714	102,651	49,712	1,487,879	32,733,000
1880	412,586	685,433	429,878	27,200	25,972	1,581,068	34,783,000
1881	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	31,804	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882	447,066	703,989	556,056	21,962	37,493	1,766,566	38,864,000
1883	561,932	750,637	629,998	22,710	45,739	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884	485,001	778,714	569,257	35,251	66,241	1,934,464	42,558,000
1885	567,768	723,523	465,451	23,240	79,469	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	87,008	2,052,250	45,149,000
1887	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	83,649	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888	794,326	582,462	654,700	41,776	89,229	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	68,556	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,799	46,918	2,214,527	48,720,000
1891	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	59,398	2,208,119	48,579,000
1892	366,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	70,330	2,263,079	49,788,000
1893	457,877	896,572	861,099	100,829	160,010	2,476,387	54,481,000
1894	415,796	817,525	753,508	161,660	180,625	2,329,113	51,240,000
1895	336,604	846,403	744,325	61,202	128,914	2,165,443	47,640,000
1896	416,530	863,423	544,087	58,652	139,442	2,022,134	44,487,000
1897	484,637	784,819	798,484	83,719	106,481	2,208,140	48,579,000
1898	683,566	708,270	897,542	45,975	77,107	2,412,460	53,074,000
1899	714,774	667,498	1,047,320	77,006	92,965	2,590,568	57,190,000
1900	562,455	796,675	973,225	149,407	174,506	2,666,268	58,438,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.
* Includes the production of the "Bouilleurs de cru."

SPIRIT PRODUCTION. GERMAN EMPIRE. SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years ending Sept. 30th.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled by Distilleries chiefly using :—				Total.	
	Potatoes.	Grain.	Molasses.	Other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons (Pure alcohol.)
1890	2,531,710	509,620	84,155	19,316	3,144,801	66,186,000
1891	2,233,136	511,227	201,235	23,551	2,968,149	65,321,000
1892	2,124,923	535,394	260,248	27,679	2,948,244	64,861,000
1893	2,376,463	518,857	105,955	27,045	3,028,320	66,636,000
1894	2,583,540	532,443	96,376	50,326	3,262,685	71,779,000
1895	2,172,548	523,963	218,472	26,688	2,951,671	64,937,000
1896	2,655,323	529,583	122,285	26,457	3,333,648	73,340,000
1897	2,398,279	545,566	127,794	28,866	3,100,505	68,211,000
1898	2,550,864	577,262	134,202	25,562	3,287,890	72,334,000
1899	3,106,734	580,944	102,889	25,002	3,815,569	83,943,000
1900	2,947,991	598,706	94,734	26,389	3,667,820	80,602,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

No. 30—continued.

FRANCE.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1879-80	486	100 Kilogr. —	100 Kilogr. 2,683,049	1880	100 Kilogr. 4,816,348	100 Kilogr. 1,689,144	100 Kilogr. 3,177,204	1,000 France. 87,921	1,000 France. 87,921
1880-1	486	—	3,203,115	1881	5,075,554	1,312,338	3,763,236	75,809	60,686
1881-2	486	65,286,780	3,835,532	1882	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,260
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,109,280	4,612,353	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	98,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,084	4,219,410	70,924	100,691
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,873	1,368,566	4,273,707	92,188	42,626
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,100,496	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	86,686	38,825
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,865	1888	5,788,110	1,467,850	4,320,260	108,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,125,234*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	108,926	84,872
1889-90	373	66,780,518	6,998,658*	1890	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,697
1890-1	377	64,998,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,855	42,299
1891-2	368	56,288,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,487,310	1,706,600	4,781,210	162,100	41,800
1892-3	368	54,728,917	5,233,601*	1893	5,787,540	1,498,120	4,289,420	163,100	41,800
1893-4	370	52,501,921	5,147,888*	1894	6,231,980	1,688,900	4,543,180	164,500	41,800
1894-5	367	71,377,367	7,044,541*	1895	6,134,290	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,221	34,100
1895-6	356	54,114,840	5,986,469*	1896	6,108,940	1,627,990	4,480,950	155,229	37,488
1896-7	353	67,650,000	6,635,459*	1897	6,247,310	2,393,500	3,854,810	157,930	27,482
1897-8	344	64,021,000	7,300,675*	1898	5,866,230	2,188,720	3,677,510	154,431	27,354
1898-9	344	61,056,000	7,379,021*	1899	6,596,090	2,593,330	4,002,760	162,500	32,465
1899-1900	339	73,945,000	8,692,006*	1900	7,283,598	5,870,038	1,392,560	162,009	22,186

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.		
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	878	659	3,223	1,819	6,006	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	335	65,212	7,895	893,728
1831-1840	897	964	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,998	9,236	1,189,905
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,239	1,482,058	1,662	371,085	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,985,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,666,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,069	8,079	13,484	2,107,396	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1871-1875	268	77	2,692	4,357	7,394	1,169,436	1,723	402,452	9,117	1,571,888
1880	23	2	236	243	554	78,556	348	73,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	654	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	583	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,985	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	438	135,037	1,384	320,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	199,633
1893	8	1	303	254	576	77,271	380	134,368	956	211,639
1894	3	—	253	239	545	47,475	293	83,720	838	131,195
1895	1	—	188	257	446	41,849	243	69,754	694	111,602
1896	2	—	215	220	437	89,008	236	138,028	722	227,066
1897	1	—	160	442	603	126,080	238	106,152	891	232,232
1898	1	—	159	396	558	74,620	394	105,838	952	190,458
1899	3	—	223	608	834	148,980	439	151,058	1,273	300,038
1900	4	—	231	740	1,025	161,262	422	202,528	1,447	393,790
1901	6	—	259	309	1,074	209,896	506	273,591	1,580	483,486

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 37.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD to FOREIGNERS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,234	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,708	27,702	882,406
1871-1875	153,172	12,292	165,464
1876	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,215
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,884	22,122
1888	9,880	1,236	11,116
1889	7,676	2,196	9,871
1890	12,087	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,976	15,329
1893	14,762	633	15,395
1894	14,065	6,513	20,578
1895	11,942	2,052	13,994
1896	20,646	1,151	21,797
1897	6,268	1,975	8,243
1898	33,930	1,481	35,411
1899	18,450	4,169	22,609
1900	8,923	3,158	12,081
1901	8,130	6,437	14,567

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 38.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1879 to 1901.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,531,091	125,834,091	38,562	—	4,388,706	—	—	—	635,331,004
1860	1,264,136,782	233,967,334	66,072,536	14,800,474	21,698,064	44,021,883	27,018,700	89,992,468	1,767,686,338
1870	649,166,778	153,146,501	86,776,860	1,726,153	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,239,338	963,563,523
1875	911,941,769	155,139,454	75,934,980	3,113,752	65,708,178	29,313,227	9,041,986	10,375,617	1,260,413,903
1879	983,774,508	196,988,106	137,464,413	9,663,696	164,323,562	70,907,365	23,903,610	51,824,594	1,623,374,333
1880	1,216,627,184	179,846,277	154,022,564	8,948,166	102,260,075	66,936,354	29,563,180	63,967,314	1,822,061,114
1881	1,364,335,896	276,926,906	233,065,704	9,159,081	133,357,066	63,370,379	37,572,345	71,611,436	2,190,923,772
1882	1,180,896,473	196,770,677	169,461,106	2,366,009	92,116,230	57,631,900	22,086,587	55,677,080	1,739,375,961
1883	1,393,305,162	214,414,623	266,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	96,469,252	40,303,470	82,696,432	2,293,075,092
1884	1,192,126,794	223,664,355	131,527,646	15,431,564	96,319,455	67,964,108	35,662,332	54,156,276	1,862,372,530
1885	1,209,317,044	180,780,797	234,498,522	42,832,064	67,565,253	67,659,740	39,520,561	48,940,511	1,991,659,472
1886	1,222,240,966	200,821,031	284,717,531	62,584,574	92,461,697	84,307,164	55,236,573	55,817,221	2,068,087,444
1887	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	280,332,199	55,144,075	75,620,504	93,249,434	36,611,161	62,183,466	2,169,457,330
1888	1,419,265,413	196,068,231	280,312,012	66,386,230	108,398,899	84,665,545	55,137,603	54,800,393	2,364,120,326
1889	1,470,400,067	200,068,258	330,377,863	73,903,513	73,017,966	90,766,502	65,533,774	81,713,721	2,384,316,669
1890	1,452,576,103	242,379,218	413,620,516	46,793,869	96,531,200	87,669,732	64,876,247	62,103,913	2,471,799,353
1891	1,700,805,900	276,550,085	509,371,909	48,711,513	67,805,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,634,330	2,907,333,795
1892	1,690,342,573	346,392,302	432,441,204	67,186,580	67,196,148	93,729,102	85,501,316	101,980,586*	2,986,219,811
1893	1,131,537,398	294,029,370	425,138,574	45,199,506	18,178,048	100,105,977	80,009,738	77,811,016*	2,212,116,126
1894	1,435,451,425	305,439,832	454,694,392	64,453,321	70,040,769	112,632,126	105,867,763	84,675,157*	2,683,232,325
1895	1,776,390,909	395,349,541	752,315,496	72,670,042	70,963,866	137,339,376	163,327,989	155,040,900*	3,517,433,109
1896	1,133,610,829	239,132,586	635,228,697	43,983,004	45,310,771	108,083,902	130,822,131	114,549,413*	2,335,226,385
1897	1,563,592,959	353,012,469	635,735,346	41,742,366	42,265,123	109,543,779	161,553,653	141,231,229*	3,103,754,949
1898	1,766,050,390	421,018,931	929,292,297	80,970,906	51,912,279	131,394,104	193,760,997	275,434,691*	3,350,294,295
1899	1,504,731,935	401,703,208	864,437,271	64,793,239	47,505,735	134,317,536	203,676,531	237,235,795*	3,773,410,233
1900	1,151,064,166	398,046,012	909,596,393	74,169,674	27,475,003	123,306,186	221,976,937	324,970,217*	3,100,558,138
1901	1,553,423,749	377,164,561	814,967,533	77,840,984	26,535,564	113,672,963	132,679,533	180,050,561*	3,330,390,443

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, and Holland; and also Japan in 1896, and subsequent years.

SWITZERLAND.

No. 39.—HOTEL INDUSTRY.

SWITZERLAND.

(From the Annuaire Statistique de la Suisse.)

(a) Establishments and Capital.

—	1880.	1894.	1899.		
			Open through- out the year.	Open for the season.	Total.
Number of Hotels and Pensions -	1,002	1,602	951	945	1,896*
Number of Beds for Visitors - -	68,187	88,684	42,190	62,686	104,876
Capital employed :—	£	£	£	£	£
Immovable Property - - -	9,600,000	15,747,000	8,663,000	8,172,000	16,835,000
Movable Property - - -	2,940,000	4,221,000	2,194,000	2,430,000	4,624,000
Stores - - - - -	240,000	786,000	360,000	200,000	560,000
TOTAL CAPITAL - - - - -	12,780,000	20,757,000	11,217,000	10,802,000	22,019,000

* Of these 23 possessed more than 300 beds, 179 from 101 to 300 beds, 396 from 51 to 100 beds, 808 from 21 to 50 beds, and 490 20 beds or less.

(b) Visitors arriving.

—	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total number of arrivals* - - - - -	2 300,000	2 260,000	2 559,000
Total number of days' stay - - - - -	9,800,000	9,500,000	9,763,000
Average „ „ - - - - -	4.25	4.16	3.8
Proportion of visitors of each nationality :—	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
German - - - - -	33.8	28.4	33.6
Swiss - - - - -	18.3	24.6	20.0
British - - - - -	16.5	16.5	17.3
French - - - - -	11.8	11.4	11.2
American - - - - -	8.1	3.4	5.2
Other - - - - -	11.5	25.7	12.7

* Each Visitor is counted every time he arrives at an hotel. The net number of visitors annually is estimated at from 300,000 to 400,000.

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" " " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1900	217
Money with English Equivalents	7
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
Tonnage of Steam Vessels Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
Tonnage Entered and Cleared at Buenos Ayres	40
AUSTRIA:	
Agriculture and Live Stock	240
Area and Population	9
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Emigration	296
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Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1900	276
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
with Cargoes only	38
" Entered and Cleared at Trieste	40
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	331
Telegraphs	285
Telephones	240

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 31—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1880	Tons. 46,973,600	1,000 Marks. 245,665	Tons. 12,144,500	1,000 Marks. 36,710	Tons. 272,300	1,000 Marks. 1,805	Tons. 665,900	1,000 Marks. 6,783	Tons. 7,288,700	1,000 Marks. 34,454	Tons. 682,900	1,000 Marks. 11,980	Tons. 159,700	1,000 Marks. 19,122	Tons. 480,900	1,000 Marks. 11,995	Tons. 222,900	1,000 Marks. 7,048	Tons. 68,791,400	1,000 Marks. 376,512
1881	48,688,200	252,252	12,852,300	38,122	311,900	1,901	905,900	9,878	7,600,800	36,861	659,500	9,694	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,380	340,600	8,086	71,947,700	389,299
1882	52,118,600	297,359	13,259,600	36,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,283,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	566,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899
1883	55,943,000	293,628	14,499,600	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,662	8,766,600	39,319	677,800	8,860	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	260,100	7,741	82,435,900	436,487
1884	57,283,900	298,780	14,879,800	39,578	344,800	1,940	999,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,543	682,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	568,300	13,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272
1885	58,320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,965	990,900	11,130	9,167,900	38,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,098	621,400	19,255	226,100	7,562	85,817,900	439,876
1886	59,063,600	300,728	15,623,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	705,200	7,722	153,500	15,919	496,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,800	430,547
1887	60,834,000	311,077	15,398,600	40,201	406,400	1,962	1,080,100	12,246	9,351,100	34,005	800,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,318	86,873,000	448,806
1888	65,386,100	341,068	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,300	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	667,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	580,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	96,866,200	494,707
1889	67,342,200	385,080	17,631,100	44,349	544,600	2,255	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,800	17,690	169,600	17,780	573,300	13,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,058,000	49,769	567,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,406,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	169,200	18,098	596,100	20,167	269,700	9,845	104,322,800	725,646
1891	73,715,700	689,518	20,530,600	54,166	366,300	2,979	1,371,800	17,398	10,657,500	39,408	788,500	24,964	159,200	16,666	587,600	20,865	273,800	9,292	108,792,000	775,701
1892	71,872,200	626,979	21,171,900	58,506	662,600	2,882	1,351,100	17,962	11,539,100	41,280	800,200	21,221	163,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	253,900	7,724	107,884,500	711,696
1893	73,852,300	498,395	21,573,800	55,023	669,000	2,944	1,523,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,801	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	13,123	262,500	6,921	110,882,600	670,314
1894	76,741,100	569,100	22,064,600	53,152	734,900	3,140	1,643,600	22,281	12,392,100	42,178	728,600	10,278	165,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	290,500	6,678	115,346,800	675,151
1895	79,169,300	538,395	24,788,400	58,011	686,900	3,108	1,521,900	20,715	12,349,600	41,076	706,400	10,577	161,600	12,940	683,400	15,380	276,300	5,773	120,298,800	706,475
1896	85,690,200	592,976	26,780,900	60,833	758,900	3,249	1,780,600	25,156	14,162,300	51,399	729,900	17,023	157,500	12,596	717,300	19,969	283,600	6,045	131,061,200	796,686
1897	91,065,000	648,069	29,410,500	66,251	763,400	3,217	1,946,200	26,065	15,466,000	60,098	693,900	16,861	150,200	13,016	700,600	19,010	288,400	5,823	140,453,200	869,280
1898	96,309,700	710,233	31,648,900	73,389	807,800	3,359	2,206,900	29,650	15,901,300	60,325	641,700	22,047	149,200	13,113	702,800	19,686	302,600	6,574	148,673,000	988,396
1899	101,639,800	789,449	34,204,700	75,450	861,100	3,828	2,468,100	32,161	17,369,600	70,170	664,500	23,447	144,400	14,112	783,600	20,898	324,500	7,173	156,065,300	1,051,631
1900	109,290,200	966,055	40,498,000	98,497	923,600	4,242	3,050,600	39,111	18,964,300	77,628	689,200	25,753	143,800	13,072	747,700	23,516	401,900	10,090	174,696,800	1,293,244

NOTE.—
 { The above returns include Luxemburg.
 { The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.
BELGIUM.
No. 31—*continued*.
MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1879	Tons. 15,447,292	France. 144,998,000	Tons. 198,212	France. 1,566,944	Tons. 9,384	France. 1,067,083	Tons. —	France. —	Tons. 23,289	France. 1,375,863	Tons. 19,460	France. 769,300	Tons. 15,577	France. 334,080
1880	16,886,608	169,680,000	253,499	1,375,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,080	1,548,370	15,735	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,313,000	3,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,380	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,889	175,896,622	206,967	1,591,250	2,918	496,150	845	1,750	2,171	105,890	18,372	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,764	184,777,000	216,670	1,493,051	1,749	310,955	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	639,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,490	175,082,000	176,005	1,277,834	1,796	267,002	750	3,750	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,603	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,235,543	142,542,000	152,508	946,495	1,292	104,359	750	9,000	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,373,624	147,674,000	172,436	1,026,385	548	92,385	12,750	155,350	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,375
1888	19,218,481	165,018,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	925,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,969,980	187,718,000	181,526	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	793,000	10,386	564,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,265,960	203,508,000	172,291	1,083,000	150	16,000	14,255	176,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	323,000	2,980	23,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,498	254,800	10,200	815,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,533,173	201,298,000	209,943	1,063,100	60	8,200	16,775	218,300	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,200	2,570	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,406,000	238,788	1,172,700	67	7,000	16,890	209,500	7,300	413,600	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000
1894	20,534,501	191,292,000	311,223	1,532,200	160	16,000	22,048	277,700	7,570	380,000	4,015	186,500	3,050	29,900
1895	20,450,604	198,387,000	312,637	1,480,450	220	25,000	22,478	293,270	8,080	365,550	4,150	201,700	3,510	36,150
1896	21,252,370	202,010,000	307,031	1,417,820	70	8,050	23,295	345,020	7,070	356,400	4,560	244,550	2,586	23,550
1897	21,492,446	220,672,000	240,774	1,264,510	108	16,150	23,372	342,700	6,804	371,700	4,150	203,350	1,828	19,960
1898	22,063,335	242,393,000	217,370	1,053,220	133	21,504	16,440	211,500	7,350	421,310	4,125	256,250	147	886
1899	22,072,085	274,444,000	201,445	1,073,100	137	32,700	12,120	156,300	5,736	450,800	3,790	404,000	288	1,900
1900	23,462,817	408,470,000	247,880	1,323,100	230	63,230	10,820	180,350	5,715	339,180	3,000	217,150	400	1,140

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt, (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.
1883	21,333,884	268,750,246	3,297,853	15,426,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,668	3,663,545	5,491	200,722	743,346	18,246,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,430	168,384,248
1884	20,023,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,538	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,593	3,120	89,691	789,823	15,744,808	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	139,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,683	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	638,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,630,648	100,683,663
1886	10,009,304	222,749,205	2,285,648	8,219,080	184,884	2,695,701	14,672	3,068,483	11,103	680,393	663,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,822	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,237,589	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,306	206,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,298	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,304	232,905,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,081	30,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,585	147,826	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,298,395	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,200	137,620,000
1891	26,024,898	344,919,419	3,579,266	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,630	56,338	6,427,521	810,675	14,186,886	168,365	1,937,272	1,897,400	124,136,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	230,430	2,863,232	21,656	3,365,919	69,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,766,962	168,445	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,869,000
1893	25,650,981	294,790,914	3,517,438	11,095,845	231,025	2,806,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,309,832	1,114,327	16,587,355	174,990	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,735,000
1894	27,416,905	307,790,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	233,439	3,424,542	29,055	2,569,601	80,065	4,129,384	890,607	13,988,121	131,717	1,783,080	2,069,700	118,002,000
1895	28,019,898	308,548,870	3,679,767	11,708,556	253,416	3,197,071	21,508	2,244,176	72,989	4,368,824	871,312	12,930,773	131,547	1,832,194	2,008,900	111,322,000
1896	29,199,900	316,468,069	4,062,990	12,826,029	292,064	3,561,434	19,042	2,253,545	81,846	5,900,109	1,042,614	12,367,840	130,307	1,895,239	2,389,500	132,238,000
1897	30,797,639	334,008,439	4,562,236	15,040,138	303,448	3,763,230	21,312	2,731,303	88,044	6,525,014	948,003	11,193,118	98,067	1,999,257	2,484,200	145,605,000
1898	32,356,104	363,163,417	4,731,394	16,037,133	310,972	3,926,210	23,342	3,201,132	95,550	7,377,905	999,293	10,575,599	104,365	1,507,431	2,525,075	159,292,000
1899	32,862,712	407,545,565	4,985,702	18,200,574	318,332	4,133,114	17,505	2,715,729	84,813	9,577,011	1,196,532	12,534,158	99,290	1,513,187	2,578,401	166,710,000
1900	33,404,238	496,246,639	5,447,694	20,578,620	305,073	3,899,935	24,276	3,608,599	67,059	6,111,498	1,068,694	12,079,865	95,630	1,434,941	2,714,298	221,594,000

Note: The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 31—continued.
SPAIN.
(Years ended December 31st.)

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1896.			1897.			1898.			1899.		
	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
Coal, Bituminous	Tons. 1,352,947	Pesetas. 14,083,250	17,270	Tons. 2,010,060	Pesetas. 17,043,179	14,940	Tons. 2,414,127	Pesetas. 20,783,665	17,287	Tons. 2,565,437	Pesetas. 23,900,572	18,075
" Anthracite	14,895	183,938		8,753	78,725		20,105	180,960		84,842	491,278	
Lignite	55,413	301,304	629	54,233	270,133	628	66,422	466,548	808	70,901	393,151	869
Iron Ore	4,762,582	25,067,020	15,463	7,419,768	27,236,637	17,417	7,197,047	31,162,419	19,462	9,397,733	43,001,066	22,255
Copper Ore and Cuprous Iron Pyrites	2,368,294	11,762,191	9,183	2,179,670	10,804,076	8,410	2,302,417	13,813,745	8,248	2,443,044	14,925,005	8,451
Argentiferous Lead Ore	182,545	30,605,864	6,096	186,692	18,675,064	8,081	244,068	40,113,859		184,908	38,122,684	
Lead Ore	104,160	9,424,086	7,081	110,469	10,293,067	7,698	150,472	24,740,378	20,184	138,361	23,872,041	19,640
Zinc Ore	64,823	2,038,351	1,010	73,846	1,819,230	1,592	99,336	4,953,929	1,977	119,770	6,044,987	2,204
Iron Pyrites	100,000	250,000	440	100,000	250,000	375	70,265	175,675		107,886	525,909	
Quicksilver Ore	34,969	6,886,980	1,809	32,378	6,642,215	2,095	31,361	6,390,121		32,144	6,873,016	
Sulphur Ore	26,204	227,167	295	13,845	168,988	441	105,757	990,668		53,932	510,750	
Silver Ore	1,230	649,714	298	982	508,964	296	767	530,469	7,197	764	398,006	8,764
Salt	521,751	5,769,399	1,379	508,605	5,798,462	2,172	479,372	5,123,552		598,181	6,455,386	
Other Minerals and Metals*	—	1,072,737	1,506	—	1,758,661	1,931	—	3,104,944		—	3,144,686	
Total	—	108,221,970	62,068	—	101,394,361	65,995	—	152,371,842	75,233	—	167,154,437	86,268

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Mineral Waters.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1898.*				1899.*				1900.*			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	20	Tons. 190,110	Lire. 2,746,239	1,878	28	Tons. 236,549	Lire. 3,534,117	1,829	33	Tons. 247,278	Lire. 4,565,522	2,173
Manganese Ore	7	8,002	98,635	182	7	4,865	112,160	187	10	6,014	154,974	166
Manganese Iron Ore	1	11,150	183,800	180	1	29,574	385,744	940	1	26,800	335,000	270
Copper Ore	12	95,128	2,131,497	1,892	16	94,764	2,438,861	1,721	16	95,444	2,166,042	2,068
Zinc Ore	111	132,099	12,061,667	12,713	186	150,929	24,233,830	14,808	156	139,679	16,408,481	16,133
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	8	33,986	5,221,540	620	7	31,446	6,610,806	692	7	35,108	7,238,965	523
Silver Ore	13	435	380,238	680	16	540	582,292	577	10	584	396,370	539
Gold Ore	18	9,549	644,134	202	15	11,559	457,090	837	15	6,940	396,284	394
Nickel and Cobalt Ore	—	—	—	—	1	5,791	224,811	—	—	7,907	392,342	—
Mercury	—	—	—	—	3	900	—	6	—	—	—	—
Arsenic	—	—	—	—	29,822	967,732	—	511	7	33,980	1,127,390	797
Mixed Ores †	1	250	10,000	88	3	3,248	64,854	150	2	4185	123,797	256
Iron Pyrites	7	67,191	823,051	825	30	765,538	994,298	767	13	71,516	1,480,276	740
Coal, Lignite, &c.	28	841,327	2,429,825	2,611	30	3,763,206	2,759,219	3,054	44	479,596	3,542,355	3,933
Sulphur	720	3,392,841	40,375,152	30,770	703	3,768,908	44,114,508	34,132	708	3,623,648	41,701,381	34,344
Asphalt (massic and bitumen)	—	—	—	—	0	81,107	1,040,898	998	8	100,775	1,339,873	1,692
Bitumen—crude	13	98,750	1,823,224	1,292	4	880	112,118	279	4	963	121,500	—
Alumina	1	7,000	35,000	96	5,900	29,000	29,000	95	1	5,200	26,400	95
Plumbago	15	6,435	87,115	122	9,900	279,720	279,720	180	19	9,730	273,600	244
Boric Acid	12	2,650	848,000	367	2,074	865,680	865,680	278	12	2,491	847,144	380
Rock Salt	29	18,190	305,785	345	17,921	302,338	302,338	360	23	18,331	276,337	343
Salt (Spring)	—	—	—	—	11,081	319,751	—	—	—	10,800	306,519	—
Petroleum	—	—	—	—	2,242	594,028	—	—	—	1,638	491,769	—
Mineral Waters	12	2,015	539,129	397	27,114	359,644	359,644	421	11	27,707	367,292	390
Hydro-carburetted Gas	—	—	—	—	Mc753,186	29,165	—	—	—	Mc1,400,398	49,299	—
Total	1,032	—	71,804,071	55,391	1,053	—	91,292,468	61,472	1,103	—	85,000,002	66,264

* The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Exclusive of those mines which yielded no product. The number of such mines and the number of workmen employed were as follows:—In 1898, 872 mines with 2,468 workmen; in 1899, 486 mines with 2,532 workmen; and in 1900, 438 mines with 2,464 workmen.

† Includes combinations of Lead, Zinc, Copper, and Nickel.

MINING PRODUCTION.

AUSTRIA.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Petroleum.	Graptolite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*†
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Kronen. &
1883	1,782	127,327	43,618	45,327	8,823,131	156,117	5,590	237,437	27,308	92,823	517,210	98,321	18,299	175,659	98,538,652	71,940,961	100,538,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,783,292	159,313	3,324	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,433	172,492	100,086,523	71,908,656	99,792,000
1885	1,013	138,335	622,539	62,443	9,314,712	134,515	3,500	235,964	10,966	99,267	538,073	61,577	21,210	160,507	105,141,529	73,786,655	99,132,000
1886	1,106	133,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	133,207	15,591	213,201	3,305	80,963	654,806	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	107,154,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,663	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,137	629,606	93,108	473,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,931,509	103,346,000
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,184	10,063,203	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,465	630,391	65,541	643,594	196,461	123,602,553	82,744,609	116,494,000
1889	3,306	139,563	733,952	71,413	11,151,534	123,357	11,167	300,990	5,490	97,853	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	133,453,629	85,923,760	123,440,000
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,473	112,736	15,631	323,422	5,692	54,223	533,354	30,068	916,504	237,233	153,320,536	89,310,649	143,702,000
1891	4,397	145,333	703,333	93,180	12,312,434	133,607	14,177	233,232	7,205	30,335	343,943	52,793	877,174	213,462	161,330,732	91,923,346	153,680,000
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,862,399	132,643	9,525	339,439	330	13,039	294,301	45,576	893,713	209,732	161,902,733	92,411,361	149,330,000
1893	4,771	130,131	762,154	759	11,091,115	106,964	12,330	303,310	237	19,592	133,700	54,113	943,312	233,037	163,159,547	97,339,509	162,066,000
1894	353	133,373	841,273	72,353	12,147,363	130,608	12,555	234,913	240	24,350	108,541	50,556	1,119,392	241,511	173,323,332	96,729,513	159,344,000
1895	1,039	131,134	866,332	74,349	13,349,111	123,194	3,305	233,625	241	3,303	57,156	43,522	1,336,344	234,433	133,391,472	97,223,733	163,362,000
1896	4,160	137,009	833,045	63,223	14,493,143	145,629	9,050	293,936	132	6,329	251,336	39,503	2,623,554	359,719	133,333,333	93,935,216	175,716,000
1897	3,371	215,545	923,230	67,313	17,251,455	135,736	4,105	371,003	533	5,555	215,346	60,117	2,762,039	335,041	174,530,925	104,927,703	192,542,000
1898	4,431	203,322	835,196	67,003	17,396,439	143,623	6,791	373,943	136	4,933	239,144	61,320	3,231,430	330,617	210,333,603	109,475,219	211,032,000
1899	3,371	215,545	923,230	67,313	17,251,455	135,736	4,105	371,003	533	5,555	215,346	60,117	2,762,039	335,041	174,530,925	104,927,703	192,542,000
1900	2,330	216,405	947,273	53,233	18,944,532	143,133	2,046	332,325	514	3,623	30,035	33,037	3,472,132	333,630	215,339,174	109,925,449	233,454,000

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Osskerit) after the year 1884.

No. 31—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION.

			1897.			1898.			1899.			1900.		
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.														
Pig Iron	-	-	9,663,000	96,122,000	11,774,000	116,537,000	18,621,000	245,173,000	12,789,000	259,944,000	12,789,000	259,944,000	12,789,000	259,944,000
Silver (coinable value)	-	-	53,860,000	87,637,000	54,458,000	70,384,000	54,766,000	70,384,000	54,766,000	70,384,000	54,766,000	70,384,000	54,766,000	70,384,000
Gold (coinable value)	-	-	2,775,000	87,637,000	3,119,000	64,436,000	3,437,000	71,037,000	3,437,000	71,037,000	3,437,000	71,037,000	3,437,000	71,037,000
Copper	-	-	494,078,000	54,980,000	529,513,000	61,865,000	668,667,000	101,323,000	668,667,000	101,323,000	668,667,000	101,323,000	668,667,000	101,323,000
Lead	-	-	212,000	14,580,000	222,000	16,660,000	210,000	13,945,000	210,000	13,945,000	210,000	13,945,000	210,000	13,945,000
Zinc	-	-	100,000	8,493,000	115,000	10,386,000	129,000	14,941,000	129,000	14,941,000	129,000	14,941,000	129,000	14,941,000
Quicksilver	-	-	27,000	894,000	31,000	1,189,000	30,000	1,453,000	30,000	1,453,000	30,000	1,453,000	30,000	1,453,000
Other Metallic Products	-	-	-	1,619,000	-	1,906,000	-	1,977,000	-	1,977,000	-	1,977,000	-	1,977,000
Total Value of Metallic Products	-	-	-	302,196,000	-	343,400,000	-	525,472,000	-	525,472,000	-	525,472,000	-	525,472,000
NON-METALLIC.														
Coal, Bituminous	-	-	131,794,000	119,567,000	148,743,000	132,586,000	172,609,000	167,985,000	189,745,000	221,184,000	189,745,000	221,184,000	189,745,000	221,184,000
" Anthracite (Pennsylvania)	-	-	46,975,000	79,592,000	47,663,000	76,416,000	53,945,000	88,142,000	51,221,000	86,758,000	51,221,000	86,758,000	51,221,000	86,758,000
Petroleum	-	-	80,476,000	40,874,000	55,864,000	44,195,000	57,071,000	64,604,000	68,563,000	75,783,000	68,563,000	75,783,000	68,563,000	75,783,000
Building Stone	-	-	-	34,963,000	-	86,607,000	-	44,091,000	-	43,009,000	-	43,009,000	-	43,009,000
Salt	-	-	-	4,920,000	-	6,213,000	-	6,867,000	-	6,945,000	-	6,945,000	-	6,945,000
Cement	-	-	16,978,000	8,175,000	17,613,000	9,860,000	19,709,000	12,839,000	20,860,000	13,234,000	20,860,000	13,234,000	20,860,000	13,234,000
Limestone for Iron flux	-	-	10,969,000	2,124,000	12,111,000	2,638,000	15,520,000	4,696,000	17,231,000	4,500,000	17,231,000	4,500,000	17,231,000	4,500,000
Phosphate Rock	-	-	4,248,000	2,073,000	5,276,000	2,453,000	6,707,000	6,084,000	7,486,000	6,359,000	7,486,000	6,359,000	7,486,000	6,359,000
Brick Clay	-	-	1,089,000	2,073,000	1,809,000	3,453,000	1,516,000	5,084,000	1,491,000	12,000,000	1,491,000	12,000,000	1,491,000	12,000,000
Other Non-Metallic Products	-	-	-	27,349,000*	-	33,837,000*	-	11,250,000	-	39,872,000*	-	43,929,000*	-	43,929,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-	-	-	327,655,000	-	353,802,000	-	445,429,000	-	516,671,000	-	516,671,000	-	516,671,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified	-	-	-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products	-	-	-	630,354,000	-	698,202,000	-	971,901,000	-	1,037,606,000	-	1,037,606,000	-	1,037,606,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.														
Bituminous Coal†	-	-	104,222,000	96,866,000	119,528,000	107,097,000	138,545,000	135,013,000	154,701,000	180,196,000	154,701,000	180,196,000	154,701,000	180,196,000
Anthracite	-	-	41,638,000	70,413,000	42,043,000	66,896,000	47,823,000	56,082,000	45,377,000	53,762,000	45,377,000	53,762,000	45,377,000	53,762,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 764 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 U.S. gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 800 lbs., and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

* Including natural gas, the value of which was 13,828,000 dollars in 1897, 15,297,000 dollars in 1898, 20,075,000 dollars in 1899, and 23,606,000 dollars in 1900. The value of mineral waters is also included.

† In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.

‡ Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

No. 31—*continued*.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1861	43,000,000	8,969,000	2,900,000	416,000	45,900,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,220,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,480,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,783,000	8,060,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,807,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,601,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,968,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,760,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,196,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,345,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,809,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,965,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,068,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,848,000	129,137,000	26,908,000
1897	57,363,000	11,950,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,384,000	14,663,000	134,847,000	28,093,000
1899	71,063,000	14,803,000	70,307,000	14,751,000	141,370,000	29,554,000
1900	79,171,000	16,494,000	74,633,000	15,528,000	153,804,000	32,022,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 31—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION. COAL PRODUCTION.
Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA,
UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-
mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria.	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1873	36,392,000	15,778,000	17,479,000*	10,270,000*	—	127,017,000
1874	35,919,000	14,689,000	16,908,000*	10,881,000*	—	125,068,000
1875	37,436,000	15,011,000	16,957,000*	11,401,000*	—	131,867,000
1876	38,454,000	14,330,000	16,636,000	4,984,000	—	133,845,000
1877	37,530,000	13,669,000	16,806,000	4,888,000	—	134,180,000
1878	39,590,000	14,899,000	16,441,000	5,078,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,028,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,379,000	—	133,720,000
1880	46,974,000	16,887,000	18,806,000	5,890,000	63,323,000	146,969,000
1881	48,688,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,343,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,559,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	56,943,000	18,178,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,868,000	163,737,000
1884	57,234,000	18,061,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	106,906,000	160,758,000
1885	58,320,000	17,438,000	19,069,000	7,379,000	99,069,000	159,351,000
1886	50,067,000	17,286,000	19,454,000	7,421,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	60,334,000	18,379,000	20,810,000	7,796,000	116,050,000	162,120,000
1888	66,386,000	19,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,732,000	169,935,000
1889	67,342,000	19,670,000	23,852,000	8,593,000	126,068,000†	176,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,366,000	25,591,000	8,931,000	140,883,000	181,614,000
1891	73,718,000	19,676,000	25,502,000	9,198,000	150,506,000	185,479,000
1892	71,572,000	19,583,000	25,697,000	9,241,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	73,852,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	9,733,000	162,815,000	164,326,000
1894	76,741,000	20,534,000	26,964,000	9,573,000	152,448,000	188,277,000
1895	79,180,000	20,450,000	27,583,000	9,723,000	172,426,000	189,661,000
1896	85,690,000	21,252,000	28,750,000	9,900,000	171,416,000	195,361,000
1897	91,065,000	21,492,000	30,337,000	10,498,000	178,980,000	202,130,000
1898	96,310,000	22,083,000	31,326,000	10,947,000	196,406,000	202,055,000
1899	101,640,000	22,072,000	32,331,000	11,455,000*	226,554,000	220,095,000
1900	109,290,000	23,468,000	32,722,000	10,968,000	240,966,000	225,181,000
1901	108,417,000¶	22,074,000¶	31,613,000¶	—	260,929,000¶	219,047,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION. IRON ORE PRODUCTION.
Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, FRANCE, SPAIN, AUSTRIA,
HUNGARY, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of
the undermentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria.	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1873	6,178,000	3,051,000	812,000	No	978,000	—	15,577,000
1874	5,137,000	2,517,000	423,000	Informa-	423,000	—	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	2,506,000	520,000	tion.	390,000	—	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	2,393,000	885,000	555,000	347,000	—	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	2,426,000	1,578,000	539,000	346,000	—	16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	2,470,000	1,706,000	666,000	331,000	—	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	2,271,000	1,754,000	628,000	321,000	—	14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	2,874,000	3,565,000	697,000	446,000	7,120,000§	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	3,032,000	3,503,000	619,000	465,000	—	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	903,000	546,000	—	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	3,298,000	4,526,000	882,000	508,000	—	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	2,977,000	3,907,000	974,000	651,000	—	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	2,318,000	3,933,000	931,000	651,000	—	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	2,286,000	4,167,000	796,000	635,000	—	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	2,579,000	5,556,000	847,000	566,000	—	13,098,000
1888	10,664,000	2,842,000	4,618,000	1,009,000	634,000	—	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	3,070,000	4,854,000	1,115,000	666,000	14,518,000§	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	1,362,000	792,000	16,086,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	3,579,000	5,123,000	1,231,000	876,000	14,591,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	993,000	921,000	16,297,000	11,313,000
1893	11,458,000	3,517,000	5,419,000	1,109,000	977,000	11,588,000	11,203,000
1894	12,392,000	3,772,000	5,352,000	1,215,000	1,080,000	11,880,000	12,367,000
1895	12,350,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	1,385,000	1,126,000	15,958,000	12,615,000
1896	14,162,000	4,082,000	6,763,000	1,449,000	1,270,000	16,006,000	13,701,000
1897	15,466,000	4,582,000	7,420,000	1,614,000	1,421,000	17,518,000	13,788,000
1898	15,901,000	4,731,000	7,197,000	1,734,000	1,667,000	19,434,000	14,177,000
1899	17,990,000	4,966,000	9,398,000	1,725,000	1,568,000	24,683,000	14,461,000
1900	18,964,000	5,448,000	8,676,000	1,896,000	1,634,000	27,553,000	14,028,000
1901	16,570,000¶	—	—	—	—	—	12,275,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxemburg.

§ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures

PIG IRON.
 Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION
 (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the
 UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.*		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1873	2,560,863	2,642,863	6,566,451	5,496,964
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,783	2,096,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,968,961	1,983,323	6,555,967	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,881,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,853	3,493,903	5,996,337	4,796,568
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,492,243
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,996,969	6,996,741
1889	7,803,642	7,731,956	8,322,824	7,206,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,626,601
1892	9,167,000	7,167,270	6,709,255	5,964,236
1893	7,124,502	7,123,633	6,976,990	6,163,963
1894	6,667,888	6,648,980	7,427,342	6,655,469
1895	9,446,806	9,503,999	7,708,459	6,925,941
1896	8,623,127	8,476,191	8,659,051	7,705,142
1897	9,652,680	7,441,076	8,786,465	7,749,162
1898	11,773,934	11,496,668	8,609,719	7,778,080
1899	13,620,708	13,520,956	9,421,435	8,208,263
1900	13,789,242	13,578,092	8,969,691	7,710,959
1901	15,878,354	—	—	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

* The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports, or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following.

PIG IRON.
 Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION
 (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each
 of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.†
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1873	2,241,000	2,330,000	1,382,000	1,447,000
1874	1,906,000	2,234,000	1,416,000	1,465,000
1875	2,029,000	2,316,000	1,448,000	1,578,000
1876	1,846,000	2,123,000	1,431,000	1,597,000
1877	1,983,000	2,094,000	1,507,000	1,639,000
1878	2,148,000	2,202,000	1,521,900	1,653,000
1879	2,227,000	2,171,000	1,400,000	1,504,000
1880	2,729,000	2,663,000	1,725,000	1,823,000
1881	2,914,000	2,835,000	1,886,000	2,115,000
1882	3,381,000	3,409,000	2,039,000	2,292,000
1883	3,470,000	3,418,000	2,009,000	2,332,000
1884	3,601,000	3,584,000	1,872,000	2,040,000
1885	3,687,000	3,646,000	1,631,000	1,775,000
1886	3,529,000	3,382,000	1,517,000	1,614,000
1887	4,024,000	3,900,000	1,568,000	1,574,000
1888	4,337,000	4,373,000	1,683,000	1,728,000
1889	4,525,000	4,674,000	1,734,000	1,837,000
1890	4,658,000	4,897,000	1,962,000	2,031,000
1891	4,641,000	4,711,000	1,897,000	2,089,000
1892	4,967,000	4,966,000	2,057,000	2,260,000
1893	4,986,000	5,032,000	2,003,000	2,135,000
1894	5,380,000	5,350,000	2,070,000	2,179,000
1895	5,464,000	5,434,000	2,004,000	2,007,000
1896	6,373,000	6,507,000	2,339,000	2,324,000
1897	6,831,000	7,202,000	2,484,000	2,599,000
1898	7,313,000	7,436,000	2,525,000	2,630,000
1899	8,143,000	8,571,000	2,578,000	2,798,000
1900	8,521,000	9,143,000	2,714,000	2,939,000
1901‡	7,856,000	—	2,400,000	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Luxembourg. † Prior to 1889 Pig Iron obtained from previously used material is not included.
‡ Provisional figures.

No. 31—*continued*.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought) and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron.	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	469,000	292,000	} No returns.
1882	463,000	297,000	
1883	482,000	323,000	222,000
1884	510,000	362,000	207,000
1885	528,000	362,000	193,000
1886	532,000	363,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	667,000	374,000	222,000
1889	740,000	423,000	259,000
1890	926,000	433,000	373,000
1891	1,005,000	448,000	433,000
1892	1,072,000	497,000	515,000
1893	1,149,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,332,000	502,000	796,000
1895	1,452,000	440,000	879,000
1896	1,612,000	500,000	713,000
1897	1,869,000	501,000	868,000
1898	2,224,000	499,000	1,146,000
1899	2,675,000	566,000	1,322,000
1900	2,898,000	566,000	1,464,000

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.
* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 31—*continued.*

IRON AND STEEL RAILS. **IRON AND STEEL RAILS.**
Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	639,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,363
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,236
1871	653,467	34,152	687,619	1,219,072
1872	806,866	33,901	840,767	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,347	129,414	650,761	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	335,865	632,776	674,361
1878	238,294	499,317	737,611	733,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,359	364,353	1,304,712	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,235	1,646,468	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,324
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,322	999,366	1,021,688	1,015,278
1885	13,223	963,750	976,973	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,396	1,600,537	1,373,379
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,430,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,371,425	1,385,307	1,369,541
1891	3,240	1,298,936	1,302,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,073
1893	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,120,653
1894	4,574	1,017,068	1,021,642	1,009,709
1895	5,310	1,300,325	1,305,635	1,279,546
1896	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	1,017,615
1897	2,872	1,645,020	1,647,892	1,415,467
1898	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	1,703,990
1899	1,592	2,271,108	2,272,700	1,927,382
1900	695	2,334,967	2,335,662	2,011,795

NOTE.—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following.

No. 31—continued.

IRON AND STEEL. **IRON AND STEEL.**
Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each
of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig. and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1874	532,790	—	532,790
1875	541,805	—	541,805
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	518,646	—	518,646
1879	839,330	—	839,330
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	106,335	624,736
1882	597,761	129,185	726,946
1883	633,338	150,096	783,433
1884	597,948	152,864	750,812
1885	584,554	128,322	712,876
1886	559,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,829	171,952	755,781
1888	666,007	100,843	826,850
1889	646,452	185,774	832,226
1890	595,827	192,009	787,836
1891	501,677	182,449	684,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268
1893	508,110	242,154	745,264
1894	458,155	360,442	818,597
1895	415,200	414,084	829,284
1896	446,726	512,688	959,414
1897	504,742	530,235	1,035,037
1898	402,520	577,235	979,755
1899	401,194	623,382	1,024,576
1900	394,399	623,608	1,018,007

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION. **SALT PRODUCTION.**
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY,
FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED
KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)§	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United King- dom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels.†	Tons.†
1883	336,000	743,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,336,000
1884	345,000	740,000	28,000	265,000	6,515,000	2,333,000
1885	377,000	639,000	28,000	270,000	7,039,000	2,308,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	7,832,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	8,056,000	2,308,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,988,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	11,699,000	1,957,000
1893	699,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	12,967,000	2,236,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,045,000	29,000	309,000	13,851,000	2,022,000
1897	763,000	948,000	32,000	331,000	15,973,000	1,908,000
1898	805,000	969,000	22,745	345,000	17,613,000	1,879,000
1899	861,000	1,194,000	23,842	325,000	19,709,000	1,915,000
1900	927,000	1,069,000	29,221	325,000	20,869,000	1,861,000
1901	986,000¶	—	—	—	—	1,783,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 230 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudaials" and "Industrial salts").

¶ Provisional figures.

No. 32.—FISHERIES.
NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.								
	Vessels.		Crews.		Vessels.		Crews.		Cod.	Herrings & Sprats.	Mackerel.	Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)	Lobster.	Other.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thous. Kroner.	1,000 Hectols.							
1883	19,171	77,868	6,991	31,998	971	3,761	13,186	13,186	28,498	1,181	5,116	1,968	1,124	891	1,842,000
1884	19,063	76,742	4,870	23,982	1,028	4,006	15,536	15,536	30,486	1,064	5,349	1,968	1,124	891	1,842,000
1885	18,316	76,504	5,198	23,008	1,053	4,147	13,843	13,843	30,486	1,064	5,349	1,968	1,124	891	1,842,000
1886	19,684	78,932	12,119	35,963	1,086	3,907	13,843	13,843	30,486	1,064	5,349	1,968	1,124	891	1,842,000
1887	21,547	84,703	8,907	45,007	1,176	4,183	15,482	15,482	32,462	1,203	5,560	2,468	1,184	948	1,988,000
1888	20,004	81,384	13,107	48,501	1,091	3,961	15,482	15,482	32,462	1,203	5,560	2,468	1,184	948	1,988,000
1889	20,158	83,092	10,778	43,002	1,001	3,860	15,482	15,482	32,462	1,203	5,560	2,468	1,184	948	1,988,000
1890	21,356	89,283	6,588	25,904	880	3,385	14,076	14,076	33,808	1,463	5,768	2,468	1,184	948	1,988,000
1891	23,252	94,836	7,063	30,180	867	3,394	14,076	14,076	33,808	1,463	5,768	2,468	1,184	948	1,988,000
1892	24,176	101,669	7,061	28,437	825	3,117	15,482	15,482	33,808	1,463	5,768	2,468	1,184	948	1,988,000
1893	22,178	98,743	8,834	30,316	756	2,813	14,708	14,708	33,808	1,463	5,768	2,468	1,184	948	1,988,000
1894	23,749	96,356	6,881	28,759	728	2,789	15,125	15,125	33,808	1,463	5,768	2,468	1,184	948	1,988,000
1895	20,886	86,067	11,762	47,668	646	2,788	14,834	14,834	33,808	1,463	5,768	2,468	1,184	948	1,988,000
1896	23,303	95,377	4,157	17,608	613	2,344	15,125	15,125	33,808	1,463	5,768	2,468	1,184	948	1,988,000
1897	21,769	92,668	6,572	23,362	567	2,666	15,125	15,125	33,808	1,463	5,768	2,468	1,184	948	1,988,000
1898	20,984	89,192	3,906	21,308	547	2,664	15,125	15,125	33,808	1,463	5,768	2,468	1,184	948	1,988,000
1899	17,892	77,189	2,621	13,928	566	2,606	15,125	15,125	33,808	1,463	5,768	2,468	1,184	948	1,988,000
1900	19,264	82,068	4,483	20,705	594	2,741	15,482	15,482	33,808	1,463	5,768	2,468	1,184	948	1,988,000

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Total Sea Fisheries.				Quantities and Value of Oysters landed.			
	Vessels.		Crews.		Quantities.	Value.	Of which exported to United Kingdom.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.				
1887	3,687	164,357	16,142	13,186	36,354,000	1,376,000	13,760,000	Gulden. 619,000
1888	3,788	167,549	16,700	13,843	36,146,000	1,446,000	13,856,000	684,000
1889	3,987	172,603	17,296	13,843	40,072,000	1,892,000	14,194,000	487,000
1890	4,395	176,649	17,648	15,482	51,287,000	1,798,000	20,787,000	728,000
1891	4,427	181,983	18,198	15,482	17,965,000	1,849,000	4,126,000	909,000
1892	4,647	184,576	18,457	16,142	12,765,000	1,065,000	3,891,000	814,000
1893	4,902	186,564	18,656	16,700	12,765,000	1,226,000	4,943,000	884,000
1894	5,151	188,576	18,857	17,296	13,683,000	889,000	5,831,000	241,000
1895	5,189	189,564	18,956	17,648	21,668,000	869,000	—	—
1896	5,211	191,530	19,153	17,985	40,000,000	1,065,000	—	—
1897	5,318	193,332	19,332	18,387	—	—	—	—
1898	5,385	195,960	19,596	18,709	—	—	—	—
1899	5,661	—	—	19,486	—	—	—	—
1900	5,719	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 32—continued.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	New-foundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1881	5,185	3,436	72,274	55,485	137	21,083	202	19,652	7,882,255	5,876,607	60,824,798	8,084,398
1882	5,980	3,696	73,408	52,954	156	23,324	211	24,346	8,703,221	7,409,160	67,884,676	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,148	75,167	52,994	160	23,292	236	23,739	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,599,753	7,596,290
1884	6,683	6,084	74,412	53,713	178	23,140	347	30,100	7,200,967	6,496,956	66,790,364	7,474,737
1885	6,764	5,576	73,605	57,083	174	23,231	314	27,308	9,083,908	7,331,910	69,234,680	19,847,808†
1886	5,079	3,337	73,750	53,032	185	30,079	205	19,813	7,593,392	5,691,943	63,221,786	18,469,237†
1887	6,624	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,043	149	19,141	9,427,720	4,899,678	86,205,743†	
1888	6,987	3,739	73,780	53,643	166	30,001	219	19,609	8,780,985	5,350,996	85,105,954†	
1889	7,687	3,236	76,815	59,329	169	31,094	193	18,128	8,471,533	5,211,249	82,692,065†	
1890	7,145	3,423	73,317	57,741	153	23,759	212	13,899	7,980,296	5,245,768	94,386,384†	
1891	3,583	2,975	86,985	55,322	137	23,040	163	16,747	5,370,382	6,621,375	97,593,753†	
1892	3,985	3,211	83,568	57,758	143	23,805	172	13,714	5,282,962	6,130,562	102,004,035†	
1893	3,706	3,305	87,364	60,357	131	19,254	180	17,456	5,512,201	7,197,149	104,003,977†	
1894	4,959	4,087	84,809	61,860	135	19,920	218	20,533	5,513,762	7,472,877	104,147,015†	
1895	3,870	5,448	83,698	59,311	133	18,686	365	24,305	6,977,760	7,488,598	80,523,403†	8,599,324†
1896	4,429	5,312	84,940	58,204	153	21,555	321	22,545	6,371,989	6,494,987	85,739,712†	7,192,878†
1897	4,722	5,223	84,744	53,013	158	21,644	323	21,900	8,763,774	6,260,185	86,729,983†	7,363,840†
1898	5,105	4,896	87,729	57,517	171	24,109	313	16,178	9,343,527	5,731,341	90,295,097†	6,331,449†
1899	5,182	4,459	85,314	53,354	183	25,989	279	19,444	13,177,021	6,492,745	73,961,394†	6,419,497†
1900	5,653	5,781	84,979	61,979	191	27,300	345	25,154	12,353,065	6,634,756	80,908,567†	6,273,953†

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.
 * For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.
 † Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.
 ‡ Excluding oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

FISHERIES.

No. 32—continued.

FRANCE—continued.

FISHERIES.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Alliches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnats.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Thousand.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1887	38,311,000	16,343,000	23,893,000	8,871,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,065,000	1,524,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,362,000
1888	33,794,000	14,132,000	45,658,000	8,402,000	7,493,000	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,423,000	3,204,000	865,980	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	37,232,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	18,277,000	4,683,000	1,080,580	11,269,000	2,966,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,186,000
1891	23,519,000	12,092,000	—	10,712,000	—	5,463,000	—	9,770,000	—	1,221,000	—	41,345,000
1892	26,373,000	11,413,000	—	9,900,000	—	5,805,000	—	9,584,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1893	30,340,000	12,708,000	—	11,377,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	515,000	—	41,933,000
1894	28,808,000	12,992,000	46,685,000	11,375,000	21,053,000	5,744,000	15,207,000	9,419,000	1,900,000	801,000	—	41,306,000
1895	33,661,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	25,020,000	5,397,000	17,870,000	9,314,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,081,000	46,518,000
1896	37,384,000	13,987,000	54,604,000	7,909,000	12,986,000	5,390,000	70,962,000	12,569,000	774,000	531,000	70,718,000	43,940,000
1897	42,266,000	15,023,000	47,447,000	9,896,000	11,253,000	4,984,000	50,927,000	13,757,000	1,435,000	872,000	64,373,000	45,337,000
1898	39,953,000	15,075,000	53,585,000	8,546,000	7,454,000	3,290,000	56,701,000	9,582,000	1,586,000	646,000	61,694,000	45,375,000
1899	47,671,000	19,670,000	43,255,000	9,233,000	7,387,000	3,756,000	82,940,000	9,887,000	1,890,000	614,000	63,306,000	42,407,000
1900	44,566,000	19,018,000	49,895,000	11,768,000	8,949,000	4,860,000	40,582,000	11,863,000	1,311,000	597,000	64,772,000	45,402,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.†	
	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Met. Cent.	France.	France.	£
1887	1,546,000	1,729,000	—	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,202,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,242,000	100,533,000	4,021,000
1888	1,563,000	1,690,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000	13,783,000	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	5,405,000	99,238,000	3,970,000
1889	1,460,000	1,935,000	—	3,142,000	675,222,000	12,418,000	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,369,000	2,640,000	4,944,000	98,335,000	3,853,000
1890	1,627,000	2,058,000	—	2,570,000	1,524,202,000	13,863,000	632,000	1,068,000	243,000	1,340,000	2,490,000	4,918,000	107,683,000	4,303,000
1891	—	1,899,000	—	2,645,000	990,159,000	14,104,000	—	1,500,000	2,323,000	—	—	5,369,000	109,686,000	4,387,000
1892	—	1,623,000	—	3,288,000	1,290,365,000	17,865,000	—	1,131,000	2,511,000	—	—	5,718,000	113,417,000	4,537,000
1893	—	1,435,000	—	3,410,000	1,285,683,000	19,955,000	—	1,007,000	2,243,000	—	—	5,922,000	116,714,000	4,669,000
1894	—	1,673,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,618,000	—	1,186,000	—	2,976,000	—	7,111,000	117,139,000	4,696,000
1895	1,507,000	1,894,000	2,507,000	3,387,000	1,203,368,000	14,346,000	—	1,011,000	—	1,968,000	—	6,702,000	117,233,000	4,689,000
1896	1,941,000	2,072,000	2,564,000	3,635,000	1,617,076,000	18,108,000	489,000	1,001,000	—	1,520,000	—	5,370,000	123,827,000	4,963,000
1897	1,984,000	2,147,000	2,513,000	3,530,000	1,448,655,000	19,548,000	468,000	1,097,000	—	1,321,000	—	5,326,000	128,061,000	5,192,000
1898	1,849,000	2,147,000	2,651,000	4,067,000	1,552,611,000	19,513,000	298,000	899,000	—	—	—	4,754,000	120,630,000	4,923,000
1899	1,737,000	1,924,000	2,501,000	3,939,000	1,160,480,000	22,068,000	275,000	1,092,000	—	2,176,000	—	4,612,000	126,370,000	5,055,000
1900	1,480,000	1,785,000	1,654,000	3,234,000	1,232,640,000	18,997,000	239,000	975,000	—	1,746,000	—	4,335,000	126,935,000	5,073,000

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

‡ Kilogs. in these years.

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

No. 33.—WRECKS.

WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1888	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,766	30
1889	117	39,061	1,346	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,696	25
1892	104	37,320	1,068	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,968	7,888	66
1894	122	47,452	1,369	274	463	148,348	5,066	45
1895	155	69,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,838	94
1896	89	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,768	43
1897	74	28,937	716	195	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	111	34,882	1,171	235	481	245,036	7,150	42
1899	97	43,974	1,171	225	517	171,312	6,220	69
1900	80	36,106	959	226	484	235,586	7,074	45

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1882	215	No information.	No information.	397†	263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,553	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—
1886					240	33,004	2,028	278
1889	201	26,272	1,592	341‡	241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1890	285	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1891	372	45,250	2,837	580‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1892	253	36,182	2,187	427‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡
1893	233	41,955	2,758	370‡	225	27,690	1,327	184‡
1894	396	48,629	3,261	311‡	169	16,122	923	—
1895	404	48,173	3,027	528‡	189	14,704	1,021	279
1896	523	32,553	3,491	512	268	18,079	1,504	711
1897	361	34,790	2,682	497	188	17,830	1,030	329

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1883	152	32,081	No information.	No information.	No information.	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1884	87	19,324				92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1885	103	26,831				116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1886	130	26,527				168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1887	210	58,455				145	32,172	28	11,269	47
1888	160	41,683	83	37,338	109	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1889	171	39,880	79	34,649	201	95	24,547	15	10,576	25
1890	193	53,232	71	29,154	148	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1891	186	48,645	67	34,345	108	183	46,657	28	21,037	190
1892	175	64,941	69	27,732	135	163	26,377	16	9,283	59
1893	150	50,778	79	50,375	87	51	7,006	6	2,299	29
1894	163	51,138	72	31,807	34	60	4,933	3	754	28
1895	218	59,327	68	36,258	53	58	3,491	4	479	12
1896	230	56,588	28	10,871	218					
1897	227	64,788	73	30,494	129					
1898	78	17,268	64	38,627	55					
1899	105	34,914	33	12,551	33					
1900	89	23,161	74	30,035	74					
			35	20,152	51					

NOTE.—The figures for Italy prior to 1898 include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

WRECKS.

No. 33—continued.
UNITED STATES.

WRECKS.

WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total. †		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost. ‡	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost. ‡	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost. ‡	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost. ‡	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost. ‡	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost. ‡
1886	1,178	823,668	209	889	147,863	55	265	79,056	106	4	566	—	479	200,006	409	2,365	751,140	779
1887	677	244,798	166	380	144,800	125	184	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,506	628,644	800
1888	665	227,137	225	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	297	1,406	537,500	803
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,480	155	9	13,811	51	329	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	253,983	319	251	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	323	228,664	98	166	52,781	191	4	6,167	—	284	155,579	204	1,411	689,638	672
1892	684	237,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,603	127	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	564	1,505	771,461	954
1893	676	278,240	162	318	225,183	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	258	197,494	305	1,428	758,956	722
1894	701	297,084	317	313	244,457	148	197	56,965	105	7	4,480	5	278	171,380	373	1,496	774,366	948
1895	679	292,160	205	259	228,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	208,922	605	1,447	760,050	994
1896	515	241,292	152	337	239,291	70	198	63,665	124	—	—	—	285	159,200	256	1,275	790,418	602
1897	565	289,545	163	223	208,823	45	149	51,900	90	—	—	—	206	159,122	280	1,149	709,450	583
1898	633	234,002	263	207	228,049	55	169	59,041	83	2	8,375	286	206	147,458	327	1,215	660,994	994
1899	829	361,060	428	292	232,457	90	160	47,077	112	1	120	7	204	163,149	332	1,486	833,913	989
1900	617	318,563	162	247	309,898	51	143	49,845	76	3	469	—	176	143,619	150	1,186	822,679	439
1901	623	308,483	251	274	321,592	107	183	46,324	96	—	—	—	188	242,389	225	1,221	913,793	679

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dola. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dola. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 34.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION. FRANCE. SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.*						Total.
	From Farinaeous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons. (Pure alcohol.)
1879 - -	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	49,712	1,487,879	32,733,000
1880 - -	412,585	685,483	429,878	27,200	25,972	1,581,068	34,783,000
1881 - -	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	31,804	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882 - -	447,066	703,989	556,066	21,962	37,493	1,766,566	38,864,000
1883 - -	561,982	750,637	629,998	22,710	45,739	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884 - -	485,001	778,714	509,257	35,251	66,241	1,984,464	42,558,000
1885 - -	567,768	728,523	485,451	23,240	79,469	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886 - -	789,963	471,781	683,965	19,513	87,008	2,052,250	45,149,000
1887 - -	765,055	451,326	672,352	32,758	83,649	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888 - -	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	89,229	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889 - -	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	68,556	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890 - -	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,799	46,918	2,214,527	48,720,000
1891 - -	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	59,396	2,308,119	48,579,000
1892 - -	396,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	70,330	2,263,079	49,738,000
1893 - -	457,877	896,572	861,099	100,829	160,010	2,476,387	54,481,000
1894 - -	415,795	817,525	753,508	161,660	180,625	2,329,113	51,240,000
1895 - -	336,604	846,403	744,325	61,202	126,914	2,165,448	47,640,000
1896 - -	416,530	863,423	544,087	58,652	139,442	2,022,124	44,487,000
1897 - -	484,637	734,319	798,484	83,719	106,481	2,208,140	48,579,000
1898 - -	683,566	708,270	897,542	45,975	77,107	2,412,460	53,074,000
1899 - -	714,774	667,498	1,047,320	77,006	92,965	2,590,568	57,190,000
1900 - -	562,455	796,675	973,225	149,407	174,506	2,656,268	58,438,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.
* Includes the production of the "Bouilleurs de cru."

SPIRIT PRODUCTION. GERMAN EMPIRE. SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years ending Sept. 30th.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled by Distilleries chiefly using :—				Total.	
	Potatoes.	Grain.	Molasses.	Other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons (Pure alcohol)
1890	2,531,710	509,620	84,155	19,316	3,144,801	69,195,000
1891	2,233,136	511,227	201,235	23,551	2,969,149	65,321,000
1892	2,124,923	536,394	260,248	27,679	2,948,244	64,861,000
1893	2,376,463	518,857	106,955	27,045	3,028,920	66,636,000
1894	2,583,540	532,443	96,376	50,326	3,262,685	71,779,000
1895	2,172,548	523,963	218,472	36,688	2,951,671	64,937,000
1896	2,655,323	529,583	122,235	26,457	3,333,648	73,340,000
1897	2,396,279	545,566	127,794	28,966	3,100,506	68,211,000
1898	2,550,864	577,262	134,202	25,592	3,287,899	72,334,000
1899	3,106,734	590,944	102,889	25,002	3,815,569	83,943,000
1900	2,947,991	598,706	94,734	26,389	3,667,820	80,692,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

No. 35.—BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
1860	Millions. 5,063	Millions. 3,323	Fra. Cts. 3 63	Millions. 573	Millions. 411	Millions. 582	Millions. 438	Millions. 801	Millions. 704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,088	3,223	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,089	3,582	3 96	521	311	698	486	924	726
1866	6,574	3,666	3 67	748	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,196	986
1868	5,600	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,514	1,268
1871	8,181	3,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,369	1,718
1872	12,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,329	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,462
1875	9,680	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,392	3,113	3 40	2,132	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,231	2,009	999	683	2,725	2,367
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,133	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,301
1879	7,261	3,370	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,323	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 31	2,103	1,763	1,013	579	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374	5,383	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,325	2,268
1882	11,322	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,963	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,335	5,946	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,815
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,232	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2 719
1886	8,308	4,468	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
1887	8,399	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,980	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	3 50	2,347	2,242	817	495	2,891	2,517
1889	9,130	4,500	3 50	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,327	3 00	2,598	2,361	985	493	3,260	2,893
1891	9,999	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,368	1,437	538	3,288	2,923
1892	8,416	4,614	2 70	2,983	2,587	871	410	3,236	3,087
1893	8,923	4,674	2 50	3,005	2,786	802	476	3,590	3,256
1894	8,725	4,600	2 50	3,305	2,951	1,031	360	3,675	3,315
1895	8,682	4,470	2 00	3,394	3,176	1,073	377	3,750	3,325
1896	9,925	5,141	2 00	3,235	3,155	1,050	306	3,456	3,764
1897	10,365	5,508	2 00	3,265	3,129	959	539	3,542	3,372
1898	11,082	5,332	3 00	3,170	3,084	1,031	535	3,923	3,460
1899	11,746	6,234	3 27	3,131	3,007	1,197	603	4,044	3,632
1900	12,248	—	—	3,448	3,011	1,422	624	4,210	3,891

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.		
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,722
1831-1840	897	964	4,076	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841-1850	1,435	1,181	4,882	3,809	10,289	1,482,068	1,662	371,085	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,985,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,656,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,069	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,064	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1871-1875	268	77	2,092	4,357	7,394	1,169,436	1,723	402,452	9,117	1,571,888
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,864	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,827	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,066
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,985	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	294	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	488	185,037	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	967	107,102	438	92,531	1,396	199,633
1893	8	1	303	264	576	77,271	380	134,368	966	211,639
1894	3	—	253	289	545	47,475	233	83,720	838	131,196
1895	1	—	188	257	446	41,849	248	69,754	694	111,602
1896	2	—	215	220	437	89,068	236	138,028	723	227,096
1897	1	—	160	442	603	126,080	238	106,152	891	232,232
1898	1	—	159	398	558	74,620	394	105,338	952	180,458
1899	3	—	223	608	834	148,980	430	151,068	1,273	300,038
1900	4	—	281	740	1,025	161,262	422	202,528	1,447	363,790
1901	6	—	250	809	1,074	209,896	506	273,591	1,580	483,489

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 37.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD to FOREIGNERS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,708	27,702	882,406
1871-1875	153,172	12,292	165,464
1878	36,372	6,735	43,007
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,215
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,684	22,122
1888	9,880	1,236	11,116
1889	7,676	2,196	9,871
1890	12,087	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,076	15,329
1893	14,762	633	15,395
1894	14,065	6,513	20,578
1895	11,942	2,052	13,994
1896	20,646	1,151	21,797
1897	6,268	1,975	8,243
1898	33,930	1,481	35,411
1899	13,450	4,159	22,609
1900	8,923	3,158	12,081
1901	8,130	6,437	14,567

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 38.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1879 to 1901.

Years (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1860	431,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,264,136,782	238,967,334	66,072,526	14,800,474	31,698,064	44,021,333	27,013,700	89,992,468	1,767,666,338
1870	649,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,860	1,728,152	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,299,398	958,553,523
1875	911,941,759	155,139,454	76,294,980	3,113,762	66,708,178	29,313,227	9,041,966	10,376,617	1,290,413,903
1879	938,774,508	196,968,106	137,484,413	9,568,666	164,323,552	70,607,355	23,808,610	51,324,594	1,622,374,333
1880	1,216,027,134	179,846,277	154,022,564	8,945,166	102,250,075	66,996,354	29,563,180	63,867,314	1,822,061,114
1881	1,364,385,896	276,926,806	233,095,704	9,159,081	133,857,066	63,570,379	37,572,345	71,611,486	2,190,923,772
1882	1,180,396,473	196,770,677	162,481,105	2,366,009	92,116,230	57,631,800	22,086,587	55,677,090	1,739,975,961
1883	1,383,205,162	214,414,623	269,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,308,470	82,668,432	2,238,075,062
1884	1,192,123,794	223,664,355	131,527,646	15,431,564	96,319,455	67,964,108	35,962,332	54,156,276	1,862,572,530
1885	1,209,917,044	180,730,737	234,468,522	42,332,064	67,535,253	67,659,740	39,520,561	48,940,511	1,891,669,472
1886	1,222,240,996	200,921,031	234,717,531	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,317,221	2,063,087,444
1887	1,358,757,340	233,045,151	290,332,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	60,249,434	36,611,161	62,133,466	2,169,457,390
1888	1,419,262,413	194,096,231	230,312,012	65,396,230	106,398,899	94,665,545	55,137,603	54,800,393	2,294,130,926
1889	1,470,400,067	200,098,258	330,377,868	73,908,518	72,017,966	90,768,502	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,384,316,699
1890	1,452,576,103	242,379,218	413,390,516	46,793,869	96,531,200	87,699,732	64,375,247	62,103,918	2,471,769,353
1891	1,700,605,900	276,550,035	509,371,909	43,711,513	67,805,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,684,330	2,907,365,795
1892	1,690,345,573	346,392,302	433,441,204	67,196,530	67,196,143	98,723,102	85,501,316	101,680,596*	2,935,219,811
1893	1,181,587,898	294,029,370	425,168,574	45,199,505	13,178,049	100,105,977	90,009,738	77,311,016*	2,212,116,126
1894	1,436,451,425	305,496,382	454,694,392	64,453,321	70,049,763	112,032,126	105,367,763	84,675,167*	2,633,232,325
1895	1,776,390,909	396,349,541	752,315,466	72,670,042	70,998,366	127,339,376	166,327,989	155,040,900*	3,517,433,109
1896	1,133,610,826	293,132,536	519,233,697	43,963,004	45,310,771	103,083,902	130,322,131	114,549,413*	2,335,226,336
1897	1,563,592,959	353,012,469	665,783,946	41,742,365	42,235,123	109,543,779	161,553,653	141,231,220*	3,103,764,949
1898	1,766,050,390	421,013,931	923,232,297	80,970,906	51,912,272	131,334,104	193,790,997	276,434,691*	3,850,264,295
1899	1,504,721,935	401,703,203	864,437,571	64,762,229	47,505,735	124,317,536	208,676,551	227,235,768*	3,773,410,293
1900	1,151,064,166	393,046,012	809,536,333	74,159,674	27,476,003	123,306,136	231,975,537	324,970,317*	3,100,533,133
1901	1,553,423,749	377,164,561	814,967,533	77,340,964	36,535,564	113,672,933	132,679,533	180,060,561*	3,330,390,443

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, and Holland; and also Japan in 1896, and subsequent years

SWITZERLAND.

No. 39.—HOTEL INDUSTRY.

SWITZERLAND.

(From the Annuaire Statistique de la Suisse.)

(a) Establishments and Capital.

—	1880.	1894.	1899.		
			Open through- out the year.	Open for the season.	Total.
Number of Hotels and Pensions .	1,002	1,060	961	945	1,806*
Number of Beds for Visitors . .	68,187	88,634	42,190	62,686	104,876
Capital employed :—	£	£	£	£	£
Immovable Property	9,800,000	15,747,000	8,663,000	8,172,000	16,835,000
Movable Property	2,940,000	4,221,000	2,194,000	2,430,000	4,624,000
Stores	240,000	788,000	380,000	200,000	560,000
TOTAL CAPITAL	12,780,000	20,757,000	11,217,000	10,802,000	22,019,000

* Of these 23 possessed more than 300 beds, 179 from 101 to 300 beds, 306 from 51 to 100 beds, 808 from 21 to 50 beds, and 490 20 beds or less.

(b) Visitors arriving.

—	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total number of arrivals*	2,300,000	2,360,000	2,559,000
Total number of days' stay	9,800,000	9,500,000	9,768,000
Average " "	4.25	4.15	3.8
Proportion of visitors of each nationality :—	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
German	33.8	28.4	33.6
Swiss	18.3	24.6	20.0
British	16.5	16.6	17.3
French	11.8	11.4	11.2
American	8.1	3.4	5.2
Other	11.5	25.7	12.7

* Each Visitor is counted every time he arrives at an hotel. The net number of visitors annually is estimated at from 800,000 to 400,000.

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
FOR THE
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1891 to 1900-01

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTY-NINTH NUMBER.

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NOTE.

The principal additions to the Tables in this Abstract are as follows:—

Pages 10–11.—A Table showing the total estimated population of the Principal Countries in each year for a series of years.

Page 337.—A Table giving particulars of the Mining Production of Japan.

Page 349.—A Table relating to the operations of the Imperial Bank of Germany.

Page 350.—A Table showing the tonnage of vessels built and added to the Register of certain Countries for a series of years.

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Commercial, Labour and Statistical Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,
London, S.W., August, 1903.

A. E. BATEMAN.

**WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the
ENGLISH Equivalents.**

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	0.663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	0.44 of a Square Mile.
	Food	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 "
	Tchetvert	5.77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2.7 Acres.
	Vedro	2.7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Dansk Mil	4.68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4.61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21.195 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1.36 Acres.
	Tønde (Corn)	8.8 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Coal)	4.6775 Bushels.
	" (Beer)	28.92 Imperial Gallons.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	Pund	1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pot	0.213 of an Imperial Gallon.
	Mètre	1.09 Yard.
	Kilomètre	0.621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre (100 Hectares)	0.386 of a Square Mile.
	Cub. Mètre	1.308 Cubic Yards.
	Are	0.0247 Acres.
Greece	Hectare	2.47
	Kilogramme	2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220.4 "
	Centner " (Double Centner)	220.4 "
	Tonneau (Coals only)	2,204 "
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	2.75 Imperial Bushels.
Egypt	Ocque	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123.2 "
	Livre	1.1 "
	Drachme	1/4 of an Ounce.
United States	Pic (textiles)	32.83 Inches.
	Feddau (of land)	1.04 Acres.
	Oke	2.75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Canter	99.05 "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	324.6 "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	324.6 "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	242.6 "
China	" Rice (152 Okes)	418.3 "
	Bushel (Winchester)	0.9694 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	0.833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
	Barrel of Flour	196 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Short Ton	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Long Ton	2,240 "
	Tael (weight)	1.33 Ozs.
Japan	Catty	1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133 1/4 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Tsun	1.41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1.175 Feet.
	Chang	11.75 "
	Li	2.115 "
	Ri	2.4403 Miles.
Japan	Square Ri	5.9552 Square Miles.
	Cho (long measure)	5.4229 Chains.
	Cho (land measure)	2.4507 Acres.
	Ken	1.9884 Yards.
	Tsubo	3.9538 Square Yards.
	Koku (liquid)	39.7033 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4.9629 Bushels.
	" (capacity of vessel)	1/4 of Ton.
	Sho (liquid)	1.5881 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0.1985 Pecks.
Japan	Kwan	8.2674 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Kin	1.3223 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
		£ s. d.
Russia	(Prior to 1897) Credit Rouble	0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold) ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial)	0 3 2
	(From 1897) Rouble ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial)	0 2 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Finland	Mark (100 Penni)	{ About 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{4}$ or 25 to the £
Norway	Krone	{ 0 1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 18 to the £
Sweden	Krona	
Denmark	Krone	{ 0 1 0 0 10 0 1 0 0
German Empire	Mark	
	Krone	
	Doppel Krone	0 1 8
Holland	Gulden	{ or 12 to the £
Belgium		{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{4}$ or 25 to the £
France	Franc	
Algeria		
Tonkin	Piastre (Silver)	0 4 6
Switzerland	Franc	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{4}$ or 25 to the £
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain	Peseta	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{4}$ or 25 to the £
Italy	Lira	
Austria	Krone (100 Heller)	{ 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Hungary	Korona (100 Filler)	{ 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Greece	Drachma	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{4}$ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria	Lew	
Servia	Dinar	
Roumania	Leu	{ 0 0 2 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 100 Piastres equal 18s.
Turkey	Piastre	
Morocco	Once	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Egypt	L. Egyptian (100 Piastres)	1 0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Piastre	0 0 2 $\frac{1}{4}$
United States		97 $\frac{1}{2}$ Piastres to the £
Porto Rico†	Dollar	0 4 2
Cuba		
Mexico	Dollar (Gold)	0 4 0
	" (Silver)	0 2 0
Hayti	Gourde	0 4 0
Venezuela	Bollivar	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{4}$ or 25 to the £
Costa Rica	Colon (Gold) (from 15th July, 1900)	0 1 10 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Peso (Gold) (prior to 15th July, 1900)	0 3 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Chile	Peso Fuerte (prior to 1898)	0 3 2
	" " (from 1898)	0 1 6
Peru	Sol	0 4 0
Brazil	Milreis	0 2 3
Uruguay	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Argentine Republic	Peso Oro	0 4 0
Paraguay	Peso	0 4 0
China	Halkwan Tael	0 6 8*
Japan	Yen (prior to 1st Oct., 1897)	{ 0 4 0† (Par Value.)
	Sen (from 1st Oct., 1897) (Gold)	0 2 0†

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents of the exchange of the day but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies. In such countries the nominal 'face' value of the paper (which as a rule is that used in making conversions in this Abstract) is often very greatly in excess of its current exchange value.

* See also note, page 152.

† See also note, page 156.

‡ The Peso—the principal coin in circulation before the acquisition of the island by the United States—is redeemable at 60 cents (U.S. coinage).

AREA.—POPULATION.

NO. 1.—AREA, TOTAL POPULATION, and DENSITY OF POPULATION
of each COUNTRY.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Russia in Europe - - -	4,816,667	1,869,195	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897	93,467,736	19·4	50·3
Poland - - - - -	127,161	49,084	"	9,401,097	73·9	191·6
Finland - - - - -	373,603	144,211	31 Dec., 1896 12 Jan., 1897	2,527,301	6·8	17·5
Total - - - - -	5,317,331	2,062,490	1897	105,396,634	19·3	51·3
Russia in Asia :						
Caucasia - - - - -	470,837	181,550	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897	9,291,090	19·8	51·2
Siberia - - - - -	12,481,064	4,817,687	"	5,726,719	0·5	1·2
Central Asia - - - -	3,488,645	1,327,317	"	7,740,394	2·2	5·8
Total - - - - -	16,390,036	6,326,554	"	22,758,203	1·4	3·6
Total Russian Empire - - -	21,707,367	8,379,044	"	128,154,837	5·9	15·3
Norway - - - - -	321,477*	124,090*	3 Dec., 1900	2,240,032	7·0	18·1
Sweden - - - - -	447,862†	172,875†	31 Dec., 1900	5,136,441	11·5	29·7
Denmark - - - - -	38,455	14,844	1 Feb., 1901	2,449,540	63·7	165·0
Faroe Islands - - - -	1,325	512	"	15,230	11·5	29·8
Iceland - - - - -	104,785	40,447	"	78,470	6·8	1·9
German Empire :						
Prussia - - - - -	348,671	134,587	1 Dec., 1900	34,472,509	98·9	256·1
Alsace and Lorraine - - -	14,507	5,599	"	1,717,451	118·4	306·7
Bavaria - - - - -	75,866	29,284	"	6,176,067	81·4	210·9
Saxony - - - - -	14,993	5,787	"	4,202,316	280·3	726·1
Wurtemberg - - - - -	19,514	7,532	"	2,169,480	111·2	288·0
Baden - - - - -	15,081	5,821	"	1,867,944	123·9	320·8
Hesse - - - - -	7,682	2,965	"	1,120,426	145·9	377·9
Hanse Towns‡ - - - -	969	374	"	1,089,821	1,124·7	2914·0
Minor States - - - - -	43,437	16,767	"	3,546,679	81·7	211·5
Total Germany - - - -	540,743	208,727	"	56,367,178	104·2	270·0
Holland - - - - -	32,536	12,559	31 Dec. 1899	5,104,137	156·9	406·4

* Including the lakes, the area of which is 13,000 sq. kiloms. (5,018 sq. miles).

† Including the lakes; the area excluding the lakes being 411,105 sq. kiloms. (158,721 sq. miles).

‡ Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, TOTAL POPULATION, and DENSITY OF POPULATION
of each COUNTRY—*continued*.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Belgium	29,455	11,370	31 Dec. 1900	6,093,548	227·2	588·7
France	529,330	204,321	{ 24 Mar. } 1901	38,961,945	73·6	190·7
Algeria	477,687	184,327	"	4,739,331	9·9	25·7
Switzerland	40,076†	15,469	1 Dec. 1900	3,315,443	82·7	214·3
Portugal*	88,740	34,254	"	5,016,267	56·5	146·4
Spain	504,517	194,744	31 Dec. 1900	18,807,674	36·9	95·5
Italy	236,682	110,659	10 Feb. 1901	32,475,253	113·3	293·5
Austria	300,013	115,805	31 Dec. 1900	26,150,708	87·1	225·8
Hungary	324,351	125,392	"	19,254,559	59·3	153·6
Greece	64,688	24,970	{ April } 1896	2,430,807	37·6	97·4
Bulgaria	95,704	36,942	31 Dec. 1900	3,744,383	39·1	101·4
Servia	48,382	18,645	{ 31 Dec. 1900 } { 13 Jan. 1901 }	2,493,770	51·6	133·3
Roumania	131,358	50,702	1 Dec. 1899	5,912,520	45·1	116·9
Egypt Proper	33,600	12,970	1897	9,734,405	289·7	750·5
United States‡	9,241,394	3,567,371	June, 1900	76,303,387	8·3	21·4
Porto Rico	9,342	3,606	{ 10 Nov. } 1899	953,343	102·0	264·3
Cuba	112,990	44,000	{ 16 Oct. } 1899	1,572,797	13·8	35·7
Mexico	1,937,201	767,080	{ 28 Oct } 1900.	13,545,462	6·8	17·7
Costa Rica	59,570	22,994	{ 18 Feb. } 1892.	255,365	4·3	11·1
Venezuela	1,552,741	599,353	1881	2,075,345	1·3	3·4
Peru	1,848,397	713,674	1876	2,300,060	1·5	3·9
Chile	796,967	307,629	{ 23 Nov. } 1895	2,712,145	3·4	8·8
Brazil	8,337,318	3,218,166	31 Dec. 1890	14,333,915	1·7	4·5
Uruguay	136,926	72,153	1900	¶ 936,120	5·1	13·0
Argentine Republic	2,893,934	1,117,069	10 May, 1895	4,044,911	1·4	3·6
Paraguay	230,000	88,730	1 Mar. 1886	263,751	1·1	3·0
China	10,167,972	3,924,837	—	—	—	—
Japan †	382,416	147,655	1898	43,764,000	114·4	296·4
United Kingdom	314,433	121,371	1 April 1901	41,458,721	131·8	341·6

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † 41,419 sq. kilometres if the Lakes are included.

‡ Inclusive of Alaska and Hawaii, but exclusive of the area of water. † Exclusive of Formosa and Pescadores.

¶ Partly estimated.

No. 2.—TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION in each

POPULATION.

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russian Empire - - - - - (Including Finland)	118,800,000	120,500,000	122,500,000	125,000,000	127,000,000	128,154,837
Norway (30th June) - - -	2,005,000	2,015,000	2,030,000	2,055,000	2,084,000	2,110,000
Sweden - - - - -	4,807,000	4,824,000	4,873,000	4,919,000	4,968,000	5,010,000
Denmark - - - - -	2,201,000	2,213,000	2,230,000	2,256,000	2,304,000	2,327,000
Germany :						
The Empire (30th June) -	50,266,000	50,767,000	51,339,000	52,279,901	52,758,000	53,569,000
Customs Union (30th June)-	50,469,000	50,960,000	51,544,000	52,207,000	52,962,000	53,781,000
Holland - - - - -	4,670,000	4,733,000	4,796,000	4,859,000	4,929,000	5,004,000
Belgium - - - - -	6,195,000	6,262,000	6,342,000	6,411,000	6,496,000	6,587,000
France - - - - -	38,348,000	38,380,000	38,418,000	38,459,000	38,517,975	38,659,000
Switzerland (30th June)-	3,037,000	3,070,000	3,108,000	3,136,000	3,169,000	3,202,000
Portugal - - - - -	5,129,000	5,167,000	5,204,000	5,242,000	5,280,000	5,318,000
Spain - - - - -	17,988,000	18,081,000	18,124,000	18,218,000	18,222,000	18,121,473
Italy (30th June) - - -	30,666,000	30,876,000	31,066,000	31,296,000	31,506,000	31,766,000
Austria* (30th June) - -	24,017,000	24,223,000	24,444,000	24,663,000	24,919,000	25,195,000
Hungary* (30th June) - -	17,530,000	17,661,000	17,843,000	18,033,000	18,231,000	18,428,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	—	3,310,000	3,375,000	3,408,000	3,441,000	3,474,000
Servia - - - - -	—	—	—	2,312,484	2,346,000	2,384,000
Roumania - - - - -	—	—	5,406,000	5,518,000	5,614,000	5,721,000
United States (1st June) -	65,066,000	66,349,000	67,632,000	68,934,000	70,254,000	71,592,000
Chile - - - - -	2,938,000	2,953,000	2,968,000	2,712,145	3,009,000	3,049,000
Uruguay - - - - -	728,000	748,000	776,000	793,000	819,000	841,000
Argentine Republic - - -	3,607,000	3,729,000	3,857,000	4,044,911	4,064,000	4,186,000
Japan - - - - -	41,090,000	41,388,000	41,813,000	42,271,000	42,708,000	43,229,000
United Kingdom (30th June)-	38,134,000	38,490,000	38,858,000	39,220,000	39,596,000	39,986,000

NOTE.—The figures shown in Clarendon type

* Provisional figures based on an estimate prepared for the Paris Exhibition under the direction of the Imperial

of the principal COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
No. 131,101,000	No. 133,000,000*	No. 135,000,000*	No.	No.	Russian Empire (Including Finland)
2,130,000	2,168,000	2,240,032	2,253,000	—	Norway (30th June).
5,063,000	5,097,000	5,136,441	5,175,000	5,199,000	Sweden.
2,350,000	2,373,000	—	2,449,540	2,497,000	Denmark.
					Germany :
54,406,000	55,248,000	56,367,178	56,862,000	57,798,000	The Empire (30th June)
54,622,000	55,468,000	56,269,000	57,086,000	57,935,000	Customs Union (30th June)
5,075,000	5,104,137	5,179,000	5,263,000	5,347,000	Holland.
6,670,000	6,745,000	6,693,543	6,800,000	6,896,000	Belgium.
38,745,000	38,745,000	38,900,000	38,961,945	—	France.
3,235,000	3,268,000	3,315,443	3,329,000	3,356,000	Switzerland (30th June)
5,356,000	5,394,000	5,016,267	5,061,000	5,090,000	Portugal.
18,294,000	18,362,000	18,607,674	—	—	Spain.
31,926,000	32,136,900	32,346,000	32,475,253	32,961,000††	Italy (30th June).
25,469,000	25,745,000	25,921,671	26,204,000	—	Austria ¶ (30th June).
18,611,000	18,798,000	19,122,340	19,363,000	—	Hungary ¶ (30th June).
3,508,000	3,542,000	3,744,283	3,789,000	3,817,000	Bulgaria
2,414,000	2,450,000	2,493,770	2,537,000	—	Servia.
5,310,000	5,912,520	6,001,000	6,082,000	6,152,000	Roumania.
72,947,000	74,318,000	76,303,387	77,647,000	79,013,000	United States (1st June).
3,082,000	3,110,000	3,128,000	3,147,000	—	Chile.
864,000	898,000	986,000	965,000	—	Uruguay.
4,292,000	4,400,000	4,512,000	4,625,000	—	Argentine Republic.
43,763,555	44,361,000	44,806,000	45,227,000	45,862,000	Japan
40,379,000	40,772,000	41,152,000	41,456,721	41,961,000	United Kingdom (30th June).

relate to the Population at the Census periods.

Russian Commission. † On 1st December. ‡ On 10th February.

|| On 10th May. ¶ Civil Population only.

†† On 31st December.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe (including Poland)	Births	4,372,419	4,083,402	4,298,323	4,391,668	4,589,176	4,684,809
	Still-births	13,587	13,302	14,291	17,144	18,761	—
	Deaths	3,095,552	3,596,585	3,028,800	3,062,022	3,213,841	3,063,047
	Marriages	747,151	783,889	787,527	848,833	842,631	809,847
Finland	Births	82,128	76,433	73,030	76,206	81,783	81,656
	Still-births	2,249	2,104	2,120	2,111	2,227	2,228
	Deaths	50,715	57,486	51,002	47,467	44,482	47,061
	Marriages	16,572	14,825	14,095	16,113	18,256	19,189
Norway	Births	61,731	59,430	61,918	60,450	62,932	63,306
	Still-births	1,751	1,707	1,844	1,719	1,684	1,632
	Deaths	34,866	35,769	32,915	34,355	32,139	31,547
	Marriages	13,179	12,742	12,974	12,966	13,339	13,962
Sweden	Births	135,516	129,622	131,729	131,409	134,599	134,308
	Still-births	3,556	3,363	3,436	3,457	3,535	3,525
	Deaths	80,603	85,894	81,027	79,444	74,368	77,259
	Marriages	27,940	27,338	27,219	27,851	28,728	29,376
Denmark	Births	67,937	66,468	68,530	68,300	68,671	70,271
	Still-births	1,727	1,604	1,750	1,677	1,725	1,721
	Deaths	43,954	43,079	42,295	39,508	38,573	36,090
	Marriages	14,941	15,089	15,739	15,637	16,147	16,823
German Empire:	Births	1,188,168	1,106,503	1,166,250	1,143,044	1,167,927	1,186,284
	Still-births	39,046	37,401	39,043	39,739	40,288	40,823
	Deaths	689,417	714,654	746,477	679,793	699,629	696,677
	Marriages	245,906	245,447	248,348	250,960	253,729	264,822
Saxony	Births	147,430	142,537	146,158	145,661	146,160	152,217
	Still-births	5,374	5,071	5,135	5,080	5,313	5,376
	Deaths	89,513	94,375	97,883	87,079	90,656	85,677
	Marriages	31,630	31,000	31,388	32,332	33,693	35,142
Bavaria	Births	205,437	203,422	210,009	206,375	208,855	215,652
	Still-births	6,719	6,728	6,601	6,631	6,908	6,881
	Deaths	153,709	153,567	155,450	146,316	145,813	136,058
	Marriages	41,400	41,688	41,606	42,623	43,273	45,258
Wurtemberg	Births	70,121	69,407	70,732	69,123	71,156	72,510
	Still-births	2,357	2,419	2,359	2,253	2,403	2,454
	Deaths	50,010	51,927	53,944	50,629	48,499	43,989
	Marriages	14,274	14,169	13,994	14,878	15,209	15,656
Baden	Births	55,305	54,358	55,022	54,291	56,652	57,863
	Still-births	1,521	1,534	1,491	1,526	1,568	1,617
	Deaths	33,762	37,474	41,437	39,583	37,513	34,966
	Marriages	12,348	12,318	12,288	12,610	13,046	13,593
Total Empire.	Births	1,840,172	1,795,971	1,865,715	1,841,205	1,877,278	1,914,749
	Still-births	62,988	61,023	62,555	63,092	64,366	64,966
	Deaths	1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331	1,151,488	1,093,966
	Marriages	399,396	398,775	401,234	408,066	414,218	432,107

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
4,092,621	—	—	—	—	Births -
—	—	—	—	—	Still-births -
2,976,453	—	—	—	—	Deaths -
867,871	—	—	—	—	Marriages -
82,330	89,106	88,368	—	—	Births -
2,243	2,407	2,410	—	—	Still-births -
45,333	45,751	53,042	—	—	Deaths -
19,913	20,611	19,539	—	—	Marriages -
63,417	64,321	67,013	66,149	66,300*	Births -
1,588	1,592	1,600	1,616	1,800*	Still-births -
32,339	32,693	36,563	34,932	33,300*	Deaths -
14,220	15,089	15,530	15,222	14,900*	Marriages -
132,909	136,523	133,882	133,139	133,363*	Births -
3,705	3,693	3,545	3,578	—	Still-births -
76,563	75,949	89,678	86,146	82,578*	Deaths -
30,321	30,900	31,710	31,473	31,149*	Marriages -
69,576	71,670	71,355	72,129	73,211	Births -
1,300	1,339	1,771	1,743	1,812	Still-births -
33,744	36,671	41,477	40,391	38,734	Deaths -
17,464	17,397	17,937	18,498	17,599	Marriages -
1,193,360	1,219,360	1,225,454	1,235,719	1,230,379	Births -
40,317	40,937	40,469	39,998	40,713	Still-births -
632,363	665,013	720,531	745,424	713,675	Deaths -
274,933	230,394	237,408	233,064	233,567	Marriages -
153,063	156,932	158,579	158,566	156,377	Births -
5,456	5,593	5,535	5,535	5,516	Still-births -
92,303	87,192	94,024	94,634	89,936	Deaths -
37,001	33,611	33,930	37,936	35,603	Marriages -
216,207	219,279	224,164	226,213	231,476	Births -
6,734	6,673	6,305	6,379	7,103	Still-births -
144,625	142,673	147,360	156,403	143,374	Deaths -
46,431	43,464	50,733	50,535	49,247	Marriages -
71,501	73,177	73,310	74,233	76,230	Births -
2,299	2,414	2,333	2,373	2,533	Still-births -
47,353	46,467	45,214	50,647	46,755	Deaths -
15,972	16,303	16,760	17,104	17,339	Marriages -
53,913	60,433	62,233	63,432	66,215	Births -
1,304	1,619	1,704	1,779	1,755	Still-births -
37,422	33,574	37,575	41,566	40,060	Deaths -
14,245	14,727	15,136	15,491	15,427	Marriages -
1,926,030	1,964,731	1,980,304	1,996,139	2,032,313	Births -
64,436	65,160	64,932	64,513	65,525	Still-births -
1,142,056	1,117,360	1,135,197	1,236,332	1,174,439	Deaths -
447,770	453,377	471,519	476,491	463,329	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No 3 — BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	154,087	148,714	159,005	154,722	158,130	160,247
	Still-births	7,366	7,296	7,533	7,389	7,611	7,527
	Deaths	94,844	97,530	90,372	87,970	90,007	84,291
	Marriages	32,707	33,330	34,311	34,470	35,593	36,490
Belgium	Births	181,917	177,485	183,062	181,466	183,015	188,533
	Still-births	8,582	8,497	8,636	8,572	8,627	9,188
	Deaths	128,786	133,603	125,530	118,213	125,148	113,748
	Marriages	45,449	47,209	47,065	47,735	49,712	52,585
France	Births	866,377	855,847	874,672	855,888	884,173	865,586
	Still-births	42,472	41,925	42,894	42,046	41,572	42,054
	Deaths	876,882	875,888	867,526	815,620	851,986	771,886
	Marriages	285,458	290,319	287,294	286,662	282,918	290,171
Switzerland	Divorces	5,752	5,772	6,184	6,419	6,743	7,051
	Births	83,506	83,125	84,897	84,142	84,973	88,428
	Still-births	3,125	3,140	3,203	3,175	3,211	3,246
	Deaths	61,183	57,178	61,069	61,885	59,747	56,096
Portugal*	Marriages	21,264	21,884	21,884	22,188	22,682	23,784
	Births	148,025	146,541	150,516	141,076	143,155	144,519
	Still-births	1,621	1,504	1,610	1,992	1,809	1,651
	Deaths	106,737	95,956	102,257	99,729	100,712	111,240
Spain†	Marriages	31,700	32,062	31,228	30,607	30,625	30,556
	Births	683,689	645,595	644,938	632,538	636,130	654,796
	Deaths	566,121	554,425	541,121	556,120	527,192	539,145
	Marriages	156,109	151,487	141,159	141,909	139,956	132,645
Italy	Births	1,182,189	1,110,573	1,126,296	1,102,935	1,092,102	1,095,505
	Still-births	44,380	44,758	46,254	46,256	45,896	46,364
	Deaths	795,327	802,779	776,713	776,372	783,313	758,129
	Marriages	227,556	228,572	223,103	231,581	223,152	222,603
Austria	Births	923,306	872,098	924,298	902,159	941,184	948,419
	Still-births	27,533	26,024	27,603	27,351	27,512	27,725
	Deaths	674,683	694,746	661,533	683,944	682,599	657,011
	Marriages	186,758	187,955	193,558	194,426	199,761	196,461
Hungary‡	Births	742,416	712,608	753,222	744,995	758,302	742,386
	Still-births	15,450	15,732	16,312	16,827	17,740	17,924
	Deaths	581,263	618,765	554,941	547,194	538,768	530,368
	Marriages	150,720	162,649	166,483	166,033	153,900	147,477
Bulgaria	Births	126,924	117,883	116,319	127,516	138,338	143,255
	Still-births	363	321	612	690	767	755
	Deaths	56,317	103,550	91,329	92,087	90,210	84,076
	Marriages	29,658	27,553	21,967	26,640	31,230	29,199
Servia	Births	96,538	93,333	95,232	96,488	101,676	96,752
	Still-births	589	1,041	946	746	890	896
	Deaths	58,149	74,135	66,568	63,766	62,184	63,399
	Marriages	23,196	21,018	23,679	24,963	20,599	20,841
Roumania	Births	228,283	211,679	222,115	226,605	233,191	232,428
	Still-births	2,506	2,729	2,569	2,842	3,068	3,360
	Deaths	162,287	137,977	169,132	175,377	155,702	166,142
	Marriages	44,267	41,757	40,527	49,536	41,482	47,324
Uruguay	Births	28,696	28,071	27,388	28,496	30,403	31,001
	Still-births	727	672	731	806	755	894
	Deaths	12,419	12,004	12,551	13,843	12,119	12,776
	Marriages	3,524	3,390	3,349	3,852	4,154	4,073
Japan¶	Births	1,086,775	1,207,034	1,178,428	1,206,918	1,246,427	1,282,178
	Still-births	91,389	105,552	108,371	113,166	117,215	127,213
	Deaths	853,139	886,963	937,644	840,741	852,422	912,322
	Marriages	325,651	349,489	358,389	351,146	365,633	501,777
United Kingdom	Births	1,148,259	1,127,234	1,147,764	1,120,010	1,154,898	1,152,144
	Deaths	757,497	725,273	732,449	653,468	735,244	673,104
	Marriages	275,970	277,335	297,548	275,655	279,746	296,089

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

† No returns of Still-births are published.

¶ Excluding Formosa.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
161,441	160,765	163,289	162,611	168,380	Births -
7,375	7,226	7,294	7,292	7,297	Still-births -
58,856	58,813	57,319	92,043	89,967	Deaths -
36,796	36,818	37,990	39,419	40,261	Marriages -
190,937	190,921	194,268	198,780	200,077	Births -
8,768	8,891	8,902	9,001	9,263	Still-births -
113,502	117,457	126,968	129,046	116,077	Deaths -
54,198	55,444	55,765	57,711	57,131	Marriages -
859,107	843,933	847,627	827,297	857,274	Births -
42,249	39,805	39,860	39,246	40,746	Still-births -
751,019	810,073	816,233	853,285	784,376	Deaths -
291,482	287,179	295,752	299,084	308,469	Marriages -
7,400	7,238	7,179	7,157	7,741	Divorces -
90,078	91,793	94,472	94,316	97,023	Births -
3,291	3,391	3,422	3,379	3,607	Still-births -
56,399	58,914	57,591	63,606	60,018	Deaths -
24,954	25,114	25,412	25,587	25,378	Marriages -
146,797	146,853	146,400	149,933		Births -
1,853	1,247	1,320	1,606		Still-births -
107,502	104,413	98,205	101,037		Deaths -
83,478	82,208	83,781	83,743		Marriages -
625,249	612,288	632,588	627,848		Births -
520,166	518,750	538,109	536,716		Deaths -
128,662	125,335	156,113	161,201		Marriages -
1,101,848	1,070,074	1,068,558	1,067,376	1,057,763	Births -
47,132	45,092	45,910	45,679	46,254	Still-births -
695,602	732,265	708,303	768,917	715,036	Deaths -
229,041	219,507	235,065	232,631	234,319	Marriages -
944,764	923,241	900,205	967,939	963,140	Births -
26,868	26,738	28,234	27,598	27,504	Still-births -
646,019	635,115	658,269	653,690	632,107	Deaths -
292,843	199,661	213,751	214,214	214,223	Marriages -
748,064	706,833	743,272	752,718	731,721	Births -
17,339	15,817	16,023	15,955	15,503	Still-births -
528,967	524,390	514,334	515,234	491,304	Deaths -
151,169	156,208	170,826	169,687	170,316	Marriages -
149,631	141,046	148,172	156,962		Births -
858	890	834	832		Still-births -
90,134	82,725	90,324	83,667		Deaths -
29,227	28,232	32,027	30,661		Marriages -
101,605	84,789	96,246	104,772	96,348	Births -
1,049	1,070	1,247	1,673	1,626	Still-births -
63,237	55,800	59,548	58,034	53,282	Deaths -
21,157	22,521	24,456	31,203	20,998	Marriages -
248,845	214,980	250,318	234,343	240,704	Births -
3,758	3,510	4,019	3,936	4,008	Still-births -
171,908	155,417	164,900	146,144	160,351	Deaths -
41,606	43,611	50,033	40,407	43,750	Marriages -
27,657	28,382	30,719	30,589	31,703	Births -
791	808	894	1,004	1,053	Still-births -
12,322	12,452	11,449	12,878	12,504	Deaths -
2,746	4,318	4,463	4,549	4,490	Marriages -
1,335,125	1,369,622	1,398,185	1,406,624		Births -
130,287	125,841	135,666	137,769		Still-births -
876,837	894,503	927,046	909,095		Deaths -
335,207	471,298	297,117	345,153		Marriages -
1,157,234	1,169,463	1,163,279	1,159,922	1,162,961	Births -
704,470	712,942	741,091	757,732	710,807	Deaths -
303,096	310,071	317,623	311,254	312,324	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 † The figures include persons in the Army, Navy and State Police.

POPULATION.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russia in Europe (Including Poland).	Births -	48.8	47.2	47.0	48.7	49.4	49.7
	Still-births -	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—
	Deaths -	24.6	42.1	33.1	34.0	36.0	32.3
	Marriages -	8.3	9.2	8.6	9.4	9.2	8.7
Norway* .	Births -	30.9	29.6	30.7	29.8	30.6	30.4
	Still-births -	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Deaths -	17.5	17.8	16.3	16.9	15.7	15.2
	Marriages -	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7
Sweden .	Births -	28.3	27.0	27.4	27.1	27.5	27.2
	Still-births -	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Deaths -	16.8	17.9	16.8	16.4	15.2	15.6
	Marriages -	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9
Denmark .	Births -	31.0	29.5	30.6	30.2	30.2	30.5
	Still-births -	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
	Deaths -	20.0	19.4	18.9	17.5	16.9	15.7
	Marriages -	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.3
German Empire:							
Prussia* .	Births -	38.0	36.5	37.7	36.9	37.1	37.2
	Still-births -	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Deaths -	23.0	23.6	24.3	22.0	21.9	20.9
	Marriages -	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.3
Saxony* .	Births -	41.7	39.7	40.2	39.3	38.6	39.8
	Still-births -	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Deaths -	25.3	26.5	26.9	23.5	23.9	22.4
	Marriages -	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.2
Bavaria* .	Births -	36.7	35.9	36.8	36.0	35.9	36.8
	Still-births -	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	27.5	27.1	27.3	25.5	25.1	23.2
	Marriages -	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.7
Wurtemberg* .	Births -	34.4	33.9	34.5	33.6	34.3	34.8
	Still-births -	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	24.5	25.4	26.3	24.6	23.4	21.1
	Marriages -	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.5
Baden* .	Births -	33.4	32.7	32.9	31.9	32.8	33.5
	Still-births -	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths -	23.4	22.3	24.5	23.9	21.8	20.3
	Marriages -	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.9
Total Empire*	Births -	37.0	35.7	36.7	35.8	36.1	36.3
	Still-births -	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	23.4	24.1	24.6	23.3	22.1	20.8
	Marriages -	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.2
Holland* .	Births -	33.7	32.0	33.8	32.7	32.8	32.7
	Still-births -	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	Deaths -	20.7	21.0	19.2	18.5	18.6	17.2
	Marriages -	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.5
Belgium* .	Births -	30.0	28.9	29.5	29.0	28.5	29.0
	Still-births -	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
	Deaths -	21.2	21.8	20.3	18.6	19.5	17.5
	Marriages -	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.8	8.1

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
49.5					Russia in Europe (including Poland).
—					
31.4					
9.1					
30.0	30.3	30.9	30.1	29.8†	Norway.*
0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8†	
15.3	15.3	16.8	15.9	14.9†	
6.7	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.7†	
26.7	27.1	26.4	27.0	26.8†	Sweden.
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	—	
15.4	15.1	17.7	16.8	16.0†	
6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.0†	
29.9	30.5	30.1	29.8	29.8	Denmark.
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	
16.6	15.6	17.5	16.9	15.8	
7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.2	
37.0	37.1	37.1	35.9	36.5	German Empire : Prussia.*
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
21.2	20.2	21.8	21.6	20.7	
8.5	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.4	
39.6	39.7	39.4	38.1	37.6	Saxony.*
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	
23.8	22.0	23.3	22.7	21.6	
9.6	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.6	
36.4	36.5	36.9	36.8	37.1	Bavaria.*
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
24.4	23.8	24.2	25.4	22.9	
7.8	8.1	8.3	8.2	7.9	
34.0	34.5	34.5	34.3	34.9	Wurtemberg.*
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	
22.5	21.9	21.2	23.4	21.4	
7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	
33.7	34.3	35.1	34.0	34.6	Baden.
0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	
21.4	21.9	21.2	22.3	20.9	
8.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.1	
36.0	36.2	35.9	35.6	35.7	Total Empire.
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
21.3	20.6	21.5	22.1	20.7	
8.4	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.2	
32.5	31.9	32.0	31.5	32.3	Holland.*
1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
16.9	17.0	17.1	17.8	17.2	
7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	
28.9	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.4	Belgium.*
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	
17.2	17.6	18.8	19.3	17.1	
8.2	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.4	

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
Population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

† Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL.

COUNTRIES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
France*	Births -	22·6	22·3	22·7	22·3	21·7	22·5
	Still-births -	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	22·9	22·3	22·5	21·2	22·2	20·0
	Marriages -	7·4	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·3	7·5
Switzerland*	Births -	27·9	27·4	27·7	27·1	27·1	27·9
	Still-births -	1·1	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
	Deaths -	20·4	18·7	19·9	20·0	19·1	17·7
	Marriages -	7·1	7·2	7·1	7·2	7·2	7·5
Portugal*††	Births -	31·8	31·2	31·3	29·6	29·8	29·9
	Still-births -	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·4	0·4	0·3
	Deaths -	22·9	20·4	21·6	20·9	21·0	23·0
	Marriages -	6·8	6·8	6·6	6·4	6·4	6·3
Spain*‡	Births -	36·1	36·8	36·1	35·3	35·4	36·3
	Deaths -	32·2	31·6	30·3	31·1	29·4	29·9
	Marriages -	8·9	8·6	7·9	7·9	7·8	7·4
	Still-births -	37·2	36·2	36·5	35·5	34·9	34·8
Italy*¶	Births -	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5
	Deaths -	26·1	26·2	25·3	25·0	25·0	24·0
	Marriages -	7·5	7·5	7·4	7·5	7·3	7·1
	Still-births -	38·2	36·6	37·9	36·6	37·9	37·8
Austria*	Births -	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	28·0	28·7	27·1	27·8	27·5	26·2
	Marriages -	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9	8·0	7·9
	Still-births -	42·6	40·7	42·9	41·8	42·1	40·8
Hungary†	Births -	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	1·0	1·0
	Deaths -	33·4	35·3	31·4	30·7	29·9	29·1
	Marriages -	8·6	9·3	9·4	9·3	8·5	8·1
	Still-births -	39·1	36·0	35·1	38·2	41·2	42·0
Bulgaria	Births -	0·1	0·1	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
	Deaths -	26·7	31·6	27·7	27·6	26·1	24·7
	Marriages -	9·1	8·4	6·6	8·0	9·3	8·6
	Still-births -	44·9	42·4	42·5	42·4	44·0	41·2
Servia	Births -	0·3	0·5	0·4	0·3	0·4	0·4
	Deaths -	26·5	33·5	29·7	28·0	26·9	27·0
	Marriages -	10·5	9·5	10·5	10·9	8·9	8·8
	Still-births -	41·5	38·1	41·5	41·9	44·0	40·7
Roumania	Births -	0·5	0·5	0·4	0·5	0·5	0·6
	Deaths -	29·5	26·6	31·5	32·5	28·8	29·5
	Marriages -	8·1	7·5	7·6	9·2	7·6	8·3
	Still-births -	40·5	38·5	36·6	36·7	38·3	37·8
Uruguay*	Births -	1·0	0·9	1·0	1·0	0·9	1·1
	Deaths -	17·5	16·5	16·8	17·8	15·3	15·6
	Marriages -	5·0	4·6	4·5	4·9	5·2	4·9
	Still-births -	26·7	29·4	28·5	28·9	29·5	30·0
Japan	Births -	2·2	2·6	2·6	2·7	2·8	3·0
	Deaths -	21·0	21·6	22·7	20·1	20·2	21·4
	Marriages -	8·0	8·5	8·7	8·4	8·6	11·7
	Still-births -	30·4	29·5	29·8	28·5	29·4	29·0
United Kingdom*§	Births -	20·0	19·0	19·0	16·2	18·7	17·0
	Deaths -	14·6	14·5	13·9	14·2	14·2	14·9

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population
† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons
‡ No returns of Still-births are published,
§ Excluding Formosa.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued*.

POPULATION.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
22.3	21.8	21.9	21.4	22.0	Births -
1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	Still-births -
19.5	20.9	21.1	21.9	20.1	Deaths - } France.*
7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	Marriages -
28.1	28.4	28.9	28.6	29.1	Births -
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	Still-births -
17.6	18.1	17.5	19.3	18.0	Deaths - } Switzerland.*
7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	Marriages -
30.1	29.9	29.6	30.1		Births -
0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3		Still-births -
22.0	21.2	19.8	20.3		Deaths - } Portugal.*††
6.9	6.5	6.8	6.7		Marriages -
34.6	33.8	34.3	34.4		Births -
28.8	28.6	29.3	29.4		Deaths - } Spain.*‡
7.1	6.9	8.6	8.8		Marriages -
34.7	33.5	33.9	33.0	32.5	Births -
1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births -
21.9	23.0	21.9	23.8	31.9	Deaths - } Italy.*¶
7.2	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	Marriages -
37.2	35.8	36.8	37.0	36.6	Births -
1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
25.4	24.6	25.2	25.2	24.0	Deaths - } Austria.*
8.0	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	Marriages -
40.6	38.0	39.6	39.6	37.8	Births -
1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
28.7	28.2	27.4	27.1	25.4	Deaths - } Hungary.†
8.2	8.4	9.1	8.9	8.8	Marriages -
43.5	40.6	41.8	41.9		Births -
0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2		Still-births -
26.2	23.8	25.5	22.3		Deaths - } Bulgaria.
8.5	8.1	9.0	8.2		Marriages -
42.6	35.1	39.2	42.0	38.0	Births -
0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	Still-births -
26.5	22.9	24.3	23.3	21.0	Deaths - } Servia.
8.8	9.3	10.0	12.5	8.3	Marriages -
43.1	37.0	42.3	39.7	39.5	Births -
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Still-births -
29.8	26.7	27.9	24.2	26.3	Deaths - } Roumania.
7.2	7.5	8.4	7.2	7.2	Marriages -
35.1	35.1	34.1	32.7	32.8	Births -
1.0	9.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	Still-births -
15.7	15.2	12.7	13.8	12.9	Deaths - } Uruguay.*
3.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.6	Marriages -
30.9	31.3	31.4	31.4		Births -
3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1		Still-births -
20.3	20.4	20.9	20.3		Deaths - } Japan.‡
8.4	10.8	6.7	7.7		Marriages -
28.9	28.7	28.5	28.2	28.0	Births -
17.6	17.6	18.2	18.4	17.1	Deaths - } United Kingdom.*§
15.1	15.3	15.6	15.1	15.1	Marriages †

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

In each year, except in the case of Census Years.

In the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

‡ Persons married.

¶ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia.	Sailing				No	Returns				2,135	323,339
31st December.	Steam									522	205,649
	Total									2,657	528,988
Vessels of 25 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing			1,776	231,806	1,858	232,889	1,964	237,531	1,955	236,928
Finland.	Steam	No Returns.		417	26,048	417	27,616	404	23,115	418	23,770
31st December.	Total			2,193	257,854	2,275	260,505	2,368	260,646	2,373	260,698
Vessels of all Tonnages.											
Norway.	Sailing	6,798	1,500,099	6,789	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276	6,453	1,335,375	6,355	1,283,913
31st December.	Steam	785	238,511	767	251,490	810	238,635	859	263,842	915	321,052
	Total	7,583	1,738,590	7,556	1,744,993	7,512	1,690,911	7,312	1,599,117	7,270	1,604,965
Vessels of 4 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	3,006	379,804	2,927	376,903	2,844	369,359	2,914	371,097	2,930	361,727
Sweden.	Steam	1,181	152,493	1,209	171,808	1,229	177,156	1,248	179,253	733	181,276
31st December.	Total	4,187	532,097	4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515	4,162	550,350	2,763	483,003
Vessels of 10 Net Tons and upwards.†	Sailing	3,254	193,396	3,237	199,799	3,301	201,702	3,202	192,904	3,168	185,102
Denmark.‡	Steam	353	117,054	361	119,088	374	129,209	389	141,995	422	144,931
31st December.	Total	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,837	3,675	330,911	3,591	334,899	3,590	330,033
Vessels of 4 Net Tons and upwards.											
Germany :											
Prussia.*	Sailing	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582	1,672	146,382	1,617	123,402	1,553	106,795
31st December.	Steam	410	166,557	411	166,189	414	166,057	419	164,479	423	156,265
	Total	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771	2,086	312,439	2,036	292,881	1,976	265,060
Total Germany*.	Sailing	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,182	2,713	699,356	2,622	680,856	2,524	622,105
31st December.	Steam	941	764,711	986	786,397	1,016	823,702	1,043	893,046	1,068	879,939
	Total	3,639	1,468,985	3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,058	3,665	1,553,902	3,592	1,502,044
Holland.	Sailing	478	130,708	447	123,394	442	118,424	424	110,673	405	102,331
31st December.	Steam	143	161,593	150	169,360	154	176,359	157	182,553	162	188,276
	Total	621	292,301	597	292,753	596	294,783	581	293,226	567	290,657
Belgium.	Sailing	8	2,045	6	1,039	6	1,039	5	917	5	917
31st December.	Steam	47	70,360	47	69,356	50	74,499	50	73,271	54	86,296
	Total	55	72,905	53	70,395	56	75,538	55	79,188	59	87,213
Vessels of 50 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,582	14,332	396,567	14,396	386,510
France.	Steam	1,157	521,372	1,161	498,562	1,186	498,841	1,196	491,972	1,212	500,568
31st December.	Total	15,047	948,079	15,278	905,606	15,376	895,423	15,528	890,539	15,598	887,078
Vessels of 2 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	1,313	204,402	1,233	196,650	1,323	197,080	1,237	193,744	1,300	193,232
Spain.	Steam	433	435,559	474	455,490	492	479,746	502	489,483	523	526,340
31st December.	Total	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776	1,739	687,327	1,723	719,572
Vessels of 50 Gross Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included is 50 cubic metres (17·65 registered tons) gross. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the net and not the gross tonnage.

† Includes also vessels on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

‡ Vessels of 20 tons and upwards from and after 1895.

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
2,207	336,250	2,224	343,846	2,143	254,416	2,259	267,766	2,293	269,460		
567	240,967	604	261,958	657	299,725	714	334,215	745	364,361		
2,774	577,907	2,998	605,804	2,800	554,141	2,973	601,981	3,038	633,821		
1,921	236,721	2,081	252,399	2,171	275,950	2,282	275,194	2,411	267,154		
447	35,788	453	38,154	495	43,876	540	50,961	588	53,561		
2,368	272,509	2,484	290,553	2,666	319,826	2,822	326,155	2,999	340,715		
6,230	1,214,759	6,143	1,169,079	5,981	1,120,308	5,998	1,062,687	5,642	1,002,675	5,445	985,947
962	351,799	1,004	333,120	1,068	437,570	1,128	482,247	1,171	505,443	1,223	531,142
7,192	1,566,558	7,147	1,552,199	7,049	1,553,878	6,826	1,534,934	6,813	1,508,118	6,663	1,467,089
3,013	290,855	2,002	239,490	2,004	291,392	2,040	239,248	2,076	238,687	2,100	298,539
786	305,964	786	234,636	817	265,994	872	296,421	911	325,105	943	341,632
2,769	496,819	2,788	524,126	2,821	557,386	2,912	537,669	2,967	613,792	3,103	640,211
3,212	181,508	3,232	173,406	3,264	169,263	3,305	165,308	3,252	158,303	3,305	157,188
439	164,075	464	182,702	510	225,422	539	258,241	521	250,137	536	259,260
3,651	345,533	3,696	356,108	3,774	394,685	3,844	423,549	3,773	403,440	3,841	416,548
1,604	96,612	1,585	83,139	1,544	79,367	1,561	78,892	1,563	78,531	1,545	72,247
451	159,831	467	174,354	509	196,235	513	191,412	519	200,792	520	203,913
2,055	255,443	2,052	262,543	2,053	265,652	2,074	270,304	2,082	274,323	2,065	276,160
2,552	597,617	2,522	535,571	2,490	601,161	2,466	537,639	2,493	593,770	2,496	536,974
1,136	889,960	1,171	909,300	1,223	1,068,391	1,293	1,150,159	1,390	1,347,875	1,463	1,506,059
3,678	1,487,577	3,693	1,555,371	3,713	1,639,552	3,759	1,737,798	3,833	1,941,645	3,959	2,098,033
440	98,547	441	95,194	429	83,310	432	84,291	425	78,493	417	75,408
172	196,402	171	200,887	176	213,914	192	236,029	213	268,430	235	306,694
612	294,949	612	296,081	605	302,224	624	320,320	633	346,923	652	332,102
5	917	5	917	6	1,734	6	2,751	4	741	6	1,121
53	84,322	56	84,510	60	89,237	67	105,786	69	112,518	66	109,336
58	85,739	61	85,427	66	90,971	73	108,537	73	113,259	72	110,457
14,301	390,394	14,352	421,462	14,406	414,673	14,262	450,636	14,313	510,175	14,393	564,447
1,235	503,677	1,212	499,409	1,209	485,615	1,227	507,120	1,272	527,551	1,299	546,541
15,536	394,071	15,564	920,871	15,615	900,238	15,439	957,756	15,535	1,037,726	15,692	1,110,968
1,256	191,346	1,125	153,694	No Information		563	100,881	549	95,187		
543	564,459	532	499,230			460	573,830	502	679,392		
1,799	756,305	1,687	657,924			1,023	674,711	1,051	774,579		

‡ According to British Rule from and after 1835; in previous years the figures given are according to Danish Rule.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

	1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* { Sailing -	6,312	625,812	6,306	609,821	6,341	588,268	6,231	571,805	6,166	555,509
31st Dec. { Steam -	805	199,945	816	201,443	827	208,198	828	207,530	845	220,508
Total -	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264	6,668	796,461	6,559	779,185	6,511	776,077
Vessels of 2 Net Tons and upwards.										
Austria* { Sailing -	145	63,739	142	59,675	128	50,502	114	44,493	103	40,305
31st Dec. { Steam -	89	88,146	91	87,137	96	95,522	98	94,180	99	106,793
(Net Tons) { Total -	234	151,885	233	146,862	224	146,024	207	138,653	202	146,098
Hungary { Sailing -	79	38,961	72	34,657	70	33,341	56	27,299	52	25,996
31st Dec. { Steam -	16	12,389	23	16,994	35	31,436	39	36,040	40	36,992
Total -	95	51,350	95	51,321	105	64,777	95	63,339	92	62,988
Vessels of 100 Net Tons and upwards.										
China { Sailing -	56	12,179	58	11,888	54	11,274	67	15,265	74	16,599
Steam -	118	30,380	123	30,353	133	31,174	140	29,410	145	32,708
Total -	174	42,559	181	42,241	187	42,448	207	44,675	219	49,307
Japan { Sailing -	835	50,187	779	46,081	749	44,967	722	43,511	702	41,471
Steam -	607	95,588	642	102,301	680	110,205	745	169,414	827	213,221
Total -	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,382	1,429	155,172	1,467	212,925	1,529	254,692
	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing - - -	765,955	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728	638,700	2,008,099	650,089	1,844,510	536,142	1,837,017
Steam - - -	239,995	1,776,269	228,899	1,845,518	201,103	1,922,169	266,091	1,923,339	252,045	1,980,756
Total - - -	1,005,950	3,678,809	994,675	3,770,246	899,803	3,925,268	916,180	3,767,849	838,187	3,797,773
Vessels of 5 Gross Tons and upwards.										

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats. † Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade and the Whale Fisheries. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades. ‡ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks. The particulars of sailing vessels in and after 1890, however, include also vessels of half-Japanese and half-foreign type.

	1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom { Sailing -	13,823	2,972,093	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,038,280	12,943	2,987,161	12,617	2,866,895
31st Dec. { Steam -	7,720	5,307,204	7,950	5,564,482	8,088	5,740,243	8,263	5,969,020	8,386	6,121,555
(Net Tons.) { Total -	21,543	8,279,297	21,528	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,523	21,206	8,956,181	21,003	8,988,450

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES—continued.

1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,002 351	527,554 237,727	5,872 366	526,827 259,817	5,764 384	537,642 277,520	5,665 409	558,224 314,280	5,511 446	568,164 376,844	5,337 471	575,207 424,711
6,353	765,281	6,238	786,644	6,148	815,162	6,074	873,054	5,957	945,008	5,808	999,918
90 110	35,163 119,967	73 116	29,353 138,705	55 113	22,420 142,086	45 112	17,826 154,460	31 123	14,373 183,940	25 134	13,483 219,446
200	155,130	180	168,068	168	164,506	157	172,236	154	198,322	159	232,929
45 42	22,407 37,742	41 46	20,148 44,793	34 44	16,814 42,955	39 45	13,892 46,180	23 51	10,969 55,375	19 53	9,166 62,285
87	60,149	87	64,241	78	59,769	74	60,072	74	66,344	72	71,401
88 166	20,179 37,975	95 184	21,793 41,152	95 257	21,802 41,466	96 383	22,458 44,459	87 ††517	20,541 18,215	89 ††504	21,026 19,749
254	58,154	279	62,945	352	63,268	479	66,917	604	38,766	593	40,775
644 899	41,445 283,942	715 1,032	48,130* 438,779*	1,914 1,130	170,804* 477,480*	3,322 1,221	286,923* 510,007*	3,850 1,329	320,572* 543,366*	4,020 1,395	331,812* 583,067*
1,543	275,387	1,747	486,909*	3,044	648,324*	4,543	796,380*	5,179	863,938*	5,415	917,370*
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
680,072	1,316,000	547,110	1,863,352	443,645	1,934,170	488,216	1,900,011	485,352	2,021,690	459,407	2,143,858
264,882	2,042,326	258,474	2,100,064	294,064	2,077,859	360,080	2,115,981	341,342	2,316,455	429,722	2,491,231
844,954	3,858,926	805,584	3,963,436	737,709	4,012,029	848,246	4,015,992	826,694	4,338,145	889,129	4,635,089

† Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

* Gross tonnage in these years. †† Owing to the transfer of a large number of sea-going vessels to foreign flags, the steamers of foreign type consist now mainly of small steam launches for inland navigation.

1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
12,274 8,522	2,735,976 6,284,306	11,911 8,590	2,589,570 6,363,601	11,566 8,835	2,387,943 6,613,917	11,167 9,029	2,246,850 6,917,492	10,773 9,209	2,096,498 7,207,610	10,572 9,484	1,990,627 7,617,793
20,796	9,020,282	20,501	8,953,171	20,404	9,001,860	20,196	9,164,342	19,982	9,304,108	20,066	9,608,420

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered - { Russian -	527,558	536,223	540,742	600,784	609,801	808,223
		Foreign -	5,311,304	4,133,508	5,366,634	9,152,102	8,376,504
	Cleared - { Russian -	482,756	514,108	542,656	674,324	690,497	783,316
		Foreign -	5,321,776	4,130,962	5,302,434	9,114,810	8,924,586
Norway -	Entered - { Norwegian -	1,979,489	1,935,423	1,876,196	1,825,319	1,747,972	1,387,954
		Foreign -	942,318	963,536	970,753	937,278	876,065
	Cleared - { Norwegian -	1,922,441	1,895,469	1,991,640	1,786,843	1,840,066	1,975,367
		Foreign -	930,955	968,786	966,792	929,572	875,947
Sweden -	Entered - { Swedish -	1,835,596	1,971,964	1,967,223	2,156,330	2,019,504	2,289,938
		Foreign -	3,736,314	3,773,964	3,878,514	4,132,263	4,097,518
	Cleared - { Swedish -	1,907,625	1,980,838	1,989,340	2,133,044	2,101,090	2,329,744
		Foreign -	3,755,821	3,769,417	3,880,337	4,212,466	4,165,635
Denmark -	Entered - { Danish -	2,396,630	2,252,462	2,192,643	2,351,602	2,306,438	2,739,885
		Foreign -	1,563,279	1,653,334	1,748,573	2,053,712	1,906,391
	Cleared - { Danish -	2,330,567	2,274,131	2,222,353	2,313,389	2,266,679	2,724,457
		Foreign -	1,658,926	1,713,414	1,788,545	2,067,231	1,947,296
Germany:							
Prussia -	Entered - { Prussian -	1,168,977	1,123,745	1,069,794	1,209,220	1,089,247	1,102,738
		Foreign -	2,707,894	2,510,347	2,664,683	2,899,220	2,735,545
	Cleared - { Prussian -	1,177,174	1,108,925	1,098,781	1,200,314	1,094,509	1,072,571
		Foreign -	2,655,659	2,475,104	2,699,551	2,830,323	2,718,252
Total Ger- many.	Entered - { German -	5,009,893	4,844,012	4,799,676	5,063,069	5,006,587	5,164,124
		Foreign -	6,535,513	6,371,246	6,668,970	7,175,541	6,914,940
	Cleared - { German -	5,008,613	4,842,681	4,883,869	5,104,348	5,188,470	5,119,828
		Foreign -	6,596,235	6,347,933	6,657,039	7,156,142	6,893,467
Holland -	Entered - { Dutch -	1,657,013	1,806,159	1,831,552	1,891,071	1,814,173	2,027,408
		Foreign -	4,062,367	4,129,243	4,424,659	5,022,169	4,965,949
	Cleared - { Dutch -	1,678,503	1,809,673	1,830,961	1,902,734	1,852,617	2,033,068
		Foreign -	4,010,861	4,101,795	4,312,623	4,965,247	4,905,001

* Including the Caucasian ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
797,332	891,311	921,413	914,613	†940,000	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
8,257,163	7,866,740	7,767,706	7,623,011	†7,947,000	Foreign -	
761,221	903,433	922,085	747,464	†745,000	Russian -	
8,250,300	7,820,425	7,755,410	7,594,296	†7,833,000	Foreign -	
2,065,592	2,065,980	2,068,240	2,113,960	2,067,242	Norwegian -	Norway.
1,021,864	1,064,259	1,061,471	996,913	991,083	Foreign -	
2,080,064	2,111,623	2,150,700	2,068,072	2,021,408	Norwegian -	
1,025,867	1,045,789	1,080,477	990,065	1,017,527	Foreign -	
2,651,554	2,861,541	3,111,261	3,583,395	3,841,010	Swedish -	Sweden.
4,777,091	4,838,811	5,074,250	4,980,144	4,496,972	Foreign -	
2,648,069	2,867,869	3,159,778	3,535,213	3,735,867	Swedish -	
4,801,069	4,814,880	5,039,468	5,044,309	4,492,860	Foreign -	
2,967,774	3,244,689	3,263,754	3,284,189	3,002,707	Danish -	Denmark
2,343,046	2,360,088	2,378,680	2,570,310	2,745,079	Foreign -	
2,967,262	3,271,839	3,345,411	3,327,073	3,086,016	Danish -	
2,238,900	2,328,810	2,334,247	2,571,990	2,743,597	Foreign -	
1,145,331	1,278,371	1,331,512	1,476,323	1,466,573	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,992,249	3,214,331	2,604,476	3,133,612	3,042,364	Foreign -	
1,129,156	1,296,535	1,723,718	1,453,123	1,423,651	Prussian -	
2,933,372	3,061,331	2,567,113	3,069,333	2,855,265	Foreign -	
5,442,295	5,953,245	6,666,374	7,100,606	7,328,076	German -	Total Germany.
7,376,644	7,770,776	7,404,700	7,456,486	7,420,612	Foreign -	
5,475,974	6,032,019	6,716,640	7,300,372	7,332,707	German -	
7,467,598	7,730,960	7,391,522	7,450,394	7,401,648	Foreign -	
2,104,214	2,194,236	2,349,976	2,377,031	2,570,365	Dutch -	Holland.
6,409,407	6,500,769	7,100,410	7,080,747	6,766,033	Foreign -	
2,110,126	2,210,324	2,347,275	2,402,444	2,547,387	Dutch -	
6,274,082	6,420,498	7,023,259	7,030,340	6,771,736	Foreign -	

† Provisional figures.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
			<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Belgium - .	{ Entered -	{ Belgian -	1,065,428	1,059,211	1,174,245	1,246,670	1,301,884	1,322,994
		{ Foreign -	4,959,911	4,722,946	4,827,723	5,267,060	5,556,353	6,160,212
	{ Cleared -	{ Belgian -	1,074,679	1,053,567	1,170,166	1,253,835	1,309,192	1,322,245
		{ Foreign -	4,986,234	4,748,544	4,769,336	5,289,127	5,502,573	6,165,731
France - .	{ Entered -	{ French -	4,703,818	4,456,874	4,091,847	4,023,557	4,113,737	4,323,226
		{ Foreign -	10,896,789	9,372,856	9,761,997	10,042,473	9,665,348	10,374,025
	{ Cleared -	{ French -	5,000,373	4,665,005	4,290,464	4,236,299	4,417,497	4,810,734
		{ Foreign -	11,001,896	9,625,789	9,878,018	10,236,498	9,712,797	10,518,947
Portugal† - .	{ Entered -	{ Portuguese‡	432,419	546,491	649,013	495,801	431,111	457,373
		{ Foreign -	5,111,723	5,054,936	5,144,156	5,461,768	5,826,645	6,796,259
	{ Cleared -	{ Portuguese‡	444,916	550,398	689,994	478,670	392,988	431,343
		{ Foreign -	5,092,991	4,933,401	5,149,777	5,424,924	5,774,192	6,840,048
Spain†† - .	{ Entered -	{ Spanish -	5,180,562	5,033,791	5,672,725	6,095,350	6,195,398	6,433,340
		{ Foreign -	6,557,852	6,456,839	6,424,017	6,632,872	6,806,772	7,723,217
	{ Cleared -	{ Spanish -	5,091,748	5,290,483	5,764,457	6,438,336	6,042,420	6,276,657
		{ Foreign -	6,515,639	6,105,545	6,161,527	6,725,464	6,877,896	7,590,123
Austria* - .	{ Entered -	{ Austro-Hun- garian -	7,394,496	7,841,870	8,235,458	8,305,912	9,343,207	10,504,739
		{ Foreign -	862,255	796,241	808,627	867,411	904,964	823,278
	{ Cleared -	{ Austro-Hun- garian -	7,888,093	7,831,428	8,229,370	8,286,077	9,343,347	10,511,529
		{ Foreign -	866,082	794,369	814,427	864,994	900,778	825,461
Italy - .	{ Entered -	{ Italian -	1,828,213	1,851,483	2,058,513	2,009,568	1,965,720	2,076,219
		{ Foreign -	5,452,708	5,101,623	5,228,067	5,952,801	6,273,540	6,314,785
	{ Cleared -	{ Italian -	1,709,634	1,867,482	2,065,906	1,977,186	2,044,868	2,025,442
		{ Foreign -	4,991,288	5,123,389	5,334,351	6,218,372	6,525,320	6,588,841
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)† -	{ Entered -	{ American -	3,670,372	3,746,651	3,493,242	3,649,080	3,676,651	3,673,487
		{ Foreign -	11,723,839	14,433,829	13,185,548	13,375,677	13,048,606	13,779,481
	{ Cleared -	{ American -	3,716,083	3,751,060	3,537,131	3,746,648	3,615,658	3,741,069
		{ Foreign -	11,694,627	14,507,115	13,283,350	13,559,685	13,407,987	14,077,721

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

†† Including the tonnage of vessels (engaged in the Foreign trade) calling at several ports in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
1,442,496	1,486,817	1,424,098	1,890,390	1,354,316	Belgian - -	Belgium.
6,529,454	6,746,883	7,208,523	7,120,382	7,933,884	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
1,454,976	1,486,084	1,406,985	1,384,776	1,348,992	Belgian - -	Belgium.
6,472,549	6,797,826	7,114,396	7,092,098	7,991,536	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	
4,603,320	4,611,561	4,967,899	4,820,403	4,954,881	French - -	France.
10,996,798	11,960,883	12,748,851	14,182,497	13,886,680	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
4,948,518	4,925,265	5,189,449	5,174,147	5,407,127	French - -	France.
10,950,417	12,076,343	12,811,684	14,159,398	13,922,718	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	
556,301	661,785	604,908	517,379	413,517	Portuguese§	Portugal.‡
7,353,404	8,271,344	7,947,841	9,464,386	10,001,276	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
557,604	721,296	642,745	552,795	443,408	Portuguese§	Portugal.‡
7,338,862	8,260,130	7,933,226	9,425,758	9,932,212	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	
6,596,506	5,541,686	6,334,929	6,918,441	7,091,318	Spanish - -	Spain.††
7,917,156	7,768,246	8,442,477	7,462,180	7,437,463	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
6,302,603	5,353,738	5,734,430	6,590,765	6,941,515	Spanish - -	Spain.††
7,947,069	8,170,474	8,623,494	7,506,183	7,422,833	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	
10,884,621	11,342,718	11,779,416	11,635,747	12,085,595	Austro-Hun-	Austria.*
830,105	963,236	998,385	1,002,042	984,939	garian - -	
					Entered -	
10,871,601	11,343,917	11,768,603	11,635,845	12,085,277	Austro-Hun-	Austria.*
832,286	968,323	997,263	1,005,189	993,083	garian - -	
					Cleared -	
7,924,008	8,006,224	9,452,639	9,773,539	10,384,292	Italian - -	Italy.‡
9,513,394	9,980,906	9,690,063	9,650,883	10,564,445	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
7,855,900	8,001,271	9,575,412	9,891,904	10,513,742	Italian - -	Italy.‡
10,350,501	10,634,144	10,260,120	10,189,836	10,858,099	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	
3,611,176	3,362,475	3,332,763	3,974,239	3,979,564	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
16,391,463	18,337,896	18,630,644	19,569,358	20,811,386	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
3,637,449	3,231,014	3,463,249	4,006,114	4,019,769	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
16,240,956	18,690,724	18,714,234	19,611,544	20,869,599	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada. § Includes the "grand cabotage."
 ¶ The basis of the returns of Shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade was extended in 1907 and now includes vessels (Liners) engaged in the coasting trade of Italy which extend their voyages to neighbouring foreign ports. Foreign vessels belonging to Shipping Companies (*linee di navigazione a vapore*) which touch at Italian Ports have been also since 1907 included in the foreign trade shipping returns.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered - { Mexican -	12,063	6,010	7,333	2,063	Information not available.	
		1,668,083	1,522,587	1,602,717	1,312,542		
	Cleared - { Mexican -	8,787	5,708	4,258	1,782		
		1,490,273	1,435,583	1,573,535	1,295,052		
Chile . . .	Entered - { Chilean -	144,548	380,736	247,823	340,299	474,115	171,601
		2,101,024	2,736,949	2,434,714	2,329,561	2,253,190	3,143,325
	Cleared - { Chilean -	136,833	426,773	241,904	350,692	265,974	442,365
		1,962,633	2,765,901	2,267,375	2,304,848	2,772,373	3,519,131
Uruguay . .	Entered - { Uruguayan -	1,968	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945	2,357
		1,427,708	1,416,173	1,501,912	1,718,148	1,855,644	1,933,697
	Cleared - { Uruguayan -	4,224	2,347	2,383	4,365	3,199	2,583
		1,278,325	1,163,425	1,279,252	1,436,389	1,504,665	1,940,278
Argentine Re- public.	Entered - { Argentine -	1,343,157	1,672,364	2,343,501	2,698,642	2,506,272	2,937,587
		3,931,935	4,374,463	4,061,517	3,994,329	3,740,329	4,177,880
	Cleared - { Argentine -	1,373,369	1,677,399	2,402,948	2,335,289	2,492,669	3,051,429
		3,299,978	4,162,625	4,030,374	4,092,327	4,521,633	5,041,957
China† . . .	Entered - { Chinese -	276,627	147,345	123,425	145,575	157,235	219,220
		3,100,868	3,312,624	3,459,929	3,659,113	4,135,049	4,574,463
	Cleared - { Chinese -	272,185	140,356	122,976	130,930	159,589	226,350
		3,094,730	3,289,257	3,436,232	3,699,966	4,055,184	4,434,902
Japan *	Entered - { Japanese -	368,709	351,513	329,089	287,437	97,374	495,669
		1,358,523	1,504,185	1,993,420	2,392,362	2,753,482	3,349,045
	Cleared - { Japanese -	343,749	360,516	338,993	272,771	114,367	493,349
		1,255,383	1,362,577	1,640,499	1,954,349	2,304,314	2,933,993
United King- dom.	Entered - { British -	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264	29,082,959	29,175,232	30,239,718
		10,221,323	10,632,743	10,222,674	10,735,090	10,826,409	12,137,741
	Cleared - { British -	27,320,243	27,332,574	27,229,400	29,643,638	29,516,644	31,132,416
		10,633,357	10,961,677	10,261,509	11,039,652	11,020,339	11,302,547

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
Information not available.		50,901	56,487	64,081	Mexican -	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)‡
		3,575,598	4,052,256	4,471,284	Foreign -	
		12,764	16,822	19,270	Mexican -	
		3,118,201	3,720,864	3,968,508	Foreign -	
336,847	374,076	390,588	225,120	236,906	Chilian -	Chile.
2,804,413	2,793,507	2,967,590	2,916,777	3,300,696	Foreign -	
334,921	376,823	408,664	258,777	248,016	Chilian -	
2,806,593	2,567,386	2,716,709	2,560,596	2,750,884	Foreign -	
4,758	3,892	3,969	1,183	6,153	Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,899,968	2,073,517	2,299,420	2,317,771	2,558,298	Foreign -	
2,923	4,085	3,096	2,089	7,465	Uruguayan -	
1,793,801	1,988,966	2,188,075	2,060,684	2,421,761	Foreign -	
2,751,884	2,545,465	2,163,334	2,249,481		Argentine -	Argentine Re- public.
3,433,228	4,009,663	4,776,233	3,944,302		Foreign -	
2,799,653	2,681,349	2,305,383	2,220,334		Argentine -	
3,893,047	4,934,083	6,062,502	4,960,767		Foreign -	
253,318	266,758	302,995	223,255	236,987	Chinese -	China.†
4,545,329	4,680,568	5,176,267	5,316,149	6,101,392	Foreign -	
246,653	271,488	312,372	213,106	228,239	Chinese -	
4,553,797	4,725,306	5,201,081	5,196,849	2,237,910	Foreign -	
725,698	949,510	1,365,924			Japanese -	Japan.
3,261,970	2,686,383	2,465,924			Foreign -	
676,803	962,411	1,487,799			Japanese -	
2,653,729	2,307,965	2,520,768			Foreign -	
32,191,459	31,856,964	32,364,524	31,445,328	31,336,644	British -	United King- dom.
12,781,370	13,298,410	16,011,394	17,777,478	17,264,373	Foreign -	
32,235,036	32,559,794	32,784,465	31,265,508	31,453,197	British -	
13,040,443	13,478,323	16,122,504	18,035,379	17,296,300	Foreign -	

† Vessels of Foreign type only. § In and after 1899 the figures include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign trade) calling at several ports in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

SHIPPING.

No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
			<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered	Russian	127,882	484,140	456,476	586,882	530,283	649,308
		Foreign	2,049,084	1,916,068	2,234,262	2,925,924	2,961,632	3,216,566
	Cleared	Russian	445,770	471,088	500,274	617,058	655,253	718,094
		Foreign	4,757,224	3,380,118	4,985,494	8,177,178	7,984,627	7,541,124
Norway	Entered	Norwegian	1,157,956	1,093,014	1,098,725	1,069,037	1,136,036	1,190,673
		Foreign	673,975	683,535	698,603	661,355	635,693	700,443
	Cleared	Norwegian	1,631,378	1,624,214	1,629,400	1,433,913	1,468,040	1,660,596
		Foreign	707,658	771,508	732,102	712,196	666,220	707,305
Sweden	Entered	Swedish	1,174,114	1,241,802	1,208,960	1,379,182	1,314,593	1,415,929
		Foreign	1,305,062	1,264,538	1,375,949	1,510,635	1,308,222	1,290,223
	Cleared	Swedish	1,683,194	1,725,679	1,764,783	1,884,999	1,827,838	2,041,693
		Foreign	2,644,081	2,602,375	2,820,133	3,018,982	2,862,744	3,149,453
Denmark †	Entered	Danish	990,122	803,071	869,240	909,077	986,740	1,076,136
		Foreign	1,073,162	1,114,832	1,142,526	1,314,315	1,270,775	1,193,473
	Cleared	Danish	369,618	355,217	372,314	344,790	376,570	453,089
		Foreign	126,518	133,067	141,483	175,322	171,068	208,589
Germany : Prussia	Entered	Prussian	1,087,344	1,061,022	1,011,470	1,132,159	983,329	1,048,196
		Foreign	2,535,204	2,381,280	2,511,656	2,707,061	2,634,366	2,631,196
	Cleared	Prussian	723,224	690,756	748,324	800,352	707,013	697,008
		Foreign	1,294,087	1,271,061	1,357,168	1,410,198	1,279,365	1,363,134
Total Ger- many	Entered	German	4,825,421	4,633,962	4,630,210	4,870,319	4,810,225	4,955,518
		Foreign	6,166,037	6,067,687	6,318,188	6,905,711	6,668,373	6,619,114
	Cleared	German	3,777,640	3,733,082	3,799,885	3,968,383	3,981,427	3,943,692
		Foreign	3,672,906	3,454,394	3,561,331	3,785,299	3,495,329	3,563,061
Holland	Entered	Dutch	1,632,688	1,780,016	1,811,211	1,856,640	1,790,781	2,001,671
		Foreign	3,958,965	3,952,472	4,192,325	4,320,024	4,738,389	5,594,706
	Cleared	Dutch	1,437,247	1,563,041	1,631,340	1,672,426	1,634,364	1,750,524
		Foreign	1,647,921	1,925,810	2,087,391	2,134,109	2,135,390	2,437,206
Belgium	Entered	Belgian	455,175	443,394	460,398	443,645	490,344	464,493
		Foreign	4,772,960	4,491,737	4,600,372	5,031,343	5,115,452	5,639,204
	Cleared	Belgian	442,280	421,358	406,638	398,468	425,120	415,720
		Foreign	3,340,109	3,437,769	3,481,759	3,803,684	3,856,745	4,237,843

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

SHIPPING.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
648,807	785,938	792,088	715,520		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
3,068,919	3,848,571	3,845,902	3,873,341		Foreign -	
738,310	876,806	896,160	698,951		Russian -	
7,285,415	6,605,916	6,129,792	6,466,765		Foreign -	
1,284,690	1,254,508	1,334,843	1,406,500	1,329,600	Norwegian -	Norway
728,323	706,782	792,977	770,058	742,790	Foreign -	
1,779,985	1,847,250	1,889,391	1,749,939	1,689,887	Norwegian -	
758,744	789,000	776,576	721,405	742,676	Foreign -	
1,696,421	1,842,675	2,099,678	2,216,382	2,096,173	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,320,239	1,440,838	1,766,324	1,618,208	1,450,341	Foreign -	
2,232,298	2,296,195	2,412,301	2,524,698	2,710,320	Swedish -	
3,189,829	3,084,027	3,869,364	3,406,549	2,837,515	Foreign -	
1,178,969	1,329,531	1,387,138	1,417,324	1,361,899	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,521,181	1,514,910	1,462,492	1,496,525	1,552,584	Foreign -	
470,381	489,244	553,494	567,081	566,818	Danish -	
240,366	236,413	262,244	277,486	301,330	Foreign -	
1,090,848	1,246,738	1,766,521	1,424,140	1,417,190	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,799,831	3,064,492	2,472,715	2,941,136	2,896,439	Foreign -	
608,868	808,524	1,017,338	813,890	812,354	Prussian -	
1,488,789	1,657,931	1,889,745	1,682,811	1,373,408	Foreign -	
5,271,296	5,729,712	6,408,535	6,812,795	7,036,759	German -	Total Germany
7,000,685	7,478,726	7,133,300	7,046,540	7,080,377	Foreign -	
4,231,032	4,648,064	5,189,256	5,419,218	5,649,234	German -	
3,808,400	4,090,067	3,976,839	4,051,299	3,862,994	Foreign -	
2,076,985	2,162,186	2,235,553	2,324,301	2,471,799	Dutch -	Holland.
6,186,804	6,238,173	6,875,114	6,877,739	6,501,680	Foreign -	
1,740,088	1,805,477	1,878,427	1,868,922	2,001,144	Dutch -	
2,472,329	2,646,849	2,758,571	2,778,104	2,806,721	Foreign -	
549,235	586,039	610,848	636,003	597,407	Belgian -	Belgium.
6,006,900	6,331,403	6,940,165	6,862,999	7,548,052	Foreign -	
498,385	563,693	548,536	580,786	522,837	Belgian -	
4,555,817	4,811,336	4,873,368	4,670,730	5,682,657	Foreign -	

SHIPPING.

No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Russia in Europe*	Entered	{ Russian -	127,882	434,140	456,476	536,382	530,283	649,308
		{ Foreign -	2,049,084	1,916,068	2,234,262	2,925,924	2,961,632	3,216,566
	Cleared	{ Russian -	445,770	471,068	500,274	617,058	655,253	718,094
		{ Foreign -	4,757,224	3,380,118	4,985,494	8,177,178	7,984,627	7,541,124
Norway -	Entered	{ Norwegian -	1,157,956	1,093,014	1,096,725	1,069,037	1,136,036	1,190,673
		{ Foreign -	673,975	683,535	693,608	661,355	635,693	700,443
	Cleared	{ Norwegian -	1,631,373	1,624,214	1,629,400	1,433,913	1,433,040	1,660,596
		{ Foreign -	707,658	771,503	732,102	712,196	666,220	707,805
Sweden -	Entered	{ Swedish -	1,174,114	1,241,302	1,203,960	1,379,182	1,314,593	1,415,929
		{ Foreign -	1,305,062	1,264,538	1,375,949	1,510,635	1,308,222	1,290,223
	Cleared	{ Swedish -	1,633,194	1,725,679	1,764,783	1,834,999	1,827,333	2,041,093
		{ Foreign -	2,644,081	2,602,375	2,320,133	3,013,332	2,862,744	3,149,453
Denmark †	Entered	{ Danish -	990,122	803,071	869,240	999,077	986,740	1,076,136
		{ Foreign -	1,073,162	1,114,832	1,142,526	1,314,315	1,270,775	1,193,473
	Cleared	{ Danish -	369,618	355,217	372,314	344,790	376,570	453,089
		{ Foreign -	126,518	138,067	141,483	175,822	171,063	203,589
Germany : Prussia -	Entered	{ Prussian -	1,037,344	1,061,022	1,011,470	1,132,159	983,329	1,043,196
		{ Foreign -	2,535,204	2,381,230	2,511,656	2,707,061	2,634,366	2,631,198
	Cleared	{ Prussian -	723,224	690,756	743,324	800,352	707,013	697,008
		{ Foreign -	1,294,037	1,271,081	1,357,168	1,410,198	1,279,365	1,363,134
Total Ger- many -	Entered	{ German -	4,825,421	4,633,962	4,630,210	4,870,319	4,310,225	4,955,518
		{ Foreign -	6,166,037	6,067,687	6,313,188	6,905,711	6,663,373	6,619,114
	Cleared	{ German -	3,777,640	3,733,032	3,799,385	3,968,333	3,961,427	3,943,692
		{ Foreign -	3,672,906	3,454,394	3,561,331	3,785,299	3,495,329	3,563,051
Holland -	Entered	{ Dutch -	1,632,688	1,780,016	1,311,211	1,356,640	1,790,781	2,001,671
		{ Foreign -	3,958,965	3,952,472	4,192,325	4,320,024	4,733,339	5,594,706
	Cleared	{ Dutch -	1,437,247	1,563,041	1,631,340	1,672,426	1,634,364	1,750,524
		{ Foreign -	1,647,921	1,925,810	2,037,391	2,434,109	2,135,390	2,437,206
Belgium -	Entered	{ Belgian -	455,175	443,394	460,393	443,645	490,344	464,493
		{ Foreign -	4,772,950	4,491,737	4,600,372	5,031,343	5,115,452	5,639,204
	Cleared	{ Belgian -	442,260	421,358	406,633	398,468	425,120	415,720
		{ Foreign -	3,340,109	3,437,769	3,431,759	3,303,634	3,356,745	4,237,343

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
648,807	735,938	792,088	715,520		Russian - } Entered -	Russia in Europe.*
3,063,919	3,348,571	3,345,902	3,373,341		Foreign - }	
733,310	876,806	896,160	698,531		Russian - } Cleared -	
7,235,415	6,605,916	6,129,792	6,466,765		Foreign - }	
1,234,690	1,254,508	1,334,343	1,405,500	1,329,600	Norwegian - } Entered -	Norway
728,323	706,782	792,977	770,058	742,790	Foreign - }	
1,779,985	1,847,250	1,839,391	1,749,939	1,689,887	Norwegian - } Cleared -	
753,744	789,000	776,576	721,405	742,676	Foreign - }	
1,686,421	1,842,675	2,099,678	2,216,382	2,006,173	Swedish - } Entered -	Sweden.
1,320,239	1,440,838	1,766,324	1,613,203	1,450,341	Foreign - }	
2,232,298	2,298,195	2,412,301	2,524,698	2,710,320	Swedish - } Cleared -	
3,139,829	3,084,927	3,369,364	3,408,549	2,837,515	Foreign - }	
1,178,969	1,329,531	1,387,138	1,417,324	1,361,399	Danish - } Entered -	Denmark.†
1,521,181	1,514,910	1,462,492	1,496,525	1,552,584	Foreign - }	
470,331	439,244	553,494	567,081	566,818	Danish - } Cleared -	
240,366	236,413	232,244	277,486	301,320	Foreign - }	
1,099,848	1,246,733	1,766,521	1,424,140	1,417,190	Prussian - } Entered -	Germany: Prussia.
2,799,831	3,064,492	2,472,715	2,941,136	2,896,439	Foreign - }	
698,868	808,524	1,017,838	813,390	812,354	Prussian - } Cleared -	
1,433,789	1,657,931	1,830,745	1,682,811	1,373,403	Foreign - }	
5,271,298	5,729,712	6,408,535	6,812,795	7,036,759	German - } Entered -	Total Germany
7,000,885	7,473,726	7,133,300	7,046,540	7,080,377	Foreign - }	
4,231,032	4,648,064	5,139,256	5,419,218	5,649,234	German - } Cleared -	
3,808,400	4,090,067	3,976,839	4,051,299	3,862,994	Foreign - }	
2,076,985	2,162,186	2,235,553	2,324,301	2,471,799	Dutch - } Entered -	Holland.
6,136,304	6,238,173	6,375,114	6,377,739	6,501,630	Foreign - }	
1,740,088	1,805,477	1,873,427	1,868,922	2,001,144	Dutch - } Cleared -	
2,472,329	2,646,349	2,763,571	2,778,104	2,806,721	Foreign - }	
549,235	536,039	610,348	636,003	597,407	Belgian - } Entered -	Belgium.
6,006,900	6,331,403	6,940,165	6,362,999	7,548,052	Foreign - }	
498,335	568,893	548,535	530,736	522,337	Belgian - } Cleared -	
4,555,317	4,311,336	4,373,368	4,670,730	5,682,657	Foreign - }	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russia in Europe*	Entered { Russian	Tons. 408,092	Tons. 417,947	Tons. 427,696	Tons. 562,296	Tons. 591,076	Tons. 667,965
	Entered { Foreign	4,905,818	3,797,186	5,451,410	8,675,010	8,447,523	8,243,100
	Cleared { Russian	367,202	393,494	422,392	552,412	580,848	660,506
	Cleared { Foreign	4,914,936	3,792,508	5,384,918	8,639,216	8,496,998	8,239,384
Norway	Entered { Norwegian	870,599	861,603	941,619	852,959	912,880	986,366
	Entered { Foreign	788,314	808,017	803,957	753,475	706,006	784,419
	Cleared { Norwegian	877,166	864,667	945,690	844,318	913,045	1,002,954
	Cleared { Foreign	781,637	814,144	800,024	752,911	701,585	780,227
Sweden	Entered { Swedish	1,190,710	1,288,187	1,299,480	1,484,477	1,591,655	1,617,393
	Entered { Foreign	2,852,256	2,938,622	3,112,337	3,424,359	3,404,213	4,042,082
	Cleared { Swedish	1,224,388	1,271,094	1,323,163	1,459,673	1,458,680	1,649,723
	Cleared { Foreign	2,869,971	2,936,644	3,111,479	3,457,130	3,471,852	4,010,192
Denmark	Entered { Danish	2,076,466	1,959,257	1,909,405	2,073,850	2,045,112	2,443,979
	Entered { Foreign	1,175,642	1,210,945	1,351,717	1,638,588	1,459,404	1,456,993
	Cleared { Danish	2,084,752	1,975,400	1,930,910	2,045,632	2,009,046	2,434,032
	Cleared { Foreign	1,238,540	1,272,939	1,374,792	1,647,021	1,500,373	1,485,327
Germany: Prussia	Entered { Prussian	942,443	922,327	907,793	1,041,452	883,683	947,733
	Entered { Foreign	2,205,962	2,019,516	2,201,335	2,409,722	2,388,280	2,399,973
	Cleared { Prussian	969,237	922,258	923,649	1,040,167	942,204	918,247
	Cleared { Foreign	2,186,777	2,014,277	2,216,247	2,381,968	2,319,983	2,251,794
Total Germany*	Entered { German	4,415,276	4,274,306	4,302,076	4,616,932	4,541,773	4,663,205
	Entered { Foreign	5,646,004	5,518,024	5,873,447	6,386,571	6,118,286	6,123,478
	Cleared { German	4,427,660	4,293,057	4,357,076	4,643,382	4,664,212	4,630,864
	Cleared { Foreign	5,695,661	5,525,777	5,877,212	6,314,314	6,101,309	5,982,329
Holland	Entered { Dutch	1,511,504	1,079,143	1,731,794	1,781,714	1,725,883	1,931,949
	Entered { Foreign	3,792,873	3,833,007	4,124,335	4,739,683	4,706,602	5,608,840
	Cleared { Dutch	1,516,065	1,082,382	726,804	1,778,113	1,735,692	1,933,798
	Cleared { Foreign	3,737,821	3,809,450	4,009,138	4,635,649	4,645,736	5,433,755
Belgium	Entered { Belgian	1,058,359	1,057,369	1,172,771	1,243,459	1,300,550	1,321,525
	Entered { Foreign	4,602,587	4,406,323	4,507,059	4,902,710	5,221,312	5,854,249
	Cleared { Belgian	1,069,441	1,051,651	1,168,815	1,252,238	1,307,358	1,320,927
	Cleared { Foreign	4,623,295	4,425,593	4,460,370	4,923,926	5,179,158	5,853,393
France	Entered { French	4,341,823	4,110,612	3,772,988	3,706,998	3,817,139	4,012,207
	Entered { Foreign	9,204,726	8,164,657	8,609,168	8,869,462	8,816,264	9,593,004
	Cleared { French	4,584,800	4,286,324	3,961,357	3,889,977	4,099,374	4,473,818
	Cleared { Foreign	9,376,115	8,368,654	8,772,085	9,101,209	8,967,362	9,705,705

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES. { SHIPPING.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
674,637	767,442	814,632	804,253		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
7,991,109	7,576,526	7,505,139	7,391,981		Foreign -	
649,697	786,649	806,349	623,316		Russian -	
7,980,144	7,543,057	7,490,691	7,364,389		Foreign -	
1,061,303	1,133,300	1,199,374	1,214,760	1,342,571	Norwegian -	Norway.
841,430	835,388	876,182	814,571	813,399	Foreign -	
1,036,211	1,160,147	1,209,169	1,219,367	1,321,656	Norwegian -	
844,766	830,849	871,388	806,252	811,696	Foreign -	
1,939,742	2,117,356	2,410,172	2,790,136	3,106,060	Swedish -	Sweden.
4,117,534	4,196,433	4,490,120	4,339,402	3,932,431	Foreign -	
1,940,331	2,113,908	2,427,849	2,774,352	3,023,119	Swedish -	
4,151,334	4,178,790	4,470,115	4,367,326	3,924,654	Foreign -	
2,700,939	2,989,271	3,023,659	3,036,062	2,778,372	Danish -	Denmark.
1,847,406	1,821,548	1,875,684	2,025,415	2,216,064	Foreign -	
2,706,929	3,001,658	3,080,061	3,070,382	2,802,000	Danish -	
1,770,556	1,778,674	1,811,387	2,006,473	2,180,837	Foreign -	
1,003,445	1,147,945	1,625,511	1,824,172	1,335,481	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,587,788	2,719,189	2,171,491	2,603,190	2,540,399	Foreign -	
992,332	1,171,026	1,527,468	1,311,968	1,301,932	Prussian -	
2,540,344	2,574,761	2,152,905	2,567,969	2,375,676	Foreign -	
5,000,725	5,540,063	6,159,232	6,589,608	6,793,539	German -	Total Germany.
6,601,204	6,831,666	6,449,612	6,590,281	6,617,537	Foreign -	
5,034,626	5,650,508	6,217,374	6,682,971	6,817,760	German -	
6,684,007	6,816,931	6,453,006	6,594,258	6,569,382	Foreign -	
2,011,525	2,105,499	2,265,368	2,292,549	2,497,381	Dutch -	Holland.
6,144,079	6,252,213	6,352,333	6,366,270	6,580,475	Foreign -	
2,008,142	2,117,020	2,259,685	2,319,135	2,468,366	Dutch -	
6,013,064	6,174,922	6,783,323	6,312,039	6,584,302	Foreign -	
1,440,962	1,435,476	1,422,596	1,379,348	1,353,764	Belgian -	Belgium.
6,240,630	6,400,034	6,857,567	6,809,937	7,568,503	Foreign -	
1,453,652	1,434,506	1,404,082	1,384,252	1,348,375	Belgian -	
6,189,924	6,441,727	6,776,472	6,769,226	7,629,598	Foreign -	
4,302,068	4,236,334	4,629,815	4,483,815	4,607,193	French -	France.
10,309,173	10,978,646	12,015,581	13,497,085	13,370,245	Foreign -	
4,609,982	4,547,106	4,784,923	4,772,716	4,989,236	French -	
10,682,357	11,075,270	12,111,317	13,459,728	13,276,001	Foreign -	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese‡	379,572	492,713	594,957	421,786	375,854
		Foreign -	4,801,642	4,787,727	4,893,458	5,234,183	5,562,527
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡	391,052	499,738	633,349	419,516	332,209
		Foreign -	4,796,200	4,681,452	4,898,456	5,209,562	5,523,106
Spain‡‡	Entered {	Spanish -	4,967,751	4,879,003	5,504,080	5,939,246	6,049,663
		Foreign -	6,011,129	6,041,778	6,080,888	6,236,659	6,414,397
	Cleared {	Spanish -	4,885,729	5,123,458	5,808,081	6,090,450	5,917,496
		Foreign -	6,068,061	5,790,149	5,850,140	6,423,305	6,536,650
Austria*	Entered {	Austro-Hun- garian.	7,547,745	7,527,259	7,950,408	8,034,071	9,073,908
		Foreign -	596,439	527,257	536,253	603,066	662,584
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- garian.	7,545,973	7,521,659	7,949,153	8,018,453	9,074,589
		Foreign -	596,367	525,410	539,296	602,764	660,250
Italy -	Entered {	Italian -	1,279,924	1,266,499	1,532,541	1,451,280	1,444,381
		Foreign -	5,199,914	4,903,068	5,063,364	5,811,449	6,107,980
	Cleared {	Italian -	1,204,439	1,275,634	1,477,611	1,424,127	1,494,627
		Foreign -	4,743,760	4,915,478	5,202,126	6,076,927	6,363,960
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	2,333,904	2,318,675	2,212,636	2,390,863	2,410,728
		Foreign -	8,781,724	11,389,235	10,253,180	10,398,917	10,574,304
	Cleared {	American -	2,372,994	2,325,144	2,266,169	2,420,214	2,409,944
		Foreign -	8,778,374	11,524,611	10,379,541	11,004,952	10,923,478
Mexico §§ (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	Mexican -	6,151	2,609	2,524	340	Information not available.
		Foreign -	1,524,945	1,354,069	1,409,719	1,124,323	
	Cleared {	Mexican -	3,818	2,272	1,321	711	
		Foreign -	1,342,822	1,267,219	1,396,610	1,115,349	
Chile -	Entered {	Chilian -	106,963	343,723	223,722	320,367	435,419
		Foreign -	1,367,831	2,026,773	1,733,623	1,595,319	1,790,523
	Cleared {	Chilian -	104,292	391,765	223,521	327,250	246,225
		Foreign -	1,239,242	1,959,501	1,559,049	1,620,296	2,053,391
Argentine Re- public.	Entered {	Argentine -	1,222,793	1,555,487	2,219,457	2,414,432	2,334,109
		Foreign -	3,354,782	3,781,218	3,421,797	3,191,008	3,127,359
	Cleared {	Argentine -	1,253,540	1,559,157	2,280,443	2,629,176	2,341,106
		Foreign -	2,799,219	3,619,913	3,471,294	3,295,508	3,892,637
Japan†	Entered {	Japanese -	349,653	337,763	313,163	277,385	93,505
		Foreign -	1,253,941	1,423,829	1,896,057	2,262,566	2,656,334
	Cleared {	Japanese -	324,965	346,065	327,818	263,423	109,748
		Foreign -	1,152,581	1,277,152	1,553,306	1,826,952	2,214,224
United King- dom.	Entered {	British -	24,427,093	24,902,578	24,829,939	27,006,221	27,296,294
		Foreign -	6,686,052	6,939,507	6,846,980	7,294,644	7,682,701
	Cleared {	British -	24,944,305	24,955,122	25,063,689	27,406,909	27,603,636
		Foreign -	6,907,634	7,089,774	6,929,524	7,450,871	7,774,987
							8,693,816

* Exclusive of Hungary. Including Coasting Trade.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

‡‡ See Note (††) on page 22.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES. SHIPPING.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
674,687	767,442	814,682	804,258		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
7,991,109	7,576,526	7,506,139	7,391,981		Foreign -	
649,697	786,649	806,349	628,316		Russian -	
7,980,144	7,543,067	7,490,691	7,364,889		Foreign -	
1,061,803	1,138,300	1,199,374	1,214,750	1,342,571	Norwegian -	Norway.
841,430	835,388	876,182	814,571	813,809	Foreign -	
1,085,211	1,160,147	1,209,159	1,219,867	1,321,656	Norwegian -	
844,766	880,849	871,388	806,252	811,606	Foreign -	
1,939,742	2,117,856	2,410,172	2,790,186	3,106,060	Swedish -	Sweden.
4,117,534	4,196,433	4,490,120	4,339,402	3,932,431	Foreign -	
1,940,331	2,113,908	2,427,849	2,774,352	3,023,119	Swedish -	
4,151,334	4,178,790	4,470,115	4,357,326	3,924,654	Foreign -	
2,700,989	2,969,271	3,023,659	3,086,062	2,778,372	Danish -	Denmark.
1,847,406	1,821,548	1,375,684	2,025,415	2,216,064	Foreign -	
2,706,929	3,001,558	3,080,051	3,070,382	2,802,000	Danish -	
1,770,556	1,778,674	1,811,387	2,006,473	2,180,837	Foreign -	
1,003,445	1,147,945	1,625,511	1,324,172	1,335,481	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,587,788	2,719,189	2,171,491	2,806,190	2,540,399	Foreign -	
992,832	1,171,026	1,527,468	1,311,988	1,301,332	Prussian -	
2,549,344	2,574,761	2,152,905	2,567,969	2,375,676	Foreign -	
5,000,725	5,540,063	6,159,232	6,589,608	6,793,539	German -	Total Germany.
6,001,304	6,831,666	6,449,612	6,590,281	6,617,537	Foreign -	
5,034,626	5,650,508	6,217,374	6,632,971	6,817,760	German -	
6,684,007	6,816,931	6,453,006	6,594,258	6,509,882	Foreign -	
2,011,525	2,105,499	2,265,368	2,292,549	2,497,381	Dutch -	Holland.
6,144,079	6,252,213	6,352,333	6,366,270	6,530,475	Foreign -	
2,008,142	2,117,020	2,259,636	2,319,135	2,463,365	Dutch -	
6,013,084	6,174,922	6,783,323	6,812,939	6,584,302	Foreign -	
1,440,962	1,485,476	1,422,596	1,379,343	1,353,784	Belgian -	Belgium.
6,240,630	6,400,034	6,367,567	6,809,937	7,563,503	Foreign -	
1,453,652	1,484,505	1,404,082	1,384,252	1,343,375	Belgian -	
6,189,924	6,441,727	6,776,472	6,769,226	7,629,598	Foreign -	
4,302,068	4,236,834	4,629,315	4,433,315	4,607,193	French -	France.
10,309,173	10,973,646	12,015,581	13,497,035	13,270,245	Foreign -	
4,609,982	4,547,106	4,784,923	4,772,716	4,989,296	French -	
10,688,357	11,075,270	12,111,317	13,459,723	13,276,001	Foreign -	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.*	Entered {	Russian -	323,380	334,290	361,894	441,174	450,197
		Foreign -	1,847,050	1,729,008	2,015,336	2,697,010	2,783,437
	Cleared {	Russian -	334,023	365,022	389,354	506,216	553,161
		Foreign -	4,413,352	3,107,064	4,641,092	7,770,288	7,821,627
Norway -	Entered {	Norwegian -	767,296	743,492	793,932	740,476	793,746
		Foreign -	607,698	616,760	622,967	585,034	564,407
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	743,519	769,650	819,658	700,940	763,967
		Foreign -	526,288	608,490	584,641	552,114	511,240
Sweden -	Entered {	Swedish -	875,374	956,597	933,837	1,069,292	1,005,685
		Foreign -	1,021,192	965,309	1,108,160	1,227,473	1,069,408
	Cleared {	Swedish -	1,025,712	1,088,053	1,125,974	1,199,174	1,230,095
		Foreign -	1,323,078	1,844,998	2,113,275	2,343,682	2,239,082
Denmark †	Entered {	Danish -	713,345	639,787	632,957	764,367	760,114
		Foreign -	672,409	694,608	771,258	920,098	847,467
	Cleared {	Danish -	308,566	290,299	298,339	284,723	311,199
		Foreign -	92,205	84,685	90,772	115,486	115,162
Germany : Prussia -	Entered {	Prussian -	885,748	873,700	863,231	961,206	850,946
		Foreign -	2,069,520	1,917,825	2,065,377	2,296,427	2,274,574
	Cleared {	Prussian -	571,041	556,719	617,699	675,198	589,424
		Foreign -	1,078,897	1,041,578	1,003,488	1,145,844	1,034,788
Total Germany	Entered {	German -	4,275,979	4,106,853	4,163,260	4,460,142	4,383,070
		Foreign -	5,312,557	5,236,655	5,574,192	6,108,400	5,908,746
	Cleared {	German -	3,384,769	3,362,950	3,402,659	3,654,501	3,660,480
		Foreign -	3,261,325	3,118,737	3,189,386	3,346,091	3,075,068
Holland -	Entered {	Dutch -	1,502,148	1,672,819	1,722,039	1,774,725	1,716,996
		Foreign -	3,696,152	3,667,669	3,898,068	4,548,292	4,497,924
	Cleared {	Dutch -	1,869,812	1,491,235	1,557,072	1,576,534	1,584,538
		Foreign -	1,556,837	1,827,321	1,930,591	2,024,798	2,032,479
Belgium -	Entered {	Belgian -	443,106	442,052	459,670	440,434	489,510
		Foreign -	4,429,392	4,184,005	4,284,210	4,673,262	4,787,831
	Cleared {	Belgian -	440,388	420,761	406,515	398,288	425,120
		Foreign -	3,118,657	3,258,178	3,306,867	3,610,236	3,683,187

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES. { SHIPPING.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.	
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>			
556,896	633,573	669,186	625,874		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*	
2,918,371	3,196,470	3,698,526	3,242,053		Foreign -		
					} Entered		
629,599	761,838	783,399	582,614		Russian -		
7,071,265	6,392,312	5,926,127	6,286,578		Foreign -		
					} Cleared		
862,253	907,435	998,837	1,001,854	1,060,081	Norwegian -	Norway.	
668,733	638,294	716,339	663,285	673,933	Foreign -		
					} Entered		
901,845	1,008,201	1,000,104	1,004,890	1,076,493	Norwegian -		
587,844	589,857	584,896	554,451	549,320	Foreign -		
					} Cleared		
1,347,783	1,484,760	1,785,242	1,792,224	1,756,815	Swedish -	Sweden.	
1,096,806	1,220,340	1,517,642	1,356,007	1,229,742	Foreign -		
					} Entered		
1,570,596	1,610,937	1,733,874	1,811,856	2,065,795	Swedish -		
2,555,429	2,501,341	2,867,470	2,779,804	2,349,632	Foreign -		
					} Cleared		
960,796	1,111,152	1,181,167	1,208,409	1,189,790	Danish -	Denmark.†	
1,062,387	904,693	986,260	983,859	1,069,154	Foreign -		
					} Entered		
389,263	404,680	463,175	480,567	482,307	Danish -		
150,662	150,884	158,954	173,252	184,170	Foreign -		
					} Cleared		
966,909	1,123,048	1,577,330	1,282,427	1,297,201	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.	
2,426,623	2,592,991	2,066,112	2,448,750	2,434,652	Foreign -		
					} Entered		
599,761	718,211	902,591	722,689	741,204	Prussian -		
1,271,622	1,423,691	1,160,176	1,422,995	1,166,378	Foreign -		
					} Cleared		
4,867,721	5,370,947	5,960,134	6,346,537	6,551,865	German -	Total Germany.	
6,258,148	6,579,867	6,211,199	6,220,202	6,316,588	Foreign -		
					} Entered		
3,946,057	4,348,348	4,837,657	5,097,882	5,336,025	German -		
3,417,767	3,633,236	3,521,818	3,620,003	3,483,214	Foreign -		
					} Cleared		
1,903,535	2,067,684	2,212,518	2,247,981	2,413,188	Dutch -	Holland.	
5,925,208	6,045,615	6,636,606	6,664,667	6,326,554	Foreign -		
					} Entered		
1,676,917	1,743,007	1,824,065	1,818,940	1,952,599	Dutch -		
2,394,629	2,573,173	2,684,100	2,699,943	2,788,412	Foreign -		
					} Cleared		
547,751	584,698	609,345	635,521	596,855	Belgian -	Belgium.	
5,735,008	5,996,231	6,606,867	6,559,132	7,201,136	Foreign -		
					} Entered		
496,385	563,642	547,236	580,508	522,701	Belgian -		
4,894,550	4,612,799	4,676,962	4,495,905	5,521,677	Foreign -		
					} Cleared		

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
France	Entered {	Tons. 4,243,485	Tons. 4,002,336	Tons. 3,656,061	Tons. 3,597,303	Tons. 3,723,711	Tons. 3,918,558
		Foreign - 8,818,797	7,718,891	8,185,313	8,518,949	8,461,560	9,153,586
	Cleared {	French - 4,175,193	3,866,879	3,607,934	3,497,046	3,718,824	4,017,013
		Foreign - 5,119,910	4,531,392	4,559,813	4,950,689	4,966,964	5,685,084
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese‡ 272,932	349,363	458,253	370,189	332,992	364,673
		Foreign - 3,783,260	3,591,675	3,707,823	3,923,093	4,276,903	4,553,880
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡ 292,200	346,721	459,318	358,954	279,109	311,371
		Foreign - 3,814,229	3,633,893	3,883,323	4,222,891	4,559,317	5,314,674
Spain §§ - -	Entered {	Spanish - 4,283,972	4,029,908	4,210,564	4,334,235	4,559,490	4,693,498
		Foreign - 3,314,250	2,941,026	2,743,657	2,944,954	2,063,151	2,386,440
	Cleared {	Spanish - 4,520,322	4,554,088	4,982,756	5,424,909	5,524,720	5,659,439
		Foreign - 5,604,985	5,380,810	5,205,887	5,666,865	6,007,134	6,719,179
Austria *	Entered {	Austro-Hun- 7,050,774	7,206,599	7,631,311	7,757,089	8,311,793	9,952,645
		garian. Foreign - 551,859	498,456	521,091	581,662	647,967	576,994
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- 6,591,194	6,638,711	7,083,809	7,299,445	8,313,604	9,967,721
		garian. Foreign - 516,748	429,327	447,897	488,889	526,686	471,200
Italy - -	Entered {	Italian - 1,176,107	1,143,018	1,268,956	1,239,290	1,363,482	1,469,178
		Foreign - 4,923,326	4,631,678	4,338,952	4,653,259	5,319,550	5,798,361
	Cleared {	Italian - 1,011,513	1,108,131	1,205,249	1,063,746	1,276,997	1,284,973
		Foreign - 2,903,470	3,094,392	2,593,082	2,871,139	3,681,582	4,044,374
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American - 1,877,229	1,891,176	1,940,148	2,073,849	2,040,119	2,216,900
		Foreign - 7,967,841	9,368,552	8,930,693	9,081,949	8,678,641	9,157,302
	Cleared {	American - 1,843,104	1,968,283	1,943,126	1,990,368	1,971,400	2,227,797
		Foreign - 8,427,818	11,170,965	9,877,653	10,546,255	10,373,723	10,965,950
Japan! - -	Entered {	Japanese - 276,936	256,112	239,716	205,973	67,086	346,982
		Foreign - 797,260	880,931	1,036,810	1,226,471	1,425,871	1,561,414
	Cleared {	Japanese - 323,975	340,063	320,238	257,671	109,000	463,284
		Foreign - 1,050,514	1,117,222	1,387,963	1,789,090	2,045,728	2,311,799
United King- dom.	Entered {	British - 18,655,748	19,631,639	19,162,475	21,022,539	21,354,672	23,270,393
		Foreign - 4,703,387	4,843,870	4,354,699	5,277,113	5,523,873	6,115,007
	Cleared {	British - 23,064,121	23,010,736	22,705,011	24,783,323	25,268,049	26,248,816
		Foreign - 6,289,221	6,469,259	6,810,918	6,847,763	7,176,180	7,878,752

* Exclusive of Hungary. Including Coasting Trade.

! The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—continued. SHIPPING.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,185,689	4,179,818	4,485,640	4,375,440	4,478,770	French -	} France.
9,735,811	10,617,989	11,623,788	13,107,293	12,876,690	Foreign -	
					Entered	
4,155,435	4,057,493	4,212,793	4,126,519	4,296,081	French -	} France.
5,658,000	6,108,028	7,317,477	8,231,162	8,393,258	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
419,700	500,818	486,698	393,706	310,145	Portuguese§	} Portugal.††
4,899,637	5,398,087	5,291,062	5,766,877	6,048,448	Foreign -	
					Entered	
403,424	529,745	478,852	410,771	288,491	Portuguese§	} Portugal.††
5,650,248	6,480,290	6,002,215	6,657,730	7,180,181	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
4,833,125	3,946,861	4,247,192	4,549,728	4,741,496	Spanish -	} Spain. §§
2,780,796	2,917,912	2,962,534	2,574,257	2,666,078	Foreign -	
					Entered	
5,763,331	4,886,435	5,137,000	5,957,314	6,361,083	Spanish -	} Spain. §§
7,192,019	7,420,186	7,640,135	6,552,324	6,379,172	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
10,230,168	10,752,244	11,210,316	11,104,800	11,428,220	Austro-Hun- garian. Foreign -	} Austria. *
569,199	659,345	710,560	702,538	711,051	Entered	
10,212,317	10,686,577	11,113,207	10,999,054	11,308,561	Austro-Hun- garian. Foreign -	} Austria. *
464,849	551,634	566,772	632,394	625,735	Cleared	
} Not separately distinguished.					Italian -	} Italy.
					Foreign -	
} Not separately distinguished.					Entered	} Italy.
					Foreign -	
} Not separately distinguished.					Italian -	} Italy.
					Foreign -	
} Not separately distinguished.					Entered	} Italy.
					Foreign -	
2,165,425	1,948,858	1,878,283	2,517,530	2,621,953	American -	} United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
9,738,392	10,159,485	11,112,540	12,460,274	13,682,786	Foreign -	
					Entered	
2,097,639	1,828,456	2,022,199	2,547,674	2,516,391	American -	} United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
13,157,512	15,365,152	15,808,943	16,589,653	17,837,885	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
} Not separately distinguished.					Japanese -	} Japan. ‡
					Foreign -	
} Not separately distinguished.					Entered	} Japan. ‡
					Foreign -	
} Not separately distinguished.					Japanese -	} Japan. ‡
					Foreign -	
} Not separately distinguished.					Entered	} Japan. ‡
					Foreign -	
23,994,896	23,971,007	24,377,406	23,349,737	23,782,574	British -	} United Kingdom.
6,092,326	6,824,299	8,293,689	9,265,903	9,423,676	Foreign -	
					Entered	
26,751,982	26,776,927	27,559,911	26,877,084	27,341,318	British -	} United Kingdom.
9,063,549	9,635,582	12,057,926	13,790,176	13,385,634	Foreign -	
					Cleared	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

§ Including the "grand cabotage." §§ See note (††) on page 26.

SHIPPING.

No. 10.—TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the Foreign Trade,

COUNTRIES.	PORT, or CUSTOMS DISTRICT.	ENTRANCES.					
		1900.			1901.		
		Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Russia - -	St. Petersburg - -	59,496	1,487,137	1,546,632			
Denmark - -	Copenhagen - -	261,149	2,482,542	2,743,691	246,534	2,406,324	2,652,858
Germany - -	Hamburg - -	423,979	6,898,497	7,322,476	465,342	7,157,766	7,623,098
Holland - -	Rotterdam - -	176,037	5,794,358	5,970,395	154,366	5,796,080	5,950,446
Belgium - -	Antwerp - -	236,577	6,459,793	6,696,370	293,066	7,173,397	7,466,463
France - -	{ Marseilles - -	130,313	4,499,286	4,629,599	132,992	4,803,063	4,936,045
	{ Havre - -	117,989	2,018,273	2,136,262	141,373	2,156,082	2,297,455
Portugal † -	{ Lisbon - -	88,772	3,365,355	3,454,127	73,295	3,734,620	3,807,915
	{ Funchal - -	32,612	3,361,186	3,393,798	12,623	3,472,322	3,484,945
Spain ¶ - -	{ Bilbao - -	8,306	2,344,317	2,352,623	3,861	2,164,321	2,168,182
	{ Barcelona - -	66,266	1,664,487	1,730,753	59,003	1,755,159	1,814,762
Italy ¶ - -	{ Genoa - -	171,885	4,141,719	4,313,604	168,023	4,345,867	4,503,895
	{ Naples - -	24,839	2,612,725	2,637,564	19,010	2,921,922	2,940,932
Austria - -	Trieste - -	78,232	1,552,204	1,630,436	76,365	1,575,495	1,651,860
Egypt - -	Alexandria - -	170,998	2,204,621	2,375,619	158,042	2,403,217	2,561,259
	New York - -	591,963	7,584,798	8,176,761	596,223	8,143,050	8,679,273
United States (Years ended 30th June)	Boston & Charlestown	135,819	2,100,247	2,236,066	100,994	2,396,447	2,497,441
	Philadelphia - -	164,916	1,635,740	1,800,656	115,779	1,807,623	1,923,402
	Baltimore - -	49,302	1,623,083	1,672,385	45,146	1,602,031	1,647,177
	New Orleans - -	47,956	1,627,478	1,675,434	47,698	1,810,380	1,858,078
Uruguay - -	Monte Video - -	117,760	2,201,194	2,318,954	83,469	2,480,962	2,564,451
Argentina - -	Buenos Ayres - -	406,726	2,332,855	2,739,581			
China - -	{ Shanghai - -	*	*	2,367,650‡	*	*	2,732,675‡
	{ Canton - -	*	*	1,286,261‡	*	*	1,335,008‡
United Kingdom	London - -	791,204	8,789,650	9,580,854	778,323	9,214,430	9,992,753
	Liverpool - -	323,639	5,672,924	6,001,563	273,493	6,186,660	6,465,153
	Cardiff - -	326,556	4,805,967	5,132,523	233,290	4,670,634	4,953,980

* Information not available.

¶ These particulars include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign Trade) calling at several ports

‡ Practically all Steam Vessels.

SHIPPING.

ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the undermentioned PORTS.

CLEARANCES.						PORT, OR CUSTOMS DISTRICT.	COUNTRIES.
1900.			1901.				
Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.		
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.		
63,688	1,439,729	1,503,417				St. Petersburg - -	Russia.
269,121	2,490,022	2,759,143	264,492	2,380,584	2,645,076	Copenhagen - -	Denmark.
467,351	6,986,761	7,404,112	495,418	7,176,520	7,671,938	Hamburg - - -	Germany.
165,145	5,597,822	5,762,967	152,675	5,581,088	5,733,763	Rotterdam - - -	Holland.
249,334	6,420,378	6,669,712	293,357	7,224,935	7,518,292	Antwerp - - -	Belgium.
171,603	4,762,342	4,933,945	151,459	5,117,181	5,268,640	Marseilles - - -	France.
123,430	2,146,467	2,269,897	134,585	2,153,246	2,237,831	Havre - - -	
82,799	3,339,085	3,421,884	65,991	3,695,748	3,761,739	Lisbon - - -	Portugal.
33,140	3,377,369	3,410,509	12,645	3,451,279	3,463,924	Funchal - - -	
—	2,342,239	2,342,239	1,724	2,095,320	2,097,044	Bilbao - - -	Spain. ¶
35,040	1,141,445	1,176,485	31,462	1,231,058	1,263,120	Barcelona - - -	
143,082	3,976,390	4,119,372	130,127	4,178,948	4,309,075	Genoa - - -	Italy. ¶
14,113	2,625,433	2,639,546	8,220	2,890,410	2,898,630	Naples - - -	
79,197	1,565,145	1,644,342	79,466	1,573,459	1,652,925	Trieste - - -	Austria.
165,345	2,199,327	2,364,672	154,823	2,394,912	2,549,735	Alexandria - - -	Egypt.
628,244	7,215,285	7,843,529	521,207	7,597,220	8,118,427	New York - - -	United States (years ended 30th June).
171,939	1,737,182	1,909,121	112,056	2,128,261	2,240,317	Boston & Charlestown	
161,578	1,724,381	1,885,959	174,845	1,830,077	2,004,922	Philadelphia - -	
52,994	1,722,275	1,775,269	79,665	1,678,908	1,758,573	Baltimore - - -	
43,981	1,676,027	1,720,008	40,213	1,908,021	1,948,234	New Orleans - -	Uruguay.
81,776	1,970,947	2,052,723	79,736	2,349,490	2,429,226	Monte Video - -	
356,697	2,148,626	2,505,323				Buenos Ayres - -	Argentina.
*	*	1,867,981‡	*	*	2,460,398‡	Shanghai - - -	China.
*	*	1,459,728‡	*	*	1,520,215‡	Canton - - -	
669,319	6,450,354	7,119,673	631,477	6,651,415	7,282,892	London - - -	United Kingdom.
363,112	5,298,033	5,666,145	365,189	5,965,883	6,171,072	Liverpool - - -	
539,132	7,097,585	7,636,717	530,118	7,252,959	7,783,077	Cardiff - - -	

|| Includes the "grand cabotage."

in the course of the same voyage the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original)

				1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia :—								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	438,444,000	457,712,000
	"	"	"	12,798,000	11,949,000	15,836,000	18,879,000	20,880,000
	"	"	"	40,352,000	45,456,000	52,619,000	52,249,000	59,916,000
	Total† - -			379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000	538,508,000
European Frontier To Finland Asiatic Frontier	Exports	Special	Roubles	613,074,000	385,896,000	505,895,000	580,357,000	592,963,000
	"	"	"	16,396,000	21,098,000	18,528,000	15,308,000	15,514,000
	"	"	"	77,918,000	68,586,000	74,787,000	73,068,000	80,605,000
	Total - -			707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000	689,082,000
Finland	Imports	Marks	146,500,000	145,600,000	126,200,000	138,700,000	150,300,000	
	Exports	"	104,200,000	93,700,000	114,800,000	136,000,000	142,900,000	
Norway	Imports	General	Kroner	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000	222,810,000
	"	Special	"	216,724,000	192,342,000	195,201,000	198,026,000	213,438,000
	Exports	General	"	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000	137,280,000
	"	Special	"	124,082,000	118,833,000	126,719,000	124,031,000	128,408,000
Sweden	Imports	Special	Kronor	368,473,000	359,029,000	331,606,000	344,923,000	343,359,000
	Exports	"	"	322,977,000	328,352,000	327,675,000	298,432,000	311,374,000
Denmark	Imports	General	Kroner	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000	364,039,000
	"	Special	"	294,200,000	280,400,000	283,500,000	307,000,000	311,869,000
	Exports	General	"	249,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000	268,894,000
	"	Special	"	208,600,000	208,200,000	198,300,000	221,700,000	216,724,000
German Empire (Zollge- biet).	Imports	General†	Marks	4,570,800,000	4,259,500,000	4,310,900,000	4,205,000,000	4,433,000,000
	"	Special†‡	"	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000
	Exports	General†	"	3,539,600,000	3,281,000,000	3,401,500,000	3,259,000,000	3,662,300,000
	"	Special†‡	"	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000
Holland	Imports	Special	Gulden	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,151,000	1,438,680,000
	Exports	"	"	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000
Belgium§§	Imports	General	Francs	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000	2,708,081,000	2,904,948,000
	"	Special	"	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,408,000
	Exports	General	"	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	2,590,262,000	2,424,580,000	2,604,363,000
	"	Special	"	1,519,083,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,308,686,000	1,385,439,000
France	Imports	General	Francs	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000	4,794,900,000	4,919,600,000
	"	Special	"	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000
	Exports	General	"	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	4,328,400,000	4,124,600,000	4,589,300,000
	"	Special	"	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,286,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000
Switzer- land.*‡	Imports	General	Francs	1,494,589,000	1,411,846,000	1,365,589,000	1,347,954,000	1,454,496,000
	"	Special	"	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	980,120,000
	Exports	General	"	1,218,623,000	1,191,380,000	1,185,484,000	1,140,798,000	1,175,991,000
	"	Special	"	703,857,000	688,020,000	695,147,000	673,004,000	704,423,000
Portugal	Imports	General	Milrei	49,968,000	42,372,000	50,384,000	48,082,000	50,936,000
	"	Special	"	39,509,000	30,829,000	33,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000
	Exports	General	"	31,837,000	26,174,000	35,485,000	33,339,000	38,056,000
	"	Special	"	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000
Spain*	Imports	General	Pesetas	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000
	"	Special	"	915,532,000	794,978,000	715,234,000	753,716,000	768,654,000
	Exports	General	"	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,387,000	804,962,000
	"	Special	"	547,447,000	708,966,000	660,249,000	623,430,000	754,292,000

Notes.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
 * Including Bullion and Specie. † Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.
 ‡ Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total "Veredelungsverkehr" including also the value of ships
 in 1897 and after.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency.)

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—
502,744,000	490,765,000	530,312,000	562,718,000	536,757,000		Roubles Special Imports† { Russia :— European Frontier. From Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
20,451,000	19,069,000	20,837,000	20,229,000	21,904,000		" " "
66,575,000	60,164,000	66,510,000	67,538,000	67,714,000		" " "
589,310,000	569,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	626,375,000		Total.†
593,708,000	632,868,000	628,996,000	510,762,000	568,462,000		Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier. To Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
17,655,000	30,432,000	38,264,000	36,116,000	41,034,000		" " "
77,209,000	63,326,000	70,418,000	81,105,000	106,932,000		" " "
688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,963,000	716,418,000		Total.
172,600,000	202,500,000	227,000,000	251,000,000	270,800,000	215,600,000	Marks Imports } Finland.
158,900,000	168,700,000	180,000,000	184,900,000	197,700,000	186,900,000	" Exports }
240,218,000	263,718,000	280,174,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	287,244,000	Kroner General Imports { Norway.
230,202,000	255,700,000	272,302,000	301,130,000	300,452,000	276,823,000	" Special "
147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,948,000	165,106,000	" General Exports }
137,756,000	159,679,000	151,472,000	150,032,000	162,746,000	154,685,000	" Special "
356,900,000	396,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	525,556,000	459,679,000	Kronor Special Imports { Sweden.
340,219,000	358,166,000	344,900,000	358,158,000	391,312,000	353,492,000	" Exports }
383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	528,803,000	512,787,000	Kroner General Imports { Denmark.
318,635,000	325,908,000	367,323,000	399,768,000	416,174,000	396,908,000	" Special "
283,879,000	323,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	408,566,000	" General Exports }
218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	292,127,000	" Special "
4,637,900,000	4,991,500,000	5,386,000,000	5,827,100,000	6,123,700,000	5,727,100,000	Marks ‡ General Imports { German Empire (Zollge- biet).
4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,600,000	5,421,200,000	" † Special "
3,913,200,000	3,956,700,000	4,057,200,000	4,512,500,000	4,960,200,000	4,744,000,000	" ‡ General Exports }
3,525,100,000	3,685,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	4,431,400,000	" † Special "
1,623,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,603,000	2,029,371,000	Gulden Special Imports { Holland.
1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	1,730,039,000	" Exports }
3,037,372,000	3,145,830,000	3,279,048,000	3,654,900,000	3,594,425,000	3,640,645,000	Francs General Imports { Belgium. §
1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	2,280,243,000	2,215,753,000	2,220,992,000	" Special "
2,720,302,000	2,895,272,000	3,019,882,000	3,351,563,000	3,297,510,000	3,289,443,000	" General Exports }
1,467,944,000	1,626,872,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	1,922,884,000	1,828,232,000	" Special "
4,928,800,000	5,137,500,000	5,582,600,000	5,848,000,000	5,988,600,000	5,606,200,000	Francs General Imports { France.
3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	4,369,200,000	" Special "
4,598,600,000	4,803,100,000	4,673,500,000	5,533,500,000	5,521,600,000	5,219,700,000	" General Exports }
3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	" Special "
1,507,098,000	1,579,844,000	1,647,658,000	1,879,530,000	1,796,147,000	1,711,895,000	Francs General Imports { Switzerland. §
1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,283,988,000	1,206,810,000	1,118,570,000	" Special "
1,184,066,000	1,210,171,000	1,286,428,000	1,461,848,000	1,473,766,000	1,454,849,000	" General Exports }
738,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	866,667,000	884,899,000	863,115,000	" Special "
49,585,000	50,630,000	63,088,000	66,982,000	75,825,000	73,298,000	Milreis General Imports { Portugal.
39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	57,823,000	" Special "
36,193,000	37,516,000	45,600,000	45,096,000	47,031,000	43,756,000	" General Exports }
26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	23,804,000	30,931,000	28,282,000	" Special "
909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	943,401,000	Pesetas General Imports { Spain.*
842,482,000	851,457,000	661,591,000	939,827,000	944,517,000	908,675,000	" Special "
1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	" General Exports }
968,186,000	1,027,705,000	865,356,000	815,060,000	793,973,000	757,089,000	" Special "

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 48 and 50.

§ The figures for the Imports for 1891 and 1899 have been amended since the particulars for these years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

§§ Including Diamonds in 1897 and after, see Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE. No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS OF
EXPORTS. } (In the original

				1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Italy†	{	Imports General	Lire	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000	1,267,286,000
		" Special	"	1,126,585,000	1,178,392,000	1,191,223,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000
	{	Exports General	"	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	1,013,928,000	1,084,280,000	1,116,405,000
		" Special	"	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000
Austria-Hungary	{	Imports Special	Kronen	1,227,427,000	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000	1,444,986,000
		Exports " "	"	1,573,424,000	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,483,620,000
Greece*	{	Imports ¶ General	Drachmas	155,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000	119,088,000	118,160,000
		" Special	"	140,360,000	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000
	{	Exports General	"	110,444,000	85,965,000	94,849,000	80,335,000	74,618,000
		" Special	"	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,084,000	74,291,000	72,183,000
Bulgaria	{	Imports General	Leu	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,222,000	99,020,000
		Exports " "	"	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	77,686,000
Servia	{	Imports General	Dinars	42,806,000	37,070,000	40,923,000	34,881,000	28,240,000
		Exports " "	"	52,280,000	46,452,000	48,910,000	46,023,000	43,390,000
Roumania	{	Imports General	Lei	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000
		Exports " "	"	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,196,000	265,048,000
Turkey††	{	Imports General	Piastres	2,291,434,000	2,455,394,000	2,249,542,000	2,217,309,000	2,407,549,000
		Exports " "	"	1,283,647,000	1,586,446,000	1,557,204,000	—	1,375,381,000
Egypt	{	Imports Special L. Egyptian	"	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000
		Exports " "	"	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000
United States (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports General	Dollars	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000
		" Special	"	832,706,000	812,856,000	849,767,000	632,059,000	717,824,000
	{	Exports General	"	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	847,665,000	892,141,000	807,538,000
		" Special	"	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	43,413,000	30,287,000	34,003,000
		Exports ¶¶ " "	"	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000	90,855,000
Costa Rica	{	Imports General	Pesos Oro	8,351,000	5,390,000	5,833,000	4,020,000	3,836,000
		Exports " " "	"	6,117,000	4,674,000	4,275,000	4,971,000	5,159,000
Venezuela*§	{	Imports Special	Bolivares	66,674,000	71,095,000	52,788,000	72,745,000	—
		Exports " "	"	130,592,000	105,077,000	83,451,000	107,656,000	—
Chile*§§	{	Imports General	Pesos Fuertes	62,273,000	88,207,000	77,665,000	72,886,000	83,857,000
		" Special	"	63,685,000	78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000
	{	Exports General	"	68,378,000	66,949,000	75,676,000	75,328,000	76,244,000
		" Special	"	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000
Uruguay§	{	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,336,000
		Exports " "	"	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000
Argentine Republic ‡†	{	Imports Special	Pesos Oro	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000
		Exports " "	"	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000
Paraguay §	{	Imports Special	Pesos	1,802,000	2,487,000	—	—	—
		Exports " "	"	3,166,000	1,858,000	—	—	—
China‡	{	Imports General	Haiquan Taels**	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000	165,946,000	179,947,000
		" Special	"	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000	162,103,000	171,697,000
	{	Exports General	"	102,955,000	104,905,000	118,596,000	131,648,000	151,543,000
		" Special	"	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000	123,105,000	143,293,000
Japan	{	Imports General	Yen††	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000	129,261,000
		" Special	"	62,881,000	71,277,000	88,188,000	117,371,000	129,083,000
	{	Exports General	"	79,527,000	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000
		" Special	"	78,738,000	90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

§ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

‡ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the general and special trade.

From and after 1896, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

§§ The peso fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken as equivalent to 2s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

† Including Silver Bullion.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. (IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.				
1,280,335,000	1,304,966,000	1,541,224,000	1,638,848,000	1,843,119,000	1,743,960,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	Italy.†
1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,489,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
1,152,260,000	1,206,122,000	1,331,458,000	1,563,703,000	1,481,180,000	1,399,990,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	1,374,458,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	Austria-Hungary.
1,411,575,000	1,510,530,000	1,639,602,000	1,608,370,000	1,696,353,000	1,652,642,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	
1,548,008,000	1,532,498,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,003,000	1,885,457,000	"	"	Exports	
124,913,000	130,331,000	168,621,000	—	—	—	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	Greece.*
116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,396,000	(a)128,765,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
73,298,000	85,625,000	94,270,000	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	98,303,000	102,739,000	(a)93,781,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	Bulgaria.
76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	<i>Leu</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	
106,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	82,770,000	"	"	Exports	
33,448,000	45,314,000	41,102,000	46,429,000	54,027,000	43,835,000	<i>Dinars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	Servia.
53,386,000	55,940,000	56,991,000	65,744,000	66,522,000	65,686,000	"	"	Exports	
337,923,000	356,733,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	292,438,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	Roumania.
324,067,000	324,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	363,831,000	"	"	Exports	
2,057,567,000	2,135,971,000	2,343,404,000	2,662,125,000	—	—	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	Turkey.††
1,553,563,000	1,542,846,000	1,474,450,000	1,342,544,000	—	—	"	"	Exports	
9,822,000	10,604,000	11,083,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	
13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	15,780,000	"	"	Exports	Egypt.
779,725,000	764,780,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	United States (Years ended 30th June.)
760,318,000	745,744,000	594,359,000	674,066,000	823,221,000	795,870,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
882,607,000	1,050,994,000	1,231,482,000	1,227,023,000	1,394,483,000	1,487,765,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
863,300,000	1,082,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,208,931,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)
42,254,000	42,204,000	43,608,000	50,869,000	61,318,000	60,525,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	
106,017,000	111,346,000	123,978,000	133,478,000	150,066,000	142,646,000	"	<i>Special</i>	Exports	
4,744,000	4,962,000	4,529,000	4,137,000	5,108,000	4,023,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	Costa Rica.
5,568,000	5,441,000	5,610,000	4,980,000	5,820,000	5,071,000	"	"	Exports	
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	
68,465,000	—	—	—	—	—	"	"	Exports	Venezuela*†
74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	123,533,000	139,301,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	Chile.*‡§
73,196,000	69,543,000	—	—	—	—	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	173,660,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	23,692,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	Uruguay.§
30,408,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	27,731,000	"	"	Exports	
112,164,000	98,239,000	107,423,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	113,960,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	
116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	154,800,000	167,716,000	"	"	Exports	Argentina Republic. ‡†
—	2,203,000	—	—	—	—	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	Paraguay §
—	1,966,000	—	—	—	—	"	"	Exports	
211,623,000	212,235,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	222,129,000	277,140,000	<i>Hai-kwan Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	
202,590,000	202,839,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	268,303,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	China.
140,115,000	172,908,000	163,203,000	204,792,000	170,056,000	173,494,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
131,081,000	168,501,000	159,037,000	195,785,000	158,997,000	169,657,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
180,305,000	231,960,000	294,381,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	268,636,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	Japan.‡‡
180,090,000	231,776,000	293,722,000	234,061,000	299,958,000	268,194,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
129,245,000	175,894,000	178,581,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	269,404,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
127,880,000	174,125,000	175,637,000	223,931,000	210,613,000	257,634,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 48 and 50.

† See Note (††) on page 126.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 152.

§ Sic in Orig.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, see note, p. 156.

¶ Imports are stated in Gold dollars equal to 4s. Exports in Silver dollars equal to 2s. (a) Provisional figures.

‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896. * Exclusive of articles mainly for Government use and for Foreign Legations.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	Imports	Special	37,984,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,967,000	53,851,000
	Exports	"	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000
Finland	Imports		5,860,000	5,824,000	5,048,000	5,548,000	6,012,000
	Exports		4,168,000	3,748,000	4,592,000	5,440,000	5,716,000
Norway -	Imports	General	12,890,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000
	"	Special	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000	11,001,000	11,867,000
	Exports	General	7,248,000	7,027,000	7,580,000	7,383,000	7,627,000
	"	Special	6,893,000	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000	7,134,000
Sweden	Imports	Special	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,422,000	19,163,000	19,075,000
	Exports	"	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	16,580,000	17,299,000
Denmark	Imports	General	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000
	"	Special	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,750,000	17,066,000	17,328,000
	Exports	General	13,385,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	14,988,000
	"	Special	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000	12,040,000
German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).	Imports	† General	228,540,000	212,975,000	215,545,000	210,250,000	221,650,000
	"	† Special	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000
	Exports	† General	176,980,000	164,060,000	170,075,000	162,995,000	183,115,000
	"	† Special	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	166,865,000
Holland -	Imports	Special	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,598,000	119,890,000
	Exports	"	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,708,000	98,061,000
Belgium ††	Imports	General	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,428,000	108,123,000	116,198,000
	"	Special	71,998,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000
	Exports	General	113,880,000	105,773,000	103,610,000	96,982,000	104,195,000
	"	Special	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000
France -	Imports	General	237,582,000	205,436,000	198,060,000	191,796,000	196,784,000
	"	Special	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000
	Exports	General	189,220,000	182,062,000	173,056,000	164,984,000	183,572,000
	"	Special	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	134,962,000
Switzerland *§	Imports	General	59,784,000	56,474,000	54,624,000	53,918,000	58,180,000
	"	Special	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	39,205,000
	Exports	General	48,745,000	47,655,000	47,417,000	45,632,000	47,040,000
	"	Special	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	26,920,000	28,177,000
Portugal -	Imports	General	11,245,000	9,534,000	11,336,000	10,818,000	11,461,000
	"	Special	8,890,000	6,987,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000
	Exports	General	7,163,000	8,189,000	7,964,000	8,176,000	8,568,000
	"	Special	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000
Spain* -	Imports	General	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000
	"	Special	36,621,000	31,799,000	28,609,000	30,149,000	30,746,000
	Exports	General	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000	32,198,000
	"	Special	33,898,000	28,359,000	26,410,000	25,137,000	30,172,000
Italy† -	Imports	General	47,912,000	48,994,000	49,639,000	46,097,000	50,691,000
	"	Special	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000
	Exports	General	37,920,000	40,386,000	40,557,000	43,371,000	44,656,000
	"	Special	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Currency.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000		Special Imports } Russian Em-
68,867,000	76,699,000	77,838,000	66,182,000	75,622,000		Exports } pire.
6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	10,882,000	8,624,000	Imports } Finland.
6,356,000	6,748,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	7,908,000	7,476,000	Exports }
13,345,000	14,651,000	15,665,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	15,958,000	General Imports }
12,789,000	14,206,000	15,123,000	16,729,000	16,692,000	15,379,000	Special " } Norway.
8,209,000	9,316,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	9,178,000	General Exports }
7,653,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	8,535,000	9,041,000	8,594,000	Special " }
19,828,000	22,160,000	24,798,000	27,951,000	29,198,000	25,538,000	Special Imports } Sweden.
18,901,000	19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	19,638,000	" Exports }
21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	28,488,000	General Imports }
17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	23,121,000	22,060,000	Special " } Denmark.
15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	22,698,000	General Exports }
12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	16,229,000	Special " }
231,396,000	249,575,000	269,300,000	291,355,000	306,435,000	286,350,000	General Imports }
215,980,000	234,085,000	254,090,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	271,080,000	Special " } German Em-
195,680,000	197,785,000	202,890,000	225,625,000	248,010,000	237,200,000	General Exports } pire (Zoll-
176,255,000	181,750,000	187,880,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	221,570,000	Special " } gebiet).
135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	169,114,000	Special Imports }
111,390,000	123,255,000	123,123,000	180,605,000	140,979,000	144,170,000	" Exports } Holland.
121,495,000	125,883,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	143,777,000	145,626,000	General Imports }
71,069,000	74,920,000	81,789,000	90,410,000	83,630,000	88,840,000	Special " } Belgium.††
108,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	134,063,000	131,900,000	129,578,000	General Exports }
58,718,000	65,055,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	76,915,000	73,129,000	Special " }
197,152,000	205,500,000	223,304,000	238,920,000	239,544,000	224,248,000	General Imports }
151,944,000	158,240,000	173,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	Special " } France.
183,744,000	192,124,000	186,940,000	221,840,000	220,864,000	208,788,000	General Exports }
136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	160,516,000	Special " }
60,284,000	63,194,000	65,908,000	75,181,000	71,346,000	68,476,000	General Imports }
42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	Special " } Switzerland *‡
47,363,000	48,407,000	50,667,000	53,474,000	53,951,000	53,194,000	General Exports }
29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	Special " }
11,157,000	11,892,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	17,061,000	16,492,000	General Imports }
8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	13,010,000	Special " } Portugal.
8,143,000	8,441,000	10,280,000	10,146,000	10,582,000	9,845,000	General Exports }
5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	6,363,000	Special " }
36,384,000	36,382,000	23,988,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	General Imports }
33,699,000	34,058,000	26,464,000	39,593,000	37,781,000	36,247,000	Special " } Spain.*
40,980,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	General Exports }
33,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	31,759,000	30,234,000	Special " }
51,213,000	52,199,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	73,725,000	69,758,000	General Imports }
47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,282,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	Special " } Italy.‡
46,090,000	48,205,000	53,258,000	62,543,000	59,245,000	55,997,000	General Exports }
42,084,000	43,699,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	54,978,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Veredelungsverkehr " : including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

† Including Silver Bullion.

‡ See note on page 45.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the " Veredelungsverkehr " for home account in 1897 and after.

†† Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	Imports	Special	51,143,000	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000	60,308,000
	Exports	"	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000	61,518,000
Greece*	Imports	General	6,221,000	4,642,000	3,918,000	4,764,000	4,738,000
		Special	5,614,000	4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,384,000
	Exports	General	4,418,000	3,489,000	3,794,000	3,213,000	2,985,000
		Special	4,300,000	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000
Bulgaria	Imports	General	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,625,000	3,969,000	2,761,000
	Exports	"	2,843,000	2,969,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	3,107,000
Servia	Imports	General	1,712,000	1,488,000	1,687,000	1,395,000	1,130,000
	Exports	"	2,091,000	1,868,000	1,966,000	1,841,000	1,736,000
Roumania	Imports	General	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000
	Exports	"	10,986,000	11,415,000	14,826,000	11,768,000	10,602,000
Turkey †	Imports	General	20,623,000	22,099,000	20,246,000	19,956,000	21,668,000
	Exports	"	11,563,000	13,828,000	14,015,000	—	12,378,000
Egypt	Imports	Special	9,441,000	9,323,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000
	Exports	"	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	186,457,000	152,494,000
		Special	178,480,000	169,345,000	177,085,000	181,679,000	149,547,000
	Exports	General	184,267,000	214,641,000	176,597,000	185,863,000	168,237,000
		Special	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000
Mexico*(Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	—	—	8,693,000	6,057,000	6,801,000
	Exports	"	6,323,000	7,647,000	3,751,000	7,984,000	9,085,000
Costa Rica	Imports	General	1,444,000	932,000	1,008,000	695,000	663,000
	Exports	"	1,058,000	808,000	739,000	800,000	892,000
Venezuela †	Imports	Special	2,667,000	2,844,000	2,111,000	2,990,000	—
	Exports	"	5,224,000	4,203,000	3,338,000	4,306,000	—
Chile †	Imports	General	9,890,000	13,996,000	12,297,000	11,540,000	13,277,000
		Special	10,083,000	12,350,000	10,804,000	8,627,000	10,958,000
	Exports	General	10,827,000	10,600,000	11,982,000	11,929,000	12,072,000
		Special	10,403,000	10,166,000	11,439,000	11,406,000	11,546,000
Uruguay †	Imports	Special	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000	5,299,000
	Exports	"	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000
Argentine Republic.†**	Imports	Special	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	13,558,000	19,019,000
	Exports	"	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,338,000	24,014,000
Paraguay †	Imports	Special	360,000	497,000	—	—	—
	Exports	"	653,000	572,000	—	—	—
China ‡	Imports	General	33,436,000	22,918,000	30,198,000	28,486,000	29,422,000
		Special	32,945,000	23,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000	23,080,000
	Exports	General	25,810,000	22,889,000	23,349,000	21,060,000	24,784,000
		Special	24,516,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	23,434,000
Japan §	Imports	General	10,121,000	10,253,000	11,290,000	12,336,000	13,626,000
		Special	10,113,000	10,246,000	11,281,000	12,334,000	13,607,000
	Exports	General	12,791,000	13,096,000	11,476,000	11,891,000	14,348,000
		Special	12,664,000	12,996,000	11,378,000	11,778,000	14,230,000
United dom	Imports	General	435,441,000	423,794,000	404,689,000	408,345,000	416,000,000
	Exports	"	309,114,000	291,640,000	277,138,000	273,786,000	285,832,000
		Special	247,235,000	227,216,000	218,260,000	216,006,000	226,128,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ See Note (††) on page 126.

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the General and

** Including Silver Bullion.

MERCHANDISE {IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Currency)—continued.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
58,816,000	62,938,000	68,317,000	67,036,000	70,682,000	68,860,000	Special Imports } Austria-Hungary.
64,500,000	68,864,000	67,802,000	77,506,000	80,917,000	78,561,000	
4,997,000	5,212,000	6,745,000	—	—	—	General Imports; } Greece.*
4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,255,000	(a) 5,551,000	
2,932,000	3,425,000	3,771,000	—	—	—	
2,399,000	3,238,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,110,000	(a) 3,751,000	
3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	2,302,000	General Imports } Bulgaria.
4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,189,000	2,159,000	3,311,000	
1,338,000	1,818,000	1,644,000	1,857,000	2,161,000	1,753,000	General Imports } Serbia.
2,135,000	2,238,000	2,630,000	2,630,000	2,661,000	2,627,000	
13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	11,697,000	General Imports } Roumania.
17,963,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	14,153,000	
18,518,000	19,224,000	21,091,000	23,959,000	—	—	General Imports } Turkey. †
13,982,000	13,896,000	13,270,000	12,063,000	—	—	
10,065,000	10,880,000	11,520,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	Special Imports } Egypt.
12,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	16,140,000	
162,443,000	159,319,000	123,344,000	145,239,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	General Imports } United States
153,400,000	155,263,000	123,929,000	140,423,000	172,129,000	165,806,000	
183,376,000	213,967,000	255,559,000	255,630,000	290,517,000	309,961,000	
179,533,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	250,819,000	285,576,000	304,363,000	
8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	12,264,000	12,105,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).
10,502,000	11,135,000	12,597,000	13,843,000	15,006,000	14,255,000	
830,000	858,000	783,000	715,000	883,000	696,000	General Imports } Costa Rica.
963,000	941,000	970,000	852,000	1,003,000	877,000	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special Imports } Venezuela.
—	—	—	—	—	—	
10,840,000	—	—	—	—	—	General Imports } Chile. *†
11,730,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,999,000	9,640,000	10,443,000	
12,332,000	11,011,000	—	—	—	—	
11,774,000	10,253,000	12,006,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	13,024,000	
5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	4,986,000	Special Imports } Uruguay. †
6,324,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	7,639,000	6,127,000	5,777,000	
22,453,000	19,658,000	21,496,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	22,792,000	Special Imports } Argentine Republic. †**
23,380,000	20,284,000	20,766,000	26,984,000	30,920,000	33,543,000	
—	441,000	—	—	—	—	Special Imports } Paraguay. †
—	391,000	—	—	—	—	
35,270,000	31,614,000	31,559,000	41,305,000	34,476,000	41,065,000	General Imports } China.
33,766,000	30,313,000	30,236,000	39,850,000	32,760,000	39,755,000	
23,352,000	25,756,000	24,267,000	30,825,000	25,394,000	23,449,000	
21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,673,000	25,139,000	
19,533,000	23,518,000	29,847,000	23,798,000	30,501,000	27,236,000	General Imports } Japan. †††
19,506,000	23,500,000	29,780,000	23,731,000	30,413,000	27,192,000	
14,002,000	17,834,000	18,106,000	22,913,000	21,799,000	27,315,000	
13,354,000	17,654,000	17,303,000	22,704,000	21,354,000	26,131,000	
441,308,000	451,029,000	470,545,000	485,023,000	523,075,000	521,990,000	General Imports } United Kingdom.
296,379,000	294,174,000	294,014,000	329,535,000	354,374,000	347,864,000	
240,146,000	234,220,000	233,350,000	264,492,000	291,192,000	280,022,000	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 155.

‡ Years ending February 28th.

Special trade. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted see note, page 152. (a) Provisional figures.

†† Including Formosa from and after 1896.

No. 13.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russian Empire - -	†† Roubles	79,765,000	82,856,000	97,804,000	114,645,000	112,840,000	125,872,000
Finland - -	Marks	19,182,000	16,120,000	15,808,000	18,586,000	20,486,000	23,941,000
Norway - -	Kroner	20,908,000	19,884,000	19,281,000	20,138,000	20,802,000	23,181,000
Sweden - -	Kronor	37,259,000	36,591,000	36,383,000	37,881,000	38,747,000	41,563,000
Denmark - -	Kroner	24,594,000	22,880,000	24,077,000	23,947,000	25,720,000	26,986,000
German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) } (Years ended 31st March)	Marks	389,426,000	406,446,000	377,918,000	364,430,000	387,654,000	415,398,000
Holland - -	Gulden	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	5,982,000	6,774,000	8,480,000
Belgium - -	Francs	32,802,000	32,629,000	34,230,000	34,818,000	38,316,000	46,664,000
France - -	"	398,623,000	430,778,000	452,492,000	466,318,000	399,868,000	423,919,000
Switzerland - -	"	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,928,000	40,753,000	42,339,000	45,817,000
Portugal - -	Milreis	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,883,000	13,535,000	16,069,000	15,324,000
Spain - -	Pesetas	98,262,000	102,988,000	123,324,000	130,560,000	121,289,000	120,267,000
Italy - -	Lire	212,068,000	222,018,000	226,965,000	205,950,000	233,042,000	235,962,000
Austria-Hungary - -	Kronen	84,738,000	94,566,000	98,026,000	104,646,000	106,080,000	104,874,000
Greece - -	Drachmas	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000	27,955,000	25,107,000	27,348,000
Bulgaria - -	Lew	7,168,000	7,115,000	9,063,000	9,736,000	9,082,000	10,120,000
Servia - -	Dinars	2,272,000	2,380,000	3,589,000	4,107,000	2,927,000	3,263,000
Roumania - -	Lei	27,398,000	29,435,000	34,408,000	33,835,000	28,209,000	32,310,000
Turkey - -	Piastres	172,175,000	—	—	—	175,617,000	150,447,000
Egypt - -	L. Egyptian	1,480,000	1,317,000	1,413,000	1,625,000	1,568,000	1,749,000
United States (Years } ended 30th June)	Dollars	216,886,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	129,559,000	149,451,000	157,012,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June)	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica - -	Pesos Oro	2,096,000	1,267,000	1,549,000	1,668,000	1,761,000	2,257,000
Venezuela - -	Bolivaros	40,029,000	33,677,000	26,576,000	37,342,000	—	—
Peru - -	Soles	5,084,000	5,93,000	3,681,000	3,111,000	4,175,000	5,963,000
Chile - -	Pesos Fuertes	11,156,000	163,330,000	20,406,000	17,154,000	22,274,000	24,423,000
Uruguay - -	Pesos Fuertes	7,496,000	7,450,000	7,755,000	8,837,000	9,062,000	8,797,000
Argentine Republic - -	Pesos Oro	47,996,000	24,274,000	27,861,000	23,113,000	24,687,000	26,844,000
China - -	Hankow Taels*	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	6,546,000	6,040,000	7,670,000
Japan - -	Yen†	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	3,507,000	4,239,000	5,385,000

NOTE.—For table of English
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES
* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 152.
† Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso having been 1s. 6d. in 1891.
†† Gold Roubles prior to 1897.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—	
197,844,000	222,922,000	222,568,000	204,967,000		<i>Roubles</i> ††	Russian Empire.
27,332,000	31,520,000	30,782,000	33,412,000	27,550,000	<i>Marks</i>	Finland.
23,786,000	33,143,000	35,645,000	33,065,000	34,908,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Norway.
42,936,000	51,363,000	59,410,000	56,321,000	48,760,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Sweden.
23,316,000	30,714,000	31,590,000	30,977,000	30,365,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Denmark.
463,799,000	472,016,000	506,439,000	494,095,000	492,910,000	<i>Marks</i>	{ German Empire (<i>Zoll-</i> <i>gebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st March).
8,574,000	8,770,000	9,173,000	9,683,000	9,965,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Holland.
45,897,000	45,460,000	49,097,000	51,182,000	50,591,000	<i>Francs</i>	Belgium.
432,775,000	476,416,000	441,357,000	427,783,000	333,317,000	"	France.
47,434,000	48,314,000	50,579,000	47,492,000	45,945,000	"	Switzerland.
13,116,000	11,802,000	14,788,000	15,514,000	14,690,000	<i>Milreis</i>	Portugal.
106,377,000	69,280,000	133,556,000	147,183,000	142,065,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Spain.
220,393,000	218,824,000	224,558,000	233,182,000	246,239,000	<i>Lire</i>	Italy.
123,062,000	123,230,000	112,658,000	100,619,000	102,055,000	<i>Kronen</i>	Austria-Hungary.
26,633,000	34,437,000	32,396,000	30,709,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Greece.
13,309,000	11,859,000	9,624,000	8,075,000	10,421,000	<i>Leu</i>	Bulgaria.
4,196,000	4,143,000	4,872,000	3,980,000	3,981,000	<i>Dinars</i>	Servia.
32,370,000	33,674,000	27,458,000	16,096,000	22,960,000	<i>Lei</i>	Roumania.
					<i>Piastres</i>	Turkey.
1,848,000	1,915,000	1,934,000	2,241,000	2,306,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	Egypt.
172,760,000	145,433,000	202,072,000	229,361,000	233,556,000	<i>Dollars</i>	{ United States (Years ended 30th June).
—	21,013,000	26,444,000	27,697,000		"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
2,286,000	1,254,000	1,243,000	1,253,000	1,232,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Costa Rica.
					<i>Bolivares</i>	Venezuela.
5,955,000	6,296,000				<i>Soles</i>	Peru.
24,713,000	21,370,000	21,389,000	23,326,000	27,373,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Chile.
7,175,000	8,567,000	8,677,000	8,314,000	8,242,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Uruguay.
25,173,000	26,792,000	36,613,000	30,160,000	23,576,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Argentine Republic.
7,575,000	7,224,000	8,437,000	7,249,000	8,557,000	<i>Haiwan Taels*</i>	China.
5,717,000	6,301,000	14,430,000	17,387,000	16,693,000	<i>Yen</i>	Japan. ‡

equivalents, see pages 54 and 55.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 156.

‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

|| Gold Currency.

No. 14.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	12,622,000	13,119,000	15,406,000	18,152,000	18,026,000	19,980,000
Finland	765,000	645,000	612,000	741,000	819,000	968,000
Norway	1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000	1,118,000	1,144,000	1,225,000
Sweden	2,070,000	2,083,000	2,021,000	2,104,000	2,153,000	2,309,000
Denmark	1,366,000	1,271,000	1,338,000	1,330,000	1,429,000	1,496,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet) (Years ended 31st of March)	19,471,000	20,322,000	18,896,000	18,221,000	19,383,000	20,770,000
Holland	482,000	480,000	486,000	496,000	564,000	703,000
Belgium	1,304,000	1,305,000	1,369,000	1,393,000	1,529,000	1,867,000
France	15,745,000	17,231,000	18,100,000	18,653,000	16,995,000	16,967,000
Switzerland	1,245,000	1,424,000	1,517,000	1,630,000	1,714,000	1,833,000
Portugal	2,993,000	2,853,000	3,124,000	3,045,000	3,613,000	3,448,000
Spain	3,980,000	4,120,000	5,133,000	5,222,000	4,852,000	4,811,000
Italy	8,483,000	3,881,000	9,080,000	8,238,000	9,322,000	9,433,000
Austria-Hungary	3,531,000	3,940,000	4,064,000	4,360,000	4,418,000	4,370,000
Greece	1,042,000	1,070,000	892,000	1,118,000	1,004,000	1,094,000
Bulgaria	287,000	285,000	363,000	389,000	361,000	405,000
Servia	91,000	95,000	144,000	164,000	117,000	131,000
Roumania	1,096,000	1,177,000	1,376,000	1,353,000	1,128,000	1,292,000
Turkey	1,550,000	—	—	—	1,581,000	1,354,000
Egypt	1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000	1,667,000	1,640,000	1,796,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	45,185,000	36,276,000	41,488,000	26,991,000	31,136,000	32,711,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	362,000	219,000	268,000	287,000	306,000	390,000
Venezuela	1,801,000	1,347,000	1,063,000	1,494,000	—	—
Peru	1,017,000	1,079,000	736,000	622,000	835,000	1,193,000
Chile	1,766,000	2,586,000	3,281,000	2,716,000	3,527,000	3,867,000
Uruguay	1,562,000	1,552,000	1,616,000	1,841,000	1,888,000	1,833,000
Argentine Republic	2,400,000	4,355,000	5,572,000	4,623,000	4,387,000	5,369,000
China*	1,760,000	1,464,000	1,221,000	1,046,000	923,000	1,273,000
Japan†	386,000	395,000	396,000	368,000	447,000	583,000
United Kingdom	19,986,000	20,156,000	19,944,000	20,394,000	20,965,000	21,586,000

* For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 162.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.
CURRENCY.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
20,883,000	23,636,000	23,493,000	21,838,000		Russian Empire.
1,065,000	1,261,000	1,231,000	1,337,000	1,102,000	Finland.
1,483,000	1,841,000	1,930,000	1,837,000	1,939,000	Norway.
2,385,000	2,863,000	3,301,000	3,157,000	2,709,000	Sweden.
1,573,000	1,706,000	1,755,000	1,721,000	1,687,000	Denmark.
22,190,000	23,801,000	25,272,000	24,705,000	24,645,000	{ German Empire (Zollgebiet) (Years ended 31st of March).
715,000	731,000	764,000	807,000	823,000	Holland.
1,336,000	1,313,000	1,964,000	2,047,000	2,024,000	Belgium.
17,311,000	19,067,000	17,654,000	17,112,000	15,333,000	France.
1,397,000	1,933,000	2,023,000	1,900,000	1,838,000	Switzerland.
2,951,000	2,655,000	3,327,000	3,491,000	3,305,000	Portugal.
4,215,000	2,770,000	5,342,000	5,387,000	5,683,000	Spain.
3,336,000	3,753,000	3,982,000	9,325,000	9,850,000	Italy.
5,123,000	5,780,000	4,994,000	4,192,000	4,252,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,066,000	1,377,000	1,316,000	1,223,000		Greece.
552,000	474,000	335,000	323,000	417,000	Bulgaria.
163,000	166,000	195,000	159,000	159,000	Servia.
1,235,000	1,347,000	1,098,000	644,000	913,000	Roumania.
					Turkey.
1,396,000	1,965,000	1,984,000	2,299,000	2,453,000	Egypt.
25,992,000	30,300,000	42,098,000	47,784,000	48,657,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
—	4,304,000	5,239,000	5,539,000		Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
305,000	217,000	216,000	217,000		Costa Rica.
					Venezuela.
1,191,000	1,260,000				Peru.
3,914,000	1,803,000	1,803,000	2,124,000	2,090,000	Chile.
1,495,000	1,735,000	1,803,000	1,732,000	1,717,000	Uruguay.
5,294,000	5,353,000	7,323,000	6,082,000	5,715,000	Argentine Republic.
1,123,000	1,042,000	1,270,000	1,125,000	1,263,000	China.*
530,000	639,000	1,463,000	1,314,000	1,591,000	Japan.†
22,073,000	21,375,000	22,049,000	25,210,000	30,117,000	United Kingdom.

† Including Formosa from and after 1896. For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 156.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia :								
European Frontier	Imports Special	Roubles		77,463,000	110,515,000	26,330,000	129,441,000	36,560,000
From Finland	"	"	"	36,000	19,000	12,000		
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	377,000	3,231,000	4,977,000		
Total Russia	"	"	"	82,876,000	113,765,000	31,319,000	130,941,000	37,596,000
European Frontier								
	Exports Special	"	"	196,000	177,000	64,000	37,445,000	43,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	5,774,000	4,442,000	7,254,000	6,777,000	1,332,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	5,969,000	4,619,000	7,318,000	44,222,000	1,375,000
Norway								
	Imports General	Kroner		449,000	526,000	622,000	481,000	2,650,000
	Exports	"	"	459,000	479,000	438,000	101,000	122,000
Sweden								
	Imports Special	Kronor		1,225,000	1,287,000	1,083,000	6,245,000	981,000
	Exports	"	"	521,000	948,000	597,000	198,000	60,000
Denmark								
	Imports General	Kroner		5,500,000	4,500,000	500,000	4,000,000	10,000,000
	Exports	"	"	2,500,000	—	2,300,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
German Empire (Zoll-gebiet)								
	Imports General*	Marks		265,300,000	208,500,000	172,300,000	340,000,000	182,900,000
	" Special	"		252,600,000	208,500,000	172,300,000	347,800,000	125,400,000
	Exports General*	"		164,200,000	196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000	106,200,000
	" Special	"		164,200,000	196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000	106,200,000
Holland								
	Imports General	Gulden		30,180,000	71,624,000	47,606,000	37,763,000	5,167,000
	" Special	"		20,941,000	15,183,000	20,712,000	13,659,000	5,159,000
	Exports General	"		12,277,000	60,665,000	30,532,000	26,344,000	1,351,000
	" Special	"		3,088,000	4,223,000	3,638,600	2,240,000	1,343,000
Belgium†								
	Imports General	Francs		135,834,000	137,278,000	166,829,000	135,213,000	173,623,000
	" Special	"		46,254,000	29,680,000	53,504,000	19,593,000	23,209,000
	Exports General	"		166,617,000	129,604,000	132,180,000	132,656,000	136,793,000
	" Special	"		27,006,000	21,986,000	13,854,000	17,086,000	36,379,000
France								
	Imports General	Francs		682,085,000	563,409,000	547,864,000	592,013,000	436,161,000
	" Special	"		538,855,000	507,746,000	464,338,000	551,632,000	396,107,000
	Exports General	"		526,157,000	270,042,000	326,347,000	257,207,000	365,362,000
	" Special	"		381,320,000	214,215,000	242,697,000	216,673,000	324,836,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of
† Including Gold and

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Foreign Currency.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
115,925,000	202,128,000	125,595,000	76,822,000	24,894,000		<i>Roubles; Special Im- Russia:— ports. { European Frontier. " " " { From Finland. " " " { Asiatic Frontier. " " " Total Russia</i>
2,473,000	7,899,000	5,894,000	5,899,000	9,167,000		
118,398,000	209,517,000	131,489,000	82,721,000	34,061,000		
150,000	5,966,000	242,000	48,492,000	116,114,000		<i>" Special Exports { European Frontier. " " " { Asiatic Frontier. " " " Total Russia</i>
1,917,000	6,776,000	4,628,000	2,318,000	18,197,000		
2,067,000	12,741,000	4,868,000	50,810,000	134,311,000		
539,000	582,000	1,879,000	1,482,000	738,000	3,084,000	<i>Kroner General Imports } Norway. " " Exports</i>
336,000	116,000	325,000	817,000	359,000	382,000	
1,415,000	9,444,000	8,979,000	1,678,000	9,279,000	6,641,000	<i>Kroner Special Imports } Sweden. " " Exports</i>
64,000	29,000	9,000	27,000	22,000	13,000	
300,000	1,000,000	8,000,000	2,000,000	—	3,000,000	<i>Kroner General Imports } Denmark. " " Exports</i>
4,500,000	—	2,500,000	5,000,000	3,000,000	—	
261,100,000	188,900,000	356,000,000	300,600,000	277,400,000	239,100,000	<i>Marks General Imports } German Empire (Zoll- gebiet). " Special " } " General Exports } " Special " }</i>
250,800,000	188,900,000	356,000,000	300,500,000	277,400,000	239,100,000	
239,000,000	151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,200,000	81,200,000	
228,700,000	151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,200,000	81,200,000	<i>Gulden General Imports } Holland. " Special " } " General Exports } " Special " }</i>
6,358,000	22,209,000	32,720,000	10,708,000	29,328,000	17,809,000	
6,354,000	22,194,000	32,656,000	10,206,000	17,237,000	17,711,000	
784,000	97,000	2,436,000	15,883,000	15,596,000	3,746,000	<i>" General Exports } Belgium.† " Special " } " General Exports } " Special " }</i>
780,000	81,000	2,372,000	15,886,000	3,508,000	3,647,000	
215,335,000	275,955,000	254,147,000	225,053,000	162,841,000	167,814,000	
54,318,000	80,270,000	74,996,000	80,823,000	46,544,000	21,461,000	<i>Francs General Imports } France. " Special " } " General Exports } " Special " }</i>
195,704,000	317,746,000	262,265,000	228,808,000	131,727,000	166,855,000	
34,687,000	122,061,000	83,114,000	79,578,000	15,429,000	20,502,000	
510,815,000	488,392,000	523,876,000	527,411,000	633,200,000	546,649,000	<i>Francs General Imports } France. " Special " } " General Exports } " Special " }</i>
473,548,000	461,845,000	390,969,000	505,796,000	605,012,000	526,323,000	
545,115,000	353,161,000	640,430,000	403,522,000	361,063,080	308,041,000	
512,733,000	326,699,000	502,481,000	381,900,000	332,693,000	235,658,000	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE,
which has not been computed since 1890.
Silver Ores.

For table of English equivalents see pages 60 and 61.

† Gold Roubles previous to 1897.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Switzer- land	{ Imports General <i>Francs</i>		67,988,000	61,676,000	64,424,000	80,848,000	90,432,000
	{ " Special "		67,988,000	61,608,000	64,355,000	80,508,000	90,423,000
	{ Exports General "		37,078,000	35,745,000	53,626,000	56,456,000	45,787,000
	{ " Special "		37,078,000	35,672,000	53,557,000	56,115,000	45,778,000
Portugal	{ Imports General <i>Milreis</i>		13,516,000	5,021,000	1,555,000	897,000	1,143,000
	{ " Special "		8,269,000	2,761,000	1,530,000	826,000	1,143,000
	{ Exports General "		25,051,000	10,606,000	5,965,000	3,965,000	2,308,000
	{ " Special "		29,804,000	9,345,000	5,929,000	3,984,000	2,308,000
Spain	{ Imports General <i>Pesetas</i>		117,415,000	51,391,000	19,858,000	25,172,000	24,691,000
	{ Exports " "		20,875,000	43,421,000	12,396,000	3,576,000	42,192,000
Italy*	{ Imports General <i>Lire</i>		54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,126,000	8,593,000
	{ " Special "		54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,126,000	7,238,000
	{ Exports General "		62,709,000	58,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	22,602,000
	{ " Special "		62,709,000	58,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	21,302,000
Austria- Hungary	{ Imports Special <i>Kronen</i>		79,104,000	167,990,000	300,783,000	75,220,000	107,659,000
	{ Exports " "		22,686,000	35,876,000	40,615,000	54,723,000	50,392,000
Egypt	{ Imports Special <i>L. Egyptian</i>		2,825,000	2,826,000	2,947,000	1,996,000	4,319,000
	{ Exports " "		1,524,000	2,048,000	3,517,000	1,816,000	2,322,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ††	{ Imports General <i>Dollars</i>		36,250,000	69,655,000	44,398,000	35,736,000	56,596,000
	{ " Special "		26,279,000	46,785,000	20,577,000	61,863,000	39,170,000
	{ Exports General "		108,964,000	83,006,000	149,418,000	127,429,000	113,764,000
	{ " Special "		98,973,000	60,086,000	125,627,000	108,556,000	96,338,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports General <i>Dollars</i>		—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports " "		36,250,000	49,137,000	56,504,000	46,484,000	52,536,000
Chile	{ Imports Special <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>		117,000	178,000	314,000	299,000	1,460,000
	{ Exports " "		5,282,000	6,323,000	5,996,000	5,594,000	7,399,000
Uruguay	{ Imports Special <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>		6,417,000	3,337,000	5,761,000	6,021,000	8,500,000
	{ Exports " "		5,619,000	3,029,000	3,822,000	2,223,000	3,241,000
Argentine Republic.*	{ Imports General <i>Pesos Oro</i>		9,256,000	6,520,000	4,689,000	3,188,000	4,730,000
	{ Exports " "		1,708,000	1,980,000	850,000	267,000	119,000
China ††	{ Imports General <i>Haikean Taels</i>		8,784,000	11,332,000	21,149,000	37,159,000	48,002,000
	{ Exports " "		16,599,000	23,505,000	18,203,000	23,546,000	13,124,000
Japan ††	{ Imports General <i>Yen</i>		13,889,000	22,884,000	11,196,000	26,784,000	5,874,000
	{ Exports " "		1,453,000	9,730,000	12,239,000	34,379,000	27,302,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† For rates of conversion, see note, page 154.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, page 152.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—			
105,840,000	121,755,000	129,116,000	166,818,000	189,972,000	112,675,000	<i>Francs</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Switzer- land.
105,254,000	121,461,000	127,874,000	165,888,000	188,721,000	112,656,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
57,440,000	59,764,000	64,814,000	76,574,000	56,868,000	23,713,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
56,854,000	59,470,000	63,572,000	76,144,000	55,117,000	23,606,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
2,255,000	257,000	2,087,000	808,000	715,000	611,000	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Portugal.
1,285,000	257,000	2,196,000	808,000	482,000	370,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
4,707,000	2,196,000	2,550,000	1,216,000	1,968,000	1,623,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
3,737,000	2,196,000	2,079,000	1,216,000	1,635,000	1,382,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
101,987,000	123,796,000	71,145,000	36,429,000	5,566,000	7,987,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Spain.
139,817,000	170,629,000	21,860,000	14,641,000	20,855,000	21,576,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,580,000	7,244,000	11,759,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Italy.*
10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,580,000	7,244,000	11,759,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	16,369,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	16,369,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
137,614,000	196,736,000	46,938,000	43,114,000	44,897,000	173,465,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Austria- Hungary.
85,068,000	108,304,000	121,912,000	71,065,000	66,546,000	41,845,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
3,720,000	2,922,000	2,730,000	4,516,000	4,115,000	3,096,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Egypt.
1,826,000	2,369,000	1,992,000	1,502,000	2,003,000	2,432,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
62,302,000	115,548,000	151,319,000	119,630,000	79,829,000	102,433,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	United States (Years ended 30th June, !!
49,481,000	108,984,000	139,108,000	104,436,000	74,109,000	96,331,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
172,962,000	102,308,000	70,512,000	98,841,000	104,979,000	117,470,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
160,181,000	96,604,000	58,300,000	78,647,000	99,158,000	111,414,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Mexico (Years ended 30th June,
64,839,000	66,183,000	75,043,000	76,196,000	71,025,000	67,272,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
95,000	41,000	—	8,000	553,000	31,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Chile.
6,361,000	4,986,000	23,706,000	9,200,000	5,323,000	4,117,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
8,919,000	3,086,000	6,762,000	5,901,000	1,834,000	4,351,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Uruguay.
7,791,000	3,117,000	4,156,000	1,307,000	3,055,000	1,386,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
6,068,000	671,000	7,308,000	2,414,000	10,203,000	2,332,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Argentine Republic.*
2,179,000	4,949,000	1,575,000	670,000	3,550,000	2,376,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
18,421,000	21,672,000	32,861,000	25,306,000	45,360,000	15,272,000	<i>Haiikwan Taels</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	China.††
24,815,000	23,542,000	35,343,000	31,675,000	23,705,000	23,005,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
44,544,000	37,398,000	43,247,000	23,701,000	14,452,000	12,823,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Japan.‡‡
11,810,000	19,851,000	89,097,000	13,666,000	62,300,000	17,060,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 60 and 61.

†† Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July 1904.

‡ Including Formosa in 1896 and subsequent years.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

—			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	13,121,000	13,013,000	4,959,000	20,732,000	5,963,000
	{ Exports	"	945,000	731,000	1,159,000	7,002,000	213,000
Norway	{ Imports	General	25,000	29,000	35,000	27,000	147,000
	{ Exports	"	26,000	27,000	24,000	6,000	7,000
Sweden	{ Imports	Special	68,000	71,000	60,000	347,000	52,000
	{ Exports	"	29,000	52,000	33,000	11,000	3,000
Denmark	{ Imports	General	306,000	250,000	23,000	222,000	556,000
	{ Exports	"	139,000	—	123,000	111,000	111,000
German Empire	{ Imports†	General	13,265,000	10,425,000	8,615,000	17,000,000	6,645,000
(Zollgebiet).	{ Exports†	Special	12,680,000	10,425,000	8,615,000	17,385,000	6,270,000
	{ Imports	General	8,210,000	9,800,000	7,630,000	4,500,000	5,310,000
	{ Exports	Special	8,210,000	9,800,000	7,630,000	4,500,000	5,310,000
Holland	{ Imports	General	2,515,000	5,969,000	3,967,000	3,147,000	481,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,745,000	1,265,000	1,719,000	1,133,000	430,000
	{ Imports	General	1,023,000	5,065,000	2,544,000	2,195,000	113,600
	{ Exports	Special	253,000	362,000	303,000	187,000	112,000
Belgium	{ Imports	General	7,433,000	5,491,000	6,673,000	5,409,000	7,145,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,350,000	1,186,000	2,140,000	784,000	1,128,000
	{ Imports	General	6,065,000	5,184,000	5,237,000	5,306,000	7,472,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,080,000	879,000	754,000	681,000	1,455,000
France	{ Imports	General	27,233,000	22,536,000	21,915,000	23,961,000	17,446,000
	{ Exports	Special	21,554,000	20,310,000	18,574,000	22,065,000	16,804,000
	{ Imports	General	21,046,000	10,802,000	13,064,000	10,233,000	14,634,000
	{ Exports	Special	15,253,000	8,569,000	9,708,000	8,075,000	12,998,000
Switzerland	{ Imports	General	2,720,000	2,467,000	2,577,000	3,234,000	3,617,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,720,000	2,464,000	2,574,000	3,230,000	3,617,000
	{ Imports	General	1,483,000	1,430,000	2,145,000	2,258,000	1,881,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,483,000	1,427,000	2,142,000	2,245,000	1,831,000
Portugal	{ Imports	General	3,041,000	1,130,000	350,000	202,000	257,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,861,000	846,000	344,000	186,000	267,000
	{ Imports	General	7,896,000	2,896,000	1,340,000	890,000	519,000
	{ Exports	Special	6,706,000	2,103,000	1,334,000	874,000	519,000
Spain	{ Imports	General	4,697,000	2,056,000	794,000	1,007,000	988,000
	{ Exports	"	835,000	1,787,000	496,000	143,000	1,688,000
Italy*	{ Imports	General	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	344,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	292,000
	{ Imports	General	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	904,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	852,000
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports	Special	3,296,000	7,000,000	12,533,000	3,167,000	4,496,000
	{ Exports	"	945,000	1,495,000	1,692,000	2,280,000	2,068,000
Egypt	{ Imports	General	2,899,000	3,926,000	3,024,000	2,048,000	4,431,000
	{ Exports	"	1,564,000	2,101,000	3,609,000	1,863,000	2,332,000
United States	{ Imports	General	7,554,000	14,511,000	9,243,000	17,862,000	11,791,000
(Years ended	{ Exports	Special	5,475,000	9,736,000	4,237,000	12,888,000	8,160,000
30th June).†	{ Imports	General	22,699,000	17,233,000	31,129,000	26,547,000	23,701,000
	{ Exports	Special	20,619,000	12,613,000	26,172,000	21,574,000	20,070,000
Mexico (Years	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
ended 30th	{ Exports	"	3,623,000	4,914,000	5,650,000	4,648,000	5,254,000
June).	{ Imports	Special	19,000	23,000	50,000	43,000	231,000
Chile	{ Exports	"	836,000	1,001,000	940,000	866,000	1,167,000
Uruguay	{ Imports	Special	1,337,000	695,000	1,200,000	1,254,000	1,771,000
	{ Exports	"	1,171,000	631,000	796,000	463,000	675,000
Argentine	{ Imports	General	1,851,000	1,304,000	938,000	638,000	946,000
Republic.*	{ Exports	"	341,000	396,000	170,000	53,000	24,000
China††	{ Imports	General	2,154,000	2,467,000	4,164,000	5,942,000	7,850,000
	{ Exports	"	4,081,000	5,117,000	3,584,000	3,765,000	2,964,000
Japan:	{ Imports	General	2,224,000	3,230,000	1,431,000	2,812,000	619,000
	{ Exports	"	234,000	1,399,000	1,572,000	3,610,000	2,873,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	39,591,000	32,330,000	36,748,000	33,573,000	46,676,000
	{ Exports	"	37,229,000	23,911,000	33,092,000	27,513,000	31,727,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion. † Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 156.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Currency.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
18,746,000	22,116,000	13,879,000	8,679,000	3,595,000		Special	Imports } Russian
327,000	1,845,000	514,000	5,368,000	14,177,000		"	Exports } Empire.
30,000	82,000	104,000	80,000	41,000	169,000	General	Imports } Norway.
19,000	7,000	18,000	18,000	20,000	21,000	"	Exports }
79,000	525,000	499,000	98,000	521,000	369,000	Special	Imports } Sweden.
4,000	2,000	500	1,500	1,000	1,000	"	Exports }
44,000	58,000	444,000	111,000	—	167,000	General	Imports } Denmark.
250,000	—	139,000	278,000	167,000	—	"	Exports }
13,055,000	9,195,000	17,950,000	15,080,000	13,870,000	14,455,000	General†	Imports } German
12,540,000	9,195,000	17,950,000	15,085,000	13,870,000	14,455,000	Special	Exports } Empire
11,950,000	7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	7,080,000	4,080,000	General†	Imports } (Zollgebiet).
11,435,000	7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	7,080,000	4,080,000	Special	Exports }
530,000	1,851,000	2,727,000	892,000	2,444,000	1,484,000	General	Imports } Holland.
529,000	1,849,000	2,721,000	851,000	1,486,000	1,476,000	Special	Exports }
65,000	8,000	208,000	1,324,000	1,800,000	292,000	General	Imports } Belgium.
65,000	7,000	198,000	1,282,000	292,000	304,000	Special	Exports }
8,613,000	11,088,000	10,168,000	9,002,000	6,514,000	6,718,000	General	Imports } Belgium.
2,178,000	3,211,000	5,000,000	8,238,000	1,862,000	685,000	Special	Exports }
7,838,000	12,710,000	10,491,000	8,562,000	5,269,000	6,674,000	General	Imports } France.
1,887,000	4,832,000	3,325,000	8,188,000	617,000	820,000	Special	Exports }
20,438,000	19,536,000	21,155,000	21,096,000	25,328,000	21,895,000	General	Imports } France.
19,142,000	18,474,000	15,635,000	20,232,000	24,200,000	21,053,000	Special	Exports }
21,895,000	14,126,000	25,617,000	16,141,000	14,448,000	12,322,000	General	Imports } Switzerland.
20,509,000	13,068,000	20,097,000	15,276,000	13,808,000	11,425,000	Special	Exports }
4,234,000	4,870,000	5,185,000	6,653,000	5,599,000	4,507,000	General	Imports } Switzerland.
4,210,000	4,858,000	5,115,000	6,696,000	5,549,000	4,506,000	Special	Exports }
2,285,000	2,391,000	2,598,000	2,063,000	2,255,000	1,349,000	General	Imports } Portugal.
2,274,000	2,379,000	2,543,000	2,046,000	2,205,000	1,348,000	Special	Exports }
507,000	58,000	600,000	202,000	161,000	187,000	General	Imports } Spain.
239,000	58,000	494,000	202,000	108,000	83,000	Special	Exports }
1,059,000	494,000	574,000	274,000	420,000	365,000	General	Imports } Italy.*
841,000	494,000	468,000	274,000	368,000	311,000	Special	Exports }
4,077,000	4,952,000	2,848,000	1,457,000	223,000	319,000	General	Imports } Italy.*
5,593,000	6,825,000	854,000	598,000	834,000	968,000	"	Exports }
411,000	347,000	198,000	221,000	290,000	470,000	General	Imports } Austria-Hungary
411,000	347,000	198,000	221,000	290,000	470,000	Special	Exports }
797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	655,000	General	Imports } Egypt.
797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	655,000	Special	Exports }
5,734,000	8,322,000	1,965,000	1,796,000	1,871,000	7,223,000	Special	Imports } United States.
3,544,000	4,304,000	5,080,000	2,961,000	2,773,000	1,748,000	"	Exports } (Years ended 30th June).†
3,817,000	2,998,000	2,801,000	4,634,000	4,223,000	3,166,000	General	Imports } Mexico.
1,874,000	2,481,000	1,941,000	1,541,000	2,671,000	2,495,000	"	Exports } (Years ended 30th June).
12,980,000	24,072,000	31,525,000	24,928,000	16,631,000	21,341,000	General	Imports } Chile.
10,309,000	22,699,000	28,981,000	21,757,000	15,419,000	20,079,000	Special	Exports }
36,082,000	21,314,000	14,690,000	19,550,000	21,871,000	24,478,000	General	Imports } Uruguay.
33,351,000	19,986,000	12,146,000	16,385,000	20,658,000	23,211,000	Special	Exports }
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports } Argentina Republic.*
6,484,000	6,618,000	7,504,000	7,620,000	7,102,000	5,727,000	"	Exports }
15,000	6,000	—	1,000	41,000	2,000	Special	Imports } China.††
1,007,000	789,000	1,778,000	690,000	399,000	309,000	"	Exports }
1,858,000	632,000	1,409,000	1,248,000	382,000	906,000	Special	Imports } Japan.‡
1,623,000	649,000	866,000	272,000	636,000	289,000	"	Exports }
1,213,000	184,000	1,461,000	483,000	2,041,000	477,000	General	Imports } United Kingdom.
436,000	990,000	315,000	134,000	710,000	476,000	"	Exports }
8,070,000	3,228,000	4,669,000	3,928,000	7,039,000	2,263,000	General	Imports }
4,136,000	4,251,000	5,099,000	4,916,000	4,455,000	4,150,000	"	Exports }
4,326,000	8,861,000	4,902,000	2,408,000	1,465,000	1,301,000	General	Imports }
1,279,000	2,013,000	9,083,000	1,865,000	6,317,000	1,780,000	"	Exports }
38,798,000	48,841,000	58,401,000	45,261,000	39,513,000	32,217,000	General	Imports }
45,172,000	49,590,000	52,214,000	35,491,000	31,972,000	26,015,000	"	Exports }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

†† For rates at which the Halkwan Tael has been converted, see note, p. 152.

‡ Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July, 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 17.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER), IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the
GERMAN EMPIRE and FRANCE in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	GERMAN EMPIRE.†						FRANCE.					
	Imports.			Exports.			Imports.			Exports.		
	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.
	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
1884	19,171,000	7,817,000	18,424,000	5,701,000	33,880,000	33,495,000	31,379,000	158,327,000	153,449,000	127,451,000	101,040,000	112,650,000
1885	43,397,000	5,822,000	42,551,000	2,987,000	27,787,000	30,394,000	28,069,000	270,793,000	282,583,000	243,619,000	235,779,000	228,347,000
1886	46,875,000	9,806,000	46,868,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,709,000	42,613,000	302,604,000	293,696,000	260,905,000	184,033,000	230,803,000
1887	55,481,000	11,520,000	55,433,000	8,659,000	16,781,000	40,942,000	38,081,000	422,358,000	212,735,000	83,172,000	178,003,000	287,349,000
1888	195,490,000	12,034,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	161,561,000	48,448,000	46,455,000	420,940,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,063,000	212,551,000
1889	100,023,000	7,319,000	66,163,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	38,626,000	37,135,000	437,584,000	171,325,000	337,622,000	110,623,000	163,364,000
1890	108,002,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,938,000	47,765,000	42,730,000	39,754,000	431,672,000	188,276,000	117,169,000	139,221,000	264,794,000
1891	253,691,000	12,576,000	220,971,000	12,568,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	42,090,000	472,094,000	210,000,000	362,452,000	176,324,000	346,551,000
1892	173,546,000	10,577,000	178,467,000	10,615,000	149,827,000	45,347,000	45,346,000	428,677,000	134,592,000	387,596,000	120,028,000	152,922,000
1893	140,067,000	10,329,000	140,041,000	10,354,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	49,976,000	472,470,000	175,164,000	305,472,000	158,716,000	184,168,000
1894	297,157,000	17,896,000	304,473,000	17,895,000	53,322,000	35,507,000	35,507,000	486,273,000	194,092,000	461,544,000	88,597,000	132,276,000
1895	104,982,000	10,042,000	97,451,000	10,038,000	82,319,000	23,313,000	23,311,000	276,140,000	159,937,000	253,875,000	141,153,000	296,640,000
1896	230,556,000	13,232,000	220,290,000	13,292,000	207,799,000	30,508,000	30,508,000	313,408,000	197,253,000	300,839,000	177,571,000	323,402,000
1897	154,717,000	13,351,000	154,717,000	13,351,000	118,653,000	32,228,000	32,228,000	300,068,000	188,139,000	290,715,000	171,028,000	141,201,000
1898	326,208,000	11,164,000	326,208,000	11,164,000	221,769,000	31,742,000	31,742,000	290,857,000	237,924,000	199,408,000	191,373,000	404,655,000
1899	271,275,000	9,706,000	271,275,000	9,706,000	135,745,000	24,876,000	24,876,000	334,248,000	193,024,000	318,505,000	187,212,000	177,389,000
1900	241,243,000	16,728,000	241,243,000	16,719,000	113,860,000	26,867,000	26,868,000	474,477,000	158,650,000	459,111,000	145,839,000	141,126,000
1901	256,833,000	13,822,000	256,833,000	13,822,000	51,591,000	29,335,000	29,335,000	441,746,000	104,789,000	428,425,000	97,788,000	159,708,000

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed after 1891.

† Exclusive of Broken Gold, Silver, etc.

‡ In excess of General Trade. See in Orig.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT of BULLION and SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	ITALY*						UNITED STATES. (Years ending June 30th.)												Years.														
	Imports.						Exports.						Imports.							Exports.													
	General.			Special.			General.			Special.			General.			Special.				General.			Special.										
	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.			Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.									
1884	Lire. 20,429,000	8,829,000	Lire. 4,538,000	Lire. 11,768,000	17,992,000	Lire. 13,721,000	Dollars. 22,283,100	14,596,000	17,044,000	Dollars. 3,475,000	Dollars. 41,082,000	26,051,000	Dollars. 35,294,000	Dollars. 14,931,000	1884	Dollars. 20,051,000	35,294,000		Dollars. 41,082,000	26,051,000	Dollars. 35,294,000	Dollars. 14,931,000	1884	Dollars. 20,051,000	35,294,000								
1885	Lire. 11,699,000	109,048,000	108,698,000	101,338,000	87,603,000	82,224,000	28,692,000	16,551,000	20,956,000	4,432,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	1885	28,692,000	16,551,000	20,956,000	4,432,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	1885	28,692,000	16,551,000	20,956,000						
1886	Lire. 10,692,000	42,019,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	38,550,000	20,743,000	17,860,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	32,766,000	19,158,000	1886	20,743,000	17,860,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	32,766,000	19,158,000	1886	20,743,000	17,860,000	10,557,000						
1887	Lire. 9,235,000	77,032,000	77,032,000	25,841,000	82,964,000	82,964,000	42,911,000	17,290,000	38,915,000	7,999,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	1887	42,911,000	17,290,000	38,915,000	7,999,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	1887	42,911,000	17,290,000	38,915,000						
1888	Lire. 7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	52,821,000	43,984,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,038,000	12,540,000	20,682,000	1888	22,658,000	52,821,000	52,821,000	43,984,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,038,000	1888	22,658,000	52,821,000	52,821,000					
1889	Lire. 15,991,000	33,622,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	30,345,000	30,345,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,293,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	36,689,000	54,980,000	25,285,000	1889	18,213,000	30,345,000	30,345,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,293,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	36,689,000	54,980,000	25,285,000	1889	18,213,000	30,345,000	30,345,000			
1890	Lire. 9,914,000	47,734,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	46,877,000	12,913,000	21,033,000	9,072,000	8,523,000	17,274,000	34,374,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	46,877,000	12,913,000	21,033,000	9,072,000	8,523,000	17,274,000	34,374,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	47,734,000
1891	Lire. 11,973,000	42,313,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	46,212,000	18,232,000	18,027,000	16,909,000	9,470,000	86,393,000	22,591,000	84,989,000	14,034,000	1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	46,212,000	18,232,000	18,027,000	16,909,000	9,470,000	86,393,000	22,591,000	84,989,000	14,034,000	1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	42,313,000
1892	Lire. 8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	32,626,000	49,696,000	19,955,000	42,323,000	3,910,000	50,195,000	32,511,000	43,321,000	16,766,000	1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	32,626,000	49,696,000	19,955,000	42,323,000	3,910,000	50,195,000	32,511,000	43,321,000	16,766,000	1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000
1893	Lire. 7,352,000	37,168,000	37,168,000	67,735,000	29,439,000	29,439,000	21,174,000	23,193,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	108,681,000	40,737,000	102,098,000	23,559,000	1893	7,352,000	37,168,000	37,168,000	67,735,000	29,439,000	29,439,000	21,174,000	23,193,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	108,681,000	40,737,000	102,098,000	23,559,000	1893	7,352,000	37,168,000	37,168,000
1894	Lire. 13,546,000	80,590,000	13,546,000	23,725,000	7,793,000	7,793,000	72,449,000	13,287,000	59,958,000	1,904,000	76,978,000	50,451,000	64,487,000	39,096,000	1894	13,546,000	80,590,000	13,546,000	23,725,000	7,793,000	7,793,000	72,449,000	13,287,000	59,958,000	1,904,000	76,978,000	50,451,000	64,487,000	39,096,000	1894	13,546,000	80,590,000	13,546,000
1895	Lire. 6,640,000	1,954,000	1,954,000	18,294,000	4,398,000	4,398,000	39,395,000	20,211,000	26,135,000	18,085,000	66,468,000	47,295,000	56,218,000	40,119,000	1895	6,640,000	1,954,000	1,954,000	18,294,000	4,398,000	4,398,000	39,395,000	20,211,000	26,135,000	18,085,000	66,468,000	47,295,000	56,218,000	40,119,000	1895	6,640,000	1,954,000	1,954,000
1896	Lire. 5,731,000	4,450,000	4,450,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	5,675,000	33,525,000	28,777,000	28,060,000	21,432,000	112,410,000	60,542,000	106,984,000	53,197,000	1896	5,731,000	4,450,000	4,450,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	5,675,000	33,525,000	28,777,000	28,060,000	21,432,000	112,410,000	60,542,000	106,984,000	53,197,000	1896	5,731,000	4,450,000	4,450,000
1897	Lire. 3,475,000	5,202,000	5,202,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	14,521,000	86,015,000	30,533,000	88,806,000	25,123,000	40,982,000	61,947,000	89,153,000	56,542,000	1897	3,475,000	5,202,000	5,202,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	14,521,000	86,015,000	30,533,000	88,806,000	25,123,000	40,982,000	61,947,000	89,153,000	56,542,000	1897	3,475,000	5,202,000	5,202,000
1898	Lire. 1,745,000	1,648,000	1,648,000	12,476,000	7,137,000	7,137,000	120,392,000	30,928,000	115,455,000	23,653,000	15,406,000	55,105,000	10,470,000	47,830,000	1898	1,745,000	1,648,000	1,648,000	12,476,000	7,137,000	7,137,000	120,392,000	30,928,000	115,455,000	23,653,000	15,406,000	55,105,000	10,470,000	47,830,000	1898	1,745,000	1,648,000	1,648,000
1899	Lire. 1,409,000	4,121,000	4,121,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	6,417,000	83,965,000	30,676,000	78,911,000	25,525,000	37,522,000	56,319,000	27,478,000	51,166,000	1899	1,409,000	4,121,000	4,121,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	6,417,000	83,965,000	30,676,000	78,911,000	25,525,000	37,522,000	56,319,000	27,478,000	51,166,000	1899	1,409,000	4,121,000	4,121,000
1900	Lire. 1,386,300	5,853,000	5,853,000	14,453,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	44,573,000	35,256,000	43,000,000	31,008,000	48,387,000	56,712,000	46,694,000	52,464,000	1900	1,386,300	5,853,000	5,853,000	14,453,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	44,573,000	35,256,000	43,000,000	31,008,000	48,387,000	56,712,000	46,694,000	52,464,000	1900	1,386,300	5,853,000	5,853,000
1901	Lire. 4,741,000	7,013,000	7,013,000	13,480,000	2,389,000	2,389,000	66,051,000	36,387,000	65,501,000	30,380,000	53,185,000	64,245,000	52,635,000	58,779,000	1901	4,741,000	7,013,000	7,013,000	13,480,000	2,389,000	2,389,000	66,051,000	36,387,000	65,501,000	30,380,000	53,185,000	64,245,000	52,635,000	58,779,000	1901	4,741,000	7,013,000	7,013,000

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion. † Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE.
No. 18.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION† AND SPECIE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	Years ending June 30th.										
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
United Kingdom { Imports Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 2,992,000 60,920,000 2,563,000	Dollars. 13,058,000 20,021,000 6,083,000	Dollars. 491,000 41,108,000 5,471,000	Dollars. 31,632,000 48,047,000 2,180,000	Dollars. 14,175,000 39,102,000 1,321,000	Dollars. 11,510,000 108,553,000 1,155,000	Dollars. 40,427,000 49,688,000 1,362,000	Dollars. 41,643,000 41,643,000 1,297,000	Dollars. 24,150,000 60,516,000 2,447,000	Dollars. 3,840,000 68,440,000 746,000	Dollars. 6,581,000 68,440,000 1,140,000
France { Imports Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	473,000 14,775,000 283,000	16,208,000 13,871,000 603,000	5,401,000 22,699,000 5,000	10,764,000 15,546,000 106,000	7,851,000 29,763,000 1,373,000	3,942,000 8,068,000 2,883,000	10,448,000 14,983,000 639,000	22,894,000 5,070,000 9,000	10,967,000 9,018,000 39,000	647,000 14,871,000 475,000	1,413,000 22,899,000 10,000
Germany { Imports Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	3,605,000 16,530,000 1,000	4,012,000 19,283,000 132,000	483,000 37,896,000 22,000	14,440,000 29,394,000 13,000	1,389,000 15,227,000 13,000	122,000 29,022,090 9,000	3,567,000 18,413,000 73,000	8,431,000 1,951,000 —	103,000 3,022,000 55,000	18,000 4,780,000 6,000	757,000 8,441,000 5,000
British North American Possessions { Imports Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	407,000 147,000 —	2,012,000 1,421,000 128,000	5,214,000 5,698,000 69,000	2,004,000 1,667,000 283,000	4,880,000 3,607,000 108,000	7,792,000 5,700,000 180,000	7,054,000 3,647,000 511,000	12,123,000 2,894,000 665,000	18,047,000 4,377,000 315,000	23,381,000 6,246,000 301,000	28,453,000 3,388,000 416,000
Mexico { Imports Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	14,227,000 112,000 116,000	19,174,000 14,000 154,000	22,962,000 129,000 345,000	12,790,000 133,000 575,000	20,325,000 5,000 548,000	29,166,000 19,000 287,000	29,395,000 6,000 109,000	30,151,000 1,116,000 94,000	30,761,000 42,000 32,500	34,229,000 49,000 7,000	35,359,000 929,000 163,000
Cuba and Porto Rico { Imports Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	3,366,000 632,000 1,255,000	2,310,000 311,000 6,037,000	1,942,000 16,000 6,407,000	7,509,000 461,000 11,985,000	3,655,000 — 8,200,000	5,921,000 11,000 2,315,000	4,553,000 — 1,000	5,199,000 — 4,198,000	178,000 1,803,000 9,646,000	2,337,000 47,000 781,000	1256,000 1290,000 1298,000
China and Japan* { Imports Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	19,000 703,000 4,879,000	3,861,000 1,325,000 8,444,000	221,000 2,714,000 10,101,000	225,000 5,028,000 3,124,000	29,000 8,517,000 4,468,000	5,000 6,457,000 5,265,000	148,000 5,265,000 3,863,000	2,000,000 2,812,000 5,113,000	5,336,000 2,758,000 1,963,000	4,005,000 6,337,000 3,043,000	5,712,000 4,755,000 3,911,000
Colombia and Venezuela { Imports Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,754,000 1,783,000 371,000	1,868,000 1,770,000 4,000	1,427,000 1,853,000 35,000	2,037,000 877,000 159,000	1,435,000 1,117,000 294,000	1,534,000 1,62,000 211,000	1,127,000 133,000 54,000	997,000 129,000 30,000	689,000 371,000 15,000	473,000 1,287,000 9,000	723,000 422,000 4,000
All other Countries { Imports Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	3,546,000 3,365,000 720,000	10,668,000 2,070,000 767,000	6,982,000 3,554,000 1,398,000	4,225,000 2,915,000 548,000	2,850,000 2,110,000 610,000	8,004,000 6,321,000 596,000	12,331,000 3,557,000 495,000	26,435,000 3,406,000 845,000	25,723,000 2,507,000 692,000	9,850,000 6,324,000 448,000	22,797,000 1,910,000 119,000

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
† Including Gold and Silver Coins from 1st July 1894. One (Australia or Argentina) was exported as follows:—In 1891, 34,542 dol.; in 1892, 39,325 dol.; in 1893, 225,524 dol.; and in 1894, 140,770 dol.
‡ These particulars relate to Cuba only.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 19.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Roubles.	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING :— [Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Suckling Pigs); also live Geese and Domestic Fowls,* &c.]	1891	1,807	4	16,714	24
	1892	1,784	5	15,895	33
	1893	2,514	5	13,459	22
	1894	4,147	7	12,921	19
	1895	5,186	9	15,556	23
	1896	4,160	7	15,636	23
	1897	3,388	6	17,444	24
	1898	3,660	6	17,424	24
	1899	4,136	6	17,658	23
	1900	2,977	5	18,204	25
	1901	—	—	—	—
ARTICLES OF FOOD :— [Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, (chiefly Herrings); Eggs, Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1891	77,680	20.5	421,463	59.6
	1892	82,089	20.3	204,347	43.0
	1893	100,946	21.8	337,368	56.3
	1894	95,089	17.0	435,268	65.1
	1895	98,914	18.4	391,154	56.7
	1896	100,949	17.1	380,421	56.6
	1897	97,931	17.5	421,908	58.1
	1898	105,391	17.1	441,127	60.2
	1899	107,973	16.6	326,520	52.1
	1900	112,756	18.0	393,333	54.9
	1901	—	—	—	—
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS :— [Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Furs, Skins; Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.]	1891	221,202	53.3	247,133	35.0
	1892	241,645	59.3	234,184	49.2
	1893	267,509	57.7	227,995	33.1
	1894	323,139	57.3	203,339	30.4
	1895	292,796	54.4	261,073	37.9
	1896	317,682	53.9	260,394	37.7
	1897	302,022	54.0	257,232	35.4
	1898	314,112	50.3	241,239	32.9
	1899	314,120	43.3	252,986	40.3
	1900	320,778	51.2	272,319	38.0
	1901	—	—	—	—
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glass ware; Bricks; Furniture; Candles; Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta-Percha Manufactures; Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, &c.]	1891	78,789	20.8	21,397	3.0
	1892	78,432	19.4	21,154	4.5
	1893	92,577	20.0	20,388	3.4
	1894	137,197	24.5	17,225	2.6
	1895	141,682	26.3	21,294	3.1
	1896	167,039	28.3	23,121	3.4
	1897	156,657	27.9	29,989	4.1
	1898	194,297	31.5	32,833	4.5
	1899	224,256	34.5	29,819	4.3
	1900	189,864	30.3	32,662	4.6
	1901	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1891	379,342†	—	707,883‡	—
	1892	403,890	—	475,580	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	569,672	—	668,763	—
	1895	538,508	—	639,062	—
	1896	589,810	—	638,572	—
	1897	569,998	—	726,624	—
	1898	617,459	—	732,673	—
	1899	650,485	—	626,983	—
	1900	626,375	—	716,418	—
	1901	—	—	—	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 19—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1891	1,513	36·4	439	13·8
[Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowls; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Colonial Produce, Sugar, Raw and Refined, Confectionery, Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Mineral Waters, Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1892	1,504	37·4	370	12·5
	1893	1,317	33·2	426	13·8
	1894	1,437	36·5	414	14·0
	1895	1,390	33·7	416	12·5
	1896	1,482	34·4	451	12·8
	1897	1,615	34·5	516	14·2
	1898	1,819	35·8	504	13·4
	1899	1,728	31·5	479	11·4
	1900	1,763	30·6	518	11·2
	1901	1,998	35·0	452	10·2
*RAW MATERIALS:—	1891	1,734	41·8	687	21·7
[Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk, and Wool, unspun; Raw Hides and Skins; Feathers, Hair; Coal and Coke; Ores, Metals, Earths, Stones; Petroleum and other Crude Oils; Chemicals; Timber; Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha, Raw or Cleaned; Wood and other Pulp; Seeds and Herbs for Sowing, also Fodder; Manures, Waste Substances, including Rags, &c.]	1892	1,658	41·3	635	21·5
	1893	1,744	44·0	668	21·6
	1894	1,666	42·3	668	22·6
	1895	1,805	43·8	722	21·8
	1896	1,886	43·8	773	21·9
	1897	2,100	44·9	815	22·4
	1898	2,247	44·2	857	22·8
	1899	2,607	47·6	1,016	24·1
	1900	2,803	48·6	1,111	24·1
	1901	2,459	45·4	1,087	24·5
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1891	904	21·8	2,049	64·5
[Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarn and Manufactures; Wearing Apparel; Leather, Prepared Hides, Furs; Metal Wares; Machinery and Instruments, Railway Rolling Stock, Arms and Ammunition; Earthenware, Porcelain, Glassware; Manufactured Oils, Chemicals; Wood Carvings; Paper and Manufactures; Small fancy wares; Literary and Artistic objects, &c.]	1892	856	21·3	1,949	66·0
	1893	901	22·8	1,998	64·6
	1894	835	21·2	1,879	63·4
	1895	926	22·5	2,180	65·7
	1896	939	21·8	2,301	65·3
	1897	966	20·6	2,304	63·4
	1898	1,015	20·0	2,396	63·8
	1899	1,148	20·9	2,712	64·5
	1900	1,200	20·8	2,982	64·7
	1901	1,064	19·6	2,892	65·3
TOTAL‡	1891	4,151	—	3,175	—
	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,638	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—
	1896	4,307	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,681	—	3,635	—
	1898	5,081	—	3,757	—
	1899	5,483	—	4,207	—
	1900	5,766	—	4,611	—
	1901	5,421	—	4,431	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in and after 1897.

No. 19—continued.

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— [Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &c.]	1891	462,260	34.1	388,025	34.1
	1892	414,922	32.4	369,750	32.6
	1893	490,395	34.8	423,263	37.9
	1894	523,159	35.8	439,902	39.5
	1895	539,003	37.4	460,501	39.1
	1896	608,919	37.2	538,404	40.2
	1897	624,855	36.6	585,832	39.6
	1898	664,293	37.0	593,903	39.2
	1899	688,070	35.9	628,196	39.7
	1900	716,004	36.4	669,468	39.5
	1901	707,611	34.6	671,204	38.7
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Earths, Stone, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &c.]	1891	604,060	44.6	414,639	36.4
	1892	530,355	41.4	369,703	32.6
	1893	594,687	42.2	424,969	38.1
	1894	622,346	42.6	411,063	36.9
	1895	594,764	41.2	425,419	36.1
	1896	608,161	40.9	501,140	37.5
	1897	698,240	40.9	582,511	37.4
	1898	741,468	41.3	583,802	33.5
	1899	762,813	39.3	620,282	39.2
	1900	784,846	39.9	669,297	38.9
	1901	882,732	43.1	683,739	37.7
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Wares, Ironmongery, Coin, &c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.]	1891	272,857	20.1	241,003	21.2
	1892	311,896	24.3	283,673	25.0
	1893	271,751	19.3	247,436	22.2
	1894	271,948	18.6	243,156	21.8
	1895	277,916	19.2	253,170	21.5
	1896	305,499	18.7	267,654	20.0
	1897	323,205	19.0	281,719	19.0
	1898	360,860	20.1	306,048	20.2
	1899	348,826	18.2	295,891	18.7
	1900	369,804	18.3	310,153	18.3
	1901	409,813	20.0	347,309	20.0
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED	1891	16,246	1.2	94,916	8.3
	1892	24,896	1.9	110,815	9.8
	1893	51,891	3.7	20,950	1.8
	1894	43,377	3.0	20,618	1.8
	1895	31,255	2.2	38,989	3.3
	1896	52,352	3.2	30,266	2.3
	1897	59,845	3.5	29,085	2.0
	1898	29,125	1.6	32,598	2.1
	1899	16,776	6.1	38,275	2.4
	1900	197,186	4.9	56,333	3.3
	1901	46,926	2.3	61,434	3.6
TOTAL	1891	1,356,069	—	1,139,273	—
	1892	1,282,069	—	1,133,931	—
	1893	1,408,734	—	1,110,618	—
	1894	1,460,830	—	1,114,739	—
	1895	1,443,838	—	1,178,079	—
	1896	1,634,991	—	1,337,464	—
	1897	1,706,145	—	1,479,147	—
	1898	1,765,746	—	1,515,851	—
	1899	1,916,485	—	1,582,644	—
	1900	1,967,840	—	1,695,251	—
	1901	2,047,082	—	1,733,686	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1891	1,652,500		808,800	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	34·7	759,300	21·9
	1893	1,080,700	33·4	710,600	22·0
	1894	1,197,600	27·5	666,200	21·6
<i>Includes Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Cereals, Rice, Potatoes, Fresh and Dried Vegetables, Fruit; Meat, Fish, Eggs, Cheese, Butter; Coffee, Cocoa, Sugar, Olive Oil, Tallow; Wines, Spirits and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]</i>	1895	1,085,500	31·1	591,000	17·5
	1896	1,006,600	27·8	651,800	19·2
	1897	1,023,600	26·5	720,700	20·0
	1898	1,505,600	33·7	662,800	18·9
	1899	951,000	22·1	675,300	16·3
	1900	819,200	17·4	769,200	18·7
	1901	783,900	17·9	745,200	18·6
RAW MATERIALS:—	1891	2,419,400		834,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	50·7	822,600	23·8
	1893	2,228,900	51·9	784,000	24·2
<i>Includes Horses, Mules, Asses; Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Hides; Coal, Mineral ores, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel; Cast Iron and Steel; Builders' Materials; Petroleum; Seed Oils, Wood, Seeds, Indigo, Saffron, Hops, Sulphur; Manures; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]</i>	1894	2,104,500	54·7	754,700	24·5
	1895	2,100,900	56·5	873,600	25·9
	1896	2,173,600	57·2	836,200	24·6
	1897	2,318,900	58·6	943,900	26·2
	1898	2,348,500	52·5	932,300	26·5
	1899	2,839,000	62·8	1,210,800	29·3
	1900	3,035,300	64·6	1,084,800	26·4
	1901	2,812,900	64·4	1,013,300	25·4
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1891	695,900		1,926,200	53·9
<i>[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool; Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Wool Yarn; Straw-plait; Ready-made Clothing, Millinery; Leather Wares, Hides, prepared; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms; Earthen and Glassware; Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Nitrate of Soda; Soaps; Paper of all sorts; Jewellery, Small Fancy Wares, Clocks; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]</i>	1892	614,900	14·6	1,878,800	54·3
	1893	564,100	14·7	1,741,800	53·8
	1894	543,800	14·2	1,667,200	53·9
	1895	583,500	15·7	1,906,200	56·6
	1896	618,400	16·3	1,912,900	56·2
	1897	608,500	15·4	1,933,400	53·8
	1898	618,400	13·8	1,915,800	54·6
	1899	727,700	16·1	2,267,000	54·6
	1900	843,300	18·6	2,264,700	54·9
	1901	772,400	17·7	2,249,400	56·0
TOTAL	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,400,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,236,400	—
	1894	3,850,400	—	3,078,100	—
	1895	3,719,900	—	3,373,800	—
	1896	3,796,600	—	3,400,900	—
	1897	3,956,000	—	3,598,000	—
	1898	4,472,500	—	3,510,900	—
	1899	4,518,300	—	4,152,600	—
	1900	4,667,900	—	4,108,700	—
	1901	4,369,200	—	4,012,900	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

(Including BULLION.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,313	31·1	80,954	12·3
	1893	246,448	29·8	77,621	12·0
	1894	264,787	32·0	80,661	13·0
	1895	277,456	30·3	78,586	11·8
	1896	306,157	30·8	80,841	11·8
	1897	316,345	30·7	81,911	11·8
	1898	331,800	31·1	91,598	12·6
	1899	323,706	28·3	87,276	11·0
	1900	301,420	27·1	103,112	12·3
	1901	306,626	29·2	107,301	12·8
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
	1893	333,904	40·3	83,300	12·9
	1894	310,111	37·6	75,850	12·2
	1895	337,314	39·0	81,487	12·5
	1896	370,854	37·3	81,473	11·8
	1897	381,532	37·0	82,155	11·9
	1898	390,111	36·6	85,020	11·8
	1899	458,453	39·4	92,486	11·6
	1900	443,334	40·4	69,073	10·7
	1901	415,652	39·6	91,991	11·0
* MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, wrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Percha; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1891	305,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	492,668	74·9
	1893	247,080	29·9	485,530	75·1
	1894	251,035	30·4	464,698	74·8
	1895	281,086	30·7	503,287	75·9
	1896	316,848	31·9	525,782	76·4
	1897	333,343	32·3	529,107	76·3
	1898	343,394	32·3	547,408	75·6
	1899	372,732	32·3	616,252	77·4
	1900	361,356	32·5	643,895	77·0
	1901	327,726	31·2	637,275	76·2
TOTAL	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,883	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,856	—	663,360	—
	1896	993,859	—	683,096	—
	1897	1,031,220	—	693,175	—
	1898	1,065,305	—	723,874	—
	1899	1,159,941	—	796,014	—
	1900	1,111,110	—	836,080	—
	1901	1,050,004	—	836,567	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— <i>[Includes Animals (except Horses) Grain of all kinds; Fruit, Olive Oil and Farinaceous Pastes; Agricultural and Animal Products; Colonial Produce; Drugs; Aerated Waters; Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]</i>	1892	297,735	25.4	284,846	25.7
	1893	291,820	24.5	192,920	30.4
	1894	199,863	18.2	331,424	32.3
	1895	242,879	20.5	300,589	29.8
	1896	259,824	22.0	30,775	30.5
	1897	221,973	18.6	329,030	30.1
	1898	391,600	27.7	333,094	27.7
	1899	251,955	16.7	378,550	26.5
	1900	290,484	17.1	349,479	26.1
	1901	357,702	20.8	353,241	25.7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— <i>[Includes Horses; Raw Cotton, Hemp and Wool; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs; Wood, unwrought; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Rag; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]</i>	1892	407,934	34.8	185,442	19.4
	1893	427,789	35.9	202,921	21.0
	1894	455,179	41.6	182,090	17.8
	1895	456,482	38.5	176,457	17.0
	1896	457,020	38.7	131,006	17.3
	1897	469,896	39.4	194,449	17.8
	1898	509,418	38.0	201,646	16.7
	1899	582,233	38.6	242,410	16.9
	1900	691,925	40.7	235,663	17.6
	1901	655,941	38.2	204,467	14.9
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— <i>[Includes Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Chemical Products and Drugs; Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats, &c.]</i>	1892	202,920	17.3	365,472	38.1
	1893	207,653	17.4	320,639	33.9
	1894	202,366	18.5	355,893	34.6
	1895	225,506	19.2	372,521	35.9
	1896	214,508	18.2	332,613	31.6
	1897	245,309	20.6	348,865	31.9
	1898	249,688	17.7	404,670	33.6
	1899	356,639	25.7	523,703	36.6
	1900	344,818	20.2	449,728	33.6
	1901	350,891	20.4	505,322	36.8
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— <i>[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, and Silk; Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing; Straw Hats; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Iron Tubing and other Coarse Ironwares; Machinery; Arms; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster and Coral; Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps and Essences; Furniture; Paper, Books and Engravings; Clocks, Musical Instruments; Jewellery and Silversmiths' Wares; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.]</i>	1892	264,803	22.5	122,427	12.8
	1893	263,066	22.2	141,708	14.7
	1894	237,241	21.7	156,739	15.3
	1895	259,361	21.8	179,841	17.3
	1896	248,821	21.1	216,804	20.6
	1897	254,421	21.4	219,890	20.2
	1898	262,629	18.6	264,269	22.0
	1899	315,734	21.0	290,693	20.0
	1900	373,908	22.0	303,376	22.7
	1901	353,955	20.3	311,428	22.6
TOTAL	1892	1,173,392	—	958,187	—
	1893	1,191,228	—	964,188	—
	1894	1,094,646	—	1,026,606	—
	1895	1,187,288	—	1,037,708	—
	1896	1,180,173	—	1,052,098	—
	1897	1,191,569	—	1,091,734	—
	1898	1,413,335	—	1,203,660	—
	1899	1,506,561	—	1,431,416	—
	1900	1,700,285	—	1,389,216	—
	1901	1,718,489	—	1,374,458	—

No. 19—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.	1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.
RAW MATERIALS :—	1892	211,276	17.0	232,204	19.5
	1893	329,408	17.1	337,356	20.9
	1894	265,616	19.0	415,264	26.1
(a) Articles of Food* :—	1895	298,858	21.0	291,028	19.6
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses);	1896	257,970	18.3	281,870	18.2
Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables	1897	309,398	20.5	277,086	18.1
of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish;	1898	383,538	23.4	280,518	17.4
Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw,	1899	267,354	16.4	333,105	17.9
etc.]	1900	276,413	16.3	314,609	16.2
	1901	273,538	16.8	341,483	18.1
(b) Agricultural Produce and materials for	1892	343,002	27.5	225,306	15.6
Textile, Wood, and other Industries :—	1893	380,030	28.3	238,078	14.8
	1894	356,682	25.5	253,872	14.8
[Includes Horses; Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp	1896	372,618	25.8	253,536	17.1
and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all	1896	369,984	26.2	250,024	16.7
kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair,	1897	386,138	25.8	270,708	17.7
Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Turn-	1898	407,250	24.8	287,694	17.8
ing and Carving Materials; Timber;	1899	451,130	23.0	346,407	18.6
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs, crude; Gums	1900	490,295	28.9	357,936	18.4
and Resins; Caoutchouc and Guttapercha,	1901	471,714	28.5	328,498	17.4
etc.]	1892	112,216	9.0	91,120	6.3
	1893	130,514	9.7	94,658	5.9
(c.) Products of the Mining and Metal In-	1894	139,060	9.9	88,764	5.6
dustries :—	1895	149,212	10.3	91,910	6.2
[Includes Salt; Coal, Coke and Briquettes;	1896	162,970	10.8	96,194	6.2
Lignite; Saltpetre; Porcelain-clay; Mineral	1897	162,184	10.7	103,132	6.7
Oils, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin,	1898	180,070	11.0	119,334	7.4
Zinc, and Copper, unwrought, etc.]	1899	197,296	12.3	138,280	7.4
	1900	230,323	13.6	146,569	7.6
	1901	222,660	13.5	148,375	7.9
PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :—	1892	208,596	16.8	178,354	12.3
	1893	211,108	15.8	206,718	12.8
	1894	222,358	15.9	198,302	12.2
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spun; Cotton,	1895	228,310	15.8	195,446	12.2
Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Malt;	1896	221,774	15.7	206,042	13.4
Oleomargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in	1897	212,972	14.1	230,880	15.1
bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products;	1898	211,270	12.9	242,474	15.0
Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing	1899	229,107	14.2	280,374	15.1
and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly	1900	231,064	13.6	303,182	15.6
manufactured, etc.]	1901	230,955	14.0	269,290	14.3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :	1892	370,051	29.7	668,459	46.3
[Includes Manufactured Foods; Manufactures	1893	390,355	29.1	735,303	46.6
of Silk, Cotton, Wool and Flax; Ready-	1894	416,278	29.7	657,587	41.3
made Clothing; Leather Wares; Metal	1895	406,588	28.1	651,700	43.9
Wares; Machinery and Locomotives; Mineral	1896	408,876	29.0	704,478	46.5
Oil, refined; Wooden Wares; Stone, Earthen	1897	439,828	29.1	660,702	42.4
and Glazwares; Chemical Products; Paper,	1898	457,174	27.9	686,224	42.4
Books, &c.; Scientific Instruments, Clock and	1899	464,083	28.9	763,426	41.0
Watchmakers' Wares, Fancy Wares and Jewel-	1900	468,263	27.6	819,707	42.2
lery; Fermented and Distilled Beverages;	1901	448,786	27.2	797,392	42.3
Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1892	1,245,141	—	1,445,443	—
	1893	1,341,413	—	1,611,113	—
	1894	1,399,984	—	1,590,949	—
	1895	1,444,986	—	1,483,620	—
	1896	1,411,574	—	1,548,008	—
	1897	1,510,520	—	1,582,488	—
	1898	1,639,002	—	1,615,244	—
	1899	1,608,870	—	1,861,592	—
	1900	1,691,368	—	1,942,003	—
	1901	1,662,642	—	1,886,467	—
TOTAL					

* Except salt, which is included under (c).

† Except amber, which is included under (b).

No. 19—continued.
UNITED STATES.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1892 to
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years (ended 30th June.)	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption).	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
IMPORTS :—		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS —	1892	299,868	36.8
	1893	269,277	31.9
	1894	275,832	43.3
	1895	226,422	31.0
	1896	222,906	30.1
	1897	254,658	32.3
	1898	170,746	29.1
	1899	207,468	30.3
	1900	216,107	28.0
	1901	213,683	29.5
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY :—	1892	197,840	24.3
	1893	218,311	25.9
	1894	125,643	19.9
	1895	187,483	25.6
	1896	201,850	28.6
	1897	207,268	26.3
	1898	188,941	32.2
	1899	218,111	31.8
	1900	299,351	36.1
	1901	370,952	33.5
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS :—	1892	80,480	9.9
	1893	94,606	11.2
	1894	65,721	10.3
	1895	88,768	11.6
	1896	79,452	10.5
	1897	69,823	18.8
	1898	58,171	9.9
	1899	60,063	8.8
	1900	80,576	9.7
	1901	74,806	9.3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION :	1892	142,075	17.5
	1893	153,514	18.2
	1894	99,320	15.6
	1895	140,774	19.2
	1896	160,204	21.1
	1897	166,022	20.9
	1898	94,709	16.1
	1899	110,735	16.1
	1900	130,577	15.7
	1901	136,754	16.8
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c. :—	1892	93,588	11.5
	1893	108,448	12.8
	1894	69,093	10.9
	1895	92,715	12.7
	1896	89,282	11.7
	1897	92,480	11.7
	1898	74,587	12.7
	1899	89,065	13.0
	1900	103,909	12.5
	1901	112,508	13.9
TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)	1892	813,601	—
	1893	844,456	—
	1894	696,614	—
	1895	731,162	—
	1896	759,694	—
	1897	789,251	—
	1898	687,154	—
	1899	685,442	—
	1900	830,619	—
	1901	807,763	—

No. 19—continued.
UNITED STATES.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each
1901 inclusive.

30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June).	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		
799,328	78.7	1892	EXPORTS : DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE : PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE :— [Includes Cattle and Horses ; Breadstuffs of all sorts ; Provisions— Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned ; Oleo- margarine ; Oils, Animal and Vegetable ; Fruits and Nuts ; Cotton, unmanufactured ; Seeds ; Oil-cake ; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &c.]
615,383	74.0	1893	
628,363	72.3	1894	
553,210	69.7	1895	
569,879	66.0	1896	
683,471	66.2	1897	
853,684	70.5	1898	
784,776	65.2	1899	
835,858	61.0	1900	
943,811	64.6	1901	
20,693	2.0	1892	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS :— [Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous ; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c. ; Quicksilver, &c.]
20,020	2.4	1893	
20,450	2.4	1894	
18,510	2.3	1895	
20,046	2.3	1896	
20,806	2.0	1897	
19,411	1.6	1898	
28,156	2.3	1899	
37,844	2.8	1900	
39,208	2.7	1901	
27,957	2.8	1892	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST :— [Includes Timber, Lumber, &c. ; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.]
23,127	3.4	1893	
23,011	3.2	1894	
23,576	3.6	1895	
33,718	3.9	1896	
40,489	3.9	1897	
37,900	3.1	1898	
42,137	3.6	1899	
52,218	3.8	1900	
54,317	7	1901	
5,404	.5	1892	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES :— [Includes Fish of all kinds ; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.]
5,542	.7	1893	
4,262	.5	1894	
5,329	.7	1895	
6,850	.8	1896	
6,478	.6	1897	
5,435	.5	1898	
5,993	.5	1899	
6,327	.5	1900	
7,683	.6	1901	
3,839	.4	1892	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS :— [Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.]
3,936	.5	1893	
4,401	.5	1894	
4,172	.5	1895	
4,136	.5	1896	
3,479	.4	1897	
3,166	.3	1898	
3,237	.3	1899	
4,006	.3	1900	
4,511	.3	1901	
158,511	15.6	1892	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC :— [Includes Manufactures of Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute ; Leather and Manufactures ; Iron and Steel, Manufactured ; Machines and Machinery of all kinds ; Copper and Manufactures thereof ; Agricultural Implements ; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof ; Wood Manufactures ; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin ; Soap ; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines ; Fertilizers ; Paper and Manufactures ; Books, Maps, and Engravings ; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver ; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus ; Musical Instruments ; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof ; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha ; Spirits ; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]
158,023	19.0	1893	
183,718	21.1	1894	
183,596	23.2	1895	
228,571	26.5	1896	
277,286	26.9	1897	
290,697	24.0	1898	
339,592	29.2	1899	
438,852	31.6	1900	
410,933	28.1	1901	
1,015,732	—	1892	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
831,081	—	1893	
869,205	—	1894	
793,393	—	1895	
803,200	—	1896	
1,032,008	—	1897	
1,210,292	—	1898	
1,203,931	—	1899	
1,370,764	—	1900	
1,460,468	—	1901	

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No 20.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Books, Maps, &c.	Roubles	2,089,000	2,106,000	2,058,000	2,106,000	2,330,000
Cement and Earths	Poods	7,047,000	7,394,000	7,182,000	11,192,000	9,034,000
Chemicals and Drugs	Roubles	1,449,000	1,515,000	2,110,000	3,189,000	2,381,000
Coal and Coke*	Poods	5,375,000	4,337,000	5,021,000	5,751,000	5,750,000
Coffee, Raw	Roubles	12,721,000	11,576,000	13,380,000	13,353,000	13,078,000
Copper, Aluminium and Nickel, &c., Unwrought	Poods	106,673,000	106,647,000	101,814,000	122,300,000	138,238,000
Cotton, Raw	Roubles	12,545,000	12,154,000	12,213,000	14,382,000	15,718,000
" Yarn	Poods	301,000	350,000	396,000	418,000	408,000
" Manufactures	Roubles	5,606,000	5,813,000	6,020,000	6,519,000	5,851,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	Poods	252,000	317,000	574,000	817,000	751,000
Fish: Herrings, Cod, &c., Salted or Dried	Roubles	2,891,000	3,328,000	6,628,000	10,104,000	8,381,000
Fruit: Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	Poods	8,566,000	7,633,000	10,148,000	8,323,000	12,084,000
Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	Roubles	81,497,000	71,434,000	87,979,000	60,217,000	91,872,000
Glass and Glassware	Poods	338,000	164,000	137,000	138,000	140,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Roubles	8,924,000	5,238,000	4,181,000	4,488,000	4,325,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	Roubles	4,104,000	3,904,000	3,497,000	3,575,000	4,150,000
Indigo	Poods	48,562	49,369	56,040	47,152	62,585
Iron, Pig	Roubles	2,745,000	3,083,000	3,822,000	3,456,000	4,688,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	Poods	5,434,000	4,662,000	6,646,000	7,992,000	7,413,000
" in Sheets or Plates	Roubles	7,631,000	6,453,000	9,062,000	10,148,000	10,179,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	Roubles	2,779,000	2,770,000	2,742,000	3,152,000	3,871,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	"	2,986,000	2,646,000	3,458,000	4,284,000	3,568,000
Machinery and Locomotives	"	1,959,000	1,814,000	1,098,000	1,748,000	2,516,000
Agricultural Machinery	"	5,490,000	4,876,000	4,392,000	5,489,000	7,407,000
Locomotives and Traction Engines	Poods	217,000	267,000	276,000	288,000	358,000
Textile, Printing, Metal, & Wood-working Machinery	Roubles	4,013,000	3,881,000	5,382,000	6,606,000	7,815,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	Poods	63,823	47,632	49,504	41,400	45,494
Oils, other than Mineral	Roubles	6,806,000	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000	4,049,000
Plants and Seeds	Poods	8,133,000	4,932,000	5,086,000	8,184,000	8,830,000
Rice	Roubles	5,277,000	3,100,000	3,539,000	5,923,000	5,748,000
Silk, Raw	Poods	3,763,000	2,604,000	1,930,000	2,896,000	6,834,000
" Yarn or Twist	Roubles	6,564,000	4,815,000	3,282,000	5,068,000	11,220,000
" Manufacturers of	Poods	1,976,000	1,287,000	1,177,000	2,256,000	4,625,000
Tea	Roubles	4,347,000	2,999,000	2,920,000	5,429,000	10,325,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	Poods	987,000	881,000	598,000	2,140,000	2,980,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	Roubles	3,209,000	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,283,000	9,431,000
Wine in Casks	Poods	1,316,000	1,174,000	1,838,000	1,729,000	1,878,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	Roubles	3,213,000	2,997,000	4,827,000	3,695,000	4,060,000
Wool, Raw	"	2,531,000	2,059,000	3,800,000	5,218,000	7,590,000
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	"	60,000	137,000	214,000	685,000	1,861,000
Wool, Manufactures of	"	††	††	††	††	††
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	Roubles	11,522,000	13,401,000	12,790,000	17,175,000	27,123,000
	£	977,000	913,000	825,000	842,000	981,000
	Roubles	7,625,000	7,272,000	6,923,000	6,487,000	7,405,000
	Poods	2,157,000	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,218,000	3,700,000
	Roubles	5,011,000	4,716,000	5,879,000	6,792,000	6,952,000
	Poods	2,250,000	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,766,000	2,361,000
	Roubles	2,352,000	2,760,000	3,087,000	3,210,000	2,458,000
	Poods	13,821	21,202	27,479	—	43,062
	Roubles	1,904,000	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,204,000	6,736,000
	Poods	23,588	24,555	19,067	23,234	20,607
	Roubles	6,823,000	6,378,000	5,633,000	7,052,000	6,558,000
	Roubles	2,623,000	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000	3,808,000
	Poods	1,017,000	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000	2,465,000
	Roubles	32,761,000	32,400,000	35,570,000	36,526,000	39,252,000
	Poods	58,985	52,807	48,315	48,608	53,638
	Roubles	2,132,000	1,929,000	1,614,000	1,612,000	1,570,000
	Roubles	3,072,000	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,814,000	5,196,000
	Roubles	5,268,000	5,755,000	4,620,000	5,180,000	5,821,000
	Bottles	713,000	682,000	630,000	764,000	871,000
	Roubles	2,254,000	1,830,000	1,910,000	2,201,000	2,364,000
	Poods	293,000	390,000	462,000	1,034,000	1,150,000
	Roubles	4,041,000	4,844,000	6,640,000	16,063,000	15,778,000
	Poods	383,000	233,000	180,000	260,000	374,000
	Roubles	16,996,000	11,762,000	5,774,000	12,685,000	17,089,000
	Roubles	4,067,000	3,983,000	3,137,000	3,633,000	4,845,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	Roubles	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
	£	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,967,000

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

‡ Including portable engines with threshers in 1892 and subsequent years.

†† Not separately distinguished in these years.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,403,000	2,377,000	2,251,000	2,312,000	2,672,000	2,295,000	<i>Roubles</i> Books, Maps, &c.
8,738,000	9,971,000	10,767,000	10,897,000	13,353,000	11,875,000	<i>Poods</i> Cement and Earths.
2,109,000	2,800,000	2,540,000	2,868,000	2,527,000	1,908,000	<i>Roubles</i> Chemicals and Drugs.
5,441,000	6,170,000	6,363,000	6,200,000	6,336,000	6,086,000	<i>Poods</i> Coal and Coke*
12,468,000	13,733,000	12,510,000	12,559,000	13,071,000	12,642,000	<i>Roubles</i> Coffee, Raw.
37,021,000	143,435,000	154,317,000	182,777,000	273,438,000	274,570,000	<i>Poods</i> Copper, Aluminium and Nickel, &c., Unwrought.
15,637,000	16,535,000	14,716,000	17,533,000	30,798,000	42,298,000	<i>Roubles</i> Cotton, Raw.
401,000	385,000	459,000	497,000	511,000	503,000	<i>Poods</i> " Yarn.
5,604,000	5,185,000	6,044,000	6,136,000	5,997,000	5,424,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Manufactures.
713,000	980,000	863,000	971,000	800,000	846,000	<i>Poods</i> Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
6,813,000	9,966,000	7,354,000	8,077,000	8,898,000	10,467,000	<i>Roubles</i> Fish: Herrings, Cod, &c., Salted or Dried.
8,227,000	9,257,000	9,960,000	12,081,000	10,224,000	10,239,000	<i>Poods</i> Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
62,732,000	75,803,000	70,739,000	71,250,000	57,747,000	68,036,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.
135,000	118,000	127,000	165,000	295,000	145,000	<i>Poods</i> Glass and Glassware.
4,234,000	3,898,000	4,123,000	4,426,000	6,500,000	4,502,000	<i>Roubles</i> Hides and Skins, Raw.
3,922,000	4,319,000	4,756,000	4,810,000	5,758,000	5,594,000	<i>Poods</i> India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough.
63,995	68,384	86,259	86,000	74,000	62,000	<i>Roubles</i> Indigo.
4,944,000	4,656,000	3,642,000	4,180,000	3,803,000	3,315,000	<i>Roubles</i> Iron, Pig.
7,170,000	7,503,000	5,930,000	8,640,000	6,470,000	6,461,000	<i>Poods</i> " Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
9,914,000	10,581,000	7,412,000	9,061,000	9,456,000	10,590,000	<i>Roubles</i> " in Sheets or Plates.
3,630,000	3,656,000	4,570,000	4,183,000	4,120,000	4,648,000	<i>Poods</i> " Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
4,163,000	4,556,000	4,597,000	5,174,000	4,314,000	4,968,000	<i>Roubles</i> Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
2,341,000	2,509,000	2,148,000	2,616,000	2,406,000	2,226,000	<i>Poods</i> Machinery and Locomotives—Agricultural Machinery, Locomotives and Traction Engines.
6,113,000	10,116,000	8,110,000	8,558,000	8,555,000	5,578,000	<i>Roubles</i> Textile, Printing, Metal, and Wood-working Machinery.
344,000	414,000	408,000	461,000	519,000	479,000	<i>Poods</i> Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
7,812,000	9,197,000	9,218,000	11,252,000	16,562,000	21,508,000	<i>Roubles</i> Plants and Seeds.
70,163	64,000	51,000	53,000	51,000	43,000	<i>Poods</i> Rice.
5,381,000	5,763,000	4,823,000	4,128,000	4,161,000	2,750,000	<i>Roubles</i> Silk, Raw.
7,753,000	4,698,000	6,006,000	6,774,000	8,348,000	3,165,000	<i>Poods</i> " Yarn or Twist.
5,568,000	3,637,000	3,394,000	3,279,000	4,285,000	1,903,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Manufactures of.
7,359,000	8,560,000	9,873,000	10,111,000	8,298,000	2,782,000	<i>Poods</i> Tea.
12,282,000	14,304,000	12,668,000	11,239,000	8,943,000	4,538,000	<i>Roubles</i> Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes.
5,957,000	8,135,000	8,352,000	9,108,000	7,860,000	3,017,000	<i>Poods</i> Watches, Clocks, &c.
13,064,000	17,368,000	16,554,000	10,533,000	9,233,000	4,600,000	<i>Roubles</i> Wine in Casks.
3,207,000	4,427,000	5,381,000	4,482,000	2,883,000	1,299,000	<i>Poods</i> " in the bottle, sparkling and other.
7,548,000	9,828,000	10,503,000	7,125,000	3,002,000	1,500,000	<i>Roubles</i> Wool, Raw.
1,291,000	1,916,000	1,929,000	2,183,000	2,258,000	2,194,000	<i>Poods</i> Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not.
4,532,000	4,301,000	3,804,000	4,354,000	5,235,000	5,807,000	<i>Roubles</i> Wool, Manufactures of.
7,464,000	7,065,000	5,500,000	9,570,000	12,103,000	13,909,000	<i>Roubles</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,447,000	10,297,000	2,991,000	2,725,000	2,589,000	1,427,000	<i>Roubles</i> £
††	10,647,000	10,874,000	20,371,000	23,016,000	14,608,000	
23,853,000	27,664,000	28,367,000	32,987,000	36,380,000	30,606,000	
942,000	845,000	923,000	945,000	920,000	845,000	
7,129,000	6,548,000	7,241,000	7,116,000	6,854,000	5,778,000	
3,429,000	3,784,000	4,275,000	4,893,000	4,731,000	4,785,000	
6,358,000	6,941,000	7,816,000	9,777,000	10,465,000	9,845,000	
2,968,000	2,953,000	3,520,000	3,297,000	3,213,000	2,951,000	
3,361,000	3,373,000	4,081,000	3,810,000	4,065,000	3,674,000	
46,115	50,101	72,000	77,000	77,000	70,000	
6,727,000	7,978,000	8,632,000	9,035,000	10,531,000	13,074,000	
13,932	10,697	6,244	8,065	4,584	2,237	
4,490,000	3,631,000	1,563,000	1,218,000	967,000	568,000	
3,258,000	3,674,000	3,874,000	4,391,000	4,943,000	4,400,000	
2,549,000	2,612,000	2,731,000	2,905,000	2,901,000	3,493,000	
42,072,000	41,710,000	41,838,000	44,571,000	43,888,000	47,223,000	
51,523	58,329	50,000	58,000	56,000	57,000	
1,829,000	1,984,000	2,363,000	2,371,000	2,669,000	2,266,000	
5,720,000	5,190,000	3,249,000	3,141,000	3,338,000	3,227,000	
5,844,000	5,779,000	5,981,000	6,313,000	6,064,000	6,281,000	
91,000	1,118,000	1,091,000	1,220,000	1,402,000	1,373,000	
2,341,000	2,094,000	2,913,000	3,095,000	3,350,000	3,853,000	
1,199,000	977,000	1,051,000	1,150,000	990,000	927,000	
16,823,000	12,516,000	13,742,000	15,856,000	14,673,000	12,556,000	
35,000	316,000	484,000	549,000	388,000	322,000	
16,282,000	13,458,000	17,839,000	20,347,000	13,567,000	10,734,000	
5,932,000	6,351,000	5,915,000	6,262,000	7,406,000	7,084,000	
538,598,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	626,375,000	
53,851,000	68,961,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000	

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

* Including also Lignite and Peat.

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

‡ Including Steam Fire Engines prior to 1898.

§ Including Camphor, &c., in this year.

No. 20—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals :					
Horses - - - { No. 44,435 65,173 61,568 33,623 39,662					
Roubles 4,204,000 5,498,000 5,264,000 3,554,000 3,713,000					
Fowls and Game - Roubles 4,520,000 4,644,000 5,384,000 5,129,000 5,403,000					
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs - { No. 180,642 517,359 382,360 263,229 256,883					
Roubles 2,069,000 6,228,000 4,879,000 4,410,000 3,354,000					
Brandy and Corn Spirit - Roubles 5,820,000 5,440,000 1,741,000 2,712,000 2,785,000					
Bristles - - - { Poods 155,911 161,517 124,164 113,123 122,076					
Roubles 9,094,000 7,820,000 6,490,000 6,072,000 6,006,000					
Butter* - - - { Poods 316,000 433,000 341,000 267,000 316,000					
Roubles 3,310,000 4,289,000 3,558,000 3,862,000 3,150,000					
Caviare - - - { Poods 300,000 238,000 153,000 193,000 146,000					
Roubles 2,542,000 2,334,000 1,758,000 1,997,000 1,761,000					
Clothing, ready-made - Roubles 3,238,000 3,660,000 1,674,000 2,107,000 231,000†					
Corn, Flour, and Meal - { Poods 418,503,000 391,111,000 196,422,000 404,039,000 639,511,000					
Total of - - - { Roubles 339,745,000 351,311,000 164,153,000 295,963,000 381,395,000					
Wheat - - - { Poods 182,085,000 176,380,000 81,557,000 156,230,000 204,739,000					
Roubles 179,432,000 186,199,000 78,069,000 135,564,000 145,673,000					
Rye - - - { Poods 76,906,000 68,006,000 12,066,000 32,184,000 80,970,000					
Roubles 51,066,000 59,818,000 10,827,000 22,373,000 45,539,000					
Barley - - - { Poods 60,893,000 46,019,000 43,967,000 111,226,000 153,139,000					
Roubles 36,285,000 31,836,000 27,237,000 59,305,000 66,585,000					
Oats - - - { Poods 51,782,000 45,962,000 20,529,000 59,801,000 94,395,000					
Roubles 35,454,000 31,746,000 15,168,000 41,182,000 61,610,000					
Maize - - - { Poods 20,808,000 28,209,000 21,580,000 15,983,000 53,269,000					
Roubles 13,934,000 18,920,000 14,827,000 9,256,000 32,729,000					
Peas - - - { Poods 3,792,000 6,695,000 2,507,000 4,243,000 8,561,000					
Roubles 3,426,000 6,089,000 2,600,000 4,017,000 6,499,000					
Flour, of Wheat - - { Poods 3,718,000 3,737,000 2,579,000 3,191,000 2,767,000					
Roubles 6,438,000 6,858,000 5,106,000 6,176,000 6,483,000					
" " of Rye - - - { Poods 2,616,000 2,208,000 4,077,000 4,396,000 4,231,000					
Roubles 2,281,000 2,420,000 4,675,000 4,143,000 3,480,000					
Bran - - - { Poods 10,631,000 7,341,000 4,744,000 13,517,000 21,625,000					
Roubles 5,414,000 4,030,000 2,473,000 6,733,000 10,044,000					
Cotton : Manufactures of - { Roubles 5,447,000 6,498,000 8,512,000 9,167,000 6,967,000					
Eggs - - - { 1,000 — 739,220 — 954,753					
Roubles 12,361,000 12,665,000 12,218,000 13,472,000 15,487,000					
Flax, Raw - - - { Poods 12,129,000 11,332,000 12,048,000 12,293,000 8,805,000					
Roubles 57,218,000 48,561,000 51,958,000 59,061,000 42,989,000					
" Tow - - - { Poods 1,176,000 1,377,000 1,366,000 1,333,000 1,337,000					
Roubles 3,780,000 4,011,000 4,156,000 4,166,000 4,522,000					
Fur and Sheep Skins - Roubles 5,164,000 6,233,000 4,805,000 5,433,000 3,704,000					
Hemp, Raw - - - { Poods 3,308,000 3,429,000 2,932,000 2,795,000 2,937,000					
Roubles 16,816,000 16,542,000 13,792,000 11,332,000 13,703,000					
Leather and Hides, Un- { Poods 475,000 827,000 720,000 671,000 324,000					
tanned - - - { Roubles 5,494,000 7,965,000 6,936,000 5,902,000 3,093,000					
Oilcake - - - { Poods 7,899,000 10,140,000 11,484,000 13,743,000 15,390,000					
Roubles 6,013,000 7,489,000 9,219,000 11,063,000 11,535,000					
Oil : - - - { Poods 48,089,000 54,227,000 57,289,000 60,203,000 53,697,000					
Illuminating, Petro- Roubles 27,637,000 30,541,000 27,147,000 22,643,000 19,782,000					
leum, &c. - - - { Poods 24,316,000 16,654,000 11,933,000 12,960,000 14,633,000					
Seeds, Oleaginous : - { Roubles 30,597,000 21,842,000 16,652,000 17,820,000 18,811,000					
Linseed - - - { Poods 7,135,000 5,776,000 2,672,000 3,664,000 6,035,000					
Rape and Kohlrabi - { Roubles 9,859,000 6,896,000 2,488,000 4,160,000 5,545,000					
Seed - - - { Roubles 14,497,000 31,294,000 11,541,000 10,309,000 21,114,000					
Sugar, Refined, Total - Roubles 916,000 1,252,000 1,012,000 1,098,000 1,244,000					
" Refined in Leaves - { Poods 4,565,000 5,767,000 4,733,000 5,818,000 6,183,000					
Roubles 2,357,000 6,326,000 1,960,000 1,182,000 4,020,000					
" Other - - - { Poods 9,932,000 25,527,000 6,808,000 4,991,000 14,931,000					
Roubles 53,740,000 43,734,000 49,085,000 40,447,000 39,200,000					
Wood, of all Sorts - { Poods 1,833,000 2,032,000 1,435,000 799,000 777,000					
Roubles 15,682,000 16,434,000 11,730,000 6,419,000 5,881,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { Roubles 693,400,000 707,388,000 475,580,000 599,210,000 668,753,000					
CIPAL AND OTHER { ARTICLES - - - { £ 69,340,000 70,739,000 47,558,000 59,921,000 66,875,000					

* Exclusive of Margarine.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
54,430	54,587	61,562	57,500	59,428	58,990	No. } Animals: Roubles } Horses.
5,141,000	5,285,000	6,083,000	5,287,000	5,423,000	5,252,000	
5,902,000	5,861,000	7,058,000	7,850,000	7,899,000	8,658,000	No. } Fowls and Game. Roubles } Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs.
196,543	165,481	146,409	182,929	183,286	130,184	
4,051,000	4,061,000	3,850,000	3,692,000	3,787,000	3,743,000	No. } Brandy and Corn Roubles } Spirit.
1,832,000	1,591,000	2,397,000	1,994,000	609,000	575,000	
155,204	146,000	157,000	149,000	151,000	133,000	Poods } Bristles. Roubles }
6,657,000	6,197,000	6,974,000	5,703,000	7,108,000	5,508,000	
293,000	310,000	529,000	616,000	630,000	1,190,000	Poods } Butter.* Roubles }
2,934,000	3,108,000	5,407,000	6,616,000	7,056,000	13,476,000	
196,000	179,000	178,000	227,000	194,000	191,000	Poods } Caviare. Roubles }
1,967,000	1,924,000	2,447,000	2,519,000	2,284,000	2,549,000	
321,000†	374,000†	788,000†	1,170,000	1,431,000	1,182,000	Roubles } Clothing, ready-made
571,711,000	506,344,000	489,092,000	458,917,000	345,784,000	420,194,000	Poods } Corn, Flour, and Roubles } Meal, Total of
33,759,000	322,455,000	353,276,000	370,912,000	260,377,000	306,402,000	
237,161,000	219,588,000	213,307,000	177,544,000	107,107,000	116,876,000	Poods } Wheat. Roubles }
154,349,000	168,899,000	197,042,000	193,525,000	99,293,000	104,280,000	
91,293,000	79,255,000	73,487,000	66,914,000	60,671,000	93,227,000	Poods } Rye. Roubles }
48,946,000	43,493,000	41,768,000	47,895,000	45,341,000	65,017,000	
108,219,000	81,605,000	89,441,000	106,320,000	74,549,000	53,676,000	Poods } Barley. Roubles }
48,776,000	41,117,000	45,114,000	58,042,000	44,856,000	33,675,000	
66,739,000	67,612,000	43,617,000	25,254,000	23,463,000	80,047,000	Poods } Oats. Roubles }
37,452,000	37,405,000	26,265,000	17,952,000	20,047,000	49,726,000	
25,612,000	12,985,000	21,160,000	46,317,000	28,609,000	19,057,000	Poods } Maize Roubles }
14,079,000	6,412,000	10,249,000	23,399,000	14,412,000	10,574,000	
19,044,000	9,368,000	10,014,000	6,370,000	5,979,000	4,596,000	Poods } Peas. Roubles }
7,311,000	6,780,000	6,561,000	4,814,000	5,189,000	4,153,000	
4,193,000	3,784,000	3,766,000	4,515,000	3,838,000	4,577,000	Poods } Flour, of Wheat. Roubles }
5,650,000	5,196,000	6,842,000	8,643,000	6,996,000	7,287,000	
3,823,000	4,016,000	4,316,000	4,054,000	5,733,000	9,752,000	Poods } Flour, of Rye. Roubles }
2,812,000	2,716,000	3,531,000	3,713,000	5,674,000	9,200,000	
19,592,000	22,452,000	21,305,000	15,831,000	22,688,000	30,684,000	Poods } Bran. Roubles }
8,545,000	9,658,000	9,604,000	7,504,000	11,052,000	14,867,000	
9,061,000	9,199,000	11,913,000	11,914,000	10,317,000	11,719,000	Roubles } Cotton: Manufactures of.
1,411,000	1,476,000	1,714,000	1,831,000	1,698,000	1,777,000	
19,776,000	21,926,000	25,520,000	31,144,000	28,644,000	31,313,000	1,000 } Eggs. Roubles }
13,782,000	12,601,000	12,483,000	13,695,000	13,996,000	10,571,000	
67,685,000	56,731,000	50,841,000	61,469,000	50,435,000	43,829,000	Poods } Flax, Raw. Roubles }
1,627,000	1,869,000	1,880,000	1,698,000	2,252,000	1,967,000	
4,677,000	6,103,000	5,340,000	4,531,000	5,356,000	5,257,000	Poods } " Tow. Roubles }
4,368,000	3,884,000	5,252,000	5,107,000	6,828,000	6,440,000	
3,374,000	3,006,000	2,353,000	2,336,000	2,433,000	2,422,000	Poods } Hemp, Raw. Roubles }
17,976,000	14,831,000	9,511,000	8,884,000	8,670,000	8,147,000	
513,000	454,000	596,000	693,000	790,000	840,000	Poods } Leather and Hides, Untanned.
4,394,000	4,710,000	5,781,000	6,605,000	7,426,000	7,746,000	
15,967,000	17,513,000	19,985,000	20,814,000	24,407,000	22,302,000	Poods } Oilcake Roubles }
10,529,000	10,569,000	12,768,000	14,243,000	15,978,000	15,530,000	
64,637,000	64,558,000	63,810,000	68,021,000	84,913,000	87,963,000	Poods } Oil: Roubles } Illuminating, Petro- leum, &c.
27,537,000	28,909,000	25,508,000	26,389,000	31,944,000	46,506,000	
26,124,000	31,998,000	33,085,000	15,735,000	13,495,000	16,941,000	Poods } Seeds, Oleaginous: Roubles } Linseed.
30,681,000	35,392,000	34,931,000	18,536,000	17,581,000	28,677,000	
11,348,000	9,698,000	5,584,000	4,693,000	4,593,000	3,961,000	Poods } Rape and Kohlrabi Roubles } Seed.
7,452,000	6,714,000	5,146,000	3,772,000	3,071,000	3,984,000	
19,660,000	27,738,000	17,811,000	15,371,000	15,884,000	25,274,000	Roubles } Sugar, Refined, Total.
1,534,000	1,425,000	1,968,000	1,796,000	2,078,000	2,576,000	Poods } " Refined, in Roubles } Loaves.
6,586,000	5,843,000	6,629,000	5,726,000	9,562,000	7,966,000	
4,152,000	12,177,000	6,177,000	5,498,000	5,679,000	9,955,000	Poods } " Other. Roubles }
12,074,000	21,595,000	11,181,000	9,645,000	6,322,000	17,398,000	
40,191,000	46,765,000	54,840,000	57,430,000	53,687,000	58,435,000	Poods } Wood, of all Sorts Roubles }
868,000	1,012,000	1,142,000	889,000	955,000	852,000	
6,408,000	7,884,000	8,948,000	6,736,000	6,654,000	5,924,000	Roubles } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,963,000	716,418,000	Roubles } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
68,908,000	68,867,000	76,699,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	75,622,000	

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostock.

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Bacon, Lard, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	7,219,000 4,197,000	7,844,000 4,854,000	4,349,000 3,499,000	6,892,000 4,737,000	8,199,000 4,646,000	10,979,000 4,884,000
Butter and Margarine - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,963,000 2,779,000	1,574,000 2,135,000	1,515,000 2,163,000	1,071,000 1,439,000	1,255,000 1,668,000	1,220,000 1,523,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	11,143,000 12,815,000	11,291,000 12,421,000	11,252,000 12,602,000	13,259,000 14,586,000	14,012,000 14,012,000	14,301,000 13,491,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	8,011,000 12,016,000	8,104,000 12,156,000	8,622,000 13,796,000	8,502,000 13,179,000	9,504,000 14,828,000	9,834,000 14,063,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,277,000 1,981,000	2,825,000 2,119,000	2,356,000 1,885,000	2,306,000 1,964,000	2,690,000 1,756,000	2,766,000 2,075,000
" Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,137,000 2,165,000	1,119,000 2,037,000	1,119,000 2,132,000	1,314,000 2,307,000	1,479,000 2,189,000	1,528,000 2,262,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,166,000 5,736,000	2,259,000 5,799,000	2,313,000 6,000,000	2,649,000 6,367,000	3,012,000 7,470,000	3,219,000 8,208,000
Corn and Meal, Total of - <i>Kroner</i>	43,510,000	36,391,000	35,299,000	31,076,000	31,785,000	35,317,000
" Wheat - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	158,000 2,070,000	109,000 1,241,000	29,000 275,000	58,000 446,000	124,000 1,004,000	114,000 1,012,000
" Rye - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,413,000 23,647,000	1,597,000 15,043,000	2,150,000 15,484,000	2,400,000 14,108,000	2,520,000 14,647,000	2,746,000 15,243,000
" Barley - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	966,000 7,752,000	1,234,000 8,012,000	1,392,000 7,781,000	1,392,000 6,482,000	1,240,000 6,344,000	1,336,000 6,750,000
" Wheat Meal - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	402,000 6,478,000	489,000 6,617,000	553,000 6,568,000	476,000 4,794,000	438,000 4,698,000	496,000 5,569,000
" Rye Meal - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	254,000 3,396,000	297,000 3,673,000	343,000 3,063,000	486,000 3,004,000	441,000 3,310,000	610,000 4,520,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, { <i>Kilog.</i> Raw - - - { <i>Kroner</i>	5,767,000 2,520,000	3,627,000 1,651,000	4,419,000 1,941,000	3,519,000 1,654,000	4,376,000 1,361,000	4,623,000 2,307,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, { <i>Kilog.</i> Manufactures of - { <i>Kroner</i>	1,663,000 2,361,000	1,295,000 1,943,000	1,888,000 2,523,000	1,685,000 2,251,000	1,640,000 2,255,000	1,665,000 2,303,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i> and Prepared* - - { <i>Kroner</i>	4,110,000 5,817,000	3,404,000 4,903,000	3,516,000 5,256,000	3,708,000 5,139,000	3,454,000 5,579,000	4,073,000 6,506,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- { <i>1,000 Kilog.</i> wrought† - - { <i>Kroner</i>	61,854 6,718,000	49,182 5,183,000	52,062 5,242,000	59,220 5,649,000	61,385 6,045,000	63,245 6,424,000
Iron and Steel Wares, { <i>1,000 Kilog.</i> including Tools, &c. - { <i>Kroner</i>	18,187 6,696,000	24,038 8,457,000	26,204 8,135,000	30,016 8,518,000	31,559 9,709,000	27,750 9,693,000
Locomotives and other { <i>Kroner</i> Machinery - - - { <i>Kroner</i>	4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000	5,144,000	4,679,000	7,022,000
Petroleum - - - { <i>1,000 Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	15,818 1,896,000	23,418 2,576,000	24,232 2,423,000	29,324 2,982,000	27,978 3,687,000	35,823 4,299,000
Salt - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,302,000 1,966,000	1,447,000 2,026,000	1,680,000 2,352,000	1,612,000 2,256,000	1,239,000 1,735,000	1,179,000 1,592,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	889,000 1,437,000	1,016,000 1,620,000	1,064,000 1,717,000	1,086,000 1,701,000	940,000 1,505,000	783,000 1,290,000
Sugar, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	10,959,000 3,288,000	11,790,000 3,773,000	12,390,000 3,955,000	14,191,000 3,974,000	14,644,000 3,515,000	13,163,000 4,177,000
" Refined - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,095,000 1,783,000	5,022,000 1,803,000	6,089,000 2,253,000	6,314,000 2,021,000	6,488,000 1,881,000	6,967,000 2,020,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,893,000 1,968,000	1,903,000 1,904,000	2,545,000 2,672,000	1,343,000 1,410,000	1,793,000 1,882,000	1,859,000 1,859,000
Wine - - - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,997,000 3,385,000	2,231,000 2,462,000	1,780,000 1,950,000	2,273,000 2,459,000	2,967,000 2,973,000	4,943,000 4,640,000
Wool, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	979,000 2,252,000	873,000 2,020,000	1,033,000 2,170,000	1,127,000 2,255,000	1,052,000 2,420,000	1,164,000 2,676,000
" Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	467,000 1,848,000	462,000 1,780,000	540,000 2,116,000	611,000 2,285,000	617,000 2,315,000	660,000 2,408,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,693,000 10,437,000	1,670,000 10,518,000	1,737,000 10,708,000	1,881,000 11,632,000	1,972,000 13,075,000	2,221,000 14,731,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Kroner</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>£</i>	223,024,000 12,390,000	199,987,000 11,110,000	204,569,000 11,365,000	206,990,000 11,444,000	222,310,000 12,351,000	240,218,000 13,345,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,100,000	8,689,000	10,510,000	8,330,000	7,452,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bacon, Lard, &c.
3,284,000	4,882,000	5,453,000	5,708,000	5,774,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
986,000	518,000	331,000	291,000	342,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter and Margarine.
1,132,000	787,000	477,000	402,000	482,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
15,375,000	15,410,000	18,478,000	19,002,000	17,665,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
15,632,000	17,259,000	24,019,000	25,154,000	30,914,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
11,667,000	12,322,000	9,473,000	10,623,000	12,447,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee
12,271,000	11,060,000	7,389,000	9,348,000	9,968,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,967,000	2,807,000	2,889,000	2,498,000	2,751,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Raw.
1,978,000	1,740,000	1,817,000	2,523,000	2,366,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,814,000	1,354,000	1,512,000	1,548,000	1,663,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
2,525,000	1,956,000	2,177,000	2,648,000	2,704,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,984,000	2,715,000	2,808,000	2,434,000	2,476,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
9,972,000	7,197,000	7,666,000	7,344,000	7,040,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
37,793,000	45,061,000	51,182,000	52,305,000	45,301,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Corn and Meal, Total of.
126,000	136,000	116,000	100,000	96,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Wheat.
1,809,000	1,417,000	1,146,000	957,000	905,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,640,000	2,786,000	2,683,000	2,559,000	2,802,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Rye.
17,080,000	21,171,000	20,581,000	18,665,000	19,547,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,381,000	1,313,000	1,554,000	1,517,000	1,316,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Barley
7,169,000	7,898,000	10,022,000	10,450,000	8,455,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
427,000	478,000	550,000	619,000	636,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Wheat Meal.
5,863,000	6,361,000	7,149,000	7,401,000	7,322,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
579,000	388,000	521,000	806,000	456,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Rye Meal.
3,793,000	3,684,000	5,330,000	7,596,000	4,105,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
4,783,000	4,236,000	3,808,000	4,768,000	4,966,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute,
2,144,000	1,777,000	1,757,000	2,320,000	2,608,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Raw.
1,743,000	2,301,000	1,894,000	1,436,000	1,758,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute,
2,142,000	2,240,000	2,072,000	1,773,000	1,879,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Manufactures of.
4,300,000	4,544,000	4,188,000	3,814,000	4,510,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw
6,974,000	8,482,000	8,366,000	6,962,000	7,716,000	<i>Kroner</i> } and Prepared.*
73,381	72,921	75,104	69,381	66,947	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Wrought and Un-
8,061,000	7,968,000	10,108,000	11,069,000	8,408,000	<i>Kroner</i> } wrought.*
40,307	54,912	64,259	48,973	63,321	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Wares,
16,502,000	19,870,000	24,313,000	19,187,000	19,461,000	<i>Kroner</i> } including Tools, &c.
7,636,000	9,027,000	10,717,000	8,969,000	5,683,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Locomotives and other
39,810	36,504	42,182	39,657	47,011	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Petroleum.
3,782,000	3,235,000	4,218,000	3,966,000	4,231,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,646,000	1,273,000	1,346,000	1,434,000	1,276,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Salt.
2,337,000	1,806,000	1,884,000	2,294,000	1,812,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
969,000	1,232,000	1,410,000	1,487,000	1,501,000	<i>Liter</i> } Spirits: Brandy, &c.
1,597,000	2,184,000	2,382,000	2,423,000	2,418,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
18,162,000	21,183,000	20,759,000	23,168,000	25,675,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
3,814,000	4,600,000	4,775,000	5,590,000	5,392,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
8,117,000	8,890,000	9,757,000	10,988,000	11,319,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
2,110,000	2,296,000	2,636,000	3,063,000	2,917,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,571,000	1,816,000	1,451,000	1,744,000	1,829,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
1,650,000	1,907,000	1,523,000	1,831,000	1,921,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
5,607,000	5,877,000	5,010,000	5,158,000	4,523,000	<i>Liter</i> } Wine.
4,964,000	5,684,000	4,813,000	4,922,000	4,463,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,230,000	907,000	1,078,000	1,102,000	1,189,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw
2,196,000	1,722,000	2,587,000	2,425,000	2,379,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
832,000	1,004,000	989,000	938,000	1,121,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
2,770,000	3,316,000	3,896,000	3,630,000	4,160,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,382,000	1,854,000	1,842,000	1,531,000	1,528,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
15,360,000	12,444,000	12,779,000	10,741,000	10,478,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
263,718,000	280,179,000	310,436,000	310,653,000	287,244,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	15,958,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals :						
Horses . . . { No. Kroner	1,661 415,000	1,559 390,000	1,237 309,000	1,419 355,000	1,234 432,000	1,123 413,000
Cotton, Manufactures of { Kilog. Kroner	354,000 1,087,000	399,000 1,193,000	525,000 1,523,000	614,000 1,662,000	760,000 2,015,000	801,000 2,063,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved :						
Fresh . . . Kroner	2,523,000	1,989,000	1,827,000	1,568,000	2,080,000	2,637,000
Cod Dried or Split . { Kilog. Kroner	59,470,000 24,474,000	69,510,000 23,006,000	76,856,000 24,014,000	84,431,000 24,770,000	74,305,000 24,749,000	56,233,000 21,106,000
Herrings, Salted . { Hectol Kroner	788,809 9,783,000	1,106,072 9,767,000	290,027 10,553,000	617,367 7,814,000	791,153 8,742,000	724,608 6,838,000
Other Salted Fish . { Hectol Kroner	136,049 1,733,000	134,894 1,685,000	130,661 1,629,000	138,541 1,640,000	129,343 1,711,000	133,592 1,943,000
Anchovies . . . { Hectol Kroner	11,854 238,000	16,141 406,000	21,663 407,000	21,994 396,000	29,346 498,000	22,685 349,000
Lobsters . . . { Kilog. Kroner	567 380,000	588 370,000	694 416,000	762 488,000	728 481,000	638 478,000
Fish Bones . . . { Kilog. Kroner	5,094,000 777,000	7,898,000 1,265,000	8,147,000 1,362,000	5,237,000 1,204,000	6,562,000 1,094,000	6,218,000 1,529,000
Ice . . . { Reg. Tons. Kroner	279,796 723,000	296,271 593,000	339,792 1,631,000	323,728 1,085,000	324,983 715,000	408,129 1,020,000
Iron Nails . . . { Kilog. Kroner	10,019,000 3,467,000	8,916,000 7,45,000	8,559,000 2,564,000	8,061,000 2,317,000	10,408,000 2,896,000	10,664,000 2,770,000
Lucifer Matches . . { Kilog. Kroner	4,700,000 1,974,000	4,627,000 1,768,000	4,445,000 1,689,000	3,713,000 1,374,000	4,232,000 1,523,000	3,921,000 1,113,000
Packing Paper . . . { 1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	10,340 2,171,000	14,323 2,573,000	18,943 3,410,000	21,585 3,885,000	23,019 5,604,000	34,297 6,859,000
Skins, Calf . . . { Kilog. Kroner	472,000 1,157,000	527,000 1,186,000	597,000 1,402,000	497,000 1,069,000	562,000 1,378,000	529,000 1,216,000
" Seal . . . { Kilog. Kroner	465,900 569,000	481,000 433,000	596,000 446,000	336,000 218,000	349,000 419,000	333,000 183,000
Sulphur . . . { Kilog. Kroner	45,689,000 685,000	47,748,000 621,000	52,757,000 633,000	40,771,000 489,000	39,710,000 477,000	41,562,000 519,000
Train Oil . . . { Hectol Kroner	181,691 5,964,000	227,800 6,257,000	233,627 6,212,000	203,646 6,116,000	140,795 6,062,000	149,962 7,338,000
Wool, Manufactures of { Kilog. Kroner	664,000 2,293,000	596,000 1,911,000	910,000 2,888,000	977,000 3,112,000	932,000 3,001,000	796,000 2,582,000
Wood, Total of . . . Kroner	30,432,000	27,843,000	27,031,000	27,228,000	27,627,000	34,382,000
Over 19 Decimètres :—						
" Rough or Planed . { Cub. Metres Kroner	573,797 13,891,000	489,872 11,512,000	504,140 12,200,000	500,375 13,023,000	508,670 13,236,000	558,551 17,315,000
" Hewn, in Boards, { Cub. Metres Laths, &c. . Kroner	446,879 8,082,000	409,909 7,323,000	382,084 7,094,000	389,477 7,360,000	397,843 7,321,000	475,239 9,361,000
" Spars, Stakes, Pit { Cub. Metres Props, &c. . Kroner	329,573 2,743,000	374,167 3,243,000	279,197 2,567,000	258,476 2,133,000	267,282 2,137,000	285,987 2,565,000
" Beams and other { Cub. Metres Hewn Wood . Kroner	70,901 813,000	85,664 952,000	70,300 799,000	73,483 973,000	70,948 817,000	80,191 1,034,000
Under 19 Decimètres :						
" Staves, Pit Props, { Cub. Metres Split Wood, Fire-wood, &c. . Kroner	505,411 4,893,000	534,894 4,818,000	450,834 4,371,000	489,000 4,439,000	429,831 4,126,000	446,130 4,617,000
Wood-Pulp :						
Mechanical Process { 1,000 Kilogs. (moist or dry) . Kroner	183,152 6,506,000	169,784 6,582,000	179,264 7,811,000	199,945 8,229,000	192,301 6,770,000	221,768 7,311,000
Chemical Process { 1,000 Kilogs. (moist or dry) . Kroner	25,441 4,325,000	30,721 4,966,000	39,743 6,763,000	38,914 5,888,000	54,024 6,696,000	62,426 8,070,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . { Kroner £	124,062,000 6,893,000	118,833,000 6,602,000	126,719,000 7,040,000	124,081,000 6,891,000	128,408,000 7,134,000	137,756,000 7,653,000

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
814 285,000	791 332,000	642 273,000	688 361,000	391 196,000	No. Kroner	Animals: Horses.
777,000 2,061,000	29,000 80,000	49,000 137,000	97,000 271,000	186,000 623,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cotton, Manufactures of.
3,096,000	3,135,000	3,214,000	3,159,000	4,008,000	Kroner	Fish, Fresh & Preserved: Fresh.
65,052,000 19,492,000	56,272,000 19,620,000	46,675,000 21,539,000	47,274,000 22,392,000	52,099,000 22,065,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cod, Dried or Split.
1,348,075 18,099,000	1,067,797 14,748,000	816,855 11,896,000	912,572 12,996,000	781,572 10,352,000	Hectol Kroner	Herrings, Salted.
158,292 1,867,000	163,012 2,096,000	180,215 3,254,000	179,088 2,983,000	243,376 4,156,000	Hectol Kroner	Other Salted Fish.
37,233 441,000	32,527 397,000	32,299 554,000	37,005 1,070,000	35,420 985,000	Hectol Kroner	Anchovies.
519 389,000	553 470,000	549 494,000	552 497,000	688 619,000	1,000 Kroner	Lobsters.
7,217,000 1,323,000	5,898,000 896,000	7,421,000 1,129,000	4,318,000 1,340,000	5,052,000 1,684,000	Kilog. Kroner	Fish Roas.
285,556 848,000	553,647 4,706,000	511,581 1,842,000	350,743 853,000	346,744 797,000	Reg. Tons Kroner	Ice.
9,097,000 2,359,000	7,270,000 1,813,000	6,089,000 1,718,000	5,643,000 1,706,000	6,001,000 1,627,000	Kilog. Kroner	Iron Nails.
2,330,000 862,000	2,158,000 799,000	2,041,000 755,000	2,428,000 899,000	2,251,000 838,000	Kilog. Kroner	Lucifer Matches.
38,777 7,368,000	40,598 8,120,000	44,016 7,923,000	47,361 8,525,000	47,045 9,409,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Packing Paper.
579,000 1,331,000	596,000 1,430,000	567,000 1,305,000	587,000 1,468,000	609,000 1,584,000	Kilog. Kroner	Skins, Calif.
453,000 193,000	290,000 87,000	570,000 236,000	249,000 100,000	257,000 85,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Seal.
70,552,000 892,000	67,502,000 878,000	83,912,000 1,091,000	84,904,000 1,092,000	104,151,000 1,614,000	Kilog. Kroner	Sulphur.
189,569 5,974,000	174,283 5,488,000	188,212 5,706,000	133,265 4,850,000	156,235 5,905,000	Hectol Kroner	Train Oil.
1,024,000 3,268,000	8,000 34,000	12,000 37,000	15,000 47,000	17,000 44,000	Kilog. Kroner	Wool, Manufactures of.
42,182,000	40,078,000	39,553,000	42,724,000	35,592,000	Kroner	Wood, Total of
596,568 19,667,080	599,283 18,877,080	580,388 18,166,800	574,214 19,310,000	565,741 17,991,000	Cub. Metres Kroner	Over 19 Decimètres :— " Rough or Planed.
573,164 12,538,000	529,825 11,596,000	496,547 11,254,000	463,980 11,477,000	402,804 9,007,000	Cub. Metres Kroner	" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
335,983 3,367,000	265,940 2,796,000	323,997 3,409,000	369,916 4,230,000	305,129 2,905,000	Cub. Metres Kroner	" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
108,220 1,425,000	121,988 1,764,000	102,692 1,521,000	98,990 1,430,000	60,538 775,000	Cub. Metres Kroner	" Beams and other Hewn Wood.
481,166 5,165,000	456,786 5,044,000	451,405 5,217,000	496,163 5,777,000	471,512 4,914,000	Cub. Metres Kroner	Under 19 Decimètres :— " Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire- wood, &c.
232,841 7,933,000	248,017 8,300,000	284,427 9,152,000	296,403 11,802,000	300,343 11,734,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Wood-Pulp : Mechanical Process (moist or dry).
69,517 10,708,000	67,267 9,013,000	71,735 9,145,000	89,367 11,833,000	82,503 10,927,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Chemical Process (moist or dry).
159,679,000 8,871,000	151,472,000 8,415,000	150,032,000 8,335,000	162,745,000 9,041,000	154,985,000 8,594,000	Kroner £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED .
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Bacon and Hams	<i>Kilog.</i> 3,338,138 <i>Kronor</i> 3,805,000	7,320,709 6,296,000	2,680,809 3,478,000	6,020,000 4,455,000	6,120,000 3,856,000
Coal, Coke, &c.	<i>Tons</i> 2,092,082† <i>Kronor</i> 30,938,000	2,078,711† 25,816,000	2,079,579† 25,645,000	1,964,000 33,969,000	1,968,000 32,462,000
Coffee	<i>Kilog.</i> 16,056,323 <i>Kronor</i> 26,172,000	15,844,786 25,036,000	16,371,190 27,102,000	17,088,000 26,999,000	18,068,000 27,101,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> 14,916,271 <i>Kronor</i> 13,429,000	13,333,745 10,296,000	11,345,016 9,616,000	17,561,000 11,593,000	13,582,000 8,695,000
" Yarn	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,809,499 <i>Kronor</i> 3,078,000	1,937,781 3,032,000	1,692,396 2,779,000	2,259,000 2,806,000	2,906,000 3,456,000
" Manufactures	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,312,564 <i>Kronor</i> 10,170,000	1,270,546 9,796,000	1,474,646 11,281,000	1,703,000 7,009,000	1,947,000 7,994,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	<i>Kilog.</i> 25,132,466 <i>Kronor</i> 7,961,000	40,751,905 7,766,000	43,797,066 7,948,000	30,080,000 6,882,000	37,794,000 6,664,000
Grain: Rye	<i>Kilog.</i> 87,631,791 <i>Kronor</i> 13,013,000	76,814,891 9,932,000	80,310,425 7,830,000	135,432,000 10,696,000	121,709,000 9,432,000
" Wheat	<i>Kilog.</i> 74,177,278 <i>Kronor</i> 12,128,000	118,187,813 16,487,000	121,357,354 14,896,000	154,250,000 15,117,000	107,538,000 10,754,000
" Rye Meal	<i>Kilog.</i> 10,167,816 <i>Kronor</i> 1,478,000	11,747,549 1,698,000	17,507,081 1,808,000	24,015,543 2,041,000	7,483,000 673,000
" Wheat Meal	<i>Kilog.</i> 15,569,220 <i>Kronor</i> 3,612,000	21,822,478 4,430,000	31,949,209 5,591,000	37,009,000 5,551,000	9,176,000 1,286,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought	<i>Kilog.</i> 36,037,861 <i>Kronor</i> 4,190,000	40,166,529 4,020,000	27,006,394 3,837,000	34,201,000 2,720,000	40,582,000 3,252,000
" Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives)	<i>Kronor</i> 9,871,000 14,190,000	11,780,000 10,906,000	12,047,000 7,134,000	9,690,000 10,962,000	9,441,000 11,150,000
Oil, Mineral	<i>Kilog.</i> 41,836,745 <i>Kronor</i> 6,177,000	42,249,736 5,825,000	49,311,969 6,783,000	47,005,000 6,256,000	58,878,000 8,612,000
" All other	<i>Kilog.</i> 3,184,766 <i>Kronor</i> 5,019,000	3,087,424 4,799,000	6,787,345 4,188,000	9,207,000 5,447,000	8,178,000 4,962,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	<i>Kronor</i> 6,150,000	6,496,000	4,448,000	3,599,000	3,832,000
Silk Manufactures	<i>Kilog.</i> 108,657 <i>Kronor</i> 4,636,000	100,395 3,548,000	63,742 2,183,000	71,579 2,496,000	83,961 2,929,000
Skins, Dressed	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,666,783 <i>Kronor</i> 6,874,000	2,462,594 6,332,000	2,709,088 7,097,000	3,265,000 5,992,000	3,416,000 9,643,000
" Undressed	<i>Kilog.</i> 3,321,447 <i>Kronor</i> 3,248,000	2,753,104 2,065,000	2,340,102 1,755,000	3,306,000 2,404,000	3,268,000 3,584,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask	<i>Liters</i> 806,106 <i>Kronor</i> 806,000	766,445 766,000	750,682 863,000	763,601 878,000	744,146 819,000
" Cognac	<i>Liters</i> 1,032,174 <i>Kronor</i> 1,614,000	1,211,122 2,119,000	631,850 948,000	929,186 1,254,000	898,739 1,117,000
Sugar, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> 23,642,334 <i>Kronor</i> 6,739,000	24,448,445 6,968,000	26,589,680 7,843,000	17,102,000 4,276,000	3,040,000 699,000
" Refined	<i>Kilog.</i> 8,068,664 <i>Kronor</i> 2,624,000	6,703,449 2,480,000	4,622,403 1,710,000	4,196,000 1,269,000	1,447,000 891,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk	<i>Kilog.</i> 3,415,965 <i>Kronor</i> 7,174,000	3,339,709 7,013,000	3,369,046 7,075,000	3,451,000 7,248,000	3,439,000 7,222,000
Wearing Apparel	<i>Kronor</i> 6,631,000	4,890,000	3,152,000	3,136,000	3,364,000
Wine, in Casks*	<i>Kilog.</i> 8,743 <i>Liters</i> 3,278,687 <i>Kronor</i> 3,292,000	142,630 4,770,771 4,965,000	686,242 — 1,023,000	1,449,000 — 1,449,000	1,968,000 — 1,968,000
" In Bottles, &c.	<i>Liters</i> 1,067,821 <i>Kronor</i> 2,187,000	925,124 1,856,000	142,050 313,000	212,961 496,000	312,090 766,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	<i>Kronor</i> 4,725,000	4,396,000	4,338,000	4,890,000	4,425,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,103,339 <i>Kronor</i> 6,326,000	2,270,387 3,630,000	2,465,130 4,065,300	2,336,000 4,747,000	2,826,000 5,331,000
" Yarn	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,410,806 <i>Kronor</i> 4,818,000	1,429,588 4,981,000	1,723,023 5,765,000	2,236,000 7,338,000	2,596,000 9,664,000
" Manufactures	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,461,929 <i>Kronor</i> 23,936,000	2,298,066 22,154,000	2,692,801 20,008,000	2,733,000 17,558,000	2,734,000 17,482,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Kronor</i> 368,473,000 £ 20,470,000	369,029,000 19,946,000	331,906,000 18,492,080	344,923,000 19,168,000	343,359,000 10,075,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1893.

† Cubic Mètres.

No. 20—continued.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,288,000 5,408,000	4,352,000 2,220,000	10,288,000 5,580,000	11,487,000 6,549,000	10,675,000 7,393,000	10,144,000 7,708,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Bacon and Hams.
2,050,000 32,581,000	2,300,000 38,120,000	2,458,000 47,064,000	3,135,000 64,679,000	3,130,000 85,026,000	2,870,000 69,043,000	<i>Tons.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
19,875,000 26,759,000	25,560,000 26,838,000	25,088,000 22,829,000	25,091,000 20,575,000	25,500,000 27,030,000	31,051,000 23,268,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Coffee.
13,882,000 9,724,000	17,759,000 11,201,000	18,863,000 10,190,000	15,808,000 9,176,000	17,078,000 14,350,000	16,610,000 12,624,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,383,000 2,962,000	2,952,000 3,565,000	4,403,000 5,077,000	3,779,000 4,402,000	1,810,000 2,781,000	1,217,000 1,764,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Yarn.
1,874,000 7,309,000	2,115,000 8,475,000	1,855,000 7,220,000	1,814,000 7,199,000	1,622,000 6,511,000	1,501,000 5,867,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
37,270,000 7,073,000	55,757,000 10,365,000	55,070,000 9,767,000	41,673,000 9,114,000	51,546,000 13,521,000	50,420,000 13,422,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
91,168,000 7,293,000	44,372,000 3,814,000	92,565,000 9,488,000	144,227,000 15,144,000	132,249,000 13,225,000	47,720,000 4,533,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Grain: Rye.
120,012,000 13,501,000	110,833,000 13,354,000	132,340,000 19,189,000	156,744,000 18,809,000	157,908,000 18,949,000	172,036,000 20,644,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Wheat.
9,557,000 384,100	6,589,000 659,000	2,550,000 308,000	6,321,000 774,000	6,182,000 726,000	1,771,000 199,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Rye Meal.
9,912,000 1,586,000	5,253,000 946,000	5,594,000 1,147,000	14,200,000 2,485,000	8,668,000 1,517,000	7,693,000 1,346,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Wheat Meal.
34,549,000 3,253,000	89,800,000 5,280,000	76,382,000 4,914,000	68,909,000 4,751,000	82,967,000 7,080,000	66,131,000 4,961,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought.
13,716,000	14,019,000	17,191,000	21,733,000	19,083,000	16,347,000	" } Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives.)
16,553,000	19,876,000	23,810,000	23,297,000	23,067,000	19,084,000	" } Oil, Mineral.
51,690,000 7,123,000	65,884,000 8,451,000	63,928,000 8,815,000	74,382,000 12,389,000	79,707,000 12,166,000	77,642,000 10,507,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " All other.
10,326,000 6,156,000	12,079,000 7,214,000	12,258,000 7,283,000	12,251,000 7,402,000	13,046,000 7,994,000	14,060,000 8,644,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
3,909,000	4,756,000	4,369,000	4,746,000	4,408,000	4,138,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Silk Manufactures.
98,494 3,371,000	124,465 4,182,000	155,113 5,111,900	168,323 5,720,000	141,000 4,924,000	130,000 4,681,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Skins, Dressed.
3,395,000 8,643,000	3,692,000 9,543,000	3,798,000 10,633,000	3,229,000 9,261,000	2,224,000 6,061,000	2,789,000 7,491,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Undressed.
3,334,000 3,334,000	4,250,000 4,675,000	5,070,000 5,577,000	5,489,000 6,088,000	5,050,000 5,555,000	5,833,000 6,416,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
776,371 932,000	832,293 999,000	829,000 994,000	920,000 1,105,000	951,000 1,141,000	923,000 1,113,000	<i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Cognac "
947,267 1,184,000	1,021,071 1,378,000	1,091,000 1,473,000	1,270,000 1,715,000	1,322,000 1,652,000	1,288,000 1,739,000	<i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Sugar, Raw.
3,997,000 999,000	654,000 138,000	510,000 110,000	12,330,000 2,713,000	12,496,000 2,874,000	461,000 92,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Refined.
836,000 248,000	237,000 62,000	219,000 68,000	297,000 80,000	292,000 57,000	208,000 54,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
3,441,000 7,227,000	3,717,000 6,091,000	3,688,000 5,901,000	3,736,000 5,973,000	3,719,000 5,960,000	3,806,000 6,089,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Wearing Apparel.
3,087,000 2,528,000	3,276,000 2,645,000	3,321,000 2,888,000	3,395,000 3,179,000	3,705,000 3,129,000	3,090,000 2,987,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Liters</i> } Wine in Casks.*
2,528,000 417,231	2,645,000 488,250	2,888,000 560,000	3,179,000 594,000	3,129,000 590,000	2,987,000 561,000	<i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " in Bottles, &c.
1,027,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,517,000	1,478,000	1,498,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
4,512,000	6,488,000	5,526,000	4,751,000	5,926,000	3,690,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Wool, Raw.
2,330,000 4,422,000	2,849,000 5,311,000	3,407,000 6,323,000	4,121,000 10,746,000	4,395,000 9,859,000	3,855,000 7,746,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Yarn.
2,700,000 9,914,000	2,991,000 10,405,000	2,715,000 10,242,000	2,762,000 12,459,000	2,160,000 9,496,000	1,924,000 7,139,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
2,482,000 16,087,000	2,806,000 17,689,000	2,098,000 16,114,000	2,084,000 16,006,000	1,730,000 13,202,000	1,605,000 12,252,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> }
356,900,000 19,828,000	398,888,000 22,160,000	446,271,000 24,798,000	508,116,000 27,951,000	525,556,000 29,198,000	459,679,000 25,538,000	<i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Cattle - { No. Kronor	30,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,501,000	14,370 3,007,000	21,650 4,325,000
" Horses - { No. Kronor	4,584 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	2,254 678,000	1,871 907,000	2,090 966,000
" Swine - { No. Kronor	341,109* 239,000	396,555* 278,000	1,886 180,000	2,571 132,000	5,748 274,000
Butter† - { Kilog. Kronor	16,681,025 32,505,000	17,152,325 35,479,000	20,122,762 40,159,000	22,320,000 40,122,000	24,102,000 43,548,000
Cotton Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	588,653 3,828,000	792,681 5,051,000	731,325 4,759,000	885,919 2,909,000	1,041,018 3,482,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { Kilog. Kronor	100,265,056 17,116,000	122,329,677 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000	134,766,000 8,846,000	120,492,000 7,968,000
Glass and Glass Wares - { Kilog. Kronor	6,084,378 2,065,000	5,949,314 2,585,000	6,994,857 3,723,000	7,370,000 4,188,000	7,150,000 4,523,000
Grain: Barley - { Kilog. Kronor	6,548,577 835,000	4,499,670 527,000	4,746,034 610,000	3,943,000 822,000	105,000 9,000
" Oats - { Kilog. Kronor	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 10,755,000	211,761,210 21,176,000	135,312,000 12,584,000	75,183,000 6,015,000
" Wheat Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	178,262 31,000	87,000 13,000	94,000 13,000
Iron and Steel: Iron Ore - { Tonnes Kronor	174,148 1,741,000	320,071 3,201,000	484,055 4,841,000	881,395* 5,820,000	300,452 5,603,000
Pig Iron - { Kilog. Kronor	63,095,784 3,786,000	57,501,761 3,347,000	59,336,496 3,482,000	67,026,000 4,189,000	86,268,000 5,398,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.: - { Kilog. Kronor	183,094,822 25,693,000	186,632,732 25,418,000	167,409,908 21,674,000	155,747,000 19,348,000	186,246,000 23,300,000
Blooms: - { Kilog. Kronor	15,545,965 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,317,000	1 6,163,000 1,485,000	24,040,000 2,260,000
Plates: - { Kilog. Kronor	3,796,988 682,000	3,290,623 592,000	3,355,352 604,000	3,141,000 471,000	3,869,000 580,000
Iron and Steel Wares - { Kilog. Kronor	4,946,040 4,319,004	4,438,826 3,473,000	4,502,966 3,171,000	5,010,000 4,458,000	3,111,000 6,296,000
Iron and Steel Wire - { Kilog. Kronor	667,187 288,000	855,188 428,000	744,498 372,000	859,000 515,000	583,000 350,000
Lucifer Matches - { Kilog. Kronor	13,460,966 9,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000	13,096,422 7,858,000	13,367,000 7,362,000	15,202,000 7,601,000
Machinery - Kronor	3,237,000	3,309,000	3,603,000	4,507,000	5,524,000
Paper - { Kilog. Kronor	19,380,817 22,913,000	21,093,692 27,462,000	18,538,234 25,444,000	24,040,000 6,011,000	24,903,000 6,326,000
Spirits: Brandy and other (In- cluding Liqueurs) - { Liters Kronor	15,198,196 2,495,000	1,559,007 215,000	169,794 96,000	151,000 75,000	270,000 111,000
Wood, Total of - Kronor	111,576,000	109,295,000	113,431,000	116,362,000	114,437,000
" Deals and Boards - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,996,473 87,089,000	4,136,511 92,651,000	4,170,000 96,751,000	4,229,000 94,322,000
" Beams and Rafters - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	234,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000	301,000 5,462,000	285,000 3,911,000
" Masts and Spars - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	164,017 3,965,000	214,800 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000	123,000 3,032,000	162,000 4,373,000
" Pit Props - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	661,286 5,456,009	732,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000	864,000 6,354,000	752,000 6,396,000
" Staves - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	49,643 1,271,000	37,779 532,000	54,084 973,000	46,000 889,000	47,000 552,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper- making - { Kilog. Kronor	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,424,000	99,109,149 10,920,000	108,369,000 9,309,000	151,797,000 12,489,000
Zinc Blend - { Kilog. Kronor	31,167,829 1,558,000	29,482,202 1,474,000	26,772,236 1,339,000	24,822,000 1,241,000	33,075,000 1,168,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kronor £	322,977,000 17,943,000	328,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,204,000	328,432,000 16,580,000	311,374,000 17,296,000

* Kilogs.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Including Steel.

No. 20—continued.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
25,146 4,811,000 2,043 966,000 16,180 853,000	16,472 3,084,000 1,942 936,000 8,492 847,000	1,470 212,000 1,676 819,000 — —	3,467 568,000 1,501 740,000 80 600	3,829 660,000 1,420 705,000 116 1,500	3,896 529,000 1,135 563,000 84 500	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Cattle. <i>Kronor</i> } <i>No.</i> } " Horses. <i>Kronor</i> } <i>No.</i> } " Swine. <i>Kronor</i> }
24,858,000 44,660,000 1,084,000 3,799,000 91,106,000 7,664,000	23,924,000 41,592,000 1,294,000 4,608,000 32,418,000 4,906,000	23,141,000 39,952,000 160,000 621,000 57,044,000 7,596,000	20,678,000 39,450,000 164,000 675,000 82,091,000 5,249,000	19,175,000 36,808,000 120,000 429,000 9,420,000 8,256,000	18,761,000 36,394,000 128,000 563,000 14,707,000 3,799,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.† <i>Kronor</i> } <i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Manufactures. <i>Kronor</i> } <i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. <i>Kronor</i> }
10,597,000 5,100,000 5,685 \$12	9,399,000 4,197,000 19,585 1,291	9,888,000 4,288,000 57,375 5,164	9,194,000 2,908,000 201,000 20,000	10,000,000 3,143,000 146,000 17,000	13,002,000 3,811,000 41,000 6,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Glass and Glass Wares. <i>Kronor</i> } <i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Barley. <i>Kronor</i> }
62,125,000 4,784,000 806,000 129,000	20,587,000 1,860,000 2,211,000 398,000	39,578,000 4,254,000 1,882,000 288,000	38,980,000 3,996,000 415,000 73,000	12,597,000 1,260,000 240,000 42,000	30,504,000 3,303,000 75,000 18,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Oats. <i>Kronor</i> } <i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat Meal. <i>Kronor</i> }
1,150,696 7,940,000 71,343,000 4,466,000	1,400,801 10,296,000 72,468,000 5,073,000	1,489,860 10,900,000 91,719,000 6,420,000	1,622,000 12,617,000 98,896,000 7,981,000	1,630,000 13,066,000 84,477,000 10,137,000	1,761,000 13,994,000 84,821,000 8,482,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Iron and Steel: <i>Kronor</i> } Iron Ore. <i>Kilog.</i> } Pig Iron. <i>Kronor</i> }
190,308,000 25,572,000 32,997,000 3,572,000	169,649,000 24,941,000 25,831,000 3,100,000	171,569,000 24,376,000 26,690,000 3,160,000	179,976,000 23,668,000 30,998,000 4,339,000	175,799,000 24,028,000 30,877,000 4,631,000	149,857,000 23,030,000 24,281,000 2,823,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.† <i>Kronor</i> } <i>Kilog.</i> } Blooms.† <i>Kronor</i> }
4,061,000 608,000 10,539,000 6,771,000	2,889,000 433,000 13,504,000 8,831,000	2,019,000 458,000 9,045,000 5,827,000	2,938,000 440,000 14,249,000 7,396,000	2,441,000 366,000 13,768,000 9,607,000	1,545,000 237,000 12,024,000 6,862,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Plates.† <i>Kronor</i> } <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Wares. <i>Kronor</i> }
906,000 544,000 12,965,000 5,890,000	681,000 408,000 14,895,000 6,698,000	750,000 292,000 15,953,000 7,179,000	1,190,000 417,000 17,355,000 7,810,000	862,000 302,000 18,801,000 8,461,000	933,000 327,000 17,601,000 7,920,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Wire. <i>Kronor</i> } <i>Kilog.</i> } Lucifer Matches. <i>Kronor</i> }
7,618,000 28,325,000 6,729,000 153,000 88,000	7,969,000 28,707,000 7,167,000 393,000 139,000	8,643,000 31,328,000 7,836,000 226,000 128,000	9,947,000 39,161,000 9,744,000 287,000 172,000	11,580,000 60,062,000 12,412,000 267,000 159,000	12,781,000 58,338,000 14,468,000 307,000 175,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Machinery. <i>Kilog.</i> } Paper. <i>Kronor</i> } <i>Liters</i> } Spirits: <i>Kronor</i> } Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs).
153,000 88,000 131,208,000	393,000 139,000 150,303,000	226,000 128,000 146,402,000	287,000 172,000 140,118,000	267,000 159,000 153,750,000	307,000 175,000 131,943,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wood, Total of.
4,813,000 111,796,000 301,000 4,000,000	5,120,000 129,348,000 296,000 4,067,000	5,146,000 127,340,000 319,000 4,436,000	5,134,000 118,387,000 370,000 5,362,000	5,116,000 130,094,000 346,000 6,539,000	4,823,000 113,384,000 286,000 5,986,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Deals and Boards. <i>Kronor</i> } <i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Beams and Rafters <i>Kronor</i> }
164,000 3,933,000 797,000 6,534,000	157,000 4,073,000 796,000 6,997,000	167,000 4,096,000 794,000 7,300,000	120,000 2,637,000 896,000 10,299,000	115,000 2,337,000 1,105,000 11,214,000	102,000 1,402,000 974,000 8,895,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Masts and Spars. <i>Kronor</i> } <i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Pit Props. <i>Kronor</i> }
53,000 789,000 186,342,000 14,492,000	51,000 708,000 182,919,000 16,730,000	45,000 643,000 181,474,000 15,534,000	83,000 481,000 209,621,000 20,726,000	46,000 753,000 228,543,000 26,728,000	40,000 645,000 231,440,000 25,731,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Staves. <i>Kronor</i> } <i>Kilog.</i> } Wood Pulp, for Paper- <i>Kronor</i> } making.
41,401,000 1,697,000 340,219,000 18,901,000	44,425,000 1,966,000 358,166,000 19,898,000	49,597,000 2,678,000 344,900,000 19,161,000	45,685,000 2,921,000 358,158,000 19,898,000	40,879,000 1,921,000 391,312,000 21,740,000	41,248,000 1,609,000 353,492,000 19,638,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Zinc Blende. <i>Kronor</i> } <i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† The diminution in the value is stated to be owing to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in the previous years.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses	{ No. 9,435 Kroner 2,827,000	7,119 2,182,000	5,343 1,601,000	4,326 1,296,000	5,496 1,644,000	6,189 1,842,000	
" Cattle	{ No. 21,474 Kroner 2,965,000	18,764 1,813,000	208 23,000	303 44,000	4,510 527,000	9,646 992,000	
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	{ No. 25,145 Kroner 396,000	19,245 241,000	24 1,000	849 33,000	2,837 82,000	15,804 336,000	
Bran	{ Pund 166,716,000 Kroner 8,252,000	197,135,000 8,812,000	184,536,000 7,878,000	214,676,000 7,406,000	193,478,000 6,807,000	154,991,000 5,890,000	
Butter	{ Pund 22,070,507 Kroner 19,422,000	22,376,032 20,138,000	25,770,030 17,297,000	37,797,000 30,238,000	30,576,000 25,074,000	32,346,000 27,497,000	
Coal	{ Tönder 9,689,655 Kroner 23,255,000	9,644,443 21,700,000	9,417,905 21,661,000	10,685,000 22,439,000	11,071,000 22,146,000	11,183,000 22,138,000	
Coffee: Raw, not roasted .	{ Pund 16,537,576 Kroner 13,230,000	19,503,814 14,043,000	19,831,511 16,163,000	20,411,000 15,410,000	22,851,000 17,138,000	27,878,000 18,121,000	
Cotton Yarn	{ Pund 7,268,000 Kroner 5,710,000	8,082,000 6,339,000	7,564,000 5,742,000	7,371,000 5,235,000	8,245,000 5,235,000	8,392,000 5,316,000	
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac- tures*†	{ Pund 10,000,000 Kroner 9,693,000	10,521,000 10,003,000	11,538,000 10,376,000	11,223,000 10,376,000	11,753,000 10,408,000	12,601,000 11,183,000	
Fish: Fresh	{ Pund 9,500,164 Kroner 2,850,000	14,072,087 4,108,000	11,235,999 3,146,000	12,973,000 3,632,000	10,789,000 3,021,000	10,967,000 3,068,000	
" Preserved and Salted .	{ Pund 22,813,109 Kroner 2,801,000	26,647,305 2,160,000	25,052,721 1,830,000	19,488,000 2,500,000	26,300,000 3,239,000	20,882,000 2,166,000	
Grain: Wheat	{ Pund 155,843,825 Kroner 12,935,000	94,905,515 6,643,000	144,134,280 8,216,000	159,732,000 7,667,000	145,087,000 7,124,000	125,557,000 6,906,000	
" Rye	{ Pund 189,815,240 Kroner 14,711,000	56,050,520 3,796,000	97,628,380 4,393,000	229,328,000 8,370,000	277,959,000 10,896,000	191,842,000 7,520,000	
" Oats	{ Pund 50,603,280 Kroner 3,087,000	47,604,760 2,809,000	34,898,780 1,919,000	38,906,000 1,906,000	53,166,000 2,249,000	51,024,000 2,322,000	
" Barley	{ Pund 28,827,810 Kroner 1,658,000	17,764,070 862,000	92,339,050 3,509,000	420,739,000 6,318,000	359,918,000 12,633,000	90,996,000 3,967,000	
" Maize	{ Pund 81,693,600 Kroner 4,738,000	304,583,400 13,859,000	168,872,400 7,599,000	121,067,000 5,084,000	98,673,000 4,026,000	440,533,000 13,921,000	
Hides and Skins: Raw . . .	{ Pund 5,120,162 Kroner 2,422,000	4,498,732 1,784,000	3,563,985 1,640,000	4,099,000 1,581,000	4,690,000 1,979,000	7,858,000 3,206,000	
" " Prepared and Manufactured	{ Pund 1,435,198 Kroner 4,974,000	1,583,223 4,997,000	1,757,354 5,876,000	1,998,000 6,318,000	2,083,000 7,130,000	2,406,000 8,310,000	
Iron and Steel Wares . . .	{ Pund 157,974,500 Kroner 21,585,000	142,221,088 18,081,000	138,904,600 22,111,000	148,145,000 24,489,000	192,919,000 30,086,000	225,273,000 35,526,000	
Lard and Fat	{ Pund 17,152,401 Kroner 4,717,000	16,565,196 4,804,000	10,456,465 3,869,000	12,643,000 4,172,000	14,574,000 4,518,000	18,039,000 5,518,000	
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	{ Pund 11,138,669 Kroner 3,408,000	14,849,498 5,003,000	11,544,882 3,775,000	16,281,000 5,233,000	18,460,000 5,138,000	12,725,000 3,187,000	
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel	{ Pund 5,456,331 Kroner 6,546,000	6,215,038 7,043,000	5,879,230 7,869,000	6,090,000 7,691,000	6,923,000 9,470,000	7,809,000 8,140,000	
Oil: Petroleum and other .	{ Pund 77,476,481 Kroner 6,642,000	70,759,454 5,882,000	95,549,331 5,717,000	89,255,000 4,880,000	97,014,000 6,947,000	102,440,000 7,235,000	
Oilcake	{ Pund 152,493,379 Kroner 8,387,000	145,545,676 7,889,000	141,413,878 7,537,000	167,216,000 8,327,000	203,329,000 8,763,000	185,215,000 7,779,000	
Seeds: Oleaginous and other .	{ Pund 49,153,434 Kroner 8,306,000	48,289,850 8,368,000	57,423,568 9,408,000	71,849,000 12,994,000	59,932,000 11,659,000	68,065,000 10,541,000	
Silk Manufactures* ‡ . . .	{ Pund 318,787 Kroner 4,327,000	298,067 4,189,000	284,392 4,154,000	289,000 2,976,000	270,000 3,560,000	272,000 3,575,000	
Stone, Rough and Hewn . .	{ Pund 242,854,019 Kroner 6,900,000	290,238,176 8,627,000	279,042,668 7,860,000	302,363,000 7,487,000	195,527,000 5,372,000	256,181,000 6,994,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined . .	{ Pund 45,927,571 Kroner 6,222,000	65,279,322 9,139,000	48,393,925 7,587,000	51,501,000 6,424,000	47,686,000 6,254,000	42,331,000 4,538,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.	{ Pund 7,965,629 Kroner 4,595,000	7,367,064 4,224,000	9,019,277 5,089,000	8,281,000 4,720,000	8,081,000 4,636,000	9,318,000 5,964,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof.	{ Pund 19,463,000 Kroner 3,770,205	18,569,000 3,268,917	17,803,000 3,331,239	17,300,000 3,360,000	18,887,000 3,792,000	22,586,000 3,506,000	
Wool, Raw	{ Pund 3,140,000 Kroner 6,255,527	2,565,000 6,879,934	2,534,000 7,115,981	2,513,000 7,075,000	2,964,000 4,970,000	2,677,000 5,223,000	
" Manufactures* §	{ Pund 19,843,000 Kroner 21,226,000	21,226,000	22,178,000	22,105,000	16,702,000	16,783,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES-	{ Kroner 334,613,000 £ 18,590,000	324,537,000 18,090,000	320,295,000 17,794,000	348,969,000 19,387,000	364,089,000 20,224,000	383,987,000 21,330,000	

* Exclusive of ready-made clothing.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1896.

‡ Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1896.

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1896.

No. 20—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,014	6,833	7,063	6,073	6,363	No. } Animals: Horses.
1,784,000	2,428,000	2,066,000	2,160,000	2,119,000	
5,174	135	1,130	1,887	1,181	No. } " Cattle.
555,000	15,000	135,000	324,000	220,000	
8,686	82	1,538	1,862	882	No. } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
192,000	1,466	27,000	29,000	13,000	
167,862,000	127,198,000	144,428,000	128,796,000	109,145,000	Pund } Bran.
6,597,000	4,820,000	6,022,000	5,686,000	4,693,000	
36,877,000	32,722,000	34,068,000	42,366,000	48,565,000	Pund } Butter.
29,256,000	28,233,000	30,510,000	37,500,000	42,019,000	
††3,826,075,000	††4,049,999,000	††4,113,860,000	††4,377,800,000	††4,472,900,000	Tönder } Coal.
22,413,000	30,197,000	33,939,000	47,302,000	35,819,000	
37,132,000	34,076,000	34,902,000	38,021,000	38,725,000	Pund } Coffee: Raw, not roasted.
16,709,000	12,830,000	11,873,000	15,240,000	13,173,000	
8,889,000	8,552,000	6,713,000	6,177,000	4,960,000	Pund } Cotton Yarn.
5,617,000	4,906,000	4,023,000	5,166,000	3,712,000	
13,054,000	15,088,000	14,782,000	14,316,000	13,883,000	Pund } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.*†
11,183,000	15,345,000	16,277,000	16,346,000	15,489,000	
7,283,000	10,090,000	6,647,000	5,012,000	6,169,000	Pund } Fish: Fresh.
1,711,000	2,523,000	1,662,000	1,033,000	1,268,000	
26,638,000	26,154,000	22,520,000	29,018,000	26,456,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted.
2,149,000	2,461,000	2,967,000	3,259,000	3,217,000	
116,662,000	149,747,000	149,968,000	122,291,000	276,005,000	Pund } Grain: Wheat.
8,229,000	10,258,000	9,300,000	7,460,000	16,836,000	
152,210,000	180,082,000	179,672,000	186,912,000	199,705,000	Pund } " Rye.
6,789,000	9,845,000	9,776,000	9,532,000	9,686,000	
38,508,000	26,267,000	27,392,000	59,370,000	59,072,000	Pund } " Oats.
1,963,000	1,436,000	1,300,000	2,969,000	3,119,000	
111,798,000	108,856,000	48,221,000	20,732,000	75,983,000	Pund } " Barley.
4,257,000	4,842,000	2,230,000	964,000	3,419,000	
1,006,077,000	934,570,000	1,028,749,000	871,671,000	620,703,000	Pund } " Malze.
30,494,000	31,402,000	38,270,000	34,954,000	26,838,000	
9,264,000	10,616,000	15,023,000	17,990,000	17,300,000	Pund } Hides and Skins: Raw.
4,156,000	4,027,000	7,401,000	8,487,000	8,521,000	
2,126,000	2,357,000	2,406,000	2,217,000	2,067,000	Pund } " " Prepared and Manufactured.
3,256,000	3,653,000	3,966,000	3,664,000	3,420,000	
252,398,000	298,287,000	302,569,000	265,206,000	241,757,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Wares.
24,287,000	29,209,000	36,548,000	35,339,000	26,244,000	
23,446,000	29,409,000	33,235,000	43,075,000	46,540,000	Pund } Lard and Fat.
6,062,000	7,204,000	9,380,000	15,160,000	18,950,000	
13,740,000	13,978,000	14,208,000	18,689,000	20,629,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
4,997,000	4,602,000	4,720,000	6,571,000	7,387,000	
10,139,000	11,112,000	9,796,000	10,433,000	11,781,000	Pund } Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
5,583,000	6,356,000	7,412,000	7,174,000	8,278,000	
116,192,000	125,588,000	146,437,000	120,847,000	139,215,000	Pund } Oil: Petroleum and other.
6,114,000	5,901,000	7,597,000	9,083,000	8,731,000	
265,778,000	312,781,000	370,240,000	425,419,000	495,683,000	Pund } Ollecake.
13,320,000	15,482,000	19,355,000	22,751,000	26,001,000	
69,799,000	70,816,000	84,832,000	80,488,000	86,129,000	Pund } Seeds: Oleaginous and other.
8,749,000	10,088,000	12,758,000	13,809,000	15,538,000	
298,000	332,000	334,000	277,000	267,000	Pund } Silk Manufactures.*†
4,087,000	4,897,000	4,967,000	4,263,000	4,104,000	
5,300,000	5,637,000	3,785,000	3,989,000	3,155,000	Pund } Stone, Rough and Hewn.
54,654,000	62,423,000	74,775,000	78,483,000	90,561,000	
5,108,000	4,833,000	7,577,000	8,565,000	8,425,000	Pund } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
13,081,000	10,408,000	9,133,000	9,890,000	9,818,000	
5,982,000	5,770,000	5,338,000	6,058,000	6,026,000	Pund } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
24,212,000	27,619,000	25,345,000	25,626,000	22,943,000	
3,514,000	4,001,000	4,231,000	3,706,000	4,835,000	Pund } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,792,000	3,156,000	4,374,000	4,261,000	4,671,000	
5,492,000	5,494,000	5,489,000	4,900,000	4,806,000	Pund } Wool, Raw.
16,062,000	17,248,000	18,521,000	18,626,000	16,814,000	
416,798,000	462,219,000	492,073,000	526,808,000	512,787,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
23,156,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	28,488,000	

* Exclusive of ready-made clothing.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

‡ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

†† The quantities are given in "Pund" in these years.

No. 20—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses - - - { No. Kroner	14,920 9,250,000	11,578 7,015,000	11,330 6,636,000	13,290 8,064,000	17,857 10,723,000
" Cattle - - - { No. Kron	119,047 21,586,000	108,988 19,291,000	80,822 11,119,000	106,221 17,092,000	113,023 17,914,000
" Sheep and Goats - - { No. Kroner	44,019 1,066,000	9,998 220,000	1,968 80,000	8,086 161,000	8,218 164,000
" Swine - - - { No. Kroner	200,068 13,778,000	185,844 13,988,000	44,224 2,539,000	118,306 10,648,000	130,117 10,409,000
Beer - - - { Potter Kroner	2,092,000 423,000	2,411,000 547,000	2,317,000 518,000	2,235,000 510,000	1,946,000 447,000
Butter - - - { Pund Kroner	91,455,292	90,645,336	98,087,355	117,944,000	102,090,000 89,818,000
" in boxes, hermetically sealed - - - { Pund Kroner	85,511,000	80,861,000	91,554,000	100,970,000	2,756,000 2,701,000
Eggs - - - { Score Kroner	7,169,903 7,199,000	7,939,284 8,148,000	7,023,791 7,589,000	7,960,044 8,138,000	7,704,896 8,213,000
Fish, Fresh - - - { Pund Kroner	32,378,705 5,730,000	22,406,932 3,198,000	22,517,498 3,209,000	22,476,579 3,208,000	16,718,000 2,382,000
" Preserved and Salted - - { Pund Kroner	9,567,366 1,348,000	10,861,039 984,000	7,584,218 782,000	7,968,911 1,218,000	1,075,000 272,000
Grain and Flour : Barley - - { Pund Kroner	82,417,870 5,099,000	63,583,390 3,815,000	75,856,492 4,067,000	109,363,050 5,484,000	33,523,000 1,421,000
" " Wheat - - { Pund Kroner	50,196,405 4,141,000	78,764,175 5,817,000	53,124,780 3,081,000	28,569,415 1,400,000	7,417,000 377,000
" " Wheat Flour - - { Pund Kroner	34,546,100 3,698,000	29,622,510 2,814,000	20,883,404 1,577,000	14,539,292 974,000	7,657,000 636,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed - - { Pund Kroner	5,852,327 6,221,000	6,381,910 4,927,000	7,698,299 6,325,000	9,437,345 7,742,000	7,229,000 5,419,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured { Pund Kroner	125,259 816,000	145,356 870,000	177,064 980,000	182,876 964,000	102,231 597,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - - { Pund Kroner	28,604,664 4,044,000	19,258,140 3,098,000	14,994,743 2,981,000	13,735,373 3,487,000	3,690,000 1,806,000
Lard and Fat - - - { Pund Kroner	4,287,353 1,211,000	4,648,717 1,396,000	1,485,668 565,000	1,810,581 607,000	2,066,000 657,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c - - { Pund Kroner	74,876,418 29,181,000	87,139,996 36,168,000	103,988,517 41,432,000	108,821,768 40,098,000	124,197,000 38,886,000
Seeds, other than Oleaginous - - { Pund Kroner	2,404,796 1,336,000	2,872,757 1,612,000	3,099,700 1,951,000	3,121,324 1,950,000	2,172,000 1,828,000
Spirits, Brandy and other - - { Potter Kroner	2,621,002 1,815,000	2,262,611 1,150,000	2,197,457 1,158,000	2,468,259 1,241,000	306,664 252,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof - { Pund Kroner	137,650,197 1,346,000	197,650,587 2,731,000	209,235,087 3,833,000	309,173,499 5,457,000	324,046,000 6,086,000
Sugar - - - { Pund Kroner	5,631,000 812,000	5,529,000 793,000	5,939,000 793,000	9,744,000 998,000	8,635,000 691,000
Tobacco, manufactured - - { Pund Kroner	222,000 339,000	329,000 412,000	353,000 430,000	361,000 436,000	317,000 387,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - Kroner	5,311,000	4,104,000	3,833,000	3,340,000	1,243,000
Wool, Raw - - - { Pund Kroner	2,633,254 1,646,000	2,494,877 1,493,000	2,048,425 1,236,000	2,824,166 1,680,000	1,591,000 838,000
" Manufactures - - - { Pund Kroner	750,566 3,113,000	776,188 3,231,000	791,317 3,279,000	880,176 3,648,000	93,964 391,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Kroner £	249,033,000 13,835,000	252,319,000 14,018,000	235,116,000 13,062,000	263,665,000 14,648,000	216,734,000 12,040,000

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1895.

No. 20--continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,922	20,800	15,358	19,882	20,452	17,791	No. } Animals: Horses.
9,748,000	12,989,000	9,272,000	12,656,000	13,370,000	11,488,000	Kroner }
91,725	81,180	86,086	87,786	40,578	41,313	No. } " Cattle.
14,577,000	14,467,000	6,075,000	6,711,000	8,890,000	8,346,000	Kroner }
4,366	6,250	2,644	2,469	2,085	76	No. } " Sheep and Goats.
83,000	150,000	69,000	76,000	57,000	2,000	Kroner }
*11	186	17	146	10	54	No. } " Swine.
*198	11,000	966	2,000	1,000	2,000	Kroner }
1,984,000	2,085,000	2,135,000	2,407,000	2,243,000	2,648,000	Potter } Beer.
456,000	491,000	509,000	590,000	550,000	666,000	Kroner }
97,587,000	102,262,000	117,974,000	118,819,000	118,952,000	129,474,000	Pund } Butter.
88,904,000	92,444,000	104,982,000	114,919,000	115,231,000	127,890,000	Kroner }
3,924,000	3,807,000	3,444,000	3,596,000	3,618,000	4,309,822	Pund } " in boxes, hermetically sealed.
3,728,000	4,339,000	3,651,000	4,098,000	4,269,000	4,985,000	Kroner }
9,624,312	12,327,523	13,201,990	15,057,647	16,612,000	19,014,000	Score } Eggs.
10,106,000	12,906,000	13,525,000	16,664,000	18,107,000	21,258,000	Kroner }
21,933,000	20,797,000	22,999,000	29,839,000	21,691,000	27,523,000	Pund } Fish, Fresh.
3,126,000	2,349,000	3,450,000	4,476,000	4,441,000	6,300,000	Kroner }
1,776,000	927,000	655,000	664,000	634,000	510,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted.
289,000	162,000	119,000	130,000	113,000	110,000	Kroner }
77,544,000	65,980,000	84,520,000	104,075,000	82,534,000	93,004,000	Pund } Grain and Flour: Barley.
4,187,000	3,745,000	4,901,000	6,183,000	4,442,000	5,007,000	Kroner }
20,868,000	30,448,000	24,326,000	18,122,000	28,564,000	7,112,000	Pund } " " Wheat.
1,162,000	1,961,000	1,770,000	722,000	1,551,000	420,000	Kroner }
7,796,000	8,680,000	7,431,000	4,878,000	4,577,000	4,369,000	Pund } " " Wheat Flour.
603,000	890,000	696,000	899,000	871,000	860,000	Kroner }
7,567,000	10,761,000	12,329,000	14,701,000	15,000,000	12,982,000	Pund } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
7,084,000	4,789,000	5,795,000	7,415,000	7,425,000	6,298,000	Kroner }
100,967	105,923	61,539	45,920	54,000	64,000	Pund } " " Prepared and Manu-
568,000	434,000	80,000	59,000	72,000	88,000	Kroner } factured.
3,251,000	3,744,000	5,001,000	5,737,000	4,646,000	4,942,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
1,482,000	790,000	1,967,000	2,181,000	2,233,000	2,364,000	Kroner }
3,917,000	3,167,000	2,088,000	2,961,000	2,667,000	2,564,000	Pund } Lard and Fat.
744,000	1,186,000	764,000	919,000	1,190,000	1,345,000	Kroner }
155,985,000	137,666,000	155,228,000	192,668,000	169,273,000	157,969,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
45,840,000	57,787,000	58,974,000	67,524,000	71,906,000	72,886,000	Kroner }
1,907,000	2,063,000	1,513,000	2,228,000	700,000	1,832,000	Pund } Seeds, other than Oleaginous.
981,000	789,000	543,000	860,000	258,000	425,000	Kroner }
264,215	394,418	529,000	299,000	327,000	202,000	Potter } Spirits, Brandy and other.
237,000	100,000	125,000	127,000	95,000	77,000	Kroner }
364,077,000	—	—	—	—	—	Pund } Stone and Manufactures thereof.
5,759,000	2,429,000	1,818,000	1,364,000	1,679,000	1,424,000	Kroner }
14,000,000	10,261,000	7,467,000	4,908,000	5,855,000	6,033,000	Pund } Sugar.
1,120,000	694,000	536,000	373,000	475,000	399,000	Kroner }
380,000	337,000	389,000	446,000	383,000	372,000	Pund } Tobacco, manufactured.
472,000	439,000	438,000	480,000	426,000	473,000	Kroner }
1,318,000	452,000	632,000	561,000	499,000	482,000	Kroner } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
1,525,000	1,392,000	1,129,000	1,998,000	1,370,000	1,386,000	Pund } Wool, Raw.
793,000	1,062,000	869,000	1,790,000	1,370,000	1,178,000	Kroner }
73,159	87,908	45,272	48,999	53,000	49,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
292,000	151,000	182,000	198,000	240,000	225,000	Kroner }
218,578,000	248,464,000	238,525,000	270,128,000	281,915,000	292,127,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	16,229,000	& } OTHER ARTICLES.

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.

* Sucking pigs.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—Sec NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses	No. 90,129 Marks 73,525,000	82,055 62,778,000	65,234 49,298,000	85,312 61,624,000	103,967 74,843,000	103,290 73,594,000	
" Other	No. 1,920,825 Marks 158,949,000	1,279,716 182,667,000	1,087,345 157,374,000	1,105,348 200,775,000	643,578 111,750,000	331,841 66,347,000	
Bran, &c.,	100 Kilogs. 3,902,385 Marks 35,630,000	3,389,496 27,996,000	4,933,704 40,900,000	4,606,868 25,814,000	3,960,237 22,339,000	6,021,590 45,103,000	
Coal	100 Kilogs. 50,328,261 Marks 76,878,000	44,369,831 59,480,000	46,640,475 59,896,000	48,059,710 60,306,000	51,173,561 63,263,000	54,767,526 61,108,000	
Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha, crude	100 Kilogs. 44,959 Marks 26,435,000	46,924 25,808,000	51,998 23,297,000	56,397 22,559,000	68,206 27,282,000	82,204 34,773,000	
Cocoa, Raw	100 Kilogs. 70,370 Marks 9,567,000	74,609 10,893,000	79,809 12,339,000	83,199 9,306,000	99,509 10,571,000	122,006 12,132,000	
Coffee, Raw	100 Kilogs. 1,256,112 Marks 219,820,000	1,220,319 196,471,000	1,221,305 213,833,000	1,223,575 202,793,000	1,223,302 202,522,000	1,298,966 189,294,000	
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 Kilogs. 341,319 Marks 37,600,000	324,984 31,848,000	384,353 35,379,000	370,316 31,648,000	443,549 40,161,000	592,848 57,450,000	
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs. 2,775,861 Marks 234,000,000	2,615,217 196,768,000	2,715,308 221,254,000	2,963,081 199,606,000	3,284,326 231,479,000	3,060,941 228,810,000	
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 158,705 Marks 42,256,000	157,897 41,566,000	172,150 47,102,000	184,556 45,298,000	224,335 56,086,000	224,648 56,853,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 12,010 Marks 11,648,000	16,857 9,247,000	19,359 10,443,000	21,909 11,722,000	26,291 14,219,000	29,752 19,064,000	
Eggs	100 Kilogs. 574,821 Marks 56,332,000	627,396 70,889,000	663,143 57,030,000	796,091 68,464,000	835,050 74,373,000	891,296 76,566,000	
Flax	100 Kilogs. 579,300 Marks 34,762,000	568,821 31,191,000	588,744 39,144,000	544,936 38,970,000	649,289 37,654,000	541,861 31,388,000	
Grain, Flour, and Meal	100 Kilogs. 36,347,370 Marks 568,449,000	38,128,090 586,566,000	32,069,220 382,853,000	44,144,400 437,571,000	43,373,400 437,894,000	56,547,350 574,761,000	
Grease	100 Kilogs. 877,841 Marks 57,641,000	989,461 77,121,000	725,477 68,867,000	792,804 63,888,000	782,791 52,708,000	919,487 45,371,000	
Herrings, salted	Barrels 1,116,518 Marks 32,972,000	1,189,575 27,985,000	1,406,785 28,339,000	1,876,900 30,617,000	1,276,753 29,338,000	1,216,337 25,449,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	100 Kilogs. 949,970 Marks 98,990,000	932,840 92,691,000	987,602 94,970,000	1,078,814 97,298,000	1,177,021 143,954,000	1,051,013 114,775,000	
Indigo	100 Kilogs. 12,658 Marks 12,658,000	17,435 18,743,000	12,725 14,634,000	15,072 18,086,000	17,945 21,534,000	19,733 20,720,000	
Iron Ore	100 Kilogs. 14,080,253 Marks 19,448,000	16,558,430 22,359,000	15,732,019 21,018,000	20,930,070 27,445,000	20,171,359 27,301,000	26,867,055 34,826,000	
" Pig	100 Kilogs. 2,448,323 Marks 13,054,000	2,083,064 10,077,000	2,189,984 9,936,000	2,039,478 9,455,000	1,882,166 9,003,000	3,225,015 15,958,000	
" Manufactures (except Machinery)	100 Kilogs. 781,730 Marks 24,021,000	619,440 20,057,000	587,320 18,652,000	572,360 18,823,000	676,890 18,919,000	823,130 28,067,000	
Linseed	100 Kilogs. 1,569,141 Marks 32,271,000	1,374,405 27,999,000	1,436,990 28,848,000	1,837,200 35,060,000	2,303,983 38,480,000	2,893,376 47,150,000	
Machinery and Locomotives	100 Kilogs. 427,090 Marks 31,101,000	376,719 26,415,000	408,849 25,850,000	442,935 27,200,000	472,056 30,868,000	506,779 36,810,000	
Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined	100 Kilogs. 6,755,334 Marks 65,391,000	7,434,326 60,738,000	7,650,999 47,283,000	7,851,016 45,536,000	8,110,578 61,640,000	8,536,422 59,796,000	
Oil-cake	100 Kilogs. 2,695,684 Marks 34,432,000	3,208,726 40,897,000	3,338,458 40,016,000	3,365,699 29,488,000	3,161,988 27,066,000	3,108,858 29,710,000	
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 Kilogs. 1,145,381 Marks 26,545,000	1,230,479 26,768,000	1,332,442 29,714,000	1,545,721 34,805,000	1,482,945 29,421,000	1,872,083 26,674,000	
Salt-petre	100 Kilogs. 3,960,631 Marks 69,412,000	3,806,229 64,971,000	3,853,560 65,060,000	4,056,960 69,229,000	4,605,197 71,617,000	4,504,073 67,878,000	
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	100 Kilogs. 45,852 Marks 129,122,000	48,016 125,178,000	49,414 133,471,000	48,386 106,776,000	56,483 182,216,000	53,074 111,344,000	
Timber, Plants, and Builders' Material	100 Kilogs. 28,413,568 Marks 134,119,000	32,963,974 156,060,000	30,774,367 157,979,000	27,686,750 132,808,000	29,439,049 149,065,000	33,854,213 186,996,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs. 608,492 Marks 86,838,000	520,195 74,571,000	491,397 86,429,000	525,527 94,178,000	551,161 99,613,000	583,344 115,216,000	
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	100 Kilogs. 728,716 Marks 46,882,000	848,590 47,954,000	782,282 42,022,000	730,989 40,204,000	71,397 40,979,000	667,983 39,898,000	
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 1,444,130 Marks 245,507,000	1,590,518 251,516,000	1,490,632 229,937,000	1,610,790 222,520,000	1,812,019 247,919,000	1,702,446 237,125,000	
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 178,236 Marks 85,957,000	202,516 94,077,000	242,657 117,322,000	209,966 100,633,000	246,049 119,355,000	239,925 114,084,000	
" Cloths and Stuffs	100 Kilogs. 16,235 Marks 12,651,000	15,655 11,337,000	17,720 12,834,000	16,345 10,652,000	14,456 9,476,000	20,175 13,131,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £ 4,150,800,000 207,540,000	4,018,500,000 200,925,000	3,961,700,000 198,085,000	3,938,300,000 196,915,000	4,120,700,000 206,035,000	4,307,200,000 215,360,000	

NOTE.—Bremer and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestmünde, and of certain parts of
 ¶ Includes Oleomargarine.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
120,834	121,808	118,796	111,336	100,821	No Marks } Animals: Horses.
84,500,000	91,912,000	88,791,000	77,558,000	78,653,000	No Marks } " Other
813,564	264,425	272,198	237,452	320,147	100 Kilogs. } Bran, &c.
66,543,000	59,007,000	63,461,000	68,265,000	76,116,000	100 Kilogs. } Coal.
6,591,483	5,641,101	6,878,106	8,293,328	8,440,827	100 Kilogs. } Caoutchouc and Gutta-
49,064,000	44,768,000	57,641,000	73,211,000	71,602,000	100 Kilogs. } percha, crude.
60,720,289	58,203,322	62,206,000	73,840,000	62,973,887	100 Kilogs. } Cocoa, Raw.
66,545,000	68,960,000	85,401,000	134,880,000	92,518,000	100 Kilogs. } Coffee, Raw.
85,740	100,977	137,037	184,214	130,224	100 Kilogs. } Copper, Raw, and
38,583,000	54,528,000	76,741,000	73,818,000	48,226,000	100 Kilogs. } Scrap. †
154,734	158,602	182,723	102,542	185,174	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw, and
18,774,000	23,221,000	24,947,000	28,711,000	24,730,000	100 Kilogs. } Waste.
1,363,984	1,532,704	1,561,373	1,808,261	1,719,743	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
160,368,000	137,028,000	128,037,000	155,828,000	147,740,000	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
717,717	780,101	750,836	881,061	631,506	100 Kilogs. } Eggs.
71,923,000	83,460,000	111,046,000	134,265,000	90,769,000	100 Kilogs. } Flax.
8,316,134	3,910,431	3,668,847	3,585,303	3,735,342	100 Kilogs. } Grain, Flour, and
243,221,000	250,792,000	243,310,000	340,735,000	315,736,000	100 Kilogs. } Meal.
264,087	231,451	209,031	199,698	160,496	100 Kilogs. } Grease. ‡
59,254,000	53,368,000	55,585,000	62,983,000	48,559,000	100 Kilogs. } Herrings, salted.
81,556	63,170	62,602	64,034	58,912	100 Kilogs. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
40,572,000	31,333,000	32,576,000	35,231,000	31,484,000	100 Kilogs. } Indigo.
996,902	1,058,358	1,125,796	1,181,697	1,164,965	100 Kilogs. } Iron Ore.
67,167,000	85,167,000	96,309,000	103,227,000	104,773,000	100 Kilogs. } " Pig.
437,280	502,610	496,775	432,704	408,561	100 Kilogs. } Iron Manufactures
26,948,000	24,930,000	23,781,000	32,763,000	31,209,000	100 Kilogs. } (except Machinery).
58,781,690	63,845,160	58,022,940	55,369,250	62,075,630	100 Kilogs. } Linseed.
646,134,000	761,023,000	661,288,000	648,276,000	747,134,000	100 Kilogs. } Machinery and Loco-
1,178,110	1,421,058	1,333,283	1,254,600	1,246,485	100 Kilogs. } motives.
55,414,000	88,127,000	80,023,000	88,783,000	106,727,000	100 Kilogs. } Oil: Petroleum, Crude
1,171,283	1,388,374	1,095,885	1,135,838	1,365,774	100 Kilogs. } and Refined.
30,221,000	32,667,000	35,794,000	38,011,000	41,417,000	100 Kilogs. } Oil-cake.
1,261,644	1,381,359	1,160,538	1,288,271	1,229,781	100 Kilogs. } Palm-kernels, &c.
136,547,000	141,479,000	144,453,000	163,392,000	154,577,000	100 Kilogs. } Saltpetre.
14,084	10,262	11,078	5,643	6,091	100 Kilogs. } Silk and Floss Silk, Raw.
12,676,000	8,290,000	8,309,000	4,091,000	4,264,000	100 Kilogs. } Waste, and Cocoons
31,866,485	35,166,772	41,653,722	41,078,399	43,700,217	100 Kilogs. } Timber, Planks, and
46,742,000	54,484,000	70,248,000	75,182,000	69,708,000	100 Kilogs. } Builders' Material.
4,231,267	3,846,607	6,126,518	7,267,119	2,675,033	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and
21,450,000	19,616,000	39,935,000	58,417,000	17,036,000	100 Kilogs. } Manufactured.
1,004,310	1,118,690	1,603,950	1,506,630	1,031,880	100 Kilogs. } Wine, in Casks and
33,054,000	35,252,000	52,733,000	56,006,000	36,538,000	100 Kilogs. } Bottles.
2,622,542	2,699,463	2,690,191	2,475,714	2,369,299	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
44,927,000	50,579,000	54,899,000	71,057,000	63,555,000	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
602,100	821,387	937,570	988,558	681,221	100 Kilogs. } " Cloths and
43,344,000	52,525,000	65,696,000	96,757,000	60,538,000	100 Kilogs. } Stuffs.
8,946,113	9,656,900	9,110,688	9,377,227	9,274,629	100 Kilogs. } TOTAL VALUE OF
46,220,000	61,984,000	74,336,000	78,775,000	65,518,000	100 Kilogs. } PRINCIPAL AND
4,199,319	4,795,082	4,800,342	4,966,149	5,356,309	100 Kilogs. } OTHER ARTICLES.
46,389,000	53,164,000	54,157,000	60,855,000	61,037,000	100 Kilogs. }
1,109,604	1,158,957	1,280,925	1,489,675	1,510,371	100 Kilogs. }
22,731,000	26,437,000	30,419,000	35,826,000	37,710,000	100 Kilogs. }
4,683,821	4,269,498	5,287,387	4,865,907	5,310,969	100 Kilogs. }
68,596,000	62,325,000	78,376,000	78,306,000	90,023,000	100 Kilogs. }
55,442	58,313	61,943	56,032	56,312	100 Kilogs. }
115,515,000	130,159,000	159,224,000	134,429,000	128,653,000	100 Kilogs. }
40,807,676	47,725,712	48,182,970	50,464,759	44,682,029	100 Kilogs. }
250,195,000	308,698,000	290,322,000	241,196,000	185,738,000	100 Kilogs. }
604,583	619,152	618,013	626,333	632,191	100 Kilogs. }
110,209,000	106,958,000	106,020,000	115,366,000	129,983,000	100 Kilogs. }
701,014	712,971	750,491	802,844	798,297	100 Kilogs. }
41,554,000	42,141,000	44,316,000	48,879,000	40,350,000	100 Kilogs. }
1,632,985	1,768,051	1,776,436	1,381,135	1,504,711	100 Kilogs. }
218,713,000	241,406,000	328,426,000	261,645,000	231,667,000	100 Kilogs. }
226,829	231,711	254,558	247,496	203,232	100 Kilogs. }
99,128,000	92,239,000	113,361,000	110,575,000	82,873,000	100 Kilogs. }
14,632	16,538	17,406	20,003	16,291	100 Kilogs. }
9,543,000	10,709,000	12,241,000	15,726,000	11,163,600	100 Kilogs. }
4,690,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,488,100,000	5,765,600,000	5,421,200,000	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF
234,085,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,220,000	271,060,000	£ } PRINCIPAL AND

in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*),
Baden, are excluded. These, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

† Including small copper coins.

‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses	No.	8,869	8,896	10,089	7,283	7,980	9,804
	Marks	9,088,000	9,489,000	9,682,000	7,242,000	8,991,000	10,780,000
" Other	No.	270,868	346,568	453,486	409,251	289,823	269,692
	Marks	12,335,000	14,423,000	15,166,000	15,045,000	17,018,000	11,897,000
Beer	100 Kilogs.	740,275	718,462	728,604	711,870	771,449	784,565
	Marks	13,625,000	13,017,000	12,916,000	12,412,000	14,495,000	15,885,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs.	134,915	131,212	142,087	139,630	151,278	160,801
	Marks	33,688,000	34,466,000	34,615,000	31,984,000	38,621,000	112,412,000
Butter†	100 Kilogs.	76,494	75,141	84,939	78,204	66,506	71,006
	Marks	14,534,000	15,028,000	16,988,000	14,362,000	11,859,000	14,196,000
Coal	100 Kilogs.	95,363,741	89,710,551	96,773,045	97,390,353	108,608,378	115,967,573
	Marks	119,845,000	99,897,000	104,607,000	101,194,000	106,960,000	121,873,000
Coke	100 Kilogs.	13,542,978	17,178,926	19,024,243	22,619,244	22,933,276	22,153,951
	Marks	28,563,000	29,151,000	29,250,000	35,591,000	35,574,000	36,009,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.	323,823	316,882	327,730	345,796	450,587	525,381
	Marks	23,982,000	21,204,000	23,617,000	20,549,000	29,546,000	37,754,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	96,137	97,074	79,668	73,565	78,943	69,650
	Marks	22,160,000	20,939,000	18,153,000	15,652,000	16,091,000	16,290,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	277,883	336,880	383,506	310,231	361,793	343,439
	Marks	146,353,000	157,962,000	154,492,000	142,068,000	184,301,000	166,753,000
Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes	100 Kilogs.	66,799	107,251	115,599	123,681	157,891	162,329
	Marks	44,267,000	52,553,000	53,176,000	53,183,000	63,236,000	64,932,000
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs.	926,765	1,019,072	1,173,381	1,208,184	1,264,164	1,165,881
	Marks	38,271,000	37,752,000	41,472,000	43,315,000	46,956,000	42,793,000
Grain, Flour, and Meal	100 Kilogs.	2,871,580	2,012,330	2,637,050	5,194,820	5,722,360	4,514,720
	Marks	33,878,000	30,113,000	33,002,000	54,564,000	62,810,000	56,194,000
Hops	100 Kilogs.	98,561	91,345	55,217	109,249	108,096	98,676
	Marks	26,228,000	30,137,000	33,071,000	21,505,000	27,291,000	19,566,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs.	125,912	112,456	110,453	110,421	131,003	138,097
	Marks	89,788,000	85,533,000	85,321,000	85,787,000	35,586,000	37,988,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs.	1,111,543	1,133,911	1,086,749	1,546,470	1,352,394	1,404,492
	Marks	7,231,000	6,273,000	5,911,000	8,049,000	7,063,000	7,716,000
" Bars, Malleable‡	100 Kilogs.	1,982,529	1,990,636	2,312,969	3,005,585	2,779,909	2,594,610
	Marks	22,901,000	21,360,000	23,573,000	29,549,000	27,961,000	28,696,000
" Wares, Coarse‡	100 Kilogs.	2,709,747	2,336,228	2,524,927	2,636,412	2,381,389	3,002,496
	Marks	115,308,000	88,734,000	96,486,000	97,294,000	100,914,000	125,259,000
" " Fine‡	100 Kilogs.	160,446	164,158	160,940	188,991	232,408	274,738
	Marks	47,733,000	51,069,000	59,743,000	47,118,000	71,326,000	84,217,000
" Wire	100 Kilogs.	1,674,717	1,873,756	1,915,182	2,098,179	2,063,311	2,071,158
	Marks	23,494,000	26,611,000	26,100,000	26,329,000	25,964,000	27,542,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs.	78,708	76,242	81,464	84,375	96,476	90,557
	Marks	47,767,000	46,385,000	53,246,000	51,383,000	67,125,000	54,975,000
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs.	58,012	51,163	51,782	50,761	57,466	55,185
	Marks	79,496,000	66,465,000	64,369,000	61,095,000	72,922,000	66,499,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	910,978	914,880	959,380	1,249,496	1,366,488	1,585,162
	Marks	66,476,000	61,618,000	63,287,000	78,217,000	89,646,000	107,079,000
Paper of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	784,125	839,470	884,866	963,944	1,109,065	1,202,014
	Marks	54,936,000	58,149,000	55,897,000	55,452,000	64,010,000	67,364,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	49,382	48,235	49,589	39,274	49,030	47,104
	Marks	146,520,000	142,013,000	152,564,000	103,853,000	128,054,000	122,112,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs.	19,764	15,246	16,630	17,883	17,968	17,293
	Marks	33,133,000	26,023,000	27,490,000	29,771,000	30,244,000	28,267,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	240,039	168,654	160,577	169,555	210,379	246,870
	Marks	10,470,000	4,659,000	4,682,000	4,820,000	5,196,000	6,178,000
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs.	7,840,848	6,076,110	7,076,283	8,292,591	8,940,483	9,888,206
	Marks	27,820,000	179,807,000	221,152,000	209,174,000	192,867,000	236,362,000
" Raw††	100 Kilogs.	5,354,231	3,769,119	4,381,886	5,229,785	4,775,394	5,353,686
	Marks	144,564,000	103,376,000	125,979,000	117,147,000	92,043,000	125,562,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs.	2,486,617	2,316,991	2,674,497	3,062,806	4,166,089	4,084,520
	Marks	83,256,000	76,431,000	95,173,000	92,027,000	100,224,000	110,790,000
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs.	70,228	76,034	79,972	78,660	88,931	91,102
	Marks	113,212,000	88,184,000	89,413,000	85,276,000	89,558,000	121,167,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	77,804	76,235	93,227	97,585	112,227	90,866
	Marks	21,007,000	13,059,000	22,374,000	21,469,000	24,353,000	20,806,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	60,431	69,595	70,267	85,886	90,430	82,375
	Marks	36,489,000	38,510,000	37,883,000	42,782,000	46,800,000	44,858,000
" Cloths & Stuffs	100 Kilogs.	224,064	239,226	236,237	208,271	254,831	251,694
	Marks	165,802,000	165,456,000	157,443,000	129,906,000	163,229,000	160,922,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Marks					
		£					
		3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,190,000
		158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000	176,255,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period münde, and certain parts of Baden, are excluded.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel.

§ Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1895.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only):

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,080	8,760	9,591	10,912	10,541	No. Animals: Horses.
9,018,000	9,718,000	10,384,000	10,327,000	7,059,000	Marks " Other.
236,533	177,298	153,470	175,823	208,410	No. Beer.
10,896,000	8,546,000	6,907,000	8,038,000	9,446,000	Marks Books, Maps, Engravings,
982,588	910,991	990,812	1,113,790	1,109,022	100 Kilogs. Lithographs, &c.
19,048,000	18,290,000	19,594,000	22,228,000	22,780,000	Marks Butter.†
167,484	176,918	180,162	201,639	201,088	100 Kilogs. Coal.
119,759,000	128,818,000	132,799,000	145,930,000	169,266,000	Marks Coke.
37,158	29,343	27,062	26,591	25,290	100 Kilogs. Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
7,134,000	5,625,000	5,491,000	5,632,000	5,454,000	Marks " Yarn.
123,899,096	139,892,228	139,431,737	152,758,052	152,662,066	100 Kilogs. " Manufactures.
133,450,000	159,709,000	180,185,000	216,988,000	209,682,000	Marks Dyes: Aniline and other Tar
21,618,864	21,331,789	21,379,849	22,291,889	20,969,309	100 Kilogs. Dyes.
36,635,000	40,791,000	45,962,000	55,769,000	52,757,000	Marks Glass and Glass Wares.
487,232	476,870	506,278	519,094	470,082	100 Kilogs. Grain, Flour, and Meal.
28,792,000	28,318,000	31,273,000	43,473,000	35,468,000	Marks Hops.
79,270	82,060	96,378	113,255	129,775	100 Kilogs. Instruments, Musical.
21,042,000	19,662,000	22,891,000	29,134,000	28,537,000	Marks Iron, Pig.
358,836	359,484	378,727	415,864	384,117	100 Kilogs. " Bars, Malleable.‡
177,686,000	181,618,000	206,804,000	245,208,000	220,305,000	Marks " Wares, Coarse.‡
176,389	197,123	227,046	237,812	250,398	100 Kilogs. " " Fine.‡
67,028,000	71,960,000	74,925,000	77,389,000	79,631,000	Marks " Wire.
1,160,231	1,124,272	1,218,855	1,367,925	1,297,198	100 Kilogs. Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
43,516,000	39,067,000	42,596,000	46,676,000	48,877,000	Marks " Wares, except Gloves.
7,945,180	8,787,980	9,455,150	10,319,730	8,622,030	100 Kilogs. Machinery of all kinds, includ-
115,169,000	123,183,000	123,859,000	134,990,000	100,888,000	Marks ing Locomotives.
39,008	74,276	76,278	96,483	65,900	100 Kilogs. Paper of all kinds.
23,876,000	27,135,000	17,058,000	25,286,000	14,598,000	Marks Silk Manufactures.
146,981	151,380	162,936	165,737	172,751	100 Kilogs. Skins, Dressed.
37,000,000	37,950,000	34,106,000	40,549,000	45,478,000	Marks Spirits of all kinds.
908,849	1,873,751	1,820,907	1,294,086	1,504,475	100 Kilogs. Sugar, Total.
4,990,000	10,136,000	12,081,000	10,242,000	8,762,000	Marks " Raw.††
2,467,728	2,636,380	1,689,826	1,725,328	3,296,182	100 Kilogs. " Refined
23,324,000	30,649,000	27,052,000	25,432,000	34,754,000	100 Kilogs. Wearing Apparel.
3,003,081	3,207,882	3,472,167	3,537,755	3,841,393	Marks Wool, Raw.
133,086,000	147,539,000	178,692,000	190,312,000	187,910,000	100 Kilogs. Woollen Yarn.
270,924	239,450	350,000	421,112	442,061	Marks " Cloths and Stuffs.
72,919,000	77,836,000	98,927,000	123,451,000	128,599,000	100 Kilogs. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
1,969,091	1,887,132	1,548,322	1,698,392	2,477,576	Marks AND OTHER ARTICLES.
26,483,000	26,494,000	25,230,000	29,858,000	33,000,000	
106,736	109,080	126,770	122,012	119,005	
62,500,000	62,797,000	71,587,000	72,467,000	74,268,000	
53,454	60,374	68,064	71,232	64,486	
60,599,000	68,314,000	72,043,000	52,497,000	42,118,000	
1,671,706	1,862,177	2,194,939	2,345,177	2,138,338	
119,641,000	136,029,000	176,241,000	215,897,000	184,796,000	
1,086,588	1,067,140	1,028,155	1,197,229	1,006,926	
59,410,000	59,280,000	59,180,000	74,128,000	61,396,000	
44,808	50,197	58,070	59,716	47,716	
112,157,000	128,774,000	142,695,000	139,522,000	137,261,000	
20,700	21,742	19,582	22,806	25,558	
30,808,000	32,023,000	32,126,000	42,729,000	45,594,000	
344,756	382,018	372,708	254,348	257,109	
9,526,000	12,114,000	11,464,000	7,482,000	6,273,000	
11,410,971	10,325,208	9,393,067	10,964,656	10,884,050	
229,828,000	212,357,000	203,559,000	216,338,000	202,826,000	
6,815,159	5,166,601	4,935,313	5,623,855	4,734,191	
120,969,000	94,187,000	97,719,000	111,192,000	76,694,000	
4,596,812	5,158,907	4,457,754	4,434,701	6,150,289	
108,929,000	118,170,000	105,840,000	105,146,000	126,132,000	
87,203	90,794	97,086	104,403	98,542	
115,086,000	96,284,000	130,142,000	181,279,000	149,144,000	
104,614	90,047	90,356	78,846	97,555	
33,434,000	20,441,000	24,201,000	21,030,000	21,757,000	
87,632	85,724	89,003	88,301	104,151	
44,553,000	44,892,000	57,316,000	56,807,000	56,310,000	
286,661	218,594	215,072	226,919	230,090	
153,759,000	148,875,000	155,538,000	178,251,000	163,014,000	
3,685,990,000*	3,756,690,000*	4,207,000,000*	4,011,400,000*	4,431,400,000*	
181,780,000*	187,830,000*	210,350,000*	230,570,000*	221,570,000*	

Included in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geeste-
These, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschüsse."

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Coal	Tonnen Gulden	4,511,000 45,110,000	4,272,000 42,720,000	4,442,000 44,418,000	4,333,000 43,331,000	4,338,000 43,382,000	4,718,000 47,184,000
Coffee, Raw	Kilog. Gulden	78,066,000 34,613,000	72,123,000 31,734,000	79,574,000 35,013,000	77,537,000 34,116,000	85,675,000 37,697,000	92,890,000 40,872,000
Copper Ore	Kilog. Gulden	91,343,000 14,615,000	91,773,000 14,684,000	105,774,000 16,924,000	115,536,000 18,486,000	113,862,000 18,218,000	147,264,000 23,562,000
Copper, Unwrought	Kilog. Gulden	22,827,000 22,827,000	21,851,000 21,851,000	30,604,000 30,604,000	28,078,000 28,078,000	32,401,000 32,401,000	42,728,000 42,728,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog. Gulden	30,396,000 18,238,000	26,882,000 16,129,000	26,419,000 15,852,000	23,213,000 13,928,000	24,696,000 14,817,000	28,019,000 16,811,000
" Yarn	Gulden	26,180,000	27,027,000	25,838,000	31,559,000	33,451,000	29,796,000
" Manufactures	"	8,531,000	8,896,000	10,093,000	11,048,000	11,652,000	12,749,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	"	206,141,000	166,117,000	170,938,000	190,320,000	162,527,000	197,961,000
Dye Stuffs	"	11,558,000	10,905,000	11,467,000	11,797,000	12,268,000	12,065,000
Flour and Meal	Kilog. Gulden	140,050,000 42,015,000	129,724,000 38,917,000	148,235,000 44,471,000	149,949,000 44,985,000	137,586,000 41,276,000	170,820,000 51,086,000
Grain: Wheat	Kilog. Gulden	743,893,000 96,706,000	660,234,000 85,830,000	661,687,000 86,019,000	812,648,000 105,644,000	957,356,000 124,456,000	1,094,150,000 134,439,000
" Barley	Kilog. Gulden	221,478,000 17,718,000	189,207,000 15,137,000	311,888,000 24,951,000	443,041,000 35,443,000	348,236,000 27,859,000	310,815,000 24,865,000
" Rye	Kilog. Gulden	466,920,000 42,023,000	192,560,000 17,330,000	287,586,000 25,883,000	479,225,000 43,130,000	484,391,000 43,595,000	539,483,000 48,553,000
" Maize	Kilog. Gulden	156,878,000 10,197,000	278,220,000 18,084,000	316,896,000 20,598,000	206,888,000 13,383,000	195,274,000 12,693,000	442,921,000 28,790,000
" Oats	Kilog. Gulden	99,576,000 7,966,000	33,925,000 2,714,000	168,120,000 13,450,000	242,291,000 19,383,000	213,728,000 17,038,000	362,135,000 28,971,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Gulden	14,949,000	15,201,000	17,712,000	18,157,000	17,345,000	8,350,000
Indigo	Kilog. Gulden	1,111,000 6,664,000	1,274,000 7,645,000	1,241,000 7,446,000	982,000 5,889,000	1,374,000 8,245,000	11,808,000 9,649,000
Iron, Pig	Gulden	18,862,000	15,071,000	13,728,000	13,177,000	13,965,000	22,021,000
" in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.	"	34,966,000	32,834,000	29,992,000	33,406,000	32,966,000	34,258,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.	"	29,145,000	27,664,000	26,636,000	30,046,000	30,967,000	40,015,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds	"	10,274,000	11,466,000	11,767,000	9,469,000	8,742,000	11,840,000
Margarine, Oleo	Kilog. Gulden	24,009,000 10,804,000	45,735,000 21,981,000	51,333,000 23,100,000	46,198,000 20,789,000	32,650,000 14,068,000	39,393,000 17,727,000
Oil, Palm	Kilog. Gulden	13,849,000 6,924,000	15,838,000 7,919,000	16,497,000 8,248,000	15,342,000 7,671,000	17,528,000 8,764,000	21,252,000 10,626,000
" Mineral: Petroleum, and other	Kilog. Gulden	114,008,000 8,086,000	123,238,000 8,750,000	129,139,000 9,162,000	140,513,000 9,978,000	160,263,000 10,679,000	152,113,000 10,840,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.	Kilog. Gulden	39,051,000 10,153,000	33,767,000 8,779,000	35,728,000 9,200,000	33,974,000 8,833,000	39,732,000 10,330,000	42,162,000 10,962,000
Rice	Kilog. Gulden	135,590,000 40,677,000	125,662,000 37,698,000	154,134,000 46,240,000	119,055,000 35,717,000	158,044,000 47,412,000	131,758,000 39,527,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	Kilog. Gulden	53,370,000 16,011,000	48,193,000 14,458,000	58,029,000 17,409,000	59,511,000 17,853,000	64,348,000 19,304,000	85,546,000 25,664,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.	Gulden	29,896,000	22,298,000	34,485,000	26,775,000	32,942,000	39,565,000
Spelter or Zinc	"	10,412,000	10,825,000	11,077,000	12,677,000	12,265,000	12,039,000
Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire	"	34,391,000	37,369,000	45,067,000	49,611,000	47,047,000	44,597,000
Stone, for paving	1000 Kilogs Gulden	69,667 27,867,000	77,675 31,070,000	70,820 28,328,000	75,835 30,334,000	69,326 27,730,000	78,865 31,354,000
Sugar, Raw	Kilog. Gulden	92,184,000 32,264,000	115,968,000 40,589,000	100,196,000 35,068,000	106,386,000 37,218,000	94,877,000 33,207,000	67,111,000 23,489,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats	Kilog. Gulden	59,490,000 20,127,000	56,294,000 19,148,000	45,069,000 15,233,000	51,283,000 17,755,000	43,912,000 14,987,000	46,605,000 16,336,000
Tea	Kilog. Gulden	2,677,000 6,692,000	2,663,000 6,657,000	2,782,000 6,965,000	2,991,000 7,477,000	2,926,000 7,315,000	2,936,000 7,487,000
Timber, Rough and Sawed	Gulden	23,561,000	28,046,000	26,449,000	30,353,000	33,364,000	35,490,000
Tin, Unwrought	Kilog. Gulden	11,944,000 11,944,000	12,692,000 12,692,000	15,188,000 15,188,000	20,231,000 20,231,000	18,336,000 18,336,000	18,569,000 18,569,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Kilog. Gulden	17,436,000 8,718,000	12,316,000 7,658,000	17,367,000 8,683,000	17,323,000 8,662,000	17,699,000 8,849,000	18,270,000 9,135,000
Wine	Litre Gulden	11,765,000 4,706,000	11,139,000 4,456,000	11,122,000 4,449,000	11,722,000 4,689,000	10,800,000 4,320,000	10,879,000 4,352,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded	Kilog. Gulden	23,660,000 28,636,000	27,730,000 33,696,000	21,434,000 26,126,000	15,334,000 18,660,000	14,559,000 18,706,000	12,746,000 15,925,000
" Yarn	Gulden	11,314,000	9,858,000	14,643,000	11,936,000	9,749,000	7,038,000
" Manufactures	"	5,825,000	5,737,000	5,702,000	5,576,000	7,100,000	9,694,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Gulden £	1,335,118,000 111,260,000	1,266,896,000 105,574,000	1,388,012,000 115,668,000	1,447,181,000 120,598,000	1,488,680,000 119,390,000	1,628,577,000 135,715,000

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,952,000	5,146,000	5,220,000	5,963,000	5,363,000	Tonnen } Coal.
49,516,000	51,456,000	52,195,000	59,632,000	53,627,000	Gulden } Coffee, Raw.
108,951,000	110,959,000	118,332,000	114,437,000	118,815,000	Kilog. } Copper Ore.
47,989,000	48,822,000	52,066,000	50,375,000	52,279,000	Gulden } Copper, Unwrought.
131,420,000	156,250,000	181,358,000	183,356,000	180,750,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
21,027,000	25,000,000	29,017,000	29,337,000	28,920,000	Gulden } " Yarn.
50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	55,134,000	39,172,000	Kilog. } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	55,134,000	39,172,000	Gulden } Dye Stuffs.
82,144,000	40,005,000	41,834,000	42,003,000	42,059,000	Kilog. } Flour and Meal.
19,296,000	24,003,000	25,100,000	25,202,000	25,235,000	Gulden } Grain: Wheat.
29,841,000	29,781,000	29,263,000	28,266,000	26,858,000	Gulden } " Barley.
12,089,000	14,355,000	13,189,000	14,966,000	15,014,000	" } " Rye.
164,269,000	211,287,000	228,008,000	202,439,000	243,928,000	" } " Maize.
12,620,000	14,504,000	18,043,000	18,424,000	17,694,000	" } " Oats.
175,153,000	198,373,000	225,381,000	208,172,000	232,517,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
52,546,000	58,912,000	67,614,000	62,452,000	69,755,000	Gulden } Indigo.
1,110,450,000	1,047,377,000	935,759,000	967,235,000	1,310,300,000	Kilog. } Iron, Pig.
144,359,000	138,159,000	121,649,000	129,641,000	170,339,000	Gulden } " In Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
328,128,000	380,662,000	327,891,000	290,353,000	305,918,000	Kilog. } " Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
26,250,000	30,445,000	26,231,000	20,828,000	24,473,000	Gulden } Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
506,218,000	448,170,000	407,907,000	508,985,000	526,370,000	Kilog. } Margarine, Oleo.
45,559,000	40,335,000	36,649,000	45,009,000	47,374,000	Gulden } Oil, Palm.
511,979,000	702,481,000	735,519,000	634,730,000	473,374,000	Kilog. } " Mineral: Petroleum, and other.
33,279,000	45,061,000	47,989,000	41,257,000	39,769,000	Gulden } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
292,471,000	240,347,000	235,522,000	371,726,000	319,097,000	Kilog. } Rice.
23,398,000	19,573,000	19,804,000	22,812,000	25,528,000	Gulden } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
19,372,000	1,302,000	898,000	720,000	1,028,000	Kilog. } Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
1,465,000	7,813,000	5,387,000	4,312,000	6,168,000	Gulden } Spelter or Zinc.
8,789,000	22,965,000	36,493,000	44,237,000	21,232,000	Gulden } Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
26,317,000	43,534,000	45,118,000	41,835,000	63,435,000	" } Stone for paving.
37,192,000	34,148,000	35,933,000	38,874,000	41,647,000	" } Sugar, Raw.
34,660,000	15,300,000	18,271,000	20,486,000	20,408,000	" } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
13,537,000	47,623,000	44,861,000	43,663,000	49,061,000	Kilog. } Tea.
41,296,000	21,430,000	20,188,000	21,808,000	22,078,000	Gulden } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
18,583,000	17,348,000	20,850,000	20,986,000	22,096,000	Kilog. } Tin, Unwrought.
17,348,000	9,135,000	10,425,000	10,493,000	11,848,000	Gulden } Tobacco, Leaf.
8,674,000	169,023,000	162,009,000	168,817,000	180,238,000	Kilog. } Wine.
160,076,000	12,068,000	11,473,000	12,103,000	12,952,000	Gulden } Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded.
11,419,000	38,114,000	34,942,000	36,082,000	32,220,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
42,432,000	9,910,000	9,085,000	9,381,000	8,377,000	Gulden } Manufactures.
11,032,000	177,937,000	198,390,000	180,353,000	183,091,000	Kilog. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
140,849,000	53,381,000	58,017,000	48,106,000	54,927,000	Gulden }
44,965,000	84,782,000	99,351,000	104,855,000	91,387,000	Kilog. }
72,534,000	25,435,000	29,805,000	31,457,000	27,416,000	Gulden }
21,760,000	29,417,000	30,348,000	30,661,000	28,802,000	Gulden }
32,916,000	14,412,000	14,568,000	15,207,000	15,336,000	" }
12,994,000	48,408,000	36,497,000	47,590,000	74,429,000	" }
49,420,000	96,850	118,592	157,201	181,459	1,000 Kilogs. }
96,850	42,671,000	47,437,000	62,380,000	72,584,000	Gulden }
38,344,000	53,989,000	42,377,000	41,963,000	79,574,000	Kilog. }
57,878,000	18,896,000	14,832,000	14,637,000	27,851,000	Gulden }
20,257,000	67,660,000	70,865,000	67,537,000	70,432,000	Kilog. }
62,147,000	24,244,000	25,416,000	23,791,000	24,677,000	Gulden }
22,331,000	3,067,000	3,214,000	3,231,000	3,609,000	Kilog. }
3,067,000	8,036,000	8,077,000	8,753,000	9,023,000	Gulden }
7,668,000	47,547,000	51,560,000	54,568,000	50,710,000	Gulden }
48,784,000	21,834,000	20,809,000	23,785,000	24,574,000	Kilog. }
18,940,000	21,834,000	20,809,000	23,785,000	24,574,000	Gulden }
18,940,000	19,211,000	18,594,000	20,920,000	20,654,000	Kilog. }
18,044,000	9,005,000	9,297,000	10,460,000	10,327,000	Gulden }
9,022,000	11,273,000	10,901,000	12,430,000	11,419,000	Litre }
4,414,000	4,509,000	4,360,000	4,972,000	4,567,000	Gulden }
12,212,000	13,454,000	13,501,000	10,848,000	17,747,000	Kilog. }
15,172,000	16,370,000	16,321,000	13,279,000	21,437,000	Gulden }
5,941,000	5,417,000	5,942,000	5,509,000	4,618,000	Gulden }
9,933,000	9,798,000	10,535,000	10,719,000	10,502,000	" }
1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,603,000	2,029,371,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	169,114,000	£ }

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

NOTE.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under
* Including Bastard Sugar.

* Including Bastard Sugar.

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
88,304	119,206	191,489	127,038	116,144	<i>No.</i> } Animals living :
3,114,000	3,806,000	4,542,000	4,777,000	4,191,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Cattle Sheep, and Pigs.
35,907,000	35,876,000	38,925,000	40,088,000	45,259,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bran.
10,772,000	10,763,000	11,678,000	12,026,000	13,578,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Butter.
17,625,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	22,086,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
17,625,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	22,086,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Cheese.
9,673,000	8,079,000	6,985,000	6,349,000	5,734,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
38,096,000	39,440,000	45,532,000	45,908,000	47,296,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Copper, Ore.
13,334,000	13,304,000	15,896,000	16,068,000	16,553,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Unwrought.
56,278,000	61,644,000	72,925,000	75,486,000	74,412,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
24,762,000	27,124,000	32,087,000	33,214,000	32,741,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
139,477,000	169,362,000	185,197,000	225,143,000	191,735,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
22,816,000	27,068,000	29,632,000	36,023,000	30,678,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
42,568,000	46,839,000	41,807,000	51,754,000	37,105,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Dye stuffs.
42,568,000	46,839,000	41,807,000	51,754,000	37,105,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved,
17,980,000	20,180,000	22,978,000	23,978,000	21,838,000	<i>Gulden</i> } including Salmon.
10,758,000	12,108,000	13,786,000	14,387,000	13,103,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw
9,277,000	8,202,000	6,891,000	6,034,000	4,182,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Grain and Flour : Wheat
32,822,000	33,289,000	32,718,000	34,279,000	34,872,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } and Wheat Flour
5,647,000	5,375,000	5,578,000	5,113,000	5,611,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " Rye and
225,960,000	215,008,000	223,040,000	204,508,000	224,422,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Rye Flour
11,559,000	13,552,000	14,809,000	16,505,000	16,052,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Oats.
83,701,000	97,698,000	87,750,000	107,501,000	117,961,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair of all sorts, unmanu-
15,199,000	15,744,000	15,791,000	19,028,000	22,404,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
20,084,000	20,192,000	18,326,000	24,053,000	29,639,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
14,433,000	14,322,000	13,150,000	17,235,000	21,233,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Iron and Steel :
86,803,000	832,108,000	785,026,000	769,870,000	1,025,762,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Pig.
£17,287,000	110,076,000	97,848,000	102,529,000	134,567,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c
139,519,000	302,823,000	258,170,000	348,210,000	301,174,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wares, including Nails
3,365,19,000	32,616,000	27,768,000	37,455,000	32,233,000	<i>Gulden</i> } and Wire.
54,394,000	206,519,000	238,107,000	317,395,000	286,706,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel and Manufactures.
320,352,000	16,522,000	19,049,000	25,432,000	22,936,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Machinery of all kinds.
786,000	674,000	1,211,000	1,340,000	1,053,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, and artificial
5,504,000	4,715,000	8,483,000	9,442,000	6,523,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Butter.
17,574,000	17,963,000	19,217,000	19,049,000	20,535,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
					<i>Gulden</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
23,453,000	20,655,000	32,005,000	42,850,000	18,162,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
13,499,000	14,980,000	13,280,000	16,160,000	22,336,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
34,176,000	33,658,000	30,963,000	35,982,000	33,821,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Spirits, including Liqueurs.
41,776,000	52,920,000	40,508,000	64,532,000	111,283,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Sugar, Refined and Candy.
16,259,000	21,052,000	16,804,000	28,006,000	49,650,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
15,698,000	14,882,000	17,233,000	22,904,000	18,740,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
10,832,000	10,263,000	11,891,000	15,804,000	12,981,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } served.
49,106,000	42,970,000	50,466,000	43,688,000	46,746,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
39,284,000	34,376,000	40,373,000	34,950,000	37,396,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
19,576,000	22,192,000	18,846,000	21,677,000	21,538,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
8,209,000	9,986,000	8,481,000	9,756,000	9,602,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
73,318,000	77,550,000	77,888,000	93,420,000	96,488,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
32,085,000	34,247,000	35,640,000	43,682,000	41,198,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
70,411,000	79,915,000	88,648,000	90,018,000	89,529,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
21,123,000	23,974,000	26,594,000	27,014,000	26,859,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
65,619,000	75,921,000	79,696,000	84,454,000	73,568,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
19,686,000	22,776,000	23,907,000	25,336,000	22,070,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
22,523,000	25,514,000	21,639,000	23,216,000	23,739,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
4,599,000	5,194,000	4,424,000	4,744,000	4,834,000	<i>Litre.</i> }
124,780,000	129,814,000	122,381,000	121,554,000	143,046,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
49,566,000	51,492,000	48,470,000	48,245,000	57,312,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
15,365,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	20,409,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
15,365,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	20,409,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
131,301,000	120,968,000	137,694,000	161,865,000	168,202,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
39,695,000	37,277,000	42,200,000	49,971,000	51,937,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
11,178,000	11,568,000	12,586,000	9,185,000	15,450,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
13,160,000	13,597,000	14,951,000	10,781,000	18,323,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
2,628,000	2,915,000	2,591,000	2,255,000	1,151,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
11,132,000	12,742,000	11,706,000	10,780,000	10,128,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
					<i>"</i> }
1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	1,730,039,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
123,255,000	120,123,000	130,605,000	140,979,000	144,170,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses	<i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	18,484 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	22,349 13,450,000	25,373 13,964,000	23,201 16,902,000	33,474 20,322,000
" Other	<i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	309,637 38,521,000	258,780 24,395,000	320,464 37,427,000	249,146 21,568,000	241,850 20,890,000	299,463 36,249,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	6,427,000 15,745,000	5,550,000 14,431,000	5,884,000 15,298,000	6,151,000 15,378,000	7,547,000 18,968,000	5,804,000 14,219,000
" Margarine	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	10,920,000 10,920,000	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,893,000 11,893,000	10,290,000 9,261,000	6,007,000 7,011,000	383,000 383,000
Coal †	<i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,625,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 28,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000	1,381,000 21,206,000	1,534,000 23,623,000	1,695,000 26,273,000
Coffee	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	24,919,000 64,966,000	24,233,000 56,819,000	23,608,000 53,616,000	23,705,000 54,522,000	23,989,000 55,174,000	24,307,000 52,290,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	7,438,000 9,669,000	7,460,000 9,101,000	6,422,000 7,706,000	9,600,000 10,560,000	10,480,000 12,157,000	15,506,000 17,967,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	34,269,000 37,308,000	20,508,000 22,360,000	35,401,000 35,401,000	34,633,000 29,493,000	21,559,000 19,403,000	29,191,000 24,813,000
" Yarn	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,563,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	1,190,000 3,117,000	1,280,000 2,727,000	1,356,000 3,216,000	2,066,000 4,663,000
" Manufactures	<i>Francs</i>	18,468,000	21,081,000	21,026,000	20,404,000	27,036,000	29,130,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	62,914,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,508,000	40,064,000 18,477,000	46,427,000 21,438,000	79,741,000 28,965,000	65,360,000 27,660,000
Fish	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	43,600,000 15,037,000	40,146,000 17,092,000	41,991,000 21,139,000	47,280,000 22,533,000	45,684,000 21,965,000	48,725,000 21,960,000
Flax, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	64,706,000 32,398,000	73,575,000 36,787,000	58,336,000 23,834,000	54,160,000 21,664,000	73,472,000 29,389,000	65,594,000 26,238,000
" Yarn	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	5,861,000 14,085,000	5,363,000 13,658,000	5,891,000 16,781,000	4,618,000 11,727,000	6,109,000 15,966,000	6,378,000 16,948,000
Grain, of all kinds ‡	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,536,713,000 254,055,000	1,705,739,000 257,943,000	1,891,885,000 258,225,000	1,986,872,000 268,292,000	2,075,752,000 290,903,000
Hemp, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	10,300,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000	11,730,000 7,038,000	13,572,000 8,143,000	13,808,000 8,333,000
Hides, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	51,133,000 67,260,000	46,106,000 50,915,000	52,166,000 52,166,000	52,174,000 52,174,000	45,413,000 59,037,000	45,221,000 49,743,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,739,757,000 27,348,000	1,853,620,000 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 26,542,000	2,195,014,000 31,766,000	2,104,187,000 30,427,000	2,438,033,000 41,192,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought (including Nails)	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	6,885,000 3,208,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	9,330,000 4,353,000	6,736,000 3,165,000	7,360,000 3,448,000	12,485,000 4,433,000
Machines and Machinery	<i>Francs</i>	15,521,000	14,340,000	15,333,000	17,181,000	19,518,000	21,659,000
Manure: Guano and other	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	117,983,000 24,165,000	137,348,000 25,380,000	138,007,000 23,245,000	110,504,000 18,522,000	120,205,000 20,612,000	112,704,000 18,203,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	12,953,000 16,652,000	21,104,000 27,035,000	25,116,000 32,833,000	22,402,000 18,036,000
Minerals, Raw*	<i>Francs</i>	58,295,000	54,679,000	45,910,000	54,406,000	45,543,000	54,183,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	282,657,000 66,067,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	336,081,000 67,128,000	340,162,000 67,280,000	387,987,000 86,457,000	375,352,000 81,102,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	212,738,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	230,342,000 64,283,000	220,881,000 55,423,000	246,824,000 59,462,000	230,773,000 55,332,000
Silk, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	338,469 22,000,000	230,509 10,373,000	223,968 8,959,000	147,396 5,158,000
" Manufactures	<i>Francs</i>	14,762,000	16,095,000	12,838,000	12,593,000	11,574,000	10,955,000
Tallow and other Fats	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	29,268,000 20,488,000	29,964,000 20,966,000	29,097,000 18,913,000	31,747,000 19,048,000	34,789,000 19,134,000	32,051,000 19,932,000
Tow	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,659,000 10,493,000	11,018,000 7,162,000	12,836,000 8,343,000	12,548,000 7,529,000	13,149,000 7,859,000	14,905,000 8,883,000
Wine	<i>Hectols.</i> <i>Francs</i>	250,079 23,327,000	237,755 27,072,000	210,513 22,218,000	246,927 23,173,000	264,020 32,791,000	306,199 39,522,000
Wood for Building	<i>Cub. Met.</i> <i>Francs</i>	646,191 60,887,000	672,374 58,764,000	756,435 67,693,000	778,226 68,594,000	752,822 66,411,000	907,303 78,677,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	42,163,000 73,785,000	32,766,000 57,341,000	44,883,000 71,812,000	37,846,000 64,877,000	48,477,000 72,716,000	49,335,000 73,870,000
" Manufactures§	<i>Francs</i>	23,062,000	22,921,000	24,302,000	24,690,000	25,449,000	23,457,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	1,536,464,000 61,458,000	1,575,139,000 63,006,000	1,574,549,000 62,962,000	1,680,408,000 67,216,000	1,776,732,000 71,069,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

§ Except Shawls.

† Including Briquettes.

No. 20—continued.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
48,213	42,924	39,841	40,463	37,183	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
25,453,000	22,124,000	20,168,000	18,042,000	14,918,000	<i>Francs</i> }
238,212	236,289	236,202	223,126	222,882	<i>No.</i> } " Other
19,369,000	22,133,000	25,966,000	25,109,000	26,694,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,381,000	4,633,000	3,786,000	3,632,000	3,553,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
13,453,000	11,862,000	9,673,000	10,062,000	9,771,000	<i>Francs</i> }
52,000	26,000	15,000	4,000	6,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
59,000	30,000	18,000	5,000	8,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,018,000	2,204,000	2,555,000	3,310,000	2,948,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal. †
32,289,000	36,374,000	52,839,000	70,436,000	56,374,000	<i>Francs</i> }
28,990,000	30,896,000	32,308,000	26,323,000	32,646,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
60,878,000	46,342,000	39,393,000	31,587,000	36,563,000	<i>Francs</i> }
14,821,000	14,948,000	8,327,000	13,798,000	11,381,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
17,796,000	25,411,000	16,664,000	27,536,000	21,624,000	<i>Francs</i> }
37,708,000	43,439,000	36,304,000	34,842,000	33,029,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
32,806,000	36,064,000	31,774,000	40,069,000	34,680,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,842,000	1,926,000	1,666,000	1,539,000	1,491,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
4,233,000	4,300,000	3,842,000	4,405,000	3,664,000	<i>Francs</i> }
28,973,000	27,823,000	31,807,000	37,079,000	30,382,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
64,634,000	88,609,000	80,490,000	82,725,000	85,779,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
25,893,000	34,812,000	34,278,000	35,904,000	41,876,000	<i>Francs</i> }
48,264,000	50,734,000	47,901,000	51,174,000	51,697,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish.
21,337,000	19,955,000	20,483,000	20,106,000	23,606,000	<i>Francs</i> }
58,850,000	64,245,000	66,391,000	72,908,000	72,810, 00	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flux, Raw.
23,540,000	32,122,000	36,516,000	51,082,000	56,248,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,287,000	6,832,000	9,212,000	8,988,000	6,732,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
16,487,000	17,551,000	26,851,000	29,930,000	20,197,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,946,137,000	2,167,479,000	2,206,524,000	1,969,264,000	2,232,082,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds. †
312,606,000	339,406,000	536,039,000	297,872,000	345,236,000	<i>Francs</i> }
16,390,000	15,779,000	17,518,000	16,633,000	16,014,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hemp, Raw.
10,134,000	11,834,000	14,891,000	16,966,000	16,214,000	<i>Francs</i> }
49,398,000	51,770,000	50,007,000	49,766,000	47,613,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
64,867,000	64,713,000	70,010,000	64,696,000	54,756,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,384,736,000	2,622,696,000	3,042,566,000	2,896,339,000	1,983,030,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
44,414,000	43,763,000	58,711,000	58,261,000	33,147,000	<i>Francs</i> }
19,112,000	15,707,000	10,742,000	13,223,000	21,423,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Wrought
5,993,000	5,590,000	4,726,000	6,172,000	9,212,000	<i>Francs</i> } (including Nails)
24,334,000	28,004,000	34,797,000	54,861,000	43,067,000	<i>Francs</i> } Machines and Machinery.
110,237,000	108,199,000	106,939,000	103,223,000	149,984,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
16,098,000	16,549,000	16,374,000	23,486,000	22,141,000	<i>Francs</i> }
26,239,000	24,285,000	19,711,000	16,970,000	16,363,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved,
30,250,000	19,100,000	16,639,000	14,792,000	16,176,000	<i>Francs</i> } of all kinds.
122,796,000†	130,806,000†	160,915,000†	120,705,000†	132,478,000†	<i>Francs</i> } Minerals, Raw.*
338,059,000	431,578,000	433,602,000	413,603,000	405,498,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
83,080,000	94,911,000	96,380,000	92,873,000	89,706,000	<i>Francs</i> }
198,985,000	260,465,000	271,151,000	186,352,000	239,778,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
49,803,000	66,208,000	62,531,000	46,900,000	66,125,000	<i>Francs</i> }
110,426	66,485	119,263	63,566	52,896	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw.
2,761,000	997,000	1,193,000	509,000	370,000	<i>Francs</i> }
10,950,000	11,299,000	12,636,000	11,371,000	11,548,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
32,237,000	32,874,000	32,980,000	37,855,000	36,852,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and other Fats.
17,972,000	19,901,000	21,494,000	27,179,000	32,643,000	<i>Francs</i> }
15,120,000	16,139,000	14,468,000	14,762,000	14,797,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tow.
9,076,000	9,683,000	10,123,000	12,548,000	12,873,000	<i>Francs</i> }
257,807	268,637	281,577	311,080	315,745	<i>Hectols.</i> } Wine.
24,565,000	25,723,000	27,772,000	30,261,000	26,082,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,022,881	1,047,361	1,104,306	1,175,126	1,140,038	<i>Sub. Met.</i> } Wood for Building
80,880,000	91,802,000	105,489,000	114,069,000	111,925,000	<i>Francs</i> }
41,782,000	46,250,000	62,384,000	41,956,000	53,430,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
75,207,000	92,501,000	187,151,000	83,912,000	101,517,000	<i>Francs</i> }
21,746,000	21,074,000	22,131,000	20,987,000	20,392,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.‡
1,873,012,000†	2,044,727,000†	2,260,243,000†	2,215,758,000†	2,220,992,000†	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
74,926,000†	81,789,000†	90,410,000†	88,630,000†	88,840,000†	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES

† Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, etc., prior to 1896.

† Including Diamonds (in the rough) in these years.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses - - - { <i>No</i>	21,545	19,554	17,587	22,280	24,683	26,904
{ <i>Francs</i>	24,052,000	21,718,000	18,873,000	23,579,000	27,228,000	31,287,000
Arms - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	22,023,000	13,498,000	13,217,000	12,480,000	14,397,000	15,807,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,056,000	2,494,000	2,061,000	2,905,000	3,138,000	2,708,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	7,486,000	6,484,000	6,918,000	7,261,000	7,845,000	6,622,000
" Margarine - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,270,000	3,273,000	3,488,000	3,230,000	1,969,000	458,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	3,270,000	3,273,000	3,488,000	2,907,000	2,264,000	526,000
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,126,000	5,478,000	4,620,000	4,099,000	4,928,000	5,504,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	6,151,000	6,300,000	5,544,000	4,304,000	4,681,000	5,340,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	5,108,000	4,891,000	5,839,000	5,113,000	5,121,000	5,110,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	89,532,000	75,987,000	80,453,000	78,867,000	79,142,000	79,662,000
Coke - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	984,000	991,000	942,000	879,000	871,000	863,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	19,887,000	17,343,000	16,102,000	15,563,000	15,939,000	16,183,000
Cotton Manufactures - - { <i>Francs</i>	23,178,000	24,406,000	21,281,000	19,476,000	27,556,000	26,914,000
Flax, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	35,270,000	40,960,000	31,778,000	23,650,000	38,204,000	36,539,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	45,851,000	53,249,000	46,076,000	30,745,000	49,665,000	47,500,000
Glass and Glass Wares - - { <i>Francs</i>	45,103,000	44,274,000	49,488,000	50,324,000	50,964,000	78,344,000
Grain, of all kinds § - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	697,072,000	612,729,000	595,356,000	542,466,000	472,406,000	485,091,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	143,284,000	100,689,000	88,779,000	73,699,000	62,821,000	65,505,000
Hides, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	38,091,000	36,986,000	36,797,000	40,287,000	34,754,000	38,098,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	42,662,000	40,685,000	36,797,000	40,287,000	45,180,000	41,903,000
Iron and Steel:						
Iron, Hammered, Drawn, { <i>Kilog.</i>	289,985,000	276,481,000	271,743,000	279,891,000	271,066,000	342,072,000
or Rolled - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	40,279,000	35,488,000	33,798,000	35,219,000	33,487,000	45,362,000
" Wrought - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	69,755,000	61,518,000	45,792,000	55,703,000	63,324,000	72,387,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	20,632,000	18,272,000	12,388,000	15,542,000	18,883,000	22,424,000
Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire { <i>Kilog.</i>	78,851,000	87,490,000	92,622,000	121,427,000	171,643,000	181,018,000
&c. - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	11,471,000	11,156,000	10,783,000	13,075,000	20,366,000	23,106,000
" Wrought - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,579,000	11,376,000	21,908,000	34,839,000	27,438,000	38,306,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	11,153,000	14,789,000	27,386,000	43,549,000	27,540,000	39,219,000
Linen and other Vegetable { <i>Kilog.</i>	20,518,000	19,554,000	17,779,000	19,368,000	3,814,000	21,624,000
Fibres: Yarn - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	73,920,000	50,938,000	51,133,000	49,398,000	2,551,000	57,711,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, { <i>Francs</i>	17,312,000	15,994,000	14,185,000	14,968,000	6,713,000	11,266,000
Manufactures of - - -						
Machinery: Locomotives, { <i>"</i>	67,173,000	58,120,000	39,864,000	35,901,000	36,466,000	30,978,000
Railway Carriages, &c. -						
Machinery, Other - - - { <i>"</i>	40,937,000	38,219,000	30,861,000	32,545,000	25,314,000	33,848,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved { <i>Kilog.</i>	17,474,000	18,325,000	12,314,000	19,329,000	22,891,000	23,416,000
of all kinds - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	43,273,000	49,827,000	28,268,000	44,649,000	52,877,000	28,650,000
Paper, including Paper { <i>Kilog.</i>	24,229,000	23,050,000	26,235,000	27,723,000	28,766,000	27,174,000
Hangings - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	14,719,000	11,577,000	12,738,000	14,641,000	15,321,000	19,351,000
Resins and Bitumens (includ- { <i>Kilog.</i>	85,718,000	81,127,000	85,553,000	90,100,000	107,637,000	116,227,000
ing Petroleum) - - - { <i>Francs</i>	19,901,000	18,125,000	18,313,000	19,092,000	24,447,000	26,712,000
Salts of Soda - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	37,244,000	34,364,000	38,668,000	44,678,000	55,069,000	42,857,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	12,144,000	11,052,000	13,887,000	17,364,000	19,325,000	11,493,000
Stone, Rough and hewn - - { <i>Francs</i>	21,823,000	23,719,000	27,100,000	23,760,000	24,088,000	28,102,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	108,634,000	101,088,000	170,067,000	95,841,000	124,006,000	127,404,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	35,849,000	34,370,000	61,224,000	27,794,000	29,761,000	33,125,000
" Refined - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	24,678,000	29,948,000	38,172,000	27,887,000	48,234,000	52,596,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	11,845,000	14,375,000	19,468,000	11,991,000	18,329,000	21,564,000
Tallow, and other Fats - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	32,407,000	31,774,000	28,828,000	33,284,000	31,888,000	31,543,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	22,685,000	22,242,000	18,738,000	19,970,000	17,538,000	18,181,000
Woollen Yarn - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,061,000	11,641,000	10,988,000	8,964,000	10,070,000	10,782,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	66,824,000	58,359,000	50,270,000	38,539,000	43,731,000	46,001,000
" Manufactures * { <i>Francs</i>	26,240,000	21,393,000	21,789,000	17,164,000	23,069,000	16,942,000
Zinc, Unwrought - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	68,026,000	76,823,000	75,823,000	81,248,000	88,316,000	100,369,000
{ <i>Francs</i>	38,775,000	39,948,000	32,606,000	30,062,000	31,794,000	40,143,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Francs</i>	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,365,945,000	1,308,686,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { <i>£</i>	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000

* Except Shawls. § Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
30,112	22,937	27,539	24,748	21,300	No. } Animals : Horses.
35,095,000	34,946,000	32,932,000	29,361,000	23,224,000	
15,300,000	16,661,000	17,749,000	17,988,000	17,080,000	Francs } Arms.
2,652,000	2,941,000	3,066,000	2,620,000	2,689,000	Kilog. } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
6,629,000	7,523,000	7,042,000	7,250,000	7,396,000	
535,000	209,000	435,000	307,000	430,000	Kilog. } " Margarine.
616,000	343,000	522,000	369,000	558,000	
4,649,000	4,099,000	4,812,000	4,381,000	4,007,000	Kilog. } Candles.
4,396,000	4,010,000	4,699,000	4,397,000	4,326,000	
5,064,000	5,246,000	5,095,000	5,866,000	5,535,000	Tonnes } Coal.
81,941,000	88,061,000	95,300,000	128,581,000	107,886,000	
909,000	878,000	1,009,000	1,073,000	829,000	Tonnes } Coke.
19,554,000	19,325,000	25,218,000	32,736,000	19,823,000	
22,370,000	23,253,000	25,437,000	30,844,000	29,686,000	Francs } Cotton Manufactures.
36,500,000	36,930,000	33,429,000	27,927,000	28,388,000	Kilog. } Flax, Raw.
47,450,000	51,773,000	48,472,000	51,606,000	53,986,000	
76,082,000	80,600,000	87,830,000	76,840,000	80,577,000	Francs } Glass and Glass Wares.
543,361,000	626,323,000	602,206,000	452,115,000	543,025,000	Kilog. } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
34,358,000	109,005,000	88,208,000	65,413,000	82,472,000	
39,683,000	39,773,000	37,613,000	36,812,000	44,408,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
51,588,000	49,716,000	52,665,000	47,856,000	51,939,000	
					Iron and Steel :
356,522,000	385,524,000	375,878,000	280,631,000	309,177,000	Kilog. } Iron, Hammered, Drawn, or Rolled.
50,457,000	55,487,000	58,776,000	45,684,000	47,210,000	
75,287,000	79,236,000	88,858,000	92,340,000	74,723,000	Kilog. } " Wrought.
22,899,000	25,342,000	30,356,000	36,423,000	26,060,000	
134,587,000	177,280,000	157,074,000	147,096,000	163,335,000	Kilog. } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire, &c.
24,323,000	24,376,000	24,048,000	24,384,000	22,091,000	
37,353,000	33,652,000	31,194,000	28,877,000	36,342,000	Kilog. } " Wrought.
38,824,000	33,325,000	30,759,000	25,354,000	31,536,000	
23,810,000	23,268,000	27,396,000	23,773,000	22,441,000	Kilog. } Linen and other Vegetable fibres : Yarn.
62,219,000	59,647,000	79,681,000	79,406,000	74,744,000	
12,177,000	13,887,000	16,408,000	16,077,000	14,135,000	Francs } Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of.
37,746,000	47,618,000	59,455,000	78,801,000	47,714,000	" } Machinery : Locomotives, Railway Carriages, &c.
37,215,000	41,087,000	47,671,000	57,711,000	41,243,000	
21,707,000	19,991,000	19,954,000	17,769,000	12,997,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all kinds.
25,684,000	24,333,000	23,227,000	21,724,000	17,189,000	
34,683,000	36,496,000	41,153,000	40,206,000	33,614,000	Kilog. } Paper, including Paper Hangings.
15,690,000	14,324,000	15,877,000	21,491,000	17,081,000	
110,679,000	123,145,000	140,502,000	121,540,000	109,000,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
26,078,000	30,313,000	32,958,000	23,712,000	26,648,000	
59,064,000	60,410,000	58,199,000	75,492,000	82,666,000	Kilog. } Salts of Soda.
11,014,000	8,907,000	8,692,000	11,362,000	12,654,000	
30,186,000	36,715,000	38,833,000	45,240,000	36,316,000	Francs } Stone, Rough and hewn.
179,177,000	125,184,000	187,869,000	247,998,000	183,405,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
39,419,000	27,541,000	45,056,000	59,520,000	36,681,000	
57,037,000	47,782,000	47,589,000	52,759,000	49,849,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
19,903,000	17,679,000	17,719,000	19,521,000	17,946,000	
32,655,000	37,395,000	25,551,000	56,662,000	37,797,000	Kilog. } Tallow, and other Fats.
18,159,000	21,774,000	22,209,000	25,731,000	30,756,000	
8,884,000	8,537,000	9,426,000	8,379,000	7,789,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarn.
37,584,000	38,226,000	50,063,000	32,536,000	29,236,000	
16,209,000	15,436,000	15,552,000	13,884,000	13,700,000	Francs } " Manufactures. *
100,223,000	108,507,000	101,244,000	99,233,000	106,656,000	Kilog. } Zinc, Unwrought.
42,597,000	54,037,000	52,647,000	49,617,000	44,156,000	
1,624,372,000†	1,787,007,000†	1,949,292,000†	1,922,834,000†	1,823,232,000†	Francs } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
65,035,000†	71,480,000†	77,972,000†	76,915,000†	73,129,000†	

† Including Diamonds (cut) in these years.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses - - - { No. { Frances	16,007 20,298,000	14,343 18,348,000	15,269 18,350,000	21,031 24,960,000	36,467 33,542,000	32,912 34,612,000
" Other - - - { No. { Frances	1,293,070 61,172,000	1,465,189 55,818,000	1,223,851 42,259,000	2,250,026 182,797,000	12,032,984 13,308,000	1,511,950 59,087,000
Butter - - - { Kilog. { Frances	6,475,000 14,457,000	4,911,000 13,875,000	4,683,000 13,857,000	5,104,000 13,916,000	5,809,000 14,955,000	5,870,000 17,479,000
Cheese - - - { Kilog. { Frances	11,554,000 17,488,000	12,895,000 16,844,000	12,642,000 17,962,000	14,592,090 19,407,000	15,380,000 22,010,000	15,338,000 23,681,000
Coal and Coke - - - { Tonnes { Frances	10,542,000 189,771,000	10,357,000 184,905,000	10,229,000 164,393,000	10,266,000 171,677,000	10,161,000 166,816,000	10,180,000 173,669,000
Coffee, Raw - - - { Kilog. { Frances	70,147,000 149,063,000	71,858,000 144,797,000	69,089,000 145,673,000	69,798,000 146,577,000	72,315,000 177,173,000	75,184,000 175,178,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - - - { Kilog. { Frances	33,235,000 43,470,000	27,596,000 33,984,000	29,667,000 33,576,000	30,419,000 34,319,000	28,302,000 44,296,000	46,932,000 63,463,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. { Frances	176,344,000 208,542,000	202,090,000 207,022,000	163,974,000 184,235,000	186,530,000 168,741,000	178,035,000 167,196,000	162,177,000 166,867,000
" Yarn - - - { Kilog. { Frances	29,566,000 44,768,000	22,520,000 38,622,000	18,209,000 32,604,000	16,710,000 32,722,000	15,398,000 34,323,000	14,356,000 37,738,000
" Manufactures - - - { Kilog. { Frances	70,728,000 49,419,000	86,157,000 61,493,000	83,404,000 70,247,000	61,098,000 52,111,000	87,523,000 60,021,000	87,898,000 62,183,000
Flax - - - { Kilog. { Frances	168,781,000 51,040,000	158,776,000 48,331,000	137,735,000 35,740,000	152,917,000 38,305,000	112,289,000 25,888,000	115,891,000 25,189,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - - - { Kilog. { Frances	719,357,000 200,272,000	537,071,000 153,470,000	682,405,000 187,910,000	770,081,000 198,578,000	562,599,000 150,665,000	609,844,000 147,573,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous - - - { Kilog. { Frances	19,602,000 490,744,000	18,842,000 417,811,000	10,032,000 167,237,000	12,496,000 180,066,000	4,507,000 68,190,000	1,585,000 30,712,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat § - - - { Quint. { Frances	742,000 23,708,000	426,000 12,923,000	159,000 4,012,000	202,000 4,770,000	346,000 8,914,000	217,000 6,724,000
" Flour § - - - { Quint. { Frances	145,724,000 17,341,000	157,855,000 10,410,000	164,078,000 11,148,000	181,318,000 12,911,000	196,797,000 13,873,000	239,092,000 18,194,000
Guano and other Manures † - - - { Kilog. { Frances	86,242,000 214,839,000	67,904,000 146,611,000	71,598,000 145,825,000	67,352,000 115,906,000	60,097,000 134,456,000	54,610,000 110,839,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - { Kilog. { Frances	949,000 11,886,000	1,234,000 18,504,000	1,128,000 16,921,000	11,047,000 2,570,000	1,295,000 14,246,000	1,591,000 15,913,000
Indigo - - - { Kilog. { Frances	63,767,000 29,423,000	43,996,000 17,727,000	59,520,000 26,784,000	58,743,000 18,811,000	77,183,000 27,014,000	69,263,000 27,705,000
Jute - - - { Kilog. { Frances	46,858,000 55,206,000	47,415,000 55,144,000	43,192,000 46,726,000	50,514,000 57,009,000	49,267,000 58,594,000	53,685,000 62,179,000
Machinery - - - { Kilog. { Frances	50,682,000 71,641,000	40,416,000 37,629,000	28,351,000 21,809,000	32,817,000 43,280,000	33,642,000 45,810,000	49,093,000 32,585,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved * - - - { Kilog. { Frances	42,348,000 71,641,000	22,492,000 37,629,000	11,984,000 21,809,000	24,899,000 43,280,000	27,554,000 45,810,000	21,420,000 32,585,000
Nitrate of Soda - - - { Kilog. { Frances	179,081,000 37,506,000	204,853,000 45,068,000	137,144,000 30,172,000	172,940,000 38,047,000	196,006,000 43,121,000	214,892,000 46,127,000
Oil, Vegetable - - - { Kilog. { Frances	48,313,000 23,789,000	42,320,000 30,722,000	41,513,000 24,827,000	48,735,000 29,074,000	41,674,000 38,827,000	44,213,000 38,137,000
" Petroleum - - - { Kilog. { Frances	12,092,000 240,960,000	13,460,000 248,544,000	13,774,000 261,203,000	11,190,000 182,619,000	12,679,000 228,435,000	10,812,000 179,858,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste and Cocoons - - - { Kilog. { Frances	68,206,000 57,401,000	62,212,000 61,294,000	59,349,000 32,143,000	41,858,000 59,502,000	50,169,000 43,180,000	50,316,000 36,994,000
Sugar, Foreign * - - - { Kilog. { Frances	71,106,000 96,984,000	23,003,000 101,017,000	12,965,000 111,438,000	17,948,000 110,808,000	11,756,000 95,424,000	10,401,000 121,597,000
" French Colonial † - - - { Kilog. { Frances	34,914,000 50,682,000	37,376,000 40,416,000	44,578,000 28,351,000	83,242,000 32,817,000	25,765,000 33,642,000	34,547,000 49,093,000
Tallow, Lard, &c. - - - { Hectol. { Frances	12,281,000 401,119,000	9,400,000 306,627,000	5,895,000 183,032,000	4,498,000 144,806,000	6,337,000 211,856,000	8,414,000 293,815,000
Timber, Common - - - { Kilog. { Frances	196,103,000 356,632,000	209,023,000 332,671,000	221,917,000 341,902,000	232,416,000 331,905,000	225,657,000 323,063,000	259,902,000 382,491,000
Wine ‡ - - - { Hectol. { Frances	74,879,000 4,767,800,000	55,961,000 4,188,000,000	62,661,000 3,853,700,000	43,610,000 3,850,400,000	41,966,000 3,719,900,000	45,070,000 3,798,600,000
Wool, Raw, Waste, &c. - - - { Kilog. { Frances	190,712,000 74,879,000	167,520,000 55,961,000	154,148,000 62,661,000	154,018,000 43,610,000	148,796,000 41,966,000	151,944,000 45,070,000
" Manufactures - - - { Kilog. { Frances	190,712,000 74,879,000	167,520,000 55,961,000	154,148,000 62,661,000	154,018,000 43,610,000	148,796,000 41,966,000	151,944,000 45,070,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Frances { £.	4,767,800,000 190,712,000	4,188,000,000 167,520,000	3,853,700,000 154,148,000	3,850,400,000 154,018,000	3,719,900,000 148,796,000	3,798,600,000 151,944,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergoises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

§ Including Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
38,285	25,864	28,086	17,207	17,420	No. } Animals : Horses.
39,601,000	27,869,000	28,683,000	12,268,000	13,541,000	France } " Other.
1,437,594	1,487,094	1,228,161	1,133,425	1,323,815	No. } " "
42,437,000	42,863,000	30,278,000	27,754,000	37,464,000	France } " "
6,332,000	6,771,000	6,140,000	6,150,000	6,110,000	Kilog. } Butter.
17,039,000	19,245,000	17,805,000	18,420,000	18,906,000	France } " "
15,661,000	16,600,000	17,529,000	19,339,000	19,067,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
24,810,000	27,404,000	29,120,000	32,939,000	34,502,000	France } " "
10,457,000	10,459,000	11,896,000	14,602,000	13,996,000	Tonnes } Coal and Coke.
189,473,000	207,191,000	258,232,000	406,533,000	342,792,000	France } " "
77,474,000	79,405,000	81,418,000	81,999,000	84,265,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw,
105,365,000	107,196,000	89,560,000	91,835,000	91,007,000	France } " "
54,606,000	53,280,000	58,019,000	61,913,000	47,965,000	Kilog. } Copper, Unwrought and wrought.
71,877,000	74,991,000	101,180,000	108,004,000	77,213,000	France } " "
216,457,000	202,612,000	202,816,000	193,392,000	212,684,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
205,664,000	166,188,000	177,607,000	248,872,000	238,692,000	France } " "
12,270,000	8,934,000	7,837,000	14,894,000	17,664,000	France } " Yarn.
36,154,000	37,413,000	43,685,000	48,383,000	45,966,000	" } " Manufactures.
79,231,000	84,275,000	80,377,000	82,171,000	64,119,000	Kilog. } Flax.
51,430,000	52,036,000	56,045,000	82,637,000	64,587,000	France } " "
141,439,000	145,620,000	152,428,000	141,370,000	129,764,000	Kilog. } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
29,596,000	35,478,000	36,596,000	33,143,000	28,577,000	France } " "
561,961,000	577,858,000	518,581,000	653,367,000	676,760,000	Kilog. } " and Seeds, Oleaginous.
135,719,000	137,844,000	166,099,000	183,596,000	213,167,000	France } " "
5,227,000	19,545,000	1,305,000	1,295,000	1,583,000	Quint. } Grain and Flour :
122,442,000	453,556,000	26,546,000	26,196,000	32,575,000	France } Wheat. §
184,000	381,000	199,000	208,000	251,000	Quint. } " Flour. §
6,706,000	13,883,000	6,249,000	6,439,000	7,429,000	France } " "
244,660,000	245,552,000	229,083,000	196,094,000	210,329,000	Kilog. } Guano and Other Manures.
13,078,000	19,496,000	18,870,000	14,404,000	13,833,000	France } " "
53,525,000	58,653,000	60,530,000	58,012,000	49,202,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
116,499,000	129,711,000	139,575,000	161,004,000	150,832,000	France } " "
1,068,000	808,000	792,000	827,000	638,000	Kilog. } Indigo.
9,773,000	8,077,000	8,711,000	8,270,000	5,738,000	France } " "
80,999,000	82,062,000	67,079,000	72,949,000	91,018,000	Kilog. } Jute.
21,315,000	32,826,000	30,193,000	29,181,000	31,358,000	France } " "
58,357,000	65,800,000	87,283,000	117,388,000	102,144,000	Kilog. } Machinery.
67,633,000	77,057,000	103,633,000	142,391,000	120,609,000	France } " "
15,504,000	18,642,000	26,759,000	22,391,000	13,990,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
26,818,000	33,088,000	45,777,000	40,018,000	27,435,000	France } Preserved. **
202,635,000	222,958,000	261,338,000	285,613,000	228,334,000	Kilog. } Nitrate of Soda.
40,527,000	40,132,000	47,050,000	59,979,000	52,632,000	France } " "
56,453,000	56,195,000	49,173,000	50,104,000	56,429,000	France } Oil, Vegetable.
36,126,000	41,109,000	51,510,000	53,296,000	52,585,000	" } " Petroleum.
14,840,000	13,876,000	17,570,000	13,563,000	15,174,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste,
206,444,000	233,892,000	370,632,000	248,042,000	272,668,000	France } and Cocoons.
51,973,000	50,897,000	71,624,000	62,009,000	71,266,000	France } " Manufactures.
1,902,000	3,297,000	2,089,000	1,481,000	1,535,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Foreign. *
503,000	1,028,000	632,000	435,000	358,000	France } " "
123,376,000	96,424,000	104,275,000	93,323,000	99,351,000	Kilog. } " French Colonial †
32,078,000	29,892,000	30,325,000	27,993,000	23,844,000	France } " "
50,271,000	40,485,000	37,335,000	30,646,000	28,280,000	Kilog. } Tallow, Lard, &c.
25,805,000	24,541,000	24,682,000	23,605,000	21,810,000	France } " "
154,584,000	147,282,000	156,986,000	177,014,000	178,066,000	" } Timber, Common.
7,531,000	8,603,000	8,466,000	5,217,000	3,708,000	Hectol. } Wine. ‡
280,309,000	309,884,000	287,446,000	155,276,000	84,779,000	France } " "
246,021,000	256,797,000	263,186,000	197,865,000	256,760,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c.
359,162,000	407,640,000	496,502,000	447,922,000	382,570,000	France } " "
39,997,000	38,315,000	50,609,000	41,977,000	37,492,000	France } " Manufactures.
3,256,000,000	4,472,552,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	4,369,200,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
158,240,000	178,902,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ Including Spelt and Mixed Corn.

** Including Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Franks</i>	24,103 22,581,000	21,702 20,286,000	24,121 21,760,000	22,326 20,140,000	21,484 19,127,000	20,945 18,746,000
" Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Franks</i>	127,640 30,754,000	230,662 43,814,000	235,740 46,836,000	77,633 18,138,000	57,661 14,755,000	80,670 13,345,000
Apparel† - - - <i>Franks</i>	133,149,000	129,631,000	130,848,000	101,259,000	96,335,000	98,820,000
Brandy and other Spirits* - { <i>Litres</i> <i>Franks</i>	33,702,000 75,119,000	23,392,000 60,160,000	27,871,000 56,401,000	28,023,000 54,433,000	29,437,000 48,150,000	29,722,000 48,748,000
Butter - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Franks</i>	31,485,000 84,415,000	30,406,000 80,676,000	25,386,000 72,056,000	24,623,000 57,340,000	26,042,000 54,167,000	27,016,000 73,536,000
" Margarine - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Franks</i>	5,292,000 6,351,000	7,646,000 8,793,000	7,085,000 8,856,000	4,337,000 4,337,000	5,054,000 4,549,000	4,169,000 3,335,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Franks</i>	4,750,000 7,440,000	5,637,000 7,067,000	4,720,000 8,497,000	5,018,000 8,531,000	5,392,000 7,117,000	5,896,000 8,564,000
Chemical Products - - <i>Franks</i>	51,836,000	58,146,000	53,411,000	56,688,000	61,874,000	62,475,000
Copper Wire - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Franks</i>	1,198,000 11,975,000	748,000 7,483,000	755,000 7,551,000	1,943,000 19,432,000	2,432,000 24,321,000	3,494,000 34,944,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Franks</i>	21,930,000 25,439,000	23,493,000 23,963,000	28,087,000 29,691,000	29,692,000 26,723,000	36,816,000 33,134,000	27,996,000 25,199,000
" Manufactures - <i>Franks</i>	101,894,000	96,482,000	100,457,000	113,051,000	113,264,000	131,445,000
Earthen and Glass Ware - - "	50,872,000	49,361,000	47,666,000	48,009,000	49,188,000	56,371,000
Eggs - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Franks</i>	18,733,000 21,356,000	18,396,000 21,706,000	19,713,000 29,570,000	10,290,000 14,921,000	13,679,000 18,467,000	17,444,000 22,328,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Franks</i>	69,037,000 81,731,000	74,305,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,268,000	90,129,000 33,297,000	87,484,000 29,169,000	75,477,000 28,976,000
Grain and Flour - - - { <i>Quint.</i> <i>Franks</i>	2,296,000 43,606,000	3,159,000 60,456,000	615,000 14,237,000	660,000 15,313,000	719,000 13,784,000	630,000 13,578,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys: - <i>Franks</i>	152,427,000	157,352,000	153,991,000	154,169,000	153,720,000	160,643,000
Hides, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Franks</i>	28,078,000 72,302,000	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000	31,301,000 63,513,000	33,633,000 90,945,000	28,182,000 58,763,000
" Tanned or Curried - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Franks</i>	10,398,000 107,070,000	10,307,000 114,160,000	9,582,000 97,347,000	9,615,000 81,082,000	10,512,000 104,984,000	9,152,000 83,423,000
Jewellery - - - <i>Franks</i>	45,960,000	30,882,000	23,922,000	20,503,000	22,713,000	21,586,000
Leather Wares - - - "	139,320,000	111,741,000	96,976,000	80,388,000	82,863,000	82,134,000
Machines and Machinery, { <i>Kilog.</i> and parts thereof - { <i>Franks</i>	35,464,000 45,453,000	27,491,000 35,946,000	23,663,000 30,175,000	27,038,000 35,002,000	27,873,000 36,962,000	34,502,000 46,150,000
Metal Wares and Tools - <i>Franks</i>	89,374,000	81,555,000	69,543,000	56,340,000	67,877,000	92,310,000
Millinery** - - - "	43,190,000	44,002,000	42,470,000	48,650,000	66,344,000	68,933,000
Paper, and Manufactures of - "	51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000	47,578,000	51,277,000	54,243,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown and { <i>Kilog.</i> Waste, and Cocoons - { <i>Franks</i>	5,009,000 108,793,000	6,131,000 132,104,000	5,344,000 126,014,000	5,136,000 89,081,000	6,227,000 136,221,000	4,990,000 93,222,000
" and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of - - <i>Franks</i>	245,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000	223,517,000	270,830,000	246,974,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Franks</i>	163,988,000 59,036,000	98,362,000 36,294,000	155,094,000 62,038,000	163,738,000 49,121,000	94,673,000 25,562,000	124,729,000 34,924,000
" Refined†† - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Franks</i>	122,181,000 49,892,000	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,287,000 51,755,000	133,611,000 48,378,000	122,416,000 40,631,000	112,417,000 39,769,000
Wine § - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Franks</i>	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,845,000 213,572,000	1,569,000 188,616,000	1,724,000 232,734,000	1,697,000 222,377,000	1,784,000 242,368,000
Wood, Common - - - <i>Franks</i>	47,362,000	44,033,000	39,982,000	48,700,000	44,447,000	48,905,000
Wool, Raw¶ - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Franks</i>	41,831,000 108,889,000	48,858,000 119,492,000	48,671,000 120,250,000	53,884,000 123,572,000	66,620,000 153,223,000	58,789,000 146,290,000
" Yarn - - - <i>Franks</i>	22,336,000	20,658,000	21,074,000	18,549,000	31,100,000	29,567,000
" Manufactures - - "	326,929,000	328,523,000	278,927,000	242,251,000	323,068,000	294,147,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Franks</i> <i>£</i>	3,569,700,000 142,788,000	3,480,700,000 138,428,000	3,236,400,000 129,456,000	3,078,100,000 123,124,000	3,373,800,000 134,962,000	3,400,900,000 136,036,000

* Including Liqueurs.

† Including Lingerie.

§ Including "Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

** Including Artificial Flowers.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
23,861	20,669	27,589	20,487	22,290	No. } Animals: Horses.
21,173,000	18,319,000	25,514,000	19,750,000	23,068,000	
142,748	97,067	43,844	81,955	55,901	No. } " Other.
17,986,000	16,644,000	6,313,000	15,475,000	13,675,000	
96,380,000	91,752,000	142,139,000	136,092,000	127,430,000	Franks } Apparel.†
30,806,000	29,927,000	22,533,000	36,402,000	32,589,000	Litres } Brandy and other Spirits.*
51,980,000	47,961,000	40,019,000	52,775,000	40,344,000	
27,918,000	24,980,000	22,283,000	20,257,000	19,554,000	Kilog. } Butter.
76,967,000	71,353,000	64,844,000	61,206,000	58,469,000	
5,599,000	5,721,000	4,963,000	5,236,000	4,496,000	Kilog. } " Margarine.
4,591,000	4,348,000	4,616,000	4,765,000	4,631,000	
6,446,000	6,366,000	7,836,000	8,377,000	8,072,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
9,024,000	9,534,000	11,362,000	12,565,000	13,467,000	
75,418,000	75,331,000	83,748,000	88,346,000	86,866,000	Franks } Chemical Products.
5,668,000	6,935,000	8,050,000	8,436,000	6,406,000	Kilog. } Copper Wire.
56,679,000	52,010,000	40,254,000	33,741,000	19,218,000	
27,391,000	26,909,000	28,084,000	34,510,000	27,691,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
26,021,000	22,038,000	24,530,000	44,172,000	31,014,000	
119,328,000	128,739,000	179,715,000	174,991,000	176,349,000	Franks } " Manufactures
56,568,000	56,568,000	65,276,000	69,978,000	73,510,000	" } Earthen and Glass Ware.
13,864,000	10,131,000	9,918,000	10,139,000	9,312,000	Kilog. } Eggs.
17,317,000	13,677,000	13,985,000	15,005,000	14,434,000	
91,616,000	90,324,000	115,416,000	109,109,000	133,050,000	Kilog. } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
34,006,000	29,953,000	29,684,000	36,206,000	39,386,000	
415,000	910,000	822,000	886,000	691,000	Quint. } Grain and Flour.
11,888,000	26,538,000	17,122,000	19,084,000	13,833,000	
160,240,000	140,379,000	139,342,000	154,291,000	154,500,000	Franks } Haberdashery Small Fancy
33,967,000	35,280,000	43,354,000	37,755,000	43,792,000	Kilog. } Wares, and Toys.‡
73,681,000	83,379,000	117,153,000	103,796,000	134,513,000	
10,917,000	10,823,000	12,096,000	10,225,000	9,927,000	Kilog. } " Tanned or Curried.
102,817,000	109,248,000	130,362,000	114,294,000	109,839,000	
19,471,000	21,974,000	21,263,000	23,987,000	35,067,000	Franks } Jewellery.
69,354,000	73,885,000	75,919,000	70,810,000	67,680,000	" } Leather Wares.
33,778,000	37,491,000	42,315,000	42,524,000	40,267,000	Kilog. } Machines and Machinery,
43,772,000	56,035,000	61,516,000	63,364,000	56,954,000	
85,451,000	85,791,000	91,508,000	96,900,000	98,251,000	Franks } Metal Wares and Tools.
71,472,000	62,792,000	94,621,000	115,649,000	129,979,000	" } Millinery.**
53,452,000	49,853,000	56,409,000	54,216,000	57,394,000	" } Paper, and Manufactures of.
6,382,000	6,269,000	3,635,000	6,302,000	6,240,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw, Thrown and Waste,
117,979,000	118,834,000	136,351,000	135,691,000	117,533,000	
270,360,000	250,591,000	278,835,000	253,088,000	296,947,000	Franks } " and Cocoons.
340,785,000	183,626,000	231,224,000	399,618,000	471,484,000	Kilog. } " and Waste Silk, Manu-
88,604,000	60,234,000	65,722,000	109,006,000	100,225,000	
143,853,000	127,647,000	156,046,000	137,445,000	191,196,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
45,433,000	37,970,000	46,223,000	57,659,000	52,523,000	
1,775,000	1,636,000	1,717,000	1,906,000	2,022,000	Hectol. } " Refined.††
232,507,000	218,334,000	210,213,000	227,870,000	228,007,000	
50,161,000	35,306,000	46,310,000	49,608,000	47,852,000	Franks } Wine.‡
73,663,000	67,950,900	78,658,000	63,799,000	65,905,000	Kilog. } Wood, Common.
172,166,000	185,741,000	271,704,000	201,665,000	164,449,000	
24,063,000	29,485,000	37,078,000	34,582,000	24,222,000	Franks } Wool, Raw.‡
265,496,000	222,839,000	263,993,000	227,219,000	213,601,000	Franks } " Yarn.
3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	Franks } " Manufactures.
143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	160,516,000	
					Franks } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Brushes, Fans, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

†† Including "Vergeolles."

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. 9,650 Francs 5,547,000	9,243 5,721,000	8,965 5,377,000	9,925 6,551,000	12,797 9,383,000	
" Other	No. 244,181 Francs 42,774,000	201,930 31,739,000	161,707 22,159,000	314,075 65,125,000	300,285 50,890,000	
Chemical Products	Francs 19,913,000	20,261,000	18,516,000	17,464,000	18,407,000	
Coal and Coke †	Quintaux 10,606,249 Francs 33,082,000	9,853,403 29,137,000	10,239,167 30,337,000	10,307,391 32,840,000	11,861,000 36,123,000	
" Briquettes	Quintaux 1,750,000 Francs 5,285,000	1,480,000 3,853,000	2,190,000 5,573,000	2,027,000 5,323,000	1,925,000 5,026,000	
Coffee, Raw	Quintaux 90,293 Francs 18,982,000	88,086 17,396,000	83,688 17,016,000	78,823 16,646,000	82,806 16,915,000	
Cotton, Raw	Quintaux 248,619 Francs 33,804,000	241,599 29,160,000	222,996 27,156,000	252,682 25,973,000	258,182 31,195,000	
" Yarn	Quintaux 14,977 Francs 6,003,000	13,970 5,489,000	12,455 4,949,000	13,788 5,524,000	10,253 6,839,000	
" Manufactures †	Quintaux 38,852 Francs 24,221,000	33,763 21,147,000	32,540 20,923,000	32,383 19,696,000	35,318 23,393,000	
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	Francs 8,002,000	7,490,000	7,092,000	6,999,000	7,707,000	
Eggs	" 5,793,000	5,854,000	6,249,000	7,250,000	8,287,000	
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	" 12,801,000	10,697,000	10,843,000	10,374,000	11,621,000	
Flour of all kinds *	Quintaux 230,517 Francs 8,656,000	239,047 8,490,000	279,366 9,940,000	286,915 9,967,000	340,367 10,174,000	
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Francs 13,736,000	10,469,000	9,227,000	9,080,000	10,174,000	
Grain: Barley	Quintaux 135,504 Francs 3,252,000	138,339 3,182,000	105,849 3,483,000	134,257 2,625,000	125,665 2,338,000	
" Maize	Quintaux 339,719 Francs 6,285,000	388,925 6,807,000	523,327 8,061,000	300,274 4,169,000	276,709 3,462,000	
" Oats	Quintaux 554,351 Francs 10,536,000	560,227 10,085,000	623,947 11,855,000	627,285 9,064,000	768,554 10,694,000	
" Wheat	Quintaux 13,427,717 Francs 87,407,000	3,080,444 72,390,000	3,341,033 66,150,000	3,694,411 56,141,000	3,762,628 61,319,000	
Iron and Steel, Pig	Quintaux 416,348 Francs 3,541,000	408,253 3,446,000	643,958 5,215,000	728,451 5,690,000	620,544 4,649,000	
" " Wrought	Quintaux 1,037,130 Francs 22,733,000	1,038,792 21,150,000	960,408 18,883,000	1,130,162 21,329,000	1,136,773 21,332,000	
" " Manufactures	Quintaux 215,031 Francs 17,000,000	210,666 17,329,000	206,621 15,808,000	286,961 16,769,000	277,914 17,618,000	
Leather	Quintaux 24,398 Francs 10,637,000	25,634 9,634,000	28,369 9,705,000	32,466 10,528,000	33,019 12,718,000	
" Manufactures	Quintaux 9,066 Francs 10,579,000	8,795 8,946,000	7,651 8,071,000	7,883 8,290,000	8,443 9,437,000	
Machinery and Locomotives	Francs 10,060,000	14,565,000	15,889,000	14,067,000	16,430,000	
Malt	Quintaux 260,578 Francs 8,534,000	276,130 8,008,000	285,250 9,271,000	259,113 7,385,000	312,384 9,230,000	
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	Quintaux 437,504 Francs 8,057,000	479,503 6,316,000	516,108 5,771,000	534,659 6,203,000	564,203 7,063,000	
Silk: Waste	Quintaux 13,375 Francs 7,356,000	12,977 5,492,000	11,292 4,732,000	9,591 3,167,000	10,459 3,233,000	
" Raw, Thrown and Spun	Quintaux 30,626 Francs 108,065,000	34,119 129,493,000	29,952 125,731,000	31,590 98,166,000	38,531 125,521,000	
" Manufactures †	Quintaux 2,051 Francs 13,758,000	2,162 13,340,000	1,361 6,908,000	1,401 6,900,000	1,494 7,185,000	
Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed	Quintaux 244,131 Francs 9,898,000	296,465 12,155,000	291,940 11,678,000	327,378 11,606,000	319,390 10,158,000	
" Refined (Including Powdered Sugar)	Quintaux 200,683 Francs 8,605,000	165,807 7,031,000	162,841 7,065,000	189,610 7,281,000	188,411 6,593,000	
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	Quintaux 15,820 Francs 24,924,000	14,359 20,577,000	13,704 16,385,000	14,815 16,417,000	15,906 18,905,000	
Wine: In the Cask	Hectols. 1,108,467 Francs 33,247,000	1,152,829 32,304,000	872,974 23,973,000	889,714 21,990,000	1,060,059 30,582,000	
Wood, for Building	Quintaux 1,004,272 Francs 7,972,000	983,172 7,054,000	909,058 7,355,000	1,071,310 9,101,000	1,373,628 12,094,000	
Wool: Raw and Combed	Quintaux 42,626 Francs 11,351,000	49,277 11,045,000	50,866 10,946,000	49,787 9,334,000	53,405 11,345,000	
" Yarn	Quintaux 6,421 Francs 4,635,000	7,065 4,669,000	7,857 5,009,000	6,736 3,937,000	9,018 5,623,000	
" Manufactures	Quintaux 37,959 Francs 40,652,000	34,021 34,631,000	33,100 29,520,000	35,871 30,794,000	38,897 35,209,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs £ 982,021,000 89,281,000	912,587,000 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,896,000	880,845,000 35,234,000	980,120,000 39,205,000	

NOTE.—The totals for the years 1891 and 1899 have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.

† Exclusive of Lignite.

Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,951	13,848	12,733	12,808	11,444	12,086	<i>France</i> } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
9,253,000	9,412,000	8,632,000	8,673,000	7,201,000	7,521,000	<i>France</i> } " Other.
252,617	276,768	261,183	242,611	224,715	231,226	<i>France</i> } Chemical Products.
42,690,000	42,542,000	42,754,000	38,542,000	36,188,000	37,369,000	<i>France</i> } Coal and Coke.†
19,344,000	20,401,000	22,300,000	26,964,000	25,834,000	24,508,000	<i>France</i> } " Briquettes.
12,650,000	18,406,000	14,319,000	15,380,000	16,956,000	15,407,000	<i>France</i> } Coffee, Raw.
39,783,000	36,628,000	40,294,000	46,202,000	57,841,000	62,958,000	<i>France</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,439,000	2,576,000	2,788,000	3,108,000	3,582,000	3,281,000	<i>France</i> } " Yarn.
6,756,000	7,150,000	8,234,000	9,479,000	12,237,000	10,344,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.†
94,724	101,688	112,200	100,882	90,881	91,303	<i>France</i> } Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
18,112,000	16,096,000	16,676,000	12,241,000	11,746,000	10,697,000	<i>France</i> } Eggs.
241,134	288,081	264,283	239,707	231,871	232,370	<i>France</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.
29,291,000	25,678,000	24,749,000	26,872,000	34,009,000	28,895,000	<i>France</i> } Flour of all kinds. *
15,417	14,999	16,893	18,758	17,837	17,383	<i>France</i> } Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
6,515,000	5,676,000	5,748,000	7,193,000	9,210,000	6,870,000	<i>France</i> } Grain: Barley.
40,973	40,862	41,587	45,006	51,882	40,377	<i>France</i> } " Maize.
24,901,000	26,156,000	24,845,000	27,232,000	33,110,000	28,427,000	<i>France</i> } " Oats.
7,712,000	7,899,000	7,822,000	7,692,000	7,473,000	7,173,000	<i>France</i> } " Wheat.
8,427,000	9,811,000	10,170,000	11,152,000	10,983,000	10,503,000	<i>France</i> } Iron and Steel, Pig
11,965,000	11,723,000	11,778,000	12,806,000	12,613,000	12,082,000	<i>France</i> } " " Wrought.
436,165	405,221	352,177	424,887	230,034	428,287	<i>France</i> } " " Manufactures.
8,969,000	8,947,000	7,840,000	8,083,000	5,437,000	8,138,000	<i>France</i> } Leather.
13,367,000	18,357,000	16,432,000	19,385,000	14,703,000	16,717,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.
112,398	97,059	107,416	90,657	89,071	81,156	<i>France</i> } Machinery and Locomotives.
2,632,000	1,655,000	1,855,000	1,601,000	1,698,000	1,479,000	<i>France</i> } Malt.
635,025	602,405	636,238	641,091	502,353	541,048	<i>France</i> } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
7,444,000	7,010,000	7,636,000	7,821,000	6,493,000	7,639,000	<i>France</i> } Silk: Waste.
881,928	885,425	865,186	932,867	896,033	886,101	<i>France</i> } " Raw, Thrown and Spun.
12,853,000	14,228,000	14,269,000	14,686,000	14,283,000	16,067,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures. †
4,224,381	3,631,974	3,447,242	3,312,620	3,585,000	3,879,169	<i>France</i> } Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.
77,413,000	77,067,000	81,595,000	77,051,000	69,702,000	72,657,000	<i>France</i> } " Refined (Including Powdered Sugar).
821,421	750,214	793,270	999,213	981,069	662,401	<i>France</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
6,614,000	6,542,000	7,173,000	9,817,000	11,735,000	6,365,000	<i>France</i> } Wine: In the Cask.
1,490,598	1,423,391	1,374,380	1,473,702	1,487,794	1,125,612	<i>France</i> } Wood, for Building.
29,633,000	29,102,000	28,104,000	37,327,000	37,411,000	25,784,000	<i>France</i> } Wool: Raw and Combed
391,400	378,007	381,256	454,976	391,857	323,929	<i>France</i> } " Yarn.
23,697,000	23,629,000	24,006,000	30,183,000	26,171,000	20,853,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.
30,342	38,583	39,178	34,920	30,928	32,532	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
12,166,000	15,792,000	16,190,000	15,143,000	13,603,000	15,306,000	
9,230	10,300	10,723	10,966	10,809	10,105	
10,066,000	10,794,000	10,168,000	10,739,000	10,155,000	9,757,000	
18,825,000	22,001,000	24,569,000	25,877,000	23,450,000	16,231,000	
385,270	401,610	402,906	403,843	392,373	359,544	
10,716,000	12,445,000	13,862,000	12,974,000	12,192,000	11,136,000	
629,624	639,381	658,660	657,165	711,066	723,012	
8,070,000	8,069,000	9,216,000	11,816,000	11,762,000	11,058,000	
10,408	10,360	11,231	13,130	9,450	11,366	
3,209,000	3,094,000	3,158,000	4,906,000	3,951,000	4,392,000	
34,552	39,484	37,729	39,556	35,841	36,899	
104,801,000	120,097,000	120,042,000	156,548,000	127,048,000	125,087,000	
2,323	2,515	2,770	3,107	3,024	3,176	
10,296,000	11,282,000	11,976,000	13,200,000	12,914,000	14,464,000	
392,508	400,735	420,322	441,390	451,640	441,148	
13,065,000	11,915,000	13,077,000	13,303,000	14,277,000	12,633,000	
210,021	220,430	234,849	245,390	262,389	232,027	
7,841,000	7,124,000	7,786,000	8,259,000	8,890,000	8,693,000	
16,925	17,916	17,981	20,089	19,985	19,376	
20,832,000	22,162,000	22,433,000	25,896,000	25,841,000	24,865,000	
1,145,521	1,177,199	1,226,097	1,238,385	1,082,501	963,440	
31,625,000	34,857,000	34,887,000	33,567,000	28,605,000	21,394,000	
1,730,149	1,767,048	1,767,967	1,642,036	1,466,874	1,295,317	
15,776,000	17,792,000	16,736,000	15,280,000	13,536,000	11,624,000	
54,314	57,547	58,284	56,961	52,473	56,531	
11,627,000	12,510,000	13,979,000	18,568,000	15,430,000	12,362,000	
9,637	8,057	7,813	8,841	8,329	8,447	
5,897,000	4,726,000	4,751,000	6,335,000	5,517,000	5,336,000	
41,283	39,353	38,603	40,258	36,637	35,666	
36,722,000	34,138,000	34,076,000	38,727,000	34,909,000	31,814,000	
1,001,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,283,988,000	1,206,810,000	1,118,570,000	
42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses -	{ No. France	2,192 1,514,000	1,999 1,287,000	2,102 1,424,000	2,135 1,562,000	2,285 1,740,000
" Other -	{ No. France	57,992 13,312,000	64,027 14,097,000	70,255 16,483,000	53,966 14,063,000	50,423 13,655,000
Books, Printed (including Maps) -	France	3,301,000	2,807,000	2,692,000	2,963,000	2,690,000
Cheese -	{ Quintaux France	222,972 38,614,000	243,284 38,542,000	223,842 36,231,000	215,890 37,715,000	224,902 37,698,000
Chemical Products -	{ Quintaux France	82,981 2,772,000	90,787 3,194,000	91,153 3,678,000	106,976 4,330,000	111,308 3,970,000
Cigars and Cigarettes -	{ Quintaux France	1,849 1,961,000	1,857 1,969,000	2,328 2,296,000	1,989 1,913,000	2,207 2,341,000
Cotton : Yarns -	{ Quintaux France	64,778 21,288,000	59,135 18,092,000	57,547 17,215,000	67,489 19,304,000	65,975 18,155,000
" Manufactures : Piece Goods and Hosiery §	{ Quintaux France	78,224 49,204,000	78,682 46,061,000	77,755 43,581,000	67,716 38,364,000	61,385 36,632,000
Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace -	{ Quintaux France	31,364 73,067,000	28,889 65,542,000	31,362 69,631,000	29,829 62,975,000	34,888 73,762,000
Dyes : Coal Tar -	{ Quintaux France	15,415 9,791,000	17,557 11,383,000	19,894 12,491,000	21,361 13,147,000	24,762 14,598,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof -	{ Quintaux France	4,700 1,948,000	3,496 1,536,000	2,848 1,358,000	2,639 1,702,000	2,855 2,292,000
Flour of all kinds -	{ Quintaux France	59,759 4,440,000	51,841 4,115,000	48,019 3,705,000	45,195 3,318,000	43,339 3,232,000
Hides and Skins, Raw -	{ Quintaux France	55,015 7,701,000	54,862 7,403,000	58,099 7,085,000	54,563 6,829,000	57,812 8,458,000
Iron, Manufactures † -	{ Quintaux France	19,574 4,278,000	22,035 4,003,000	26,976 4,151,000	17,702 3,932,000	21,352 4,364,000
Jewellery : -	{ Kilogr. France	4,515 3,585,000	2,815 2,780,000	2,420 2,377,000	2,567 2,704,000	2,296 2,837,000
Leather -	{ Quintaux France	3,928 2,257,000	3,921 2,350,000	2,764 1,668,000	2,852 1,615,000	3,016 1,890,000
" Manufactures -	{ Quintaux France	4,080 4,428,000	4,826 4,921,000	5,129 5,323,000	4,690 4,814,000	4,799 5,231,000
Machinery and Locomotives -	France	20,316,000	20,078,000	23,539,000	25,444,000	24,731,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted -	{ Quintaux France	19,385 4,690,000	15,856 3,944,000	15,421 3,969,000	15,915 4,187,000	13,413 3,368,000
Milk, Condensed -	{ Quintaux France	152,110 14,356,000	155,226 15,076,000	166,491 16,530,000	191,874 18,945,000	188,172 18,501,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof -	France	3,026,000	3,199,000	3,067,000	2,644,000	2,715,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof -	{ Quintaux France	15,782 1,774,000	10,343 1,308,000	10,145 1,162,000	11,030 1,261,000	7,918 1,108,000
Silk : Waste -	{ Quintaux France	7,927 2,568,000	6,057 2,165,000	5,841 1,926,000	5,934 1,847,000	3,934 1,243,000
" Raw, Thrown and Spun -	{ Quintaux France	17,545 62,474,000	21,038 72,300,000	19,514 70,836,000	18,528 62,624,000	23,609 73,819,000
" Manufactures § -	{ Quintaux France	29,314 125,437,000	31,139 131,685,000	27,482 120,565,000	29,438 116,398,000	32,735 131,020,000
Straw Plait -	{ Quintaux France	2,150 3,368,000	2,364 3,476,000	2,526 3,222,000	3,772 4,745,000	4,036 5,881,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof -	France	97,490,000	85,612,000	86,415,000	83,270,000	87,253,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made -	{ Quintaux France	8,475 9,570,000	3,321 7,904,000	3,405 7,453,000	3,163 6,598,000	3,682 7,888,000
Wood, for Building -	{ Quintaux France	790,075 4,052,000	437,771 2,185,000	256,219 1,284,000	355,215 1,532,000	305,836 1,492,000
Wooden Wares -	{ Quintaux France	15,678 1,981,000	15,660 1,745,000	13,750 1,643,000	15,082 1,721,000	13,967 1,711,000
Wool, Raw and Combed -	{ Quintaux France	11,454 2,576,000	12,031 2,388,000	12,219 2,370,000	9,844 2,021,000	9,734 1,916,000
" Yarns -	{ Quintaux France	10,952 8,907,000	11,810 8,586,000	11,260 8,165,000	12,814 8,706,000	14,203 9,687,000
" Manufactures § -	{ Quintaux France	4,379 6,601,000	4,816 4,372,000	5,453 4,671,000	4,269 3,949,000	3,346 3,322,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ France £	703,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000	695,147,000 27,806,000	673,004,000 26,920,000	704,428,000 28,177,000

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.
† Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery after 1891.

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,243	2,596	2,535	2,508	2,581	2,543	No. } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,663,000	2,140,000	2,010,000	1,980,000	1,883,000	1,726,000	France }
50,151	49,348	38,228	25,558	30,865	43,126	No. } " Other.
12,412,000	13,478,000	10,651,000	8,819,000	10,089,000	11,976,000	France }
2,308,000	3,166,000	3,133,000	3,432,000	3,500,000	3,367,000	France } Books, Printed (including Maps.)
238,591	232,002	233,444	247,449	278,341	272,499	Quintaux } Cheese.
38,728,000	38,364,000	39,416,000	40,211,000	43,479,000	44,034,000	France }
125,481	139,946	162,498	218,178	237,733	280,140	Quintaux } Chemical Products.
4,288,000	4,388,000	4,911,000	6,618,000	7,331,000	6,960,000	France }
2,014	1,972	2,256	2,176	3,084	3,248	Quintaux } Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,206,000	2,203,000	2,028,000	1,988,000	2,492,000	2,614,000	France }
60,967	56,326	58,670	66,508	59,908	48,086	Quintaux } Cotton: Yarns.
18,088,000	16,557,000	16,587,000	18,098,000	20,027,000	17,621,000	France }
66,008	58,613	56,133	58,401	53,836	50,206	Quintaux } " Manufactures: Piece Goods and Hosiery.‡
37,837,000	32,994,000	31,617,000	33,971,000	34,710,000	33,879,000	France }
36,903	37,463	38,886	45,190	50,594	46,495	Quintaux } Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace
77,994,000	74,178,000	77,290,000	100,252,000	111,256,000	98,643,000	France }
23,966	20,452	31,769	33,198	31,153	31,393	Quintaux } Dyes: Coal Tar.
13,911,000	16,511,000	16,889,000	16,437,000	15,343,000	14,753,000	France }
2,847	2,542	2,325	2,097	2,271	2,588	Quintaux } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu- factures thereof.
2,851,000	1,748,000	1,307,000	1,492,000	1,612,000	1,790,000	France }
44,181	38,098	57,711	41,745	38,046	39,321	Quintaux } Flour of all kinds.*
3,096,000	3,084,000	3,885,000	3,421,000	3,206,000	3,334,000	France }
66,993	70,165	72,831	77,893	77,595	83,350	Quintaux } Hides and Skins, Raw.
8,909,000	9,201,000	9,914,000	10,623,000	10,841,000	11,587,000	France }
21,398	21,835	24,553	42,546	32,369	32,349	Quintaux } Iron, Manufactures.†
4,454,000	4,997,000	5,722,000	6,045,000	6,514,000	6,566,000	France }
3,059	2,738	2,462	3,597	3,976	3,258	Kilogs. } Jewellery.‡
2,758,000	2,756,000	2,716,000	6,190,000	7,863,000	7,355,000	France }
2,821	3,213	3,158	3,961	3,841	3,526	Quintaux } Leather.
1,683,000	1,734,000	1,646,000	2,054,000	2,065,000	1,794,000	France }
5,346	5,328	5,483	6,407	7,359	7,354	Quintaux } " Manufactures
6,132,000	5,872,000	6,576,000	6,781,000	8,080,000	8,217,000	France }
20,042,000	33,081,000	37,000,000	43,604,000	47,882,000	45,437,000	France } Machinery and Locomotives
13,742	12,551	12,990	15,309	16,008	11,579	Quintaux } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
3,359,000	2,833,000	2,759,000	3,197,000	3,438,000	2,625,000	France }
186,366	202,296	208,527	220,916	282,986	307,248	Quintaux } Milk, Condensed.
18,366,000	10,775,000	10,250,000	20,806,000	26,733,000	28,941,000	France }
3,083,000	2,767,000	2,707,000	2,715,000	2,630,000	2,430,000	France } Musical Boxes and parts thereof.
8,137	7,675	7,922	8,967	21,356	15,517	Quintaux } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
1,188,000	1,188,000	1,328,000	1,415,000	2,110,000	1,834,000	France }
5,112	4,532	4,031	5,430	5,289	4,132	Quintaux } Silk: Waste
1,314,000	960,000	952,000	1,347,000	1,196,000	830,000	France }
22,320	24,459	25,785	27,739	22,831	25,548	Quintaux } " Raw, Thrown and Spun.
68,334,000	70,887,000	72,812,000	82,360,000	74,264,000	75,783,000	France }
27,490	27,362	27,921	29,543	28,440	29,794	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
129,821,000	132,497,000	138,946,000	152,331,000	148,556,000	155,354,000	France }
4,577	5,967	6,009	6,028	5,872	4,480	Quintaux } Straw Plait.
7,695,000	8,674,000	8,308,000	8,241,000	8,371,000	6,440,000	France }
97,280,000	101,008,000	106,501,000	110,816,000	120,193,000	128,839,000	France } Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
3,799	3,684	3,670	4,118	4,804	4,272	Quintaux } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
7,568,000	7,178,000	6,960,000	8,023,000	9,418,000	9,118,000	France }
369,787	395,834	335,486	353,103	409,923	520,786	Quintaux } Wood, for Building.
1,733,000	1,933,000	1,820,000	2,096,000	2,369,000	3,056,000	France }
15,736	14,790	21,505	21,238	21,807	22,325	Quintaux } Wooden Wares.
1,826,000	1,739,000	1,874,000	2,067,000	2,146,000	2,195,000	France }
10,649	10,375	12,017	10,951	10,180	10,224	Quintaux } Wool, Raw and Combed.
2,165,000	2,281,000	3,072,000	3,217,000	3,205,000	2,837,000	France }
13,540	12,583	12,766	12,384	9,329	11,978	Quintaux } " Yarns.
9,960,000	8,905,000	9,055,000	9,503,000	8,189,000	8,552,000	France }
6,211	5,574	5,233	5,505	6,410	5,912	Quintaux } " Manufactures.‡
6,119,000	5,524,000	5,070,000	5,871,000	7,375,000	6,064,000	France }
733,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,893,000	863,115,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
23,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,827,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	£ }

† Including coarse Iron-ware, Cutlery, &c.

‡ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, living :	{ No.	33,525	19,077	43,932	45,857	61,410
Cattle and Pigs -	{ Milreis	980,000	399,000	993,000	792,000	945,000
Horses and Mules -	{ No.	3,325	407	1,369	7,467	14,171
	{ Milreis	124,000	29,000	79,000	370,000	746,000
Butter (including Margarine) -	{ Kilog.	989,000	537,000	487,000	474,000	467,000
	{ Milreis	428,000	275,000	267,000	248,000	245,000
Coal - . . .	{ Tons	622,253	603,696	528,785	631,649	599,172
	{ Milreis	2,130,000	1,838,000	1,659,000	1,961,000	1,771,000
Cod Fish - . . .	{ Quint.	195,680	195,620	211,330	224,822	226,809
	{ Milreis	1,808,000	1,657,000	1,834,000	1,906,000	1,960,000
Coffee, Raw - . .	{ Kilog.	2,040,000	1,956,000	2,008,000	2,012,000	1,974,000
	{ Milreis	585,000	543,000	582,000	622,000	681,000
Cotton, Raw - . .	{ Kilog.	7,192,000	7,361,000	10,952,000	10,547,000	12,821,000
	{ Milreis	1,591,000	1,646,000	2,584,000	2,400,000	2,590,000
" Yarn - . . .	{ Kilog.	406,000	211,000	308,000	271,000	335,000
	{ Milreis	399,000	192,000	275,000	268,000	341,000
" Manufactures -	{ Kilog.	4,016,000	1,704,000	2,646,000	2,400,000	2,904,000
	{ Milreis	2,663,000	1,177,000	1,974,000	1,815,000	2,113,000
Grain : Wheat - .	{ Quint.	1,123,850	1,121,710	1,444,040	1,065,000	1,379,000
	{ Milreis	3,882,000	4,417,000	5,405,000	3,741,000	5,045,000
Hides, Raw and dried -	{ Kilog.	2,014,000	2,960,000	2,863,000	3,202,000	2,426,000
	{ Milreis	536,000	581,000	844,000	835,000	776,000
Iron, Wrought and Cast	{ Kilog.	41,879,000	44,363,000	43,197,000	38,974,000	39,083,000
	{ Milreis	989,000	912,000	1,177,000	1,001,000	992,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns -	{ Kilog.	989,000	1,228,000	1,661,000	1,484,000	1,601,000
	{ Milreis	191,000	226,000	319,000	331,000	330,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manu- factures - . . .	{ Kilog.	359,000	131,000	134,000	96,000	112,000
	{ Milreis	222,000	107,000	155,000	129,000	151,000
Machinery for Industrial pur- poses - . . .	{ Kilog.	3,926,000	3,571,000	2,890,000	3,209,000	3,339,000
	{ Milreis	746,000	772,000	702,000	805,000	749,000
" for Agricultural pur- poses, &c. - . .	{ Kilog.	3,028,000	855,000	483,000	552,000	500,000
	{ Milreis	692,000	316,000	213,000	229,000	220,000
Oil: Naphtha and other Illu- minating oils - . .	{ Kilog.	12,442,000	14,174,000	13,775,000	14,654,000	13,046,000
	{ Milreis	524,000	530,000	529,000	532,000	499,000
Paper, and Manufactures* -	{ Milreis	598,000	375,000	493,000	445,000	479,000
Rice - . . .	{ Quint.	159,480	127,820	138,140	128,163	174,348
	{ Milreis	733,000	625,000	659,000	601,000	804,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures † -	{ Milreis	974,000	536,000	918,000	837,000	935,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	{ Quint.	252,770	245,020	250,760	260,833	267,426
	{ Milreis	1,804,000	1,829,000	1,870,000	2,029,000	1,964,000
Wood Staves - . .	{ 1,000	2,965	4,418	3,969	3,719	3,309
	{ Milreis	474,000	641,000	837,000	602,000	574,000
Wool, Raw - . . .	{ Kilog.	3,054,000	3,550,000	5,107,000	4,080,000	4,631,000
	{ Milreis	837,000	858,000	1,676,000	1,158,000	1,150,000
" Manufactures -	{ Kilog.	791,000	342,000	430,000	414,000	474,000
	{ Milreis	1,631,000	649,000	1,081,000	1,008,000	1,136,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Milreis	39,500,000	30,820,000	33,307,000	35,067,000	39,841,000
	{ £	8,300,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000

* Including books and printed matter, &c.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
98,508	101,956	107,485	51,653	83,444	93,313	No.	Animals, living : Cattle and Pigs.
1,139,000	1,221,000	1,654,000	808,000	1,453,000	1,668,000	Milreis	
16,880	20,674	20,312	18,577	16,727	21,471	No.	Horses and Mules.
849,000	957,000	932,000	710,000	919,000	1,068,000	Milreis	
423,000	279,000	171,000	130,000	73,000	71,000	Kilog.	Butter (including Margarine).
187,000	142,000	86,000	65,000	39,000	37,000	Milreis	
615,000	652,000	745,000	764,000	883,000	861,000	Tons	Coal.
1,743,000	1,808,000	2,873,000	3,214,000	5,492,000	5,096,000	Milreis	
250,051	236,099	192,869	167,186	220,862	250,267	Quint.	Cod Fish.
2,270,000	2,308,000	1,913,000	1,932,000	2,821,000	3,449,000	Milreis	
2,106,000	2,064,000	2,318,000	2,420,000	2,414,000	2,615,000	Kilog.	Coffee, Raw
684,000	675,000	671,000	571,000	565,000	625,000	Milreis	
9,863,000	13,357,000	15,413,000	15,672,000	15,945,000	18,333,000	Kilog.	Cotton, Raw.
1,104,000	2,840,000	3,532,000	3,486,000	4,476,000	3,835,000	Milreis	
336,000	353,000	323,000	350,000	284,000	295,000	Kilog.	" Yarn.
362,000	370,000	452,000	483,000	408,000	445,000	Milreis	
2,876,000	2,528,000	2,919,000	3,202,000	2,930,000	2,616,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
2,161,000	2,093,000	2,414,000	2,604,000	2,631,000	2,654,000	Milreis	
1,188,000	1,412,000	697,000	1,005,000	1,369,000	923,000	Quint.	Grain : Wheat.
3,897,000	5,868,000	3,653,000	4,217,000	4,973,000	3,145,000	Milreis	
3,022,000	2,391,000	2,294,000	2,115,000	2,808,000	3,300,000	Kilog.	Hides, Raw and dried.
909,000	754,000	822,000	744,000	1,240,000	1,397,000	Milreis	
40,204,000	38,028,000	38,774,000	42,356,000	40,033,000	41,433,000	Kilog.	Iron, Wrought and Cast.
1,115,000	1,006,000	1,336,000	1,660,000	2,078,000	1,686,000	Milreis	
1,782,000	1,557,000	1,726,000	1,927,000	2,171,000	1,973,000	Kilog.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns.
336,000	333,000	415,000	473,000	546,000	503,000	Milreis	
111,000	91,000	90,000	110,000	98,000	110,000	Kilog.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures.
153,000	183,000	148,000	159,000	164,000	165,000	Milreis	
3,394,000	4,274,000	5,421,000	5,061,000	5,616,000	5,702,000	Kilog.	Machinery for Industrial purposes.
754,000	991,000	1,517,000	1,473,000	1,805,000	2,004,000	Milreis	
552,000	503,000	531,000	535,000	612,000	651,000	Kilog.	" for Agricultural purposes, &c.
266,000	246,000	310,000	376,000	331,000	331,000	Milreis	
13,173,000	14,234,000	14,129,000	14,970,000	13,973,000	16,568,000	Kilog.	Oil : Naphtha and other illuminating oils.
515,000	532,000	542,000	572,000	568,000	660,000	Milreis	
549,000	522,000	605,000	627,000	624,000	635,000	Milreis	Paper and Manufactures.*
165,781	132,600	134,280	163,701	175,168	183,410	Quint.	
791,000	666,000	805,000	1,082,000	1,136,000	1,201,000	Milreis	Rice.
955,000	874,000	998,000	1,067,000	1,171,000	1,049,000	Milreis	
264,398	255,117	266,915	272,205	237,359	226,905	Quint.	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
1,913,000	1,908,000	2,042,165	2,110,000	2,244,000	2,308,000	Milreis	
2,538	3,488	3,663	4,592	3,832	3,304	1,000	Wood Staves.
498,000	569,000	905,000	1,030,000	1,003,000	733,000	Milreis	
4,151,000	4,059,000	3,111,000	3,931,000	3,207,000	3,868,000	Kilog.	Wool, Raw.
1,091,000	1,174,000	1,150,000	1,536,000	1,542,000	1,478,000	Milreis	
406,000	318,000	280,000	335,000	355,000	385,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
1,031,000	833,000	911,000	987,000	1,152,000	1,207,000	Milreis	
39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	57,323,000	Milreis	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,894,000	9,096,000	10,896,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	13,010,000	£	

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, living :	{ No.	997	1,040	1,184	14,120	25,757
Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ Milreis	42,000	46,000	46,000	353,000	821,000
All Other	{ No.	116,251	336,162	347,820	798,871	987,419
	{ Milreis	350,000	652,000	618,000	1,548,000	1,608,000
Copper Ore	{ Tons	120,399	131,434	192,573	253,373	196,226
	{ Milreis	1,019,000	1,208,000	1,679,000	2,238,000	1,707,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets	{ Quint.	223,020	234,240	228,550	227,129	269,285
	{ Milreis	2,227,000	2,190,000	2,167,000	2,224,000	2,704,000
" Manufactured as stoppers	{ Kilog.	2,162,000	2,182,000	2,315,000	2,548,000	2,989,000
	{ Milreis	649,000	666,000	738,000	755,000	833,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	{ Kilog.	207,000	347,000	698,000	980,000	1,397,000
	{ Milreis	107,000	283,000	548,000	675,000	899,000
Fish, fresh and preserved :	{ Kilog.	7,481,000	8,021,000	5,796,000	6,170,000	5,651,000
Sardines, fresh or salted	{ Milreis	226,000	242,000	176,000	184,000	170,000
" in tins or preserved	{ Kilog.	9,365,000	9,823,000	7,904,000	5,806,000	8,674,000
	{ Milreis	1,049,000	986,000	792,000	576,000	868,000
All Other (including fish in oil, &c.)	{ Kilog.	2,078,000	2,433,000	4,649,000	5,365,000	8,084,000
	{ Milreis	141,000	162,000	250,000	309,000	408,000
Fruit : Figs, dried	{ Quint.	63,480	87,480	58,610	78,249	81,789
	{ Milreis	209,000	262,000	191,000	313,000	327,000
" Oranges	{ 1,000	36,090	43,268	42,577	46,496	37,337
	{ Milreis	54,000	66,000	64,000	99,000	56,000
" Pine-apples	{ No.	303,000	372,000	392,000	382,000	397,000
	{ Milreis	144,000	180,000	186,000	184,000	191,000
Hides and Skins, raw	{ Kilog.	950,000	798,000	649,000	740,000	1,251,000
	{ Milreis	189,000	160,000	129,000	149,000	249,000
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilog.	788,000	646,000	1,190,000	1,133,000	1,178,000
	{ Milreis	73,000	66,000	87,000	98,000	113,000
Oil, Olive	{ Hectol.	5,443	6,820	10,887	11,438	27,443
	{ Milreis	113,000	132,000	206,000	210,000	526,000
Onions	{ Quint.	180,050	209,170	204,150	166,741	206,354
	{ Milreis	288,000	323,000	499,000	277,000	240,000
Potatoes	{ Kilog.	9,517,000	8,583,000	8,572,000	10,172,000	10,088,000
	{ Milreis	178,000	171,000	171,000	154,000	151,000
Salt	{ Tons	145,000	153,000	167,000	150,866	125,823
	{ Milreis	184,000	153,000	167,000	153,000	123,000
Wine, total of	{ Milreis	11,122,000	13,452,000	11,246,000	9,749,000	11,292,000
" Port	{ Hectol.	309,968	362,926	259,285	241,086	272,509
	{ Milreis	6,397,000	7,714,000	5,962,000	5,416,000	6,344,000
" Madeira	{ Hectol.	23,836	19,294	19,621	20,065	22,627
	{ Milreis	760,000	634,000	660,000	654,000	733,000
" Other	{ Hectol.	491,969	619,527	490,651	350,274	337,106
	{ Milreis	3,965,000	5,084,000	4,624,000	3,679,000	4,215,000
Wool, Raw	{ Kilog.	625,000	732,000	906,000	871,000	818,000
	{ Milreis	135,000	161,000	159,000	192,000	187,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Milreis	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000
	{ £	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
49,859	50,909	51,353	37,267	46,493	43,288	No. { Animals, living : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,096,000	1,208,000	1,095,000	855,000	1,070,000	1,111,000	Milreis {
1,162,447	1,360,059	1,501,433	1,360,832	1,927,622	1,600,234	No. {
1,419,000	2,192,000	2,256,000	1,793,000	2,776,000	2,266,000	Milreis { All Other.
171,351	268,319	238,744	366,680	404,015	489,369	Tons {
1,092,000	774,000	767,000	957,000	1,093,000	1,234,000	Milreis { Copper Ore.
284,752	322,151	286,049	245,260	269,198	292,654	Quint. {
2,677,000	2,854,000	2,436,000	2,075,000	2,257,000	2,489,000	Milreis { Cork, in the rough and in sheets.
2,798,000	2,804,000	3,031,000	2,977,000	3,457,000	3,410,000	Kilog. {
757,000	673,000	686,000	735,000	862,000	797,000	Milreis { " Manufactured as stoppers.
1,592,000	1,913,000	3,954,000	3,968,000	3,124,000	1,361,000	Kilog. {
1,098,000	1,308,000	2,345,000	2,420,000	2,133,000	970,000	Milreis { Cotton, Manufactures of.
2,838,000	5,825,000	5,667,000	2,988,000	2,341,000	3,408,000	Kilog. {
86,000	193,000	252,000	168,000	123,000	196,000	Milreis { Fish, fresh and preserved : Sardines, fresh or salted.
9,421,000	9,987,000	11,497,000	8,345,000	9,570,000	10,265,000	Kilog. {
941,000	1,126,000	1,272,000	967,000	1,100,000	1,154,000	Milreis { " In tins or pre- served.
6,942,000	4,528,000	5,023,000	3,928,000	3,542,000	3,684,000	Kilog. {
377,000	371,000	386,000	400,000	388,000	412,000	Milreis { All Other (including fish in oil, &c.)
70,737	63,959	104,388	60,474	71,706	90,431	Quint. {
233,000	246,000	366,000	233,000	275,000	311,000	Milreis { Fruit : Figs, dried
46,954	26,641	47,943	32,332	41,310	27,140	1,000 {
71,000	55,000	73,000	48,000	64,000	42,000	Milreis { " Oranges.
431,000	546,000	665,000	589,000	744,000	805,000	No. {
207,000	205,000	241,000	216,000	221,000	239,000	Milreis { " Pine-apples.
1,084,000	1,453,000	1,602,000	1,451,000	1,244,000	1,184,000	Kilog. {
206,000	292,000	308,000	267,000	243,000	242,000	Milreis { Hides and Skins, raw.
1,084,000	905,000	2,133,000	1,140,000	1,107,000	850,000	Kilog. {
101,000	105,000	160,000	133,000	154,000	123,000	Milreis { Iron, Manufactures of.
21,448	21,634	25,923	22,310	37,961	23,358	Hectol. {
391,000	417,000	511,000	553,000	605,000	505,000	Milreis { Oil, Olive.
161,669	180,688	201,445	150,683	132,169	139,300	Quint. {
162,000	202,000	264,000	169,000	153,000	166,000	Milreis { Onions.
11,535,000	15,556,000	20,005,000	16,494,000	16,066,000	16,756,000	Kilog. {
173,000	241,000	459,000	412,000	310,000	308,000	Milreis { Potatoes.
90,115	130,409	143,414	135,583	149,440	162,575	Tons {
95,000	159,000	164,000	140,000	148,000	179,000	Milreis { Salt.
10,983,000	10,290,000	11,481,000	10,914,000	10,629,000	9,753,000	Milreis { Wine, total of.
234,561	230,992	313,234	279,168	275,314	268,401	Hectol. {
6,305,000	5,360,000	6,456,000	5,700,000	5,739,000	5,511,000	Milreis { " Port.
22,537	24,173	24,301	25,105	26,202	23,928	Hectol. {
675,000	757,000	788,000	780,000	798,000	750,000	Milreis { " Madeira.
453,949	477,095	526,000	526,095	527,144	498,384	Hectol. {
4,103,000	3,643,000	4,237,000	4,434,000	4,092,000	3,472,000	Milreis { " Other.
963,000	1,109,000	688,000	671,000	587,000	860,000	Kilog. {
219,000	251,000	151,000	156,000	135,000	201,000	Milreis { Wool, Raw.
23,130,000	27,314,000	31,124,000	28,304,000	30,931,000	28,232,000	Milreis { TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES
5,381,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	6,363,000	£ }

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals	No.	96,508	43,564	61,714	204,539	402,555
	Pesetas	5,596,000	3,771,000	6,265,000	15,267,000	24,803,000
Brandy and other	Hectol.	461,970	199,832	56,873	20,764	31,497
Spirits	Pesetas	21,162,000	7,141,000	1,830,000	666,000	1,009,000
Chemical Products	Pesetas	14,276,000	19,073,000	18,597,000	20,859,000	22,945,000
Coal and Coke	Tonneaux	1,863,090	1,870,000	1,765,000	1,841,000	1,725,000
	Pesetas	50,305,000	50,489,000	49,420,000	49,700,000	46,580,000
Cocoa	Kilog.	4,998,000	6,840,000	5,988,000	6,727,000	6,537,000
	Pesetas	10,582,000	15,840,000	13,969,000	15,162,000	13,309,000
Cod Fish and Stock	Kilog.	43,579,000	42,049,000	44,367,000	44,698,000	45,683,000
Fish, Salted	Pesetas	28,326,000	25,229,000	24,846,000	23,690,000	27,518,000
Coffee	Kilog.	5,710,000	5,687,000	5,649,000	5,549,000	5,474,000
	Pesetas	12,562,000	14,858,000	14,668,000	14,429,000	15,293,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	60,730,000	61,453,000	58,520,000	63,192,000	71,423,000
	Pesetas	85,022,000	86,034,000	76,075,000	81,830,000	78,568,000
" Yarn	Kilog.	721,000	543,000	971,000	823,000	845,000
	Pesetas	3,766,000	2,331,000	5,841,000	4,836,000	5,299,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	1,956,000	1,526,000	764,000	1,099,000	835,000
	Pesetas	12,136,000	9,543,000	6,307,000	8,236,000	6,668,000
Grain: Wheat	Kilog.	155,102,000	138,803,000	418,667,000	424,826,000	202,675,000
	Pesetas	31,020,000	27,761,000	79,547,000	67,972,000	32,428,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Kilog.	8,754,000	9,473,000	7,663,000	8,076,000	8,434,000
and Prepared	Pesetas	16,823,000	16,800,000	15,912,000	17,585,000	24,214,000
Iron and Steel,	Kilog.	120,500,000	104,636,000	75,929,000	79,550,000	68,120,000
Unwrought and	Pesetas	27,580,000	25,163,000	17,882,000	18,722,000	18,513,000
Wrought, and Manu-						
factures thereof						
Linen and Hemp:	Kilog.	3,805,000	4,540,000	3,704,000	3,641,000	3,935,000
Yarn	Pesetas	14,850,000	14,795,000	11,688,000	11,229,000	12,188,000
Manufactures	Kilog.	857,000	550,000	143,000	274,000	224,000
	Pesetas	5,373,000	3,987,000	1,324,000	2,832,000	2,396,000
Machinery, and parts of	Kilog.	30,611,000	30,528,000	16,171,000	19,746,000	19,855,000
	Pesetas	38,802,000	42,730,000	20,377,000	24,816,000	24,510,000
Materials for Railways,	Pesetas	5,034,000	6,350,000	4,970,000	3,613,000	3,203,000
Ships' Engines, &c.						
Oil: Petroleum, Crude	Kilog.	54,822,000	44,793,000	55,379,000	44,052,000	53,593,000
	Pesetas	10,964,000	8,045,000	8,307,000	5,727,000	8,576,000
Paper of all kinds	Kilog.	4,800,000	3,522,000	2,851,000	2,392,000	2,263,000
	Pesetas	4,719,000	3,892,000	3,725,000	3,327,000	3,003,000
Ships and Boats	Pesetas	10,012,000	6,861,000	16,927,000	8,867,000	16,180,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	Kilog.	175,938	176,727	205,914	117,741	199,517
	Pesetas	6,608,000	6,852,000	8,931,000	4,730,000	8,024,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	206,641	188,466	186,479	210,637	250,991
	Pesetas	11,271,000	10,019,000	10,593,000	11,604,000	14,124,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Kilog.	50,319,000	76,488,000	25,455,000	42,594,000	46,929,000
	Pesetas	30,230,000	45,232,000	12,979,000	21,487,000	19,003,000
Timber, Planks, and	Pesetas	42,990,000	44,575,000	36,740,000	40,693,000	44,291,000
Building Materials						
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	Pesetas	31,202,000	31,829,000	34,532,000	37,944,000	40,914,000
Wool, Raw, Combed,	Kilog.	2,907,000	3,108,000	3,090,000	3,111,000	3,143,000
or Carded	Pesetas	11,697,000	12,175,000	13,946,000	13,975,000	14,291,000
Wool Manufactures	Kilog.	2,479,000	1,896,000	958,000	1,454,000	1,281,000
	Pesetas	26,286,000	19,547,000	10,287,000	15,607,000	14,014,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	Pesetas	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000
CIPAL AND OTHER						
ARTICLES	£	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
437,784	385,502	478,823	371,029	610,049	498,997	<i>No.</i> } Animals.
23,192,000	23,105,000	23,538,000	20,596,000	29,414,000	27,385,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
24,275	15,138	34,095	15,274	810	901	<i>Hectol.</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.
777,000	485,000	1,091,000	910,000	386,000	427,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
22,858,000	25,881,000	25,908,000	37,417,000	42,314,000	45,352,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Chemical Products.
1,883,000	1,853,000	1,441,000	1,783,000	1,992,000	2,163,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal and Coke.
50,830,000	51,383,000	43,217,000	62,421,000	79,665,000	69,220,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
6,709,000	5,839,000	5,135,000	6,583,000	4,758,300	5,944,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cacao.
11,995,000	10,202,000	10,227,000	13,075,000	9,774,000	12,262,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
40,618,000	40,480,000	34,923,000	37,660,000	42,455,000	44,988,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod Fish and Stock Fish.
24,371,000	24,278,000	22,705,000	25,609,000	28,445,000	30,592,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Salted.
6,350,000	5,804,000	6,347,000	8,795,000	6,005,000	10,431,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
17,749,000	15,639,000	17,292,000	19,355,000	12,904,000	20,356,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
59,311,000	75,960,000	65,376,000	86,461,000	66,200,000	78,264,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
68,801,000	85,075,000	71,914,000	96,386,000	82,750,000	93,916,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
609,000	545,000	335,000	613,000	484,000	405,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn
3,926,000	3,713,000	2,461,000	4,007,000	3,689,000	3,651,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
675,000	521,000	885,000	749,000	922,000	799,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
5,427,000	4,327,000	3,369,000	6,646,000	7,714,000	6,648,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
187,454,000	141,729,000	59,476,000	373,496,000	222,625,000	143,512,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
35,616,000	34,015,000	14,869,000	85,904,000	50,091,000	33,725,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
8,181,000	8,617,000	5,110,000	10,245,000	13,014,000	10,728,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw
22,541,000	23,197,000	13,112,000	23,231,000	33,055,000	29,631,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } and Prepared.*
70,050,000	59,864,000	37,273,000	64,249,000	99,897,000	76,762,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Un-
22,127,000	20,764,000	5,025,000	26,696,000	41,668,000	30,761,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } wrought and Wrought,
2,958,000	2,822,000	2,868,000	4,124,000	2,854,000	2,277,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } and Manufactures
8,728,000	8,408,000	8,353,000	11,231,000	8,074,000	6,535,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } thereof.
208,000	172,000	102,000	196,000	240,000	171,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
2,143,000	1,852,000	1,362,000	2,851,000	2,895,000	2,082,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Linen and Hemp:
17,968,000	20,585,000	16,771,000	26,462,000	40,928,000	35,636,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Yarn.
26,385,000	30,361,000	24,648,000	39,926,000	66,632,000	58,787,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
3,392,000	2,538,000	2,911,000	5,443,000	7,547,000	19,047,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Machinery, and parts of.
39,927,000	34,866,000	32,732,000	32,574,000	49,303,000	37,408,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
7,187,000	6,276,000	7,528,000	7,692,000	10,882,000	7,559,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Materials for Railways,
2,065,000	1,841,000	1,637,000	2,214,000	2,344,000	1,874,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Ships' Engines, &c.
2,815,000	2,536,000	2,556,000	3,363,000	3,686,000	2,872,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
13,163,000	17,985,000	9,813,000	59,658,000	60,844,000	29,904,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
191,336	208,366	168,479	293,036	262,066	270,691	<i>Kilog.</i> }
7,519,000	8,016,000	6,614,000	12,927,000	11,106,000	13,956,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Paper of all kinds.
197,220	178,551	145,304	302,581	250,635	219,465	<i>Kilog.</i> }
10,746,000	10,005,000	8,769,000	17,397,000	15,508,000	14,128,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
37,756,000	28,096,000	8,699,000	9,319,000	476,000	117,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
17,180,000	13,216,000	4,094,000	4,431,000	276,000	68,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Ships and Boats.
36,070,000	41,481,000	30,908,000	48,433,000	56,521,000	60,678,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
32,840,000	19,394,000	23,193,000	31,875,000	24,819,000	25,302,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
2,907,000	2,482,000	2,098,000	3,217,000	2,423,000	3,111,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
12,879,000	11,336,000	9,977,000	16,597,000	13,578,000	15,237,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
896,000	733,000	308,000	1,366,000	1,080,000	965,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
8,840,000	8,117,000	4,676,000	14,426,000	11,873,000	11,304,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Wool, Raw, Combed, or
909,589,000	901,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	943,401,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Carled.
36,334,000	36,389,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,798,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Wool, Manufactures.
						<i>£</i> }
						TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
						CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

* Including Leather.

SPAIN
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals	{ No. Pesetas	58,220 14,924,000	28,481 6,554,000	39,552 10,616,000	121,127 14,797,000	417,668 23,977,000
Boots and Shoes	{ Pesetas	21,208,000	25,696,000	28,310,000	25,289,000	25,695,000
Cork	{ "	26,847,000	25,015,000	23,161,000	21,516,000	22,085,000
Cotton Manufactures	{ Kilog. Pesetas	5,343,000 28,000,000	7,807,000 40,233,000	9,280,000 48,780,000	8,832,000 47,027,000	7,962,000 48,384,000
Esparto Grass	{ Kilog. Pesetas	48,264,000 5,436,000	44,897,000 5,093,000	45,959,000 5,216,000	48,114,000 5,451,000	55,518,000 6,239,000
Fruit:						
Almonds	{ Kilog. Pesetas	6,806,000 10,494,000	5,744,000 10,751,000	6,453,000 10,358,000	4,911,000 8,907,000	6,508,000 11,807,000
Grapes	{ Kilog. Pesetas	22,424,000 10,539,000	16,745,000 8,378,000	26,938,000 9,082,000	19,768,000 9,882,000	20,542,000 10,371,000
Oranges	{ Kilog. Pesetas	65,106,000 10,417,000	89,124,000 14,260,000	91,421,000 14,627,000	160,341,000 25,656,000	234,719,000 42,349,000
Raisins	{ Kilog. Pesetas	28,917,000 14,459,000	37,281,000 18,641,000	27,319,000 16,391,000	39,426,000 19,455,000	29,084,000 15,998,000
Spanish Nuts	{ Kilog. Pesetas	8,340,000 4,420,000	6,371,000 3,186,000	8,909,000 4,455,000	6,900,000 2,760,000	7,308,000 3,286,000
Hides and Skins	{ Kilog. Pesetas	3,079,000 8,163,000	2,853,000 7,579,000	4,496,000 8,015,000	3,289,000 7,688,000	4,355,000 10,596,000
Metals:						
Iron and Steel	{ Kilog. Pesetas	74,235,000 7,513,000	51,976,000 5,762,000	46,661,000 4,890,000	56,761,000 4,941,000	28,419,000 3,060,000
Copper, Regulus of	{ Kilog. Pesetas	32,271,000 20,976,000	36,863,000 22,489,000	23,659,000 17,482,000	31,777,000 19,384,000	33,841,000 20,643,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	{ Kilog. Pesetas	146,081,000 61,980,000	144,970,000 52,600,000	158,789,000 54,942,000	160,818,000 44,791,000	154,486,000 44,128,000
Mineral Ores, &c.: Total	Pesetas	78,362,000	77,038,000	81,315,000	83,633,000	81,593,000
Copper Ore	{ Tonneaux Pesetas	661,763 25,147,000	511,115 19,422,000	574,591 25,867,000	541,321 24,359,000	504,408 22,696,000
Iron Ore	{ Tonneaux Pesetas	4,343,884 43,489,000	4,799,648 43,197,000	4,785,120 43,066,000	4,975,727 44,782,000	5,176,280 46,577,000
Mineral Ores, all other*	{ Pesetas	9,776,000	14,419,000	12,292,000	14,492,000	12,318,000
Oil, Olive	{ Kilog. Pesetas	10,996,000 10,227,000	15,709,000 15,081,000	26,269,000 27,845,000	13,566,000 14,380,000	16,765,000 17,771,000
Paper of all kinds	{ Kilog. Pesetas	4,186,000 5,240,000	5,844,000 7,408,000	5,375,000 6,265,000	7,674,000 8,287,000	6,977,000 7,962,000
Quicksilver	{ Kilog. Pesetas	1,898,000 10,561,000	1,644,000 9,205,000	1,560,000 8,734,000	870,000 4,871,000	1,330,000 7,446,000
Rice	{ Kilog. Pesetas	4,296,000 1,933,000	3,850,000 1,733,000	4,994,000 2,247,000	6,704,000 2,681,000	6,397,000 2,519,000
Salt	{ Kilog. Pesetas	225,771,000 3,887,000	231,912,000 3,479,000	202,769,000 3,042,000	258,690,000 3,430,000	253,391,000 3,801,000
Silk, in Cocoons	{ Kilog. Pesetas	96,017 2,606,000	89,574 2,671,000	65,882 2,265,000	119,778 3,497,000	114,355 3,605,000
Soap, Common	{ Kilog. Pesetas	8,149,000 4,889,000	9,222,000 5,164,000	9,596,000 4,990,000	10,429,000 5,423,000	8,973,000 5,025,000
Wheat Flour	{ Kilog. Pesetas	36,763,000 12,867,000	1,785,000 625,000	912,000 319,000	13,185,000 4,615,000	36,962,000 12,987,000
Wine, Total	{ Pesetas	310,244,000	142,538,000	94,879,000	83,837,000	123,255,000
" Common	{ Litros Pesetas	1,108,154,000 277,038,000	654,390,000 117,790,000	501,966,000 75,295,000	397,143,000 68,543,000	520,214,000 104,043,000
" Sherry & simi- lar Wines	{ Litros Pesetas	22,523,000 29,280,000	19,240,000 23,088,000	14,533,000 17,440,000	15,423,000 18,512,000	14,603,000 17,524,000
Wool, Raw	{ Kilog. Pesetas	4,755,000 7,696,000	6,128,000 10,118,000	9,117,000 12,296,000	7,673,000 8,389,000	13,252,000 14,278,000
" Manufactures	{ Kilog. Pesetas	272,000 3,727,000	415,000 6,605,000	405,000 6,339,000	312,000 4,733,000	250,000 3,721,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Pesetas £	932,245,000 37,290,000	759,504,000 30,380,000	709,707,000 28,388,000	672,887,000 26,915,000	804,962,000 32,198,000

* Including Copper maté,

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
416,429	278,080	538,909	158,257	244,797	329,725	No. } Animals.
27,183,000	24,066,000	22,575,000	14,609,000	27,959,000	27,810,000	Pesetas } Boots and Shoes.
24,309,000	23,259,000	8,967,000	17,511,000	18,710,000	14,839,000	Pesetas } Cork.
31,564,000	33,864,000	31,829,000	34,374,000	50,758,000	41,739,000	" } Cotton Manufactures.
9,182,000	10,227,000	5,872,000	6,169,000	5,617,000	4,420,000	Kilog. } Esparto Grass.
52,123,000	61,877,000	38,317,000	41,159,000	37,738,000	30,110,000	Pesetas } Fruit :
61,650,000	50,864,000	49,319,000	49,310,000	46,239,000	41,213,000	Kilog. } Almonds.
6,964,000	6,008,000	5,425,000	5,424,000	5,086,000	4,553,000	Pesetas } Grapes.
6,332,000	8,700,000	9,383,000	7,825,000	4,882,000	7,026,000	Kilog. } Oranges.
10,189,000	12,903,000	13,027,000	11,860,000	7,997,000	11,167,000	Pesetas } Raisins.
19,405,000	19,990,000	20,529,000	24,905,000	27,533,000	30,418,000	Kilog. } Spanish Nuts.
7,762,000	6,996,000	7,185,000	8,717,000	9,636,000	10,646,000	Pesetas } Hides and Skins.
215,303,000	276,781,000	237,722,000	310,902,000	260,226,000	235,338,000	Kilog. } Metals :
40,906,000	58,124,000	23,772,000	46,635,000	39,034,000	42,801,000	Pesetas } Iron and Steel.
29,932,000	31,853,000	33,908,000	35,744,000	36,766,000	31,581,000	Kilog. } Copper, Regulus of
14,963,000	15,926,000	16,904,000	17,872,000	23,896,000	20,528,000	Pesetas } Lead in plates,
10,175,000	8,024,000	6,656,000	7,472,000	5,477,000	7,776,000	Kilog. } bars. &c.
4,759,000	3,771,000	4,992,000	5,604,000	4,108,000	5,832,000	Pesetas } Mineral Ores, &c. : Total
4,833,000	5,234,000	7,452,000	6,029,000	6,028,000	6,211,000	Kilog. } Copper Ore.
12,325,000	14,156,000	20,087,000	16,823,000	18,826,000	19,896,000	Pesetas } Iron Ore.
35,214,000	48,186,000	49,292,000	47,659,000	23,554,000	45,410,000	Kilog. } Mineral Ores, all
4,228,000	4,871,000	5,059,000	5,689,000	3,135,000	5,636,000	Pesetas } other.*
33,995,000	36,064,000	32,946,000	29,533,000	30,319,000	28,119,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive.
27,196,000	23,944,000	23,573,000	25,639,000	30,690,000	23,340,000	Pesetas } Paper of all kinds.
163,586,000	171,682,000	180,496,000	162,856,000	154,480,000	152,978,000	Kilog. } Quicksilver.
49,829,000	53,236,000	57,075,000	52,363,000	57,687,000	60,422,000	Pesetas } Rice.
103,115,000	125,055,000	129,114,000	167,286,000	157,792,000	162,706,000	Pesetas } Salt.
629,546	888,957	899,238	948,852	1,029,141	1,006,670	Tonneaux } Silk, in Cocoons.
21,404,000	28,525,000	32,373,000	34,159,000	37,049,000	36,240,000	Pesetas } Soap, Common.
6,272,588	6,884,588	6,558,060	8,613,137	7,823,270	6,893,863	Tonneaux } Wheat Flour.
59,590,000	75,730,000	72,139,000	103,358,000	93,379,000	103,408,000	Pesetas } Wine, Total.
22,121,000	20,800,000	24,602,000	27,769,000	26,964,000	23,058,000	Pesetas } " Common.
22,883,000	11,431,000	54,593,000	21,620,000	32,921,000	19,808,000	Kilog. } " Sherry & similar Wines.
24,256,000	12,117,000	46,404,000	18,377,000	31,275,000	19,803,000	Pesetas } Wool, Raw.
7,687,000	9,086,000	5,277,000	5,379,000	4,968,000	5,096,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
9,669,000	8,520,000	6,745,000	8,392,000	8,494,000	3,482,000	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF
1,558,000	1,753,000	1,741,000	3,221,000	1,101,000	864,000	Kilog. } PRINCIPAL
8,413,000	9,463,000	9,404,000	17,394,000	6,943,000	4,667,000	Pesetas } AND
11,229,000	24,272,000	19,619,000	8,202,000	9,496,000	8,848,000	Kilog. } OTHER ARTICLES.
4,450,000	9,951,000	7,847,000	3,445,000	3,988,000	3,716,000	Pesetas }
254,804,000	236,694,000	219,700,000	328,357,000	205,562,000	308,410,000	Kilog. }
3,822,000	3,550,000	3,296,000	3,264,000	2,066,000	3,034,000	Pesetas }
85,434	61,743	156,197	51,102	47,890	47,854	Kilog. }
3,214,000	3,214,000	3,288,000	767,000	668,000	670,000	Pesetas }
8,019,000	7,158,000	6,568,000	7,599,000	6,107,000	7,851,000	Kilog. }
4,491,000	3,702,000	3,413,000	3,951,000	3,175,000	4,053,000	Pesetas }
57,829,000	49,641,000	15,975,000	1,647,000	2,201,000	638,000	Kilog. }
21,975,000	19,856,000	6,550,000	675,000	902,000	262,000	Pesetas }
144,459,000	127,346,000	139,740,000	103,581,000	82,344,000	49,280,000	Pesetas }
655,912,000	525,007,000	630,563,000	497,408,000	382,310,000	223,427,000	Litros }
131,182,000	115,501,000	126,118,000	96,882,000	76,462,000	44,685,000	Pesetas }
10,567,000	9,299,000	10,373,000	7,895,000	5,351,000	11,385,000	Litros }
12,680,000	11,158,000	12,448,000	7,609,000	5,882,000	4,601,000	Pesetas }
15,047,000	12,999,000	13,373,000	12,096,000	6,257,000	9,280,000	Kilog. }
17,177,000	14,706,000	16,528,000	15,410,000	8,033,000	12,330,000	Pesetas }
294,000	245,000	209,000	155,000	132,000	88,000	Kilog. }
3,324,000	3,005,000	2,863,000	2,090,000	1,749,000	1,332,000	Pesetas }
1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	Pesetas }
40,930,000	42,996,000	36,758,000	54,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	£ }

Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

* Including the boilers.

* Including the boilers.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED
ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
33,174	34,479	27,896	39,174	39,008	40,913	No. } Animals :
28,483,000	29,981,000	21,678,000	30,610,000	30,151,000	31,668,000	Lire. } Horses, Mules and Asses.
6,978,000	5,286,000	3,969,000	3,968,000	4,242,000	4,898,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
10,466,000	7,665,000	5,160,000	5,357,000	5,939,000	7,836,000	Lire. }
4,081,000	4,280,000	4,431,000	4,860,000	4,947,000	4,839,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.
85,706,000	97,972,000	137,377,000	150,648,000	207,782,000	150,009,000	Lire. }
12,609,000	12,987,000	13,392,000	14,192,000	14,092,000	15,902,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
27,741,000	19,481,000	14,062,000	12,774,000	16,207,000	17,494,000	Lire. }
112,750,000	120,249,000	132,859,000	130,851,000	122,689,000	135,122,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
112,750,000	110,629,000	111,601,000	107,952,000	150,908,000	158,093,000	Lire. }
965,000	914,000	720,000	812,000	822,000	818,000	Kilog. } " Yarns.
3,228,000	2,963,000	2,287,000	4,717,000	5,126,000	4,859,000	Lire. }
345,000	252,000	153,000	143,000	151,000	165,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or
1,143,000	791,000	475,000	444,000	546,000	525,000	Lire. } Mixed, Un-
430,000	401,000	335,000	320,000	285,000	228,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached.
1,446,000	1,214,000	1,040,000	1,030,000	1,072,000	817,000	Lire. }
427,000	423,000	388,000	378,000	358,000	306,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured
1,694,000	1,513,000	1,401,000	1,395,000	1,563,000	1,229,000	Lire. } and Dyed.
715,000	556,000	448,000	403,000	480,000	420,000	Kilog. } " " Printed.
4,040,000	2,560,000	1,692,000	1,904,000	2,569,000	2,161,000	Lire. }
328,000	352,000	313,000	301,000	273,000	222,000	Kilog. } " of Cotton
2,586,000	2,657,000	2,412,000	2,562,000	2,405,000	1,907,000	Lire. } mixed with Wool,
47,181,000	54,498,000	50,715,000	44,625,000	45,084,000	48,942,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all sorts.
29,263,000	31,453,000	30,469,000	30,365,000	30,522,000	34,736,000	Lire. }
698,022	456,199	914,481	517,326	732,063	1,046,291	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.†
110,281,000	86,678,000	210,831,000	99,165,000	152,536,000	198,130,000	Lire. }
21,111,000	23,625,000	20,540,000	21,543,000	22,261,000	20,050,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
37,389,000	42,290,000	36,219,000	41,147,000	43,364,000	38,951,000	Lire. }
1,195,000	1,500,000	1,691,000	1,916,000	1,607,000	1,600,000	Quint. } Iron, Cast, in Pigs.
9,559,000	12,482,000	14,370,000	21,077,000	19,282,000	15,997,000	Lire. }
186,451	236,269	258,567	800,670	312,991	309,096	Quint. } Iron and Steel, Wrought.‡
9,665,000	12,344,000	14,023,000	17,784,000	20,663,000	18,720,000	Lire. }
3,788,000	4,390,000	4,357,000	4,154,000	3,524,000	3,342,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
11,177,000	11,661,000	11,163,000	10,717,000	10,241,000	9,948,000	Lire. }
307,449	278,767	290,420	413,362	570,388	500,472	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,
38,239,000	35,431,000	39,119,000	56,229,000	79,988,000	68,620,000	Lire. } and Parts thereof.*
3,168,000	3,259,000	16,244,000	15,176,000	17,630,000	11,430,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive.
2,693,000	3,086,000	15,432,000	15,176,000	17,983,000	11,773,000	Lire. }
70,217,000	69,973,000	70,654,000	71,391,000	73,089,000	69,298,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.
11,387,000	11,036,000	12,011,000	14,992,000	16,080,000	14,553,000	Lire. }
2,223,000	1,926,000	1,967,000	2,580,000	2,720,000	3,454,000	Kilog. } Silk, in Cocoons.
19,451,000	15,466,000	17,173,000	27,937,000	27,823,000	33,066,000	Lire. }
1,552,000	2,055,000	1,769,000	2,473,000	1,933,000	2,336,000	Kilog. } " Thrown : Single,
51,290,000	68,318,000	61,906,000	102,407,000	74,105,000	83,833,000	Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un-
370,232	322,000	432,000	654,000	691,000	849,000	Kilog. } " " Dyed.
14,860,000	12,881,000	18,137,000	24,014,000	31,793,000	38,224,000	Lire. }
193,278	136,625	145,069	153,315	140,062	153,586	Kilog. } " Manufactures of
17,096,000	11,936,000	12,663,000	14,566,000	12,418,000	13,616,000	Lire. } pure Silk
104,124	147,922	135,108	126,629	102,017	114,411	Kilog. } " of Silk
4,441,000	6,015,000	5,570,000	5,782,000	4,317,000	5,532,000	Lire. } mixed with other
76,912,000	76,596,000	73,099,000	62,690,000	54,171,000	33,447,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
21,612,000	21,533,000	20,591,000	17,688,000	14,876,000	9,768,000	Lire. }
31,681,000	35,091,000	35,202,000	43,586,000	54,578,000	56,538,000	Kilog. } Timber for Building,
14,202,000	15,289,000	11,400,000	12,674,000	17,360,000	20,982,000	Lire. } Rough or Squared.
21,302,000	21,405,000	15,391,000	19,138,000	22,221,000	28,745,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.
10,815,000	10,899,000	10,208,000	13,398,000	12,693,000	14,448,000	Kilog. }
31,941,000	31,152,000	30,031,000	51,786,000	42,822,000	46,980,000	Lire. } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
889,000	888,000	734,000	490,000	393,000	327,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarns.
5,783,000	5,544,000	4,699,000	4,093,000	3,069,000	2,491,000	Lire. }
23,210	27,563	25,516	21,750	20,584	21,466	Quint. } " Piece Goods of
24,960,000	23,157,000	21,203,000	22,792,000	18,890,000	19,573,000	Lire. } Pure Wool.
1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,489,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
47,207,000	47,664,000	66,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

† Including temporary Imports after 1896.

‡ Including steel springs.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
 QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals:					
Cattle - - - - { <i>No.</i>	34,301	18,358	23,623	60,035	42,614
<i>Lire.</i>	12,609,000	5,801,000	7,006,000	24,349,000	18,727,000
Butter and Cheese - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,346,000	10,226,000	11,689,000	12,283,000	12,219,000
<i>Lire.</i>	17,776,000	19,745,000	22,906,000	23,352,000	23,594,000
Coral, Manufactured * - { <i>Kilog.</i>	98,221	103,474	106,935	120,553	148,831
<i>Lire.</i>	17,680,000	18,625,000	19,248,000	21,700,000	27,328,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	18,297,000	18,349,000	17,391,000	15,144,000	4,406,000
<i>Lire.</i>	19,212,000	17,432,000	19,180,000	15,146,000	1,762,000
" Manufactures of - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,803,000	2,640,000	3,405,000	4,401,000	5,573,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: <i>Lire.</i>	6,708,000	10,741,000	14,819,000	16,770,000	20,585,000
Unground - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	14,568,000	20,033,000	18,593,000	17,592,000	18,897,000
<i>Lire.</i>	2,914,000	4,007,000	5,578,000	5,273,000	4,724,000
Ground - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	20,543,000	23,128,000	23,976,000	22,355,000	26,235,000
<i>Lire.</i>	4,725,000	5,819,000	7,912,000	7,377,000	7,346,000
Eggs - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	17,508,000	17,840,000	23,652,000	30,676,000	24,679,000
<i>Lire.</i>	22,760,000	23,193,000	30,748,000	39,879,000	32,083,000
Fruit:					
Oranges and Lemons - - { <i>Quint.</i>	1,344,650	1,699,100	1,973,250	2,143,470	2,198,690
<i>Lire.</i>	24,204,000	30,584,000	39,599,000	30,009,000	32,980,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled - { <i>Quint.</i>	104,360	77,690	129,920	116,660	113,210
<i>Lire.</i>	19,829,000	14,761,000	22,086,000	16,332,000	15,284,000
Grain (including also Dried Vegetables) - - - { <i>Tonn.</i>	46,631	25,595	36,036	60,778	41,099
<i>Lire.</i>	8,367,000	4,650,000	6,086,000	10,080,000	7,717,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	33,067,000	36,798,000	35,249,000	39,795,000	47,590,000
<i>Lire.</i>	24,150,000	27,972,000	29,679,000	34,236,000	40,451,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - { <i>Quint.</i>	78,846	66,923	79,558	80,962	108,453
<i>Lire.</i>	15,571,000	12,230,000	13,874,000	14,180,000	21,405,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of - { <i>Tonn.</i>	123,432	135,733	129,335	124,136	134,008
<i>Lire.</i>	16,484,000	16,293,000	15,163,000	12,919,000	13,534,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Poultry) - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,264,000	7,805,000	8,922,000	10,932,000	11,464,000
<i>Lire.</i>	11,039,000	11,835,000	13,651,000	16,592,000	17,511,000
Oil, Olive - - - - { <i>Quint.</i>	568,000	574,000	481,000	605,000	442,000
<i>Lire.</i>	62,522,000	60,278,000	47,383,000	63,547,000	46,388,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	28,626,000	29,209,000	33,948,000	39,074,000	40,486,000
<i>Lire.</i>	11,038,000	9,694,000	11,237,000	11,572,000	12,393,000
Ships, Boats, Barges, &c - { <i>Rev. Tons.</i>	52	—	33	19	1,463
<i>Lire.</i>	7,000	—	16,000	6,000	556,000
Silk, Cocoons - - - - { <i>Quint.</i>	2,650	2,727	4,874	2,277	3,612
<i>Lire.</i>	2,915,000	3,545,000	6,092,000	2,506,000	4,334,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,067,000	5,402,000	4,581,000	5,476,000	5,898,000
<i>Lire.</i>	242,749,000	296,004,000	251,394,000	267,289,000	296,085,000
" Waste - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,278,000	2,274,000	2,909,000	2,412,000	2,394,000
<i>Lire.</i>	20,830,000	24,720,000	30,227,000	25,118,000	22,633,000
" Manufactures, of pure Silk - { <i>Kilog.</i>	244,273	244,929	255,638	303,455	336,250
<i>Lire.</i>	15,307,000	16,015,000	17,070,000	20,864,000	25,479,000
" " of Silk mixed with other Materials { <i>Kilog.</i>	25,823	43,499	44,752	71,371	107,121
<i>Lire.</i>	1,003,000	1,856,000	1,816,000	2,620,000	4,210,000
Straw Plait* - - - - { <i>Quint.</i>	5,523	7,961	10,805	10,810	13,086
<i>Lire.</i>	2,764,000	3,906,000	5,401,000	5,128,000	6,401,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined - { <i>Tonn.</i>	299,376	291,081	310,867	299,090	317,566
<i>Lire.</i>	29,031,000	29,108,000	24,899,000	21,534,000	20,642,000
Wine, in Casks † - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	1,150,000	2,417,000	2,320,000	1,912,000	1,675,000
<i>Lire.</i>	37,073,000	55,596,000	53,567,000	43,976,000	43,551,000
" in Bottles† - - - - { <i>100 Bottles.</i>	20,652	31,954	33,710	31,164	35,840
<i>Lire.</i>	3,408,000	4,633,000	5,394,000	4,966,000	5,734,000
Zinc Ore - - - - { <i>Tonn.</i>	104,656	119,286	113,218	123,268	111,227
<i>Lire.</i>	13,606,000	14,314,000	11,322,000	10,478,000	8,342,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Lire.</i>	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000
<i>£</i>	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
34,587 15,082,000	37,226 14,817,000	37,540 12,505,000	40,143 15,206,000	46,553 16,596,000	33,705 12,553,000	No. } Animals: Lire. } Cattle.
12,806,000 22,976,000	13,594,000 23,381,000	15,640,000 26,735,000	16,340,000 29,757,000	18,229,000 32,869,000	16,985,000 33,044,000	Kilog. } Butter and Cheese. Lire. }
152,985 27,622,000	170,172 23,849,000	160,286 24,045,000	170,186 30,675,000	124,229 22,410,000	127,245 22,909,000	Kilog. } Coral, Manufactured. Lire. }
4,923,000 2,215,000	4,247,000 1,699,000	5,193,000 1,870,000	4,567,000 1,644,000	5,221,000 2,610,000	4,496,000 2,023,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw. Lire. }
6,785,000 25,408,000	6,765,000 23,329,000	11,895,000 38,859,000	13,891,000 38,859,000	13,827,000 49,634,000	16,299,000 52,965,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures of. Lire. }
19,810,000 4,953,000	19,561,000 4,687,000	18,889,000 4,141,000	14,241,000 3,406,000	11,947,000 2,767,000	13,905,000 2,646,000	Kilog. } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Lire. } Unground.
24,248,000 6,789,000	27,785,000 7,504,000	21,323,000 5,120,000	23,300,000 5,826,000	20,946,000 5,028,000	22,463,000 4,465,000	Kilog. } Ground. Lire. }
23,331,000 23,964,000	29,599,000 32,559,000	31,489,000 37,787,000	33,798,000 43,987,000	35,740,000 50,035,000	33,043,000 47,920,000	Kilog. } Eggs. Lire. }
2,366,740 33,134,000	2,236,410 25,301,000	1,962,342 24,084,000	2,375,444 23,754,000	1,089,719 21,887,000	2,423,681 24,286,000	Quint. } Fruit: Lire. } Oranges and Lemons.
164,490 20,561,000	111,230 14,461,000	111,769 16,453,000	136,515 25,198,000	80,207 16,515,000	168,286 32,235,000	Quint. } Almonds, Clean or Lire. } Shelled.
52,962 9,949,000	42,907 8,391,000	30,506 6,351,000	23,166 4,560,000	47,166 9,490,000	33,498 6,602,000	Tonn. } Grain (including also Dried Lire. } Vegetables).
43,622,000 37,450,000	58,084,000 44,156,000	44,088,000 33,517,000	43,560,000 36,907,000	50,484,000 43,933,000	33,457,000 34,612,000	Kilog. } Hemp and Flax, Raw. Lire. }
82,553 16,236,000	75,446 15,086,000	97,870 17,122,000	117,865 22,189,000	115,890 21,584,000	124,874 20,872,000	Quint. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Lire. }
149,678 14,572,000	148,519 14,344,000	157,012 16,134,000	181,302 18,483,000	164,759 17,454,000	170,694 19,319,000	Tonn. } Marble, Alabaster, and Lire. } Manufactures of.
10,902,000 16,061,000	10,308,000 15,398,000	11,104,000 15,690,000	12,777,000 18,451,000	11,804,000 17,695,000	10,318,000 15,184,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh and Salted Lire. } (including Poultry).
578,000 54,913,000	599,000 57,890,000	334,000 36,082,000	425,000 51,039,000	229,490 28,453,000	332,490 39,399,000	Quint. } Oil, Olive. Lire. }
32,292,000 10,791,000	22,784,000 7,689,000	40,143,000 13,714,000	39,611,000 13,521,000	46,332,000 15,467,000	51,934,000 17,314,000	Kilog. } Rice. Lire. }
4,065 17,464,000	9,248 21,233,000	21,007 36,622,000	9,713 3,201,000	13,530 2,590,000	30,837 1,672,000	Reg. Tons. } Ships, Boats, Barges, &c. Lire. }
4,344 4,235,000	4,040 3,027,000	4,164 2,776,000	3,830 3,387,000	1,973 1,432,000	2,655 2,402,060	Quint. } Silk, Cocoons Lire. }
5,717,000 257,998,000	5,988,000 270,376,000	6,797,000 316,025,000	7,385,000 419,120,000	6,743,000 349,061,000	7,979,000 396,472,000	Kilog. } " Raw and Thrown, Lire. } Undyed.
3,222,000 25,590,000	2,834,000 22,342,000	3,861,000 27,060,000	3,766,000 34,126,000	3,817,000 31,632,000	3,482,000 33,491,000	Kilog. } " Waste. Lire. }
409,232 26,256,000	404,039 27,195,000	461,868 32,633,000	651,9047 51,037,000	806,010 57,375,000	835,994 62,182,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures, of pure Lire. } Silk.
98,276 3,661,000	67,489 2,740,000	113,257 4,311,000	133,784 6,051,000	185,093 7,177,000	258,391 9,619,000	Kilog. } " " of Silk mixed Lire. } with other Materials.
17,496 6,130,000	17,827 6,180,000	21,072 7,462,000	23,160 9,264,000	24,572 9,817,000	18,678 6,572,000	Quint. } Straw Plait.* Lire. }
356,370 27,362,000	358,932 34,099,000	406,823 41,800,000	424,018 43,462,000	479,138 47,435,000	414,018 41,201,000	Tonn. } Sulphur, Raw and Refined. Lire. }
1,609,000 46,663,000	2,339,000 53,479,000	2,462,000 66,609,000	2,387,000 66,993,000	1,827,000 57,878,000	1,283,000 37,029,000	Hectol. } Wine, in Casks.† Lire. }
37,522 4,873,900	47,212 6,610,000	33,125 4,827,000	40,841 5,103,000	43,874 5,604,900	45,972 5,867,000	100 Bottles. } " in Bottle.† Lire. }
115,464 9,236,000	133,125 10,650,000	130,084 13,006,000	140,107 16,813,000	111,870 12,306,000	103,020 10,302,000	Tonn. } Zinc Ore. Lire. }
1,052,098,000 42,084,000	1,091,734,000 43,699,000	1,203,569,000 43,143,000	1,431,418,000 57,257,000	1,338,248,000 53,530,000	1,374,458,000 54,978,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Vermouth.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses, Mules, { No. and Asses - { Kronen	6,468 4,120,000	8,246 5,008,000	6,480 5,014,000	5,574 4,594,000	5,792 8,306,000
" Other - { No. - { Kronen	420,961 33,346,000	311,196 22,344,000	298,938 19,680,000	368,451 26,592,000	331,301 28,036,000
Books, Printed Matter, { Met. Ctr. Charts, &c. - { Kronen	44,552 27,924,000	44,637 29,178,000	51,444 33,272,000	54,727 35,428,000	58,089 31,362,000
Coal and Coket - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	39,213,000 48,710,000	36,061,000 48,234,000	41,507,000 57,400,000	44,858,000 61,050,000	50,364,000 66,793,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	355,839 77,756,000	367,120 71,750,000	360,330 79,796,000	373,488 74,362,000	390,071 75,262,000
Copper, Raw - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	98,060 11,924,000	86,438 10,356,000	118,221 14,030,000	133,829 14,572,000	117,468 13,844,000
Cotton, Raw* - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	1,113,508 99,010,000	1,145,617 97,192,000	1,161,335 107,108,000	1,261,491 97,068,000	1,288,000 103,374,000
" Yarn - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	93,525 22,940,000	102,252 22,890,000	88,769 22,184,000	140,039 28,516,000	140,402 27,878,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	10,361 10,526,000	12,586 11,860,000	12,776 11,150,000	12,153 11,674,000	12,216 11,738,000
Dye Stuffs - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	460,269 21,764,000	473,445 23,310,000	418,000 21,030,000	426,177 20,170,000	426,722 22,790,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute : { Met. Ctr. Raw, and Tow - { Kronen	629,133 33,532,000	513,158 30,084,000	667,686 41,402,000	669,517 37,496,000	722,000 37,978,000
Grain : Maize - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	507,872 6,210,000	543,182 5,436,000	748,916 6,802,000	2,239,438 19,726,000	2,147,000 20,568,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	245,384 34,906,000	322,167 46,018,000	328,202 46,376,000	309,961 41,460,000	233,646 35,982,000
Iron, Pig - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	412,432 2,730,000	476,417 3,006,000	622,390 4,090,000	1,071,771 6,166,000	1,345,000 7,660,000
" and Steel Wares - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	169,057 15,034,000	160,104 14,884,000	233,232 17,964,000	201,711 18,668,000	230,781 19,952,000
Leather and Leather { Met. Ctr. Wares - { Kronen	55,303 34,474,000	59,938 36,382,000	62,120 36,250,000	69,367 40,778,000	59,110 38,350,000
Machinery, Locomotives, { Met. Ctr. &c. - { Kronen	206,089 35,272,000	340,983 37,452,000	354,524 37,984,000	435,784 45,526,000	433,432 45,326,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw, or { Met. Ctr. Refined - { Kronen	1,395,253 10,426,000	1,500,346 10,282,000	1,038,253 12,110,000	1,431,773 11,438,000	1,373,555 12,568,000
Rice - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	773,419 22,258,000	797,619 20,596,000	924,886 22,844,000	924,238 19,802,000	800,901 18,308,000
Silk and Floss Silk : { Met. Ctr. Thrown and Spun - { Kronen	9,985 34,850,000	9,784 36,874,000	9,005 37,530,000	11,059 33,310,000	10,796 34,150,000
Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	3,152 24,258,000	3,294 25,148,000	3,237 26,424,000	3,320 25,028,000	3,745 28,314,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manu- { Met. Ctr. factured - { Kronen	137,835 43,242,000	140,804 47,156,000	141,434 43,440,000	119,094 46,192,000	137,685 50,956,000
Wood, Bone, &c., Manufac- { Met. Ctr. tures of - { Kronen	197,410 8,980,000	86,285 7,952,000	90,051 8,152,000	90,887 8,558,000	147,625 9,906,000
Wool, Raw - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	207,307 74,114,000	281,366 72,250,000	280,869 72,728,000	310,666 68,788,000	314,478 73,464,000
" Yarn - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	61,414 35,440,000	71,871 38,764,000	62,487 35,724,000	78,245 42,530,000	81,069 49,964,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. - { Kronen	21,754 23,948,000	23,598 25,552,000	23,185 27,078,000	24,369 26,412,000	23,261 25,084,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kronen - { £	1,227,427,000 51,143,000	1,245,142,000 51,881,000	1,341,412,000 55,892,000	1,399,984,000 58,333,000	1,444,981,000 60,208,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,898 8,880,000	4,899 8,540,000	5,084 7,986,000	4,719 6,226,000	5,183 6,463,000	5,146 6,787,000	No. } Animals : Horses, Mules, Kronen } and Asses.
219,806 18,974,000	218,428 22,482,000	241,428 26,802,000	206,254 22,967,000	199,444 21,778,000	202,029 20,820,000	No. } " Other.
61,006 32,880,000	66,193 35,660,000	68,250 37,518,000	69,628 38,327,000	76,882 41,807,000	79,392 48,614,000	Met. Ctr. } Books, Printed Matter, Kronen } Charts, &c.
56,658,000 73,002,000	56,549,000 74,162,000	60,085,000 82,104,000	58,607,000 83,625,000	68,637,000 111,367,000	64,395,000 107,373,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal and Coke.†
395,277 63,826,000	410,971 52,532,000	436,134 44,996,000	418,848 41,440,000	424,190 48,101,000	449,314 41,008,000	Met. Ctr. } Coffee, Raw and Kronen } Roasted.
136,663 16,744,000	159,259 19,900,000	174,426 23,530,000	161,852 29,860,000	189,699 35,518,000	175,042 31,978,000	Met. Ctr. } Copper Raw.
1,238,000 102,778,000	1,296,000 101,412,000	1,489,000 108,852,000	1,394,000 114,328,000	1,338,725 152,764,000	1,442,787 142,883,000	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.*
86,965 21,464,000	69,401 16,900,000	67,428 16,372,000	65,614 17,913,000	60,843 21,323,000	62,050 19,120,000	Met. Ctr. } " Yarn.
13,106 13,264,000	12,171 12,820,000	11,598 11,742,000	12,186 12,031,000	12,138 12,400,000	12,627 12,375,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.
452,037 21,652,000	484,913 21,234,000	505,455 21,424,000	492,830 21,425,000	555,575 21,640,000	542,842 22,101,000	Met. Ctr. } Dye Stuffs.
698,159 33,300,000	810,853 37,748,000	930,744 40,050,000	711,683 37,195,000	754,760 45,733,000	796,520 44,706,000	Met. Ctr. } Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Kronen } Raw, and Tow.
1,209,000 8,934,000	2,312,000 19,006,000	6,652,000 60,356,000	1,549,000 13,838,000	1,526,763 19,099,000	2,196,473 19,133,000	Met. Ctr. } Grain : Maize.
250,927 36,650,000	299,813 44,220,000	247,561 38,018,000	281,880 33,404,000	280,824 49,973,000	282,444 46,849,000	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,180,000 7,610,000	1,439,000 10,592,000	1,296,700 9,900,000	1,085,000 11,019,000	784,000 9,497,000	660,000 7,760,000	Met. Ctr. } Iron, Pig.
219,101 21,292,000	288,760 22,912,000	298,879 23,136,000	222,202 22,172,000	215,038 22,840,000	242,053 22,517,000	Met. Ctr. } " and Steel Wares.
64,478 43,314,000	68,772 48,844,000	63,585 49,728,000	58,492 45,448,000	57,383 44,865,000	61,870 49,200,000	Met. Ctr. } Leather and Leather Kronen } Wares.
409,174 42,686,000	377,782 39,354,000	424,145 43,548,000	442,256 46,014,000	491,033 52,077,000	418,709 42,341,000	Met. Ctr. } Machinery, Locomo- Kronen } tives, &c.
869,566 8,250,000	918,211 7,506,000	808,798 7,150,000	977,076 9,199,000	437,755 5,173,000	406,119 3,643,000	Met. Ctr. } Oil, Mineral, Raw or Kronen } Refined.
637,631 13,958,000	759,704 15,806,000	735,346 16,910,000	992,631 22,062,000	799,206 17,435,000	751,992 15,845,000	Met. Ctr. } Rice.
10,624 32,032,000	11,114 32,784,000	11,730 37,120,000	13,311 42,996,000	11,283 37,998,000	12,472 38,001,000	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Floss Silk : Kronen } Thrown and Spun.
3,737 23,730,000	3,851 28,518,000	4,336 32,300,000	4,800 36,792,000	4,063 31,623,000	4,206 29,440,000	Met. Ctr. } Manufactures.
198,206 55,222,000	190,364 51,942,000	180,883 54,354,000	203,179 53,839,000	214,471 55,551,000	222,047 56,296,000	Met. Ctr. } Tobacco, Raw and Kronen } Manufactured.
123,843 10,374,000	105,244 9,804,000	96,842 9,372,000	87,566 9,536,000	110,157 10,077,000	131,791 10,134,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Bone, &c., Manu- Kronen } factures of,
316,567 81,694,000	308,822 77,028,000	319,139 89,814,000	328,148 121,775,000	297,017 88,302,000	346,714 90,805,000	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw.
73,684 47,224,000	65,381 37,864,000	56,127 32,420,000	64,122 41,919,000	60,808 39,220,000	58,590 34,111,000	Met. Ctr. } " Yarn.
20,635 22,606,000	20,099 22,666,000	19,454 21,822,000	20,151 24,116,000	21,109 26,280,000	21,387 23,913,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.
1,411,575,000 58,816,000	1,510,520,000 62,988,000	1,639,802,000 68,317,000	1,808,870,000 67,086,000	1,696,358,000 70,682,000	1,652,642,000 68,860,000	Kronen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- & } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Briquettes ; excluding Lignite, peat coal, &c.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses { No. 26,714 26,126 23,343 33,947 46,433 Kronen 18,840,000 22,522,000 24,270,000 31,412,000 46,512,000					
" Other { No. 320,832 644,483 789,287 1,073,234 512,792 Kronen 74,250,000 62,764,000 68,448,000 166,212,000 78,792,000					
Butter † { Met. Ctr. 43,072 49,591 52,784 40,912 35,896 Kronen 7,150,000 8,034,000 8,656,000 7,840,000 5,390,000					
" Margarine { Met. Ctr. 82,354 72,018 76,045 43,800 32,201 Kronen 10,212,000 7,778,000 9,126,000 4,906,000 2,724,000					
Clothing, ready-made { Met. Ctr. 14,331 14,731 15,577 15,098 15,157 Kronen 16,858,000 16,962,000 18,030,000 18,250,000 18,702,000					
Coal (chiefly Lignite) { Met. Ctr. 76,133,000 74,025,000 74,118,000 75,322,000 77,842,000 Kronen 69,749,000 56,254,000 57,650,000 56,512,000 57,572,000					
Cotton, Raw* { Met. Ctr. 58,735 67,719 65,161 70,284 73,889 Kronen 3,466,000 3,906,000 3,264,000 3,200,000 3,940,000					
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. 25,354 27,954 32,010 31,583 29,762 Kronen 11,102,000 12,348,000 13,376,000 13,106,000 11,422,000					
Eggs { Met. Ctr. 559,610 652,498 662,999 902,074 915,275 Kronen 31,914,000 46,804,000 47,094,000 75,774,000 78,714,000					
Feathers { Met. Ctr. 43,210 40,491 39,975 39,660 41,846 Kronen 26,816,000 25,300,000 19,220,000 19,818,000 22,460,000					
Glasswares { Met. Ctr. 427,875 440,674 450,875 476,287 508,425 Kronen 37,936,000 36,658,000 36,630,000 38,570,000 46,096,000					
Grain: Wheat { Met. Ctr. 1,458,092 750,565 761,772 646,238 678,594 Kronen 37,112,000 14,846,000 13,544,000 11,212,000 11,626,000					
" Barley { Met. Ctr. 3,323,183 3,243,647 5,122,920 4,173,356 2,674,000 Kronen 63,122,000 59,940,000 100,428,000 73,008,000 44,612,000					
Hides and Skins, Raw { Met. Ctr. 93,902 100,056 106,696 107,760 167,322 Kronen 21,894,000 26,412,000 29,460,000 26,460,000 36,818,000					
Hops { Met. Ctr. 32,886 24,448 28,134 35,496 28,587 Kronen 9,223,000 9,264,000 24,634,000 12,063,000 9,250,000					
Iron and Steel Wares { Met. Ctr. 231,169 207,273 196,055 208,326 196,984 Kronen 31,400,000 21,968,000 22,116,000 22,196,000 24,846,000					
Jewellery and Fancy Wares { Met. Ctr. 27,927 31,417 30,335 29,101 22,699 Kronen 43,788,000 47,356,000 44,410,000 41,513,000 43,362,000					
Leather, Manufactures of { Met. Ctr. 29,082 25,636 23,513 26,064 27,857 Kronen 59,322,000 55,076,000 62,564,000 58,068,000 69,470,000					
Linen, Yarn { Met. Ctr. 80,510 82,968 93,256 90,263 78,821 Kronen 14,004,000 14,238,000 17,266,000 14,544,000 14,056,000					
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. 22,782 24,300 24,677 13,349 21,299 Kronen 12,070,000 13,354,000 13,512,000 10,356,000 12,672,000					
Malt { Met. Ctr. 1,188,869 1,222,337 1,368,988 1,292,885 1,413,000 Kronen 33,784,000 31,116,000 40,310,000 35,460,000 36,814,000					
Paper, Prepared and Manufactured { Met. Ctr. 463,730 483,028 471,181 466,787 451,644 Kronen 25,598,000 25,546,000 25,596,000 24,444,000 23,696,000					
Pulse { Met. Ctr. 1,179,000 823,140 1,168,000 1,113,784 811,278 Kronen 21,208,000 12,062,000 18,166,000 18,708,000 14,190,000					
Silk and Floss Silk: Thrown and Spun { Met. Ctr. 4,444 3,678 3,269 3,751 4,132 Kronen 16,368,000 13,772,000 13,330,000 12,358,000 14,022,000					
Manufactures { Met. Ctr. 6,046 6,156 5,561 5,103 6,787 Kronen 15,488,000 17,234,000 15,254,000 13,062,000 14,718,000					
Sugar and Molasses, Total { Met. Ctr. 5,032,367 3,853,437 4,566,939 4,402,270 4,388,072 Kronen 166,056,000 148,033,000 194,612,000 146,316,000 186,006,000					
Sugar, Raw { Met. Ctr. 2,668,711 1,643,967 1,440,021 672,462 819,625 Kronen 78,062,000 50,266,000 56,420,000 17,844,000 18,683,000					
" Refined { Met. Ctr. 2,363,235 2,306,276 3,092,574 3,729,413 3,567,730 Kronen 87,992,000 97,746,000 137,960,000 128,962,000 107,348,000					
Wood, Common, Bone, &c.: Unmanufactured { Met. Ctr. 12,307,000 12,276,000 12,188,000 13,208,000 14,024,000 Kronen 44,642,000 44,568,000 42,940,000 46,708,000 51,468,000					
Half Manufactured { Met. Ctr. 11,528,000 8,877,000 9,036,000 9,134,000 9,584,000 Kronen 82,736,000 66,990,000 75,902,000 77,166,000 79,096,000					
Manufactured { Met. Ctr. 342,816 338,539 341,242 337,524 347,942 Kronen 36,824,000 36,588,000 36,892,000 37,060,000 37,648,000					
Wool, Raw { Met. Ctr. 70,188 83,193 80,302 73,210 77,067 Kronen 23,810,000 18,290,000 23,060,000 18,812,000 20,818,000					
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. 37,895 41,542 43,168 42,616 42,963 Kronen 33,774,000 34,506,000 37,440,000 35,304,000 35,674,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND OTHER ARTICLES { Kronen 1,573,424,000 1,445,442,000 1,611,114,000 1,590,960,000 1,483,620,000 £ 65,559,000 60,227,000 67,130,000 66,290,000 61,813,000					

* Including Carded, Waste and Wadding.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
54,911 47,724,000 318,672 45,994,000 37,731 6,902,000 24,999 1,544,000 17,639 21,882,000 82,211,000 58,646,000 73,428 3,528,000 34,517 13,680,000 886,707 79,804,000 47,727 22,114,000 527,520 48,586,000 561,902 10,234,000 4,276,000 70,868,000 120,340 29,660,000 47,866 10,530,000 176,735 21,198,000 30,130 41,186,000 30,398 78,536,000 82,084 13,992,000 23,320 13,964,000 1,544,000 41,020,000 501,107 25,398,000 601,920 12,724,000 3,710 11,534,000 6,523 18,514,000 5,194,232 150,274,000	59,669 50,386,000 205,937 40,670,000 36,214 6,244,000 24,095 1,604,000 15,212 19,028,000 88,109,000 64,380,000 65,567 2,734,000 35,941 13,794,000 944,534 87,842,000 51,921 21,348,000 600,820 44,740,000 281,668 5,820,000 3,582,000 71,746,000 144,873 34,066,000 37,077 11,588,000 210,643 21,812,000 27,906 39,622,000 28,790 53,710,000 81,147 13,420,000 24,625 14,136,000 1,684,000 48,906,000 530,019 25,900,000 587,006 9,974,000 4,180 11,958,000 7,101 14,964,000 4,798,472 122,764,000	46,387 41,588,000 205,176 47,410,000 41,336 7,054,000 7,388 550,000 16,893 20,610,000 91,767,000 72,184,000 63,366 2,920,000 35,952 14,058,000 957,961 79,996,000 53,541 20,990,000 503,044 43,448,000 29,003 662,000 3,319,000 61,408,000 148,042 34,218,000 37,910 15,740,000 227,243 24,790,000 27,739 40,873,000 30,196 53,062,000 86,051 13,770,000 23,857 12,802,000 1,646,000 48,573,000 558,887 26,408,000 880,930 16,202,000 4,366 12,560,000 6,657 14,286,000 4,916,533 134,122,000	61,215 51,344,000 295,080 61,874,000 51,331 8,574,000 30,515 2,476,000 17,949 22,200,000 95,420,000 78,516,000 76,018 4,638,000 35,798 14,066,000 1,040,475 85,218,000 55,371 22,760,000 555,391 49,894,000 7,169 140,000 4,142,000 72,696,000 171,706 38,969,000 50,400 22,207,000 352,986 26,606,000 35,009 46,487,000 32,156 49,420,000 100,554 16,078,000 27,085 15,382,000 1,823,000 50,498,000 639,088 29,166,000 849,578 14,488,000 4,544 15,033,000 6,886 15,465,000 6,575,523 173,134,000	70,250 56,087,000 208,624 63,185,000 58,062 9,697,000 24,752 1,980,000 17,280 23,191,000 86,795,000 84,073,000 74,022 5,773,000 35,203 15,286,000 1,087,875 99,263,000 55,403 21,258,000 571,902 52,660,000 81,741 1,456,000 2,907,000 51,786,000 169,457 37,822,000 44,495 14,210,000 483,679 30,186,000 37,316 49,336,000 32,129 52,403,000 94,413 18,609,000 29,253 17,980,000 1,854,000 50,902,000 774,467 34,700,000 958,919 16,665,000 3,761 12,464,000 6,648 15,884,000 6,575,523 180,551,000	61,253 50,231,000 284,109 70,265,000 74,748 12,576,000 37,821 3,009,000 16,851 23,872,000 88,254,000 96,045,000 66,574 4,711,000 35,349 14,595,000 1,058,855 96,540,000 49,623 17,946,000 553,578 49,115,000 212,774 3,769,000 3,244,000 56,231,000 168,559 39,027,000 101,593 27,302,000 503,852 29,731,000 39,438 48,221,000 31,672 50,753,000 87,004 17,818,000 24,148 15,243,000 1,688,000 46,163,000 666,746 30,740,000 894,236 15,260,000 4,057 11,932,000 6,309 15,970,000 7,005,046 176,693,000	No. } Animals: Horses. Kronen } Mules, and Asses. No. } Kronen } " Other. Met. Ctr. } Butter.† Kronen } Met. Ctr. } " Margarine. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Clothing, ready-made. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Coal (chiefly Lignite).‡ Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.* Kronen } Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Eggs. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Feathers. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Glasswares. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } " Barley. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Hops. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Iron and Steel Wares. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Jewellery and Fancy Kronen } Wares. Met. Ctr. } Leather, Manufactures Kronen } of. Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Malt. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Paper, Prepared and Kronen } Manufactured. Met. Ctr. } Pulse. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Silk and Floss Silk: Kronen } Thrown and Spun. Met. Ctr. } Manufactures. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses, Kronen } Total. Met. Ctr. } Kronen } Sugar, Raw. Met. Ctr. } Kronen } " Refined. Met. Ctr. } Wood, Common, Bone, &c. Kronen } Unmanufactured. Met. Ctr. } Kronen } Half Manufactured. Met. Ctr. } Kronen } Manufactured. Met. Ctr. } Kronen } Wool, Raw. Met. Ctr. } Kronen } " Manufactures.
1,548,008,000 64,500,000	1,532,488,000 63,854,000	1,615,244,000 67,302,000	1,861,592,000 77,566,000	1,942,003,000 80,917,000	1,885,457,000 78,561,000	Kronen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- £ } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter").

‡ Including Briquettes.

GREECE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE †† of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living	{ Number	267,870*	81,575	56,917	65,769
	{ Drachmas	4,159,000*	2,778,000	2,075,000	2,268,000
Coal	{ Oques	173,739,000	149,643,000	152,803,000	145,780,000
	{ Drachmas	8,687,000	7,482,000	7,640,000	7,739,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted †	{ Oques	1,105,000	838,000	868,000	853,000
	{ Drachmas	3,039,000	2,305,000	2,387,000	2,346,000
Cotton, Raw	{ Oques	174,000	185,000	424,000	449,000
	{ Drachmas	317,000	336,000	771,000	918,000
" Yarn	{ Oques	534,000	258,000	381,000	344,000
	{ Drachmas	1,622,000	780,000	1,120,000	1,060,000
" Manufactures †	{ Oques	1,995,000	1,122,000	1,902,000	1,806,000
	{ Drachmas	9,858,000	5,875,000	9,636,000	9,488,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved §	{ Oques	4,394,000	3,944,000	3,930,000	4,230,000
	{ Drachmas	5,089,000	4,128,000	4,001,000	4,208,000
Glass and Earthenware	{ Drachmas	1,654,000	1,082,000	1,264,000	1,243,000
Grain of all kinds	{ Oques	86,350,000	35,463,000	108,560,000	109,951,000
	{ Drachmas	23,676,000	23,883,000	29,529,000	30,874,000
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or	{ Oques	2,436,000	2,280,000	2,348,000	1,802,000
Dried, Salted or not	{ Drachmas	3,802,000	3,715,000	4,135,000	2,935,000
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates,	{ Oques	4,139,000	4,597,000	4,541,000	3,643,000
Sheets, &c.	{ Drachmas	1,033,000	1,350,000	1,328,000	1,224,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof . .	{ Drachmas	2,828,000	1,301,000	2,054,000	2,443,000
Petroleum, and Mineral Oils	{ Caisses	198,000	131,000	166,000	225,000
	{ Oques	17,000	111,000	19,000	30,000
	{ Drachmas	828,000	882,000	845,000	1,214,000
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and	{ Oques	1,688,000	1,707,000	2,100,000	1,907,000
Saltpetre	{ Drachmas	945,000	956,000	1,176,000	1,069,000
Silk Manufactures †	{ Oques	19,000	13,861	13,837	15,821
	{ Drachmas	1,508,000	1,082,000	923,000	1,080,000
Sugar ¶	{ Oques	5,258,000	4,482,000	4,703,000	4,466,000
	{ Drachmas	3,417,000	2,913,000	3,057,000	3,003,000
Wire of all kinds, including	{ Oques	520,000	282,000	396,000	568,000
Telegraph Wire	{ Drachmas	1,269,000	704,000	1,241,000	1,419,000
Wood for Building	{ Cub. Metres	51,425	40,143	46,073	41,992
	{ Drachmas	3,445,000	2,600,000	3,087,000	2,747,000
Woollen Manufactures †	{ Oques	526,000	362,000	547,000	642,000
	{ Drachmas	5,167,000	4,061,000	5,926,000	7,010,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	{ Drachmas	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,969,000	109,610,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ £	4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,384,000

* Including Live Fowls, &c. in this year.

† Including Chicory and Coffee Extract prior to 1899.

†† The values given for the Imports for the fixed in 1899. The values for 1899 and 1900 are based

GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Currants (<i>Raisins de Corinthe</i>)	{ 1,000 Livres	232,874	294,713	322,127	310,000
	{ Drachmas	40,460,000	47,154,000	22,549,000	21,704,000
Figs	{ Quintaux	209,000	199,000	238,000	240,000
	{ Drachmas	2,510,000	2,393,000	2,850,000	2,884,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried	{ Oques	403,000	703,000	615,000	693,000
	{ Drachmas	685,000	1,347,000	1,045,000	1,447,000
Mineral Ores :					
Argentiferous Lead Ore	{ Tonnes	16,512	15,430	15,432	16,692
	{ Drachmas	9,016,000	8,425,000	8,426,000	9,234,000
Galena	{ Tonnes	2,645	4,175	4,868	3,629
	{ Drachmas	1,216,000	1,887,000	2,251,000	1,640,000
Manganiferous Iron Ore	{ Tonnes	101,706	109,899	167,750	193,284
	{ Drachmas	2,689,000	1,758,000	2,684,000	3,093,000
Zinc Ore (Calamine)	{ Tonnes	25,490	19,024	21,178	18,855
	{ Drachmas	4,394,000	3,427,000	3,642,000	3,243,000
Oil : Olive	{ Oques	2,491,000	2,972,000	7,694,000	3,558,000
	{ Drachmas	2,242,000	2,605,000	6,924,000	3,202,000
Olives	{ Oques	2,052,000	968,000	2,375,000	3,121,000
	{ Drachmas	923,000	436,000	1,204,000	1,405,000
Spirits : Cognac	{ Oques	—	—	587,000	424,000
	{ Drachmas	—	—	1,782,000	1,277,000
Sponges	{ Oques	82,000	115,000	92,000	76,000
	{ Drachmas	1,642,000	2,201,000	1,840,000	1,524,000
Tobacco in the Leaf	{ Oques	2,016,000	2,078,000	1,357,000	1,472,000
	{ Drachmas	2,174,000	2,453,000	2,116,000	1,885,000
Valonia	{ Quintaux	143,000	145,000	113,000	204,000
	{ Drachmas	1,576,000	1,594,000	1,239,000	1,247,000
Wine in Casks	{ Oques	11,581,000	14,980,000	17,753,000	15,801,000
	{ Drachmas	3,243,000	4,194,000	4,971,000	4,424,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	{ Drachmas	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,201,000	72,183,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ £	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
82,574	41,557	154,951	123,543	80,761	<i>Number</i> } Animals, Living.
2,883,000	1,593,000	5,127,000	5,415,000	3,327,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
176,148,000	166,554,000	211,559,000	111,233,000	193,714,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Coal.
9,814,000	8,328,000	10,578,000	6,674,000	9,686,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
874,000	974,000	1,006,000	1,129,000	1,249,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †
2,405,000	2,678,000	2,766,000	2,484,000	2,749,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
759,000	1,552,000	2,376,000	1,236,000	873,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,381,000	2,825,000	4,324,000	1,636,000	1,197,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
390,000	518,000	808,000	677,000	408,000	<i>Ocques</i> } " Yarn.
1,105,000	1,460,000	2,224,000	1,466,000	851,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,838,000	1,612,000	2,266,000	2,014,000	1,501,000	<i>Ocques</i> } " Manufactures. ‡
9,756,000	8,043,000	12,147,000	9,567,000	7,530,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
4,714,000	5,179,000	5,517,000	4,399,000	4,392,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §
4,563,000	4,661,000	5,317,000	4,982,000	4,673,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,394,000	922,000	2,407,000	2,143,000	1,997,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Glass and Earthenware.
112,454,000	122,249,000	141,969,000	144,971,000	135,729,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Grain of all kinds.
31,001,000	33,118,000	37,360,000	35,082,000	33,595,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
2,118,000	2,219,000	2,198,000	1,563,000	1,894,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or
3,333,000	3,565,000	3,448,000	2,737,000	3,389,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Dried, Salted or not.
5,069,000	5,217,000	6,270,000	6,192,000	5,868,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates,
1,319,000	1,400,000	1,687,000	2,056,000	2,032,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Sheets, &c.
2,032,000	2,557,000	3,081,000	2,887,000	3,123,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
167,000	167,000	153,000	228,000	228,000	<i>Caisses</i> }
18,000	22,000	76,000	43,000	74,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Petroleum and Mineral Oils.
878,000	889,000	953,000	1,299,000	1,388,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,874,000	2,158,000	2,231,000	2,378,000	2,342,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre
1,049,000	1,209,000	1,277,000	651,000	660,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
17,907	11,805	22,258	20,189	23,710	<i>Ocques</i> } Silk Manufactures. ‡
1,176,000	918,000	1,449,000	1,399,000	1,652,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
4,750,000	4,736,000	5,584,000	6,276,000	5,710,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Sugar. ¶
3,087,000	3,078,000	3,629,000	2,824,000	2,570,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
535,000	423,000	858,000	871,000	1,297,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Wire of all kinds, including Telegraph
1,336,000	1,056,000	2,144,000	458,000	617,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Wire.
27,053	18,717	62,255	55,896	49,210	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } Wood for Building.
1,813,000	1,245,000	4,171,000	4,807,000	4,232,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
756,000	801,000	864,000	563,000	516,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Woollen Manufactures. ‡
8,084,000	6,039,000	9,178,000	4,210,000	3,900,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,386,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,255,000	<i>£</i> } ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing. ¶ Including Glucose and Honey prior to 1899. § Includes Caviare.
 years 1892-1898 are based on official values
 on the ascertained average prices of the former year.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
330,278	222,068	247,788	251,784	148,386	<i>1,000 Livres</i> } Currants (<i>Raisins de Corinthe</i>).
23,140,000	33,300,000	37,168,000	37,768,000	52,553,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
300,000	218,000	248,000	203,000	202,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Figs.
3,596,000	2,553,000	2,972,000	2,439,000	2,430,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
588,000	463,000	347,000	758,000	1,212,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried.
999,000	787,000	590,000	1,289,000	2,060,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
14,714	15,979	17,361	18,378	16,145	<i>Tonnes</i> } Mineral Ores:
8,064,000	8,725,000	9,479,000	10,082,000	8,815,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Argentiferous Lead Ore.
2,513	1,100	1,856	—	8	<i>Tonnes</i> } Galena.
1,136,000	497,000	839,000	—	4,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
280,425	206,276	257,507	320,000	245,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Manganiferous Iron Ore.
4,167,000	3,332,000	4,120,000	5,118,000	3,919,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
17,724	19,278	21,654	23,246	20,083	<i>Tonnes</i> } Zinc Ore (Calamine).
3,049,000	3,265,000	2,425,000	3,998,000	3,454,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
3,349,000	5,162,040	4,064,000	2,970,000	2,598,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Oil: Olive.
3,041,000	4,646,000	3,658,000	2,673,000	2,338,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
2,521,000	1,621,000	1,575,000	1,983,000	626,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Olives.
1,138,000	684,000	708,000	870,000	282,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
321,000	860,000	389,000	488,000	237,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Spirits: Cognac.
962,000	1,081,000	1,106,000	1,449,000	710,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
62,000	52,000	54,000	66,000	44,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Sponges.
1,248,000	1,040,000	1,069,000	1,320,000	885,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
2,288,000	1,768,000	1,579,000	2,290,000	2,918,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Tobacco in the Leaf.
2,583,000	1,899,000	1,878,000	2,793,000	3,524,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
302,000	179,000	172,000	148,000	147,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Valonia.
3,321,000	1,906,000	1,896,000	1,630,000	1,619,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
18,158,000	19,735,000	15,965,000	23,134,000	17,051,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Wine in Casks.
5,063,000	5,526,000	4,467,000	6,506,000	4,777,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	93,808,000	102,739,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
2,399,000	3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,110,000	<i>£</i> } ARTICLES.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Arms : Firearms and parts thereof - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 334,000	233,000	1,574,000	535,000	233,000
	<i>Frances</i> 6,680,000	3,655,000	5,027,000	1,996,000	1,352,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 998,000	968,000	1,043,000	1,207,000	777,000
	<i>Frances</i> 2,004,000	1,806,000	2,247,000	2,546,000	1,629,000
Coal and Coke - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 13,827,000	14,971,000	20,684,000	23,510,000	21,701,000
	<i>Frances</i> 418,000	456,000	706,000	702,000	523,000
Cotton Yarns - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,879,000	3,434,000	3,438,000	3,580,000	2,363,000
	<i>Frances</i> 5,949,000	6,637,000	6,816,000	6,680,000	5,076,000
„ Manufactures - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,944,000	2,476,000	2,680,000	3,196,000	2,167,000
	<i>Frances</i> 6,637,000	7,047,000	9,175,000	9,906,000	6,979,000
Clothing - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 132,000	127,000	187,000	230,000	215,000
	<i>Frances</i> 1,681,000	1,796,000	2,523,000	2,977,000	2,570,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage) - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 637,000	648,000	943,000	782,000	679,000
	<i>Frances</i> 936,000	900,000	1,367,000	1,270,000	1,101,000
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 7,158,000	7,017,000	9,334,000	9,424,000	6,744,000
	<i>Frances</i> 1,629,000	1,509,000	1,930,000	1,880,000	1,314,000
Iron, Manufactures of - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 7,131,000	4,451,000	10,595,000	7,955,000	20,547,000
	<i>Frances</i> 3,292,000	2,428,000	3,821,000	3,753,000	4,005,000
Leather, for Soles - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 504,000	585,000	764,000	711,000	496,000
	<i>Frances</i> 1,176,000	1,453,000	1,787,000	1,569,000	1,200,000
Oil, Olive - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,961,000	2,127,000	1,890,000	2,591,000	1,396,000
	<i>Frances</i> 1,710,000	1,707,000	1,562,000	1,860,000	1,101,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 11,912,000	11,484,000	13,785,000	16,571,000	10,559,000
	<i>Frances</i> 2,352,000	1,961,000	2,076,000	2,602,000	1,660,000
Paper of all sorts - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,248,000	2,332,000	3,033,000	3,143,000	2,714,000
	<i>Frances</i> 1,690,000	1,427,000	1,985,000	1,876,000	1,539,000
Salt, Rock and Other - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 20,853,000	20,135,000	29,480,000	30,336,000	27,298,000
	<i>Frances</i> 1,070,000	1,133,000	1,690,000	2,236,000	1,294,000
Sugar, Refined - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 7,457,000	8,016,000	10,098,000	14,265,000	4,651,000
	<i>Frances</i> 3,457,000	4,007,000	5,602,000	6,175,000	1,792,000
Spirit (Corn) - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 4,290,000	2,298,000	3,973,000	5,317,000	896,000
	<i>Frances</i> 2,488,000	1,649,000	2,850,000	3,796,000	643,000
Wood, rough or sawn - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 28,379,000	38,133,000	46,346,000	56,044,000	49,594,000
	<i>Frances</i> 1,861,000	2,448,000	3,064,000	3,815,000	3,110,000
Wool, Manufactures of - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 276,000	206,000	282,000	258,000	239,000
	<i>Frances</i> 1,796,000	1,789,000	2,486,000	2,496,000	2,079,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	<i>Frances</i> 81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	69,020,000
	<i>£</i> 3,254,000	3,092,000	3,636,000	3,969,000	2,761,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Cattle - - - - -	<i>No.</i> 22,820	22,663	18,981	16,285	11,974
	<i>Frances</i> 1,443,000	1,744,000	1,439,000	1,170,000	867,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - - -	<i>No.</i> 7,073	10,746	11,742	12,668	7,882
	<i>Frances</i> 300,000	784,000	1,077,000	1,093,000	630,000
„ Sheep - - - - -	<i>No.</i> 418,584	421,374	353,004	375,678	354,343
	<i>Frances</i> 3,225,000	3,134,000	3,061,000	3,009,000	2,908,000
Colza - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,985,000	3,278,000	74,000	1,717,000	3,025,000
	<i>Frances</i> 596,000	591,000	12,000	281,000	453,000
Flour of all kinds - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,533,000	4,624,000	3,383,000	4,591,000	7,161,000
	<i>Frances</i> 628,000	916,000	679,000	680,000	1,014,000
Grain : Barley - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 30,721,000	24,960,000	41,116,000	22,900,000	24,806,000
	<i>Frances</i> 1,798,000	1,208,000	1,979,000	1,104,000	1,196,000
„ Maize - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 48,222,000	77,972,000	320,701,000	213,794,000	43,520,000
	<i>Frances</i> 2,796,000	5,050,000	20,905,000	13,743,000	3,118,000
„ Rye - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 81,587,000	54,447,000	46,333,000	29,411,000	44,256,000
	<i>Frances</i> 4,631,000	3,064,000	2,580,000	1,647,000	2,475,000
„ Wheat (including Buckwheat) - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 310,533,000	345,830,000	349,587,000	281,417,000	386,896,000
	<i>Frances</i> 42,640,000	46,961,000	47,270,000	38,143,000	52,292,000
Hides and Skins - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,767,000	1,506,000	1,228,000	1,791,000	1,554,000
	<i>Frances</i> 1,792,000	1,456,000	1,348,000	1,405,000	1,589,000
Wood, rough or sawn - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 8,525,000	8,505,000	9,541,000	8,969,000	8,996,000
	<i>Frances</i> 696,000	716,000	893,000	708,000	609,000
Wool, Manufactures of (such as <i>abas</i> and <i>schayak</i>) - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 460,000	334,000	351,000	372,000	331,000
	<i>Frances</i> 2,002,000	1,361,000	1,486,000	1,536,000	1,291,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	<i>Frances</i> 71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,861,000	77,698,000
	<i>£</i> 2,843,000	2,986,000	3,669,000	2,914,000	3,107,000

BULGARIA
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
17,000	27,000	62,000	318,000	5,000	97,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.
167,000	177,000	312,000	2,851,000	82,000	590,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,091,000	1,132,000	1,006,000	956,000	861,000	1,121,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
1,910,000	1,398,000	914,000	811,000	923,000	1,030,000	<i>Francs</i>
30,994,000	28,020,000	25,017,000	28,300,000	17,323,000	26,905,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coal and Coke.
790,000	686,000	690,000	783,000	493,000	815,000	<i>Francs</i>
3,116,000	3,914,000	3,337,000	3,370,000	1,366,000	2,350,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Cotton Yarns.
6,177,000	7,832,000	5,683,000	5,576,000	2,814,000	4,985,000	<i>Francs</i>
2,565,000	3,794,000	2,255,000	2,352,000	1,312,000	3,060,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Manufactures.
9,036,000	12,020,000	6,609,000	7,073,000	4,448,000	9,882,000	<i>Francs</i>
195,000	123,000	67,000	58,000	34,000	47,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Clothing.
2,613,000	1,669,000	1,063,000	844,000	595,000	783,000	<i>Francs</i>
762,000	1,111,000	864,000	637,000	475,000	569,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
1,158,000	1,154,000	874,000	640,000	502,000	626,000	<i>Francs</i>
7,695,000	9,070,000	9,387,000	6,610,000	3,206,000	6,571,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
1,477,000	1,847,000	1,874,000	1,387,000	793,000	1,425,000	<i>Francs</i>
19,727,000	19,150,000	30,542,000	7,409,000	7,215,000	6,947,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
4,857,000	4,922,000	6,352,000	2,513,000	2,227,000	2,370,000	<i>Francs</i>
654,000	818,000	577,000	461,000	494,000	746,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Leather, for Soles.
1,670,000	2,043,000	1,366,000	1,071,000	1,137,000	1,368,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,488,000	1,556,000	1,025,000	1,749,000	639,000	1,909,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Oil, Olive.
1,117,000	1,148,000	811,000	1,244,000	529,000	1,646,000	<i>Francs</i>
12,217,000	16,203,000	13,909,000	11,898,000	15,754,000	14,735,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Petroleum and Naphtia Refined.
2,330,000	2,182,000	1,540,000	1,603,000	2,702,000	2,401,000	<i>Francs</i>
3,036,000	3,428,000	3,417,000	2,790,000	2,287,000	3,417,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Paper of all sorts.
1,749,000	1,821,000	1,806,000	1,382,000	1,128,000	1,654,000	<i>Francs</i>
29,707,000	34,920,000	33,654,000	27,469,000	30,429,000	33,779,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
1,433,000	1,631,000	1,100,000	899,000	1,040,000	1,125,000	<i>Francs</i>
8,870,000	3,324,000	9,892,000	9,102,000	6,860,000	7,356,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Refined.
3,638,000	2,364,000	3,358,000	3,072,000	2,251,000	2,228,000	<i>Francs</i>
41,000	83,000	189,000	21,000	1,000	2,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Spirit (Corn).
32,000	65,000	76,000	10,000	1,000	2,000	<i>Francs</i>
50,293,000	51,724,000	58,134,000	38,688,000	18,272,000	30,445,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
2,928,000	2,712,000	3,096,000	1,890,000	859,000	1,389,000	<i>Francs</i>
244,000	366,000	281,000	322,000	122,000	264,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of
2,213,000	2,986,000	1,971,000	1,498,000	980,000	2,032,000	<i>Francs</i>
76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	2,802,000	<i>£</i>

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**BULGARIA—EXPORTS.**

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,199	5,178	6,545	13,781	19,587	31,329	<i>No.</i> Animals: Cattle.
691,000	440,000	543,000	1,015,000	1,277,000	2,248,000	<i>Francs</i>
6,985	4,541	6,466	8,463	10,280	12,748	<i>No.</i> " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
546,000	319,000	439,000	583,000	762,000	1,116,000	<i>Francs</i>
312,549	167,395	267,406	347,756	388,788	462,512	<i>No.</i> " Sheep.
2,607,000	1,330,000	2,106,000	2,664,000	2,823,000	3,469,000	<i>Francs</i>
96,000	217,000	64,000	80,000	6,945,000	4,612,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Colza.
11,000	43,000	8,000	11,000	1,418,000	951,000	<i>Francs</i>
7,323,000	3,603,000	7,203,000	6,654,000	9,046,000	13,081,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Flour of all kinds.
990,000	613,000	1,476,000	1,235,000	1,656,000	2,494,000	<i>Francs</i>
23,092,000	17,554,000	48,817,000	10,167,000	39,909,000	52,764,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Grain: Barley.
1,111,000	845,000	3,882,000	960,000	3,406,000	4,076,000	<i>Francs</i>
107,916,000	78,010,000	132,692,000	157,175,000	40,526,000	251,039,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Maize.
6,930,000	5,003,000	10,510,000	12,451,000	3,491,000	21,310,000	<i>Francs</i>
46,862,000	16,798,000	23,822,000	6,502,000	24,410,000	28,209,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Rye.
2,621,000	937,000	2,352,000	692,000	2,170,000	2,388,000	<i>Francs</i>
604,703,000	281,663,000	186,454,000	120,637,000	127,479,000	133,401,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Wheat (including Buck-wheat).
81,992,000	38,194,000	27,992,000	16,560,000	15,469,000	16,173,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,209,000	1,217,000	1,044,000	1,436,000	1,629,000	1,444,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hides and Skins.
1,319,000	1,290,000	2,406,000	2,346,000	3,289,000	3,007,000	<i>Francs</i>
9,499,000	10,415,000	13,833,000	10,910,000	15,281,000	20,324,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
647,000	674,000	845,000	637,000	920,000	1,240,000	<i>Francs</i>
269,000	322,000	373,000	348,000	570,000	454,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak).
961,000	1,259,000	1,581,000	1,360,000	2,334,000	1,751,000	<i>Francs</i>
106,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	82,770,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	3,311,000	<i>£</i>

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

* Including Gunny Bags.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

† Including Petroleum, Refined, and other Mineral Oils from 1891 to 1895.

No. 20—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
326,599,000	367,168,000	413,847,000	318,551,000	158,163,000	220,897,000	Kilog. } Coal and Coke.
8,166,000	9,179,000	10,346,000	7,964,000	3,954,000	5,522,000	Lei. }
1,886,000	1,977,000	2,361,000	1,827,000	1,777,000	2,014,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
3,770,000	3,953,000	4,722,000	3,654,000	3,554,000	4,288,000	Lei. }
4,577,000	5,171,000	7,279,000	4,988,000	3,014,000	5,006,000	Kilog. } Cotton Yarns, undyed.
9,154,000	10,341,000	14,559,000	9,976,000	6,028,000	5,507,000	Lei. }
4,844,000	4,682,000	4,218,000	4,199,000	2,231,000	664,000	Kilog. } Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton.
33,910,000	32,423,000	29,525,000	29,392,000	15,549,000	1,596,000	Lei. }
2,501,000	2,468,000	2,162,000	2,024,000	1,241,000	2,444,000	Kilog. } plain or dyed
10,008,000	9,870,000	8,648,000	8,103,000	4,962,000	9,776,000	Lei. }
389,000	330,000	237,000	227,000	195,000	348,000	Kilog. } In "one colour".
3,894,000	3,300,000	2,867,000	2,270,000	1,950,000	3,480,000	Lei. }
3,162,000	4,029,000	4,292,000	2,505,000	1,616,000	2,985,000	Kilog. } Gutta percha wares, combined with
3,795,000	4,835,000	5,151,000	3,006,000	1,989,000	1,791,000	Lei. }
7,196,000	11,491,000	11,423,000	15,953,000	8,958,000	6,757,000	Kilog. } Jute, manufactures of, coarse.*
3,597,000	5,746,000	5,714,000	7,977,000	4,479,000	1,030,000	Lei. }
9,980,000	14,682,000	19,817,000	14,740,000	12,502,000	10,978,000	Kilog. } Iron wares, coarse.
14,970,000	22,023,000	29,726,000	22,110,000	18,753,000	17,002,000	Lei. }
3,298,000	3,205,000	3,248,000	2,486,000	1,862,000	3,237,000	Kilog. } Machines and machinery, of iron or
3,967,000	3,846,000	3,898,000	2,983,000	2,235,000	3,884,000	Lei. }
1,500,000	1,475,000	1,447,000	1,121,000	768,000	1,091,000	Kilog. } Olive Oil.
4,500,000	4,426,000	4,342,000	3,304,000	2,305,000	3,273,000	Lei. }
2,250,000	2,618,000	2,979,000	2,084,000	2,495,000	3,877,000	Kilog. } Oxide of lead, zinc, &c.
1,800,000	2,094,000	2,383,000	2,147,000	1,993,000	3,101,000	Lei. }
64,213	52,146	55,185	45,489	21,547	36,000	Kilog. } Soda, caustic, including carbonate
3,853,000	3,129,000	3,308,000	2,728,000	1,275,000	2,160,000	Lei. }
36,919	38,433	49,350	37,159	26,488	36,000	Kilog. } and bi-carbonate of Soda.
3,692,000	3,864,000	4,935,000	3,716,000	2,649,000	3,610,000	Lei. }
15,068,000	14,806,000	16,192,000	9,246,000	4,670,000	537,000	Kilog. } Silk, manufactures of, mixed with
7,534,000	7,403,000	8,096,000	4,623,000	2,335,000	268,000	Lei. }
1,504,000	1,424,000	1,272,000	1,256,000	633,000	1,327,000	Kilog. } Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed
37,602,000	35,608,000	31,802,000	31,398,000	15,824,000	33,175,000	Lei. }
438,000	421,000	490,000	380,000	211,000	405,000	Kilog. } with threads of gold or silver.
5,255,000	5,052,000	5,885,000	4,567,000	2,529,000	4,960,000	Lei. }
102,280	93,785	102,483	80,715	52,757	83,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Refined.
5,114,000	4,637,000	5,123,000	4,036,000	2,638,000	4,150,000	Lei. }
337,923,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,086,000	292,436,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
13,517,000	14,239,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	11,697,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1890.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
19,442	6,260	8,486	16,380	8,912	13,095	No. } Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
3,888,000	1,252,000	1,607,000	3,276,000	1,982,000	2,619,000	Lei. }
396,774,000	333,773,000	363,534,000	66,774,000	141,543,000	284,199,000	Kilog. } Grain : Barley (including Malt).
31,742,000	26,702,000	29,083,000	5,342,000	11,323,000	22,736,000	Lei. }
443,911,000	781,759,000	1,119,254,000	595,478,000	434,091,000	1,161,444,000	Kilog. } " Maize.
25,513,000	62,541,000	89,540,000	47,638,000	34,727,000	92,916,000	Lei. }
233,160,000	142,683,000	117,389,000	30,517,000	78,577,000	157,917,000	Kilog. } " Rye.
23,316,000	14,268,000	11,739,000	3,052,000	7,858,000	15,792,000	Lei. }
1,224,787,000	433,986,000	580,260,000	181,331,000	721,676,000	568,523,000	Kilog. } " Wheat.
171,470,000	60,754,000	81,236,000	25,386,000	101,035,000	79,593,000	Lei. }
24,337,000	10,191,000	18,528,000	23,335,000	22,673,000	24,001,000	Kilog. } Flour of Wheat.
7,301,000	3,057,000	5,558,000	7,007,000	6,802,000	7,200,000	Lei. }
738,000	924,000	630,000	1,517,000	1,777,000	852,000	Kilog. }
1,107,000	1,386,000	945,000	2,276,000	2,665,000	1,278,000	Lei. }
17,280,000	21,334,000	27,325,000	47,828,000	48,782,000	25,797,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
1,727,000	2,133,000	2,732,000	4,783,000	4,578,000	2,580,000	Lei. }
39,444,000	52,917,000	25,273,000	12,410,000	168,421,000	94,881,000	Kilog. } Petroleum, Raw.
9,861,000	13,229,000	6,318,000	3,103,000	42,105,000	23,720,000	Lei. }
59,535,000	50,089,000	39,378,000	57,165,000	92,041,000	150,810,000	Kilog. } Seeds, Oleaginous.
4,703,000	4,055,000	3,150,000	4,573,000	7,363,000	12,065,000	Lei. }
1,326,452	978,660	1,127,007	1,858,000	1,261,000	931,000	Kilog. }
2,388,000	1,762,000	2,029,000	3,345,000	2,270,000	1,766,000	Lei. }
324,057,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	353,831,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	14,153,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { Kilog - -	681,781	968,848	769,413	701,802	897,976
- { L. Egypt. - -	44,287	59,124	49,071	42,646	51,560
Cheese - - - - - { Kilogs. - -	1,589,308	1,684,962	1,613,123	1,676,098	1,918,642
- { L. Egypt. - -	65,406	65,714	67,488	65,998	67,908
Clothing, Ready-made - L. Egypt. - -	158,882	170,265	150,543	158,554	152,887
Coal - - - - - { Tons.* - -	469,796	615,704	522,087	662,536	611,966
- { L. Egypt. - -	478,845	617,460	404,847	492,108	404,578
Coffee - - - - - { Kilogs. - -	3,496,872	3,399,313	3,363,837	3,458,587	3,510,251
- { L. Egypt. - -	294,998	296,145	298,418	273,462	265,350
Corn: Wheat - - - { Hectols - -	73,470	177,465	322,506	90,923	173,294
- { L. Egypt. - -	41,887	89,587	154,452	30,215	60,412
Cotton Yarn - - - { Kilogs. - -	2,572,423	2,044,607	1,870,968	2,496,884	2,310,996
- { L. Egypt. - -	11,715	147,439	133,624	165,110	139,519
" Manufactures - { Kilogs. - -	16,443,792	13,580,323	13,581,372	16,527,376	15,277,668
- { Mètres - -	3,797,709	3,638,787	4,139,230	4,468,674	6,424,883
- { L. Egypt. - -	1,732,177	1,342,315	1,320,838	1,484,665	1,333,946
Flour of Wheat and Maize { Kilogs. - -	7,100,026	7,683,307	13,436,113	20,223,132	26,577,230
- { L. Egypt. - -	83,540	92,331	167,756	134,335	199,675
Indigo - - - - - { Kilogs. - -	570,727	664,426	617,465	640,185	649,825
- { L. Egypt. - -	173,680	249,887	208,427	200,969	192,676
Linen, Manufactures of L. Egypt. - -	48,715	69,341	38,530	38,382	33,971
" Hosiery, Drapery, &c. L. Egypt. - -	200,181	190,988	206,360	218,307	156,809
Petroleum - - - - { Casks. - -	730,423	843,248	880,502	907,731	964,936
- { Tons. - -	144,238	160,252	139,150	133,000	142,995
- { L. Egypt. - -	144,238	160,252	139,150	133,000	142,995
Rice - - - - - { Kilogs. - -	14,530,053	16,246,780	17,203,538	16,504,237	17,776,554
- { L. Egypt. - -	131,057	152,116	124,525	102,697	106,808
Sacks, empty - - - { Kilogs. - -	8,156,153	4,893,870	3,584,164	5,231,048	6,963,029
- { L. Egypt. - -	173,646	96,988	156,149	80,096	103,432
Silk, thrown or in Yarn { Kilogs. - -	223,641	193,393	189,129	216,252	154,067
- { L. Egypt. - -	195,074	152,178	134,236	130,551	81,139
Soap, Common - - - { Kilogs. - -	4,431,780	6,130,941	5,091,049	4,851,539	4,295,575
- { L. Egypt. - -	92,192	123,198	99,934	94,290	82,358
- { Kilogs. - -	11,220,082	11,657,574	11,998,860	12,216,197	11,808,627
Wine - - - - - { Dozen bottles -	20,057	24,535	24,770	23,079	32,367
- { L. Egypt. - -	151,562	135,216	140,947	125,458	118,898
Wood, for Building - - L. Egypt. - -	423,552	433,368	439,482	507,763	496,319
Wood, for Fuel - - - { Tonnes. - -	69,341	40,186	46,596	61,410	33,396
- { L. Egypt. - -	42,524	29,559	24,535	41,951	23,719
Woollen and Silk Manu- { L. Egypt. - -	417,223	400,855	410,687	445,228	323,331
factures (including also mixed Tissues) - -					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { L. Egypt. - -	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000
CIPAL AND OTHER { L. Egypt. - -	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,746,000	9,507,000	8,608,000
ARTICLES - - - - -					

* English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
956,666	1,001,551	594,432	681,017	1,536,373	1,183,996	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
52,424	55,616	37,296	46,121	106,416	77,195	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,083,006	2,142,291	2,000,316	2,355,173	2,922,575	3,040,273	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cheese.
71,918	75,329	74,833	88,444	109,230	107,486	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
149,919	123,953	163,242	164,272	167,807	216,745	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Clothing, Ready-made.
695,331	724,069	812,337	946,621	857,579	932,702	<i>Tons.*</i> - } Coal.
425,984	472,237	606,067	865,151	1,147,741	1,064,777	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,182,892	4,196,744	3,549,858	4,799,328	4,661,304	4,850,996	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Coffee.
297,601	259,917	141,729	179,138	203,601	193,421	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
346,186	166,539	96,601	35,675	159,347	—	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
132,397	76,699	49,925	16,336	72,669	110,374	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,390,923	2,975,412	2,996,359	3,305,465	2,936,432	3,438,316	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cotton Yarn.
159,624	187,229	182,516	188,474	171,260	245,952	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
15,831,509	19,993,758	17,289,275	18,213,141	19,103,434	21,886,970	<i>Kilogs.</i> - }
5,316,527	5,345,314	7,438,032	8,547,364	11,747,381	17,888,865	<i>Metres</i> - } „ Manufactures.
1,520,327	1,796,614	1,610,399	1,719,716	1,987,099	2,414,759	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
66,535,572	56,003,336	35,403,313	35,173,332	49,970,531	66,606,238	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Flour of Wheat and Maize
414,312	391,463	322,325	294,405	397,660	522,897	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
603,744	632,322	683,290	609,721	663,414	745,385	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Indigo.
169,629	184,112	188,821	169,033	137,120	225,690	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
41,340	43,569	49,852	61,012	77,047	90,904	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Linen, Manufactures of.
187,943	214,232	225,169	227,350	263,674	319,263	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - „ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
991,537	1,274,965	1,222,432	856,839	1,183,721	1,212,440	<i>Casks.</i> - }
163,565	196,908	174,605	137,547	237,361	196,090	<i>Tons.</i> - } Petroleum.
21,629,073	17,943,147	21,362,095	24,841,201	30,403,601	44,256,077	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rice.
126,299	126,849	152,603	191,623	240,997	323,195	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
7,942,738	7,008,175	9,387,480	7,269,920	7,896,994	7,999,065	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sacks, empty.
127,005	112,708	152,436	115,832	142,271	151,936	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
212,561	243,400	181,519	186,066	243,093	213,849	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
103,122	130,166	94,069	103,745	169,455	141,107	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,495,198	5,390,537	3,710,421	4,523,319	3,544,730	4,735,311	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Soap, Common.
90,293	106,932	73,358	83,613	69,361	97,513	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,965,423	11,445,519	10,939,686	11,895,676	12,949,098	13,105,179	<i>Kilogs.</i> - }
32,002	34,362	31,618	23,453	25,824	33,177	<i>Dozen bottles</i> - } Wine.
121,744	125,200	132,315	132,753	139,438	147,333	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
424,357	501,100	634,119	642,720	673,238	747,703	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Wood, for Building.
34,072	47,010	45,380	32,983	39,435	14,993	<i>Tonnes.</i> - } Wood, for Fuel.
23,919	33,094	32,047	23,041	27,373	33,033	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
452,542	553,977	440,913	400,124	573,332	573,303	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Woollen and Silk Manufactures (including also mixed Tissues).
9,329,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,085,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	<i>£</i> }

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Beans	<i>Hectols.</i>	2,300,984	1,363,054	1,945,991	2,482,802	1,625,029
	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	908,441	698,000	687,958	681,046	469,482
Corn : Wheat	<i>Hectols.</i>	1,207,230	549,221	207,268	352,924	297,497
	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	513,264	238,971	83,952	110,936	89,465
„ Maize	<i>Hectols.</i>	1,422,767	428,290	17,812	309,781	538,330
	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	434,146	118,956	5,827	66,046	113,245
Cotton	<i>Cantars.</i>	4,263,235	5,085,094	4,479,136	5,408,285	5,264,329
	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	8,968,826	8,838,034	8,525,974	8,181,170	9,463,498
Cotton-seed	<i>Hectols.</i>	5,506,742	6,672,541	5,798,619	5,648,833	5,861,384
	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	1,544,968	1,923,699	1,840,357	1,457,729	1,200,364
Hides and Skins, untanned	<i>Kilogs.</i>	3,297,221	3,090,339	2,908,789	3,267,922	4,381,670
	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	45,502	45,603	47,205	45,432	61,503
Hides and Skins, tanned	<i>Kilogs.</i>	827,172	828,545	916,979	710,496	687,618
	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	39,106	42,408	46,538	33,193	33,364
Oil-cake	<i>Kilogs.</i>	6,236,770	7,782,573	11,806,295	12,355,551	17,443,987
	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	22,349	27,726	40,761	40,142	41,492
Onions	<i>Metric Tons.</i>	27,224	38,021	46,251	58,256	51,328
	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	87,525	114,148	146,068	160,668	159,244
Rags	<i>Kilogs.</i>	7,239,921	9,382,406	8,178,783	6,564,503	5,919,048
	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	24,232	32,557	28,393	18,901	11,208
Sugar (from the Cane)	<i>Kilogs.</i>	46,683,331	55,248,742	55,113,243	56,394,235	55,145,775
	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	572,694	704,521	760,798	629,293	472,953
Wool, Raw	<i>Kilogs.</i>	809,293	762,124	11,054,38	1,164,748	1,236,313
	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	35,740	34,147	48,150	47,345	52,525
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,898,000	12,632,000
	£	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,374,880	1,226,422	920,845	1,226,522	563,009	679,005	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Beans.	
413,415	333,322	339,048	420,862	205,078	260,508	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
147,506	77,265	108,775	45,027	18,260	10,200	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.	
53,318	33,308	49,146	18,656	8,496	4,322	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
15,175	114,947	13,967	37,367	21,597	16,609	<i>Hectols.</i> - } " Maize.	
3,614	29,344	4,496	11,066	6,989	5,326	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
5,172,590	5,720,257	5,990,411	6,678,709	5,427,476	6,123,348	<i>Centars</i> - } Cotton.	
0,986,961	8,915,640	8,448,631	11,598,228	13,039,025	11,833,271	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
6,126,571	7,526,049	7,188,106	6,268,706	6,523,303	6,584,583	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Cotton-seed.	
1,226,870	1,531,079	1,510,955	1,637,406	1,960,499	1,940,240	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
3,734,847	3,574,594	3,088,836	2,076,805	2,601,402	2,302,745	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, un-	
54,214	51,069	47,702	34,350	50,768	60,033	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } tanned.	
637,264	531,967	436,764	422,843	412,861	361,712	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, tanned.	
32,559	27,442	25,271	23,831	23,692	21,302	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
26,199,749	31,309,601	39,567,759	41,827,666	46,543,000	43,903,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Oil-cake.	
55,571	67,424	85,221	90,642	100,238	133,523	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
53,845	46,738	60,664	76,569	76,034	64,935	<i>Metric Tons</i> - } Onions.	
123,740	133,731	181,998	229,332	152,873	129,926	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
3,302,415	5,896,543	6,675,197	5,311,407	3,921,000	2,415,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rags.	
6,276	11,020	12,820	9,747	8,283	5,989	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
73,597,218	72,913,867	57,681,372	64,390,931	53,729,309	49,337,245	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sugar (from the Cane).	
765,172	634,530	543,700	664,432	575,509	542,245	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
1,564,077	1,213,315	1,096,346	1,067,920	1,061,211	816,594	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wool, Raw.	
3,122	49,299	44,410	46,341	42,340	31,858	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
13,232,000	12,321,000	11,906,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	16,140,000	<i>£</i> - } CIPAL AND OTHER	
							ARTICLES.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	Dollars	\$1,640,000	\$1,528,000	\$6,566,000	27,484,000	\$0,281,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000	10,119,000	13,227,000
Coal, Bituminous	Tons	1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000	1,148,000	1,960,000
	Dollars	2,588,000	4,372,000	3,614,000	3,704,000	3,848,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	Pounds	519,522,000	682,942,000	541,157,000	581,705,000	646,708,000
	Dollars	96,124,000	126,802,000	76,669,000	87,178,000	96,087,000
" Dutiable	Pounds	—	7,269,000	22,812,000	19,229,000	6,508,000
	Dollars	—	1,240,000	3,817,000	3,142,000	1,044,000
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	\$9,713,000	\$3,324,000	\$3,560,000	\$2,347,000	\$3,197,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	Sq. Yds.	\$2,858,000	\$3,979,000	45,772,000	23,335,000	46,887,000
Clothing	Dollars	4,408,000	4,646,000	5,797,000	8,481,000	5,544,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	"	1,201,000	1,262,000	1,682,000	1,659,000	2,767,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	6,739,000	5,834,000	6,892,000	4,361,000	6,535,000
All other	"	10,599,000	11,248,000	12,742,000	8,022,000	11,686,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	6,776,000	5,324,000	6,947,000	4,324,000	6,055,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw	"	8,881,000	8,709,000	9,529,000	6,879,000	8,968,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of	"	21,287,000	19,124,000	21,872,000	12,163,000	13,282,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	24,024,000	26,298,000	28,131,000	19,280,000	26,291,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	10,422,000	9,650,000	10,026,000	8,892,000	5,467,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	15,560,000	11,295,000	12,661,000	9,868,000	11,772,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	2,822,000	3,852,000	4,049,000	2,641,000	3,320,000
Glass and Glassware	"	7,007,000	6,845,000	6,519,000	4,979,000	7,002,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	8,364,000	8,759,000	8,022,000	5,217,000	6,627,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	"	27,981,000	26,850,000	28,348,000	16,786,000	26,128,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	Pounds	34,673,000	40,284,000	42,130,000	34,257,000	41,068,000
	Dollars	18,021,000	19,833,000	17,965,000	15,162,000	18,475,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers Tin	Pounds	53,544,000	23,228,000	34,338,000	20,926,000	23,049,000
All other	Dollars	1,036,499,000	422,176,000	628,426,000	454,161,000	508,089,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	Dollars	35,747,000	12,316,000	17,566,000	11,970,000	12,144,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	Dollars	17,797,000	16,612,000	17,372,000	8,966,000	10,906,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	Pounds	13,831,000	12,978,000	15,865,000	5,343,000	8,076,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	12,683,000	13,800,000	15,988,000	9,416,000	13,819,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	6,267,000	8,834,000	8,497,000	5,902,000	9,216,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	19,076,000	25,069,000	29,837,000	16,234,000	22,628,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	37,880,000	31,173,000	33,959,000	24,812,000	31,206,000
Ribbons	"	2,213,000	2,352,000	2,569,000	1,497,000	1,814,000
All other	"	10,418,000	9,892,000	13,475,000	9,696,000	9,776,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	"	8,181,000	4,391,000	4,873,000	2,820,000	3,946,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	1,834,000	1,645,000	2,287,000	1,063,000	1,129,000
Tes	"	20,284,000	12,698,000	15,755,000	10,286,000	14,545,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs	"	45,384,000	106,720,000	116,947,000	126,620,000	29,161,000
Grain or Granulated	"	52,793,000	664,000	1,854,000	2,279,000	47,802,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Pounds	83,453,000	90,079,000	89,061,000	98,519,000	97,253,000
" Cigars, &c.	Dollars	13,829,000	14,373,000	13,857,000	14,144,000	13,171,000
Wines	Dollars	39,788,000	43,909,000	61,076,000	16,785,000	47,632,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	Pounds	7,978,000	8,668,000	12,859,000	2,641,000	6,787,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	Dollars	23,061,000	21,989,000	28,110,000	19,663,000	26,968,000
Wool, Raw	Dollars	13,284,000	10,332,000	14,703,000	10,985,000	14,746,000
" Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	3,479,000	2,926,000	2,917,000	2,154,000	2,143,000
Carpets and Carpeting	"	748,750	684,782	787,984	533,457	564,536
Clothing, Ready-made	"	3,861,000	3,473,000	3,526,000	2,600,000	2,789,000
Cloths	"	10,007,000	8,946,000	10,205,000	6,789,000	7,184,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	"	5,277,000	5,570,000	6,643,000	5,966,000	13,597,000
All other	"	14,611,000	14,276,000	16,510,000	12,188,000	4,216,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	129,804,000	148,671,000	172,434,000	55,153,000	206,084,000
	£	18,231,000	19,698,000	21,064,000	6,107,000	25,566,000
		41,060,000	35,566,000	38,049,000	19,439,000	36,543,000
		1,878,000	1,286,000	1,581,000	969,000	1,362,000
		1,856,000	1,477,000	1,175,000	859,000	999,000
		12,110,000	13,813,000	18,206,000	7,456,000	23,917,000
		12,085,000	12,765,000	15,118,000	6,756,000	16,296,000
		86,644,000	78,578,000	82,223,000	41,667,000	—
		18,243,000	16,476,000	16,483,000	5,581,000	14,400,000
		7,553,000	3,568,000	3,692,000	2,284,000	3,484,000

* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

UNITED STATES.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
Years ended June 30th.							
84,530,000	81,308,000	25,774,000	25,170,000	81,356,000	82,347,000	Dollars	Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
13,780,000	18,641,000	15,898,000	17,511,000	22,349,000	21,161,000	"	Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,244,000	1,288,000	1,273,000	1,259,000	1,707,000	1,977,000	Tons	Coal, Bituminous.
3,559,000	3,554,000	3,401,000	3,596,000	4,476,000	5,381,000	Dollars	Coffee, Free of Duty.
580,598,000	737,646,000	870,514,000	831,827,000	787,992,000	54,871,000	Pounds	" Dutiable.
84,798,000	81,544,000	65,068,000	55,275,000	52,468,000	62,861,000	Dollars	Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Sq. Yds.	Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
32,457,000	34,429,000	27,267,000	32,054,000	41,296,000	40,317,000	Dollars	Clothing.
43,298,000	39,115,000	44,778,000	52,447,000	65,048,000	40,763,000	"	Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
5,100,000	4,678,000	5,434,000	6,756,000	8,514,000	6,126,000	"	Lace, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
2,688,000	2,627,000	1,051,000	1,027,000	1,231,000	1,580,000	"	All other.
6,191,000	5,597,000	4,084,000	4,385,000	4,716,000	5,462,000	"	Earthen, Stone, and China Ware
10,879,000	12,578,000	11,769,000	14,550,000	19,508,000	20,285,000	"	Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
7,584,000	8,955,000	4,979,000	5,898,000	7,627,000	6,894,000	"	Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c.
10,606,000	9,977,000	6,687,000	7,604,000	8,645,000	9,473,000	"	Manufactures of.
12,871,000	12,336,000	13,446,000	20,800,000	26,374,000	22,983,000	"	Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
27,120,000	32,547,000	21,900,000	25,163,000	31,559,000	32,768,000	"	Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
5,805,00	4,762,000	5,212,000	6,835,000	7,248,000	8,066,000	"	Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
13,227,000	12,364,000	9,355,000	11,479,000	12,020,000	11,550,000	"	Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
3,546,000	2,939,000	3,834,000	5,646,000	6,647,000	6,239,000	"	Glass and Glassware.
5,758,000	3,076,000	4,049,000	5,216,000	5,413,000	4,781,000	"	Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
7,528,000	5,604,000	3,788,000	4,304,000	5,038,000	5,011,000	"	India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
30,520,000	27,968,000	37,069,000	41,965,000	57,998,000	48,220,000	"	Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
40,618,000	36,092,000	46,802,000	58,066,000	58,507,000	64,927,000	Pounds	Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin.
16,782,000	17,558,000	25,545,000	32,042,000	31,798,000	28,335,000	Dollars	All other.
25,538,000	16,095,000	12,626,000	12,100,000	20,479,000	17,375,000	"	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
385,139,000	230,074,000	171,662,000	108,485,000	147,964,000	117,880,000	Pounds	Leather and Manufactures of.
8,951,000	5,345,000	2,614,000	2,614,000	4,800,000	3,770,000	Dollars	Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
16,387,000	10,751,000	8,817,000	9,486,000	15,679,000	14,106,000	"	Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
7,386,000	3,568,000	10,389,000	17,650,000	17,788,000	24,216,000	"	Clothing, Ready-made.
13,460,000	13,288,000	11,414,000	11,117,000	13,292,000	11,887,000	"	Dress and Piece Goods.
9,364,000	7,998,000	12,088,000	11,250,000	13,074,000	10,406,000	"	Laces and Embroideries.
26,763,000	18,918,000	32,110,000	32,480,000	45,330,000	30,061,000	"	Ribbons.
20,655,000	25,199,000	23,524,000	25,109,000	30,894,000	26,812,000	"	All other.
3,112,000	2,285,000	1,855,000	1,819,000	1,658,000	1,898,000	"	Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
8,063,000	7,578,000	10,495,000	13,082,000	15,498,000	11,978,000	"	Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.†
1,991,000	2,158,000	3,349,000	2,878,000	3,207,000	3,180,000	"	Tea.
1,143,000	964,000	2,085,000	1,728,000	1,812,000	1,899,000	"	Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs.
12,344,000	12,216,000	5,788,000	5,802,000	8,791,000	7,988,000	"	Grain or Granulated.
11,863,000	13,183,000	16,692,000	17,288,000	20,393,000	19,092,000	"	Tobacco, Leaf.
78,623,000	86,495,000	44,355,000	78,465,000	80,749,000	91,612,000	"	" Cigars, &c.
93,998,000	118,347,000	70,968,000	74,090,000	84,342,000	89,806,000	Pounds	Wines.
12,705,000	14,836,000	10,954,000	9,075,000	10,558,000	11,018,000	Dollars	Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
49,963,000	50,460,000	63,939,000	67,342,000	70,159,000	73,092,000	"	Wood, and Manufactures of Dutiable.
6,762,000	6,536,000	8,776,000	11,843,000	19,104,000	19,806,000	Pounds	Wool, Raw.
32,925,000	13,805,000	10,477,000	14,086,000	19,620,000	26,851,000	Dollars	Manufactures of, Total.
16,503,000	9,584,000	7,489,000	9,900,000	13,297,000	16,230,000	"	Carpets and Carpeting.
2,201,000	2,098,000	1,604,000	2,144,000	2,364,000	2,480,000	"	Clothing, Ready-made.
561,000	538,000	493,000	537,000	626,000	635,000	Pounds	Cloths.
2,836,000	2,998,000	1,931,000	2,253,000	2,534,000	2,786,000	Sq. Yds.	Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
7,107,000	6,862,000	5,969,000	6,590,000	7,421,000	8,219,000	Dollars	All other.
17,025,000	17,886,000	7,497,000	5,880,000	5,967,000	6,943,000	"	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,543,000	2,858,000	6,365,000	8,673,000	14,635,000	12,812,000	"	
230,911,000	350,852,000	132,795,000	76,786,000	155,928,000	108,584,000	Pounds	
32,451,000	53,243,000	16,784,000	8,523,000	20,261,000	12,580,000	Dollars	
53,494,000	49,163,000	14,824,000	13,833,000	16,164,000	14,555,000	"	
894,000	783,000	1,790,000	1,760,000	2,749,000	2,706,000	"	
1,297,000	986,000	765,000	838,000	993,000	1,175,000	"	
36,782,000	27,554,000	5,062,000	4,093,000	4,924,000	3,781,000	Pounds	
21,887,000	17,007,000	3,966,000	3,909,000	5,129,000	3,968,000	Dollars	
26,357,000	22,049,000	29,126,000	27,099,000	25,344,000	25,380,000	"	
19,930,000	16,787,000	6,086,000	5,903,000	5,872,000	5,379,000	"	
9,486,000	13,601,000	2,267,000	1,425,000	1,421,000	1,357,000	"	
779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	"	
162,443,000	150,319,000	128,344,000	145,239,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	Dollars	

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

‡ Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements	Dollars	3,219,000	3,796,000	4,657,000	5,028,000	5,413,000
Animals:						
Cattle	No.	374,679	394,607	287,094	359,278	321,722
All other*	Dollars	30,445,000	35,089,000	28,082,000	33,462,000	30,604,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of	Dollars	2,480,000	1,899,000	1,496,000	2,251,000	5,150,000
Corn (Maize)	Bushels†	128,122,000	299,363,000	200,513,000	166,777,000	116,606,000
Wheat	Bushels†	30,768,000	75,452,000	46,037,000	65,325,000	27,861,000
" Flour	Barrels	17,653,000	41,590,000	24,588,000	30,211,000	14,661,000
" Flour	Dollars	55,182,000	157,280,000	117,121,000	88,415,000	76,103,000
" Flour	Dollars	51,420,000	161,399,000	93,535,000	59,407,000	43,806,000
" Flour	Dollars	11,344,000	15,197,000	16,620,000	16,990,000	15,299,000
" Flour	Dollars	54,706,000	75,362,000	75,494,000	69,272,000	51,652,000
All other	Dollars	3,396,000	20,092,000	5,908,000	7,387,000	4,496,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines	"	6,545,000	6,694,000	6,754,000	7,401,000	8,180,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous	Long tons	2,399,000	2,509,000	2,847,000	3,615,000	3,772,000
Copper Ore	Tons	8,391,000	8,649,000	10,004,000	11,909,000	11,099,000
" Ingots, Bars, and Old	Dollars	88,562	42,984	41,289	23,480	10,281
" Ingots, Bars, and Old	Dollars	7,261,000	6,037,000	4,591,000	2,436,000	1,106,000
Cotton, Raw	Pounds	34,555,000	56,454,000	37,642,000	195,048,000	148,446,000
" Manufactures	Dollars	4,414,000	6,934,000	4,188,000	19,242,000	13,921,000
Cotton-seed oil	Gallons	2,907,359	2,935,220	2,212,115	2,683,282	3,517,433
Cycles and parts thereof	Dollars	290,713,000	258,461,000	188,771,000	210,869,000	204,901,000
Fertilisers	Tons	13,605,000	13,226,000	11,809,000	14,341,000	13,790,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total	Dollars	11,003,000	13,859,000	9,462,000	14,068,000	21,188,000
Saws and Tools	"	3,975,000	4,982,000	3,928,000	6,008,000	6,813,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	"	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Engines and Boilers	"	232,000	251,000	460,000	543,000	639,000
Machinery, all other	"	2,182,000	2,667,000	3,927,000	5,088,000	5,741,000
Wire	Pounds	28,910,000	28,901,000	30,106,000	29,220,000	32,011,000
Leather and Manufactures of	"	1,944,000	1,900,000	1,902,000	1,919,000	1,985,000
Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of)	"	2,884,000	3,134,000	2,476,000	2,347,000	2,280,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal	Pounds	3,314,000	2,520,000	2,667,000	2,067,000	2,986,000
Oil, Mineral:—	"	10,118,000	10,638,000	10,673,000	10,711,000	11,663,000
Crude	Gallons	25,001,000	26,059,000	42,708,000	44,773,000	61,094,000
Refined	Dollars	880,000	853,000	1,189,000	1,075,000	1,277,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax	Dollars	9,890,000	9,756,000	11,209,000	11,101,000	11,841,000
Meat Products, Total	Dollars	13,279,000	12,085,000	11,912,000	14,283,000	15,614,000
Beef, Fresh	Pounds	8,192,000	7,990,000	7,287,000	6,791,000	7,420,000
" Salted	Pounds	633,345,000	826,399,000	802,416,000	744,603,000	733,652,000
" Canned	Dollars	7,462,000	9,713,000	9,689,000	8,807,000	7,166,000
Tallow	Gallons	91,415,000	108,598,000	111,704,000	121,926,000	111,285,000
Bacon	Dollars	5,876,000	5,102,000	4,567,000	4,416,000	5,102,000
Hams	Dollars	46,150,000	39,704,000	37,576,000	37,084,000	41,498,000
Pork, Pickled	Pounds	66,366,000	64,999,000	82,675,000	96,116,000	95,076,000
Lard	Dollars	3,715,000	3,968,000	4,516,000	8,321,000	8,570,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil	Dollars	129,154,000	130,003,000	138,830,000	155,691,000	127,001,000
Dairy Products	Pounds	191,040,000	220,555,000	206,296,000	193,892,000	191,333,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	Dollars	15,322,000	18,064,000	17,754,000	16,700,000	16,833,000
Manufactures of	Pounds	90,287,000	70,206,000	53,424,000	62,683,000	62,473,000
Lumber and Timber (including Firewood)	Dollars	5,049,000	3,988,000	3,185,000	3,672,000	3,568,000
Manufactures of	Pounds	109,586,000	87,028,000	79,089,000	55,975,000	64,102,000
" Manufactures of	Dollars	9,069,000	7,376,000	7,223,000	5,121,000	5,721,000
" Manufactures of	Pounds	111,689,000	89,780,000	61,819,800	54,662,000	25,864,000
" Manufactures of	Dollars	5,601,000	4,426,000	3,129,000	2,766,000	1,293,000
" Manufactures of	Pounds	514,676,000	507,920,000	391,758,000	418,658,000	452,560,000
" Manufactures of	Dollars	37,405,000	39,335,000	35,781,000	38,339,000	37,776,000
" Manufactures of	Pounds	34,410,000	76,367,000	82,178,000	86,971,000	106,494,000
" Manufactures of	Dollars	8,246,000	7,758,000	9,933,000	9,845,000	10,961,000
" Manufactures of	Pounds	81,317,000	80,336,000	52,460,000	63,576,000	53,267,000
" Manufactures of	Dollars	4,787,000	4,792,000	4,117,000	5,068,000	4,138,000
" Manufactures of	Pounds	498,344,000	460,046,000	365,694,000	447,567,000	474,896,000
" Manufactures of	Dollars	34,414,000	33,202,000	34,644,000	40,090,000	36,822,000
" Manufactures of	Pounds	80,231,000	91,582,000	113,939,000	123,296,000	73,099,000
" Manufactures of	Dollars	7,859,000	9,012,000	11,207,000	11,943,000	7,107,000
" Manufactures of	Pounds	9,984,000	10,359,000	9,571,000	9,580,000	6,633,000
" Manufactures of	Dollars	249,233,000	255,432,000	286,083,000	290,685,000	300,992,000
" Manufactures of	Pounds	21,034,000	20,670,000	22,892,000	24,085,000	25,799,000
" Manufactures of	Dollars	4,187,000	4,069,000	4,051,000	3,850,000	3,953,000
" Manufactures of	Pounds	20,283,000	19,728,000	20,607,000	20,933,000	20,866,000
" Manufactures of	Dollars	5,987,000	6,063,000	6,059,000	6,774,000	6,250,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	881,081,000	899,206,000	798,892,000
	£	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Including Sea Island.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.						
5,177,000	5,241,000	7,610,000	12,432,000	16,099,000	16,313,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Agricultural Implements.
372,4610	392,190	439,255	389,490	397,286	459,218	Animals :—
34,561,000	36,357,000	37,827,000	30,517,000	30,635,000	37,567,000	<i>No.</i> } Cattle.
7,280,00	7,211,000	8,415,000	7,364,000	12,950,000	14,492,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.*
141,357,900	137,857,000	333,897,000	274,000,000	262,744,000	275,535,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Breadstuffs : Total Value of.
99,963,000	176,916,000	208,745,000	174,089,000	209,348,000	177,818,000	<i>Bushels†</i> } Corn (Maize).
37,837,000	54,087,000	74,197,000	68,977,000	85,206,000	82,528,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wheat.
60,650,000	79,562,000	148,231,000	139,433,000	101,950,000	132,061,000	<i>Bushels†</i> } " Flour.
39,710,000	59,920,000	145,685,000	104,269,000	73,287,000	96,772,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.
14,621,000	14,570,000	15,350,000	18,486,000	18,699,000	18,651,000	<i>Barrels</i> } Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and
52,025,000	55,914,000	69,264,000	73,094,000	67,761,000	69,459,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Medicines.
11,785,000	27,936,000	44,751,000	27,660,000	36,540,000	26,836,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Coal, Anthracite and Bitu-
9,063,000	9,788,000	9,442,000	10,995,000	13,204,000	14,384,000	<i>Dollars</i> } minous.
3,641,000	3,658,000	4,009,000	5,052,000	7,189,000	7,676,000	<i>Long tons</i> } Copper Ore.
10,646,000	11,009,000	11,684,000	13,661,000	19,503,000	22,317,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Ingots, Bars, and
15,935	15,000	8,000	6,000	7,000	10,000	<i>Tons</i> } Old.
2,034,000	2,060,000	824,000	441,000	1,009,000	1,347,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cotton, Raw.‡
175,581,000	279,394,000	278,957,000	254,987,000	333,341,000	252,763,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Manufactures.
18,644,000	30,712,000	31,076,000	34,476,000	55,772,000	41,260,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Cotton-seed oil.
2,335,226	3,103,755	3,850,264	3,773,410	3,100,583	3,330,890	<i>Dollars</i> } Cycles and parts thereof.
190,056,000	230,891,000	230,442,000	209,565,000	241,833,000	313,073,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Fertilisers.
16,837,000	21,038,000	17,024,000	23,567,000	24,003,000	20,272,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Iron and Steel and Manu-
19,446,000	27,199,000	40,231,000	50,627,000	46,902,000	49,357,000	<i>Gallons</i> } factures of (excluding ore),
5,477,000	6,897,000	10,138,000	12,078,000	14,128,000	16,541,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Total.
1,898,000	7,005,000	6,847,000	5,754,000	3,553,000	2,516,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Saws and Tools.
514,000	530,000	474,000	822,000	815,000	644,000	<i>Tons</i> } Sewing Machines and
4,401,000	5,006,000	4,360,000	6,064,000	7,218,000	5,426,000	<i>Dollars</i> } parts thereof.
41,161,000	57,498,000	70,467,000	93,716,000	121,914,000	117,319,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Engines and Boilers.
2,197,000	2,475,000	2,431,000	2,944,000	3,733,000	3,635,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Machinery, all other.
3,139,000	3,340,000	3,136,000	3,264,000	4,542,000	4,096,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wire.
3,274,000	4,228,000	5,217,000	6,210,000	8,048,000	6,661,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.
15,201,000	21,875,000	25,704,000	34,811,000	42,895,000	39,058,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Leather and Manufactures of.
70,939,000	107,729,000	137,055,000	215,194,000	236,773,000	164,883,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar,
1,507,000	2,243,000	2,593,000	3,891,000	5,982,000	4,105,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Pitch, Turpentine, and
15,843,000	23,337,000	31,326,000	42,596,000	56,714,000	59,764,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Spirits of).
20,243,000	19,161,000	21,114,000	23,467,000	27,293,000	27,924,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.††
8,844,000	9,215,000	9,155,000	9,983,000	12,474,000	12,581,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Oil, Mineral :—
798,367,000	1,056,493,000	1,355,934,000	1,567,171,000	1,626,835,000	1,713,842,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Crude.
7,950,000	9,611,000	12,582,000	14,531,000	16,758,000	13,592,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Refined.
110,924,000	131,726,000	113,297,000	113,088,000	133,024,000	138,448,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
6,122,000	6,172,000	4,343,000	5,203,000	7,364,000	6,687,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Meat Products,¶ Total.
56,261,000	56,463,000	51,782,000	51,070,000	68,248,000	64,426,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Beef, Fresh.
105,883,000	126,365,000	154,628,000	174,845,000	182,154,000	129,185,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Salted.
4,407,000	4,957,000	6,030,000	6,805,000	8,603,000	6,857,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Canned.
125,306,000	127,484,000	156,425,000	167,879,000	175,227,000	187,556,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Tallow.
224,783,000	220,396,000	274,708,000	282,140,000	329,079,000	351,748,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Bacon.
18,974,000	22,654,000	22,967,000	23,545,000	29,644,000	31,851,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Hams.
70,709,000	67,713,000	44,314,000	46,565,000	47,307,000	55,313,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Pork, Pickled.
3,975,000	3,514,000	2,268,000	2,697,000	2,697,000	3,145,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Lard.
63,898,000	54,020,000	37,110,000	38,385,000	55,554,000	53,446,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oleomargarine : The Oil.
5,637,000	4,656,000	3,280,000	3,503,000	5,234,000	5,308,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Dairy Products.
52,759,000	75,109,000	81,745,000	107,361,000	89,031,000	77,167,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
2,324,000	2,783,000	3,142,000	4,367,000	4,398,000	3,849,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Manufactures of.
425,352,000	500,399,000	650,109,000	562,651,000	512,154,000	456,123,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wood : Lumber and Timber
33,443,000	34,187,000	46,381,000	41,557,000	38,976,000	37,499,000	<i>Dollars</i> } (including Firewood).
129,036,000	165,247,000	200,186,000	225,847,000	196,414,000	216,572,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Manufactures of.
12,670,000	15,971,000	18,988,000	20,774,000	20,416,000	22,843,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
69,498,000	66,769,000	88,133,000	137,197,000	133,200,000	138,644,000	<i>Pounds</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,973,000	3,297,000	4,907,000	7,917,000	8,244,000	9,927,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
509,634,000	568,316,000	709,344,000	711,260,000	661,814,000	611,358,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
33,589,000	29,126,000	39,711,000	42,208,000	41,939,000	46,560,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
103,277,000	113,506,000	132,579,000	142,390,000	146,740,000	161,651,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
8,085,000	6,742,000	7,904,000	9,184,000	10,504,000	11,846,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
6,300,000	9,654,000	9,096,000	7,629,000	9,227,000	9,404,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
295,539,000	314,932,000	263,020,000	283,613,000	344,656,000	315,783,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
24,571,000	24,711,000	22,172,000	25,467,000	29,422,000	27,656,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
4,390,000	5,026,000	4,818,000	5,179,000	6,010,000	5,093,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
24,521,000	30,732,000	28,415,000	31,774,000	39,366,000	41,346,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
7,426,000	8,893,000	9,098,000	9,715,000	11,233,000	11,100,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,203,931,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
179,833,000	215,092,000	252,144,000	250,819,000	285,576,000	304,263,000	<i>£</i> }

¶ Exclusive of Dairy Products.

§ Included under "All other Manufactures of Iron and Steel" prior to 1896.

†† Exclusive of Corn Oilcake.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living:					
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - { <i>No.</i>	9,270	9,873	8,661	9,225	12,435
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	432,000	380,000	365,000	352,000	482,000
Oxen and Cows - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	85,598	107,652	94,490	83,279	108,005
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	4,635,000	5,245,000	4,711,000	4,124,000	4,802,000
Sheep - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	23,197	22,073	16,852	13,248	17,274
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	98,000	66,000	46,000	47,000	102,000
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,497,000	2,964,000	2,019,000	1,490,000	2,299,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	669,000	1,434,000	911,000	670,000	1,034,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	507,000	385,000	422,000	596,000	574,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	4,114,000	3,078,000	3,380,000	4,753,000	4,578,000
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	758,000	1,179,000	756,000	513,000	766,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	302,000	478,000	301,000	206,000	309,000
Cotton Manufactures:					
Piece Goods of Pure Cotton - - - { <i>Mètres.</i>	564,122	1,458,261	648,584	485,791	879,441
- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	5,384,765	11,500,456	6,789,075	4,178,878	7,694,103
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	5,387,000	11,509,000	7,008,949	4,358,280	7,799,000
Cotton Yarns - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	306,000	601,000	474,000	427,000	410,000
Drugs - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	658,000	865,000	768,000	524,000	632,000
Hardware, &c. - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	1,313,000	1,798,000	1,388,000	1,108,000	1,767,000
Iron:					
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	12,328,000	15,087,000	17,684,000	15,356,000	17,704,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	607,000	756,000	869,000	740,000	858,000
Sheets (galvanized or not) - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	10,617,000	7,279,000	10,918,000	14,564,000	10,686,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	1,199,000	805,000	1,233,000	1,594,000	1,096,000
Tubing (galvanized or not) - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	9,749,000	2,920,000	4,784,000	7,879,000	12,983,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	866,000	321,000	489,000	743,000	1,240,000
Rails - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	26,209,000	19,713,000	11,083,000	14,434,000	20,869,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	1,311,000	990,000	556,000	705,000	1,035,000
Machinery					
Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c. } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	1,474,000	1,080,000	1,689,000	1,358,000	976,000
Sewing Machines - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	143,000	341,000	379,000	106,000	333,000
Not specially mentioned - - - - - { <i>"</i>	813,000	768,000	1,644,000	815,000	374,000
Oil: Mineral, for Lighting - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	6,402,000	12,313,000	9,376,000	8,716,000	13,416,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	525,000	980,000	759,000	606,000	1,065,000
Paper of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	870,000	1,051,000	1,016,000	820,000	1,035,000
Railway Materials - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	2,670,000	3,004,000	2,196,000	2,188,000	1,310,000
Sacks, empty - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	14,623,000	13,328,000	11,966,000	12,524,000	14,414,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	2,249,000	2,060,000	1,843,000	2,001,000	2,312,000
Steel, in bars, plates, &c. - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,280,000	2,735,000	2,365,000	3,208,000	7,171,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	158,000	251,000	355,000	387,000	963,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	30,310,000	29,419,000	23,504,000	23,472,000	33,523,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	5,700,000	5,855,000	4,913,000	4,863,000	5,510,000
Tea - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	425,000	844,000	617,000	584,000	591,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	687,000	1,264,000	922,000	875,000	885,000
Wire of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,561,000	3,691,000	3,663,000	4,197,000	4,747,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	266,000	353,000	353,000	431,000	443,000
Wood, for Building - - - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	1,315,000	3,205,000	2,791,000	1,885,000	2,855,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	460,000	1,090,000	963,000	652,000	1,011,000
Woollen Manufactures:					
Piece Goods of Pure Wool - - - { <i>Mètres.</i>	1,501,158	3,224,524	2,799,283	1,449,645	2,300,083
- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	175,366	354,129	172,124	96,575	87,124
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	1,074,000	3,380,000	2,448,000	1,054,000	1,758,000
Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool predom- { <i>Mètres.</i>	1,463,285	2,970,932	2,385,375	1,382,091	1,426,938
- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	30,858	42,201	34,759	15,865	19,531
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	396,000	725,000	624,000	348,000	395,000
Verba Maté - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	6,058,000	1,718,000	2,588,000	742,000	2,734,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	1,212,000	343,000	506,000	148,000	543,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	63,685,000	78,008,000	68,238,000	54,484,000	69,207,000
- - - { <i>£.</i>	10,063,000	12,850,000	10,804,000	8,627,000	10,958,000

NOTE.—The Peso Fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,707 224,000	4,845 173,000	1,897 94,000	4,414 218,000	2,189 183,000	12,084 632,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living : <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Horses, Mules, & Asses.
92,762 3,344,000	63,912 2,767,000	42,512 3,302,000	27,561 1,812,000	27,893 2,290,000	47,287 2,623,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
20,752 45,000	18,541 37,000	16,985 67,000	10,844 67,000	9,187 46,000	6,000 24,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Sheep.
2,483,000 1,117,000	2,607,000 1,177,000	1,633,000 1,482,000	2,023,000 1,817,000	756,000 673,000	233,000 215,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Candles.
683,000 5,463,000	513,000 4,123,000	655,000 13,102,000	624,000 12,469,000	675,000 13,494,000	719,000 14,383,000	<i>Tonnes.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Coal.
978,000 391,000	900,000 860,000	1,420,000 2,272,000	1,498,000 2,397,000	1,175,000 1,863,000	1,897,000 3,086,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Coffee.
1,627,116 7,018,612 7,179,000	1,186,676 6,488,520 7,310,000	12,804 5,416,239 9,497,000	— 6,721,408 12,747,000	— 6,987,650 13,395,000	— 9,149,000 15,559,000	<i>Mètres.</i> } <i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton Manufactures : <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Piece Goods of Pure Cotton.
548,000 923,000	551,000 843,000	654,000 1,348,000	1,139,000 1,536,000	1,387,000 2,192,000	1,098,000 *	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Cotton Yarns. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Drugs.
1,781,000	1,122,000	1,591,000	1,479,000	1,972,000	*	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Hardware, &c.
15,422,000 800,000	8,405,000 419,000	6,774,000 772,000	9,137,000 992,000	11,083,000 1,174,000	17,402,000 1,729,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Iron : Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
9,173,000 1,042,000	12,615,000 1,446,000	12,230,000 1,860,000	6,884,000 780,000	10,855,000 1,490,000	14,059,000 1,915,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Sheets (galvanized or not.)
4,074,000 542,000	3,054,000 324,000	2,651,000 576,000	3,446,000 667,000	5,983,000 1,013,000	4,134,000 828,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Tubing (galvanized or not.)
15,658,000 777,000	3,908,000 196,000	2,213,000 172,000	2,960,000 235,000	4,074,000 326,000	23,841,000 1,906,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Rails.
1,015,000	1,122,000	1,390,000	2,049,000	2,374,000	6,290,000	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Machinery : Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.
344,000	160,000	81,000	69,000	316,000	266,000	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Sewing Machines.
643,000	711,000	770,000	673,000	908,000	1,465,000	" } Not specially mentioned.
13,537,000 1,139,000	14,312,000 1,162,000	13,967,000 1,626,000	14,374,000 1,748,000	15,756,000 2,077,000	19,446,000 1,945,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Oil : Mineral, for Lighting.
1,187,000	1,164,000	2,249,000	2,726,000	2,992,000	2,098,000	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Paper of all kinds.
2,027,000	739,000	623,000	1,733,000	519,000	*	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Railway Materials.
11,972,000 1,874,000	16,063,000 2,440,000	13,896,000 2,996,000	16,540,000 3,316,000	14,655,000 2,963,000	12,294,000 2,466,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Sacks, empty.
3,482,000 422,000	2,256,000 276,000	1,369,000 166,000	1,686,000 204,000	3,754,000 451,000	4,327,000 550,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Steel, in bars, plates, &c.
35,462,000 5,777,000	36,811,000 5,984,000	47,380,000 6,613,000	40,837,000 5,480,000	50,688,000 6,524,000	37,319,000 4,992,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
675,000 1,011,000	701,000 1,046,000	674,000 1,347,000	797,000 1,615,000	953,000 1,906,000	873,000 1,746,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Tea.
3,040,000 365,000	4,366,000 572,000	3,142,000 783,000	2,914,000 584,000	4,956,000 1,153,000	4,232,000 1,001,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Wire of all kinds.
2,668,000 941,000	2,061,000 719,000	— 214,000	— 716,000	— 623,000	— 1,891,000	<i>Cub. Mètres.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Wood, for Building.
3,020,298 97,736	2,927,542 117,560	756,874 273,991	979,364 208,353	— 1,673,411	1,946,698 368,901	<i>Mètres.</i> } <i>Kilogs.</i> } Woollen Manufactures : <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Piece Goods of Pure Wool
2,210,000	2,291,000	2,998,000	3,082,000	4,517,000	4,747,188	<i>Mètres.</i> } <i>Kilogs.</i> } Piece Goods of Wool, <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } mixed with other materials—Wool pre- dominating.
1,851,192 23,047 579,000	1,375,895 28,389 509,000	187,421 101,866 748,000	303,157 106,041 806,000	485,582 213,443 1,616,000	* * *	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Yerba-Maté.
2,112,000 419,000	2,527,000 506,000	4,945,000 2,377,000	5,098,000 2,433,000	3,610,000 1,732,000	3,222,000 1,547,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
74,083,000 11,730,000	65,508,000 10,371,000	102,262,000 7,670,000	106,260,000 7,969,000	123,533,000 9,640,000	139,301,000 10,443,000	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } TOTAL VALUE of PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Previous to that year the peso was taken to
re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

The classification of these articles in 1901 was on a different basis to that adopted in the previous years.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules { <i>No.</i>	1,098	1,046	832	1,512	1,150
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	37,000	46,000	31,000	45,000	36,000
Oxen and Cows { <i>No.</i>	763	2,029	1,846	1,180	1,510
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	46,000	117,000	116,000	71,000	91,000
Sheep { <i>No.</i>	1,808	3,370	2,213	1,804	2,500
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	5,000	10,000	7,000	5,000	13,000
Borate of Lime { <i>Kilogs.</i>	6,262,000	2,908,000	4,587,000	6,700,000	4,425,000
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	318,000	164,000	229,000	335,000	221,000
Coal { <i>Toneladas.</i>	163,459	217,044	315,345	209,556	303,464
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	2,160,000	1,564,000	1,746,000	1,677,000	1,641,000
Copper in Bars (or Ingots) { <i>Kilogs.</i>	17,464,000	19,144,000	19,328,000	19,640,000	20,042,000
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	4,878,000	5,077,000	4,844,000	4,372,000	4,802,000
Flour of all kinds { <i>Kilogs.</i>	5,729,000	3,887,000	2,181,000	3,116,000	3,349,000
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	400,000	278,000	154,000	155,000	302,000
Grain : Wheat { <i>Kilogs.</i>	173,048,000	145,802,000	185,963,000	116,235,000	78,581,000
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	7,240,000	6,196,000	6,062,000	3,302,000	2,084,000
" Barley { <i>Kilogs.</i>	13,952,000	13,361,000	27,065,000	33,218,000	56,273,000
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	422,000	472,000	902,000	1,001,000	1,602,000
Guano { <i>Kilogs.</i>	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides { <i>No.</i>	94,312	30,01	117,864	90,567	134,407
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	660,000	180,000	707,000	601,000	1,076,000
Goatskins { <i>No.</i>	440,292	654,691	309,905	192,487	196,280
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	132,000	206,000	98,000	58,000	59,000
Chinchilla { <i>Dozens</i>	6,708	2,329	2,845	7,006	15,379
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	13,000	5,000	5,000	15,000	31,000
Iodine { <i>Kilogs.</i>	424,000	514,000	595,000	323,000	144,000
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	4,240,000	5,138,000	5,953,000	3,233,000	1,443,000
Leather for Soles <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	1,265,000	814,000	880,000	764,000	1,022,000
Ores—Total of <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	1,113,000	1,411,000	1,226,000	1,556,000	1,806,000
Silver Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i>	611,000	990,000	330,000	370,000	2,137,000
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	174,000	419,000	207,000	401,000	1,061,000
Copper Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i>	5,874,000	5,239,000	8,299,000	11,106,000	6,963,000
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	210,000	262,000	415,000	444,000	279,000
Manganese Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i>	35,610,000	51,685,000	36,741,000	47,994,000	24,075,000
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	356,000	517,000	367,000	480,000	241,000
Nitrate of Soda { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i>	891,727	797,327	947,025	1,081,337	1,220,427
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	32,418,000	31,785,000	39,212,000	44,723,000	46,529,000
Wool, Raw { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,517,000	3,557,000	2,306,000	3,735,000	3,341,000
<i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	681,000	820,000	491,000	751,000	685,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000
<i>£</i>	10,408,000	10,166,000	11,439,000	11,406,000	11,546,000

NOTE.—The Peso Fuerte in 1896 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. to be equivalent to 2s. 2d., but the currency

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,608 48,000	1,812 66,000	1,219 106,000	1,740 160,000	1,486 180,000	1,307 124,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals Living : <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Horses and Mules.
1,502 90,000	970 59,000	1,292 154,000	2,056 247,000	3,692 323,000	2,251 270,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
3,326 17,000	1,870 9,000	2,241 22,000	3,373 24,000	5,800 37,000	3,642 26,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Sheep.
7,486,000 377,000	3,154,000 284,000	7,028,000 1,125,000	14,961,000 2,243,000	13,177,000 1,313,000	11,456,000 1,302,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Borate of Lime. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
210,614 1,484,000	247,727 1,906,000	307,642 4,789,000	255,166 5,103,000	386,886 4,232,000	335,000 4,587,000	<i>Toneladas.</i> } Coal. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
20,592,000 5,148,000	19,011,000 5,226,000	20,600,000 13,759,000	17,311,000 14,923,000	20,340,000 17,899,000	24,480,000 19,627,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Copper in Bars (or Ingots). <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
4,102,000 250,000	5,239,000 313,000	6,072,000 912,000	7,124,000 997,000	1,516,000 229,000	745,000 112,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Flour of all kinds. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
137,586,000 4,127,000	72,394,000 2,600,000	76,965,000 7,696,000	45,341,000 4,584,000	9,441,000 944,000	1,568,000 157,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Grain : Wheat. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
51,827,000 1,601,000	13,851,000 924,000	13,350,000 1,656,000	26,192,000 2,430,000	24,069,000 1,472,000	13,614,000 1,178,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Barley. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
7,760,000 310,000	16,000 480	488,000 29,000	23,482,000 939,000	34,435,000 1,377,000	3,250,000 330,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Guano <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
62,477 487,000	1,620,000 213,000	3,442,000 1,346,000	2,106,000 884,000	822,000 436,000	1,295,000 667,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } Hides and Skins : <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Oxhides.
156,924 47,000	127,000 38,000	237,000 95,000	372,000 153,000	233,000 115,000	348,000 139,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Goatskins.
26,061 62,000	12,239 25,000	32,694 711,000	36,298 969,000	30,913 790,000	32,000 805,000	<i>Dosens.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Chinchilla.
206,000 2,064,000	243,000 2,429,000	235,000 3,170,000	304,000 4,198,000	313,000 4,043,000	235,000 3,559,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iodine. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
1,225,000	1,344,000	3,108,000	2,449,000	2,348,000	2,170,000	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Leather for Soles.
2,463,000	2,176,000	3,192,000	6,301,000	3,946,000	3,109,000	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Ores—Total of.
2,746,000 1,258,000	964,000 434,000	234,000 205,000	302,000 248,000	225,000 131,000	6,166,000 4,929,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Silver Ore. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
6,159,000 308,000	3,396,000 170,000	20,301,000 2,023,000	35,354,000 3,586,000	20,213,000 2,021,000	15,929,000 1,614,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Copper Ore. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
26,151,000 262,000	23,529,000 1,412,000	20,851,000 447,000	40,931,000 1,223,000	25,715,000 761,000	18,480,000 554,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Manganese Ore. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
1,111,757 43,932,000	1,057,640 37,462,000	1,294,227 90,675,000	1,380,718 96,650,000	1,465,935 103,045,000	1,292,000 118,960,000	1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Nitrate of Soda. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
4,508,000 923,000	3,641,000 739,000	4,234,000 3,071,000	4,184,000 2,170,000	3,260,000 1,536,000	3,448,000 1,299,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
74,359,000 11,774,000	64,754,000 10,253,000	168,069,000 12,605,000	163,106,000 12,233,000	167,675,000 12,576,000	178,660,000 13,024,000	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

* Kilogs after 1896.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living :					
Cattle - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	58,928	14,267	70,634	155,898	265,943
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	620,000	94,000	487,000	829,000	1,791,000
Other - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	17,723	2,352	18,613	24,168	35,867
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	146,000	80,000	79,000	101,000	65,000
Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool, and Mixed) - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	207,000	220,000	323,000	426,000	366,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	395,000	403,000	573,000	770,000	698,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Toneladas.</i>	68,132	77,044	72,309	129,872	114,551
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	881,000	770,000	723,000	1,299,000	1,149,000
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,035,000	789,000	915,000	982,000	1,100,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	248,000	189,000	220,000	236,000	254,000
Cotton Piece Goods :					
Of Pure Cotton - - - - - { <i>Metres</i>	812,000	1,290,000	1,850,000	2,196,000	2,591,000
- - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,778,000	2,306,000	2,712,000	3,276,000	3,086,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,421,000	1,882,000	2,281,000	2,732,000	2,562,000
Drugs - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	194,000	194,000	180,000	207,000	207,000
Haberdashery - - - - - { <i>"</i>	436,000	490,000	515,000	723,000	747,000
Hats and Hatters' materials - - - { <i>"</i>	172,000	195,000	218,000	223,000	213,000
Iron and Steel :					
Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, { <i>Kilogs.</i>	4,096,000	2,680,000	3,205,000	6,263,000	6,406,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	190,000	118,000	151,000	271,000	287,000
Rails, &c. - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,385,000	2,184,000	1,823,000	2,627,000	3,706,000
Iron, Galvanized, for Roofs - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	166,000	152,000	123,000	184,000	261,000
Ironmongery - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	481,000	423,000	415,000	564,000	677,000
Wire, for Fencing - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	9,794,000	10,169,000	13,289,000	9,116,000	9,876,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	490,000	522,000	691,000	487,000	555,000
Machinery and Tools :					
Agricultural - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	161,000	236,000	292,000	463,000	344,000
Industrial - - - - - { <i>"</i>	214,000	105,000	153,000	209,000	206,000
Oil : Kerosene - - - - - { <i>Litres</i>	7,466,000	6,813,000	6,963,000	7,306,000	8,686,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	348,000	319,000	322,000	333,000	401,000
" Olive - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,762,000	1,682,000	1,116,000	990,000	919,000
- - - - - { <i>Litres</i>	8,000	6,000	6,000	11,000	5,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	532,000	507,000	337,000	298,000	277,000
Paper of all Kinds - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	243,000	258,000	303,000	285,000	313,000
Rice - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	4,647,000	4,001,000	3,711,000	3,319,000	3,778,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	419,000	360,000	334,000	297,000	330,000
Sackcloth - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	747,000	908,000	1,672,000	2,735,000	3,055,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	106,000	127,000	232,000	380,000	427,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined (Including { <i>Kilogs.</i>	12,496,000	13,164,000	13,438,000	14,698,000	15,514,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,189,000	1,253,000	1,285,000	1,394,000	1,440,000
Molasses) - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	815,000	928,000	747,000	634,000	523,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	273,000	331,000	270,000	255,000	219,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	513,000	635,000	683,000	890,000	778,000
Wearing Apparel - - - - - { <i>Litres</i>	21,506,000	18,541,000	18,230,000	20,291,000	22,308,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,649,000	2,287,000	2,250,000	2,491,000	2,750,000
Wine - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	328,000	356,000	344,000	777,000	771,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - - { <i>"</i>					
Woollen Piece Goods :					
Of Pure Wool - - - - - { <i>Metres</i>	109,000	182,000	224,000	289,000	258,000
- - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	43,000	42,000	40,000	56,000	44,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	149,000	165,000	173,000	235,000	190,000
Of Wool mixed with other { <i>Metres</i>	382,000	318,000	505,000	526,000	473,000
materials - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	9,000	13,000	15,000	29,000	25,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	85,000	86,000	120,000	158,000	138,000
"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea) - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	7,421,000	7,217,000	7,980,000	7,553,000	8,970,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	748,000	724,000	798,000	755,000	896,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	18,078,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,300,000	25,396,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - { <i>£</i>	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,968,000	5,239,000

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
248,583	94,298	251,804	275,423	99,175	82,388	<i>No.</i> Animals, Living :
1,948,000	770,000	2,007,000	2,135,000	878,000	784,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Cattle.
6,713	42,758	22,089	30,806	10,846	8,895	<i>No.</i> } Other.
45,000	221,000	87,000	76,000	182,000	88,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
356,000	269,000	378,000	414,000	396,000	327,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool
722,000	496,000	661,000	703,000	711,000	566,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } and Mixed).
103,583	73,444	94,560	131,727	106,915	112,721	<i>Toneladas</i> } Coal.
1,036,000	734,000	946,000	1,317,000	1,069,000	1,127,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,154,000	958,000	1,005,000	1,153,000	1,004,000	1,454,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee.
277,000	280,000	241,000	277,000	241,000	349,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
3,417,000	1,816,000	2,790,000	3,134,000	2,895,000	2,634,000	<i>Metres.</i> } Cotton Piece Goods :
2,819,000	1,770,000	3,044,000	2,870,000	2,207,000	2,067,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Cotton.
2,494,000	1,666,000	2,521,000	2,457,000	1,963,000	1,888,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
219,000	180,000	223,000	224,000	254,000	225,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Drugs.
843,000	246,000	321,000	296,000	311,000	297,000	" } Haberdashery.
231,000	137,000	243,000	255,000	170,000	178,000	" } Hats and Hatters' materials.
						Iron and Steel :
7,260,000	4,847,000	5,944,000	5,508,000	5,925,000	4,645,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Bars, Plates, Columns,
337,000	218,000	267,000	253,000	306,000	223,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Girders, Rails, &c.
2,804,000	1,574,000	3,265,000	3,542,000	2,464,000	3,855,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Galvanized, for
197,000	110,000	229,000	248,000	172,000	236,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Roofs.
660,000	333,000	417,000	441,000	441,000	351,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Ironmongery.
9,217,000	5,184,000	7,799,000	8,511,000	6,439,000	7,958,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wire, for Fencing.
503,000	279,000	466,000	523,000	426,000	518,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
						Machinery and Tools
213,000	123,000	241,000	325,000	216,000	146,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Agricultural.
196,000	119,000	158,000	223,000	224,000	218,000	" } Industrial.
8,269,000	8,269,000	10,314,000	8,640,000	11,040,000	9,077,000	<i>Litres</i> } Oil : Kerosene.
384,000	385,000	480,000	402,000	514,000	423,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,016,000	725,000	1,141,000	1,079,000	872,000	938,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> }
1,000	4,000	595	—	—	—	<i>Litres</i> } " Olive
305,000	219,000	343,000	324,000	262,000	281,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
385,000	272,000	379,000	399,000	361,000	366,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Paper of all Kinds.
3,917,000	3,971,000	4,229,000	4,312,000	5,695,000	5,202,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> }
344,000	353,000	359,000	378,000	385,000	344,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Rice.
2,414,000	1,677,000	2,184,000	2,123,000	1,747,000	2,271,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> }
338,000	235,000	299,000	297,000	244,000	318,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sackcloth.
13,974,000	15,878,000	16,047,000	17,084,000	17,719,000	18,693,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined (in-
1,320,000	1,387,000	1,420,000	1,558,000	1,629,000	1,723,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } cluding Molasses).
713,000	599,000	796,000	794,000	783,000	730,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> }
251,000	186,000	212,000	224,000	210,000	232,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff.
808,000	485,000	754,000	654,000	569,000	509,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
20,864,000	18,029,000	19,012,000	16,340,000	16,371,000	16,368,000	<i>Litres</i> } Wearing Apparel.
2,561,000	2,203,000	2,322,000	2,010,000	2,014,000	2,006,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
860,000	687,000	765,000	911,000	840,000	1,032,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wine.
						Wood and Manufactures
311,000	182,000	225,000	188,000	194,000	218,000	<i>Metres</i> } thereof.
40,000	23,000	36,000	31,000	23,000	19,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> }
210,000	131,000	173,000	144,000	123,000	120,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Woollen Piece Goods :
596,000	376,000	609,000	517,000	495,000	474,000	<i>Metres</i> } Of Pure Wool.
19,000	6,000	7,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> }
186,000	91,000	144,000	127,000	125,000	116,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Of Wool mixed with
8,267,000	7,960,000	8,785,000	9,007,000	8,415,000	9,579,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } other materials.
885,000	799,000	879,000	901,000	841,000	963,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " Yerba Mate " (Paraguay
						Tea).
25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	23,692,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	4,036,000	<i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
						AND OTHER ARTICLES.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	5,350 80,000	7,278 54,000	17,980 122,000	27,403 190,000	31,581 257,000
Oxen and Cows { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	101,243 1,403,000	120,085 998,000	73,232 568,000	84,168 646,000	96,387 618,000
Sheep { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	35,683 21,000	123,764 62,000	37,853 19,000	51,501 26,000	234,398 117,000
Other { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	212 1,000	226 1,000	168 1,000	1,640 10,000	4,308 18,000
Bones and Bone Ash { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	11,277,000 246,000	14,011,000 280,000	14,752,000 295,000	16,564,000 183,000	14,362,000 136,000
Grain and Flour :					
Maize { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,400,000 42,000	638,000 19,000	825,000 23,000	48,500,000 836,000	67,646,000 724,000
Wheat { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	501,000 25,000	1,080 50	5,898,000 169,000	110,753,000 1,883,000	99,965,000 2,098,000
Wheat Flour { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	477,000 33,000	182,000 9,000	11,538,000 433,000	33,378,000 964,000	19,363,000 682,000
Guano { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	10,117,000 216,000	9,577,000 192,000	6,177,000 124,000	8,273,000 166,000	8,988,000 180,000
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides, salted { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	810,000 4,201,000	948,000 4,608,000	921,000 4,470,000	1,161,000 4,730,000	872,000 4,076,000
" dried { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,009,000 2,017,000	936,000 1,871,000	1,075,000 1,972,000	921,000 1,715,000	664,000 1,951,000
Sheep Skins { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,091,000 1,130,000	4,729,000 1,110,000	6,650,000 1,504,000	6,512,000 1,247,000	6,827,000 1,092,000
Horsehair { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,001,000 410,000	1,039,000 396,000	912,000 347,000	909,000 320,000	785,000 288,000
Meat, salted or smoked { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	33,599,000 3,501,000	39,807,000 4,071,000	43,876,000 4,826,000	55,813,000 5,719,000	55,025,000 4,922,000
" Extract of { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	712,000 2,135,000	523,000 1,840,000	487,000 1,706,000	649,000 2,271,000	580,000 2,029,000
Tallow { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	13,062,000 1,504,000	11,731,000 1,361,000	12,027,000 1,563,000	17,644,000 1,872,000	19,602,000 1,844,000
Wool, Raw { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	25,910,000 8,207,000	27,972,000 7,420,000	23,789,000 7,678,000	39,157,000 9,061,000	50,765,000 10,252,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Fueres</i> } <i>£</i>	26,998,000 5,625,000	25,952,000 5,407,000	27,681,000 5,767,000	33,479,000 6,975,000	32,544,000 6,730,000

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). ●

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Animals Living :						
33,661 208,000	4,821 25,000	9,873 51,000	2,099 14,000	5,815 35,000	7,181 40,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Horses and Mules.
154,017 1,061,000	98,713 683,000	30,843 226,000	24,672 210,000	60,572 466,000	42,684 363,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
404,534 202,000	215,002 107,000	114,903 57,000	72,000 36,000	60,004 32,000	97,040 70,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Sheep.
6,548 20,000	3,782 11,000	1,163 3,000	199 1,000	427 1,000	58 200	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Other.
17,174,000 125,000	17,244,000 138,000	13,461,000 108,000	15,487,000 124,000	16,935,000 149,000	8,760,000 79,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Bones and Bone Ash.
Grain and Flour :						
89,896,000 867,000	1,373,000 35,000	12,576,000 170,000	10,926,000 130,000	496,000 7,000	23,593,000 384,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Maize.
6,391,000 161,000	12,549,000 393,000	77,231,000 2,406,000	62,673,000 1,363,000	39,372,000 950,000	243,000 6,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Wheat.
17,714,000 783,000	11,454,000 612,000	11,296,000 601,000	20,726,000 660,000	18,129,000 595,000	175,000 6,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Wheat Flour.
11,194,000 224,000	5,364,000 107,000	5,563,000 111,000	6,233,000 121,000	4,661,000 70,000	7,055,000 106,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Guano.
Hides and Skins :						
915,000 3,807,000	816,000 3,264,000	773,000 2,459,000	882,000 3,930,000	822,000 4,980,000	821,000 4,927,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Oxhides, salted.
587,000 1,421,000	727,000 1,963,000	469,000 1,233,000	653,000 1,768,000	628,000 2,013,000	704,000 2,112,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } " dried.
7,366,000 1,293,000	7,103,000 1,207,000	7,646,000 1,409,000	6,296,000 1,379,000	4,626,000 983,000	7,444,000 1,147,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Sheep Skins.
744,000 261,000	983,000 359,000	805,000 306,000	761,000 317,000	735,000 350,000	742,000 329,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Horsehair.
55,294,000 4,562,000	45,754,000 4,313,000	51,065,000 5,476,000	53,949,000 7,089,000	57,546,000 6,942,000	46,599,000 4,893,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Meat, salted or smoked
701,000 2,104,000	394,000 1,183,000	482,000 1,447,000	564,000 1,693,000	579,000 1,319,000	673,000 1,221,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } " Extract of.
19,613,000 1,647,000	15,422,000 1,299,000	13,464,000 1,255,000	14,039,000 1,495,000	14,450,000 1,662,000	13,306,000 1,530,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Tallow.
42,850,000 10,284,000	51,678,000 12,403,000	41,012,000 10,716,000	39,315,000 14,272,000	26,755,000 8,025,000	46,206,000 3,662,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Wool, Raw.
30,403,000 6,334,000	29,320,000 6,108,000	30,277,000 6,308,000	36,574,000 7,620,000	29,411,000 6,127,000	27,731,000 5,777,000	{ <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } 2 } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals :						
Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. Pesos Oro	129 84,000	195 33,000	463 25,000	810 40,000	326 20,000
Other	No. Pesos Oro	2,672 67,000	83,273 858,000	6,723 176,000	8,187 188,000	126,482 562,000
Apparel and ready-made Clothing	Pesos Oro	2,333,000	4,803,000	4,766,000	3,650,000	3,187,000
Coal and Coke	Tonnes Pesos Oro	353,663 3,558,000	522,137 5,231,000	586,387 5,882,000	751,462 7,539,000	853,740 5,196,000
Cotton Tissues—Pure	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	18,842,000 16,158,000	11,390,000 10,486,000	10,682,000 9,112,000	20,979,000 17,790,000	
Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.	Pesos Oro	2,405,000	4,027,000	4,101,000	3,995,000	2,328,000
Colours, Paints, and Dyes	"	426,000	632,000	846,000	650,000	641,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	426,000	632,000	846,000	650,000	641,000
Linen Tissues—Pure	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	573,000 627,000	680,000 913,000	424,000 587,000	546,000 757,000	
Metals and Manufactures :						
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials)	Pesos Oro	4,517,000	10,359,000	13,067,000	14,251,000	9,801,000
Iron, Unwrought	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	12,363,000 494,000	28,459,000 1,146,000	32,915,000 1,398,000	44,446,000 1,675,000	34,631,000 1,574,000
" Galvanised	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	2,098,000 178,000	6,852,000 582,000	12,171,000 1,035,000	18,032,000 1,442,000	18,554,000 1,489,000
Machinery and Tools :						
Agricultural	Pesos Oro	581,000	1,951,000	2,257,000	3,707,000	1,208,000
Industrial	"	607,000	2,336,000	3,378,000	2,074,000	1,073,000
Railway Materials (except Steel Rails and Fishplates)	"	16,047,000	2,953,000	2,889,000	1,440,000	1,562,000
Railway Materials : Steel Rails & Fishplates	"	"	"	"	"	"
Tin Plates	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	1,398,000 115,000	1,337,000 124,000	2,102,000 169,000	3,095,000 289,000	2,917,000 236,000
Oil, Olive	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	2,743,000 905,000	5,968,000 1,969,000	3,417,000 957,000	4,308,000 1,077,000	6,568,000 1,312,000
" Mineral (Kerosene)	Hectol. Pesos Oro	103,542 518,000	161,003 805,000	184,339 922,000	233,221 1,191,000	309,953 930,000
Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.	Pesos Oro	1,575,000	2,688,000	3,123,000	3,195,000	2,237,000
Sackcloth (Harpillera)	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	9,983,000 1,998,000	15,799,000 3,160,000	17,575,000 3,515,000	20,517,000 4,103,000	19,487,000 3,897,000
Sailcloth	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	499,000 257,000	1,200,000 584,000	1,085,000 578,000	1,045,000 590,000	872,000 496,000
Silk Tissues—Pure	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	29,000 461,000	44,000 753,000	34,000 654,000	82,000 509,000	
Sugar, Refined	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	11,199,000 2,128,000	18,324,000 3,482,000	9,884,000 1,878,000	12,062,000 1,206,000	5,620,000 562,000
Wine	Pesos Oro	3,386,000	5,425,000	7,278,000	5,851,000	7,305,000
Wood and Manufactures of	"	2,360,000	3,712,000	4,890,000	5,388,000	3,916,000
Woollen Tissues—Pure	Kilogs. Pesos Oro	455,000 3,962,000	1,722,000 4,775,000	1,533,000 4,622,000	1,448,000 5,056,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pesos Oro £	67,208,000 18,442,000	91,481,000 18,296,000	96,224,000 18,245,000	92,789,000 18,558,000	95,096,000 19,019,000

* Not separately distinguished.

† The classification of these articles in 1891 was on a different basis to that adopted in subsequent years.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE including SILVER BULLION).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
306 79,000	345 66,000	330 47,000	223 37,000	496 56,000	1,228 70,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
113,423 1,211,000	59,461 986,000	31,974 563,000	44,816 507,000	27,422 308,000	44,743 133,000	<i>No.</i> } Other. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
4,108,000	3,247,000	3,527,000	3,151,000	2,559,000	3,462,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> { Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
869,169 5,221,000	784,155 4,720,000	885,061 5,319,000	1,100,776 6,637,000	779,856 4,691,000	939,291 5,667,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
14,760,000 12,945,000	12,155,000 10,694,000	14,688,000 12,967,000	15,166,000 13,862,000	17,103,000 14,386,000	14,745,000 12,216,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
2,603,000	2,985,000	3,102,000	3,343,000	3,761,000	4,115,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> { Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Prepara- tions.
825,000	623,000	817,000	807,000	866,000	843,000	" Colours, Paints and Dyes.
980,000	905,000	960,000	1,130,000	1,245,000	1,142,000	" { Leather, and Manufactures of.
673,000 970,000	633,000 985,000	690,000 913,000	882,000 550,000	426,000 643,000	287,000 397,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Linen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
12,434,000	13,432,000	13,894,000	16,475,000	16,019,000	17,170,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> Metals and Manufactures: Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Rail- way Materials).
41,068,000 1,588,000	32,446,000 1,272,000	42,134,000 1,006,000	36,708,000 1,436,000	41,148,000 1,595,000	48,592,000 1,908,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Unwrought. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
24,910,000 1,973,000	18,494,000 1,487,000	22,510,000 1,806,000	24,892,000 1,991,000	24,278,000 1,942,000	26,721,000 2,133,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Galvanised. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
837,000	532,000	1,072,000	2,227,000	1,861,000	2,437,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> Machinery and Tools: Agricultural.
1,265,000	1,670,000	1,869,000	2,323,000	2,505,000	2,364,000	" Industrial.
1,940,000	991,000	1,507,000	519,000	1,575,000	1,861,000	" Railway Materials (except Steel Rails & Fishplates).
3,329,000	2,503,000	2,385,000	1,083,000	1,460,000	3,198,000	" Railway Materials: Steel Rails and Fishplates.
6,250,000 501,000	3,170,000 254,000	3,779,000 303,000	4,512,000 362,000	4,705,000 378,000	2,829,000 228,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tin Plates. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
6,696,000 1,825,000	4,766,000 952,000	5,578,000 1,174,000	6,714,000 1,352,000	7,692,000 1,533,000	7,446,000 1,488,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil, Olive. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
312,842 939,000	447,133 1,341,000	234,613 704,000	328,394 985,000	390,015 1,170,000	430,323 1,292,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Mineral (Kerosene). <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
2,952,000	2,643,000	3,017,000	3,046,000	2,923,000	3,043,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> { Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
25,291,000 5,058,000	13,504,000 2,701,000	20,083,000 4,013,000	31,580,000 6,316,000	22,165,000 3,369,000	25,747,000 3,362,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>). <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
1,129,000 644,000	655,000 386,000	983,000 574,000	656,000 376,000	619,000 320,000	673,000 333,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
41,000 736,000	42,000 639,000	43,000 721,000	51,000 877,000	56,000 845,000	43,000 689,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Silk Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
2,071,000 207,000	946,000 96,000	441,000 44,000	456,000 46,000	459,000 38,000	280,000 23,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Refined. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
6,866,000	6,108,000	6,561,000	5,732,000	5,637,000	5,475,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> Wine.
6,949,000	4,986,000	6,346,000	7,467,000	7,041,000	7,400,000	" Wood and Manufactures of.
1,543,000 5,419,000	1,192,000 4,173,000	1,224,000 3,708,000	1,282,000 3,945,000	1,154,000 3,436,000	967,000 2,883,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Woollen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
112,164,000 22,433,000	98,289,000 19,658,000	107,429,000 21,493,000	116,251,000 23,370,000	113,485,000 22,697,000	113,960,000 22,792,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
Animals, Living :							
Cattle	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	171,105 3,997,000	125,458 2,625,000	201,645 4,444,000	220,490 4,540,000	408,126 7,003,000	
Sheep	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	114,691 388,000	40,100 170,000	71,167 363,000	122,218 449,000	429,946 1,292,000	
Other	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	33,120 853,000	34,906 644,000	34,248 751,000	44,008 696,000	43,979 757,000	
Bones and Bone Ash	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tonnes} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	57,087 562,000	44,762 679,000	44,287 677,000	54,721 626,000	60,329 634,000	
Grain and Flour :							
Maize	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	65,909,000 1,450,000	445,935,000 8,561,000	84,154,000 1,579,000	54,376,000 1,046,000	772,318,000 10,193,000	
Wheat	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	395,555,000 15,822,000	470,110,000 14,696,000	1,008,137,000 23,460,000	1,608,249,000 27,118,000	1,010,269,000 19,472,000	
Wheat Flour	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	7,015,000 491,000	18,949,000 1,024,000	37,921,000 1,319,000	40,768,000 1,020,000	53,935,000 1,882,000	
Grease and Tallow	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tonnes} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	20,725 2,383,000	19,379 2,264,000	19,086 2,550,000	25,246 2,309,000	40,588 3,303,000	
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep)	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	— 15,356,000	— 19,576,000	— 13,101,000	102,955,000 15,514,000	96,312,000 18,985,000	
Linseed	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tonnes} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	12,213 611,000	42,987 2,546,000	72,199 2,888,000	104,435 3,563,000	276,443 8,287,000	
Meat Products :							
Beef, Salted	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tonnes} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	39,635 3,587,000	44,699 4,100,000	41,151 4,115,000	42,838 4,564,000	55,089 4,225,000	
Mutton, Frozen	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tonnes} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	23,278 1,862,000	25,436 2,035,000	25,041 2,008,000	36,436 1,364,000	41,882 1,675,000	
Sugar	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	9,000 2,000	2,000 300	18,000 3,000	3,000 1,000	84,000 13,000	
Wool, Raw	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	138,606,000 38,310,000	154,635,000 44,326,000	123,230,000 25,006,000	161,907,000 23,949,000	201,353,000 31,030,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pesos Oro} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	103,219,000 20,644,000	113,370,000 22,674,000	94,090,000 18,313,000	101,688,000 20,333,000	120,068,000 24,014,000

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
382,539	238,121	359,296	312,150	150,550	119,189	No.	Animals, Living : Cattle.
6,544,000	5,018,000	7,690,000	6,824,000	3,678,000	1,980,000	Pesos Oro	
512,016	504,128	577,813	543,453	198,102	25,746	No.	Sheep.
1,536,000	1,513,000	1,784,000	1,631,000	595,000	78,000	Pesos Oro	
37,975	47,115	32,772	23,067	56,440	39,275	No.	Other.
556,000	677,000	709,000	573,000	1,669,000	1,023,000	Pesos Oro	
30,680	55,788	44,775	24,857	37,678	31,989	Tonnes	Bones and Bone Ash.
257,000	507,000	542,000	329,000	456,000	343,000	Pesos Oro	
1,570,517,000	374,942,000	717,105,000	1,116,276,000	713,248,000	1,112,290,000	Kilogs.	Grain and Flour : Maize.
15,995,000	5,479,000	9,274,000	13,043,000	11,934,000	18,887,000	Pesos Oro	
523,001,000	101,845,000	645,161,000	1,713,429,000	1,929,676,000	904,289,000	Kilogs.	Wheat.
12,830,000	3,470,000	22,869,000	33,073,000	43,623,000	26,241,000	Pesos Oro	
51,732,000	41,443,000	31,983,000	59,464,000	51,203,000	71,742,000	Kilogs.	Wheat Flour.
1,950,000	2,412,000	1,592,000	1,983,000	1,718,000	2,711,000	Pesos Oro	
34,143	31,538	29,341	24,150	24,337	33,368	Tonnes	Grease and Tallow.
3,179,000	2,656,000	2,863,000	2,206,000	2,806,000	3,903,000	Pesos Oro	
83,086,000	98,780,000	94,785,000	94,181,000	88,882,000	95,925,000	Kilogs.	Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep)
15,290,000	17,297,000	18,253,000	22,654,000	20,918,000	21,470,000	Pesos Oro	
239,675	162,477	163,904	217,713	223,257	333,323	Tonnes	Linseed.
6,856,000	4,906,000	5,420,000	7,402,000	10,674,000	16,513,000	Pesos Oro	
45,907	36,238	22,242	19,164	16,449	24,296	Tonnes	Meat Products : Beef, Salted.
3,218,000	2,466,000	2,116,000	2,038,000	1,980,000	2,379,000	Pesos Oro	
45,105	50,394	59,333	56,627	56,412	63,013	Tonnes	Mutton, Frozen.
1,304,000	2,036,000	2,393,000	2,265,000	4,513,000	5,041,000	Pesos Oro	
22,026,000	41,734,000	30,320,000	26,701,000	15,270,000	49,413,000	Kilogs.	Sugar.
3,304,000	4,383,000	1,666,000	2,136,000	1,222,000	3,963,000	Pesos Oro	
187,619,000	206,571,000	231,286,000	237,111,000	101,113,000	228,353,000	Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
33,516,000	37,450,000	45,586,000	71,284,000	27,992,000	44,666,000	Pesos Oro	
116,902,000	101,169,000	133,322,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	Pesos Oro	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	33,543,000	&	

No. 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Bicho de Mar - { <i>Piculs</i>	36,085	40,353	41,518	35,344	30,864
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	855,000	1,031,000	1,053,000	853,000	837,000
Cigars and Cigarettes - { <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	228,000	279,000
Coal - { <i>Tons</i>	369,994	398,230	428,940	496,295	572,431
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,708,000	2,008,000	2,066,000	3,221,000	3,394,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Piculs</i>	110,618	106,635	53,419	43,103	44,711
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,195,000	1,157,000	661,000	556,000	569,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures:—					
Total { <i>H. Taels</i>	53,290,000	52,707,000	45,138,000	52,105,000	53,074,000
„ Yarn and Thread { <i>Piculs</i>	1,212,921	1,306,572	983,399	1,161,694	1,134,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	20,984,900	22,153,000	17,862,000	21,397,000	21,269,000
„ Grey shirtings - { <i>Pieces</i>	5,985,598	6,490,792	4,302,000	4,839,445	5,387,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	10,206,000	10,992,000	8,543,000	9,980,000	12,314,000
„ Shirtings, other - { <i>Pieces</i>	3,049,812	2,672,550	2,089,615	2,813,252	2,054,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	6,075,000	5,672,000	4,788,000	6,824,000	6,119,000
„ Manufactures, other { <i>H. Taels</i>	16,025,000	13,890,000	13,946,000	13,954,000	13,432,000
Dyes, Aniline - { <i>„</i>	970,000	979,000	1,017,000	1,169,000	859,000
Fish and Fishery Pro- { <i>Piculs</i>	284,676	292,908	334,504	305,643	282,000
ducts† - { <i>H. Taels</i>	2,640,000	2,686,000	3,111,000	3,191,000	3,159,000
Flour - { <i>H. Taels</i>	706,000	671,000	772,000	1,099,000	1,466,000
Ginseng - { <i>Piculs</i>	2,924	8,348	8,447	8,632	4,381
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	710,000	847,000	869,000	849,000	1,223,000
Machinery - { <i>H. Taels</i>	901,000	598,000	931,000	1,120,000	2,385,000
Matches - { <i>Gross of</i>	4,894,611	5,227,598	6,098,356	6,615,327	8,116,000
- { <i>Boxes</i>	1,507,000	1,424,000	1,540,000	1,689,000	1,914,000
Metals of all kinds, total { <i>H. Taels</i>	7,254,000	7,131,000	7,198,000	7,527,000	7,189,000
„ Copper and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i>	47,801	42,304	47,019	42,576	27,163
factures of. { <i>H. Taels</i>	664,000	621,000	710,000	674,000	471,000
„ Iron and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i>	1,808,329	1,359,348‡	1,083,415‡	1,185,410‡	1,071,000‡
factures of. { <i>H. Taels</i>	3,183,000	2,556,000	2,226,000	2,468,000	2,311,000
„ Lead and Quick- { <i>Piculs</i>	161,996	228,182	180,530	214,336	183,000
silver. { <i>H. Taels</i>	760,000	1,008,000	771,000	1,025,000	905,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i>	58,169	84,936	83,062	97,008	131,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,627,000	1,839,000	1,944,000	2,047,000	2,170,000
Oil, Kerosene:— { <i>Gallons</i>	89,348,477	31,884,013	36,720,832	51,870,853	23,056,000
American - { <i>H. Taels</i>	4,309,000	3,330,000	4,087,000	5,906,000	3,098,000
Russian - { <i>Gallons</i>	10,000,902	8,649,318	13,286,198	18,034,563	26,567,000
Sumatra - { <i>H. Taels</i>	958,000	873,000	1,484,000	2,100,000	3,195,000
- { <i>Gallons</i>	—	—	—	534,000	2,395,000
Opium, total of - { <i>H. Taels</i>	77,227	70,929	67,912	65,051	51,521
- { <i>Piculs</i>	28,333,000	27,418,000	31,691,000	33,536,000	29,165,000
„ Malwa - { <i>Piculs</i>	29,294	28,867	28,581	29,634	29,789
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	11,373,000	11,481,000	14,175,000	16,399,000	15,667,000
„ Patna - { <i>Piculs</i>	23,256	18,892	20,297	19,743	14,675
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	8,379,000	7,427,000	9,002,000	9,725,000	7,819,000
„ Bonares - { <i>Piculs</i>	18,813	15,362	12,097	9,223	7,740
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	6,672,000	5,936,000	5,393,000	4,608,000	4,137,000
„ Other - { <i>Piculs</i>	5,864	7,308	6,987	4,451	2,321
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,909,000	2,574,000	3,121,000	2,614,000	1,542,000
Rice- { <i>Piculs</i>	4,684,675	3,948,202	9,474,562	6,440,718	10,096,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	6,597,000	5,826,000	12,965,000	9,743,000	15,622,000
Sandalwood - { <i>Piculs</i>	97,000	121,000	118,000	104,000	99,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	490,000	761,000	670,000	627,000	607,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar { <i>Piculs</i>	429,896	522,549	454,365	560,342	479,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	766,000	1,085,000	893,000	884,000	1,009,000
Sugar, Brown, White, { <i>Piculs</i>	200,036	531,615	1,549,298	1,823,391	1,483,000
Refined, and Candy { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,774,000	2,448,000	7,429,000	9,507,000	7,391,000
Timber, of all kinds - { <i>H. Taels</i>	896,000	1,082,000	1,032,000	1,273,000	1,225,000
Wine, Beer, and Spirits - { <i>„</i>	327,000	365,000	372,000	419,000	614,000
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures { <i>„</i>	4,895,000	4,794,000	4,587,000	3,540,000	3,723,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Halkwan</i>	134,004,000	135,102,000	151,363,000§	162,103,000	171,697,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Taels</i>	82,943,000	29,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000	22,080,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

From and after 1895

* The average exchange value of the Halkwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs
in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.).

† Exclusive of a certain quantity of Ironware

§ As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 210-11.

No 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
38,108	44,142	87,047	87,581	29,561	37,687	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar.
767,000	1,092,000	987,000	1,065,000	688,000	797,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
401,000	514,000	687,000	870,000	1,012,000	2,218,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
624,914	549,359	780,808	859,370	964,158	1,152,959	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
3,540,000	3,693,000	5,281,000	6,897,000	6,388,000	8,352,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
99,129	180,256	229,005	278,368	134,750	254,855	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,308,000	2,290,000	2,840,000	3,476,000	1,833,000	3,868,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Yarn and Manufactures:—
						Total.
79,245,000	78,663,000	77,619,000	103,465,000	75,006,000	99,553,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
						<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread.
1,625,000	1,573,000	1,968,000	2,749,000	1,491,000	2,276,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
32,010,000	34,480,000	39,286,000	54,941,000	30,187,000	49,012,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings.
5,517,000	4,968,000	5,181,000	5,131,000	4,502,000	4,122,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
12,328,000	11,200,000	11,298,000	11,254,000	11,262,000	10,914,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other.
2,947,000	2,596,000	2,380,000	3,023,000	2,787,000	2,814,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
7,983,000	8,438,000	7,241,000	8,793,000	8,740,000	8,975,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Manufactures, other.
26,922,000	24,596,000	19,790,000	28,477,000	25,417,000	30,751,000	" Dyes, Aniline.
1,546,000	1,470,000	1,261,000	1,734,000	1,697,000	1,618,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.†
282,000	308,000	268,000	385,000	308,000	353,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
3,128,000	3,445,000	3,162,000	3,849,000	3,891,000	4,275,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Flour.
1,506,000	1,222,000	1,775,000	3,189,000	3,330,000	4,727,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng.
4,023	4,892	4,814	5,107	4,032	4,280	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,620,000	2,149,000	2,545,000	1,806,000	1,621,000	1,182,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Machinery.
2,064,000	2,717,000	1,769,000	1,527,000	1,450,000	1,220,000	<i>Gross of Boxes</i> } Matches.
8,390,000	9,254,000	11,352,000	11,815,000	9,274,000	13,158,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,100,000	2,061,000	2,597,000	2,713,000	2,235,000	3,067,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Metals of all kinds, total.
9,759,000	8,167,000	9,787,000	9,203,000	9,178,000	10,439,000	
						<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures
50,252	51,987	38,297	25,284	26,401	13,488	<i>H. Taels</i> } of.
871,000	1,041,000	777,000	725,000	792,000	421,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of
1,779,000†	990,000†	1,577,000†	1,212,000†	896,000†	1,105,000†	<i>H. Taels</i> }
3,808,000	2,596,000	4,114,000	3,130,000	3,477,000	3,914,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver.
173,000	130,000	149,000	167,000	89,000	155,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
916,000	772,000	946,000	1,057,000	622,000	982,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates.
122,000	127,000	165,000	56,000	80,000	153,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,357,000	2,230,000	2,179,000	1,569,000	2,197,000	3,414,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene:—
33,521,000	48,213,000	50,084,000	40,726,000	34,447,000	57,780,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } American.
4,834,000	6,935,000	6,798,000	6,502,000	6,304,000	8,639,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Russian.
28,285,000	36,924,000	19,925,000	35,995,000	32,709,000	32,486,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sumatra.
3,522,000	4,618,000	2,202,000	4,891,000	5,148,000	4,276,000	<i>Gallons</i> }
5,152,000	14,212,000	26,872,000	11,998,000	16,424,000	40,640,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
728,000	1,746,000	2,915,000	1,808,000	2,608,000	4,363,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of.†
64,939	49,817	49,785	59,100	49,201	49,486	<i>H. Taels</i> }
29,553,000	27,901,000	29,256,000	35,793,000	31,031,000	32,937,000	
						<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa.
22,979	19,541	18,940	28,361	22,872	21,774	<i>H. Taels</i> }
14,321,000	12,692,000	11,902,000	18,112,000	14,294,000	14,996,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna.
16,748	18,640	18,499	18,748	15,859	17,468	<i>H. Taels</i> }
9,209,000	9,537,000	10,371,000	10,813,000	10,027,000	11,275,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Benares.
6,555	8,174	10,462	11,009	9,980	9,788	<i>H. Taels</i> }
3,747,000	4,240,000	5,992,000	6,327,000	6,421,000	6,423,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other.
2,648	2,882	1,844	982	490	436	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,375,000	1,432,000	991,000	541,000	289,000	243,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
9,415,000	2,104,000	4,645,000	7,365,000	6,207,000	4,412,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Rice.
15,122,000	4,011,000	10,449,000	17,813,000	11,377,000	7,051,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
131,000	106,000	92,000	102,000	72,000	97,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sandalwood.
1,299,000	1,182,000	1,035,000	1,188,000	933,000	1,212,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
469,000	544,000	547,000	580,000	381,000	679,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
874,000	1,111,000	1,084,000	1,160,000	837,000	1,551,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,636,000	2,298,000	1,313,000	2,078,000	1,291,000	2,565,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Refined,
7,002,000	10,226,000	9,019,000	10,226,000	6,424,000	13,457,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Candy.
1,182,000	1,824,000	967,000	1,309,000	1,035,000	1,733,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Timber of all kinds.
645,400	678,000	825,000	1,150,000	1,475,000	3,008,000	" Wine, Beer, and Spirits.
5,363,000	4,838,000	3,190,000	4,176,000	3,423,000	4,727,000	" Wool, Yarn and Manufactures.
202,590,000	202,899,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	268,303,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
33,765,000	30,213,000	30,296,000	39,350,000	32,760,000	39,756,000	<i>£*</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows:—In 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.),

in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), in 1900 (3s. 1½d.), and in 1901 (2s. 11½d.) † Not including Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Unclassed, which was returned by value only in these years.

* Prior to 1893 duty and tithes were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

No. 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Beancake - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	1	1,704,000	1,967,000	511,000	57,000
Beans - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	663,000	508,000	508,000	508,000	56,000
Beans - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	791,000	1,629,000	2,522,000	1,580,000	177,000
Beans - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	1,968,000	813,000
Bristles - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	18,878	27,142
Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	567,000	650,000
China ware, Earthenware, and Pottery - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	—	—	—	159,092	233,688
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	286,511	269,573	317,515	590,000	542,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	808,000	1,084,000	1,179,000	808,718	1,410,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,406,000	1,593,000	1,880,000	1,231,000	2,190,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	355,585	508,843	576,155	747,231	896,000
Cotton Manufactures: Nankeens - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	3,341,000	5,089,000	6,166,000	7,361,000	11,203,000
Cotton Manufactures: Nankeens - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	8,000	10,000	17,000	16,000	37,000
Firecrackers and Fireworks - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	302,000	383,000	645,000	614,000	1,344,000
Firecrackers and Fireworks - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	110,122	130,967	121,268	165,359	329,000
Fish and Fishery Products - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,013,000	1,181,000	1,099,000	1,578,000	1,961,000
Fruits, of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	470,000	496,000	761,000	849,000	941,000
Fruits, of all kinds - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	518,000	666,000	779,000	825,000	870,000
Hemp - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	43,000	62,000	80,000	97,000	98,000
Hemp - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	231,000	356,000	475,000	600,000	553,000
Hides, Cow and Buffalo - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	67,521	62,911	96,597	119,020	115,000
Hides, Cow and Buffalo - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	653,000	495,000	753,000	1,090,000	981,000
Mats and Matting - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,314,000	1,292,000	1,929,000	1,443,000	1,976,000
Medicines - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	374,000	421,000	988,000	1,117,000	1,161,000
Nutgalls - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	30,000	38,000	48,000	51,000	33,000
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.) - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	363,000	461,000	571,000	385,000	335,000
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.) - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	45,000	44,000	152,000	197,000	223,000
Paper of all kinds (including Books) - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	248,000	256,000	802,000	1,003,000	1,013,000
Provisions and Vegetables - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	205,237	223,809	241,916	253,181	419,000
Provisions and Vegetables - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,571,000	1,573,000	1,767,000	1,784,000	1,986,000
Silk, and Manufactures of: - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	598,000	743,000	936,000	932,000	1,163,000
Total - - - - - { <i>"</i>	36,902,000	38,292,000	38,114,000	42,544,000	50,637,000
„ Raw, white and yellow - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	84,961	84,769	80,407	78,860	67,823
„ „ Steam Filature - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	24,516,000	25,944,000	24,387,000	24,965,000	21,398,000
„ „ „ „ - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	4,344	27,066
„ „ „ „ - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	2,324,000	11,210,000
„ „ „ „ - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	17,043	16,433	13,759	16,241	15,942
„ „ „ „ - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,514,000	1,479,000	1,402,000	1,940,000	1,967,000
„ „ „ „ - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	60,704	55,891	57,615	66,475	56,744
„ „ „ „ - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	3,264,000	2,604,000	2,920,000	3,739,000	3,066,000
„ „ „ „ - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	10,120	6,540	9,635	9,681	24,160
„ „ „ „ - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	590,000	414,000	617,000	645,000	1,083,000
„ „ „ „ - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	13,166	15,863	17,135	19,081	23,122
„ „ „ „ - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	6,465,000	7,372,000	8,253,000	8,415,000	11,330,000
„ „ „ „ - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,584	1,750	3,949	1,633	5,545
„ „ „ „ - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	563,000	579,000	535,000	625,000	632,000
Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Bags - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	881,000	1,316,000	1,209,000	1,682,000	2,650,000
Straw Braid - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	79,212	87,278	100,450	120,609	118,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,005,000	2,057,000	2,429,000	2,531,000	2,494,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	865,406	735,618	786,444	780,078	725,000
Tea, Total of (including dust) - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	2,594,000	2,073,000	2,319,000	2,437,000	2,130,000
Tea, Total of (including dust) - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	31,029,000	25,984,000	30,559,000	31,854,000	32,470,000
„ Black - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,203,642	1,101,223	1,190,206	1,217,215	1,124,000
„ Black - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	24,979,000	19,991,000	21,940,000	22,946,000	23,109,000
„ Green - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	206,760	188,440	236,237	238,465	244,000
„ Green - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	3,546,000	3,487,000	5,705,000	5,809,000	4,893,000
„ Brick, Black & Green - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	328,861	323,112	392,361	395,508	481,000
„ Brick, Black & Green - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	2,329,000	2,313,000	2,077,000	2,790,000	4,009,000
„ Tablet - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	7,241	9,045	10,754	12,953	15,114
„ Tablet - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	156,000	190,000	223,000	278,000	347,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	68,838	92,127	110,513	113,886	112,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,062,000	1,075,000	1,204,000	1,396,000	1,417,000
Wool - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	135,363	173,407	130,072	253,336	296,000
Wool - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,112,000	1,545,000	1,324,000	2,315,000	2,120,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - { <i>Hankwan Taels</i>	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000†	128,105,000	143,293,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - { <i>£</i>	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	23,434,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

From and after 1895

* The average exchange value of the Hankwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department in 1893 (Se. 11½d.), in 1894 (Se. 2½d.), in 1895 (Se. 3½d.), in 1896 (Se. 4d.), in 1897 (Se. 11½d.)

† As to the increase in this year, see Note on pages 210-11.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,544,000	1,810,000	1,832,000	2,510,000	1,814,000	2,934,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beansake.
1,815,000	2,337,000	2,974,000	3,589,000	2,472,000	4,705,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,333,000	2,047,000	2,349,000	2,802,000	1,645,000	1,879,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beans.
2,066,000	3,608,000	4,855,000	5,529,000	2,996,000	3,866,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
21,886	24,351	23,425	28,162	21,871	27,287	<i>Piculs</i> } Bristles.
715,000	810,000	869,000	1,106,000	929,000	1,225,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
—	—	—	191,567	207,252	233,847	<i>No.</i> } Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats.
982,000	1,234,000	1,432,000	1,337,000	1,418,000	1,759,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
360,000	338,000	337,000	373,000	353,000	337,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.
1,628,000	1,384,000	1,504,000	1,808,000	1,627,000	1,688,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,088,000	2,178,000	1,983,000	2,224,000	2,040,000	1,861,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Clothing (Chinese), Boots, and Shoes.
418,000	493,000	—	229,000	712,000	291,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
5,018,000	7,393,000	3,151,000	2,980,000	9,861,000	4,706,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cotton, Raw.
21,000	29,000	30,000	29,000	30,000	28,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
828,000	1,240,000	1,254,000	1,231,000	1,301,000	1,221,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cotton Manufactures: Nankeens.
184,000	175,000	132,000	151,000	135,000	153,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,228,000	1,746,000	1,317,000	1,554,000	1,621,000	1,980,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Fire-crackers and Fireworks.
1,012,000	1,058,000	1,110,000	1,234,000	1,208,000	1,088,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
805,000	1,047,000	1,105,000	1,444,000	1,212,000	1,466,000	<i>"</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.
87,000	99,000	107,000	166,000	178,000	175,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fruits, of all kinds.
643,000	784,000	782,000	1,323,000	1,073,000	1,338,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
158,000	216,000	226,000	233,000	234,000	235,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Hemp.
1,826,000	3,070,000	3,747,000	3,929,000	4,148,000	4,523,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,534,000	2,970,000	3,688,000	3,652,000	3,306,000	3,457,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Hides, Cow and Buffalo.
1,164,000	1,276,000	1,394,000	1,523,000	1,478,000	1,519,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
26,000	34,000	43,000	36,000	47,000	35,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Mats and Matting.
327,000	831,000	803,000	722,000	1,056,000	770,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
219,000	295,000	321,000	242,000	280,000	343,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Medicines.
1,422,000	2,212,000	2,462,000	2,046,000	2,291,000	2,797,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
267,000	297,000	278,000	298,000	320,000	319,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,858,000	2,122,000	1,742,000	2,158,000	2,506,000	2,867,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Nutgalls.
1,315,000	1,381,000	1,590,000	2,183,000	2,490,000	2,738,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
42,089,000	55,250,000	56,104,000	82,109,000	49,444,000	60,916,000	<i>"</i> } Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.)
44,998	56,078	51,282	73,991	43,063	58,759	<i>Piculs</i> }
15,181,000	19,215,000	19,873,000	33,684,000	17,857,000	21,739,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Raw, white and yellow.
27,041	41,485	41,050	49,435	35,277	49,938	<i>Piculs</i> }
11,126,000	18,718,000	18,103,000	26,335,000	16,039,000	21,807,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Steam Filature.
16,370	19,046	16,489	24,674	18,867	20,499	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,404,000	3,059,000	2,805,000	5,227,000	2,660,000	2,822,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
44,937	58,350	71,339	91,254	60,182	66,044	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,102,000	2,633,000	3,741,000	5,064,000	2,088,000	2,665,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
17,845	20,145	18,584	21,878	18,793	8,585	<i>Piculs</i> }
859,000	835,000	890,000	1,333,000	1,089,000	643,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
20,850	20,401	19,319	18,088	18,297	20,695	<i>Piculs</i> }
9,723,000	10,095,000	10,045,000	9,802,000	9,028,000	10,227,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
5,432	1,887	1,984	1,782	2,361	—	<i>Piculs</i> }
694,000	605,000	647,000	634,000	684,000	662,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,645,000	3,084,000	3,078,000	3,791,000	2,375,000	4,027,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
100,000	98,000	74,000	80,000	81,000	91,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,907,000	6,659,000	3,132,000	2,882,000	4,371,000	3,591,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
432,000	522,000	68,000	886,000	830,000	831,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,478,000	1,777,000	2,446,000	3,373,000	2,984,000	3,014,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
39,157,000	29,217,000	28,879,000	31,469,000	25,445,000	18,513,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
912,000	765,000	847,000	986,000	863,000	665,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
19,409,000	17,146,000	19,445,000	21,824,000	17,593,000	11,409,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
217,000	201,000	185,000	214,000	200,000	189,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
5,639,000	6,003,000	4,461,000	4,832,000	4,718,000	4,398,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
567,000	558,000	498,000	474,000	317,000	294,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
4,751,000	5,902,000	4,778,000	4,587,000	3,076,000	2,562,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
16,234	6,149	7,117	6,105	3,027	8,570	<i>Piculs</i> }
365,000	159,000	203,000	218,000	56,000	141,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
105,000	142,000	371,000	174,000	135,000	168,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,445,000	1,944,000	3,889,000	2,810,000	1,942,000	2,150,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
172,000	232,000	163,000	282,000	138,000	149,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,448,000	2,391,000	1,426,000	4,151,000	1,864,000	1,805,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
131,081,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	196,785,000	158,997,000	169,657,000	<i>Haitwan Taels</i> }
21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,678,000	25,139,000	<i>£*</i> }
						TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Exports to Corea.
ment to have been as follows:—In 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.),
in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), in 1900 (3s. 1½d.), and in 1901 (2s. 11½d.).
‡ Not separately distinguished.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Beans, Peas, and Pulse - { Kin Yen	108,923,000 2,011,000	154,515,000 2,712,000	164,146,000 3,447,000	187,752,000 2,978,000	121,790,000 2,555,000
Chemicals :—					
Chlorate of Potash - - { Kin Yen	1,225,000 208,000	1,548,000 310,000	2,431,000 742,000	2,498,000 841,000	1,735,000 419,000
Soda, Caustic - - - { Kin Yen	7,405,000 255,000	4,767,000 173,000	5,008,000 192,000	4,823,000 205,000	5,555,000 224,000
Cotton, Raw, ginned - - { Kin Yen	50,129,000 6,999,000	78,648,000 11,027,000	98,836,000 15,295,000	108,416,000 19,104,000	134,468,000 24,305,000
„ Yarn - - - { Kin Yen	17,437,000 5,673,000	24,460,000 7,253,000	19,552,000 7,400,000	10,066,000 3,089,000	14,953,000 7,412,000
„ Tissues - - - Yen	3,428,000	4,673,000	5,684,000	6,969,000	6,909,000
Dye Stuffs :—					
Aniline - - - { Kin Yen	463,000 387,000	541,000 418,000	506,000 405,000	651,000 544,000	804,000 682,000
Indigo, Dry - - - { Kin Yen	240,000 187,000	483,000 386,000	412,000 444,000	249,000 330,000	444,000 581,000
Fish, Salted - - - { Kin Yen	339,000 11,000	535,000 12,000	1,512,000 44,000	2,282,000 63,000	2,641,000 107,000
Flour - - - { Kin Yen	9,049,000 343,000	7,526,000 279,000	9,016,000 323,000	16,062,000 641,000	10,576,000 413,000
Furs, Skins, and Leather - - Yen	942,000	1,183,000	1,096,000	1,461,000	2,350,000
Glass - - - - - "	413,000	298,000	484,000	412,000	481,000
Machinery and Locomotives :—					
Locomotive Engines - - "	596,000	200,000	357,000	1,580,000	1,164,000
Machinery, Spinning - - "	523,000	355,000	1,912,000	2,358,000	1,896,000
„ Other, - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and Manufactures of :—					
Iron and Steel - - - "	4,113,000	3,740,000	5,392,000	9,214,000	10,523,000
Other Metals - - - - - "	1,051,000	1,275,000	1,425,000	1,754,000	2,717,000
Oil : Kerosene - - - { Gallons Yen	40,482,000 4,536,000	32,689,000 3,323,000	49,763,000 4,401,000	55,644,000 5,135,000	44,152,000 4,304,000
Oil Cakes - - - - { Kin Yen	26,292,000 356,000	61,643,000 825,000	41,054,000 600,000	53,292,000 822,000	57,190,000 946,000
Paper, Printing - - - { Yen	160,000	217,000	218,000	258,000	306,000
„ Other - - - - - { Yen	240,000	238,000	277,000	430,000	510,000
Rice - - - - - { Picul Yen	1,678,000 3,908,000	824,000 2,053,000	1,399,000 3,255,000	3,305,000 8,413,000	1,685,000 4,357,000
Ships : Steam - - - { No. Yen	6 671,000	8 432,000	12 865,000	38 3,208,000	39 4,701,000
Spirits - - - - - { Kin Yen	3,305,000 825,300	4,241,000 393,000	4,663,000 879,000	1,943,000 174,000	4,395,000 441,000
Sugar - - - - - { Kin Yen	167,532,000 7,811,000	196,912,000 9,604,000	214,855,000 11,564,000	223,664,000 13,325,000	248,342,000 11,530,000
Tobacco - - - - - Yen	273,000	313,000	474,000	379,000	491,000
Watches and Clocks - - "	650,000	726,000	743,000	643,000	1,144,000
Wool and Woollen Yarn - - { Kin Yen	710,000 392,000	1,380,000 752,000	— 981,000	— 1,162,000	— 2,146,000
Woollen Tissues - - - Yen	3,160,000	4,891,000	5,433,000	4,866,000	9,431,000
„ Tissues Mixed with Cotton - - - } "	1,963,000	1,379,000	1,924,000	2,027,000	1,286,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Yen £*	62,381,000 10,113,000	71,277,000 10,246,000	88,188,000 11,281,000	117,371,000 12,324,000	123,083,000 13,607,000

*The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—In 1891 (3s. 2½d.), and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

† Exclusive of Formosa.

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	1901.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
160,816,000 3,567,000	238,797,000 6,008,000	245,872,000 7,253,000	312,577,000 8,976,000	170,820,000 4,972,000	193,874,000 5,419,000	Kin Yen } Beans, Peas, and Pulse.
2,061,000 429,000	2,559,000 498,000	3,782,000 632,000	2,332,000 419,000	4,180,000 679,000	3,198,000 585,000	Kin Yen } Chemicals :— Chlorate of Potash.
2,374,000 84,000	6,656,000 230,000	11,800,000 423,000	11,227,000 522,000	15,087,000 980,000	7,399,000 469,000	Kin Yen } Soda, Caustic.
168,148,000 32,156,000	222,071,000 43,225,000	250,300,000 45,517,000	334,447,000 61,434,000	246,780,000 58,576,000	245,877,000 59,867,000	Kin Yen } Cotton, Raw, ginned.
20,423,000 11,538,000	16,510,000 9,941,000	16,521,000 8,992,000	8,560,000 5,346,000	9,309,000 7,395,000	6,231,000 5,289,000	Kin Yen } " Yarn.
12,797,000	11,354,000	13,042,000	10,191,000	19,727,000	10,389,000	Yen } " Tissues.
1,294,600 1,148,000	1,082,000 940,000	1,864,000 1,227,000	1,119,000 912,000	1,746,000 1,338,000	1,095,000 895,000	Kin Yen } Dye Stuffs :— Aniline.
964,000 1,067,000	1,196,000 1,538,000	1,806,000 2,271,000	1,789,000 2,904,000	1,852,000 3,903,000	1,244,000 2,665,000	Kin Yen } Indigo, Dry.
4,863,000 231,000	9,277,000 496,000	10,613,000 610,000	25,921,000 1,366,000	45,125,000 2,282,000	30,542,000 1,443,000	Kin Yen } Fish, Salted.
— 1,219,000	— 1,389,000	— 2,372,000	36,746,000 1,754,000	92,479,000 4,285,000	68,120,000 2,801,000	Kin Yen } Flour.
2,355,000	1,827,000	2,448,000	1,902,000	2,895,000	2,294,000	Yen } Furs, Skins, and Leather.
879,000	837,000	1,054,000	1,541,000	1,808,000	1,569,000	" } Glass.
1,921,000	4,286,000	4,288,000	1,963,000	1,089,000	1,749,000	" } Machinery and Locomotives :— Locomotive Engines.
2,992,000 —	5,402,000 5,280,000	3,089,000 4,170,000	773,000 3,140,000	810,000 5,341,000	1,279,000 12,117,000	" } Machinery, Spinning. " Other
14,711,000 4,043,000	16,997,000 3,114,000	19,801,000 3,562,000	15,689,000 4,389,000	32,147,000 6,237,000	20,876,000 5,619,000	" } Metals and Manufactures of :— Iron and Steel. Other Metals.
54,693,000 6,702,000	64,548,000 8,391,000	71,664,000 8,263,000	55,139,000 8,612,000	72,057,000 15,364,000	72,457,000 15,784,000	Gallons Yen } Oil : Kerosene.
165,973,000 3,250,000	172,016,000 3,340,000	211,689,000 4,642,000	232,134,000 6,830,000	234,070,000 5,794,000	352,395,000 8,184,000	Kin Yen } Oil Cakes.
723,000 811,000	857,000 847,000	2,283,000 1,241,000	748,000 1,450,000	2,037,000 3,128,000	864,000 2,065,000	Yen " } Paper, Printing. " Other.
2,098,000 6,423,000	6,357,000 21,710,000	11,945,000 49,090,000	2,326,000 8,545,000	2,330,000 9,189,000	3,171,000 12,109,000	Picul Yen } Rice.
22 1,757,000	20 8,283,000	20 7,609,000	14 3,669,000	12½ 2,648,000	13½ 2,566,000	No. Yen } Ships : Steam.
6,096,000 481,000	11,992,000 969,000	29,730,000 2,700,000	17,451,000 2,061,000	1,239,000 132,000	1,920,000 170,000	Kin Yen } Spirits.
235,206,000 13,966,000	336,617,000 20,332,000	454,537,000 29,104,000	236,664,000 17,929,000	417,185,000 27,072,000	501,139,000 33,989,000	Kin Yen } Sugar.
1,241,000	2,410,000	3,023,000	6,496,000	788,000	479,000	Yen } Tobacco.
2,483,000	2,401,000	3,440,000	501,000	1,937,000	1,481,000	" } Watches and Clocks.
4,080,000 2,235,000	4,147,000 2,516,000	3,800,000 2,612,000	8,364,000 5,060,000	5,910,000 5,957,000	5,861,000 4,275,000	Kin Yen } Wool and Woollen Yarn.
14,491,000	8,427,000	9,999,000	7,935,000	14,576,000	6,515,000	Yen } Woollen Tissues.
3,888,000	2,338,000	1,622,000	1,794,000	4,014,000	1,717,000	" { " Tissues, Mixed with Cotton.
180,080,000 19,509,000	231,776,000 23,500,000	238,722,000 29,780,000	234,061,000 23,731,000	299,958,000 30,412,000	268,194,000 27,192,000	Yen £* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.);

† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Bamboo and other Wood - Yen	345,000	389,000	342,000	465,000	545,000
Camphor - - - - - { Kin	4,429,000	3,064,000	2,487,000	2,071,000	2,238,000
{ Yen	1,029,000	1,275,000	1,309,000	1,024,000	1,529,000
Coal - - - - - { Tons	1,240,000	1,299,000	1,505,000	1,701,000	1,845,000
{ Yen	4,750,000	4,572,000	4,818,000	6,578,000	7,605,000
Copper - - - - - { Kin	28,853,000	29,917,000	25,501,000	25,404,000	24,187,000
{ Yen	4,873,000	4,855,000	4,564,000	4,901,000	5,168,000
Cotton Yarn - - - - - { Kin	17,000	33,000	316,000	3,539,000	3,533,000
{ Yen	4,000	8,000	59,000	966,000	1,084,000
Cotton Tissues - - - - Yen	338,000	721,000	1,502,000	3,114,000	3,932,000
Earthenware and Porcelain - "	1,287,000	1,480,000	1,577,000	1,485,000	1,965,000
Fans - - - - - { No.	13,007,000	10,823,000	16,139,000	9,049,000	11,574,000
{ Yen	320,000	395,000	424,000	319,000	400,000
Fish (including Shell-fish) - Yen	2,299,000	2,201,000	2,752,000	2,519,000	2,300,000
Lacquered Ware - - - - "	577,000	528,000	709,000	798,000	1,083,000
Matches - - - - - { Gross	8,030,000	9,242,000	13,541,000	13,843,000	16,914,000
{ Yen	1,844,000	2,202,000	3,538,000	3,796,000	4,673,000
Mats, for flooring - - - Yen	656,000	1,177,000	1,723,000	1,965,000	3,461,000
Paper - - - - - "	261,000	321,000	348,000	360,000	496,000
Rice - - - - - { Picul	1,999,000	1,217,000	1,589,000	1,426,000	1,800,000
{ Yen	6,213,000	4,163,000	5,003,000	5,595,000	7,210,000
Sea-weed - - - - - Yen	1,234,000	1,598,000	1,639,000	1,117,000	1,105,000
Silk, Raw - - - - - { Kin	5,325,000	5,407,000	3,712,000	5,484,000	5,810,000
{ Yen	29,356,000	36,270,000	28,167,000	39,353,000	47,866,000
Silk ("Noaki") - - - - { Kin	1,529,000	2,095,000	1,647,000	1,701,000	1,597,000
{ Yen	1,428,000	1,897,000	1,592,000	1,632,000	1,347,000
Silk Waste - - - - - { Kin	1,727,000	2,022,000	1,525,000	2,153,000	2,225,000
{ Yen	1,015,000	1,315,000	1,201,000	1,576,000	1,515,000
Silk Tissues - - - - - Yen	4,576,000	7,929,000	7,975,000	12,068,000	15,338,000
Straw Plait - - - - - { Bundles	748,000	647,000	1,253,000	2,063,000	3,479,000
{ Yen	194,000	155,000	378,000	743,000	1,388,000
Tea - - - - - { Kin	39,924,000	37,518,000	36,444,000	37,544,000	37,251,000
{ Yen	7,038,000	7,525,000	7,702,000	7,930,000	8,379,000
Umbrellas (European) - - { No.	653,000	1,202,000	1,693,000	1,961,000	1,681,000
{ Yen	162,000	364,000	589,000	746,000	735,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Yen	78,738,000	90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000
{ £*	12,664,000	12,996,000	11,378,000	11,778,000	14,230,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—in and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.).

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	1901.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
772,300	1,108,000	1,233,000	1,494,000	1,993,000	1,991,000	Yen Bamboo and other Wood.
6,014,000	5,782,000	4,723,000	5,953,000	4,852,000	5,033,000	Kin } Camphor.
3,367,000	2,647,000	2,137,000	3,437,000	4,456,000	4,694,000	Yen }
2,202,000	2,112,000	2,204,000	2,510,000	3,380,000	2,957,000	Tons } Coal.
8,902,000	11,577,000	15,237,000	15,262,000	20,167,000	17,727,000	Yen }
24,181,000	23,225,000	27,424,000	25,507,000	34,122,000	36,656,000	Kin } Copper.
5,479,000	5,775,000	7,267,000	11,333,000	12,726,000	13,905,000	Yen }
12,975,000	42,035,000	68,814,000	102,361,000	62,620,000	62,752,000	Kin } Cotton Yarn.
4,029,000	13,490,000	20,117,000	23,521,000	20,589,000	21,466,000	Yen }
3,533,000	3,300,000	3,930,000	4,991,000	6,966,000	6,620,000	Yen Cotton Tissues.
1,975,000	1,819,000	1,991,000	2,181,000	2,472,000	2,492,000	" Earthenware and Porcelain.
30,288,000	26,259,000	18,237,000	15,485,000	24,302,000	19,151,000	No } Fans.
694,000	886,000	499,000	532,000	911,000	733,000	Yen }
2,519,000	2,771,000	2,736,000	3,063,000	2,757,000	4,070,000	Yen Fish (including Shell fish).
948,000	767,000	733,000	989,000	1,066,000	995,000	" Lacquered Ware.
17,980,000	19,538,000	22,078,000	19,628,000	19,313,000	24,991,000	Gross } Matches.
4,966,000	5,642,000	6,274,000	5,891,000	5,761,000	7,393,000	Yen }
3,058,000	3,234,000	3,940,000	3,720,000	3,313,000	5,436,000	Yen Mats, for flooring.
803,000	918,000	1,132,000	1,164,000	1,336,000	1,371,000	" Paper.
2,281,000	2,082,000	1,799,000	2,580,000	1,394,000	1,770,000	Picul } Rice.
8,872,000	7,941,000	8,088,000	11,548,000	5,353,000	8,041,000	Yen }
1,225,000	1,433,000	1,333,000	1,641,000	1,967,000	2,649,000	Yen Sea-weed.
3,919,000	6,920,000	4,837,000	5,947,000	4,631,000	8,698,000	Kin } Silk, Raw.
23,831,000	55,630,000	42,047,000	62,623,000	44,657,000	74,647,000	Yen }
1,623,000	1,462,000	1,403,000	1,196,000	834,000	937,000	Kin } Silk ("Noshi").
1,248,000	1,188,000	1,083,000	1,208,000	961,000	995,000	Yen }
2,451,000	2,918,000	2,688,000	3,190,000	3,096,000	3,852,000	Kin } Silk Waste.
1,516,000	1,832,000	1,573,000	2,776,000	3,201,000	3,473,000	Yen }
12,031,000	13,29,000	16,329,000	20,894,000	22,922,000	29,579,000	Yen Silk Tissues.
5,497,000	6,760,000	5,961,000	7,135,000	8,302,000	6,974,000	Bunches } Straw Plait.
2,234,000	3,182,000	2,404,000	2,770,000	4,025,000	2,900,000	Yen }
49,307,000	48,049,000	46,264,000	48,005,000	45,886,000	45,976,000	Kin } Tea.
12,233,000	14,840,000	14,458,000	13,807,000	13,803,000	12,371,000	Yen }
1,807,000	1,650,000	1,789,000	2,291,000	1,921,000	2,110,000	No } Umbrellas (European).
774,000	67,000	687,000	954,000	861,000	1,024,000	Yen }
137,580,000	174,125,000	175,637,000	223,931,000	210,614,000	257,634,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
13,854,000	17,654,000	17,808,000	22,704,000	21,351,000	26,121,000	£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.);
† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

No. 21.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland - - - - -	13,388,000	12,793,000	11,948,000	15,838,000	18,879,000
Norway - - - - -	2,583,000	1,829,000	3,063,000	3,481,000	3,476,000
Sweden - - - - -	3,854,000	3,074,000	3,953,000	5,345,000	5,342,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,669,000	1,201,000	1,614,000	2,066,000	1,603,000
Germany - - - - -	114,635,000	103,269,000	101,653,000	101,184,000	142,974,000
Holland - - - - -	4,858,000	3,099,000	3,790,000	7,417,000	5,935,000
Belgium - - - - -	7,085,000	6,673,000	5,199,000	11,218,000	17,017,000
United Kingdom - - -	93,340,000	83,060,000	101,178,000	118,416,000	132,759,000
France - - - - -	17,254,000	16,698,000	18,491,000	23,508,000	23,124,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,742,000	2,529,000	4,083,000	6,967,000	8,479,000
Portugal - - - - -	742,000	604,000	797,000	1,864,000	2,392,000
Spain - - - - -	1,211,000	920,000	1,020,000	3,025,000	1,487,000
Italy - - - - -	9,152,000	10,596,000	9,226,000	11,613,000	14,490,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	17,807,000	15,903,000	15,200,000	22,804,000	27,043,000
Greece - - - - -	747,000	1,084,000	1,080,000	988,000	2,411,000
Roumania - - - - -	1,678,000	1,544,000	1,458,000	1,397,000	1,934,000
Turkey - - - - -	7,654,000	6,306,000	9,675,000	8,313,000	7,186,000
Egypt - - - - -	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000	21,119,000
United States - - - -	58,398,000	39,731,000	35,780,000	31,479,000	45,709,000
Brazil - - - - -	1,448,000	413,000	2,244,000	3,927,000	2,487,000
China - - - - -	29,180,000	28,967,000	27,968,000	33,135,000	33,504,000
East Indies - - - - -		Not separately distinguished.			
Persia - - - - -	10,783,000	9,919,000	11,273,000	13,944,000	11,272,000
Other Countries - - -	10,235,000	11,089,000	12,518,000	14,245,000	12,718,000
TOTAL - { Roubles £	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	59,111,000

* Including Merchandise remaining

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland - - - - -	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,098,000	18,528,000	15,303,000
Norway - - - - -	2,429,000	2,692,000	2,067,000	5,244,000	4,772,000
Sweden - - - - -	10,221,000	7,620,000	4,598,000	4,963,000	4,152,000
Denmark - - - - -	8,322,000	10,111,000	4,841,000	9,637,000	12,347,000
Germany - - - - -	177,940,000	192,932,000	138,239,000	132,580,000	147,967,000
Holland - - - - -	43,538,000	44,064,000	19,450,000	24,665,000	53,011,000
Belgium - - - - -	27,387,000	23,069,000	14,940,000	25,145,000	26,768,000
United Kingdom - - -	208,663,000	179,906,000	118,524,000	155,186,000	175,903,000
France - - - - -	49,365,000	43,906,000	35,110,000	71,837,000	56,161,000
Spain - - - - -	7,828,000	4,906,000	2,438,000	6,210,000	5,766,000
Italy - - - - -	30,337,000	32,398,000	19,635,000	30,654,000	26,906,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	30,245,000	34,001,000	24,073,000	34,561,000	39,801,000
Greece - - - - -	8,304,000	10,251,000	6,812,000	7,249,000	4,687,000
Roumania - - - - -	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,943,000	5,995,000	7,727,000
Turkey - - - - -	16,772,000	20,616,000	15,910,000	16,790,000	16,089,000
Persia - - - - -	10,896,000	9,957,000	9,340,000	11,960,000	12,223,000
Egypt - - - - -	2,562,000	1,865,000	1,496,000	1,826,000	1,909,000
United States - - - -	946,000	92,01,000	2,535,000	2,706,000	1,674,000
China - - - - -	3,022,000	4,896,000	4,782,000	4,087,000	4,488,000
East Indies - - - - -					122,000
Other Countries - - -	35,716,000	51,886,000	24,764,000	29,427,000	51,682,000
TOTAL - { Roubles £	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,763,000
	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000

No. 21.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

into the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
20,880,000	20,451,000	17,409,000	19,112,000	18,439,000	20,016,000	Finland.
2,580,000	2,999,000	5,377,000	5,894,000	5,620,000	5,848,000	Norway.
4,727,000	5,842,000	4,074,000	4,121,000	6,030,000	5,172,000	Sweden.
1,777,000	2,319,000	1,884,000	5,249,000	3,061,000	5,900,000	Denmark.
175,647,000	190,170,000	179,871,000	202,198,000	230,871,000	216,858,000	Germany.
5,051,000	5,834,000	5,863,000	9,777,000	11,414,000	8,822,000	Holland.
14,610,000	19,523,000	26,087,000	28,608,000	17,976,000	9,086,000	Belgium.
119,732,000	111,309,000	104,326,000	115,295,000	129,544,000	127,144,000	United Kingdom.
22,549,000	23,412,000	24,685,000	27,110,000	28,481,000	31,445,000	France.
6,234,000	5,121,000	4,741,000	5,851,000	7,034,000	6,199,000	Switzerland.
1,112,000	1,412,000	1,977,000	1,451,000	1,649,000	1,451,000	Portugal.
1,944,000	2,208,000	2,005,000	3,250,000	3,186,000	4,876,000	Spain.
11,698,000	10,006,000	10,559,000	10,171,000	9,261,000	8,985,000	Italy.
24,092,000	22,902,000	19,301,000	23,925,000	30,717,000	26,983,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,857,000	2,599,000	795,000	723,000	916,000	761,000	Greece.
2,377,000	1,705,000	1,852,000	1,874,000	2,061,000	1,590,000	Roumania.
6,805,000	6,100,000	6,197,000	6,867,000	7,163,000	7,705,000	Turkey.
12,212,000	18,599,000	24,091,000	22,636,000	12,998,000	11,968,000	Egypt.
29,457,000	65,671,000	47,684,000	50,059,000	43,772,000	44,170,000	United States.
720,000	3,011,000	1,236,000	1,273,000	561,000	256,000	Brazil.
41,567,000	41,457,000	39,244,000	40,298,000	43,515,000	45,945,000	China.
7,672,000	8,590,000	7,540,000	8,062,000	6,996,000	5,840,000	East Indies.
18,965,000	17,492,000	18,650,000	21,551,000	21,693,000	20,413,000	Persia.
4,198,000	6,080,000	5,100,000	7,604,000	7,574,000	9,002,000	Other Countries.
538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	626,375,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000	£ }

in bond previous to 1897.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
15,514,000	17,855,000	30,482,000	33,264,000	35,116,000	41,084,000	Finland.
4,481,000	4,670,000	6,162,000	4,470,000	4,948,000	6,419,000	Norway.
6,028,000	6,429,000	8,832,000	8,316,000	9,295,000	12,742,000	Sweden.
10,541,000	9,098,000	9,334,000	9,857,000	12,341,000	18,278,000	Denmark.
179,276,000	184,004,000	175,257,000	179,436,000	165,564,000	187,685,000	Germany.
59,184,000	70,850,000	87,257,000	72,257,000	48,821,000	69,304,000	Holland.
25,895,000	23,143,000	32,712,000	28,788,000	23,532,000	23,353,000	Belgium.
174,849,000	180,908,000	150,908,000	189,906,000	129,162,000	145,576,000	United Kingdom.
49,581,000	58,204,000	63,745,000	68,594,000	59,899,000	57,450,000	France.
3,417,000	5,946,000	3,973,000	2,798,000	7,429,000	4,271,000	Spain.
32,418,000	36,412,000	31,471,000	54,608,000	27,755,000	36,790,000	Italy.
34,523,000	29,942,000	39,091,000	42,416,000	26,637,000	26,260,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,757,000	5,279,000	6,057,000	9,653,000	9,794,000	8,733,000	Greece.
9,822,000	7,691,000	10,926,000	12,675,000	6,588,000	5,277,000	Roumania.
13,519,000	14,340,000	13,025,000	14,478,000	12,682,000	15,517,000	Turkey.
14,160,000	14,501,000	16,036,000	17,084,000	17,859,000	20,649,000	Persia.
4,863,000	3,790,000	5,816,000	6,727,000	5,588,000	9,195,000	Egypt.
2,207,000	1,606,000	2,707,000	3,014,000	4,388,000	3,419,000	United States.
5,047,000	5,501,000	6,430,000	6,257,000	7,526,000	6,702,000	China.
101,000	63,000	1,916,000	1,866,000	3,235,000	3,777,000	East Indies.
36,949,000	28,745,000	24,537,000	16,299,000	10,864,000	11,037,000	Other Countries.
689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,923,000	716,418,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	75,622,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	24,840,000	9,870,000	18,813,000	19,549,000	21,201,000
Sweden	25,397,000	27,253,000	28,020,000	29,433,000	33,535,000
Denmark	12,056,000	11,406,000	10,255,000	9,088,000	9,364,000
Germany	56,347,000	55,294,000	55,577,000	56,294,000	58,590,000
Holland	8,152,000	8,964,000	8,920,000	8,122,000	8,491,000
Belgium	6,314,000	7,474,000	8,289,000	7,942,000	8,999,000
United Kingdom	68,032,000	52,670,000	55,802,000	57,546,000	64,277,000
France	5,746,000	7,445,000	3,662,000	3,632,000	4,431,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	724,000	590,000	640,000	681,000	511,000
Spain	1,462,000	1,307,000	350,000	770,000	767,000
Italy	1,056,000	1,583,000	1,380,000	1,480,000	1,311,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	1,479,000	4,956,000	1,374,000	702,000	523,000
United States	14,745,000	9,472,000	10,371,000	8,926,000	7,798,000
Other Countries	1,675,000	1,703,000	1,117,000	1,825,000	2,507,000
TOTAL	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,560,000	205,990,000	222,310,000
	£	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	2,974,000	3,537,000	4,549,000	4,288,000	3,573,000
Sweden	19,002,000	19,709,000	20,996,000	21,223,000	23,141,000
Denmark	5,129,000	4,442,000	4,475,000	4,438,000	4,809,000
Germany	16,023,000	15,796,000	16,261,000	15,226,000	17,415,000
Holland	5,965,000	5,942,000	6,201,000	6,470,000	6,715,000
Belgium	4,760,000	3,967,000	5,089,000	4,481,000	4,739,000
United Kingdom	43,029,000	43,591,000	47,562,000	45,420,000	47,832,000
France	9,861,000	7,204,000	8,092,000	7,865,000	6,054,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	977,000	860,000	1,521,000	1,304,000	1,091,000
Spain	13,460,000	12,642,000	12,846,000	12,873,000	12,900,000
Italy	2,648,000	3,498,000	3,954,000	3,708,000	3,797,000
United States	1,687,000	1,842,000	1,959,000	1,135,000	690,000
Australia and New Zealand	2,752,000	570,000	821,000	1,567,000	1,596,000
Other Countries	2,110,000	2,883,000	1,762,000	1,992,000	2,367,000
TOTAL	130,882,000	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000	137,280,000
	£	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,333,000	7,627,000

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
21,816,000	24,079,000	22,974,000	25,318,000	27,196,000	24,751,000	Russia and Finland.
33,292,000	42,278,000	23,618,000	25,568,000	27,164,000	24,029,000	Sweden.
10,992,000	13,205,000	14,431,000	16,591,000	16,563,000	18,509,000	Denmark.
63,963,000	72,348,000	82,190,000	88,060,000	84,672,000	77,492,000	Germany.
9,984,000	9,624,000	12,048,000	13,978,000	14,991,000	18,308,000	Holland.
8,845,000	11,791,000	12,581,000	15,782,000	12,885,000	12,871,000	Belgium.
63,017,000	67,560,000	81,049,000	88,538,000	98,380,000	79,095,000	United Kingdom.
5,219,000	4,068,000	5,180,000	4,218,000	5,306,000	4,433,000	France.
297,000	836,000	1,489,000	1,088,000	1,042,000	1,098,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,110,000	1,685,000	2,424,000	3,082,000	3,247,000	3,215,000	Spain.
1,413,000	2,001,000	1,706,000	1,525,000	1,507,000	1,611,000	Italy.
1,107,000	20,000	1,774,000	450,000	925,000	1,208,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
11,268,000	11,989,000	14,196,000	19,299,000	17,073,000	18,100,000	United States.
3,475,000	3,244,000	4,624,000	6,998,000	4,853,000	7,529,000	Other Countries.
240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	287,244,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	15,958,000	

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
4,344,000	4,461,000	4,997,000	5,015,000	5,404,000	5,033,000	Russia and Finland.
22,792,000	25,724,000	15,843,000	15,798,000	14,765,000	15,218,000	Sweden.
4,836,000	7,203,000	6,863,000	6,486,000	7,329,000	6,777,000	Denmark.
17,832,000	21,919,000	23,147,000	22,475,000	22,596,000	20,094,000	Germany.
7,592,000	8,984,000	9,274,000	9,271,000	10,786,000	9,680,000	Holland.
5,246,000	6,527,000	6,683,000	7,133,000	7,710,000	6,991,000	Belgium.
56,347,000	65,887,000	66,284,000	66,494,000	73,512,000	69,708,000	United Kingdom.
7,044,000	7,859,000	6,861,000	6,862,000	8,206,000	8,346,000	France.
808,000	718,000	592,000	543,000	595,000	713,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
10,486,000	9,602,000	8,456,000	11,108,000	11,248,000	11,780,000	Spain.
2,554,000	2,790,000	3,322,000	2,251,000	2,216,000	2,233,000	Italy.
758,000	853,000	1,349,000	908,000	1,973,000	1,527,000	United States.
2,089,000	1,909,000	2,724,000	2,009,000	3,610,000	3,867,000	Australia and New Zealand.
5,043,000	4,311,000	3,449,000	3,039,000	2,906,000	3,189,000	Other Countries.
147,771,000	167,667,000	159,849,000	159,887,000	172,946,000	165,106,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
3,209,000	9,817,000	8,863,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	9,173,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland . . .	27,316,000	15,532,000	17,038,000	19,954,000	19,755,000
Norway	33,565,000	35,312,000	31,439,000	26,949,000	23,742,000
Denmark	44,620,000	43,374,000	39,905,000	39,891,000	37,976,000
Germany	119,336,000	115,350,000	112,897,000	119,759,000	116,223,000
Holland	8,501,000	9,217,000	7,002,000	3,666,000	3,331,000
Belgium	8,799,000	12,169,000	11,399,000	9,782,000	9,629,000
United Kingdom	98,655,000	95,224,000	86,325,000	97,782,000	97,775,000
France	9,057,000	9,573,000	6,247,000	8,515,000	7,932,000
Portugal	1,708,000	2,078,000	1,533,000	1,384,000	1,786,000
Spain	944,000	1,981,000	542,000	578,000	804,000
Italy	761,000	1,005,000	808,000	947,000	1,077,000
United States	12,935,000	12,834,000	10,850,000	11,508,000	10,643,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia	1,600,000	1,449,000	804,000	387,000	96,000
Other Countries	1,311,000	4,211,000	5,935,000	10,071,000	3,461,000
TOTAL { Kronor £	399,698,000	360,316,000	332,689,000	351,173,000	344,230,000
	20,539,000	20,017,000	13,483,000	19,510,000	19,127,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland . . .	10,740,000	9,311,000	10,243,000	10,725,000	11,292,000
Norway	17,428,000	13,227,000	16,111,000	15,269,000	18,064,000
Denmark	37,391,000	40,392,000	36,510,000	38,346,000	41,464,000
Germany	37,876,000	43,427,000	44,276,000	39,153,000	42,750,000
Holland	12,638,000	17,420,000	17,045,000	17,765,000	18,302,000
Belgium	11,893,000	11,422,000	11,869,000	9,541,000	8,898,000
United Kingdom	146,385,000	150,252,000	150,866,000	124,070,000	130,320,000
France	34,404,000	19,392,000	29,309,000	32,241,000	25,208,000
Portugal	1,286,000	961,000	1,233,000	982,000	1,084,000
Spain	6,767,000	3,857,000	2,651,000	3,406,000	3,621,000
Italy	420,000	1,125,000	961,000	441,000	639,000
Egypt	610,000	744,000	1,154,000	1,559,000	1,423,000
Cape of Good Hope . . .	*	2,706,000	3,165,000	2,795,000	3,031,000
Australia	980,000	639,000	479,000	231,000	579,000
Other Countries	4,080,000	4,235,000	2,410,000	2,091,000	3,449,000
TOTAL { Kronor £	323,498,000	329,300,000	323,272,000	298,625,000	311,434,000
	17,972,000	13,294,000	13,237,000	16,590,000	17,302,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing to Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries" in this year.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
23,267,000	27,153,000	27,083,000	28,502,000	34,359,000	24,565,000	Russia and Finland.
29,028,000	32,860,000	21,085,000	20,450,000	21,762,000	22,698,000	Norway.
45,898,000	49,492,000	58,614,000	60,681,000	62,525,000	64,846,000	Denmark.
117,516,000	135,102,000	158,059,000	184,113,000	187,893,000	168,839,000	Germany.
8,777,000	8,521,000	10,191,000	10,391,000	11,185,000	11,889,000	Holland.
11,689,000	13,013,000	16,133,000	16,905,000	13,166,000	13,505,000	Belgium.
98,834,000	121,313,000	139,144,000	154,563,000	176,504,000	132,231,000	United Kingdom.
7,170,000	7,628,000	8,018,000	8,992,000	9,092,000	8,903,000	France.
1,994,000	1,819,000	1,773,000	1,530,000	1,741,000	1,538,000	Portugal.
1,214,000	1,123,000	1,496,000	1,768,000	1,786,000	1,427,000	Spain.
1,425,000	1,273,000	1,417,000	2,068,000	2,123,000	2,494,000	Italy.
9,092,000	7,421,000	10,397,000	10,467,000	9,185,000	10,682,000	United States.
197,000	—	—	961,000	1,500,000	1,613,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
2,214,000	1,614,000	1,835,000	3,488,000	1,494,000	1,090,000	Other Countries.
353,315,000	408,332,000	455,249,000	504,789,000	534,983,000	466,320,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
19,906,000	22,685,000	25,292,000	28,044,000	29,719,000	25,907,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
13,337,000	15,047,000	17,113,000	16,861,000	14,023,000	12,618,000	Russia and Finland.
19,548,000	20,639,000	5,549,000	6,451,000	7,187,000	6,663,000	Norway.
42,293,000	43,184,000	43,446,000	43,278,000	47,682,000	47,218,000	Denmark.
43,334,000	45,853,000	49,568,000	54,861,000	65,245,000	60,256,000	Germany.
20,140,000	24,426,000	25,350,000	25,667,000	29,941,000	23,161,000	Holland.
12,075,000	13,123,000	13,463,000	13,783,000	14,839,000	12,077,000	Belgium.
144,053,000	149,993,000	148,649,000	157,196,000	169,248,000	149,832,000	United Kingdom.
29,365,000	31,302,000	28,181,000	29,066,000	29,807,000	26,105,000	France.
929,000	753,000	1,191,000	852,000	690,000	933,000	Portugal.
2,489,000	2,586,000	1,420,000	2,851,000	3,650,000	3,486,000	Spain.
258,000	466,000	310,000	306,000	222,000	65,000	Italy.
852,000	1,331,000	1,577,000	1,473,000	2,178,000	2,226,000	Egypt.
6,296,000	5,537,000	4,567,000	2,728,000	3,785,000	5,196,000	Cape of Good Hope.
805,000	1,026,000	876,000	826,000	731,000	1,433,000	Australia.
3,909,000	2,579,000	3,359,000	2,964,000	2,101,000	2,196,000	Other Countries.
340,283,000	378,195,000	344,909,000	358,185,000	391,334,000	353,505,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
18,906,000	19,900,000	19,162,000	19,809,000	21,740,000	19,639,000	

to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous years.

No. 21—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	35,749,000	18,851,000	27,465,000	42,566,000	39,607,000
Norway	5,745,000	4,505,000	4,410,000	4,651,000	5,857,000
Sweden	47,063,000	49,112,000	44,464,000	50,452,000	46,797,000
Germany	110,895,000	103,822,000	110,443,000	118,994,000	122,101,000
Holland	7,652,000	7,988,000	8,346,000	8,115,000	9,398,000
Belgium	6,793,000	7,505,000	5,480,000	6,427,000	6,392,000
United Kingdom	69,032,000	68,080,000	69,034,000	68,651,000	70,694,000
France	9,333,000	10,439,000	5,299,000	5,699,000	6,915,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	803,000	898,000	824,000	1,070,000	1,105,000
Spain	1,484,000	1,595,000	960,000	1,188,000	1,494,000
Italy	801,000	1,005,000	681,000	609,000	900,000
Iceland	2,488,000	2,608,000	2,594,000	3,235,000	2,881,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	976,000	938,000	955,000	796,000	1,069,000
United States	19,434,000	25,629,000	20,194,000	13,643,000	10,085,000
Brazil	—	133,000	41,000	1,969,000	20,000
West Indies : Danish	123,000	523,000	318,000	388,000	238,000
" Other	549,000	606,000	287,000	587,000	498,000
East Indies, China, &c.	3,914,000	2,956,000	2,526,000	1,474,000	2,545,000
Other Countries	11,979,000	14,344,000	10,064,000	18,476,000	35,363,000
TOTAL	<i>Kroner</i> 334,613,000	324,537,000	320,296,000	348,969,000	364,039,000
	£	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	20,224,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	2,721,000	3,405,000	2,204,000	2,423,000	3,046,000
Norway	3,818,000	9,015,000	6,596,000	8,072,000	6,643,000
Sweden	23,015,000	26,253,000	24,103,000	22,940,000	22,271,000
Germany	68,176,000	67,081,000	47,220,000	65,973,000	65,549,000
Holland	505,000	282,000	284,000	341,000	312,000
Belgium	1,325,000	919,000	926,000	1,010,000	972,000
United Kingdom	132,139,000	135,600,000	144,095,000	152,642,000	155,376,000
France	2,373,000	1,263,000	1,349,000	1,754,000	964,000
Spain	448,000	341,000	192,000	405,000	479,000
Italy	817,000	225,000	531,000	158,000	165,000
Iceland	3,121,000	2,996,000	2,777,000	2,717,000	2,920,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	1,109,000	1,064,000	1,078,000	936,000	1,067,000
United States	2,254,000	1,420,000	1,085,000	935,000	2,302,000
West Indies : Danish	187,000	182,000	196,000	336,000	160,000
East Indies, China, &c.	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	6,000
Other Countries	2,023,000	2,321,000	2,478,000	3,022,000	6,762,000
TOTAL	<i>Kroner</i> 249,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000	263,894,000
	£	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
32,839,000	38,709,000	37,919,000	36,780,000	49,051,000	58,070,000	Russia.
5,756,000	7,401,000	8,269,000	7,492,000	7,975,000	8,583,000	Norway.
50,709,000	51,650,000	52,665,000	51,625,000	52,523,000	47,393,000	Sweden.
126,077,000	129,301,000	133,701,000	144,253,000	153,568,000	147,497,000	Germany.
8,814,000	7,844,000	8,564,000	10,690,000	12,476,000	13,309,000	Holland.
6,555,000	7,029,000	7,751,000	8,423,000	7,559,000	7,764,000	Belgium.
78,264,000	78,807,000	97,187,000	100,519,000	108,093,000	87,919,000	United Kingdom.
7,975,000	10,344,000	9,144,000	11,147,000	14,854,000	13,013,000	France.
1,213,000	2,342,000	3,671,000	2,657,000	2,560,000	2,560,000	Portugal (Including Madeira).
1,854,000	3,685,000	3,917,000	3,884,000	3,591,000	3,247,000	Spain.
1,871,000	2,293,000	1,744,000	2,787,000	2,223,000	1,856,000	Italy.
2,080,000	1,520,000	2,190,000	2,403,000	2,386,000	2,215,000	Iceland.
987,000	1,030,000	1,089,000	980,000	1,288,000	1,127,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
17,023,000	48,335,000	64,092,000	78,146,000	77,839,000	86,911,000	United States.
83,000	5,924,000	5,230,000	4,554,000	5,017,000	1,226,000	Brazil.
306,000	409,000	210,000	76,000	86,000	55,000	West Indies : Danish.
321,000	819,000	592,000	98,000	60,000	49,000	Other.
1,365,000	2,356,000	3,489,000	5,347,000	4,989,000	4,011,000	East Indies, China, &c.
39,886,000	17,200,000	20,796,000	20,212,000	20,864,000	22,979,000	Other Countries.
383,987,000	418,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,808,000	512,787,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	23,488,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
5,619,000	20,379,000	13,833,000	16,309,000	23,010,000	16,437,000	Russia.
8,584,000	9,573,000	10,130,000	11,264,000	12,117,000	12,805,000	Norway.
21,506,000	27,074,000	33,219,000	34,867,000	38,106,000	39,885,000	Sweden.
57,842,000	63,737,000	56,401,000	66,873,000	67,763,000	68,181,000	Germany.
299,000	725,000	824,000	472,000	646,000	455,000	Holland.
780,000	1,027,000	1,063,000	1,173,000	1,041,000	1,059,000	Belgium.
169,684,000	191,188,000	199,922,000	216,415,000	233,467,000	250,781,000	United Kingdom.
1,974,000	1,861,000	863,000	1,403,000	1,524,000	640,000	France.
352,000	246,000	15,000	53,000	192,000	6,000	Spain.
234,000	315,000	1,000	79,000	30,000	—	Italy.
3,291,000	2,972,000	2,527,000	2,660,000	2,963,000	3,016,000	Iceland.
1,162,000	1,081,000	987,000	960,000	1,134,000	1,117,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
1,758,000	2,119,000	2,417,000	6,852,000	6,909,000	9,372,000	United States.
80,000	136,000	131,000	98,000	59,000	54,000	West Indies : Danish.
102,000	7,000	600,000	454,000	856,000	1,108,000	East Indies, China, &c.
10,613,000	3,731,000	3,928,000	4,904,000	3,722,000	3,649,000	Other Countries.
283,879,000	328,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	408,566,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,886,000	22,698,000	

No. 21--continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	578,701,000	381,741,000	352,433,000	439,310,000	567,863,000
Norway	19,143,000	19,530,000	19,188,000	19,086,000	15,252,000
Sweden	51,507,000	54,821,000	60,716,000	63,027,000	62,642,000
Denmark	73,098,000	75,355,000	49,153,000	70,379,000	72,355,000
Hanse Towns (See NOTE)	16,727,000	15,293,000	13,681,000	11,457,000	19,940,000
Holland	270,112,000	208,398,000	212,049,000	187,758,000	180,899,000
Belgium	247,115,000	204,348,000	187,750,000	169,582,000	177,040,000
United Kingdom	566,161,000	547,591,000	564,812,000	512,206,000	536,364,000
France					
Algeria	250,676,000	254,338,000	235,727,000	211,190,000	223,199,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	139,506,000	136,652,000	138,983,000	132,054,000	139,143,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	11,814,000	13,105,000	18,718,000	12,790,000	15,569,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	34,862,000	40,740,000	35,881,000	39,273,000	28,563,000
Italy	123,743,000	125,305,000	134,747,000	125,145,000	137,822,000
Austria-Hungary	568,641,000	563,039,000	571,068,000	572,449,000	513,046,000
Greece	4,282,000	4,437,000	4,581,000	4,889,000	7,363,000
Bulgaria	1,225,000	16,408,000	10,518,000	3,558,000	2,324,000
Servia	3,748,000	8,129,000	6,723,000	4,691,000	5,579,000
Roumania	28,721,000	36,698,000	83,188,000	58,094,000	35,003,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	13,875,000	27,945,000	16,561,000	18,829,000	22,039,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	12,069,000	11,509,000	14,065,000	18,647,000	18,493,000
Japan	7,254,000	7,848,000	7,427,000	6,537,000	7,792,000
British East Indies	156,990,000	149,858,000	178,809,000	164,130,000	162,128,000
Dutch East Indies	25,323,000	25,476,000	31,148,000	52,358,000	68,771,000
British North America	4,315,000	5,574,000	3,824,000	2,007,000	2,078,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	10,350,000	10,090,000	12,870,000	13,826,000	13,337,000
Haiti and San Domingo	13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000	13,575,000	15,255,000
British West Indies	6,532,000	5,608,000	6,569,000	5,903,000	8,432,000
United States	402,845,000	534,790,000	426,596,000	449,792,000	482,775,000
Mexico	12,198,000	14,685,000	11,744,000	12,069,000	11,634,000
Central America: Costa Rica					
Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	18,701,000	17,024,000	23,185,000	35,789,000	39,095,000
Colombia	5,589,000	5,417,000	4,983,000	8,332,000	7,188,000
Venezuela	5,932,000	6,068,000	14,926,000	20,302,000	13,331,000
Ecuador	3,965,000	4,003,000	5,561,000	5,032,000	5,350,000
Bolivia	10,298,000	9,117,000	11,964,000	5,287,000	1,251,000
Peru	8,357,000	6,960,000	7,894,000	5,963,000	4,754,000
Chile	75,681,000	74,327,000	77,287,000	84,608,000	80,376,000
Brazil	151,969,000	133,532,000	125,770,000	91,016,000	114,630,000
Uruguay	4,152,000	8,341,000	8,458,000	8,312,000	8,635,000
Argentine and Patagonia	108,882,000	86,546,000	93,038,000	108,843,000	118,333,000
Australia and New Zealand	39,180,000	85,480,000	96,240,000	97,748,000	113,678,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)†:					
Egypt	6,177,000	13,452,000	12,678,000	13,047,000	17,596,000
Morocco	960,000	606,000	1,356,000	1,624,000	1,967,000
British South Africa					
Orange River Colony	17,253,000	15,754,000	16,974,000	13,833,000	17,104,000
Transvaal‡	51,000	35,000	201,000	480,000	522,000
East Africa—German	208,000	275,000	329,000	1,234,000	320,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " Abyssinia	4,480,000††	5,587,000††	6,180,000††	5,071,000††	4,890,000††
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German					
West Africa—German	5,548,000	3,987,000	3,828,000	2,332,000	2,895,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French					
" " Liberia	21,837,000‡	25,472,000‡	30,243,000‡	34,382,000	33,727,000‡
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	7,283,000	5,473,000	5,591,000	5,440,000	10,652,000
TOTAL					
Marks	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,988,300,000	4,129,700,000
£	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included in the Zollgebiet, and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These, together

† Including Swaziland, &c.

‡ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE }
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE) } IMPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
628,201,000	706,620,000	734,751,000	634,956,000	683,629,000	682,023,000	{ Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland).
19,006,000	24,000,000	28,893,000	24,583,000	20,528,000	20,823,000	Norway.
73,660,000	87,224,000	102,585,000	103,767,000	104,430,000	83,907,000	Sweden.
54,682,000	59,785,000	65,057,000	74,001,000	69,694,000	67,470,000	Denmark.
13,901,000	15,610,000	15,305,000	18,919,000	20,348,000	20,499,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
158,936,000	181,152,000	180,949,000	196,741,000	208,913,000	191,950,000	Holland.
173,206,000	181,875,000	197,078,000	243,410,000	215,498,000	182,598,000	Belgium.
551,313,000	567,999,000	566,326,000	672,967,000	719,190,000	552,686,000	United Kingdom.
	242,644,000	261,486,000	298,190,000	302,569,000	272,743,000	France.
229,535,000	2,788,000	3,942,000	4,902,000	8,343,000	6,640,000	Algeria.
	94,000	65,000	158,000	652,000	815,000	Tunisia.
138,551,000	152,468,000	167,903,000	168,418,000	162,869,000	148,372,000	Switzerland.
15,143,000	17,219,000	17,500,000	15,870,000	17,534,000	18,080,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
35,908,000	42,056,000	48,106,000	69,520,000	82,355,000	78,179,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
131,999,000	146,405,000	160,655,000	193,308,000	181,135,000	177,859,000	Italy.
546,852,000	582,725,000	627,199,000	715,506,000	704,422,000	683,619,000	Austria-Hungary.
9,329,000	9,243,000	8,353,000	8,361,000	8,542,000	9,180,000	Greece.
3,717,000	2,966,000	1,798,000	1,170,000	1,607,000	5,601,000	Bulgaria.
6,634,000	8,061,000	6,290,000	7,965,000	9,415,000	7,537,000	Servia.
68,745,000	52,073,000	33,875,000	26,821,000	34,381,000	47,473,000	Roumania.
25,863,000	30,454,000	29,481,000	28,873,000	30,172,000	30,071,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
19,973,000	25,006,000	21,721,000	21,317,000	23,318,000	22,836,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
9,090,000	11,467,000	10,056,000	16,493,000	14,666,000	16,455,000	Japan.
171,163,000	204,606,000	220,942,000	230,460,000	224,712,000	214,811,000	British East Indies.
77,097,000	67,346,000	61,933,000	62,379,000	83,662,000	96,746,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,954,000	4,177,000	5,882,000	4,249,000	6,383,000	7,394,000	British North America.
13,448,000	12,847,000	12,515,000	12,447,000	11,840,000	12,407,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
13,736,000	11,370,000	8,806,000	9,434,000	10,006,000	8,253,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
7,094,000	8,613,000	7,908,000	7,760,000	9,543,000	5,905,000	British West Indies.
528,304,000	652,095,000	876,136,000	893,829,000	1,003,604,000	985,836,000	United States.
13,004,000	12,683,000	11,296,000	11,818,000	12,869,000	10,795,000	Mexico.
36,526,000	35,784,000	28,213,000	29,567,000	28,767,000	35,290,000	{ Central America : Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
8,470,000	7,756,000	7,731,000	8,054,000	6,212,000	5,652,000	Colombia.
15,282,000	10,354,000	9,697,000	9,044,000	9,258,000	9,002,000	Venezuela.
5,727,000	7,434,000	8,351,000	9,955,000	10,740,000	8,544,000	Ecuador.
1,050,000	2,833,000	3,789,000	5,690,000	7,558,000	7,426,000	Bolivia.
3,830,000	3,679,000	3,879,000	3,952,000	6,875,000	7,081,000	Peru.
75,793,000	80,261,000	75,192,000	83,996,000	88,491,000	99,799,000	Chile.
99,619,000	95,584,000	100,291,000	90,451,000	112,631,000	112,978,000	Brazil.
10,482,000	10,786,000	10,292,000	13,073,000	15,377,000	14,525,000	Uruguay.
107,797,000	109,215,000	143,248,000	194,430,000	232,523,000	200,759,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
103,204,000	85,662,000	86,657,000	121,061,000	117,585,000	107,762,000	Australia and New Zealand.
20,189,000	24,067,000	24,573,000	28,791,000	39,580,000	31,808,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunisia) :
2,490,000	5,013,000	5,592,000	4,986,000	5,178,000	3,680,000	Egypt.
17,430,000	17,430,000	19,705,000	29,960,000	18,623,000	21,949,000	Morocco.
21,119,000	1,000	1,000	—	—	1,000	British South Africa.
768,000	654,000	574,000	855,000	322,000	162,000	Orange River Colony.
742,000	717,000	579,000	737,000	1,018,000	901,000	Transvaal.
	1,868,000	1,717,000	1,864,000	2,118,000	1,841,000	East Africa—German.
5,916,000†	2,054,000	1,891,000	2,468,000	2,529,000	1,517,000	" " British.
	24,000	42,000	41,000	104,000	90,000	" " Portuguese.
	2,084,000	1,900,000	2,154,000	2,021,000	2,024,000	" " Abyssinia.
3,480,000	209,000	184,000	164,000	325,000	279,000	" " Madagascar.
	3,551,000	3,632,000	3,488,000	4,238,000	3,974,000	South-West Africa—German.
	20,193,000	23,257,000	26,137,000	28,173,000	30,872,000	West Africa—German.
	3,943,000	7,316,000	7,345,000	8,549,000	6,614,000	" " British.
33,285,000‡	3,426,000	2,762,000	8,437,000	5,334,000	4,984,000	" " Portuguese.
	940,000	998,000	1,804,000	1,662,000	1,220,000	" " French.
	1,823,000	1,647,000	3,180,000	4,651,000	5,856,000	" " Liberia.
	219,000	115,000	193,000	127,000	24,000	" " Congo Free State.
7,370,000	16,835,000	13,905,000	12,217,000	20,153,000	25,588,000	Other Parts of Africa.
4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,800,000	5,421,200,000	Marks } TOTAL.
215,360,000	234,085,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,230,000	271,060,000	£ }

The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven and Geestemünde, wit: Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

§ For Algeria and Tunisia, see under "France."

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892	1893.	1894.	1895.
Europe and Asia (including Finland)	Marks. 145,336,000	Marks. 129,778,000	Marks. 135,517,000	Marks. 170,558,000	Marks. 207,771,000
Norway	39,939,000	37,656,000	38,653,000	40,155,000	42,198,000
Sweden	73,481,000	67,110,000	70,533,000	72,749,000	76,256,000
Denmark	72,632,000	73,690,000	79,723,000	79,358,000	91,166,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	54,444,000	40,417,000	31,788,000	37,454,000	37,991,000
Holland	267,223,000	233,291,000	240,048,000	243,490,000	244,714,000
Belgium	153,169,000	140,635,000	147,626,000	149,821,000	159,143,000
United Kingdom	679,290,000	628,938,000	669,108,000	681,096,000	675,522,000
France					
Algeria	237,144,000	200,586,000	201,039,000	187,642,000	202,296,000
Tunisia					
Switzerland	181,060,000	169,300,000	183,397,000	184,688,000	215,816,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	16,046,000	7,412,000	12,038,000	10,865,000	13,053,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	48,991,000	40,557,000	33,050,000	30,533,000	31,155,000
Italy	87,459,000	89,554,000	83,814,000	80,727,000	82,224,000
Austria-Hungary	330,906,000	320,284,000	339,035,000	352,755,000	373,912,000
Greece	4,601,000	3,750,000	3,189,000	3,535,000	3,911,000
Bulgaria	4,475,000	5,574,000	5,850,000	5,680,000	4,409,000
Servia	3,913,000	4,002,000	3,497,000	3,261,000	1,752,000
Roumania	50,319,000	35,492,000	36,733,000	34,890,000	23,769,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	37,003,000	39,706,000	40,942,000	34,368,000	39,006,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	32,914,000	29,980,000	33,288,000	28,156,000	36,412,000
Japan	14,309,000	17,108,000	18,573,000	17,073,000	26,077,000
British East Indies	33,092,000	32,278,000	46,936,000	39,104,000	44,666,000
Dutch East Indies	12,615,000	11,206,000	13,414,000	11,179,000	11,688,000
Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.	3,009,000	2,870,000	3,723,000	2,783,000	3,212,000
British North America	17,032,000	14,775,000	17,540,000	16,771,000	16,324,000
British West Indies &c.	1,099,000	925,000	998,000	1,166,000	1,028,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	5,346,000	6,020,000	5,006,000	3,810,000	3,330,000
Haiti and San Domingo	1,438,000	1,330,000	2,323,000	2,342,000	1,990,000
United States	357,721,000	346,444,000	354,168,000	270,332,000	368,430,000
Mexico	13,7750,000	12,037,000	11,568,000	10,898,000	16,321,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	8,097,000	5,681,000	6,176,000	6,397,000	10,069,000
Colombia	4,882,000	3,255,000	3,732,000	3,421,000	4,339,000
Venezuela	9,869,000	5,001,000	12,625,000	6,205,000	6,098,000
Ecuador	1,264,000	1,225,000	1,845,000	1,698,000	1,560,000
Peru	8,281,000	5,937,000	5,496,000	4,182,000	5,393,000
Chile	19,698,000	45,206,000	28,297,000	22,548,000	44,512,000
Brazil	55,415,000	51,856,000	62,216,000	57,000,000	74,931,000
Uruguay	4,878,000	5,956,000	8,237,000	7,962,000	8,580,000
Argentina and Patagonia	18,588,000	35,109,000	42,625,000	30,207,000	36,082,000
Australia and New Zealand	29,487,000	27,079,000	17,963,000	20,334,000	22,989,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunisia)	6,252,000	6,002,000	6,575,000	6,948,000	5,819,000
Egypt	1,020,000	1,134,000	846,000	1,098,000	1,073,000
Morocco					
British South Africa	5,806,000	6,911,000	10,500,000	11,719,000	13,081,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These
 † Including Swaziland, &c. ‡ Including the value of Ships.

|| These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
231,594,000	267,680,000	308,978,000	366,656,000	346,979,000	329,000,000	{ Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland).
48,149,000	55,351,000	62,889,000	76,568,000	70,091,000	64,424,000	Norway.
78,401,000	91,587,000	105,327,000	135,140,000	137,038,000	110,337,000	Sweden.
96,857,000	106,250,000	111,411,000	124,118,000	124,069,000	117,521,000	Denmark.
40,394,000	63,247,000	65,395,000	78,815,000	80,572,000	83,583,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
261,640,000	263,548,000	278,145,000	320,608,000	364,458,000	371,946,000	Holland.
167,937,000	189,211,000	187,180,000	206,996,000	253,063,000	235,968,000	Belgium.
712,796,000	699,159,000	740,727,000	801,496,000	861,832,000	906,749,000	United Kingdom.
	209,774,000	205,187,000	216,386,000	276,942,000	248,909,000	France
201,331,000	78,000	248,000	467,000	515,000	536,000	Algeria.
	420,000	235,000	277,000	364,000	384,000	Tunis.
228,546,000	249,495,000	253,142,000	280,338,000	283,946,000	257,290,000	Switzerland.
13,390,000	14,073,000	15,675,000	18,865,000	20,608,000	19,797,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
89,428,000	29,959,000	24,724,000	44,019,000	54,314,000	50,037,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
83,584,000	87,872,000	92,231,000	111,819,000	123,117,000	123,287,000	Italy.
399,684,000	406,506,000	426,405,000	449,903,000	486,315,000	464,301,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,108,000	4,246,000	5,490,000	5,007,000	6,504,000	6,543,000	Greece.
5,311,000	6,416,000	5,707,000	5,619,000	4,689,000	5,930,000	Bulgaria.
2,482,000	3,857,000	3,812,000	4,105,000	8,785,000	7,188,000	Servia.
29,187,000	33,104,000	37,075,000	34,830,000	22,360,000	30,500,000	Roumania.
28,010,000	30,919,000	37,052,000	32,567,000	34,378,000	37,443,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
45,266,000	32,334,000	48,010,000	50,647,000	52,730,000	47,541,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
35,611,000	39,233,000	42,996,000	40,981,000	70,386,000	45,510,000	Japan.
49,179,000	47,271,000	57,139,000	65,255,000	69,948,000	79,548,000	British East Indies
13,813,000	15,390,000	18,767,000	19,547,000	27,349,000	26,012,000	Dutch East Indies.
3,130,000	2,324,000	1,575,000	2,733,000	6,286,000	7,044,000	Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.
15,302,000	16,757,000	23,910,000	23,731,000	20,003,000	26,491,000	British North America.
1,123,000	1,538,000	1,601,000	2,080,000	1,509,000	2,017,000	British West Indies.††
4,509,000	5,787,000	4,623,000	9,793,000	11,783,000	19,524,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,805,000	1,983,000	1,332,000	1,219,000	2,277,000	2,287,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
383,250,000	397,394,000	332,360,000	377,469,000	439,571,000	384,735,000	United States.
15,018,000	17,542,000	20,339,000	22,300,000	28,140,000	25,996,000	Mexico.
10,587,000	7,196,000	4,543,000	4,054,000	5,583,000	5,877,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
6,871,000	8,652,000	5,648,000	4,974,000	2,259,000	4,319,000	Colombia.
6,890,000	5,520,000	4,280,000	4,021,000	5,037,000	7,006,000	Venezuela.
2,675,000	2,892,000	3,064,000	3,471,000	5,483,000	3,603,000	Ecuador.
7,286,000	6,359,000	6,844,000	7,724,000	9,872,000	11,125,000	Peru.
34,623,000	26,960,000	20,329,000	28,144,000	39,905,000	34,037,000	Chile.
60,337,000	50,216,000	45,156,000	46,470,000	45,649,000	35,471,000	Brazil.
9,623,000	5,554,000	4,425,000	10,376,000	11,962,000	9,631,000	Uruguay.
44,076,000	35,803,000	42,723,000	52,337,000	63,762,000	54,232,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
29,247,000	31,292,000	32,842,000	37,860,000	47,919,000	52,226,000	Australia and New Zealand.
						Africa (except Algeria and Tunis) ¶ :
8,568,000	9,406,000	9,871,000	9,671,000	14,363,000	16,547,000	Egypt.
807,000	959,000	565,000	1,455,000	1,152,000	1,457,000	Morocco.
15,645,000	13,470,000	14,556,000	11,304,000	12,459,000	19,938,000	British South Africa.
13,689,000	221,000	160,000	467,000	6,000	19,000	Orange River Colony.
1,231,000	12,053,000	9,143,000	11,353,000	1,561,000	893,000	Transvaal.‡
	1,652,000	2,445,000	2,514,000	3,285,000	2,298,000	East Africa—German.
	1,165,000	906,000	1,866,000	1,304,000	1,499,000	" " British.
3,056,000;†	2,216,000	1,866,000	2,255,000	6,099,000	1,757,000	" " Portuguese.
	7,000	16,000	11,000	24,000	42,000	" " Abyssinia.
	282,000	162,000	167,000	803,000	281,000	" " Madagascar.
3,701,000	2,272,000	2,744,000	4,603,000	4,902,000	5,549,000	South-West Africa—German.
	3,689,000	4,277,000	6,270,000	7,399,000	5,302,000	West Africa—German.
	5,494,000	6,861,000	7,981,000	7,632,000	7,434,000	" " British.
	2,112,000	2,004,000	3,550,000	3,141,000	1,462,000	" " Portuguese.
8,453,000	1,859,000	2,407,000	3,143,000	3,505,000	2,093,000	" " French.
	404,000	682,000	897,000	728,000	765,000	" " Liberia.
	638,000	1,007,000	962,000	1,237,000	853,000	" " Congo Free State.
	492,000	186,000	364,000	362,000	564,000	Other Parts of Africa.
7,442,000	7,235,000	7,732,000	9,991,000	12,686,000	15,646,000	Other Countries.
3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	4,431,400,000	Marks } TOTAL.
176,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	221,570,000	£ }

in the Zollgebiet. The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, and Geestemünde, together with Heligoland, are "Zollaußchlüsse."

and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

¶ For Algeria and Tunis, see under France.

†† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	119,210,000	98,529,000	88,881,000	175,273,000	198,201,000
Norway	5,654,000	6,317,000	6,888,000	6,777,000	5,787,000
Sweden	9,241,000	10,539,000	11,867,000	14,511,000	15,108,000
German Empire	271,683,000	275,008,000	283,311,000	287,438,000	295,689,000
Belgium	186,061,000	184,273,000	175,631,000	161,076,000	166,142,000
United Kingdom	270,327,000	268,286,000	263,840,000	246,118,000	238,231,000
France	22,526,000	20,881,000	20,061,000	21,526,000	18,022,000
Portugal	2,763,000	3,941,000	5,088,000	5,237,000	5,964,000
Spain	22,114,000	21,985,000	25,380,000	23,984,000	27,268,000
Italy	8,513,000	4,656,000	6,439,000	5,814,000	5,510,000
Austria-Hungary	1,571,000	1,812,000	1,601,000	1,989,000	2,266,000
Greece	2,397,000	2,586,000	5,420,000	3,972,000	1,956,000
Turkey	7,696,000	8,126,000	10,461,000	11,459,000	9,702,000
Roumania	23,342,000	26,060,000	45,621,000	83,560,000	34,366,000
British India	42,020,000	41,868,000	53,438,000	43,834,000	41,501,000
United States	92,534,000	148,015,000	155,059,000	132,083,000	110,863,000
British North America	3,274,000	4,301,000	2,387,000	1,441,000	1,902,000
Java and Madura*	225,113,000	177,202,000	192,997,000	225,005,000	202,423,000
Japan	2,334,000	1,558,000	3,921,000	2,102,000	7,956,000
Africa, West Coast	9,031,000	6,122,000	6,781,000	6,330,000	5,113,000
Argentine Republic	1,824,000	2,454,000	8,352,000	11,369,000	11,721,000
Chile	1,750,000	50,000	50,000	3,917,000	8,510,000
Peru and Bolivia	14,072,000	13,593,000	15,018,000	14,520,000	15,061,000
Brazil	5,000,000	2,960,000	7,802,000	5,526,000	11,146,000
Dutch Guiana	1,626,000	1,486,000	1,924,000	1,618,000	838,000
Other Countries	8,723,000	10,428,000	10,271,000	9,056,000	7,651,000
TOTAL	1,356,059,000	1,284,196,000	1,408,724,000	1,460,840,000	1,443,839,000
{ Gulden	113,006,000	107,016,000	117,894,000	121,787,000	120,320,000
{ £					

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	3,630,000	3,149,000	5,872,000	5,157,000	5,252,000
Norway	5,744,000	6,225,000	5,541,000	4,731,000	5,421,000
Sweden	3,469,000	3,822,000	3,144,000	4,705,000	3,548,000
Denmark	5,997,000	5,884,000	4,468,000	4,661,000	4,648,000
German Empire	551,905,000	504,251,000	550,865,000	556,823,000	566,707,000
Belgium	149,699,000	160,394,000	167,944,000	155,190,000	154,246,000
United Kingdom	295,791,000	325,807,000	256,256,000	280,268,000	287,669,000
France	8,769,000	8,960,000	9,979,000	11,858,000	15,243,000
Portugal	1,590,000	863,000	1,378,000	1,006,000	900,000
Spain	1,237,000	1,659,000	1,691,000	1,014,000	902,000
Italy	4,624,000	4,684,000	6,024,000	5,069,000	5,000,000
Austria-Hungary	286,000	269,000	210,000	319,000	256,000
Greece	1,161,000	470,000	358,000	420,000	800,000
Turkey	6,477,000	6,966,000	3,709,000	3,296,000	6,439,000
Roumania	1,097,000	3,000	12,000	118,000	10,000
United States	20,697,000	23,281,000	21,755,000	22,202,000	37,495,000
British India	492,000	616,000	684,000	735,000	1,115,000
Java and Madura*	63,629,000	62,457,000	57,143,000	53,754,000	51,972,000
Dutch Guiana	3,081,000	2,881,000	3,164,000	3,578,000	3,483,000
Africa, East Coast	2,936,000	5,117,000	9,785,000	12,346,000	11,657,000
" West Coast	3,633,000	2,270,000	2,371,000	2,463,000	2,698,000
Other Countries	4,539,000	3,903,000	4,265,000	5,041,000	3,468,000
TOTAL	1,140,473,000	1,133,981,000	1,116,618,000	1,114,739,000	1,173,079,000
{ Gulden	95,039,000	94,494,000	93,061,000	92,895,000	98,173,000
{ £					

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
223,367,000	248,786,000	164,145,000	204,947,000	184,547,000	160,031,000	Russia.
6,438,000	9,104,000	12,201,000	9,168,000	17,086,000	10,099,000	Norway.
15,568,000	17,661,000	19,297,000	19,618,000	20,720,000	19,353,000	Sweden.
302,663,000	306,237,000	343,754,000	335,526,000	337,415,000	467,916,000	German Empire.
174,249,000	186,403,000	209,410,000	205,761,000	207,936,000	207,936,000	Belgium.
255,651,000	269,907,000	269,002,000	276,969,000	238,292,000	248,239,000	United Kingdom.
23,574,000	19,696,000	21,477,000	21,922,000	22,642,000	22,770,000	France.
7,212,000	8,266,000	8,774,000	8,868,000	10,166,000	11,820,000	Portugal.
36,388,000	31,669,000	37,781,000	40,877,000	44,945,000	40,408,000	Spain.
5,037,000	4,805,000	4,489,000	6,788,000	8,575,000	5,590,000	Italy.
1,819,000	2,068,000	1,719,000	4,435,000	5,234,000	4,422,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,231,000	5,501,000	5,089,000	12,583,000	9,591,000	5,956,000	Greece.
8,687,000	9,874,000	7,862,000	5,058,000	6,539,000	5,514,000	Turkey.
40,019,000	31,246,000	25,445,000	18,799,000	20,555,000	41,281,000	Roumania.
41,521,000	36,693,000	52,635,000	45,427,000	39,916,000	45,849,000	British India.
106,799,000	234,180,000	279,313,000	297,132,000	238,509,000	303,091,000	United States.
7,283,000	602,000	3,374,000	601,000	252,000	1,072,000	British North America
239,171,000	217,958,000	260,833,000	289,065,000	272,521,000	323,530,000	Java and Madura.*
1,056,000	2,892,000	871,000	5,878,000	321,000	892,300	Japan.
6,889,000	5,015,000	4,088,000	3,651,000	4,429,000	5,114,000	Africa, West Coast.
9,312,000	2,756,000	8,940,000	40,505,000	47,704,000	28,401,000	Argentine Republic.
4,178,000	4,387,000	3,738,000	6,912,000	11,514,000	8,879,000	Chile.
20,784,000	16,736,000	20,752,000	21,519,000	18,360,000	16,507,000	Peru and Bolivia.
13,618,000	16,069,000	21,347,000	21,100,000	33,226,000	29,028,000	Brazil.
853,000	806,000	922,000	1,137,000	1,370,000	1,400,000	Dutch Guiana.
9,639,000	17,699,000	6,628,000	12,318,000	11,476,000	14,282,000	Other Countries.
1,634,981,000	1,706,145,000	1,796,746,000	1,916,485,000	1,967,840,000	2,047,082,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
136,244,000	142,179,000	149,645,000	159,708,000	163,987,000	170,590,000	

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
5,529,000	6,912,000	7,491,000	8,438,000	10,920,000	8,286,000	Russia.
5,149,000	5,418,000	6,046,000	7,552,000	8,833,000	8,180,000	Norway.
4,060,000	3,667,000	4,197,000	4,276,000	4,181,000	5,645,000	Sweden.
4,667,000	4,979,000	6,340,000	6,647,000	6,942,000	7,721,000	Denmark.
700,465,000	790,254,000	814,425,000	834,634,000	911,421,000	900,805,000	German Empire.
168,991,000	165,772,000	160,916,000	159,417,000	175,683,000	175,365,000	Belgium.
290,175,000	321,980,000	337,808,000	348,672,000	382,687,000	425,667,000	United Kingdom.
23,417,000	35,381,000	32,180,000	44,126,000	20,941,000	12,902,000	France.
1,050,000	1,074,000	1,665,000	2,055,000	2,392,000	3,499,000	Portugal.
1,208,000	2,468,000	2,954,000	3,391,000	4,554,000	4,710,000	Spain.
6,196,000	7,162,000	8,335,000	7,755,000	9,745,000	9,054,000	Italy.
319,000	668,000	530,000	898,000	781,000	1,829,000	Austria-Hungary.
728,000	1,186,000	1,786,000	1,979,000	1,711,000	1,751,000	Greece.
5,817,000	4,944,000	6,151,000	4,338,000	5,469,000	6,312,000	Turkey.
242,000	816,000	3,516,000	3,929,000	2,453,000	2,946,000	Roumania.
46,612,000	44,982,000	43,475,000	60,715,000	64,629,000	79,242,000	United States.
2,390,000	3,449,000	1,305,000	1,937,000	2,886,000	2,318,000	British India.
52,766,000	60,311,000	63,662,000	68,140,000	63,784,000	61,496,000	Java and Madura.*
3,325,000	3,435,000	3,856,000	4,310,000	3,747,000	4,091,000	Dutch Guiana.
14,345,000	9,702,000	7,082,000	1,701,000	1,375,000	1,322,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,475,000	1,927,000	2,614,000	2,322,000	3,114,000	2,818,000	West Coast.
2,668,000	2,720,000	3,242,000	5,442,000	7,108,000	7,728,000	Other Countries.
1,337,464,000	1,479,147,000	1,515,851,000	1,582,610,000	1,695,251,000	1,733,636,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
111,455,000	123,262,000	126,321,000	131,837,000	141,271,000	144,474,000	

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russia - - - -	Frans. 116,310,000	Frans. 73,750,000	Frans. 97,642,000	Frans. 105,403,000	Frans. 116,910,000	Frans. 110,047,000
Norway - - - -	46,470,000	42,578,000	50,143,000	47,163,000	16,536,000	17,460,000
Sweden - - - -	179,567,000	167,823,000	180,180,000	184,687,000	199,195,000	215,365,000
Germany - - - -	196,617,000	178,708,000	200,001,000	174,353,000	174,802,000	176,708,000
Holland - - - -	199,478,000	182,617,000	197,986,000	177,702,000	193,130,000	205,618,000
United Kingdom	326,775,000	299,544,000	278,423,000	285,009,000	299,856,000	310,611,000
France - - - -	2,275,000	3,044,000	3,504,000	5,400,000	4,344,000	5,918,000
Switzerland - -	6,132,000	5,986,000	5,590,000	6,349,000	8,220,000	6,297,000
Austria-Hungary	2,520,000	2,564,000	3,244,000	3,104,000	2,418,000	2,757,000
Portugal † - - -	16,978,000	13,967,000	13,575,000	16,173,000	20,340,000	22,643,000
Spain § - - - -	24,358,000	20,570,000	20,396,000	23,996,000	19,834,000	19,661,000
Italy - - - - -	3,323,000	3,888,000	5,253,000	7,308,000	5,919,000	8,293,000
Greece - - - - -	109,940,000	61,966,000	65,146,000	68,656,000	100,188,000	128,582,000
Roumania - - - -	7,965,000	5,323,000	8,434,000	6,606,000	11,831,000	7,565,000
Hulgaria - - - -	11,437,000	3,580,000	6,096,000	5,687,000	12,766,000	16,215,000
Turkey - - - - -	12,667,000	7,310,000	4,379,000	3,642,000	3,567,000	2,196,000
Egypt - - - - -	6,384,000	5,321,000	6,881,000	4,543,000	3,498,000	3,670,000
Barbary States *	121,631,000	60,934,000	71,312,000	76,312,000	52,965,000	55,228,000
British East Indies	19,008,000	14,187,000	18,209,000	17,188,000	21,171,000	23,449,000
Australia and New Zealand †† - - -	199,018,000	206,635,000	134,950,000	125,945,000	132,852,000	173,650,000
United States - -	4,099,000	3,890,000	7,511,000	2,374,000	675,000	1,535,000
Canada - - - - -	15,767,000	14,449,000	13,216,000	22,120,000	28,274,000	42,704,000
Chile - - - - -	32,143,000	35,315,000	37,771,000	43,243,000	41,145,000	41,521,000
Brazil - - - - -	12,009,000	9,000,000	10,221,000	11,375,000	23,016,000	14,087,000
Uruguay - - - - -	86,904,000	67,362,000	83,361,000	89,514,000	92,693,000	86,222,000
Argentine Republic	6,816,000	8,083,000	12,140,000	12,872,000	13,967,000	13,564,000
Congo Free State	31,764,000	37,752,000	38,975,000	50,877,000	51,464,000	26,312,000
Other Countries -	1,790,815,000	1,538,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,408,000	1,776,732,000
TOTAL - { Frans £	71,998,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,213,000	71,069,000

* Including also Zanzibar.

† Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

§ Including the Canary Islands.

†† Including New Guinea.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russia - - - -	Frans. 7,801,000	Frans. 5,853,000	Frans. 17,132,000	Frans. 21,608,000	Frans. 21,510,000	Frans. 31,267,000
Norway - - - -	13,603,000	16,000,000	15,326,000	14,180,000	9,360,000	5,712,000
Sweden - - - -	9,334,000	12,252,000	5,787,000	6,435,000	6,125,000	8,538,000
Denmark - - - -	312,772,000	312,973,000	300,970,000	294,201,000	310,789,000	327,257,000
Germany - - - -	228,681,000	189,902,000	177,114,000	154,518,000	165,004,000	171,232,000
Holland - - - -	265,637,000	234,550,000	241,812,000	235,452,000	266,709,000	291,202,000
United Kingdom	378,672,000	310,661,000	310,256,000	285,481,000	284,220,000	287,539,000
France - - - - -	30,000,000	32,280,000	28,299,000	27,748,000	34,108,000	26,233,000
Switzerland - -	31,370,000	28,337,000	18,758,000	22,626,000	21,832,000	25,008,000
Spain § - - - -	7,079,000	6,001,000	6,474,000	6,074,000	6,237,000	6,979,000
Portugal * - - -	27,474,000	22,492,000	24,642,000	23,313,000	23,324,000	22,464,000
Italy - - - - -	10,276,000	5,408,000	6,071,000	5,100,000	8,450,000	8,340,000
Austria-Hungary	5,481,000	4,621,000	3,432,000	3,322,000	3,141,000	3,656,000
Greece - - - - -	7,323,000	7,588,000	8,374,000	11,562,000	9,028,000	7,915,000
Roumania - - - -	19,719,000	21,784,000	29,229,000	49,124,000	29,508,000	16,219,000
Turkey - - - - -	10,856,000	7,184,000	14,259,000	11,508,000	9,313,000	11,844,000
Egypt - - - - -	9,042,000	12,068,000	14,940,000	15,851,000	20,267,000	20,963,000
British East Indies	6,847,000	5,408,000	3,571,000	4,096,000	5,666,000	7,966,000
Australia & N. Zealand ††	7,643,000	7,330,000	7,584,000	8,509,000	9,939,000	11,257,000
China - - - - -	1,338,000	1,240,000	1,746,000	2,560,000	4,316,000	7,254,000
United States - -	55,290,000	53,143,000	50,344,000	42,262,000	46,650,000	48,912,000
Canada † - - - -	3,822,000	3,300,000	6,200,000	3,719,000	6,845,000	5,757,000
Chile - - - - -	7,847,000	11,945,000	8,338,000	6,469,000	7,710,000	7,688,000
Brazil - - - - -	23,820,000	19,040,000	17,996,000	11,446,000	21,359,000	37,469,000
Argentine Republic	11,811,000	14,011,000	14,960,000	13,550,000	14,353,000	19,096,000
Congo Free State	7,622,000	7,323,000	8,882,000	8,664,000	11,081,000	15,138,000
Other Countries -	16,805,000	15,326,000	13,390,000	14,215,000	19,366,000	28,769,000
TOTAL - { Frans £	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000
	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	56,718,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c., prior to 1894.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Francia. 139,165,000 20,115,000 34,535,000 233,972,000 154,696,000 275,566,000† 296,583,000 6,848,000 8,007,000 3,877,000 33,638,000 24,050,000 9,772,000 98,681,000 3,810,000 25,751,000 1,980,000 6,808,000 46,729,000 29,650,000 231,743,000 3,788,000 20,798,000 33,362,000 12,286,000 63,207,000 16,964,000 27,160,000	Francia. 125,320,000 20,718,000 31,751,000 245,319,000 164,961,000 283,806,000† 311,322,000 6,008,000 6,762,000 6,519,000 37,362,000 24,388,000 9,302,000 79,812,000 1,139,000 15,214,000 894,000 5,085,000 92,166,000 35,543,000 305,096,000 4,643,000 21,904,000 43,463,000 14,538,000 100,084,000 21,180,000 31,879,000	Francia. 131,380,000 22,075,000 40,130,000 235,429,000 169,043,000 311,974,000† 389,719,000 5,162,000 10,466,000 6,785,000 43,056,000 26,419,000 12,404,000 35,296,000 425,000 11,345,000 2,046,000 7,362,000 84,739,000 63,756,000 280,083,000 6,837,000 30,335,000 52,015,000 16,548,000 148,223,000 33,679,000 28,062,000	Francia. 125,532,000 23,743,000 34,553,000 323,890,000 196,382,000 300,856,000† 375,346,000 6,496,000 15,960,000 6,807,000 41,334,000 27,123,000 7,106,000 73,546,000 3,518,000 14,398,000 3,435,000 5,469,000 39,802,000 37,415,000 266,674,000 11,697,000 28,980,000 40,954,000 17,406,000 118,563,000 46,023,000 23,700,000	Francia. 105,921,000 22,318,000 37,737,000 299,996,000 199,054,000 269,306,000† 350,953,000 7,056,000 11,742,000 6,809,000 34,364,000 28,212,000 11,659,000 83,495,000 5,379,000 15,741,000 3,207,000 8,889,000 71,406,000 43,757,000 335,675,000 16,543,000 33,869,000 36,526,000 9,218,000 99,508,000 42,797,000 29,916,000	Russia. Norway. Sweden. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Austria-Hungary. Portugal. Spain. Italy. Greece. Roumania. Bulgaria. Turkey. Egypt. Barbary States.* British East Indies. Australia and New Zealand.† United States. Canada. Chile. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Republic. Congo Free State. Other Countries.
1,373,012,000† 74,920,000†	2,044,727,000† 31,739,000†	2,260,243,000† 90,410,000†	2,215,763,000† 88,630,000†	2,220,992,000† 88,840,000†	Francia } TOTAL. £ }

† Including diamonds (in the rough) imported, valued at 55,000,000 francs in 1897, 60,000,000 francs in 1898, 60,000,000 francs in 1899, 40,000,000 francs in 1900, and 42,316,000 francs in 1901.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Francia. 40,997,000 7,330,000 10,506,000 7,506,000 363,254,000 184,083,000 302,065,000 297,983,000 32,154,000 24,211,000 7,259,000 23,476,000 10,153,000 3,872,000 10,969,000 16,399,000 20,521,000 16,844,000 8,325,000 3,154,000 14,400,000 60,436,000 9,749,000 6,347,000 17,095,000 16,816,000 14,717,000 83,365,000†	Francia. 41,161,000 7,723,000 13,965,000 3,983,000 451,232,000 208,154,000 306,515,000 331,963,000 34,896,000 23,185,000 11,134,000 32,604,000 3,981,000 6,436,000 10,044,000 18,029,000 18,127,000 18,065,000 7,661,000 11,419,000 12,672,000 51,578,000 11,289,000 5,671,000 14,323,000 20,600,000 9,209,000 97,376,000†	Francia. 43,650,000 10,409,000 13,365,000 3,706,000 455,527,000 214,842,000 360,707,000 345,806,000 41,838,000 35,606,000 11,439,000 39,853,000 12,922,000 6,415,000 3,171,000 12,646,000 20,683,000 15,329,000 10,496,000 16,950,000 13,714,000 65,354,000 12,574,000 4,907,000 10,990,000 19,646,000 9,243,000 96,616,000†	Francia. 31,433,000 9,481,000 8,233,000 7,723,000 426,564,000 217,903,000 359,064,000 426,092,000 30,634,000 36,666,000 11,436,000 32,121,000 11,062,000 4,623,000 4,434,000 12,297,000 14,623,000 17,594,000 14,063,000 17,230,000 11,197,000 76,861,000 15,782,000 7,643,000 9,337,000 20,939,000 11,515,000 70,089,000†	Francia. 29,263,000 7,377,000 9,584,000 8,890,000 415,349,000 201,194,000 342,025,000 350,598,000 24,813,000 55,062,000 10,234,000 29,360,000 14,197,000 5,660,000 3,920,000 17,724,000 13,201,000 25,468,000 15,475,000 17,147,000 9,648,000 78,451,000 11,314,000 5,845,000 14,982,000 21,047,000 8,888,000 81,083,000†	Russia. Norway. Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain. Portugal.* Italy. Austria-Hungary. Greece. Roumania. Turkey. Egypt. British East Indies. Australia and New Zealand.† China. Japan. United States. Canada. Chile. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Congo Free State. Other Countries.
1,626,372,000† 65,165,000†	1,787,007,000† 71,480,000†	1,949,292,000† 77,972,000†	1,922,894,000† 76,915,000†	1,898,232,000† 73,129,000†	Francia } TOTAL. £ }

† Including diamonds (cut) exported, valued at 58,000,000 francs in 1897, 67,063,000 francs in 1898, 67,020,000 francs in 1899, 43,000,000 francs in 1900, and 44,000,000 francs in 1901—the countries of destination not being known.

†† Including New Guinea, § Including the Canary Islands.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.
Russia	211,866,000	165,584,000	235,089,000	281,993,000	194,773,000
Norway	41,024,000	23,660,000	19,677,000	26,330,000	21,257,000
Sweden	72,358,000	37,396,000	54,588,000	63,777,000	54,659,000
Denmark	6,238,000	3,523,000	4,411,000	3,782,000	2,755,000
Germany	366,294,000	337,439,000	323,074,000	310,263,000	310,202,000
Holland	42,042,000	37,062,000	37,723,000	35,641,000	45,861,000
Belgium	486,661,000	388,438,000	394,821,000	371,980,000	288,127,000
United Kingdom	588,871,000	580,115,000	491,892,000	480,197,000	496,001,000
Switzerland	108,396,000	91,958,000	74,861,000	66,650,000	67,269,000
Portugal	8,270,000	8,067,000	5,017,000	6,683,000	7,043,000
Spain *	411,640,000	277,502,000	208,351,000	176,289,000	212,297,000
Italy	123,596,000	132,406,000	151,271,000	121,632,000	114,621,000
Austria-Hungary	184,122,000	62,245,000	70,246,000	87,542,000	72,630,000
Greece	24,052,000	23,565,000	16,568,000	14,794,000	6,830,000
Roumania	39,049,000	36,119,000	34,910,000	29,938,000	21,081,000
Turkey	125,647,000	116,439,000	106,407,000	94,750,000	92,342,000
Egypt	40,103,000	28,963,000	25,869,000	30,168,000	29,668,000
Morocco	17,755,000	12,852,000	12,780,000	10,000,000	10,000,000
Tripoli	3,682,000	2,866,000	2,925,000	1,836,000	2,121,000
West Coast of Africa †	14,112,000	11,173,000	11,298,000	5,946,000	3,708,000
British Possessions in Africa	15,860,000	9,232,000	11,704,000	8,636,000	7,275,000
India (British)	250,342,000	200,007,000	217,289,000	211,666,000	163,340,000
(Dutch) Java, &c.	31,546,000	32,617,000	19,175,000	19,685,000	21,310,000
China	108,611,000	135,212,000	131,803,000	97,864,000	137,176,000
Japan	85,102,000	71,339,000	60,635,000	49,391,000	58,946,000
Haiti	49,089,000	38,652,000	43,866,000	49,414,000	47,985,000
San Domingo	2,423,000	1,052,000	2,127,000	2,203,000	3,803,000
British North America	486,319,000	538,470,000	317,149,000	326,989,000	283,182,000
United States	8,413,000	10,317,000	7,612,000	6,622,000	8,451,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	2,437,000	2,060,000	2,896,000	4,572,000	6,689,000
Philippines	5,791,000	7,970,000	15,240,000	14,072,000	10,536,000
Mexico					
British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.	9,049,000	9,194,000	11,530,000	10,408,000	10,101,000
Colombia	11,192,000	9,398,000	10,026,000	12,196,000	9,801,000
Venezuela	22,142,000	20,686,000	23,747,000	25,699,000	23,337,000
Peru	7,709,000	5,598,000	6,922,000	5,568,000	6,697,000
Chile	52,630,000	54,224,000	40,662,000	51,560,000	54,920,000
Brazil	83,811,000	82,556,000	72,877,000	64,032,000	84,647,000
Uruguay	31,406,000	21,062,000	18,983,000	23,015,000	35,689,000
Argentine Republic	198,152,000	177,175,000	166,638,000	168,143,000	179,741,000
Australia	66,655,000	58,368,000	51,391,000	56,468,000	63,712,000
Other Foreign Countries	21,615,000	21,373,000	21,159,000	36,154,000	35,067,000
Total Foreign Countries	4,406,968,000	3,829,668,000	3,585,014,000	3,456,348,000	3,310,221,000
FRANCH POSSESSIONS:					
Algeria	186,702,000	195,274,000	142,367,000	207,658,000	245,660,000
Tunis	35,148,000	22,887,000	16,025,000	28,417,000	33,940,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa	20,192,000	24,778,000	22,585,000	22,696,000	17,230,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	27,121,000	24,797,000	27,486,000	27,584,000	29,800,000
Reunion	17,927,000	17,611,000	19,360,000	13,688,000	14,014,000
Martinique	24,045,000	17,307,000	23,433,000	19,209,000	17,964,000
Guadeloupe	13,417,000	19,629,000	18,345,000	16,080,000	11,747,000
In India	12,835,000	16,789,000	11,732,000	15,586,000	6,294,000
Madagascar	1,057,000	1,731,000	3,882,000	2,512,000	1,929,000
Indo-China	16,411,000	7,027,000	18,421,000	28,164,000	21,801,000
In Oceania	6,182,000	8,560,000	10,609,000	11,451,000	8,740,000
Other Possessions	833,000	2,001,000	4,441,000	2,076,000	549,600
Total French Possessions	361,898,000	368,391,000	318,686,000	396,097,000	409,678,000
TOTAL { France	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000
£	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

† Including the "Grande Pêche."

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES:
180,815,000	236,112,000	281,709,000	179,239,000	231,241,000	215,186,000	Russia.
23,529,000	24,919,000	24,123,000	26,167,000	27,620,000	29,223,000	Norway.
63,202,000	63,316,000	60,693,000	70,261,000	70,040,000	62,625,000	Sweden.
3,109,000	3,523,000	2,954,000	1,770,000	2,407,000	2,062,000	Denmark.
307,952,000	309,203,000	334,022,000	359,999,000	428,981,000	401,879,000	Germany.
44,573,000	38,613,000	43,362,000	43,675,000	46,537,000	48,920,000	Holland.
282,012,000	288,220,000	314,578,000	332,430,000	421,930,000	357,679,000	Belgium.
510,807,000	436,396,000	504,942,000	590,867,000	674,658,000	601,852,000	United Kingdom.
75,409,000	78,577,000	80,804,000	92,965,000	107,229,000	102,325,000	Switzerland.
6,551,000	7,927,000	10,148,000	10,338,000	11,374,000	8,945,000	Portugal.
287,930,000	247,387,000	325,584,000	239,197,000	219,977,000	156,889,000	Spain.*
126,904,000	131,739,000	187,307,000	158,484,000	148,687,000	140,050,000	Italy.
73,083,000	65,452,000	66,496,000	78,089,000	88,182,000	87,778,000	Austria-Hungary.
12,002,000	10,825,000	15,286,000	16,256,000	17,306,000	9,961,000	Greece.
20,255,000	24,899,000	30,342,000	21,783,000	26,131,000	27,554,000	Roumania.
90,193,000	107,351,000	102,249,000	102,745,000	107,785,000	106,601,000	Turkey.
29,063,000	35,414,000	38,422,000	84,879,000	41,283,000	32,474,000	Egypt.
6,887,000	8,382,000	10,624,000	11,019,000	16,091,000	15,275,000	Morocco.
2,003,000	1,626,000	1,514,000	2,228,000	3,589,000	2,430,000	Tripoli.
3,372,000	2,089,000	1,523,000	1,376,000	1,619,000	2,759,000	West Coast of Africa.†
5,169,000	7,569,000	15,291,000	31,290,000	15,283,000	14,099,000	{ British Possessions
167,745,000	122,381,000	190,779,000	179,361,000	154,353,000	190,910,000	{ in Africa.
18,714,000	6,802,000	10,796,000	16,578,000	27,069,000	22,613,000	India (British).
79,606,000	148,532,000	136,563,000	226,357,000	161,020,000	171,075,000	{ „ (Dutch), Java, &c.
62,372,000	80,892,000	53,028,000	93,634,000	65,014,000	77,490,000	China.
44,262,000	25,665,000	30,923,000	31,554,000	27,706,000	29,064,000	Japan.
3,883,000	6,128,000	9,857,000	6,223,000	1,623,000	1,613,000	Hayti.
313,747,000	437,540,000	623,370,000	427,157,000	509,531,000	457,139,000	San Domingo.
11,124,000	7,623,000	8,175,000	11,608,000	8,406,000	7,873,000	British North America
9,337,000	10,262,000	7,459,000	5,716,000	12,816,000	11,225,000	United States.
15,060,000	16,464,000	9,786,000	8,588,000	13,379,000	13,810,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
						Philippines.
						Mexico.
12,233,000	12,303,000	13,723,000	11,838,000	13,516,000	11,867,000	{ British Possessions
						{ in South America,
						{ West India,
						{ Guiana, &c.
9,610,000	8,022,000	8,339,000	8,143,000	7,588,000	7,560,000	Colombia.
24,742,000	16,915,000	18,218,000	16,944,000	16,187,000	12,239,000	Venezuela.
8,334,000	9,143,000	9,231,000	14,335,000	11,913,000	8,833,000	Peru.
57,088,000	50,157,000	58,742,000	66,458,000	73,063,000	63,793,000	Chile.
89,039,000	67,452,000	70,834,000	70,981,000	78,909,000	70,439,000	Brazil.
34,567,000	27,243,000	30,565,000	26,779,000	20,979,000	22,444,000	Uruguay.
212,596,000	210,644,000	251,047,000	291,925,000	284,981,000	254,099,000	Argentine Republic.
76,921,000	79,513,000	84,809,000	95,380,000	91,838,000	64,104,000	Australia.
34,873,000	34,427,000	32,766,000	32,243,000	39,066,000	35,934,000	{ Other Foreign Coun-
						{ tries.
3,439,817,000	3,556,706,000	4,060,087,000	4,047,274,000	4,334,207,000	3,968,550,000	{ Total Foreign Coun-
						{ tries.
196,842,000	237,940,000	224,451,000	271,468,000	165,891,000	197,796,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS:
24,729,000	23,494,000	29,992,000	32,850,000	25,098,000	21,702,000	Algeria.
23,011,000	19,305,000	26,182,000	22,196,000	39,230,000	42,300,000	Tunisi.
80,171,000	26,372,000	31,070,000	31,937,000	38,855,000	38,006,000	{ Senegal and West
17,364,000	15,922,000	14,654,000	14,473,000	13,658,000	11,614,000	{ Coast of Africa.
19,072,000	18,791,000	20,159,000	20,742,000	20,618,000	13,040,000	{ Saint Pierre and
14,738,000	13,688,000	14,052,000	13,286,000	9,715,000	9,215,000	{ Miquelon.‡
2,308,000	79,000	460,000	957,000	5,526,000	13,626,000	Réunion.
2,061,000	2,756,000	3,307,000	3,266,000	3,723,000	2,963,000	Martinique.
16,769,000	21,880,000	33,391,000	30,880,000	34,336,000	32,661,000	Guadeloupe.
9,528,000	11,419,000	13,748,000	13,890,000	5,551,000	15,088,000	In India.
2,124,000	1,875,000	1,109,000	10,049,000	1,394,000	2,661,000	Madagascar.
						Indo-China.
						In Oceania.
						Other Possessions.
553,762,000	399,321,000	412,515,000	471,034,000	363,585,000	400,644,000	{ Total French Pos-
						{ sessions.
3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	4,369,200,000	France
151,944,000	158,240,000	173,804,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	£ } TOTAL

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.
Russia	13,611,000	12,587,000	21,528,000	23,798,000	22,086,000
Norway	9,187,000	10,413,000	5,416,000	5,449,000	4,962,000
Sweden	11,208,000	7,027,000	7,867,000	9,534,000	7,606,000
Denmark	15,376,000	18,633,000	13,262,000	13,867,000	15,438,000
Germany	364,066,000	356,867,000	336,337,000	324,570,000	333,811,000
Holland	42,872,000	49,457,000	52,626,000	47,472,000	45,623,000
Belgium	500,251,000	502,157,000	504,937,000	477,969,000	496,812,000
United Kingdom	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000	961,294,000	912,879,000	909,563,000
Switzerland	234,767,000	227,885,000	172,306,000	129,871,000	163,228,000
Portugal	24,520,000	13,808,000	15,499,000	12,285,000	14,382,000
Spain*	181,102,000	134,574,000	118,797,000	108,721,000	108,661,000
Italy	125,513,000	132,654,000	128,390,000	98,109,000	134,313,000
Austria-Hungary	15,646,000	16,273,000	14,943,000	14,357,000	17,176,000
Greece	23,454,000	12,896,000	6,479,000	8,766,000	7,624,000
Roumania	9,632,000	8,543,000	8,780,000	7,429,000	4,149,000
Turkey	53,309,000	59,984,000	55,532,000	52,809,000	51,166,000
Egypt	24,253,000	24,585,000	19,849,000	22,830,000	19,282,000
Morocco	7,808,000	9,431,000	8,824,000	8,238,000	7,135,000
Tripoli	1,497,000	1,235,000	971,000	1,068,000	929,000
British Possessions } in Africa	6,581,000	5,523,000	5,247,000	4,908,000	4,050,000
British India	8,956,000	12,299,000	10,206,000	13,356,000	11,694,000
China	2,530,000	3,169,000	2,432,000	2,822,000	3,067,000
Japan	12,373,000	13,692,000	11,014,000	12,306,000	12,472,000
Australia	3,522,000	2,374,000	1,809,000	2,599,000	3,421,000
Danish West Indies	8,335,000	5,192,000	5,679,000	6,577,000	9,161,000
Haiti	8,791,000	9,204,000	13,206,000	14,000,000	8,292,000
British North } America	2,067,000	2,410,000	3,349,000	2,032,000	2,616,000
United States	247,587,000	240,088,000	204,937,000	185,761,000	288,698,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	6,626,000	4,792,000	5,273,000	3,748,000	2,800,000
Mexico	28,215,000	22,779,000	19,784,000	19,417,000	23,833,000
Colombia	35,461,000	21,542,000	29,055,000	18,618,000	19,773,000
Venezuela	7,551,000	4,206,000	9,494,000	4,862,000	3,974,000
Peru	7,730,000	6,037,000	3,759,000	2,174,000	858,000
Chile	16,754,000	25,183,000	16,729,000	10,013,000	16,332,000
Brazil	102,935,000	69,520,000	75,244,000	80,117,000	75,702,000
Uruguay	18,310,000	14,523,000	10,876,000	7,713,000	10,640,000
Argentine Republic	52,203,000	62,492,000	59,514,000	50,457,000	43,636,000
Other Foreign Coun- } tries	19,050,000	15,812,000	13,867,000	35,219,000	51,816,000
Total Foreign Coun- } tries	3,266,663,000	3,165,130,000	2,950,016,000	2,756,733,000	3,046,816,000
FRENCH POSSESSIONS:					
Algeria	207,093,000	189,639,000	184,754,000	199,319,000	203,163,000
Tunis	19,326,000	20,695,000	17,014,000	19,944,000	20,184,000
Senegal and West } Coast of Africa	14,600,000	20,033,000	19,198,000	20,244,000	19,917,000
Madagascar	275,000	861,000	840,000	1,189,000	8,540,000
Réunion	5,396,000	7,059,000	6,596,000	9,155,000	7,889,000
Martinique	13,273,000	12,858,000	14,062,000	14,447,000	12,527,000
Guadeloupe	10,437,000	11,759,000	11,858,000	14,069,000	10,164,000
Saint Pierre and } Miquelont	4,464,000	4,779,000	4,181,000	5,759,000	5,514,000
Guiana	5,684,000	6,804,000	6,931,000	8,076,000	10,714,000
Indo-China	13,477,000	13,805,000	14,934,000	16,698,000	22,746,000
In Oceania	7,831,000	6,716,000	5,492,000	6,835,000	5,266,000
Other Possessions	718,000	1,096,000	648,000	687,000	356,000
Total French Pos- } sessions	303,074,000	295,604,000	286,367,000	321,412,000	326,980,000
TOTAL { France	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,378,800,000
£	142,788,000	133,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	134,962,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES:
25,407,000	25,494,000	59,409,000	42,402,000	39,402,000	39,871,000	Russia.
5,798,000	6,377,000	5,082,000	5,988,000	4,888,000	5,289,000	Norway.
9,351,000	9,086,000	9,687,000	9,548,000	9,648,000	8,280,000	Sweden.
14,530,000	16,161,000	14,871,000	13,735,000	16,688,000	15,159,000	Denmark.
339,683,000	380,066,000	368,568,000	457,118,000	465,174,000	443,455,000	Germany.
46,061,000	45,892,000	41,389,000	51,430,000	57,232,000	56,418,000	Holland.
501,892,000	512,851,000	548,969,000	606,477,000	598,257,000	562,241,000	Belgium.
1,080,643,000	1,132,289,000	1,021,572,000	1,238,252,000	1,227,802,000	1,198,237,000	United Kingdom.
179,987,000	190,809,000	202,171,000	215,913,000	211,487,000	216,566,000	Switzerland.
13,210,000	10,916,000	12,413,000	14,829,000	22,060,000	20,187,000	Portugal.
100,313,000	98,492,000	81,980,000	148,048,000	135,315,000	121,013,000	Spain.*
115,232,000	150,988,000	143,260,000	191,978,000	155,675,000	155,314,000	Italy.
16,107,000	14,957,000	16,166,000	19,756,000	18,192,000	22,040,000	Austria-Hungary
8,723,000	11,806,000	11,563,000	10,978,000	11,145,000	12,107,000	Greece.
4,321,000	5,639,000	5,138,000	4,293,000	3,696,000	4,618,000	Roumania.
40,598,000	48,950,000	47,355,000	49,221,000	49,768,000	47,365,000	Turkey.
21,276,000	23,943,000	21,296,000	22,508,000	23,686,000	25,679,000	Egypt.
5,912,000	5,537,000	6,405,000	8,447,000	8,606,000	10,460,000	Morocco.
965,000	1,473,000	1,067,000	1,272,000	1,137,000	858,000	Tripoli.
5,173,000	4,442,000	3,563,000	4,912,000	4,826,000	4,734,000	{ British Possessions
11,810,000	12,443,000	15,008,000	20,502,000	17,356,000	19,957,000	in Africa.
4,971,000	4,941,000	4,373,000	5,448,000	16,437,000	8,761,000	British India.
19,434,000	11,833,000	12,812,000	8,048,000	17,917,000	4,840,000	China.
5,395,000	6,729,000	6,594,000	7,679,000	8,237,000	6,331,000	Japan.
12,966,000	8,768,000	4,492,000	5,289,000	1,963,000	3,071,000	Australia.
18,426,000	4,823,000	3,218,000	3,269,000	4,482,000	4,370,000	Danish West Indies.
2,740,000	3,173,000	1,421,000	1,872,000	4,825,000	7,798,000	Haiti.
224,715,000	242,162,000	209,690,000	255,401,000	255,204,000	253,055,000	{ British North
1,714,000	1,232,000	1,430,000	3,632,000	1,676,000	2,345,000	America
22,477,000	20,067,000	22,752,000	27,650,000	29,855,000	21,062,000	United States.
25,457,000	21,713,000	13,977,000	14,501,000	7,636,000	13,084,000	Cuba & Porto Rico
5,462,000	4,054,000	1,243,000	2,292,000	1,662,000	1,009,000	Mexico.
2,676,000	2,689,000	2,465,000	5,741,000	4,815,000	2,778,000	Colombia.
20,623,000	16,096,000	12,444,000	11,021,000	16,419,000	17,798,000	Venezuela.
68,582,000	60,801,000	55,338,000	67,085,000	57,742,000	58,177,000	Peru.
10,561,000	10,548,000	11,623,000	8,890,000	11,699,000	10,549,000	Chile.
56,337,000	50,677,000	49,067,000	53,071,000	49,663,000	51,338,000	Brasil.
57,120,000	60,762,000	63,800,000	61,794,000	76,706,000	66,625,000	Uruguay.
						Argentine Republic.
						{ Other Foreign
						Countries.
3,065,369,000	3,239,722,000	3,118,601,000	3,677,225,000	3,630,966,000	3,502,812,000	{ Total Foreign
						Countries.
217,802,000	216,175,000	225,535,000	280,422,000	259,355,000	258,977,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS.
22,642,000	24,296,000	29,927,000	35,682,000	34,733,000	40,629,000	Algeria.
20,999,000	20,377,000	23,046,000	36,289,000	30,641,000	34,390,000	Tunis.
5,396,000	13,092,000	20,357,000	26,784,000	38,590,000	36,005,000	{ Senegal and West
10,497,000	8,486,000	7,183,000	14,134,000	11,367,000	10,897,000	Coast of Africa.
12,389,000	11,979,000	12,396,000	17,622,000	15,209,000	15,702,000	Madagascar.
11,670,000	10,267,000	8,590,000	11,032,000	10,559,000	12,059,000	Réunion.
5,042,000	5,946,000	6,065,000	5,794,000	6,423,000	6,784,000	Martinique.
9,285,000	9,807,000	8,069,000	9,509,000	7,187,000	7,186,000	Guadeloupe.
23,345,000	30,734,000	41,627,000	46,071,000	48,793,000	74,690,000	{ St. Pierre and
5,823,000	6,086,000	6,905,000	6,972,000	8,467,000	9,092,000	Miquelon.†
661,000	940,000	2,068,000	5,099,000	6,424,000	3,718,000	Guiana.
						Indo-China.
						In Oceania.
						Other Possessions.
345,551,000	358,230,000	392,298,000	475,410,000	477,733,000	510,129,000	{ Total French
						Possessions.
3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	France }
136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	160,516,000	2 } TOTAL

† Including the "Grande Pêche."

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia in Europe	46,867,000	49,262,000	55,805,000	55,741,000	61,785,000	65,152,000
Germany	294,605,000	229,395,000	289,416,000	247,806,000	276,872,000	307,321,000
Holland	9,722,000	2,965,000	3,451,000	3,025,000	3,624,000	3,426,000
Belgium	23,984,000	19,730,000	22,342,000	22,355,000	24,489,000	24,499,000
United Kingdom	46,113,000	41,697,000	44,420,000	43,140,000	47,373,000	51,707,000
France	261,886,000	215,844,000	145,468,000	137,366,000	188,421,000	230,739,000
Spain	4,111,000	7,187,000	8,935,000	11,236,000	15,464,000	15,591,000
Italy	136,515,000	145,440,000	155,115,000	160,308,000	165,228,000	143,252,000
Austria-Hungary	86,244,000	67,762,000	76,420,000	86,040,000	70,732,000	77,573,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia .	6,491,000	9,426,000	7,121,000	3,962,000	3,974,000	20,690,000
Egypt	13,074,000	13,590,000	11,275,000	11,002,000	14,365,000	14,215,000
British India	3,803,000	4,436,000	3,787,000	3,918,000	4,322,000	4,941,000
Dutch East Indies	103,000	5,996,000	7,110,000	6,084,000	5,612,000	7,243,000
China, French Indies, &c. . . }	2,756,000	27,329,000	21,682,000	19,954,000	23,646,000	17,754,000
Japan	30,569,000	40,633,000	38,167,000	35,084,000	38,325,000	39,253,000
United States	1,220,000	3,300,000	4,357,000	4,877,000	4,790,000	4,639,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies }	7,694,000	14,266,000	12,807,000	12,619,000	13,308,000	14,042,000
Brazil	665,000	2,607,000	1,869,000	2,766,000	3,230,000	4,840,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay }	2,190,000	5,413,000	5,017,000	4,061,000	4,694,000	4,822,000
Australia and New Zealand . .	3,638,000	6,659,000	8,397,000	8,481,000	9,146,000	10,123,000
Other Countries						
TOTAL . . . { Francs	982,021,000	912,537,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,882,000
£	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,900	35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia in Europe	18,679,000	13,315,000	18,434,000	22,420,000	21,866,000	24,496,000
Norway and Sweden	2,278,000	2,898,000	3,298,000	3,538,000	4,190,000	4,470,000
Denmark	1,559,000	1,730,000	1,850,000	1,834,000	2,426,000	2,510,000
Germany	164,166,000	1162,591,000	172,746,000	164,598,000	171,075,000	179,475,000
Holland	4,530,000	3,955,000	4,250,000	4,149,000	4,083,000	4,679,000
Belgium	11,445,000	9,619,000	10,263,000	11,994,000	11,684,000	11,526,000
United Kingdom	113,593,000	117,478,000	118,295,000	117,974,000	130,967,000	147,823,000
France	155,977,000	127,823,000	103,111,000	89,514,000	101,602,000	113,119,000
Portugal	1,526,000	890,000	1,820,000	1,436,000	1,347,000	1,662,000
Spain	11,605,000	11,347,000	9,165,000	11,702,000	11,813,000	11,023,000
Italy	47,032,000	43,504,000	57,180,000	63,923,000	42,292,000	41,250,000
Austria-Hungary	36,246,000	39,073,000	40,063,000	40,180,000	40,212,000	41,973,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia .	8,472,000	7,375,000	7,795,000	7,302,000	7,547,000	8,613,000
Turkey in Europe	6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000	5,313,000	5,028,000	3,696,000
" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c. .	3,420,000	3,636,000	3,783,000	4,645,000	3,786,000	3,323,000
Egypt	1,760,000	1,714,000	1,969,000	2,442,000	2,278,000	2,027,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c. .	2,051,000	1,940,000	1,492,000	1,727,000	1,731,000	1,732,000
British India	12,147,000	12,201,000	12,275,000	10,809,000	9,823,000	11,133,000
Dutch East Indies	6,034,000	5,041,000	4,104,000	3,423,000	2,384,000	3,010,000
China, French Indies, &c. . . }	6,922,000	7,003,000	7,437,000	7,447,000	7,369,000	13,223,000
Japan	1,741,000	1,631,000	1,807,000	1,199,000	2,236,000	2,013,000
British North America . . .	71,702,000	76,327,000	80,109,000	71,840,000	90,973,000	70,515,000
United States	5,271,000	4,768,000	5,219,000	4,149,000	4,771,690	4,671,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies }	4,139,000	4,985,000	5,786,000	5,706,000	5,819,000	4,751,000
Brazil	2,611,000	4,701,000	7,823,000	5,070,000	5,223,000	7,090,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay }	3,011,000	2,008,000	1,764,000	1,596,000	1,900,000	2,463,000
Australia and New Zealand . .	4,739,000	9,303,000	7,961,000	7,114,000	9,588,000	10,773,000
Other Countries						
TOTAL . . . { Francs	703,857,900	633,020,000	695,147,000	673,040,000	704,433,000	733,651,000
£	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,521,000	28,920,000	28,177,000	29,546,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the Imports of 1891 and 1899, have been amended. The detailed figures for particular countries for 1891 have not been published in a corrected form.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS
and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	
66,916,000	61,099,000	57,122,000	48,063,000	57,960,000	Russia in Europe.
308,467,000	318,242,000	345,748,000	354,542,000	320,184,000	Germany.
3,123,000	3,320,000	3,769,000	3,599,000	3,621,000	Holland.
24,568,000	26,332,000	29,042,000	23,145,000	26,476,000	Belgium.
54,044,000	50,959,000	56,481,000	62,323,000	47,024,000	United Kingdom.
249,726,000	274,098,000	318,456,000	288,878,000	280,682,000	France.
16,304,000	15,550,000	15,999,000	12,736,000	10,869,000	Spain.
166,732,000	166,751,000	201,586,000	168,315,000	162,927,000	Italy.
73,768,000	69,790,000	82,772,000	72,789,000	69,010,000	Austria-Hungary.
13,494,000	10,562,000	6,174,000	12,092,000	7,734,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
11,781,000	11,241,000	15,721,000	18,101,000	14,495,000	Egypt.
4,831,000	5,226,000	5,749,000	4,568,000	5,369,000	British India.
8,246,000	8,610,000	6,807,000	6,714,000	6,481,000	Dutch East Indies.
23,865,000	21,194,000	13,714,000	8,988,000	11,354,000	China, French Indies, &c.
51,688,000	73,068,000	14,440,000	9,929,000	8,728,000	Japan.
3,934,000	5,623,000	61,837,000	57,070,000	61,310,000	United States.
13,073,000	9,801,000	5,666,000	5,106,000	6,315,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
5,293,000	5,303,000	8,796,000	10,029,000	8,577,000	Brazil.
5,024,000	5,303,000	10,685,000	11,563,000	11,303,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
9,590,000	10,505,000	10,062,000	6,348,000	6,640,000	Australia and New Zealand.
		13,520,000	16,433,000	11,535,000	Other Countries.
1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,233,988,000	1,206,310,000	1,118,570,000	France }
44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	£ } TOTAL.

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS
and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	
24,463,000	30,620,000	31,663,000	26,968,000	25,305,000	Russia in Europe.
5,273,000	6,798,000	7,967,000	6,263,000	6,727,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,653,000	3,058,000	3,241,000	3,067,000	3,336,000	Denmark.
182,710,000	201,655,000	206,062,000	209,370,000	200,443,000	Germany.
4,990,000	5,104,000	5,712,000	5,716,000	5,768,000	Holland.
13,110,000	12,431,000	13,523,000	14,962,000	14,533,000	Belgium.
146,905,000	149,474,000	168,768,000	178,102,000	190,354,000	United Kingdom.
124,433,000	125,749,000	148,981,000	144,123,000	122,513,000	France.
1,553,000	1,363,000	1,962,000	2,192,000	3,114,000	Portugal.
11,584,000	8,023,000	15,012,000	14,636,000	15,484,000	Spain.
43,731,000	42,136,000	46,085,000	47,209,000	48,202,000	Italy.
41,929,000	43,713,000	47,374,000	46,024,000	46,365,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,621,000	7,669,000	5,513,000	4,061,000	5,834,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,361,000	4,927,000	4,061,000	3,725,000	4,353,000	Turkey in Europe
4,332,000	4,040,000	3,650,000	3,437,000	4,081,000	" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c
2,411,000	2,563,000	2,371,000	3,099,000	3,339,000	Egypt.
1,430,000	1,416,000	1,985,000	1,964,000	2,347,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
10,765,000	12,304,000	13,838,000	13,490,000	15,152,000	British India.
3,474,000	3,391,000	2,525,000	3,046,000	2,969,000	Dutch East Indies.
11,347,000	12,945,000	4,988,000	6,392,000	8,498,000	China, French Indies, &c.
2,034,000	3,255,000	5,615,000	10,592,000	5,967,000	Japan.
70,968,000	73,734,000	4,046,000	4,204,000	4,547,000	British North America.
		91,690,000	95,746,000	87,981,000	United States.
3,331,000	3,446,000	4,343,000	6,191,000	5,442,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,629,000	3,484,000	3,431,000	3,453,000	3,417,000	Brazil.
5,684,000	6,214,000	8,135,000	10,236,000	8,809,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,030,000	3,323,000	3,267,000	4,181,000	3,667,000	Australia and New Zealand.
10,540,000	8,533,000	9,540,000	11,380,000	14,053,000	Other Countries.
747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,399,000	863,115,000	France }
29,397,000	31,257,000	34,027,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	£ } TOTAL.

since the particulars for those years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.
In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated by countries of origin and of ultimate destination for the first time.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	757,000	267,000	408,000	229,000	584,000
Norway and Sweden	1,108,000	817,000	1,465,000	1,375,000	1,127,000
Germany	5,163,000	2,785,000	4,440,000	4,258,000	5,244,000
Holland	409,000	323,000	362,000	287,000	260,000
Belgium	1,292,000	888,000	1,081,000	1,183,000	1,232,000
United Kingdom	11,780,000	9,308,000	10,872,000	9,909,000	10,912,000
France	5,321,000	3,434,000	3,826,000	3,758,000	4,014,000
Switzerland	241,000	221,000	178,000	220,000	219,000
Spain	2,492,000	1,701,000	2,857,000	2,960,000	3,803,000
Italy	754,000	788,000	365,000	551,000	836,000
Austria	469,000	286,000	233,000	226,000	217,000
Morocco	447,000	106,000	213,000	181,000	197,000
China	229,000	228,000	238,000	260,000	249,000
United States	5,252,000	6,038,000	7,291,000	5,761,000	6,814,000
Brazil	2,064,000	1,911,000	2,422,000	2,484,000	2,022,000
Argentine Republic	33,000	50,000	79,000	75,000	218,000
Other Foreign Countries	796,000	816,000	960,000	1,043,000	784,000
Total Foreign Countries	38,592,000	29,947,000	37,296,000	34,638,000	38,732,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS :—					
Angola	148,000	148,000	201,000	248,000	283,000
Cape Verde Islands	194,000	189,000	161,000	206,000	316,000
Guinea	4,000	28,000	56,000	35,000	11,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands	584,000	478,000	466,000	461,000	409,000
Mozambique	20,000	11,000	52,000	49,000	60,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	14,000	32,000	34,000	39,000	42,000
Macao and Timor	8,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	8,000
Total Portuguese Possessions	917,000	882,000	1,011,000	1,029,000	1,109,000
TOTAL { Milreis	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000
£	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,934,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	284,000	406,000	621,000	736,000	760,000
Norway and Sweden	362,000	173,000	219,000	303,000	322,000
Denmark	302,000	280,000	269,000	304,000	326,000
Germany	2,308,000	2,221,000	1,961,000	2,053,000	2,106,000
Holland	301,000	330,000	396,000	390,000	623,000
Belgium	442,000	440,000	632,000	1,048,000	813,000
United Kingdom	7,483,000	8,719,000	6,553,000	6,692,000	7,226,000
France	1,289,000	1,015,000	906,000	757,000	717,000
Spain	888,000	1,409,000	1,371,000	2,513,000	3,228,000
Italy	179,000	105,000	187,000	221,000	183,000
United States	806,000	900,000	841,000	539,000	476,000
Brazil	5,274,000	6,782,000	7,155,000	5,994,000	7,342,000
Other Foreign Countries	174,000	212,000	202,000	164,000	204,000
Total Foreign Countries	20,092,000	22,992,000	21,313,000	21,713,000	24,328,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS —					
Angola	676,000	898,000	1,329,000	1,358,000	1,563,000
Cape Verde Islands	114,000	189,000	193,000	184,000	253,000
Guinea	41,000	38,000	36,000	45,000	41,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands	168,000	268,000	317,000	379,000	417,000
Mozambique	236,000	231,000	186,000	221,000	339,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	2,000	13,000	19,000	12,000	12,000
Macao and Timor	5,000	12,000	15,000	12,000	8,000
Total Portuguese Possessions	1,287,000	1,649,000	2,096,000	2,211,000	2,633,000
TOTAL { Milreis	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000
£	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,297,000	5,383,000	6,096,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 1,986,000 1,019,000 5,624,000 249,000 1,351,000 12,177,000 3,858,000 247,000 3,844,000 858,000 174,000 48,000 271,000 4,421,000 1,624,000 128,000 558,000	Milreis. 3,267,000 1,241,000 5,299,000 289,000 1,196,000 11,612,000 3,491,000 236,000 4,210,000 490,000 268,000 79,000 259,000 4,616,000 1,945,000 121,000 796,000	Milreis. 650,000 1,250,000 6,628,000 370,000 2,285,000 15,577,000 4,690,000 410,000 4,508,000 605,000 395,000 58,000 234,000 7,048,000 1,946,000 80,000 766,000	Milreis. 1,084,000 876,000 7,268,000 509,000 2,426,000 16,838,000 4,351,000 394,000 3,553,000 996,000 816,000 258,000 242,000 8,060,000 1,459,000 252,000 594,000	Milreis. 711,000 1,153,000 8,618,000 530,000 2,580,000 19,114,000 5,008,000 404,000 4,597,000 922,000 637,000 209,000 243,000 8,962,000 2,879,000 665,000 1,100,000	Milreis. 690,000 1,719,000 8,970,000 701,000 2,408,000 17,646,000 5,681,000 544,000 5,333,000 913,000 860,000 191,000 262,000 7,550,000 2,036,000 271,000 689,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain. Italy. Austria. Morocco. China. United States. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Other Foreign Countries.
38,487,000	39,411,000	47,443,000	49,471,000	58,212,000	56,459,000	Total Foreign Countries.
246,000 279,000 11,000 484,000 37,000 37,000 —	269,000 144,000 8,000 478,000 80,000 27,000 8,000	254,000 255,000 14,000 554,000 62,000 22,000 2,000	162,000 330,000 45,000 508,000 119,000 6,000 4,000	240,000 459,000 86,000 581,000 138,000 12,000 1,000	224,000 294,000 101,000 498,000 239,000 10,000 3,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor.
1,094,000	1,014,000	1,168,000	1,169,000	1,512,000	1,364,000	{ Total Portuguese Possessions.
39,531,000 8,894,000	40,425,000 9,066,000	48,606,000 10,936,000	50,640,000 11,394,000	59,724,000 13,438,000	57,823,000 13,010,000	Milreis £ } TOTAL

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 650,000 333,000 357,000 2,023,000 585,000 741,000 7,249,000 612,000 3,166,000 217,000 506,000 6,579,000 191,000	Milreis. 924,000 433,000 378,000 2,177,000 406,000 519,000 7,408,000 900,000 3,927,000 278,000 610,000 5,631,000 218,000	Milreis. 786,000 458,000 347,000 2,151,000 424,000 751,000 8,774,000 1,011,000 4,055,000 327,000 479,000 6,351,000 208,000	Milreis. 694,000 492,000 824,000 2,066,000 422,000 676,000 7,821,000 701,000 3,391,000 297,000 480,000 5,758,000 198,000	Milreis. 763,000 513,000 307,000 2,201,000 504,000 845,000 7,927,000 976,000 4,749,000 252,000 579,000 5,588,000 251,000	Milreis. 812,000 552,000 291,000 2,146,000 534,000 819,000 8,323,000 762,000 4,432,000 289,000 612,000 4,670,000 198,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Spain. Italy. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries.
23,239,000	23,303,000	26,117,000	23,294,000	25,406,000	24,435,000	Total Foreign Countries.
1,734,000 230,000 44,000 377,000 487,000 24,000 4,000	2,055,000 242,000 30,000 449,000 698,000 28,000 6,000	3,220,000 291,000 39,000 586,000 836,000 28,000 7,000	3,473,000 222,000 48,000 780,000 957,000 23,000 7,000	3,186,000 365,000 62,000 748,000 1,179,000 22,000 14,000	1,740,000 345,000 57,000 847,000 901,000 27,000 10,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor.
2,900,000	3,508,000	5,007,000	5,510,000	5,526,000	3,847,000	{ Total Portuguese Possessions.
26,139,000 5,881,000	27,311,000 6,145,000	31,124,000 7,008,000	28,804,000 6,481,000	30,931,000 6,969,000	23,282,000 6,363,000	Milreis £ } TOTAL

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	23,764,000	14,195,000	29,426,000	44,926,000	27,450,000
" Finland	4,163,000	3,826,000	3,402,000	2,083,000	4,162,000
Norway and Sweden	31,625,000	26,683,000	25,430,000	25,903,000	30,921,000
Denmark	4,174,000	1,836,000	2,172,000	2,429,000	1,514,000
Germany	42,528,000	22,815,000	20,328,000	22,215,000	34,250,000
Holland	2,673,000	6,805,300	5,773,000	6,434,000	3,998,000
Belgium	33,484,000	44,982,000	23,023,000	27,086,000	26,810,000
United Kingdom	237,521,000	194,351,000	158,035,000	153,432,000	154,825,000
France	326,794,000	231,377,000	204,311,000	206,313,000	235,478,000
Switzerland					
Portugal	53,669,000	23,212,000	20,064,000	30,217,000	40,151,000
Canary Islands	1,222,000	1,738,000	1,569,000	1,065,000	1,849,000
Italy	23,667,000	17,772,000	16,499,000	16,884,000	24,235,000
Austria	1,761,000	1,864,000	1,534,000	1,640,000	1,993,000
Roumania	2,112,000	3,173,000	18,018,000	10,473,000	2,259,000
Turkey	8,467,000	9,581,000	13,178,000	7,989,000	5,940,000
Egypt	2,042,000	5,421,000	8,532,000	8,172,000	7,536,000
Algeria	5,213,000	2,810,000	1,540,000	2,356,000	1,688,000
Morocco	8,724,000	8,577,000	13,078,000	12,736,000	9,428,000
Gibraltar	2,816,000	2,636,000	6,904,000	4,769,000	5,149,000
United States	86,733,000	91,473,000	86,735,000	93,125,000	84,990,000
Cuba	37,270,000	49,588,000	29,520,000	37,643,000	37,182,000
Porto Rico	16,896,000	22,948,000	21,288,000	21,680,000	30,180,000
Colombia	1,747,000	1,443,000	1,614,000	2,194,000	1,561,000
Venezuela	2,765,000	4,519,000	2,866,000	3,115,000	2,510,000
Uruguay	2,252,000	1,341,000	1,206,000	3,245,000	1,357,000
Argentine Republic	11,308,000	13,581,000	13,486,000	18,042,000	14,406,000
British Possessions in America	4,674,000	4,251,000	3,966,000	2,374,000	2,996,000
Ecuador	2,019,000	3,293,000	3,850,000	4,001,000	3,748,000
Philippine Islands	22,497,000	23,060,000	20,706,000	17,996,000	24,971,000
British Possessions in Asia	4,087,000	7,841,000	9,652,000	4,987,000	7,546,000
Other Countries	5,005,000	4,989,000	5,914,000	8,338,000	7,516,000
TOTAL	1,018,771,000 40,751,000 £	850,531,000 34,021,000 £	770,745,000 30,330,000 £	804,791,000 32,192,000 £	838,496,000 33,540,000 £

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	3,456,000	2,429,000	2,414,000	1,420,000	1,263,000
Denmark	3,306,000	3,364,000	4,633,000	3,659,000	4,234,000
Germany	10,156,000	11,412,000	14,478,000	8,550,000	6,499,000
Holland	13,899,000	13,575,000	12,341,000	14,518,000	13,950,000
Belgium	17,471,000	13,959,000	14,469,000	14,099,000	23,081,000
United Kingdom	175,993,000	174,004,000	179,130,000	77,267,000	196,274,000
France	457,233,000	259,283,000	205,670,000	174,703,000	238,197,000
Portugal	23,335,000	26,073,000	30,232,000	129,163,000	34,379,000
Canary Islands	5,576,000	5,442,000	4,707,000	4,024,000	2,437,000
Italy	7,077,000	8,026,000	8,149,000	7,447,000	8,983,000
Algeria	4,998,000	3,417,000	3,658,000	3,496,000	3,726,000
Morocco	1,436,000	2,348,000	1,989,000	809,000	1,002,000
Gibraltar	3,670,000	3,302,000	2,611,000	5,803,000	7,431,000
United States	15,124,000	16,042,000	15,534,000	13,486,000	12,768,000
Mexico	7,821,000	7,425,000	6,636,000	6,972,000	7,653,000
Venezuela	2,006,000	1,090,000	1,418,000	1,818,000	1,611,000
Colombia	3,172,000	2,365,000	2,686,000	2,126,000	2,658,000
Brazil	442,000	363,000	325,000	4,268,000	3,663,000
Argentine Republic	7,303,000	9,838,000	9,642,000	7,383,000	10,032,000
Uruguay	6,027,000	4,559,000	4,644,000	5,460,000	6,027,000
British Possessions in America	1,612,000	746,000	1,522,000	3,092,000	1,533,000
Cuba	114,800,000	145,319,000	127,924,000	117,062,000	136,262,000
Porto Rico	17,126,000	20,358,000	24,106,000	23,679,000	44,417,000
Philippine Islands	14,053,000	18,940,000	22,687,000	28,584,000	25,770,000
Other Countries	3,994,000	5,835,000	8,154,000	8,579,000	9,052,000
TOTAL	932,245,000 37,230,000 £	759,504,000 30,380,000 £	709,707,000 28,338,000 £	672,887,000 26,915,000 £	804,962,000 32,198,000 £

NOTE.—From 1891 to 1896 the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the Exports by

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
40,279,000	49,851,000	20,749,000	46,043,000	42,664,000	33,538,000	Russia.
3,176,000	3,344,000	2,143,000	2,033,000	1,480,000	643,000	Finland.
22,952,000	24,025,000	17,371,000	21,091,000	24,783,000	23,098,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,617,000	1,739,000	1,439,000	1,673,000	1,396,000	2,069,000	Denmark.
44,063,000	52,563,000	43,903,000	64,557,000	77,834,000	80,106,000	Germany.
4,336,000	4,908,000	6,408,000	7,584,000	5,406,000	9,240,000	Holland.
40,522,000	27,545,000	22,959,000	36,867,000	43,027,000	42,231,000	Belgium.
154,709,000	155,078,000	142,062,000	241,360,000	249,325,000	199,869,000	United Kingdom.
217,714,000	146,557,000	117,661,000	157,644,000	147,451,000	144,638,000	France.
	10,015,000	7,523,000	17,974,000	14,759,000	13,262,000	Switzerland.
41,069,000	37,614,000	38,639,000	29,889,000	41,947,000	42,969,000	Portugal.
1,315,000	7,024,000	1,164,000	1,363,000	893,000	869,000	Canary Islands.
31,500,000	22,565,000	15,324,000	23,416,000	24,250,000	22,037,000	Italy.
3,986,000	5,632,000	5,102,000	12,445,000	11,358,000	7,693,000	Austria.
8,962,000	4,878,000	5,094,000	3,089,000	4,836,000	4,412,000	Roumania.
4,710,600	6,614,000	245,000	1,760,000	3,841,000	5,618,000	Turkey.
7,879,000	8,625,000	9,100,000	10,512,000	8,690,000	12,603,000	Egypt.
1,780,300	1,180,000	999,000	1,594,000	1,942,000	2,410,000	Algeria.
11,606,000	6,392,000	3,199,000	6,243,000	9,968,000	8,745,000	Morocco.
6,611,000	6,180,000	66,000	562,000	93,000	66,000	Gibraltar.
73,399,000	99,408,000	94,309,000	119,564,000	106,892,000	119,529,000	United States.
83,753,000	113,498,000	15,684,000	21,375,000	5,336,000	3,064,000	Cuba.
56,204,000	26,789,000	18,541,000	9,751,000	3,227,000	3,994,000	Porto Rico.
1,265,000	108,000	942,000	1,602,000	1,449,000	1,155,000	Colombia.
2,996,000	668,000	3,865,000	7,197,000	5,692,000	9,069,000	Venezuela.
5,192,000	3,524,000	581,000	2,226,000	3,253,000	5,396,000	Uruguay.
8,707,000	13,854,000	5,872,000	24,844,000	30,554,000	25,412,000	Argentine Republic.
2,647,000	4,309,000	4,742,000	4,958,000	7,125,000	5,142,000	British Possessions in America.
2,664,000	5,949,000	3,658,000	5,039,000	3,999,000	4,393,000	Ecuador.
22,977,000	16,705,000	16,030,000	21,132,000	15,850,000	16,733,000	Philippine Islands.
4,397,000	17,028,000	17,296,000	39,837,000	27,256,000	26,161,000	British Possessions in Asia.
7,008,000	19,891,000	80,915,000	102,133,000	57,431,000	57,913,000	Other Countries.
909,539,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	943,401,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
36,384,000	36,382,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	

* See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
2,711,000	2,211,000	2,759,000	2,713,000	2,500,000	2,219,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,030,000	3,303,000	4,886,000	4,167,000	4,073,000	4,579,000	Denmark.
9,890,000	21,474,000	17,374,000	25,551,000	31,976,000	35,221,000	Germany.
18,396,000	18,906,000	21,643,000	23,225,000	27,962,000	33,720,000	Holland.
17,651,000	19,207,000	29,675,000	23,263,000	25,343,000	22,715,000	Belgium.
225,717,000	263,644,000	252,499,000	281,299,000	276,858,000	273,874,000	United Kingdom.
282,464,000	254,480,000	321,761,000	250,297,000	217,359,000	178,601,000	France.
41,513,000	34,575,000	43,692,000	32,576,000	36,077,000	44,167,000	Portugal.
3,059,000	3,764,000	5,120,000	6,585,000	5,596,000	13,738,000	Canary Islands.
10,129,000	10,162,000	21,082,000	16,120,000	24,431,000	26,304,000	Italy.
3,603,000	2,753,000	4,641,000	8,248,000	5,441,000	4,436,000	Algeria.
1,182,000	1,261,000	2,691,000	989,000	3,078,000	622,000	Morocco.
8,582,000	9,243,000	4,955,000	7,600,000	12,900,000	5,759,000	Gibraltar.
10,846,000	12,955,000	9,850,000	13,212,000	17,452,000	19,220,000	United States.
8,682,000	7,744,000	10,806,000	9,797,000	10,243,000	3,769,000	Mexico.
1,797,000	1,957,000	2,134,000	1,237,000	1,481,000	1,945,000	Venezuela.
3,191,000	2,503,000	2,354,000	2,063,000	1,336,000	2,281,000	Colombia.
2,909,000	3,250,000	2,830,000	2,109,000	1,419,000	1,140,000	Brazil.
10,077,000	11,467,000	12,652,000	13,147,000	12,770,000	12,950,000	Argentine Republic.
4,796,000	5,002,000	5,780,000	5,921,000	5,142,000	5,277,000	Uruguay.
3,109,000	2,471,000	2,132,000	956,000	1,336,000	1,660,000	British Possessions in America.
255,906,000	252,925,000	67,442,000	73,788,000	56,802,000	58,497,000	Cuba.
43,128,000	33,149,000	13,974,000	17,604,000	9,863,000	5,249,000	Porto Rico.
41,809,000	79,417,000	27,911,000	11,658,000	22,399,000	11,822,000	Philippine Islands.
8,087,000	17,768,000	27,846,000	20,183,000	21,780,000	16,710,000	Other Countries.
1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,913,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
40,930,000	42,996,000	33,753,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	

Countries of immediate destination. After 1896, however, the Countries of origin and of ultimate destination are stated.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia in Europe	89,722,000	124,243,000	130,498,000	71,894,000	103,848,000
Norway and Sweden	7,844,000	8,608,000	10,017,000	9,600,000	9,094,000
Germany	133,646,000	143,946,000	148,011,000	140,096,000	144,422,000
Holland	4,794,000	4,448,000	3,945,000	3,459,000	4,035,000
Belgium	25,283,000	27,238,000	26,985,000	24,697,000	27,471,000
United Kingdom	262,196,000	244,593,000	251,537,000	251,933,000	234,697,000
France	144,336,000	168,543,000	158,461,000	130,867,000	161,749,000
Spain	9,654,000	9,215,000	10,408,000	10,781,000	10,672,000
Austria-Hungary	122,025,000	122,325,000	120,144,000	115,403,000	132,963,000
Switzerland	47,562,000	49,465,000	51,562,000	43,333,000	46,274,000
Greece	4,580,000	3,085,000	3,120,000	7,175,000	6,356,000
Roumania	9,110,000	12,535,000	10,607,000	3,323,000	12,518,000
Turkey in Europe*	26,145,000	26,011,000	20,594,000	12,089,000	13,830,000
Egypt	19,990,000	18,543,000	22,480,000	21,106,000	9,321,000
Tunisi	4,594,000	3,788,000	4,508,000	5,153,000	6,153,000
Tripoli	—	—	—	—	254,000
British East Indies	91,668,000	60,299,000	70,464,000	74,645,000	59,473,000
China	2,291,000	6,447,000	7,783,000	13,517,000	20,023,000
Japan	510,000	896,000	735,000	965,000	1,140,000
United States	73,542,000	78,791,000	95,681,000	107,353,000	124,182,000
Canada	15,198,000	20,535,000	15,697,000	20,502,000	25,638,000
Argentine Republic	—	300,000	—	2,000	24,000
Chile	4,235,000	5,343,000	3,883,000	5,924,000	7,040,000
Brazil	27,665,000	28,252,000	24,602,000	20,837,000	26,132,000
Australia	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Lire	1,126,586,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000
{ £	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,736,000	47,492,000

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia in Europe	13,325,000	10,225,000	8,529,000	13,892,000	12,600,000
Norway and Sweden	2,167,000	3,144,000	1,767,000	2,453,000	3,270,000
Germany	131,388,000	145,494,000	145,646,000	142,681,000	170,172,000
Holland	8,892,000	6,523,000	10,515,000	11,201,000	10,789,000
Belgium	21,548,000	24,380,000	21,371,000	21,752,000	18,258,000
United Kingdom	115,477,000	113,216,000	104,392,000	121,575,000	114,588,000
France	149,809,000	147,080,000	147,913,000	143,966,000	136,389,000
Spain	11,718,000	10,965,000	8,472,000	12,678,000	11,792,000
Austria-Hungary	92,780,000	106,763,000	119,498,000	128,068,000	114,275,000
Switzerland	149,653,000	173,174,000	187,646,000	206,976,000	187,255,000
Malta	11,261,000	9,718,000	14,113,000	10,236,000	9,002,000
Greece	6,839,000	5,454,000	5,111,000	6,978,000	6,537,000
Roumania	791,000	467,000	799,000	1,923,000	1,620,000
Turkey in Europe*	15,319,000	15,244,000	16,749,000	16,333,000	18,920,000
Egypt	7,575,000	10,713,000	10,129,000	10,604,000	12,238,000
Tunisi	6,340,000	6,583,000	5,167,000	7,682,000	8,367,000
Tripoli	—	—	—	—	762,000
British East Indies	13,580,000	14,620,000	14,907,000	13,613,000	12,573,000
China	73,607,000	100,147,000	81,629,000	91,219,000	101,849,000
Canada	24,802,000	25,876,000	37,317,000	29,565,000	35,638,000
Argentine Republic	2,559,000	5,092,000	4,746,000	6,706,000	8,691,000
Uruguay	484,000	294,000	92,000	631,000	1,459,000
Chile	4,063,000	8,696,000	5,730,000	11,095,000	15,821,000
Brazil	13,083,000	15,317,000	11,980,000	17,655,000	17,883,000
Australia	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Lire	876,300,000	968,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000
{ £	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

No. 21—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ITALY—IMPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
124,836,000	102,286,000	188,179,000	96,157,000	135,511,000	150,008,000	Russia in Europe.
7,444,000	7,627,000	9,812,000	7,973,000	6,042,000	8,408,000	Norway and Sweden.
144,757,000	160,377,000	157,237,000	194,064,000	203,427,000	205,624,000	Germany.
5,937,000	6,018,000	7,139,000	7,655,000	9,882,000	10,110,000	Holland.
27,904,000	29,947,000	31,369,000	36,884,000	34,972,000	30,601,000	Belgium.
229,889,000	223,369,000	253,380,000	299,537,000	363,769,000	279,364,000	United Kingdom.
133,708,000	180,832,000	116,370,000	152,330,000	167,367,000	179,229,000	France.
9,546,000	11,661,000	27,138,000	21,244,000	27,047,000	18,237,000	Spain.
131,891,000	134,129,000	129,960,000	160,848,000	191,393,000	178,411,000	Austria-Hungary.
44,654,000	42,053,000	39,572,000	49,337,000	57,411,000	57,284,000	Switzerland.
3,947,000	6,396,000	5,399,000	6,310,000	5,592,000	5,156,000	Greece.
19,066,000	10,550,000	53,507,000	27,299,000	32,856,000	64,109,000	Roumania.
22,592,000	16,364,000	15,892,000	15,506,000	17,528,000	22,159,000	Turkey in Europe.*
5,764,000	8,133,000	7,580,000	7,791,000	10,867,000	11,452,000	Egypt.
5,064,000	7,768,000	4,686,000	14,935,000	8,081,000	10,272,000	Tunis.
43,000	109,000	109,000	279,000	184,000	145,000	Tripoli.
66,667,000	59,013,000	68,828,000	73,999,000	61,823,000	77,144,000	British East Indies.
14,145,000	18,697,000	51,269,000	68,754,000	49,661,000	73,630,000	China.
2,980,000	3,071,000	4,113,000	26,956,000	11,787,000	10,780,000	Japan.
121,570,000	124,886,000	166,175,000	168,449,000	226,316,000	234,346,000	United States.
27,377,000	1,671,000	750,000	965,000	1,160,000	1,899,000	Canada.
20,000	24,779,000	34,446,000	27,168,000	34,354,000	38,048,000	Argentine Republic.
4,999,000	700,000	1,141,000	2,680,000	5,695,000	8,261,000	Chile.
24,474,000	14,487,000	12,358,000	13,081,000	16,313,000	15,987,000	Brazil.
	8,498,000	1,792,000	2,627,000	2,438,000	4,356,000	Australia.
	23,256,000	23,814,000	23,733,000	23,780,000	23,520,000	Other Countries.
1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,713,482,000	Lire } TOTAL.
47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	£ }

ITALY—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
12,783,000	15,673,000	10,276,000	13,720,000	9,236,000	12,866,000	Russia in Europe.
4,196,000	2,496,000	2,961,000	3,654,000	4,688,000	4,247,000	Norway and Sweden.
159,786,000	179,194,000	191,868,000	236,107,000	221,418,000	235,055,000	Germany.
11,206,000	11,423,000	12,658,000	17,194,000	17,106,000	16,882,000	Holland.
18,651,000	23,016,000	23,157,000	24,424,000	22,593,000	22,451,000	Belgium.
109,683,000	114,012,000	116,608,000	147,958,000	153,929,000	151,323,000	United Kingdom.
153,128,000	116,166,000	146,047,000	201,993,000	168,716,000	174,912,000	France.
12,881,000	30,806,000	8,808,000	14,106,000	14,540,000	11,067,000	Spain.
121,351,000	137,405,000	143,906,000	158,698,000	144,344,000	130,852,000	Austria-Hungary.
170,326,000	185,087,000	185,314,000	246,618,000	208,858,000	204,539,000	Switzerland.
8,890,000	10,257,000	9,779,000	10,472,000	10,996,000	11,320,000	Malta.
5,896,000	5,961,000	7,789,000	8,317,000	6,253,000	8,114,000	Greece.
1,345,000	4,007,000	2,800,000	2,089,000	1,723,000	2,626,000	Roumania.
16,539,000	20,809,000	33,647,000	32,729,000	27,002,000	44,896,000	Turkey in Europe.*
14,197,000	21,593,000	24,956,000	27,719,000	29,116,000	32,081,000	Egypt.
7,153,000	7,231,000	6,671,000	7,580,000	6,366,000	7,904,000	Tunis.
1,159,000	1,878,000	1,800,000	1,649,000	3,144,000	2,634,000	Tripoli.
25,509,000	18,763,000	20,002,000	28,420,000	29,500,000	29,667,000	British East Indies.
86,456,000	98,046,000	107,291,000	118,115,000	121,411,000	139,849,000	United States.
	116,000	1,376,000	189,000	1,621,000	1,088,000	Canada.
57,375,000	80,965,000	85,301,000	60,574,000	68,249,000	63,665,000	Argentine Republic.
9,252,000	7,488,000	9,377,000	7,781,000	3,847,000	5,336,000	Uruguay.
2,511,000	3,271,000	3,862,000	4,872,000	6,156,000	5,082,000	Chile.
13,494,000	13,564,000	16,636,000	16,665,000	16,602,000	15,618,000	Brazil.
28,424,000	3,052,000	3,514,000	4,504,000	4,340,300	6,013,000	Australia.
	23,361,000	23,667,000	36,123,000	39,493,000	34,423,000	Other Countries.
1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	1,374,458,000	Lire } TOTAL.
42,084,000	43,669,000	43,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	54,973,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	58,798,000	48,094,000	62,064,000	85,940,000	98,775,000
Germany - - - - -	448,116,000	462,043,000	498,119,000	516,220,000	517,866,000
Holland - - - - -	18,486,000	13,219,000	16,409,000	19,624,000	22,581,000
Belgium - - - - -	20,402,000	18,914,000	20,734,000	21,169,000	26,513,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	139,229,000	123,263,000	183,989,000	148,976,000	150,570,000
France - - - - -	43,538,000	43,880,000	46,473,000	47,532,000	51,723,000
Italy - - - - -	88,142,000	83,943,000	101,524,000	99,727,000	96,039,000
Switzerland - - - - -	46,225,000	52,449,000	47,606,000	45,168,000	42,544,000
Greece - - - - -	14,179,000	15,575,000	14,194,000	15,448,000	20,491,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	24,818,000	30,085,000	36,494,000	24,523,000	31,013,000
Roumania - - - - -	8,168,000	11,320,000	12,137,000	21,061,000	27,776,000
Servia - - - - -	40,686,000	30,268,000	27,981,000	34,787,000	34,584,000
British East Indies - - - - -	96,126,000	93,238,000	104,121,000	87,818,000	80,221,000
Dutch " " - - - - -	10,322,000	12,372,000	6,878,000	9,028,000	9,566,000
Egypt - - - - -	6,596,000	8,716,000	10,042,000	10,540,000	14,114,000
United States - - - - -	47,115,000	50,183,000	57,832,000	62,638,000	75,360,000
British West Indies - - - - -	6,733,000	6,806,000	4,882,000	3,609,000	3,746,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	7,006,000	10,222,000	7,613,000	6,216,000	5,913,000
Brazil - - - - -	42,664,000	46,201,000	53,544,000	60,991,000	68,404,000
Chile - - - - -	5,375,000	5,313,000	8,666,000	7,976,000	8,253,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	1,809,000	2,285,000	5,266,000	3,998,000	3,327,000
Other parts of the American Continent -	24,197,000	27,341,000	24,843,000	21,070,000	14,170,000
China - - - - -	5,641,000	6,128,000	6,009,000	8,049,000	6,031,000
Japan - - - - -	3,640,000	3,663,000	4,246,000	4,775,000	5,515,000
Other Countries - - - - -	57,440,000	40,181,000	34,917,000	33,071,000	35,862,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronen	1,227,427,000	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000	1,444,986,000
£	61,143,000	61,881,000	58,892,000	58,833,000	60,208,000

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	35,626,000	33,180,000	47,302,000	58,498,000	53,736,000
Germany - - - - -	854,746,000	808,994,000	856,487,000	884,871,000	766,683,000
Holland - - - - -	19,509,000	21,678,000	23,502,000	21,554,000	16,708,000
Belgium - - - - -	14,868,000	10,492,000	12,127,000	13,891,000	14,902,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	107,027,000	92,451,000	134,717,000	142,248,000	127,481,000
France - - - - -	66,512,000	60,863,000	59,940,000	65,902,000	60,835,000
Italy - - - - -	98,632,000	106,656,000	114,543,000	104,560,000	124,527,000
Switzerland - - - - -	84,823,000	62,524,000	75,117,000	84,022,000	69,316,000
Greece - - - - -	5,908,000	7,185,000	6,806,000	8,533,000	7,755,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	32,468,000	44,237,000	50,414,000	49,123,000	39,075,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	19,619,000	15,163,000	18,082,000	21,448,000	15,740,000
Roumania - - - - -	44,604,000	54,582,000	62,465,000	57,351,000	49,833,000
Servia - - - - -	30,273,000	25,514,000	27,982,000	23,396,000	18,696,000
British East Indies - - - - -	8,894,000	10,477,000	14,768,000	13,624,000	13,142,000
Egypt - - - - -	8,877,000	13,655,000	13,011,000	16,096,000	16,690,000
United States - - - - -	20,654,000	27,731,000	23,618,000	25,698,000	33,639,000
Brazil - - - - -	5,171,000	2,616,000	3,196,000	3,783,000	4,336,000
Other Parts of the American Continent -	7,170,000	11,247,000	10,770,000	10,688,000	7,004,000
Japan - - - - -	165,000	306,000	335,000	441,000	1,224,000
Trieste Free District - - - - -	74,085,000	32,949,000	37,965,000	19,998,000	17,546,000
Other Countries - - - - -	38,813,000	18,543,000	17,970,000	15,234,000	24,701,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronen	1,573,424,000	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,483,620,000
£	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000	61,818,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
88,247,000	112,069,000	136,427,000	86,667,000	89,149,000	88,258,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
514,898,000	540,780,000	564,841,000	598,548,000	635,375,000	634,559,000	Germany.
20,400,000	19,196,000	17,488,000	17,716,000	16,848,000	18,619,000	Holland.
25,629,000	26,973,000	30,810,000	39,087,000	26,087,000	30,974,000	Belgium.
146,988,000	138,335,000	183,563,000	148,086,000	148,942,000	196,589,000	United Kingdom.
49,343,000	48,206,000	43,881,000	55,378,000	53,864,000	55,468,000	France.
94,357,000	110,079,000	118,482,000	119,897,000	114,297,000	104,097,000	Italy.
44,250,000	45,551,000	50,166,000	55,321,000	56,299,000	49,235,000	Switzerland.
18,484,000	18,306,000	15,998,000	14,859,000	17,174,000	16,442,000	Greece.
32,331,000	35,673,000	34,315,000	37,484,000	41,924,000	37,648,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
21,140,000	37,361,000	76,719,000	28,288,000	32,227,000	38,249,000	Roumania.
30,697,000	36,592,000	34,317,000	35,976,000	42,213,000	41,986,000	Servia.
85,465,000	83,193,000	84,328,000	87,433,000	84,242,000	95,338,000	British East Indies.
9,373,000	10,595,000	23,302,000	19,827,000	20,473,000	21,426,000	Dutch " "
11,606,000	13,081,000	14,859,000	17,443,000	27,675,000	19,845,000	Egypt.
84,806,000	111,510,000	134,278,000	124,945,000	152,823,000	128,517,000	United States.
2,922,000	3,974,000	3,283,000	2,517,000	2,218,000	2,327,000	British West Indies.
5,309,000	1,497,000	2,569,000	4,277,000	5,543,000	5,977,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
55,701,000	41,330,000	36,631,000	31,880,000	43,489,000	37,782,000	Brazil.
6,529,000	7,785,000	8,064,000	9,147,000	10,747,000	12,584,000	Chile.
5,679,000	7,964,000	4,475,000	5,830,000	4,442,000	6,364,000	Argentine Republic.
10,572,000	12,562,000	11,117,000	9,736,000	9,284,000	8,696,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
5,192,000	4,925,000	5,237,000	5,476,000	6,314,000	5,868,000	China.
3,801,000	3,222,000	3,792,000	6,378,000	3,969,000	6,327,000	Japan.
38,366,000	39,821,000	40,760,000	47,229,000	51,245,000	51,517,000	Other Countries.
1,411,575,000	1,510,520,000	1,639,802,000	1,606,870,000	1,696,358,000	1,662,642,000	Kronen } TOTAL.
58,816,000	62,038,000	68,317,000	67,036,000	70,682,000	68,860,000	£ }

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

only) from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
55,266,000	51,785,000	64,362,000	80,902,000	71,961,000	72,734,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
808,785,000	798,048,000	840,902,000	982,874,000	1,016,340,000	977,776,000	Germany.
19,314,000	22,921,000	20,328,000	28,053,000	27,442,000	28,761,000	Holland.
15,830,000	13,221,000	11,561,000	13,104,000	14,888,000	13,541,000	Belgium.
148,171,000	141,045,000	148,770,000	166,131,000	201,250,000	186,890,000	United Kingdom.
69,178,000	55,061,000	54,340,000	59,829,000	68,490,000	66,155,000	France.
120,232,000	118,882,000	115,861,000	143,463,000	146,987,000	136,478,000	Italy.
70,095,000	68,887,000	64,076,000	71,244,000	68,630,000	61,428,000	Switzerland.
8,295,000	10,828,000	11,143,000	12,994,000	13,387,000	13,040,000	Greece.
49,689,000	52,550,000	62,669,000	60,797,000	63,618,000	67,423,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
14,864,000	13,601,000	14,927,000	12,809,000	9,368,000	11,913,000	Bulgaria.
52,540,000	52,725,000	65,915,000	66,014,000	43,211,000	47,806,000	Roumania.
20,188,000	24,090,000	22,043,000	26,207,000	24,174,000	22,634,000	Servia.
13,801,000	24,098,000	32,903,000	36,435,000	45,650,000	60,364,000	British East Indies.
13,970,000	20,057,000	22,025,000	20,669,000	26,172,000	26,344,000	Egypt.
34,585,000	33,607,000	28,908,000	32,164,000	37,935,000	32,700,000	United States.
5,170,000	3,644,000	8,612,000	3,517,000	5,364,000	6,489,000	Brazil.
7,354,000	6,042,000	4,363,000	4,846,000	6,374,000	6,111,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
882,000	622,000	1,440,000	5,733,000	11,804,000	6,359,000	Japan.
9,375,000	6,072,000	6,714,000	13,724,000	7,644,000	6,089,000	Trieste Free District.
20,434,000	19,732,000	18,948,000	21,063,000	31,114,000	31,827,000	Other Countries.
1,548,008,000	1,582,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,003,000	1,885,457,000	Kronen } TOTAL.
64,500,000	63,350,000	67,802,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	78,561,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS† for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	15,355,000	25,320,000	16,670,000	28,669,000	23,416,000
Germany	8,557,000	4,065,000	7,888,000	9,395,000	8,410,000
Holland	492,000	80,000	207,000	830,000	467,000
Belgium	2,361,000	2,048,000	1,303,000	1,587,000	1,435,000
United Kingdom	34,186,000	28,910,000	25,407,000	30,144,000	30,774,000
France	10,663,000	10,933,000	6,569,000	8,315,000	6,791,000
Switzerland	183,000	382,000	90,000	166,000	67,000
Italy	4,468,000	4,139,000	2,243,000	2,577,000	2,449,000
Austria-Hungary	15,829,000	15,765,000	12,660,000	14,385,000	13,881,000
Roumania	260,000	1,271,000	68,000	257,000	664,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	22,174,000	12,866,000	14,684,000	9,293,000	9,684,000
Egypt	290,000	476,000	451,000	545,000	374,000
Tunis and Tripoli	250,000	—	168,000	74,000	61,000
United States	2,468,000	1,891,000	2,298,000	3,123,000	3,707,000
Other Countries	1,752,000	1,078,000	684,000	569,000	2,440,000
TOTAL	Drachmas	119,306,000	109,149,000	91,485,000	109,959,000
	£	4,772,000	4,366,000	3,669,900	4,334,000

† See note (†) on page 126.

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	2,089,000	1,342,000	2,336,000	5,076,000	5,310,000
Germany	2,782,000	3,466,000	5,197,000	2,060,000	5,086,000
Holland	3,590,000	2,384,000	5,239,000	2,606,000	3,107,000
Belgium	5,846,000	10,165,000	5,606,000	7,573,000	7,831,000
United Kingdom	32,969,000	40,614,000	35,742,000	22,151,000	16,833,000
France	14,764,000	17,906,000	13,786,000	9,510,000	7,975,000
Italy	2,667,000	909,000	2,183,000	4,828,000	6,841,000
Austria-Hungary	6,376,000	7,668,000	7,432,000	7,603,000	5,967,000
Roumania	388,000	343,000	405,000	1,122,000	969,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	5,212,000	4,063,000	3,359,000	7,568,000	7,356,000
Egypt	884,000	1,965,000	947,000	1,731,000	1,671,000
United States	5,154,000	4,711,000	5,613,000	2,105,000	2,350,000
Other Countries	40,000	128,000	240,000	368,000	897,000
TOTAL	Drachmas	82,261,000	95,654,000	88,034,000	74,291,000
	£	3,290,000	3,826,000	3,521,000	2,972,000

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
24,141,000	29,257,000	33,247,000	32,921,000	32,480,000		Russia.
10,209,000	7,550,000	11,338,000	9,699,000	12,376,000		Germany.
939,000	761,000	1,136,000	1,102,000	1,053,000		Holland.
2,745,000	2,952,000	4,548,000	3,340,000	3,144,000		Belgium.
29,447,000	29,487,000	41,486,000	26,049,000	27,166,000		United Kingdom.
3,523,000	11,687,000	12,095,000	10,332,000	12,297,000		France.
78,000	*	*	*	*		Switzerland.
2,906,000	2,778,000	5,295,000	6,205,000	5,322,000		Italy.
11,842,000	11,584,000	16,608,000	15,393,000	15,253,000		Austria-Hungary.
1,514,000	569,000	520,000	660,000	597,000		Roumania.
14,423,000	3,744,000	16,152,000	16,127,000	10,634,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
558,000	884,000	823,000	363,000	550,000		Egypt.
—	*	*	*	*		Tunis and Tripoli.
4,502,000	3,891,000	4,802,000	4,186,000	3,613,000		United States.
4,449,000	6,219,000	5,364,000	4,877,000	6,391,000		Other Countries.
116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,386,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,255,000		£ }

* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
7,617,000	2,436,000	1,674,000	1,434,000	790,000		Russia.
3,334,000	4,734,000	5,495,000	4,859,000	10,061,000		Germany.
3,230,000	6,460,000	5,691,000	7,065,000	6,817,000		Holland.
3,229,000	7,617,000	8,034,000	10,098,000	3,343,000		Belgium.
18,197,000	26,763,000	28,013,000	26,891,000	39,345,000		United Kingdom.
6,505,000	7,642,000	9,755,000	11,396,000	6,889,000		France.
3,969,000	5,233,000	4,066,000	4,043,000	4,201,000		Italy.
6,942,000	8,086,000	3,473,000	3,121,000	3,259,000		Austria-Hungary.
817,000	842,000	571,000	744,000	494,000		Roumania.
7,925,000	4,869,000	7,384,000	6,946,000	3,627,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
2,711,000	2,147,000	3,340,000	3,425,000	2,681,000		Egypt.
2,681,000	3,644,000	4,924,000	6,149,000	7,525,000		United States.
320,000	1,237,000	1,702,000	2,614,000	3,317,000		Other Countries.
72,477,000	81,709,000	83,222,000	93,803,000	102,739,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
2,399,000	3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,110,000		£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	5,453,000	3,041,000	3,389,000	4,947,000	3,401,000
Norway and Sweden	113,000	38,000	54,000	61,000	68,000
Germany	4,917,000	3,297,000	12,080,000	12,097,000	3,759,000
Holland	110,000	101,000	180,000	62,000	41,000
Belgium	1,441,000	1,333,000	1,519,000	1,711,000	1,603,000
United Kingdom	15,995,000	17,929,000	20,121,000	20,173,000	15,286,000
France	3,969,000	3,225,000	4,029,000	3,740,000	3,005,000
Switzerland	949,000	841,000	1,045,000	1,001,000	547,000
Italy	1,400,000	1,527,000	3,303,000	2,695,000	1,936,000
Austria-Hungary	33,993,000	28,103,000	32,516,000	35,106,000	21,766,000
Greece	170,000	68,000	99,000	525,000	479,000
Turkey	10,009,000	10,233,000	10,014,000	12,786,000	8,819,000
Roumania	1,816,000	1,481,000	2,155,000	2,323,000	1,922,000
Servia	909,000	859,000	1,195,000	1,197,000	1,078,000
United States	58,000	96,000	117,000	200,000	144,000
Other Countries	41,000	141,000	117,000	90,000	181,000
TOTAL	Lew	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,963,000	99,229,000
	£	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,632,000	3,969,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	38,000	43,000	33,000	43,000	71,000
Germany	1,045,000	13,016,000	15,819,000	11,962,000	13,423,000
Holland	—	—	—	396,000	292,000
Belgium	702,000	623,000	873,000	3,252,000	5,324,000
United Kingdom	16,778,000	7,307,000	17,045,000	12,303,000	14,198,000
France	24,257,000	19,502,000	14,233,000	8,721,000	13,026,000
Switzerland	7,000	—	—	39,000	3,000
Italy	1,472,000	2,679,000	2,163,000	543,000	1,195,000
Austria-Hungary	3,131,000	3,176,000	2,301,000	2,882,000	3,223,000
Greece	447,000	150,000	516,000	166,000	91,000
Turkey	17,167,000	21,556,000	24,510,000	26,795,000	22,506,000
Roumania	690,000	1,499,000	602,000	727,000	597,000
Servia	535,000	364,000	192,000	132,000	98,000
United States	8,000	57,000	35,000	—	23,000
Other Countries	4,798,000	4,668,000	13,143,000	4,895,000	3,606,000
TOTAL	Lew	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	77,686,000
	£	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	3,107,000

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	
4,800,000	4,809,000	3,166,000	2,181,000	2,782,000	3,757,000	Russia.
42,000	75,000	51,000	74,000	12,000	45,000	Norway and Sweden.
8,500,000	10,624,000	9,891,000	8,542,000	5,615,000	9,829,000	Germany.
39,000	56,000	122,000	47,000	40,000	135,000	Holland.
2,226,000	2,868,000	3,716,000	1,549,000	2,862,000	2,392,000	Belgium.
18,206,000	23,078,000	17,384,000	12,342,000	7,529,000	12,917,000	United Kingdom.
3,258,000	4,118,000	4,811,000	3,225,000	3,098,008	3,827,000	France.
753,000	935,000	556,000	467,000	489,000	466,000	Switzerland.
2,640,000	3,159,000	2,707,000	3,195,000	2,977,000	4,465,000	Italy.
22,304,000	21,614,000	20,455,000	18,441,000	12,641,000	17,228,000	Austria-Hungary.
356,000	468,000	580,000	542,000	243,000	320,000	Greece.
9,924,000	9,489,000	7,445,000	6,488,000	4,656,000	10,062,000	Turkey.
2,253,000	2,237,000	1,532,000	1,658,000	1,840,000	2,290,000	Roumania.
1,044,000	1,086,000	814,000	1,020,000	604,000	1,078,000	Servia.
210,000	329,000	297,000	204,000	241,000	148,000	United States.
192,000	148,000	153,000	206,000	117,000	85,000	Other Countries.
76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL.
3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,354,000	2,802,000	<i>£</i> }

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	
74,000	75,000	122,000	152,000	197,000	164,000	Russia.
20,454,000	7,785,000	7,181,000	3,606,000	5,766,000	8,799,000	Germany.
549,000	1,112,000	740,000	141,000	444,000	279,000	Holland.
8,516,000	5,129,000	3,664,000	3,215,000	6,590,000	10,975,000	Belgium.
32,881,000	17,294,000	10,342,000	9,874,000	5,992,000	15,875,000	United Kingdom.
13,984,000	8,505,000	7,149,000	4,915,000	4,992,000	4,868,000	France.
3,000	7,000	9,000	11,000	18,000	59,000	Switzerland.
1,885,000	754,000	2,237,000	1,027,000	1,379,000	3,133,000	Italy.
2,721,000	3,800,000	9,684,000	4,160,000	5,728,000	7,255,000	Austria-Hungary.
284,000	1,043,000	1,397,000	1,535,000	2,024,000	3,225,000	Greece.
22,087,000	10,985,000	16,614,000	21,200,000	18,002,000	24,429,000	Turkey.
415,000	366,000	598,000	543,000	1,302,000	697,000	Roumania.
90,000	256,000	675,000	252,000	403,000	312,000	Servia.
10,000	17,000	306,000	546,000	684,000	534,000	United States.
4,837,000	2,913,000	819,000	2,200,000	511,000	2,166,000	Other Countries.
108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,963,000	82,770,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL.
4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	3,311,000	<i>£</i> }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia	Lei. 13,732,000	Lei. 7,486,000	Lei. 10,847,000	Lei. 9,128,000	Lei. 9,506,000
Germany	139,808,000	113,501,000	117,879,000	116,974,000	80,812,000
Holland	2,054,000	461,000	847,000	1,108,000	603,000
Belgium	19,396,000	20,551,000	22,189,000	22,492,000	14,719,000
United Kingdom	114,705,000	84,090,000	94,014,000	84,029,000	58,964,000
France	41,726,000	80,911,000	85,455,000	34,219,000	25,599,000
Switzerland	8,592,000	7,296,000	7,962,000	5,513,000	4,789,000
Italy	6,846,000	6,172,000	8,935,000	8,074,000	6,089,000
Austria-Hungary	71,087,000	89,356,000	110,373,000	114,806,000	86,296,000
Greece	1,436,000	2,063,000	1,783,000	3,075,000	1,846,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	13,720,000	14,430,000	15,213,000	16,333,000	12,010,000
Bulgaria	2,263,000	2,251,000	2,403,000	4,763,000	2,667,000
Servia	924,000	1,091,000	1,480,000	196,000	106,000
United States*	610,000	923,000	1,148,000	1,261,000	467,000
Other Countries	34,000	171,000	212,000	177,000	78,000
TOTAL	Lei £ 436,683,000 17,467,000	380,747,000 15,230,000	430,490,000 17,220,000	422,142,000 16,886,000	304,575,000 12,183,000

* This is given in the original as "Ets de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia	Lei. 3,289,000	Lei. 3,033,000	Lei. 3,600,000	Lei. 7,011,000	Lei. 9,245,000
Germany	30,990,000	33,236,000	130,977,000	53,084,000	26,154,000
Holland	4,213,000	1,777,000	2,659,000	2,449,000	4,180,000
Belgium	41,215,000	42,968,000	70,006,000	61,359,000	75,579,000
United Kingdom	143,716,000	120,584,000	80,392,000	73,842,000	75,363,000
France	9,818,000	11,035,000	8,421,000	10,045,000	5,682,000
Switzerland	407,000	583,000	598,000	1,000	844,000
Spain	447,000	318,000	2,514,000	3,196,000	140,000
Italy	6,242,000	20,389,000	14,223,000	3,895,000	10,631,000
Austria-Hungary	23,195,000	31,566,000	37,356,000	42,833,000	42,066,000
Greece	385,000	324,000	664,000	607,000	507,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	6,812,000	15,598,000	14,826,000	19,537,000	10,268,000
Bulgaria	3,166,000	2,225,000	3,553,000	5,539,000	3,900,000
Servia	692,000	932,000	862,000	735,000	423,000
Other Countries	95,000	816,000	1,000	60,000	66,000
TOTAL	Lei £ 274,662,000 10,986,000	285,384,000 11,415,000	370,352,000 14,826,000	294,196,000 11,768,000	266,043,000 10,602,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 8,121,000	Lei. 8,164,000	Lei. 7,924,000	Lei. 7,298,000	Lei. 5,747,000	Lei. 6,320,000	Russia.
95,807,000	98,987,000	110,535,000	91,095,000	55,665,000	84,320,000	Germany.
627,000	811,000	3,323,000	4,624,000	3,152,000	4,641,000	Holland.
9,888,000	14,467,000	14,115,000	10,503,000	6,974,000	5,097,000	Belgium.
73,367,000	78,759,000	76,144,000	60,041,000	31,150,000	56,426,000	United Kingdom.
25,988,000	23,915,000	25,793,000	22,164,000	16,133,000	18,801,000	France.
4,643,000	4,166,000	4,660,000	3,683,000	2,684,000	5,104,000	Switzerland.
7,680,000	11,196,000	14,150,000	16,457,000	9,685,000	21,832,000	Italy.
92,863,000	96,645,000	109,069,000	95,672,000	69,296,000	71,407,000	Austria-Hungary.
2,538,000	1,774,000	2,166,000	1,964,000	1,225,000	3,776,000	Greece.
13,083,000	13,303,000	15,757,000	13,322,000	10,981,000	10,995,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
2,411,000	2,208,000	3,195,000	4,070,000	2,631,000	2,150,000	Bulgaria.
133,000	210,000	878,000	480,000	677,000	301,000	Servia.
723,000	1,048,000	1,981,000	1,777,000	910,000	364,000	United States.*
106,000	120,000	223,000	103,000	126,000	902,000	Other Countries.
337,923,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,966,000	292,436,000	Lei & } TOTAL.
13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	11,697,000	

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 6,159,000	Lei. 3,603,000	Lei. 4,953,000	Lei. 5,895,000	Lei. 5,232,000	Lei. 6,294,000	Russia.
17,003,000	6,532,000	12,545,000	9,670,000	19,195,000	39,468,000	Germany.
4,264,000	1,474,000	3,389,000	4,359,000	9,088,000	11,722,000	Holland.
113,349,000	75,988,000	93,330,000	44,114,000	140,546,000	174,539,000	Belgium.
111,981,000	54,675,000	37,459,000	10,569,000	16,874,000	24,439,000	United Kingdom.
8,799,000	5,092,000	7,377,000	5,601,000	7,677,000	9,848,000	France.
474,000	169,000	3,000	11,000	1,808,000	1,275,000	Switzerland.
1,643,000	1,067,000	1,124,000	191,000	1,813,000	—	Spain.
10,340,000	7,107,000	17,749,000	11,265,000	16,269,000	13,025,000	Italy.
32,696,000	55,406,000	85,849,000	38,444,000	44,275,000	49,135,000	Austria-Hungary.
383,000	273,000	918,000	551,000	189,000	1,526,000	Greece.
11,855,000	7,813,000	14,061,000	13,764,000	12,525,000	11,592,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
3,904,000	3,906,000	2,962,000	3,230,000	3,547,000	3,108,000	Bulgaria.
766,000	843,000	862,000	1,005,000	865,000	1,097,000	Servia.
1,000	277,000	1,000	451,000	602,000	1,766,000	Other Countries.
324,067,000	224,180,000	233,182,000	149,120,000	230,000,000	353,831,000	Lei & } TOTAL.
12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	14,153,000	

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	354,142	247,346	387,088	378,022	360,667	371,162
Sweden	63,497	84,709	119,158	157,327	175,568	78,706
Germany	150,646	179,868	188,298	230,942	216,391	281,886
Belgium	256,194	358,972	230,557	375,201	339,629	458,048
United Kingdom * . .	3,586,286	3,200,638	2,812,222	3,296,589	2,769,858	3,164,881
France and Algeria . .	915,366	878,178	927,459	918,424	963,044	1,324,496
Italy	280,271	277,081	331,460	337,967	308,034	333,172
Switzerland	†	†	†	†	†	†
Austria-Hungary . . .	858,419	784,588	723,061	747,353	685,331	701,884
Greece	115,840	24,604	51,137	58,998	58,008	83,863
Turkey	1,968,815	1,898,299	1,911,089	1,812,837	1,672,915	1,968,814
Roumania	†	†	†	†	†	†
British East Indies . .	533,480	609,974	597,535	493,989	496,549	523,668
China and Japan . . .	87,620	83,621	84,797	87,949	56,046	78,124
America	21,489	35,092	37,596	49,970	46,133	79,497
Morocco	36,888	40,478	37,383	37,124	23,909	30,321
Persia	37,737	54,899	45,903	74,176	73,544	58,914
Other Countries . . .	234,750	227,713	234,370	213,682	204,304	271,239
TOTAL { L. Egyptian	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,890,000	9,829,000
£	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	10,065,000

* Including British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	1,625,040	1,735,486	1,786,602	1,823,676	1,252,854	1,473,080
Germany	50,541	312,970	399,791	257,352	394,916	325,928
Belgium	78,526	132,095	85,064	113,365	46,194	25,972
United Kingdom * . .	8,956,963	7,867,496	7,255,691	6,530,036	7,321,425	6,981,607
France and Algeria . .	1,104,456	1,096,695	901,064	910,336	1,038,312	1,215,978
Spain	109,309	157,300	238,805	243,436	249,684	295,472
Italy	723,594	611,746	584,289	587,145	437,599	370,905
Switzerland	†	†	†	143,982	394,472	463,475
Austria-Hungary . . .	628,187	562,515	467,033	496,292	527,519	610,981
Greece	22,719	10,681	10,370	7,725	9,326	15,326
Turkey	389,053	439,399	425,530	342,391	344,450	385,561
British East Indies . .	18,877	24,938	52,693	53,076	91,352	68,674
China and Japan . . .	1,176	708	1,210	17,060	10,482	12,619
America	81,295	168,255	247,034	327,981	469,365	927,874
Other Countries . . .	91,264	220,317	334,524	33,554	43,600	58,706
TOTAL { L. Egyptian	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,682,000	13,232,000
£	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,303,000	12,961,000	13,577,000

* Including British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 373,462	L. Egyptian. 471,475	L. Egyptian. 430,025	L. Egyptian. 608,900	L. Egyptian. 612,347	Russia.
140,662	155,730	165,911	166,407	227,411	Sweden.
299,642	316,127	350,203	435,931	530,368	Germany.
500,615	542,704	626,406	494,749	498,768	Belgium.
3,659,325	3,976,012	4,414,231	5,444,793	5,699,201	United Kingdom.*
1,237,394	1,069,532	1,060,341	1,314,370	1,406,429	France and Algeria.
417,842	500,948	558,371	661,347	802,156	Italy.
†	†	37,924	53,539	49,373	Switzerland.
757,449	746,050	735,295	900,959	1,061,198	Austria-Hungary.
39,736	97,873	99,083	121,467	157,075	Greece.
1,979,742	1,701,934	1,643,224	2,220,967	2,246,412	Turkey.
†	†	45,574	73,519	68,726	Roumania.
496,788	588,501	611,439	696,436	832,458	British East Indies.
99,302	83,639	83,485	124,197	138,371	China and Japan.
119,614	331,792	234,340	239,330	315,890	America.
49,543	39,592	30,179	40,157	49,235	Morocco.
35,723	42,092	37,022	42,780	36,845	Persia.
341,332	369,413	277,749	372,022	472,175	Other Countries.
10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL.
10,380,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	£

† Not separately distinguished. Included with "Other Countries."

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 1,732,913	L. Egyptian. 1,859,946	L. Egyptian. 1,255,330	L. Egyptian. 1,209,562	L. Egyptian. 1,743,204	Russia.
413,600	431,420	579,332	900,324	773,095	Germany.
27,624	30,933	59,257	121,165	83,034	Belgium.
5,940,485	5,533,732	3,234,375	9,146,337	3,020,547	United Kingdom.*
1,119,370	1,129,302	1,366,773	1,430,158	1,262,525	France and Algeria.
274,217	204,948	337,518	374,373	454,336	Spain.
417,676	361,379	445,499	601,496	549,332	Italy.
403,090	354,519	523,910	576,035	533,330	Switzerland.
459,203	413,149	579,002	642,473	623,406	Austria-Hungary.
21,414	13,677	3,591	5,243	5,397	Greece.
362,431	390,651	339,320	290,133	312,739	Turkey.
64,243	29,741	71,630	137,314	107,373	British East Indies.
26,253	33,939	91,353	149,343	114,933	China and Japan.
970,620	373,363	1,346,033	1,035,600	1,016,455	America.
33,016	94,375	116,925	95,439	63,727	Other Countries.
12,321,000	11,305,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL.
12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	16,140,000	£

† Not separately distinguished. Included with "Other Countries."

No. 2i—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) - -	4,883,000	5,247,000	6,117,000	3,207,000	4,016,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	3,723,000	3,755,000	4,176,000	3,112,000	2,531,000
Germany - - - - -	97,316,000	82,908,000	96,210,000	69,388,000	81,014,000
Holland - - - - -	12,422,000	10,887,000	17,449,000	10,691,000	15,183,000
Belgium - - - - -	10,946,000	10,273,000	11,166,000	8,610,000	10,141,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	194,723,000	156,301,000	182,860,000	107,373,000	159,083,000
France - - - - -	70,689,000	68,555,000	76,076,000	47,550,000	61,580,000
Switzerland - - - - -	14,119,000	13,196,000	16,011,000	11,450,000	14,989,000
Portugal - - - - -	1,618,000	1,966,000	2,690,000	2,031,000	1,601,000
Spain - - - - -	6,083,000	5,208,000	5,695,000	4,256,000	3,574,000
Italy - - - - -	21,678,000	22,162,000	26,250,000	18,006,000	20,852,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	11,596,000	7,719,000	10,065,000	6,896,000	6,510,000
Greece - - - - -	1,376,000	1,300,000	1,284,000	797,000	327,000
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	1,855,000	2,023,000	2,215,000	1,657,000	2,098,000
" " Asia - - - - -	2,310,000	2,899,000	3,533,000	2,205,000	3,090,000
" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli) - -	1,596,000	2,331,000	3,439,000	2,208,000	3,719,000
China - - - - -	19,322,000	20,488,000	20,637,000	17,135,000	20,546,000
Japan - - - - -	19,309,000	23,790,000	27,454,000	19,426,000	23,696,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	563,000	763,000	878,000	892,000	776,000
British East Indies - - - - -	23,357,000	24,773,000	25,969,000	14,830,000	21,266,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.) - - - - -	6,779,000	6,915,000	8,697,000	11,279,000	7,727,000
British North America - - - - -	39,435,000	35,335,000	33,186,000	31,327,000	37,006,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas - -	16,293,000	12,992,000	16,783,000	13,452,000	10,243,000
" Guiana - - - - -	4,383,300	4,363,000	5,029,000	4,224,000	2,522,000
Cuba - - - - -	61,714,000	77,982,000	78,707,000	75,673,000	62,871,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	3,164,000	3,248,000	4,009,000	3,136,000	1,507,000
Haiti and San Domingo - - - - -	4,854,000	5,496,000	3,132,000	4,041,000	4,251,000
Mexico - - - - -	27,296,000	23,108,000	33,555,000	28,727,000	15,636,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica - - - - -	2,532,000	2,086,000	2,309,000	2,287,000	3,296,000
Guatemala - - - - -	2,618,000	3,183,000	2,555,000	2,226,000	2,699,000
Honduras - - - - -	1,160,000	962,000	685,000	765,000	872,000
Nicaragua - - - - -	1,706,000	1,658,000	1,400,000	1,564,000	1,539,000
Salvador - - - - -	1,783,000	2,331,000	1,356,000	2,926,000	3,175,000
Colombia - - - - -	4,765,000	4,117,000	3,573,000	2,235,000	3,714,000
Venezuela - - - - -	12,079,000	10,325,000	3,625,000	3,464,000	10,074,000
Brazil - - - - -	83,231,000	118,634,000	76,222,000	79,360,000	78,831,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,357,000	2,481,000	1,623,000	1,420,000	2,700,000
Argentina - - - - -	5,977,000	5,344,000	5,239,000	3,497,000	7,675,000
Chile - - - - -	3,448,000	3,487,000	3,995,000	3,536,000	4,466,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	6,239,000	8,492,000	7,267,000	4,017,000	4,621,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	5,167,000	6,309,000	9,160,000	7,008,000	4,731,000
Hawaiian Islands - - - - -	13,896,000	8,076,000	9,147,000	10,065,000	7,889,000
Other Countries - - - - -	7,575,000	8,979,000	9,898,000	7,041,000	7,233,000
TOTAL - { Dollars	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000
£	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000

* The commerce between the United States and Hawaii and Porto Rico, respectively, is not included in the statistics and, after July 1st, 1901, of Porto Rico with Foreign Countries is included

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,974,400	3,401,000	4,651,000	4,654,000	7,247,000	7,084,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
3,320,000	2,500,000	2,675,000	2,606,000	4,244,000	3,488,000	Norway and Sweden.
94,241,000	111,211,000	69,607,000	84,226,000	97,375,000	100,446,000	Germany.
13,296,000	12,824,000	12,525,000	14,458,000	16,353,000	20,599,000	Holland.
13,776,000	14,082,000	8,742,000	10,552,000	12,941,000	14,662,000	Belgium.
160,963,000	167,948,000	106,945,000	118,488,000	159,582,000	143,389,000	United Kingdom.
66,267,000	67,530,000	52,731,000	62,146,000	73,012,000	75,459,000	France.
14,080,000	13,850,000	11,381,000	14,826,000	17,393,000	15,799,000	Switzerland.
2,256,000	2,234,000	2,606,000	2,976,000	3,748,000	3,370,000	Portugal.
4,131,000	3,632,000	3,576,000	3,982,000	5,950,000	5,409,000	Spain.
22,142,000	19,067,000	20,333,000	24,833,000	27,924,000	24,618,000	Italy.
7,644,000	8,158,000	4,717,000	6,551,000	9,080,000	10,068,000	Austria-Hungary.
720,000	733,000	910,000	945,000	1,123,000	1,125,000	Greece.
2,663,000	2,766,000	2,119,000	2,360,000	3,331,000	3,387,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,266,000	4,009,000	2,325,000	3,284,000	3,823,000	3,898,000	" " Asia.
8,115,000	7,146,000	5,084,000	7,550,000	8,452,000	7,396,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)
22,023,000	20,404,000	20,326,000	18,619,000	26,897,000	13,304,000	China.
25,537,000	24,010,000	25,224,000	26,717,000	32,749,000	29,230,000	Japan.
1,419,000	924,000	747,000	2,479,000	1,256,000	1,416,000	Hong Kong.
20,371,000	20,567,000	27,238,000	32,560,000	45,356,000	43,882,000	British East Indies.
14,854,000	15,606,000	14,529,000	21,314,000	27,887,000	19,026,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
41,212,000	40,723,000	32,243,000	31,604,000	39,332,000	42,902,000	British North America.
11,323,000	12,908,000	11,091,000	14,645,000	12,331,000	13,333,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
3,418,000	3,662,000	3,061,000	3,500,000	3,795,000	4,806,000	" Guiana.
40,018,000	18,407,000	15,232,000	25,409,000	31,372,000	43,423,000	Cuba.
2,297,000	2,181,000	2,414,000	3,180,000	3,079,000	*	Porto Rico.
4,593,000	3,830,000	3,259,000	3,952,000	4,365,000	4,753,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
17,456,000	18,512,000	19,006,000	22,996,000	28,646,000	23,852,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
3,835,000	3,439,000	2,732,000	3,582,000	2,980,000	2,991,000	Costa Rica.
2,060,000	1,863,000	1,854,000	2,111,000	2,403,000	3,512,000	Guatemala.
777,000	847,000	785,000	912,000	989,000	1,262,000	Honduras.
1,260,000	1,263,000	1,096,000	1,515,000	1,530,000	2,086,000	Nicaragua.
1,167,000	1,113,000	799,000	1,086,000	739,000	1,088,000	Salvador.
4,970,000	4,731,000	5,184,000	5,127,000	4,308,000	3,231,000	Colombia.
9,650,000	9,544,000	7,723,000	6,508,000	5,500,000	6,646,000	Venezuela.
71,060,000	69,039,000	61,750,000	57,376,000	58,073,000	70,643,000	Brazil.
3,242,000	3,515,000	1,772,000	1,281,000	1,848,000	1,384,000	Uruguay.
9,313,000	10,773,000	5,916,000	5,113,000	8,114,000	3,065,000	Argentina.
4,709,000	3,792,000	3,736,000	2,943,000	7,113,000	3,688,000	Chile.
7,579,000	5,900,000	5,579,000	3,502,000	5,468,000	4,766,000	Australia and New Zealand.
4,983,000	4,884,000	3,330,000	4,410,000	5,971,000	4,421,000	Philippine Islands.
11,753,000	13,689,000	17,187,000	17,331,000	20,708,000	*	Hawaiian Islands.
8,966,000	8,015,000	8,722,000	11,939,000	14,369,000	13,929,000	Other Countries.
779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
162,443,000	159,319,000	123,344,000	145,239,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	£ }

^{Of} the trade of the United States with foreign countries after June 30th, 1900; but after this date the trade of Hawaii,
ⁱⁿ the statistics of the foreign trade of the United States.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia)	7,925,000	6,813,000	2,417,000	6,990,000	6,149,000
Norway and Sweden	4,940,000	6,579,000	4,083,000	4,356,000	4,648,000
Denmark	3,306,000	3,359,000	5,267,000	5,046,000	3,430,000
Germany	91,685,000	104,181,000	81,903,000	90,065,000	90,616,000
Holland	23,317,000	43,557,000	38,119,000	43,083,000	30,256,000
Belgium	23,694,000	47,713,000	25,890,000	26,929,000	24,381,000
United Kingdom	441,600,000	493,968,000	414,966,000	423,969,000	334,133,000
France	59,827,000	97,896,000	46,006,000	52,388,000	44,010,000
Portugal	4,987,000	4,061,000	5,710,000	5,194,000	2,961,000
Spain	14,608,000	11,522,000	13,427,000	13,114,000	10,917,000
Italy	15,927,000	14,224,000	12,792,000	13,303,000	16,242,000
Austria-Hungary	1,216,000	1,485,000	542,000	527,000	2,060,000
China	3,700,000	5,663,000	3,900,000	5,353,000	3,603,000
Japan	4,301,000	3,238,000	3,190,000	3,961,000	4,559,000
Hong Kong	4,743,000	4,887,000	4,215,000	4,203,000	4,245,000
British East Indies	4,400,000	3,674,000	3,153,000	4,329,000	2,852,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	2,103,000	1,372,000	1,184,000	1,722,000	1,147,000
British North America	37,346,000	42,581,000	44,830,000	51,692,000	48,909,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas	9,546,000	3,886,000	3,856,000	9,237,000	3,465,000
" Guiana	1,761,000	1,388,000	1,953,000	2,361,000	1,685,000
French West Indies	1,855,000	1,960,000	1,799,000	1,822,000	1,581,000
Cuba	11,930,000	17,622,000	23,604,000	19,355,000	12,533,000
Porto Rico	2,112,000	2,309,000	2,503,000	2,703,000	1,320,000
Haiti and San Domingo	6,578,000	5,948,000	6,279,000	7,053,000	6,073,000
Mexico	14,196,000	13,697,000	13,892,000	12,442,000	14,582,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	1,399,000	1,122,000	1,173,000	961,000	958,000
Guatemala	1,971,000	1,810,000	1,713,000	1,611,000	2,566,000
Honduras	583,000	479,000	443,000	537,000	615,000
Nicaragua	1,592,000	1,187,000	813,000	814,000	967,000
Salvador	1,135,000	1,274,000	1,118,000	1,069,000	1,237,000
Colombia	3,109,000	3,065,000	3,048,000	2,702,000	2,499,000
Venezuela	4,716,000	3,992,000	4,142,000	4,090,000	3,707,000
Brazil	14,049,000	14,240,000	12,340,000	13,323,000	15,135,000
Uruguay	1,033,000	907,000	902,000	972,000	1,240,000
Argentina	2,718,000	2,643,000	4,737,000	4,594,000	4,399,000
Peru	1,396,000	1,003,000	636,000	587,000	627,000
Chile	3,134,000	3,533,000	2,971,000	2,262,000	2,789,000
Australia and New Zealand	12,892,000	11,246,000	7,813,000	8,055,000	3,939,000
Philippine Islands	125,000	61,000	154,000	145,000	119,000
Hawaiian Islands	4,396,000	3,662,000	2,717,000	3,213,000	3,643,000
British Africa	3,134,000	3,454,000	3,682,000	3,973,000	5,197,000
Other Countries	7,844,000	7,423,000	7,080,000	6,512,000	5,368,000
TOTAL	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,306,000	793,392,000
{ Dollars	181,723,000	211,611,000	137,131,000	181,084,000	165,230,000
{ £					

* The commerce between the United States and Hawaii and Porto Rico, respectively, is not included in the statistics and, after July 1st, 1901, of Porto Rico with Foreign Countries is included

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.
 from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
7,945,000	8,006,000	7,987,000	10,020,000	10,470,000	9,535,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
5,019,000	5,464,000	6,311,000	12,205,000	10,433,000	11,839,000	Norway and Sweden.
6,534,000	10,139,000	12,681,000	16,595,000	13,469,000	16,149,000	Denmark.
96,864,000	123,784,000	153,171,000	153,266,000	184,648,000	188,351,000	Germany.
33,098,000	50,362,000	63,418,000	73,723,000	89,116,000	83,847,000	Holland.
26,292,000	32,600,000	47,467,000	43,866,000	47,756,000	48,553,000	Belgium.
401,145,000	478,449,000	534,398,000	506,669,000	527,784,000	624,216,000	United Kingdom.
45,253,000	56,238,000	93,791,000	59,069,000	81,994,000	76,431,000	France.
3,157,000	2,519,000	3,532,000	4,131,000	5,887,000	5,239,000	Portugal.
11,453,000	10,890,000	10,202,000	9,063,000	13,386,000	15,456,000	Spain.
19,041,000	21,378,000	23,068,000	24,392,000	33,069,000	34,277,000	Italy.
2,371,000	3,760,000	5,470,000	7,143,000	6,827,000	6,963,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,921,000	11,917,000	9,992,000	14,437,000	15,213,000	10,237,000	China.
7,640,000	13,234,000	20,355,000	17,159,000	29,043,000	18,657,000	Japan.
4,631,000	6,052,000	6,234,000	7,637,000	3,475,000	7,947,000	Hong Kong.
3,219,000	3,842,000	4,665,000	4,339,000	4,333,000	6,243,000	British East Indies.
1,576,000	2,098,000	1,201,000	1,549,000	1,533,000	2,061,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
54,464,000	59,556,000	78,631,000	82,598,000	90,046,000	99,671,000	British North America.
9,461,000	8,633,000	9,198,000	9,664,000	9,906,000	10,062,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
1,720,000	1,532,000	1,703,000	1,704,000	1,832,000	1,689,000	" Guiana.
1,513,000	1,665,000	1,605,000	1,532,000	1,848,000	1,829,000	French West Indies.
7,312,000	7,800,000	9,234,000	17,243,000	25,237,000	24,100,000	Cuba.
2,030,000	1,965,000	1,432,000	2,633,000	4,261,000	"	Porto Rico.
5,123,000	4,599,000	3,779,000	3,316,000	4,034,000	4,343,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
18,637,000	22,727,000	30,406,000	24,284,000	33,704,000	35,358,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
1,153,000	1,293,000	1,259,000	1,210,000	1,412,000	1,916,000	Costa Rica.
3,092,000	2,992,000	1,163,000	1,072,000	766,000	1,396,000	Guatemala.
557,000	670,000	707,000	783,000	1,134,000	1,029,000	Honduras.
1,089,000	1,033,000	910,000	1,013,000	1,007,000	1,344,000	Nicaragua.
1,532,000	1,597,000	731,000	617,000	673,000	725,000	Salvador.
3,310,000	3,711,000	3,204,000	2,990,000	2,663,000	3,095,000	Colombia.
3,731,000	3,376,000	2,705,000	2,312,000	2,402,000	3,224,000	Venezuela.
14,223,000	12,407,000	13,263,000	12,143,000	11,481,000	11,576,000	Brasil.
1,401,000	1,045,000	1,130,000	1,216,000	1,746,000	1,614,000	Uruguay.
5,491,000	5,945,000	5,949,000	9,239,000	11,263,000	11,290,000	Argentina.
996,000	1,105,000	1,299,000	1,323,000	1,653,000	3,122,000	Peru.
3,425,000	2,587,000	2,350,000	2,106,000	3,233,000	5,232,000	Chile.
12,674,000	17,366,000	15,521,000	19,625,000	26,584,000	30,577,000	Australia and New Zealand.
162,000	95,000	123,000	401,000	2,636,000	4,014,000	Philippine Islands.
3,923,000	4,623,000	5,774,000	9,007,000	13,073,000	"	Hawaiian Islands.
11,289,000	13,082,000	12,013,000	15,131,000	16,256,000	21,614,000	British Africa.
7,733,000	9,967,000	12,135,000	10,475,000	12,225,000	14,498,000	Other Countries.
863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,203,931,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £ }
179,333,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	250,319,000	235,576,000	304,233,000	

of the trade of the United States with Foreign Countries after June 30th, 1900; but after this date the trade of Hawaii in the statistics of the foreign trade of the United States.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	No Returns		2,875,000	2,686,000	3,262,000
Holland			200,000	108,000	127,000
Belgium			398,000	330,000	320,000
United Kingdom			5,681,000	5,755,000	6,668,000
France			4,781,000	4,369,000	5,577,000
Switzerland			115,000	81,000	115,000
Spain			2,212,000	1,949,000	1,919,000
Italy			141,000	106,000	121,000
Austria			60,000	67,000	86,000
India			191,000	116,000	152,000
United States			26,236,000	14,362,000	15,130,000
Ecuador			123,000	101,000	73,000
Other Countries			400,000	277,000	351,000
TOTAL { Dollars £			43,413,000 8,683,000	30,287,000 6,057,000	34,003,000 6,901,000

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	2,786,000	4,314,000	3,324,000	2,839,000	3,113,000
Belgium	—	341,000	915,000	401,000	380,000
United Kingdom	10,883,000	15,268,000	14,725,000	11,596,000	15,261,000
France	3,654,000	4,644,000	3,733,000	2,437,000	2,130,000
Spain	515,000	662,000	417,000	554,000	914,000
United States	44,983,000	49,933,000	63,838,000	60,660,000	67,323,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	251,000	175,000	300,000	427,000	969,000
Cuba	204,000	101,000	184,000	219,000	—
Other Countries			73,000	211,000	775,000
TOTAL { Dollars £	63,276,000 6,328,000	75,468,000 7,547,000	87,509,000 8,781,000	79,343,000 7,934,000	90,855,000 9,085,000

NOTE.—Imports are stated in Gold Dollars equal to 4.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,363,000	4,003,000	4,782,000	5,678,000	6,074,000	6,541,000	Germany.
134,000	133,000	104,000	162,000	178,000	245,000	Holland.
420,000	480,000	590,000	707,000	802,000	754,000	Belgium.
7,905,000	6,882,000	8,108,000	9,211,000	10,483,000	9,064,000	United Kingdom.
6,099,000	4,989,000	5,436,000	5,917,000	6,757,000	6,125,000	France.
158,000	163,000	157,000	338,000	322,000	267,000	Switzerland.
2,174,000	1,984,000	2,039,000	2,970,000	2,919,000	2,618,000	Spain.
150,000	184,000	186,000	381,000	463,000	513,000	Italy.
116,000	128,000	125,000	320,000	415,000	384,000	Austria.
143,000	211,000	154,000	837,000	436,000	308,000	India.
20,146,000	22,594,000	21,491,000	24,165,000	31,026,000	32,982,000	United States.
64,000	53,000	74,000	87,000	72,000	57,000	Ecuador.
382,000	400,000	359,000	611,000	771,000	672,000	Other Countries.
42,254,000	42,204,000	43,608,000	50,969,000	61,318,000	60,525,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	12,264,000	12,105,000	

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,969,000	4,417,000	6,996,000	4,020,000	5,049,000	4,180,000	Germany.
1,000,000	1,134,000	1,556,000	2,578,000	1,926,000	3,960,000	Belgium.
16,467,000	14,231,000	14,776,000	14,096,000	12,453,000	11,487,000	United Kingdom.
2,081,000	1,874,000	5,320,000	6,252,000	6,633,000	1,969,000	France.
813,000	1,192,000	1,231,000	1,173,000	912,000	869,000	Spain.
79,652,000	86,743,000	94,975,000	108,553,000	116,102,000	114,955,000	United States.
1,162,000	1,215,000	848,000	560,000	289,000	292,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
—	54,000	2,153,000	5,258,000	5,882,000	4,599,000	Cuba.
873,000	436,000	1,118,000	969,000	800,000	485,000	Other Countries.
105,017,000	111,346,000	123,973,000	138,478,000	150,066,000	142,646,000	Dollars £ } TOTAL.
10,502,000	11,186,000	12,397,000	13,848,000	15,066,000	14,285,000	

Exports in Silver Dollars equal to 2s.

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	12,075,000	30,964,000	16,969,000	12,376,000	17,299,000
Belgium	218,000	189,000	48,000	52,000	208,000
United Kingdom	27,824,000	34,099,000	30,795,000	25,492,000	32,087,000
France	4,879,000	6,742,000	4,174,000	2,231,000	1,644,000
Spain	211,000	403,000	257,000	293,000	361,000
Italy	444,000	457,000	442,000	556,000	540,000
United States	4,080,000	4,599,000	4,499,000	3,784,000	4,580,000
Ecuador	165,000	224,000	153,000	123,000	173,000
Peru	5,207,000	2,551,000	3,402,000	3,533,000	4,456,000
Brazil	1,101,000	433,000	334,000	140,000	301,000
Argentine Republic	5,211,000	5,771,000	5,363,000	4,170,000	5,141,000
Uruguay	805,000	409,000	694,000	390,000	498,000
Paraguay	190,000	45,000	214,000	27,000	230,000
India	864,000	700,000	540,000	282,000	594,000
China	127,000	198,000	210,000	136,000	158,000
Australia	144,000	115,000	—	671,000	680,000
Other Countries	140,000	164,000	162,000	163,000	257,000
TOTAL	63,685,000	78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000
	£ 10,083,000	12,350,000	10,804,000	8,627,000	10,958,000

CHILE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	7,554,000	7,063,000	6,230,000	9,672,000	8,086,000
Belgium	2,000	*	1,000	7,000	1,000
United Kingdom	42,993,000	46,918,000	55,061,000	53,255,000	53,333,000
France	3,043,000	1,523,000	2,800,000	2,003,000	2,827,000
Spain	12,000	24,000	†	273,000	146,000
Italy	—	5,000	89,000	176,000	84,000
United States	6,551,000	3,119,000	2,961,000	1,663,000	2,207,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	3,000	13,000†	14,000†	50,000	13,000
Ecuador	233,000	136,000	236,000	353,000	340,000
Peru	2,497,000	2,333,000	1,470,000	1,480,000	1,488,000
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	2,000
Colombia	135,000	423,000	245,000	529,000	408,000
Brazil	40,000	113,000	159,000	113,000	135,000
Argentine Republic	14,000	243,000	167,000	60,000	92,000
Uruguay	189,000	179,000	890,000	208,000	1,038,000
Other Countries	2,531,000	2,008,000	2,282,000	2,188,000	2,255,000
TOTAL	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000	73,920,000
	£ 10,403,000	10,166,000	11,439,000	11,406,000	11,546,000

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1894 and after is to be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency † Including Costa Rica.

* Not separately distinguished, included under "Other Countries."

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer. 20,081,000	Pesos Fuer. 16,475,000	Pesos Fuer. 26,397,000	Pesos Fuer. 23,749,000	Pesos Fuer. 31,322,000	Pesos Fuer. 34,365,000	Germany.
331,000	200,000	814,000	1,021,000	1,006,000	1,481,000	Belgium.
30,249,000	29,073,000	33,424,000	44,333,000	42,482,000	50,189,000	United Kingdom.
2,334,000	2,330,000	5,320,000	5,525,000	9,230,000	9,315,000	France.
470,000	505,000	303,000	437,000	799,000	759,000	Spain.
693,000	780,000	3,071,000	1,537,000	2,232,000	2,545,000	Italy.
6,807,000	4,451,000	9,399,000	8,193,000	12,099,000	16,526,000	United States.
197,000	135,000	1,093,000	1,547,000	1,076,000	1,375,000	Ecuador.
4,397,000	4,631,000	5,869,000	5,185,000	6,715,000	4,906,000	Peru.
187,000	598,000	1,721,000	1,777,000	1,540,000	1,894,000	Brazil.
4,105,000	3,308,000	3,711,000	2,186,000	2,533,000	3,335,000	Argentine Republic.
712,000	437,000	2,457,000	1,336,000	2,011,000	1,422,000	Uruguay.
182,000	17,000	52,000	144,000	181,000	111,000	Paraguay.
553,000	973,000	1,046,000	915,000	1,133,000	731,000	India.
235,000	241,000	375,000	365,000	510,000	441,000	China.
1,522,000	530,000	2,293,000	763,000	9,313,000	3,400,000	Australia.
473,000	269,000	829,000	1,182,000	1,236,000	1,456,000	Other Countries.
74,083,000	65,503,000	102,292,000	106,290,000	123,533,000	139,301,000	Pesos Fuertes
11,730,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	9,640,000	10,443,000	£ } TOTAL.

CHILE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer. 10,014,000	Pesos Fuer. 10,353,000	Pesos Fuer. 24,533,000	Pesos Fuer. 20,922,000	Pesos Fuer. 21,227,000	Pesos Fuer. 26,554,000	Germany.
16,000	36,000	13,000	343,000	10,000	11,000	Belgium.
54,181,000	42,002,000	111,325,000	110,523,000	123,236,000	116,296,000	United Kingdom.
2,712,000	2,735,000	11,315,000	9,334,000	7,970,000	11,109,000	France.
2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	36,000	†	Spain.
63,000	69,000	249,000	370,000	10,000	331,000	Italy.
2,150,000	3,333,000	7,643,000	7,350,000	6,337,000	14,637,000	United States.
29,000	25,000	75,000	73,000	53,000	105,000†	Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
331,000	271,000	587,000	545,000	573,000	406,000	Ecuador.
1,455,000	1,493,000	2,953,000	4,243,000	1,675,000	321,000	Peru.
1,000	622,000	1,476,000	1,124,000	362,000	336,000	Bolivia.
270,000	195,000	413,000	259,000	240,000	171,000	Colombia.
161,000	363,000	309,000	136,000	149,000	157,000	Brazil.
201,000	339,000	419,000	305,000	339,000	223,000	Argentine Republic.
504,000	257,000	670,000	329,000	519,000	601,000	Uruguay.
2,299,000	2,105,000	5,533,000	6,139,000	5,334,000	33,000	Other Countries.
74,359,000	64,754,000	163,069,000	163,103,000	167,675,000	171,345,000‡	Pesos Fuertes
11,774,000	10,253,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	12,573,000	12,883,000‡	£ } TOTAL.

equivalent to ls. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

† Less than 1,000 Pesos Fuer. § Exclusive of nationalised goods in this year.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	1,844,000	2,092,000	2,146,000	2,700,000	2,968,000
Holland	17,000	6,000	4,000	3,000	3,000
Belgium	731,000	836,000	1,084,000	1,284,000	1,366,000
United Kingdom	5,477,000	5,647,000	6,406,000	8,021,000	7,890,000
France	2,476,000	2,259,000	1,953,000	2,387,000	2,382,000
Spain	1,826,000	1,775,000	1,844,000	1,921,000	2,081,000
Portugal	25,000	14,000	11,000	14,000	15,000
Italy	1,956,000	2,020,000	1,995,000	2,101,000	2,179,000
United States	928,000	1,105,000	1,108,000	1,688,000	1,780,000
Cuba	209,000	186,000	198,000	224,000	214,000
Chile	127,000	64,000	79,000	96,000	58,000
Brazil	1,686,000	1,313,000	1,599,000	1,944,000	2,219,000
Argentine Republic	1,578,000	1,073,000	1,195,000	1,370,000	2,240,000
Paraguay	96,000	61,000	48,000	45,000	61,000
Other Countries	3,000	3,000	2,000	—	—
TOTAL	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,396,000
{ Pesos Fuertes	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000	5,289,000
£					

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Fuer	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	1,478,000	2,007,000	1,564,000	1,452,000	1,670,000
Belgium	3,580,000	3,166,000	3,530,000	4,408,000	4,364,000
United Kingdom	4,961,000	4,479,000	3,256,000	3,967,000	4,960,000
France	6,284,000	4,410,000	5,627,000	5,428,000	5,530,000
Spain	227,000	425,000	378,000	871,000	299,000
Portugal	184,000	144,000	350,000	224,000	116,000
Italy	562,000	368,000	526,000	560,000	696,000
United States	1,849,000	2,244,000	1,482,000	1,900,000	2,058,000
Cuba	348,000	631,000	434,000	284,000	208,000
Chile	168,000	427,000	143,000	168,000	284,000
Brazil	4,712,000	4,514,000	5,496,000	8,036,000	6,882,000
Argentine Republic	2,472,000	2,985,000	4,780,000	5,990,000	4,077,000
Other Countries	178,000	153,000	165,000	183,000	116,000
TOTAL	26,998,000	25,962,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000
{ Pesos Fuertes	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000
£					

No. 21—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,750,000	1,828,000	2,312,000	2,647,000	3,600,000	2,918,000	Germany.
9,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	6,000	Holland.
1,711,000	1,124,000	1,373,000	1,853,000	1,563,000	1,424,000	Belgium.
7,277,000	4,844,000	6,788,000	6,875,000	6,337,000	6,167,000	United Kingdom.
2,490,000	1,969,000	2,638,000	2,188,000	1,982,000	2,161,000	France.
1,959,000	1,089,000	1,977,000	1,860,000	1,824,000	1,861,000	Spain.
19,000	13,000	13,000	17,000	14,000	17,000	Portugal.
2,233,000	1,007,000	2,230,000	2,330,000	2,212,000	2,108,000	Italy.
1,776,000	1,506,000	1,932,000	2,201,000	2,183,000	2,078,000	United States.
143,000	98,000	91,000	116,000	116,000	100,000	Cuba.
67,000	86,000	124,000	121,000	111,000	88,000	Chile.
1,446,000	1,021,000	1,373,000	1,402,000	1,369,000	1,541,000	Brazil.
3,524,000	2,961,000	3,229,000	3,861,000	2,700,000	3,075,000	Argentine Republic.
77,000	93,000	107,000	133,000	169,000	153,000	Paraguay.
—	—	9,000	6,000	—	—	Other Countries.
25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,663,000	23,978,000	23,692,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
5,319,000	4,066,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	4,936,000	

URUGUAY—EXPORTS

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,480,000	3,066,000	2,810,000	4,303,000	2,777,000	3,195,000	Germany.
5,373,000	4,982,000	5,399,000	5,871,000	5,215,000	4,188,000	Belgium.
1,983,000	1,756,000	2,885,000	2,305,000	1,979,000	2,270,000	United Kingdom.
5,040,000	4,971,000	5,617,000	5,797,000	4,791,000	4,926,000	France.
673,000	397,000	236,000	469,000	593,000	615,000	Spain.
143,000	162,000	141,000	126,000	153,000	235,000	Portugal.
477,000	721,000	577,000	726,000	726,000	483,000	Italy.
1,714,000	2,887,000	984,000	1,329,000	1,672,000	1,938,000	United States.
14,000	108,000	208,000	597,000	455,000	463,000	Cuba.
215,000	222,000	219,000	277,000	490,000	239,000	Chile.
7,243,000	5,939,000	5,856,000	6,991,000	7,598,000	4,454,000	Brazil.
4,896,000	4,016,000	5,313,000	7,014,000	2,825,000	4,340,000	Argentine Republic.
143,000	94,000	127,000	239,000	142,000	335,000	Other Countries.
30,403,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	27,731,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
6,334,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	6,127,000	5,777,000	

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany - - - - -	6,207,000	10,677,000	11,031,000	10,690,000	11,163,000
Holland - - - - -	119,000	149,000	169,000	103,000	104,000
Belgium - - - - -	6,375,000	6,647,000	9,637,000	8,969,000	7,441,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	28,312,000	35,835,000	32,523,000	33,189,000	39,524,000
France - - - - -	7,925,000	10,426,000	12,094,000	10,156,000	9,117,000
Portugal - - - - -	16,000	24,000	49,000	48,000	58,000
Spain - - - - -	1,568,000	2,179,000	3,165,000	1,703,000	2,575,000
Italy - - - - -	4,206,000	8,413,000	9,319,000	8,873,000	10,363,000
United States - - - - -	3,446,000	7,377,000	9,619,000	10,149,000	6,687,000
Brazil - - - - -	1,497,000	2,107,000	2,117,000	1,981,000	4,093,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,574,000	3,726,000	2,613,000	2,317,000	736,000
Paraguay - - - - -	1,484,000	1,983,000	1,153,000	1,713,000	1,824,000
Bolivia - - - - -	149,000	55,000	69,000	74,000	73,000
Other Countries - - - - -	3,330,000	1,878,000	2,661,000	2,884,000	1,335,000
TOTAL - {	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,098,000
	£	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	19,019,000

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany - - - - -	11,622,000	16,635,000	10,376,000	11,545,000	13,323,000
Holland - - - - -	39,000	7,600	72,000	164,000	92,000
Belgium - - - - -	13,131,000	14,672,000	10,771,000	12,769,000	15,413,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	16,796,000	19,721,000	18,506,000	20,411,000	14,696,000
France - - - - -	24,142,000	26,438,000	18,159,000	18,844,000	20,337,000
Portugal - - - - -	17,000	114,000	1,064,000	74,000	133,000
Spain - - - - -	1,296,000	2,412,000	2,590,000	2,836,000	1,312,000
Italy - - - - -	3,324,000	4,343,000	3,375,000	3,067,000	3,518,000
United States - - - - -	4,215,000	4,831,000	3,417,000	5,235,000	3,947,000
West India Islands - - - - -	1,341,000	1,255,000	1,031,000	1,391,000	1,617,000
Brazil - - - - -	5,153,000	5,125,000	5,208,000	6,794,000	3,099,000
Uruguay - - - - -	4,519,000	3,133,000	4,161,000	4,512,000	3,291,000
Chile - - - - -	2,374,000	1,994,000	1,584,000	1,765,000	3,068,000
Paraguay - - - - -	463,000	335,000	375,000	212,000	100,000
Bolivia - - - - -	464,000	506,000	385,000	396,000	593,000
Other Countries - - - - -	9,321,000	11,849,000	13,016,000	12,084,000	25,524,000
TOTAL - {	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,633,000	120,066,000
	£	20,644,000	22,674,000	20,338,000	24,014,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
18,806,000	11,114,000	12,571,000	12,980,000	16,636,000	16,724,000	Germany.
110,000	80,000	110,000	143,000	174,000	573,000	Holland.
8,453,000	8,046,000	9,445,000	9,411,000	8,431,000	8,689,000	Belgium.
44,780,000	36,392,000	39,013,000	43,671,000	33,683,000	36,461,000	United Kingdom.
12,029,000	11,080,000	10,597,000	10,980,000	10,898,000	9,959,000	France.
85,000	72,000	75,000	98,000	78,000	69,000	Portugal.
3,007,000	3,246,000	3,316,000	3,198,000	3,692,000	3,913,000	Spain.
11,365,000	10,943,000	13,895,000	13,780,000	14,924,000	14,736,000	Italy.
11,210,000	10,102,000	11,129,000	15,467,000	13,439,000	15,534,000	United States.
5,153,000	4,761,000	5,012,000	4,806,000	3,942,000	4,386,000	Brazil.
569,000	506,000	471,000	507,000	520,000	679,000	Uruguay.
1,222,000	1,467,000	1,757,000	1,372,000	1,860,000	1,768,000	Paraguay.
55,000	50,000	57,000	78,000	122,000	139,000	Bolivia.
251,000	501,000	181,000	360,000	86,000	330,000	Other Countries.
112,164,000	98,289,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	113,960,000	Pesos Oro } TOTAL
22,433,000	19,658,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	22,792,000	£ }

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
13,333,000	14,047,000	20,286,000	29,434,000	20,070,000	21,480,000	Germany.
582,000	84,000	331,000	1,482,000	3,908,000	1,754,000	Holland.
12,062,000	8,985,000	13,960,000	24,478,000	17,981,000	13,458,000	Belgium.
14,399,000	12,985,000	19,306,000	21,722,000	23,891,000	29,921,000	United Kingdom.
23,655,000	22,999,000	29,981,000	41,447,000	19,008,000	23,637,000	France.
19,000	19,000	12,000	72,000	369,000	8,000	Portugal.
1,167,000	1,271,000	388,000	1,765,000	2,699,000	2,132,000	Spain.
3,997,000	3,965,000	5,246,000	4,927,000	4,304,000	4,319,000	Italy.
6,401,000	8,322,000	5,374,000	7,668,000	6,883,000	9,296,000	United States.
253,000	297,000	162,000	266,000	438,000	366,000	West Indian Islands.
9,341,000	8,685,000	7,916,000	7,042,000	6,185,000	9,702,000	Brazil.
2,725,000	2,586,000	3,693,000	3,481,000	2,303,000	3,711,000	Uruguay.
2,171,900	1,977,000	1,855,000	660,000	870,000	568,000	Chile.
159,000	159,000	144,000	172,000	162,000	216,000	Paraguay.
330,000	352,000	409,000	332,000	579,000	541,000	Bolivia.
25,768,900	14,536,000	24,396,000	39,964,000	44,962,000	41,607,000	Other Countries.
116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	Pesos Oro } TOTAL.
23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	33,548,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom	29,022,000	28,870,000	28,155,000	29,944,000	33,960,000
Hong Kong*	68,156,000	69,817,000	\$80,891,000	82,424,000	88,191,000
India	12,473,000	13,861,000	16,740,000	19,929,000	19,944,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,768,000	1,920,000	2,448,000	2,533,000	2,538,000
Australia and New Zealand	110,000	320,000	108,000	362,000	409,000
South Africa and Mauritius	—	—	2,000	1,000	—
British North America	935,000	695,000	1,311,000	1,073,000	1,561,000
Total British Empire	113,071,000	115,483,000	129,656,000	136,066,000	143,601,000
United States	7,732,000	6,062,000	5,444,000	9,233,000	5,098,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	4,381,000	5,128,000	5,216,000	5,771,000	7,552,000
Russia in Europe	884,000	391,000	704,000	858,000	1,792,000
Russian Manchuria	181,000	160,000	179,000	200,000	110,000
Japan†	5,705,000	6,702,000	7,852,000	9,130,000	17,196,000
Macao	3,656,000	3,179,000	2,964,000	3,083,000	3,078,000
Philippine Islands	48,000	44,000	28,000	82,000	17,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	250,000	200,000	1,213,000	1,091,000	1,406,000
Siam	30,000	37,000	159,000	81,000	43,000
Java and Sumatra	37,000	21,000	4,000	7,000	—
Other Countries	36,000	16,000	10,000	4,000	62,000
TOTAL . . . { Haikwan Tael	136,011,000	137,423,000	\$153,327,000	166,646,000	179,947,000
£	33,436,000	29,913,000	30,136,000	26,486,000	29,429,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom	13,772,000	10,478,000	11,668,000	11,500,000	10,571,000
Hong Kong*	37,708,000	40,701,000	\$48,290,000	50,794,000	54,775,000
India	1,568,000	1,403,000	2,735,000	2,543,000	2,764,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,379,000	1,404,000	1,792,000	1,923,000	1,887,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,197,000	1,626,000	1,048,000	988,000	1,212,000
South Africa and Mauritius	190,000	215,000	222,000	198,000	278,000
British North America	519,000	159,000	298,000	154,000	233,000
Total British Empire	56,328,000	55,964,000	66,063,000	68,060,000	71,715,000
United States	9,034,000	10,785,000	11,726,000	16,443,000	15,383,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	14,899,000	17,167,000	15,855,000	19,119,000	21,172,000
Russia in Europe	5,777,000	1,955,000	13,088,000	3,370,000	4,472,000
Asia	4,434,000	4,063,000	5,096,000	6,257,000	8,370,000
Russian Manchuria	918,000	1,025,000	1,251,000	1,396,000	2,761,000
Japan†	5,301,000	8,054,000	9,338,000	9,256,000	14,822,000
Macao	1,919,000	1,635,000	2,046,000	1,684,000	1,739,000
Philippine Islands	233,000	161,000	178,000	205,000	161,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	209,000	197,000	256,000	526,000	500,000
Siam	358,000	345,000	362,000	500,000	569,000
Java and Sumatra	370,000	433,000	542,000	563,000	532,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c.	668,000	730,000	891,000	736,000	459,000
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	638,000
TOTAL . . . { Haikwan Tael	100,948,000	102,584,000	\$116,632,000	123,105,000	143,293,000
£	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	23,434,000

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to be 1/20 of a dollar in 1895 (Se. 3½d.), in 1896 (Se. 4d.), in 1897 (Se. 11½d.), and in 1898 (Se. 11½d.).

The Imports from Hong Kong come originally from, and Exports to that Colony are further carried on to Great Britain and the Continent of Europe. Imports the South of China is supplied with Opium and other articles from and after 1895 the

* Including Trade in Native Vessels (Junks).

The increase in 1898 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taela. 44,571,000 91,367,000 23,027,000 3,240,000 585,000 — 2,148,000	Haikwan Taela. 40,016,000 90,128,000 20,068,000 2,856,000 81,000 — 6,504,000	Haikwan Taela. 34,982,000 97,214,000 19,186,000 2,620,000 221,000 — 1,965,000	Haikwan Taela. 40,161,000 118,096,000 81,911,000 3,646,000 273,000 — 1,209,000	Haikwan Taela. 45,467,000 93,847,000 16,816,000 2,625,000 518,000 — 654,000	Haikwan Taela. 41,224,000 120,330,000 23,949,000 3,828,000 574,000 — 1,636,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlement. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
164,928,000	159,651,000	156,118,000	196,236,000	159,927,000	196,541,000	Total British Empire.
11,280,000 9,432,000 2,032,000 193,000 17,380,000 3,985,000 17,000 1,000,000 194,000 5,000 517,000	12,440,000 8,568,000 3,234,000 207,000 22,564,000 3,515,000 76,000 503,000 42,000 679,000 758,000	17,163,000 9,898,000 1,454,000 299,000 27,378,000 * 348,000 14,000 923,000 206,000 1,445,000 1,001,000	22,289,000 10,172,000 3,283,000 289,000 35,897,000 3,409,000 22,000 1,611,000 67,000 629,000 842,000	16,724,000 10,273,000 4,237,000 137,000 25,753,000 2,236,000 13,000 966,000 6,000 600,000 1,237,000	23,580,000 17,046,000 3,004,000 847,000 32,568,000 1,968,000 14,000 888,000 142,000 490,000 702,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
211,623,000	212,235,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	222,129,000	277,140,000	Haikwan Taela } TOTAL.
35,270,000	31,614,000	31,559,000	41,208,000	34,476,000	41,065,000	£ }

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taela. 51,282,000 14,063,000 2,176,000 1,789,000 688,000 336,000 427,000	Haikwan Taela. 12,945,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,868,000 537,000 202,000 296,000	Haikwan Taela. 10,716,000 62,084,000 1,324,000 2,152,000 914,000 286,000 368,000	Haikwan Taela. 13,968,000 71,846,000 1,731,000 2,232,000 670,000 237,000 260,000	Haikwan Taela. 9,356,000 68,982,000 2,865,000 2,435,000 861,000 224,000 458,000	Haikwan Taela. 8,561,000 71,435,000 3,148,000 2,685,000 173,000 300,000 181,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
70,701,000	77,289,000	77,844,000	90,939,000	80,161,000	86,483,000	Total British Empire.
11,124,000 18,077,000 4,266,000 8,316,000 2,325,000 11,379,000 2,223,000 128,000 412,000 586,000 370,000 746,000 478,000	17,823,000 25,878,000 3,927,000 9,470,000 3,014,000 16,627,000 5,894,000 132,000 532,000 641,000 420,000 1,064,000 785,000	11,987,000 25,929,000 5,005,000 9,796,000 2,997,000 16,093,000 5,382,000 86,000 781,000 699,000 347,000 1,006,000 1,086,000	21,686,000 36,764,000 5,343,000 9,968,000 3,226,000 17,251,000 5,824,000 62,000 946,000 904,000 355,000 1,768,000 729,000	14,752,000 24,977,000 6,390,000 833,000 5,151,000 16,938,000 4,710,000 114,000 1,303,000 715,000 333,000 1,801,000 819,000	16,573,000 29,299,000 4,831,000 1,702,000 2,748,000 16,876,000 5,240,000 84,000 1,455,000 875,000 409,000 1,924,000 1,188,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. " Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. { Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.
181,061,000	163,501,000	159,087,000	196,735,000	158,997,000	169,657,000	Haikwan Taela } TOTAL.
21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,678,000	25,139,000	£ }

have been as follows :—In 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 10½d.), in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), in 1900 (3s. 1½d) and in 1901 (2s. 11½d.).

Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.

Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa in and after 1895.

China with Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1893 the direct trade between Ports is classed as Foreign.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire	885,000	835,000	1,371,000	1,174,000	1,418,000
Germany	5,127,000	6,375,000	7,318,000	7,910,000	12,253,000
United Kingdom	19,996,000	20,789,000	27,999,000	42,190,000	45,172,000
Belgium	699,000	952,000	935,000	1,201,000	2,066,000
France	2,834,000	3,621,000	3,805,000	4,348,000	5,180,000
Switzerland	550,000	714,000	699,000	629,000	1,040,000
Italy	112,000	68,000	87,000	170,000	149,000
Austria	28,000	10,000	24,000	20,000	25,000
United States	6,840,000	5,983,000	6,090,000	10,983,000	9,276,000
British North America	21,000	81,000	17,000	45,000	14,000
British East Indies	5,614,000	7,692,000	8,679,000	10,560,000	12,002,000
French India	—	—	—	6,204,000	3,383,000
Siam	28,000	4,000	54,000	619,000	143,000
China	8,798,000	12,509,000	17,096,000	17,511,000	22,995,000
Hong Kong	5,090,000	6,986,000	8,393,000	9,000,000	8,078,000
Corea	4,033,000	3,046,000	1,999,000	2,183,000	2,925,000
Australia	229,000	273,000	319,000	535,000	1,082,000
Philippine Islands	223,000	475,000	567,000	1,099,000	1,221,000
Other Countries	1,825,000	983,000	3,099,000	501,000	919,000
TOTAL	62,927,000 10,121,000	71,326,000 10,253,000	88,257,000 11,290,000	117,482,000 12,336,000	129,261,000 13,696,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire	316,000	598,000	622,000	1,020,000	1,322,000
Germany	1,457,000	941,000	1,380,000	1,518,000	3,340,000
Belgium	69,000	60,000	228,000	19,000	132,000
United Kingdom	5,633,000	3,922,000	4,996,000	5,960,000	7,883,000
France	15,120,000	13,094,000	19,582,000	19,499,000	22,006,000
Switzerland	259,000	160,000	227,000	703,000	468,000
Italy	755,000	1,254,000	1,632,000	2,900,000	3,551,000
Austria	292,000	342,000	329,000	465,000	451,000
United States	29,796,000	38,675,000	27,789,000	43,324,000	54,029,000
British North America	1,343,000	1,088,000	1,721,000	2,212,000	1,966,000
British East Indies	988,000	1,422,000	2,471,000	3,688,000	4,359,000
Siam	1,000	3,000	6,000	3,000	8,000
China	5,826,000	6,359,000	7,714,000	8,814,000	9,135,000
Hong Kong	12,579,000	13,229,000	15,689,000	16,199,000	18,363,000
Corea	1,466,000	1,411,000	1,301,000	2,365,000	3,831,000
Australia	757,000	732,000	891,000	1,098,000	1,281,000
Philippine Islands	117,000	97,000	120,000	221,000	196,000
Other Countries†	2,753,000	2,673,000	3,124,000	3,243,000	3,771,000
TOTAL	79,527,000 12,791,000	91,103,000 13,096,000	89,713,000 11,476,000	113,246,000 11,891,000	136,112,000 14,348,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Yen has been as follows:— In
and in 1895 (2s. 2d.), and the par value is
† Including stores, &c., chiefly coal used by steamers

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	1901.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 1,453,000	Yen. 1,977,000	Yen. 1,891,000	Yen. 4,878,000	Yen. 6,305,000	Yen. 4,761,000	Russian Empire.
17,407,000	18,497,000	25,911,000	17,704,000	29,294,000	28,447,000	Germany.
60,398,000	66,782,000	64,325,000	45,980,000	73,086,000	52,685,000	United Kingdom.
3,109,000	3,181,000	4,323,000	5,417,000	7,967,000	5,921,000	Belgium.
7,690,000	5,158,000	6,989,000	5,773,000	8,099,000	3,758,000	France.
2,537,000	2,558,000	3,499,000	1,680,000	3,019,000	2,209,000	Switzerland.
183,000	214,000	386,000	237,000	450,000	154,000	Italy.
40,000	91,000	604,000	1,256,000	4,507,000	4,745,000	Austria.
16,923,000	27,842,000	40,371,000	39,209,000	64,279,000	44,285,000	United States.
52,000	129,000	157,000	182,000	317,000	182,000	British North America.
23,123,000	30,215,000	41,253,000	43,922,000	23,980,000	43,282,000	British East Indies.
2,116,000	9,631,000	27,173,000	6,894,000	3,735,000	4,139,000	French India.
271,000	1,243,000	4,240,000	760,000	589,000	1,202,000	Siam.
25,439,000	36,699,000	40,627,000	34,987,000	35,956,000	32,913,000	China.
9,424,000	12,438,000	16,556,000	7,754,000	11,270,000	11,696,000	Hong Kong.
5,141,000	8,908,000	4,820,000	4,996,000	8,318,000	10,070,000	Corea.
894,000	999,000	1,496,000	1,761,000	2,571,000	1,889,000	Australia.
1,823,000	2,694,000	3,309,000	2,892,000	2,286,000	2,991,000	Philippine Islands.
2,273,000	2,894,000	5,653,000	9,143,000	14,365,000	13,397,000	Other Countries.
180,305,000	231,990,000	294,381,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	268,626,000	Yen } TOTAL.
19,533,000	23,513,000	29,847,000	23,793,000	30,501,000	27,236,000	£ }

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	1901.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 1,911,000	Yen. 2,089,000	Yen. 2,643,000	Yen. 3,173,000	Yen. 4,165,000	Yen. 3,143,000	Russian Empire.
2,972,000	2,207,000	2,469,000	3,797,000	3,556,000	5,251,000	Germany.
111,000	109,000	101,000	331,000	297,000	519,000	Belgium.
9,013,000	8,488,000	7,784,000	11,271,000	11,268,000	11,483,000	United Kingdom.
19,027,000	26,214,000	20,496,000	29,243,000	19,150,000	27,276,000	France.
613,000	897,000	237,000	112,000	118,000	150,000	Switzerland.
2,669,000	2,982,000	2,485,000	3,582,000	7,129,000	12,569,000	Italy.
589,000	258,000	350,000	675,000	497,000	1,387,000	Austria.
31,797,000	53,625,000	47,872,000	64,229,000	53,586,000	72,378,000	United States.
1,594,000	2,065,000	2,396,000	2,358,000	2,951,000	3,276,000	British North America.
4,538,000	5,563,000	6,134,000	6,062,000	8,714,000	9,653,000	British East Indies.
10,000	22,000	42,000	27,000	86,000	32,000	Siam.
22,499,000	31,304,000	40,066,000	48,950,000	39,664,000	49,409,000	China.
22,420,000	27,046,000	32,559,000	36,382,000	40,968,000	42,968,000	Hong Kong.
3,368,000	5,197,000	5,844,000	6,996,000	9,953,000	11,372,000	Corea.
1,458,000	1,875,000	1,996,000	2,170,000	2,531,000	2,533,000	Australia.
188,000	201,000	115,000	237,000	1,257,000	2,581,000	Philippine Islands.
4,514,000	5,912,000	4,722,000	6,395,000	9,246,000	12,919,000	Other Countries.†
129,245,000	175,894,000	178,581,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	269,404,000	Yen } TOTAL.
14,002,000	17,834,000	13,106,000	22,913,000	21,799,000	27,315,000	£ }

1891 (2s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.) in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

* The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

No. 22.—STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1891.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)† §	339,000,000	127,365,000	37·6	643,698,000	195,278,000	30·3
Norway Kroner	223,024,000	15,902,000	7·1	180,388,000	9,259,000	7·1
Sweden*† Kronor	360,696,000	14,559,000	8·9	323,498,000	5,765,000	1·8
Denmark‡ Metric Tons	2,984,000	Tons 46,000	1·6	Tons 687,000	Tons 50,000	7·6
Holland* Metric Tons	15,877,000	Tons 9,257,000	58·3	Tons 8,617,000	Tons 7,082,000	81·6
Belgium Frances	8,119,624,000	1,587,222,000	50·2	2,947,006,000	1,604,772,000	59·5
France Frances	5,938,800,000	1,640,200,000	27·6	4,780,600,000	1,524,700,000	32·2
Portugal†‡ Milreis	47,778,026	3,213,000	6·7	51,188,000	719,000	1·4
Spain* Pesetas	1,018,770,000	214,917,000	21·1	982,245,000	117,311,000	12·6
Italy* Lire	1,252,079,000	462,092,000	36·9	1,010,718,000	566,401,000	56·0
Austria-Hungary† Kronen	Not distinguished	in the Austro-Hungarian Trade Accounts for 1891.				
Bulgaria Lew	81,248,000	58,206,000	71·7	71,065,000	44,838,000	63·1
United States* Dollars (Year ended 30th June 1892.)	887,087,000	56,173,000	6·3	1,118,284,000	34,703,000	3·1
Uruguay† Pesos Fuertes	18,978,000	248,000‡	1·3	26,098,000	1,719,000‡	6·4
Argentine Republic† Pesos Oro	67,298,000	205,000‡	0·3‡	103,219,000	2,582,000‡	2·5‡
		67,003,000¶	99·7¶		100,687,000¶	97·5¶

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† By Sea and River.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Including Trade with Finland.

¶ By Land only.

‡ These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the Weight of Merchandise carried.

No. 22—continued.

STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1901.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)†‡ (1900) - Roubles	626,375,000	310,946,000	49·6	716,418,000	286,432,000	40·0
Norway - - - Kroner	287,244,000	18,160,000	6·3	166,106,000	6,886,000	4·2
Sweden*† - - - Kronor	466,880,000	11,101,000	2·4	268,506,000	1,784,000	0·6
Denmark † - - - Metric Tons	4,808,000	Tons 159,000	3·3	Tons 1,105,000	Tons 36,000	3·3
Holland* - - - Metric Tons	26,221,000	Tons 13,666,000	52·1	Tons 17,764,000	Tons 15,046,000	84·7
Belgium †† - - - France	3,640,645,000	1,913,126,000	52·5	3,286,442,000	1,715,788,000	52·0
France - - - - France	5,606,200,000	1,761,600,000	31·4	5,219,700,000	1,805,800,000	34·6
Portugal*† - - - Míreis	58,198,000	7,006,000	12·0	26,668,000	4,406,000	14·8
Spain* - - - - Pesetas	943,401,000	108,070,000	21·0	790,545,000	134,106,000	17·0
Italy* - - - - Lire	Not distinguished	In the Italian Trade Accounts for 1901.				
Austria-Hungary† - - Kronen	1,662,642,000	1,341,962,000	81·2	1,886,468,000	1,577,190,000	83·7
Bulgaria - - - - Lev	70,044,000	45,256,000	64·6	82,770,000	47,680,000	57·6
United States (Year ended 30th June, 1902.) - Dollars	908,321,000	56,867,000	6·2	1,381,719,000	129,324,000	9·0
Uruguay† - - - - Pesos Fuertes	23,692,000	117,000‡	0·5	27,751,000	428,000‡	1·5
Argentine Republic† - - - Pesos Oro	118,980,000	71,000‡	0·1	167,716,000	971,000‡	0·6

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the Weight of Merchandise carried.

§ Including Trade with Finland.

†† Including Diamonds.

‡‡ By Land only.

§§ By Sea and River.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.†‡			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1885	41.5	58.5	28.7	71.3	7.5	92.5	6.1	93.9	3.6	96.4	1.2	98.8
1886	40.0	60.0	27.8	72.2	7.7	92.3	7.6	92.4	4.1	95.9	1.4	98.6
1887	37.4	62.6	25.5	74.5	7.9	92.1	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.4	98.6
1888	38.2	61.2	25.3	74.7	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.2	4.8	95.2	1.6	98.4
1889	38.7	61.3	27.1	72.9	7.3	92.7	8.5	91.5	4.7	95.3	1.9	98.1
1890	38.4	61.6	27.9	72.1	6.9	93.1	8.4	91.6	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1891	37.6	62.4	30.3	69.7	7.1	92.9	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.3	98.2
1892	35.6	64.4	34.9	65.1	8.8	91.2	8.2	91.8	4.5	95.5	1.3	98.2
1893	40.1	59.9	29.1	70.9	9.4	90.6	8.0	92.0	4.8	95.2	1.9	98.1
1894	42.0	57.0	26.1	73.9	9.6	90.4	8.7	91.3	3.8	96.2	1.7	98.3
1895	46.6	53.4	22.5	77.5	10.1	89.9	8.4	91.6	4.2	95.8	1.8	98.2
1896	44.4	55.6	22.4	77.6	10.9	89.1	7.5	92.5	4.1	95.9	1.8	98.2
1897	43.4	56.6	26.4	73.6	10.8	89.2	6.2	93.8	3.5	96.5	1.3	98.2
1898	44.2	55.8	27.9	72.1	6.3	93.7	3.2	96.8	2.1	97.9	0.2	99.8
1899	45.1	54.9	30.0	70.0	6.3	93.7	3.7	96.3	2.0	98.0	0.3	99.7
1900	46.6	53.4	40.0	60.0	6.9	93.1	3.5	96.5	1.9	98.1	0.6	99.4
1901					6.3	93.7	4.2	95.8	2.4	97.6	0.5	99.5

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1885	64.6	35.4	61.5	38.5	63.1	36.9	78.9	21.1	54.5	45.5	63.2	36.8
1886	64.8	35.2	61.5	38.5	63.6	36.4	77.8	22.2	56.6	43.4	60.7	39.3
1887	64.9	35.1	60.0	40.0	61.1	38.9	78.7	21.3	57.4	42.6	55.9	44.1
1888	63.7	36.3	59.5	40.5	60.1	39.9	80.5	19.5	57.8	42.2	56.4	43.6
1889	63.1	36.9	62.0	38.0	59.0	41.0	81.3	18.7	57.3	42.7	56.0	44.0
1890	62.3	37.7	60.8	39.2	58.3	41.7	81.9	18.1	52.8	47.2	56.3	43.7
1891					58.3	41.7	81.6	18.4	50.2	49.8	59.5	40.5
1892					58.3	41.2	80.1	19.9	53.4	46.6	57.3	42.2
1893					57.7	42.3	80.5	19.5	53.3	46.7	56.9	43.1
1894					54.6	45.4	82.7	17.3	51.8	48.2	56.6	43.4
1895					55.8	44.2	82.7	17.3	51.9	48.1	55.7	44.3
1896					52.7	47.3	84.1	15.9	52.4	47.6	53.3	46.7
1897					50.7	49.3	85.3	14.7	49.9	50.1	54.2	45.8
1898					52.5	47.5	84.7	15.3	47.7	52.3	58.4	41.6
1899					49.6	50.4	86.0	14.0	49.5	50.5	58.3	41.2
1900					49.4	50.6	85.7	14.3	52.3	47.2	57.3	42.7
1901					52.1	47.9	84.7	15.3	52.5	47.5	53.0	47.0

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

No. 22—*continued.*

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1885 to 1901.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
32.7	67.3	32.6	67.4	38.0	62.0	58.7	41.3	16.3	83.7	17.3	82.7	1885
32.4	67.6	30.9	69.1	40.2	59.8	55.7	44.3	16.2	83.8	16.3	83.7	1886
32.1	67.9	32.9	67.1	41.1	58.9	55.5	44.5	19.0	81.0	14.0	86.0	1887
30.0	70.0	31.3	68.7	36.6	63.4	54.7	45.3	18.3	81.7	14.7	85.3	1888
31.0	69.0	32.4	67.6	35.0	65.0	53.3	46.7	20.7	79.3	14.7	85.3	1889
29.9	70.1	31.7	68.3	33.1	66.9	54.1	45.9	18.4	81.6	13.2	86.8	1890
27.6	72.4	32.2	67.8	36.9	63.1	56.0	44.0	21.1	78.9	12.6	87.4	1891
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	37.9	62.1	55.2	44.8	16.7	83.3	11.9	88.1	1892
29.3	70.7	32.5	67.5	37.5	62.5	57.2	42.8	17.1	82.9	12.1	87.9	1893
28.6	71.4	30.9	69.1	39.8	60.2	53.9	46.1	18.4	81.6	12.3	87.7	1894
29.7	70.3	30.8	69.2	34.5	65.5	53.9	46.1	21.4	78.6	13.2	86.8	1895
29.4	70.6	31.7	68.3	34.0	66.0	51.1	48.9	17.6	82.4	11.3	88.7	1896
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	35.3	64.7	48.2	51.8	16.5	83.5	11.3	88.7	1897
27.6	72.4	34.4	65.6	37.0	73.0	47.4	52.6	19.3	80.7	16.0	84.0	1898
29.6	70.4	34.6	65.4	35.9	64.1	52.3	47.7	18.3	81.7	14.7	85.3	1899
31.2	68.8	34.2	65.8	33.5	66.5	49.7	50.3	19.6	80.4	16.4	83.6	1900
31.4	68.6	34.6	65.4	Cannot be given.				21.0	79.0	17.0	83.0	1901
(continued.)												
Austria-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
73.6	21.4	73.2	21.8	5.1	94.9	3.1	96.9	1.7	98.4	3.1	96.9	1885
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	0.3	99.3	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.5	99.7	1.5	98.5	1887
76.2	23.8	80.1	19.9	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	0.2	99.5	1.5	98.5	1888
78.0	22.0	81.5	18.5	6.3	93.7	3.4	96.6	0.1	99.3	2.0	98.0	1889
78.5	21.5	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.2	99.9	2.5	97.5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years.				5.3	94.7	3.2	96.8	0.3	99.3	2.5	97.5	1891
				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9	0.1	99.7	2.2	97.8	1892
				7.4	92.6	5.0	95.0	0.2	99.9	1.3	98.2	1893
80.6	19.4	87.9	12.1	5.6	94.4	5.1	94.9	0.1	99.3	2.1	97.9	1894
79.3	20.7	87.2	12.8	4.5	95.5	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	3.0	97.0	1895
80.2	19.8	87.4	12.6	4.6	95.4	6.9	93.1	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1896
80.1	19.9	87.1	12.9	4.7	95.3	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1897
80.5	19.5	86.0	14.0	4.9	95.1	6.0	94.0	0.1	99.9	1.3	98.7	1898
80.6	19.4	86.0	14.0	4.3	95.7	6.3	93.2	0.1	99.9	0.5	99.5	1899
80.2	19.8	84.4	15.6	5.2	94.8	7.9	92.1	0.1	99.9	1.1	98.9	1900
81.2	18.8	83.7	16.3	5.7	94.3	7.5	92.5	0.1	99.9	0.6	99.4	1901

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

** By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

No. 23.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desialines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 508,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests	*157,616,608	—	—	*425,564,842	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops	—	115,008,712	—	—	310,766,522	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	14,804,210	15,528,018	15,775,918	39,971,367	41,925,649	42,594,979
Rye	24,350,271	24,428,786	24,399,530	65,745,782	65,957,587	65,878,731
Spelt	388,217	398,230	346,808	1,048,186	1,075,321	935,842
Barley	6,513,248	6,714,875	6,750,512	17,587,399	18,130,162	18,236,398
Oats	13,853,117	14,075,548	13,798,711	37,403,416	38,008,960	37,256,630
Maize	1,008,604	1,000,517	1,069,654	2,709,731	2,701,396	2,861,086
Millet	2,335,034	2,368,568	2,532,928	6,439,592	6,395,134	6,338,905
Buckwheat	2,121,901	2,082,782	1,986,271	5,729,133	5,023,511	5,362,932
Peas	869,488	860,597	789,815	2,347,617	2,323,612	2,132,500
Total under Corn Crops†	66,239,690	67,457,871	67,439,958	173,982,168	182,136,252	182,087,873
Green and other Crops :						
Beans	60,804	65,328	62,261	164,171	176,396	168,105
Lentils	361,071	330,415	336,779	974,892	892,120	909,303
Potatoes	2,508,569	2,610,492	2,649,303	6,773,136	7,048,323	7,152,848
Flax	—	1,383,068	—	—	3,754,338	—
Hemp	—	686,338	—	—	1,853,113	—
Clover	—	768,730	—	—	2,075,544	—
Lucerne	—	32,882	—	—	83,781	—
Vetches	—	100,807	—	—	272,179	—
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture	25,852,354	26,120,481	26,003,830	69,802,706	70,525,299	70,210,341

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,323,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,845,104
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,628,061
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,609,264
1900	19,681,769	—	—	32,913,228

* In 1881. † Except Beans and Lentils.

No. 23.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
—	—	—	—	—	—	Woods and Forests.
—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
530,327,200	531,653,900	769,636,800	170,462,314	170,868,753	247,399,323	Wheat.
1,235,244,600	1,064,794,400	1,256,900,600	413,114,336	339,041,057	404,003,764	Rye.
14,823,700	6,586,500	13,511,100	4,766,368	2,117,089	4,342,854	Spelt.
243,860,400	251,791,100	365,338,500	79,990,843	80,932,854	117,446,304	Barley.
659,301,300	467,492,800	715,831,000	211,913,436	150,365,543	230,104,607	Oats.
39,651,300	94,237,400	62,613,300	12,745,061	30,290,598	20,125,704	Maize.
87,769,100	82,263,700	157,540,900	23,211,496	26,441,904	50,638,146	Millet.
49,320,100	42,309,100	75,605,200	15,852,389	13,599,354	24,301,671	Buckwheat.
34,467,600	21,033,600	35,133,800	11,073,371	6,776,371	11,309,079	Peas.
2,949,770,800	2,552,212,500	3,452,311,200	943,140,614	820,354,018	1,109,671,457	Total Corn Crops. †
						Green and other Crops :
2,536,000	3,251,300	3,852,100	815,143	1,045,061	1,233,175	Beans.
11,315,400	3,959,700	15,419,400	3,797,907	2,379,904	4,956,236	Lentils.
1,030,974,600	941,923,000	1,201,959,300	331,334,693	302,761,929	386,344,061	Potatoes.
—	22,425,336	—	—	7,208,159	—	Seed } Flax.
—	19,321,714	—	—	6,210,561	—	Fibre }
—	16,963,859	—	—	5,452,069	—	Seed }
—	13,772,627	—	—	4,426,916	—	Fibre } Hemp.
—	123,574,908	—	—	39,720,506	—	Clover.
—	4,120,337	—	—	1,324,394	—	Lucerne.
—	12,925,743	—	—	4,154,703	—	Vetches.
2,310,384,300	1,912,761,800	2,364,319,000	742,623,636	614,316,239	759,969,679	Hay.

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, 1888, and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,300	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,339,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	2,307,666	1,374,305	1882
46,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888
49,643,410	11,370,511	—	1900

† Including Goats.

No. 23—*continued*.
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 12,733,000			Statute Acres 31,451,000		
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	6,540,521			17,650,407		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	488,063	462,011	481,783	1,317,743	1,247,430	1,300,314
Rye	1,822,842	1,824,064	1,877,696	4,931,673	4,924,973	5,069,779
Spelt	5,332	5,335	5,888	14,306	14,404	15,898
Barley	412,172	433,542	422,426	1,112,865	1,170,563	1,156,750
Oats	963,119	1,014,561	1,018,837	2,600,421	2,739,315	2,750,860
Millet	29,301	31,014	30,979	30,463	83,738	83,643
Buckwheat	107,267	112,663	110,762	239,621	304,244	299,067
Peas	160,715	165,025	160,368	433,931	445,567	432,904
Total under Corn Crops* . . .	3,969,301	4,048,285	4,114,739	10,771,113	10,930,234	11,109,795
Green and other Crops :						
Beans	12,683	11,387	10,701	34,244	30,745	23,893
Lentils	3,530	1,684	1,399	8,991	4,547	5,127
Potatoes	738,434	824,219	837,560	2,123,772	2,225,391	2,261,412
Flax	—	29,614	—	—	79,958	—
Hemp	—	9,732	—	—	23,411	—
Clover	—	232,369	—	—	623,746	—
Lucerne	—	15,374	—	—	41,510	—
Vetches	—	102,108	—	—	275,692	—
Grass Meadows & Permanent Pasture	893,993	900,136	911,364	2,427,231	2,430,367	2,440,413

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1888	1,204,342	—	—	3,013,392
1900	1,386,908	—	—	3,003,629

* Except Beans

No. 23—*continued*.
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Foods.			Cwts.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
32,767,300	23,939,700	33,809,300	10,532,346	7,694,904	10,867,275	Wheat.
104,860,400	78,745,800	116,701,800	33,706,129	25,811,150	37,511,293	Rye.
324,500	316,300	325,300	104,308	101,668	104,561	Spelt.
24,476,300	27,434,700	29,438,200	7,867,382	8,818,296	9,473,350	Barley.
45,899,800	49,754,900	56,972,900	14,692,793	15,992,646	17,991,289	Oats.
2,172,700	2,254,900	2,067,800	698,368	724,789	671,014	Millet.
3,707,800	4,281,800	4,108,900	1,191,798	1,376,298	1,320,718	Buckwheat.
7,860,800	8,096,600	10,162,900	2,526,686	2,602,479	3,266,646	Peas.
221,569,600	194,824,700	252,656,900	71,218,800	62,622,225	81,211,146	Total Corn Crops*.
						Green and other Crops :
752,000	744,200	869,100	241,714	239,207	279,354	Beans.
156,600	81,700	107,100	50,336	26,261	34,425	Lentils.
515,721,100	478,022,800	479,243,400	165,767,496	153,650,186	154,042,521	Potatoes.
—	1,187,804	—	—	381,794	—	Seed } Flax.
—	823,999	—	—	266,464	—	Fibre }
—	310,855	—	—	99,918	—	Seed } Hemp.
—	315,360	—	—	101,366	—	Fibre }
—	39,232,879	—	—	12,610,568	—	Clover.
—	3,239,916	—	—	1,041,402	—	Lucerne.
—	16,315,982	—	—	5,244,416	—	Vetches.
113,670,200	119,065,200	131,081,700	36,536,850	33,267,748	42,133,404	Hay.

the Years 1888 and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
3,754,665	1,499,077	—	1888
2,548,081†	1,259,001	—	1900

and Lentils.

† Including Goats.

No. 23—continued.

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1875.	1890.	1900.	1875.	1890.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 30,849,700			Statute Acres 76,198,759		
Woods and Forests	6,820,000			16,845,400		
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass }	920,000			2,272,400		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,586	4,386	5,074	11,204	10,833	12,533
Barley	55,807	51,780	39,536	138,006	127,896	97,654
Oats	38,484	97,839	97,399	218,555	241,062	240,576
Rye	14,837	13,759	13,079	36,647	33,985	32,305
Beans and Peas	4,647	3,646	2,987	11,478	9,006	7,254
Mixed Corn	20,670	14,195	7,592	51,055	35,082	18,752
Total under Corn Crops . . .	189,071	185,905	165,617	467,005	458,444	408,074
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	34,879	39,122	36,705	86,151	96,631	90,661

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875 (Dec. 31)	151,908	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890 (Dec. 31)	150,898	706,925	299,574	1,006,499
1900 (Dec. 3)	172,999	689,563	260,638	960,201

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 23—*continued*.

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1875.	1890.*	1900.†	1875.	1890.*	1900.†	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass.
100,336	92,965	118,090	275,924	255,709	324,747	Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
1,558,257	1,488,276	1,188,547	4,285,206	4,092,759	3,268,504	Barley.
3,234,928	3,458,876	3,474,837	8,896,062	9,511,909	9,554,427	Oats.
369,399	333,986	315,339	1,015,847	918,324	867,182	Rye.
84,051	80,354	63,177	231,140	220,973	173,737	Beans and Peas.
698,540	507,926	264,377	1,920,985	1,396,797	727,037	Mixed Corn.
6,045,511	5,962,353	5,423,867	16,625,154	16,396,471	14,915,634	Total Corn Crops.
8,200,042	8,441,408	7,965,870	22,550,115	23,213,858	21,906,142	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.

Years 1875, 1890, and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875 (Dec. 31).
1,417,524	121,057	272,458	170,134	1890 (Dec. 31).
996,319	165,348	214,594	93,575	1900 (Dec. 3).

Census Returns of each year.

* Average of the years 1886-1890.

† Average of the years 1896-1900.

No. 23—continued.
SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (Exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . }	Hectares, 41,119,488			Statute Acres, 101,566,135.		
Woods and Forests - . . .	19,964,829	20,290,187	20,707,117	49,862,528	50,116,762	51,146,579
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	4,996,867	4,971,779	5,018,046	12,341,026	12,290,294	12,394,574
Corn Crops:						
Wheat -	73,981	75,449	77,888	182,733	186,859	192,383
Rye -	410,454	409,738	411,078	1,013,821	1,012,063	1,015,363
Barley -	220,834	220,718	217,541	545,480	545,173	537,326
Oats -	823,400	820,517	824,854	2,033,798	2,029,677	2,037,339
Mixed Corn - . . .	125,431	126,006	129,766	309,815	311,235	320,522
Beans, Peas and Vetches -	48,872	48,191	46,186	120,714	119,032	114,080
All Other* -	588	559	455	1,452	1,381	1,124
Total under Corn Crops	1,703,560	1,701,178	1,707,768	4,207,793	4,201,910	4,218,187
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes -	157,983	157,482	154,645	390,218	388,961	381,973
Beetroot (Sugar) - . . }	43,783	45,302	48,980	108,144	111,896	120,867
Turnips and other Roots - }						
Flax -	4,465	4,250	3,926	11,029	10,497	9,697
Hemp -						
Tobacco* -	376	411	490	929	1,015	1,186
Gardenland - . . .	36,507	36,690	37,661	90,172	90,624	93,023
Bare Fallow - . . .	421,651	420,479	413,906	1,041,478	1,038,583	1,022,348
Grass under Rotation -	1,142,140	1,168,015	1,190,226	2,821,086	2,894,997	2,939,858
" Meadows and Per- manent Pasture - . }	1,485,902	1,487,972	1,460,504	3,670,178	3,551,791	3,607,445

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1870	423,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,966,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,136,790
1880	464,820	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	480,330	1,525,477	840,809	2,330,706
1890	487,429	1,573,927	820,564	2,399,491
1893	496,443	1,647,400	826,581	2,473,981
1894	501,157	1,683,116	832,420	2,515,596
1895	506,026	1,706,604	834,621	2,546,225
1896	512,403	1,724,601	829,978	2,554,777
1897	516,809	1,725,355	822,337	2,548,192
1898	522,858	1,750,637	831,030	2,531,667
1899	525,256	1,766,915	816,150	2,533,065
1900	533,050	1,764,819	817,736	2,582,565

* Approximate figures.

No. 23—continued.
SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,849,600	1,518,900	1,638,400	5,086,400	4,176,700	4,505,600	Wheat.
9,165,300	7,789,600	8,148,800	25,204,575	21,421,400	22,409,200	Rye.
5,210,700	4,710,700	4,577,000	14,329,425	12,964,425	12,586,750	Barley.
24,411,400	20,076,500	21,623,800	67,181,350	55,210,375	59,465,450	Oats.
3,993,800	3,044,700	3,506,700	10,982,950	8,372,925	9,642,425	Mixed Corn.
858,300	586,300	800,500	2,360,325	1,612,325	826,375	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
2,200	2,000	1,400	6,060	5,500	3,850	All Other.
45,491,300	37,728,600	39,796,600	126,101,075	103,753,650	109,440,650	Total Corn Crops.
24,643,900	16,306,100	19,985,200	67,770,725	44,841,775	54,821,800	Green and other Crops :
Kiloga. 819,000,000	Kiloga. —	Kiloga. —	Cwts. 16,116,750	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Potatoes.
Hectols. 5,618,534	Hectols. —	Hectols. —	Bushels. 15,450,968	Bushels. —	Bushels. —	Beetroot (Sugar).
22,224	—	—	61,116	—	—	Turnips and other Roots.
Kiloga. 1,434,400	Kiloga. —	Kiloga. —	Cwts. 23,227	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Seed
792,900	—	—	15,603	—	—	} Flax and Hemp.
6,049,900	—	—	119,063	—	—	
Tonneaux † 2,868,923	Tonneaux † —	Tonneaux † —	56,456,306	—	—	Tobacco.
1,900,000	—	—	25,582,143	—	—	Clover.
						{tation.
						Hay from Grass under Ro- ture.
						Hay from Permanent Pas-

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, 1890, and 1893 to 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156†	457,981	—	1860
1,596,009	364,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,906	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,306	515,556	96,391	1885
1,345,337	644,861	86,980	1890
1,323,978	717,339	77,964	1893
1,319,239	769,192	76,045	1894
1,313,336	787,461	74,327	1895
1,296,732	788,736	73,448	1896
1,296,861	802,859	76,564	1897
1,291,482	816,217	79,179	1898
1,283,786	810,839	81,496	1899
1,261,493	806,806	79,826	1900

† Tonneau of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Including Goats.

No. 23—continued.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tønde Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1888.	1896.	1901.	1888.	1896.	1901.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	6,886,251	6,892,110	6,893,679	9,365,301	9,373,270	9,375,403
Woods and Forests	411,218	454,300	502,076	559,256	617,848	682,823
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	5,009,493	5,097,357	5,127,353	6,812,910	6,982,406	6,973,200
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	88,008	62,362	23,655	119,691	84,812	32,171
Barley	540,327	507,108	510,088	734,844	689,660	693,720
Oats	772,894	796,660	784,814	1,050,456	1,083,458	1,066,667
Rye	509,255	526,947	494,039	692,587	716,648	671,893
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	31,319	16,714	16,534	42,594	22,731	22,486
Buckwheat	41,070	21,339	20,709	55,855	29,021	23,164
Mixed Corn	168,664	217,071	258,675	229,333	295,217	351,798
Total under Corn Crops	2,151,037	2,148,196	2,108,014	2,925,410	2,921,547	2,866,899
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	94,742	94,989	94,079	128,849	129,185	133,387
Beetroot (sugar) and Chicory		23,823	28,663		32,399	38,982
Carrots, &c.	95,911	14,264	19,445	130,439	19,399	26,445
Fodder Roots		123,077	246,888		167,385	335,768
Green Fodder (<i>fourrages vertes</i>)	76,700	89,768	98,964	104,312	122,084	134,591
Colza	845	737	285	1,149	1,002	388
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco }	4,117	1,908	967	5,599	2,595	1,315
Spergula (Spurry)	34,896	13,643	14,246	46,779	18,554	19,375
Bare Fallow	475,206	455,923	391,941	646,280	620,055	533,040
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	1,667,648	1,628,715		2,268,001	2,215,052	
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	598,859	672,659		814,448	914,816	
Garden land	51,717	59,539	65,266	70,335	80,973	88,762

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	382,080	1,193,661
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,896
1876	352,262	898,012	450,309	1,343,221
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1886	375,533	954,250	506,277	1,459,827
1891	410,639	1,011,098	685,092	1,696,190
1896	449,529	1,067,266	677,532	1,744,797

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tønder.				Bushels.				
1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops :
757,400	925,002	912,879	238,571	2,878,120	3,517,288	3,468,940	906,570	Wheat.
5,539,096	5,496,161	5,782,443	5,644,296	21,048,566	20,881,612	21,973,284	21,448,321	Barley.
10,506,277	9,390,864	10,215,894	9,475,630	39,920,053	35,686,283	38,820,397	36,007,394	Oats.
4,086,379	4,650,272	5,054,545	4,206,093	15,528,240	17,671,034	19,207,271	15,983,153	Rye.
113,125	110,516	102,466	120,354	429,875	419,960	389,371	457,345	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
70,266	82,345	118,281	106,063	267,011	312,911	449,468	403,089	Buckwheat.
2,902,345	2,750,485	2,918,454	3,320,093	11,028,911	10,451,843	11,090,126	12,616,354	Mixed Corn.
23,973,888	23,405,245	25,104,962	23,111,099	91,100,775	88,939,931	96,396,866	87,822,176	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
4,196,759	4,774,676	5,910,048	5,573,074	15,947,684	18,143,769	22,458,182	21,177,681	Potatoes.
33,623,831	29,681,602	36,956,409	61,904,049	127,770,520	112,714,088	140,434,606	235,235,386	Fodder Roots, &c.
	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
	331,710,450	382,127,950	448,602,750		6,527,588	7,519,732	8,827,861	Beetroot (sugar).
7,511	Tønder	Tønder	Tønder		Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Colza.
	6,294	6,385	4,636	23,542	23,917	24,263	17,617	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
122,900	152,950	166,960	132,960	2,413	3,010	3,285	2,615	
1,238,209,000	913,220,000	668,835,000	974,835,000	24,366,184	16,003,008	12,965,092	19,179,424	Clover.
683,285,500	587,104,500	616,559,000	692,840,000	13,506,118	11,553,378	12,138,000	13,634,101	Hay.

1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, 1893, and 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	*	1866
1,842,481	442,421	*	1871
1,719,249	503,667	*	1876
1,548,613	527,417	9,331	1881
1,225,196	770,786	13,406	1888
1,246,552	829,131	25,266	1893
1,074,413	1,168,493	31,822	1898

* Not stated.

No. 23—*continued*.
GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . .	Hectares 54,084,786.*			Statute Acres 133,540,019.*		
Area under Cultivation . . .	26,392,522*			65,189,532*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture and Waste Land }	10,765,965*			26,590,452*		
Woods and Forests . . .	13,995,968*			34,569,794*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers)	2,911,029*			7,190,241*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	2,049,160	1,581,420	1,912,215	5,061,425	3,908,107	4,723,171
Spelt	317,321§	314,644§	311,657§	783,561§	777,171§	769,798§
Barley	1,670,083¶	1,859,265¶	1,644,025¶	4,124,982¶	4,592,386¶	4,060,742¶
Oats	4,122,318	4,411,412	4,156,290	10,188,390	10,896,188	10,396,086
Eye	5,954,973	5,812,187	6,154,545	14,708,783	14,355,973	15,301,726
Buckwheat	117,930*	—	—	291,383*	—	—
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. .	611,839*	—	—	1,511,242*	—	—
All other †	564,113*	—	—	1,393,359*	—	—
Total under Corn Crops .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	3,218,777	3,318,832	3,240,577	7,950,379	8,197,515	8,004,225
Beetroot (Sugar)	460,940*	—	—	1,138,522*	—	—
Turnips	34,576*	—	—	85,408*	—	—
Carrots, &c.	35,519*	—	—	87,782*	—	—
Kohlrabi	168,979*	—	—	417,378*	—	—
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) .	496,194*	—	—	1,230,539*	—	—
Flax	33,662*	—	—	83,145*	—	—
Hemp	3,537*	—	—	8,786*	—	—
Rape	72,736*	—	—	179,658*	—	—
Vineyards	119,249	119,560	119,922	294,545	295,313	296,207
Tobacco	14,751	16,963	17,357	36,435	41,899	42,872
Hops	37,191	37,506	36,731	91,862	92,640	90,736
Clover ‡	1,808,498	1,804,338	1,924,591	4,466,990	4,456,715	4,753,740
Lucerne ‡	229,435	222,796	—	566,704	550,306	—
Grass Meadows	5,912,122	5,944,498	5,949,533	14,602,941	14,682,898	14,695,347

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years. (Census)	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	3,961,231	6,315,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,238	6,009,471	15,796,704
1892	3,336,256	333	6,320	9,946,164	7,909,530	17,555,694
1897	4,033,485	—	—	—	—	18,490,772
1900	4,195,361	649	7,199	10,453,631	3,481,061	18,989,692

* According to the Agricultural Census of 1900.

† Includes mixed corn ("Menggetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

No. 23—*continued.*
GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tonnen (1,000 Kilogs.).			Cwts.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (Including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops :
3,841,165	2,498,851	3,900,396	75,588,640	49,173,818	76,754,221	Wheat.
466,347§	432,190§	483,121§	9,177,043§	8,504,882§	9,507,131§	Spelt.
3,002,182 ¶	3,321,102 ¶	3,100,227 ¶	59,078,653 ¶	65,354,543 ¶	61,008,088 ¶	Barley.
7,091,930	7,050,153	7,467,250	139,559,051	138,736,939	146,944,812	Oats.
8,550,659	8,162,660	9,494,150	168,264,754	160,629,488	186,831,309	Rye.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Buckwheat.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	All other.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
40,585,317	43,687,261	43,462,393	798,661,000	958,095,743	855,277,805	Green and other Crops :
—	—	—	—	—	—	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
—	—	—	—	—	—	Turnips.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Carrots, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Kohlrabi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Rape.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
34,790	40,613	—	684,617	787,399	—	Hops.
21,782	12,519	22,764	428,639	246,356	447,963	Clover.‡
6,781,284	6,763,798	9,649,063	133,445,982	133,101,882	189,879,775	Lucerne.‡
1,316,441	1,171,198	—	25,906,678	23,047,603	—	Hay.
23,116,276	22,870,047	26,017,083	454,896,288	440,210,568	511,979,026	—

of the YEARS 1873, 1883, 1892, 1897, and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years. (Census).
24,909,406	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,196	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,288	3,091,287	1892
10,866,772	14,274,557	—	1897
9,692,501	16,807,014	3,266,997	1900

‡ Exclusive of the area devoted to Seed production.

§ Winter Spelt only.

¶ Summer Barley only.

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	3,253,827	3,255,344	3,255,268	8,086,963	8,040,700	8,040,512
Woods and Forests	249,896	250,683	251,613	617,218	619,137	621,484
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,111,813	2,113,103	2,115,560	5,216,178	5,219,364	5,225,433
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	73,088	71,886	63,848	180,527	177,435	157,705
Spelt	148	170	158	366	420	390
Barley	35,182	35,531	33,215	86,900	87,761	84,391
Oats	127,124	128,223	131,403	313,996	316,711	324,565
Rye	214,514	213,394	214,048	529,350	523,244	528,699
Beans and Peas	59,407	59,142	64,218	146,735	146,822	158,618
Buckwheat	29,354	29,028	23,250	73,739	71,699	69,778
Total under Corn Crops	539,317	538,064	540,140	1,332,113	1,329,092	1,334,146
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	150,028	155,535	156,295	370,569	384,171	386,049
Beetroot (Sugar)	43,129	46,465	46,943	106,529	114,769	115,949
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	27,439	27,455	23,014	67,398	67,314	69,195
Other Roots	957	1,122	1,120	2,364	2,771	2,766
Flax	8,004	8,000	11,436	19,770	19,760	28,247
Colza	7,215	5,188	2,009	17,321	12,814	4,962
Tobacco	782	744	695	1,932	1,838	1,717
Hops	52	58	63	128	143	156
Gardenland	39,327	39,557	39,377	97,138	97,706	97,261
Orchards	22,383	22,504	22,356	55,236	55,535	56,454
Bare Fallow	9,596	8,744	7,674	23,792	21,598	18,955
Grass under Rotation	65,459	63,162	60,452	161,384	156,010	149,316
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,185,209	1,185,378	1,185,378	2,927,466	2,927,354	2,927,384

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1890	242,528	—	—	1,251,351
1870	252,054	979,630	431,142	1,410,822
1880	273,438	908,000	542,353	1,469,600
1885	270,100	901,490	608,700	1,510,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,200
1892	270,900	894,000	634,500	1,528,600
1893	265,400	877,200	608,600	1,485,300
1894	263,800	891,900	616,400	1,508,300
1895	266,300	904,400	638,300	1,543,300
1896	269,000	916,900	666,500	1,583,400
1897	273,500	936,000	686,300	1,621,300
1898	279,700	961,500	689,100	1,640,600
1899	284,900	958,400	683,100	1,646,500
1900	295,009	966,800	689,300	1,655,000

No. 23—*continued.*
and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. HOLLAND.

AGRICULTURE

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,905,000	1,796,000	1,646,000	5,238,750	4,939,008	4,526,500	Wheat.
7,000	9,000	8,000	19,250	24,750	22,000	Spelt.
1,347,000	1,399,000	1,615,000	3,704,250	3,847,250	4,441,250	Barley.
5,856,000	5,660,000	6,095,000	16,104,000	15,565,000	16,761,250	Oats.
4,815,000	4,570,000	4,808,000	13,241,250	12,567,500	13,222,000	Rye.
1,392,000	1,090,000	1,574,000	3,828,000	4,647,500	4,328,500	Beans and Peas.
482,000	431,000	425,000	1,325,500	1,185,250	1,168,750	Buckwheat.
15,804,000	15,556,000	16,171,000	43,461,000	42,776,250	44,470,250	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
27,538,000	23,728,000	28,338,000	75,729,500	92,788,250	77,929,500	Potatoes.
Kilogs. 1,257,582,000	Kilogs. 1,602,825,000	Kilogs. 1,509,117,000	Cwts. 24,746,433	Cwts. 31,541,306	Cwts. 29,697,267	Beetroot (Sugar).
4,630,000	4,945,000	6,852,000	91,112	97,311	134,338	Fibre } Seed } Flax.
Hectol. 62,000	Hectol. 77,000	Hectol. 122,000	Bush. 170,500	Bush. 211,750	Bush. 325,500	Colza.
128,000	122,000	41,000	517,000	354,750	112,750	
Kilogs. 1,541,000	Kilogs. 1,418,000	Kilogs. 1,564,000	Cwts. 30,325	Cwts. 27,904	Cwts. 30,777	Tobacco.
22,000	117,000	100,000	433	2,302	1,968	Hops.

Years 1860, 1870, 1880, 1885, 1890, and 1892 to 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
866,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	136,980	1870
847,683	384,820	157,658	1880
774,100	442,000	168,900	1885
819,300	578,700	164,800	1890
752,300	548,900	165,800	1892
688,400	571,100	164,500	1893
665,300	640,200	167,500	1894
679,200	662,200	169,600	1895
706,400	656,100	178,000	1896
729,100	659,500	175,000	1897
736,600	714,100	177,200	1898
756,400	737,600	179,400	1899
770,700	746,600	179,500	1900

No. 23—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.*	1900.†	1901.†	1895.*	1900.†	1901.†
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - - }	Hectares, 2,945,589			Statute Acres 7,275,605		
Woods and Forests - - - -	521,494	—	—	1,288,090	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - - }	2,607,514	1,602,772	1,707,819	6,440,560	4,181,147	4,218,313
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	180,877	168,957	165,781	445,581	417,824	409,479
Spelt - - - - -	33,854	23,720	23,177	83,619	58,588	57,247
Barley - - - - -	40,243	38,428	38,294	99,400	94,917	94,596
Oats - - - - -	248,694	253,266	249,225	614,274	625,567	615,586
Rye - - - - -	283,376	245,164	251,088	699,939	605,555	620,187
Beans and Peas - - - -	26,325	21,048	16,968	65,023	51,969	41,886
Buckwheat - - - - -	4,701	3,025	2,863	11,612	7,472	7,072
Mixed Corn - - - - -	18,447	13,364	13,482	45,564	33,000	33,177
Total under Corn Crops -	836,017	766,972	760,818	2,064,962	1,894,421	1,879,220
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - - -	184,691	141,052	144,279	456,187	348,398	356,369
Beetroot (Sugar) - - - -	54,099	63,515	61,523	133,625	156,882	151,974
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) - -	53,801	47,692	49,843	132,888	117,799	123,112
Flax - - - - -	30,615	20,214	20,216	75,619	49,929	49,934
Tobacco - - - - -	2,148	2,025	2,113	5,306	5,002	5,219
Hops - - - - -	3,705	2,202	2,201	9,151	5,439	5,436
Bare Fallow - - - - -	31,115	—	—	76,854	—	—
Grass under Rotation - - -	192,924	—	—	476,522	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - - }	444,984	412,093	411,211	1,099,110	1,017,870	1,015,691

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1880*	271,974	796,178	596,637	1,383,815
1895*	271,527	802,271	618,707	1,420,973
1900	241,553	823,445	829,049	1,657,494
1901	244,752	834,025	812,296	1,646,320

* According to
 The particulars for 1900 and 1901 were collected only from those persons who cultivated at least
 ‡ The hay crop returned in 1900 and 1901

No. 23—continued.

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.		Quintaux.		Bushels.		Cwts.		
1898.	1899.	1900.+	1901.+	1898.	1899.	1900.+	1901.+	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers). Woods and Forests. { Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
4,866,571	3,816,777	3,752,389	3,849,062	13,383,070	10,496,137	7,384,166	7,574,384	Corn Crops : Wheat.
1,360,774	1,396,477	419,318	422,853	3,714,629	3,840,312	825,158	832,114	Spelt.
1,429,833	1,402,871	1,065,966	1,065,925	3,932,041	3,857,895	2,033,633	2,077,910	Barley.
12,238,231	10,101,960	5,686,584	5,888,006	33,655,135	27,780,363	11,190,385	11,586,755	Oats.
7,296,982	6,543,152	5,042,872	5,332,053	20,066,563	17,993,668	9,923,651	10,591,111	Rye.
707,612	662,334	423,235	358,146	1,945,933	1,821,418	842,804	704,790	Beans and Peas.
89,460	96,370	43,935	40,858	246,015	266,017	86,453	80,403	Buckwheat.
456,009	408,047	251,277	266,593	1,254,025	1,122,129	494,477	524,617	Mixed Corn.
23,435,422	24,427,778	16,660,626	17,263,486	73,197,410	67,176,939	32,785,732	33,972,074	Total Corn Crops.
Kiloga.	Kiloga.	Kiloga.	Kiloga.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
3,216,209,074	3,324,904,690	2,392,610,000	2,751,002,100	63,290,400	66,423,471	47,063,147	54,135,791	Potatoes.
1,507,198,140	1,806,381,200	2,180,267,400	2,167,894,700	23,659,506	35,565,869	42,904,548	42,655,364	Beetroot (Sugar).
2,174,421,216	1,738,365,634	2,751,213,000	2,393,061,600	42,789,503	34,208,552	54,139,942	56,931,319	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
16,103,490	21,767,265	—	—	816,894	423,349	—	—	Flax.
3,537,016	3,406,728	4,809,746	4,829,482	69,603	67,040	94,649	95,037	Tobacco.
2,340,236,375	2,730,350,048	509,358,300†	506,669,700†	55,891,794	53,729,388	10,025,412†	9,970,536†	Clover (Red).
1,813,309,800	1,506,115,680	779,551,700†	726,176,300†	35,683,346	29,638,205	15,340,464†	14,290,112†	Hay.

the Years 1880, 1895, 1900, and 1901.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
265,400	646,375	248,755	1880.*
235,732	1,163,133	241,045	1895.*
—	1,006,501	—	1900.
—	1,015,322	—	1901.

the Census Returns in these years.
 † hectare. † Weight of the dried clover ; for the years 1896 and 1899 its weight when green is given
 was that from meadow-land only.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,867,190			Statute Acres 130,567,281		
Woods and Forests	9,521,568*			23,518,273*		
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	38,618,682*			96,388,145*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	6,940,210	6,864,070	6,793,783	17,142,319	16,954,253	16,780,644
Spelt						
Barley	806,270	757,193	744,089	1,991,487	1,870,287	1,837,900
Oats	3,939,300	3,941,420	3,835,694	9,730,071	9,735,307	9,597,664
Rye	1,488,900	1,419,780	1,412,132	3,677,583	3,506,857	3,487,966
Buckwheat	585,980	602,581	601,324	1,447,821	1,488,375	1,485,270
Maize	561,042	541,191	547,086	1,385,774	1,336,742	1,351,302
Millet	30,970	36,502	34,257	76,496	90,160	84,615
Mixed Corn	224,080	200,560	196,715	553,354	495,383	485,886
Total under Corn Crops	14,576,682	14,363,297	14,215,080	36,004,406	35,477,344	35,111,247
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	1,564,720	1,509,898	1,545,902	3,864,858	3,729,448	3,818,378
Beetroot, Sugar	279,361	329,617	338,808	690,022	814,154	836,856
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	446,770	492,013	504,892	1,103,522	1,215,272	1,247,083
Colza	51,535	38,715	33,444	127,291	95,626	82,607
Flax	17,594	21,280	25,132	43,457	52,512	62,076
Hemp	29,032	26,790	25,760	71,709	66,171	63,627
Vineyards	1,719,621	1,778,890	1,787,583	4,247,464	4,393,858	4,415,337
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	2,790	2,851	2,992	6,891	7,042	7,390
Tobacco	16,657	17,673	18,089	41,143	43,662	44,556
Clover	1,102,710	1,022,422	1,005,997	2,723,694	2,525,382	2,484,813
Lucerne	805,660	880,813	923,337	1,989,980	2,175,608	2,202,992
Sainfoin	690,700	728,863	723,455	1,706,029	1,800,292	1,786,984
Bars Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—
Green Fodder Crops	—	505,271	520,641	—	1,248,019	1,265,983
Other Artificial Grasses	—	137,385	143,980	—	339,341	355,645
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,039,800	5,566,258	5,576,014	13,980,306	13,748,657	13,772,755

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1862	2,866,054	315,831	390,180	5,781,466§	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,967	396,237	6,406,261§	6,406,323	12,811,589
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222§	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,800	273,819	392,859	7,113,242§	4,333,011	11,446,253
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,506,325	7,053,360	13,562,685
1892	2,852,032	227,036	361,485	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434
1893	2,767,648	215,755	357,965	6,005,246	6,149,395	12,154,641
1894	2,807,042	218,762	359,879	6,229,434	6,649,806	12,879,240
1895	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	6,359,795	6,874,033	13,233,828
1896	2,849,658	208,791	360,521	6,351,491	6,983,140	13,334,631
1897	2,899,131	205,715	361,414	6,444,238	7,042,231	13,486,519
1898	2,894,379	208,227	361,728	6,473,489	6,945,198	13,418,687
1899	2,917,160	204,750	357,820	6,545,850	7,005,030	13,550,880
1900	2,938,063	205,002	356,239	7,819,532	6,701,250	14,520,782
1901	2,926,382	200,310	354,642	8,068,857	6,604,963	14,673,810

*In 1892.

† Employed on farms.

‡ Including vines planted during the year.

§ Including Heifers.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers). Woods and Forests. Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass. Corn Crops : Wheat. Spelt. Barley. Oats. Rye. Buckwheat. Maize. Millet. Mixed Corn.
128,418,920	114,710,880	109,573,810	353,152,080	315,454,920	301,327,978	
15,965,799	14,394,320	13,693,140	43,905,928	39,584,380	37,656,135	
95,301,520	88,300,920	79,389,300	262,078,630	242,852,280	218,320,575	
23,577,000	20,889,000	20,509,030	64,386,750	57,444,750	56,399,832	
8,106,430	8,163,627	8,918,440	22,292,682	22,449,974	24,525,710	
9,002,990	7,834,660	9,300,836	24,758,222	21,545,315	25,577,299	
334,020	375,690	392,970	918,555	1,033,147	1,080,667	
3,951,500	3,212,150	3,087,100	10,866,625	8,833,413	8,352,025	
284,657,970	257,890,247	244,814,626	782,809,417	709,198,179	673,240,221	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	{ Total Corn Crops. Green and other Crops : Potatoes. Beetroot, Sugar. Fodder Roots (for Cattle). Colza. Seed } Flax. Fibre } Seed } Hemp. Fibre }
123,476,410	122,541,230	120,165,959	242,983,935	241,143,635	236,469,441	
72,266,270	85,961,510	90,174,617	142,209,696	168,963,186	177,450,764	
105,126,730	110,288,160	124,275,223	206,874,387	217,031,348	244,555,885	
620,163	425,310	554,826	1,220,392	836,949	1,091,818	
87,698	125,150	155,195	172,567	246,277	305,402	
120,257	194,155	248,036	236,649	382,070	488,090	
85,033	85,988	79,768	167,333	169,212	156,972	
213,919	185,125	200,002	420,962	364,300	393,575	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
46,810,390	68,582,239	60,074,110	1,029,823,580	1,507,709,258	1,821,630,420	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	{ .Wine. Olives, Fruit. Hops. Tobacco. Cocoons. Lucerne. Sainfoin. Clover. Green Fodder Crops. Other Artificial grasses. Hay.
904,940	1,085,792	1,062,716	1,780,793	2,136,683	2,091,273	
39,539	36,235	32,004	77,807	71,305	62,979	
227,574	227,198	253,579	447,833	447,880	496,007	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
6,993,339	9,180,404	8,451,839	15,413,319	20,233,610	18,627,853	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
4,054,956	3,649,998	3,983,513	4,054,956	3,649,998	3,983,513	
3,511,738	2,221,558	2,264,876	3,511,738	2,221,558	2,264,876	
2,283,432	3,501,627	3,193,843	2,283,432	3,501,627	3,193,843	
—	1,941,235	2,139,519	—	1,941,235	2,139,519	
—	389,751	409,141	—	389,751	409,141	
19,270,015	16,074,346	15,674,899	19,270,015	16,074,346	15,674,899	

1852, 1862, 1875, 1880, 1890, and 1892 to 1901.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Sheep.	Lambs.	Total.			
Not distinguished.			5,240,403	1,337,940	1852
			6,037,543	1,726,396	1862
			5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
			5,565,620	1,522,380	1880
			6,017,233	1,506,090	1890
			6,337,100	1,528,560	1892
			5,860,592	1,466,451	1893
			6,053,372	1,481,921	1894
			6,306,019	1,509,502	1895
			6,402,370	1,499,005	1896
			6,262,764	1,496,756	1897
			6,230,966	1,501,658	1898
			6,305,200	1,504,390	1899
			6,740,405	1,557,925	1900
			6,758,196	1,529,280	1901

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price			
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Fra.	Cts.	Fra.	s. d.
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11.12	24	55	71 42	57 2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14.43	23	24	67 61	54 1
1863	6,918,768	116,761,794	16.88	19	78	57 54	46 0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16.15	17	58	51 14	40 11
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13.84	16	41	47 74	38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12.23	19	61	57 06	45 8
1867	6,990,425	83,005,739	11.92	26	19	76 19	60 11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16.53	25	64	77 50	62 0
1869	7,034,037	107,941,553	15.34	29	33	59 14	47 4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,301	72,806,067	11.38	25	65	74 62	59 8
1872	6,367,152	119,034,990	17.33	23	15	67 35	53 11
1873	6,966,419	83,961,198	12.04	25	62	74 53	59 7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19.64	25	11	73 05	58 5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14.57	19	32	56 20	45 0
1876	6,373,267	98,665,499	14.35	20	59	59 90	47 11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14.50	23	44	68 19	54 7
1878	6,955,890	96,446,298	13.85	21	25	61 82	49 5
1879	6,929,306	89,899,123	11.87	22	12	64 35	51 6
1880	6,873,508	100,553,846	14.48	22	19	64 55	51 8
1881	6,957,084	96,816,083	13.91	22	20	64 58	51 8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17.68	19	29	56 12	44 11
1883	6,866,064	104,772,587	15.25	19	00	55 28	44 3
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15.93	17	76	51 66	41 4
1885	6,956,785	109,861,892	15.70	16	41	47 74	38 3
1886	6,956,167	107,287,082	15.42	16	54	48 12	38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16.14	17	71	51 52	41 2
1888	6,978,134	98,740,728	14.15	18	79	54 06	43 9
1889	7,038,998	108,319,771	15.39	18	09	52 62	42 1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16.55	18	96	55 16	44 1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13.49	20	54	59 75	47 10
1892	6,986,628	109,537,907	15.68	17	84	51 90	41 6
1893	7,073,050	97,792,080	13.82	16	21	47 16	37 9
1894	6,991,449	122,469,207	17.52	14	84	43 17	34 6
1895	7,001,699	119,967,745	17.13	14	06	40 90	32 9
1896	6,870,352	119,742,416	17.42	14	33	41 69	33 4
1897	6,583,776	86,900,088	13.19	18	80	54 69	43 9
1898	6,963,711	123,096,149	18.40	19	62	57 08	45 8
1899	6,940,310	123,418,920	18.50	15	02	43 69	34 11
1900	6,864,070	114,710,880	16.71	14	45	42 04	33 8
1901	6,793,783	109,573,810	16.12	15	16	44 10	35 3

No. 23—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average.		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13'40	29'00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,318	37,110,000	16'80	29'00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	32,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22'59	29'00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	60,653,000	22'45	30'00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30'06	26'00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,321	63,838,000	27'85	25'00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,343	39,123,000	16'90	27'00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,496,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22'34	31'00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29'79	29'00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,066	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23'32	28'00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,306
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24'42	29'00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,496
1872	2,423,637	54,920,000	22'61	30'00	481,781	36,669	518,450	3,240,787	189,183	3,439,970	2,911,530
1873	2,423,737	36,000,000	15'00	41'00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,680
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29'25	24'00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32'64	21'00	48,180	43,649	91,829	3,568,785	162,067	3,730,852	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18'54	25'00	17,468	58,942	76,410	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23'62	27'00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21'96	29'00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,764	49,233	2,794,967	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11'53	33'18	2,330,680	107,431	2,438,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15'02	8'18	7,095,769	124,806	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	†4,732,293
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17'16	40'26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	†5,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17'33	40'41	7,333,806	152,933	7,486,739	2,579,353	38,423	2,618,276	†4,913,463
1883	2,175,486	46,166,000	21'21	37'01	8,226,277	154,516	8,380,793	2,502,833	38,229	2,541,172	†6,439,621
1884	2,196,412	35,595,000	16'21	40'00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	†5,653,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16'58	39'37	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	†5,580,389
1886	1,907,550	30,336,000	16'24	40'29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	†8,301,643
1887	1,919,373	25,365,000	13'61	35'98	12,132,357	149,429	12,281,786	2,374,194	23,022	2,402,216	†9,380,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16'67	30'41	11,892,940	171,433	12,064,373	2,082,029	35,969	2,117,998	†9,946,235
1889	1,836,531	23,224,000	12'64	31'55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,066	36,717	2,117,808	†8,367,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15'09	39'06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	†8,688,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17'09	30'06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	†10,236,919
1892	1,792,316	28,991,000	16'11	28'63	9,107,534	292,002	9,400,136	1,853,833	32,011	1,890,894	†7,509,343
1893	1,821,155	50,708,000	27'84	23'25	5,647,805	247,503	5,895,308	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	†4,326,199
1894	1,707,274	39,437,000	23'09	23'06	4,234,577	260,996	4,495,573	1,625,016	29,452	1,724,468	†2,771,105
1895	1,660,939	26,918,000	16'21	30'12	6,027,020	309,499	6,336,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	†4,639,776
1896	1,640,318	44,044,000	23'84	23'27	8,196,408	413,023	8,614,431	1,741,434	42,391	1,783,825	†7,030,606
1897	1,623,567	31,943,000	19'67	23'63	7,023,309	502,258	7,525,567	1,733,186	41,676	1,774,862	†5,755,705
1898	1,643,493	31,731,000	19'25	23'88	8,162,132	441,312	8,603,444	1,585,091	51,136	1,636,227	†6,967,317
1899	1,631,760	46,310,000	28'63	25'48	8,073,086	392,743	8,465,829	1,651,184	65,336	1,716,520	†6,745,300
1900	1,787,390	63,532,000	42'53	17'96	4,315,472	401,032	4,716,504	1,336,542	63,224	1,404,831	†3,311,723
1901	1,787,596	60,074,000	37'11	14'43	3,352,511	355,579	3,708,090	1,774,307	61,366	1,839,673	†1,363,417

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* Special trade, i.e. Imports for home consumption and Exports of domestic produce only. † Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

No. 23—*continued.*
ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1901.	1902.	1895.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes) - -	Hectares 28,658,800			Statute Acres 70,787,236		
Woods and Forests - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops † -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - - -	4,593,000	4,769,000	4,637,000	11,245,000	11,779,000	11,453,000
Barley - - - - -	297,000	—	—	733,000	—	—
Rye - - - - -	137,000	—	—	333,000	—	—
Oats - - - - -	474,000	—	—	1,171,000	—	—
Beans, Peas, &c. - - - - -	849,000	—	—	2,097,000	—	—
Maize - - - - -	1,957,000	1,780,000	—	4,834,000	4,397,000	—
Total under Corn Crops - -	8,307,000	—	—	20,518,000	—	—
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - - -	209,000	—	—	516,000	—	—
Vineyards - - - - -	3,462,000	3,920,000	—	8,551,000	9,682,000	—
Olive Yards - - - - -	1,034,000	1,049,000	—	2,554,000	2,591,000	—
Rice - - - - -	163,000	160,000	—	403,000	395,000	—
Flax - - - - -	52,000	—	—	123,000	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	105,000	—	—	259,000	—	—
Tobacco - - - - -	5,245	—	—	12,955	—	—
Chestnuts - - - - -	412,000	—	—	1,018,000	—	—
Clover, &c. - - - - -	1,692,000	—	—	4,179,000	—	—
Grass Meadows and per- manent Pasture - { For Hay -	2,262,000	—	—	5,587,000	—	—
For Grass -	3,302,000	—	—	8,156,000	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,439,125
1876	657,544¶	293,968	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	§2,306,556	2,416,676	4,733,232
1882	660,123‡	302,423	—	—	—	—
1890‡	720,000¶	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,600
1894	702,390‡	327,515	—	—	—	—
1900	741,739	327,276	—	—	—	—

† Arable land only.

‡ Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

¶ Inclusive of

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

* The figures given in these

§ Including 501,729 calves under a year old.

No. 23—continued.

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1895.	1901.	1902.	1895.	1901.	1902.	
						TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops :
41,499,000	55,240,000	46,200,000	114,122,250	151,910,000	127,050,000	Wheat.
2,620,000	—	—	7,205,000	—	—	Barley.
1,418,000	—	—	3,885,750	—	—	Rye.
6,764,000	—	—	18,601,000	—	—	Oats.
4,080,000	—	—	11,220,000	—	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,838,000	33,540,000	23,750,000	68,304,500	92,235,000	65,312,000	Maize.
81,214,000	—	—	223,338,500	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Quintaux. 7,022,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 13,818,228	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Potatoes.
Hectol. 24,246,000	Hectol. 44,180,000	Hectol. 41,040,000	Galls. 533,412,000	Galls. 971,980,000	Galls. 902,880,000	Wine.
2,894,000	3,150,000	—	63,668,000	69,300,000	—	Olive Oil.
Hectol. 5,994,000	Hectol. 8,880,000	Hectol. 8,480,000	Bush. 16,483,500	Bush. 24,420,000	Bush. 23,320,000	Rice.
Quintaux. 203,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 899,475	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Flax, Fibre.
757,000	—	—	1,489,668	—	—	Hemp, Fibre.
Kilogs. 6,742,961	Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	132,692	—	—	Tobacco.
41,152,000	40,320,000	—	Lbs. 90,699,000	Lbs. 88,867,000	Lbs. —	Cocoons.
Quintaux. 2,633,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 5,131,368	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Chestnuts.
70,206,000	—	—	138,155,379	—	—	Clover, &c.
52,700,000	—	—	103,706,071	—	—	Hay.
54,441,000	—	—	107,132,111	—	—	Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, 1890, 1894, and 1900*.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,683,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,566,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890
—	—	—	1894
—	—	—	1900

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.

! Estimated figures.

No. 23—continued.
AUSTRIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)	22,176,582	22,142,419	—	69,596,034	69,514,245	—
Woods and Forests	9,777,414	9,777,984	—	24,150,213	24,151,497	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	12,399,118	12,365,434	—	45,445,821	45,362,748	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,065,311	1,069,729	1,067,909	2,631,318	2,642,231	2,613,085
Barley	1,234,093	1,210,777	1,216,077	3,048,210	2,990,619	3,008,710
Oats	1,899,224	1,870,613	1,832,407	4,691,083	4,620,414	4,526,045
Rye	1,697,099	1,810,796	1,832,445	4,191,780	4,472,518	4,526,139
Spelt	4,642	4,453	—	11,466	10,990	—
Pulse	232,619	276,224	—	697,575	682,273	—
Buckwheat	163,617	163,176	—	404,134	403,045	—
Maise	334,990	332,141	331,611	827,425	820,388	819,079
Mixed Corn	23,119	23,306	—	57,104	57,566	—
All Other	67,468	59,917	—	166,646	147,995	—
Total under Corn Crops	6,771,962	6,821,072	—	16,726,721	16,843,048	—
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	1,163,366	1,134,687	—	2,885,864	2,802,677	—
Beetroot (Sugar)	239,308	252,602	—	592,326	623,927	—
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	111,404	107,377	—	275,168	265,221	—
Vineyards	243,326	242,063	—	613,365	597,306	—
Olive Yards	54,728	54,814	—	135,173	135,391	—
Flax	71,687	71,723	—	177,067	177,156	—
Hemp	33,012	23,447	—	81,540	70,264	—
Tobacco	3,665	3,768	—	9,063	9,282	—
Hops	13,540	19,007	—	45,794	46,947	—
Clover	936,503	916,352	—	2,313,162	2,264,624	—
Grass under Rotation	133,132	133,137	—	323,336	323,848	—
Alpine Meadows, for Hay	143,041	143,041	—	353,311	353,311	—
Permanent Grass, for Hay	3,073,172	3,072,230	—	7,603,085	7,533,408	—
" " not for Hay	2,725,056	2,733,620	—	6,730,333	6,764,391	—

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1899	1,330,623	11,723	31,351	3,331,136	3,594,076	7,425,212
1890	1,463,232	12,710	36,908	4,133,625	4,445,452	8,584,077
1890	1,543,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,339,633	8,643,936
1900	1,711,077	20,320	46,313	4,762,018	4,744,608	9,506,626

* The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria.

No. 23—continued.

AUSTRIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow, and Grass (including vineyard and gardens).
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Spelt.
						Pulse.
						Buckwheat.
						Maize.
						Mixed Corn.
						All Other.
						Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
						Potatoes.
						Beetroot (Sugar).
						Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
						Wine.
						Olive Oil.
						Flax Fibre.
						Hemp Fibre.
						Tobacco.
						Hops.
						Clover.
						Hay.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, 1890 and 1900.

sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,398	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,549,700	1,035,382	1890
2,621,026	4,682,734	1,015,682	1900

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares (74,106,022 statute acres).

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA	Square Kilometres 224,851			Statute Acres 80,228,197		
Woods and Forests	9,087,844	9,040,677	9,021,860	22,323,475	22,330,472	22,323,900
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	2,414,753	2,504,070	2,588,088	5,434,440	6,306,253	6,302,577
Spelt	8,006	6,480	7,182	30,002	15,857	17,740
Rye	1,120,751	1,115,786	1,121,118	2,815,185	2,750,928	2,798,961
Barley	1,085,123	1,079,506	1,084,984	2,680,279	2,606,523	2,678,083
Oats	1,063,060	1,081,500	1,082,256	2,625,780	2,671,527	2,673,172
Peas, Beans, &c.	46,712	47,189	48,506	115,381	116,557	119,958
Maize	2,406,623	2,588,418	2,588,843	6,106,656	6,308,302	6,308,502
Buckwheat	11,112	11,087	10,533	27,449	27,361	26,017
Mixed Corn	146,863	141,173	143,308	362,752	343,095	353,971
Millet	58,375	55,485	57,440	144,196	136,925	141,877
Total under Corn Crops	9,470,490	9,688,633	9,740,218	22,302,110	22,980,923	24,058,338
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	521,507	575,051	598,042	1,288,122	1,420,376	1,477,164
Beetroot (Sugar)	74,488	91,568	91,624	183,802	226,172	226,211
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	160,330	175,714	174,836	396,015	434,014	431,474
Tobacco	24,222	29,512	29,696	60,257	97,585	97,975
Rape	54,144	33,977	34,841	133,726	83,922	86,057
Flax	12,391	12,420	12,038	45,426	45,497	44,554
Hemp	64,498	67,102	70,508	159,226	165,742	174,155
Vineyards	254,922	260,325	263,964	633,657	642,755	651,991
Vetches (mixed), &c.	350,128	402,000	401,247	864,816	968,892	961,080
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	491,574	525,239	498,732	1,214,198	1,297,587	1,231,908
Grass Meadows	4,196,340	4,202,402	4,195,910	10,364,900	10,379,083	10,368,998

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	2,236,705	5,279,198
1880	2,073,528	2,085,217	2,276,161	5,211,578
1894*	1,748,859	1,752,406	2,196,632	4,879,083
1906	2,308,457	2,185,224	4,553,141	6,778,365

NOTE: The particulars of Secondary Crops have been included in the figures given for Fodder
 * Exclusive of Croatia

No. 23—continued.

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
53,142,694	53,833,153	47,992,974	146,142,316	148,041,171	131,156,673	Wheat.
90,783	71,870	80,622	249,653	197,642	221,711	Spelt.
17,712,412	15,099,067	15,635,437	48,709,133	41,522,407	42,997,452	Rye.
21,668,844	19,105,496	17,322,300	59,589,321	52,540,114	48,012,700	Barley.
23,062,879	24,907,352	23,367,065	77,172,917	68,496,598	65,606,929	Oats.
499,365	558,922	589,768	1,373,254	1,537,086	1,631,363	Peas, Beans, &c.
45,076,411	50,639,178	51,309,091	123,960,130	139,257,739	141,100,000	Maise.
100,629	118,962	118,380	276,730	327,146	325,545	Buckwheat.
2,226,719	2,064,512	2,054,912	6,130,727	5,633,908	5,661,008	Mixed Corn.
586,025	675,018	630,229	1,611,569	1,356,299	1,705,630	Millet.
169,166,691	167,060,020	159,781,278	465,205,650	459,415,055	439,398,515	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
33,650,982	43,631,730	43,500,576	76,069,511	95,680,619	95,442,306	Beetroot (Sugar).
16,323,999	19,856,927	19,332,923	31,926,512	39,075,596	33,044,431	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
39,150,824	43,798,628	43,351,510	77,043,229	86,179,604	85,309,579	Tobacco.
434,941	569,194	571,229	865,902	1,179,123	1,124,097	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Flax, Seed.
97,823	69,887	66,377	233,463	192,189	182,537	Hemp, Seed.
637,391	497,980	444,356	1,754,300	1,369,390	1,223,354	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Rape.
431,470	250,920	266,406	849,071	493,775	524,249	Flax, Fibre.
94,083	99,747	100,445	185,140	196,238	197,661	Hemp, Fibre.
465,136	480,719	519,333	915,321	945,998	1,021,973	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
2,041,066	1,943,397	2,102,000	44,303,392	43,754,784	63,344,000	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Vetches (mixed), &c.
12,523,687	12,800,755	11,429,137	24,654,696	24,796,486	22,490,908	Clover, Lucerne, &c.
18,563,627	20,422,855	17,412,746	36,510,887	40,189,361	34,265,797	Hay.
116,432,623	117,398,170	107,597,199	232,132,769	232,006,766	211,735,917	

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, 1884, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,351	1870
9,333,133	4,160,137	333,233	1880
10,664,531	4,308,639	270,192	1884*
8,122,682	7,330,343	306,510	1895

Roots, Vetches, and Clover ; but excluded from those for Peas, Beans, Buckwheat, and Millet.
and Slavonia.

No. 23—continued.

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA	Hectares 13,102,000			Statute Acres 32,351,940		
Woods and Forests	2,774,048†	—	—	6,851,899†	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	5,850,950	5,940,820	5,979,150	14,451,846	14,673,825	14,768,500
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,589,492	1,636,557	1,436,435	3,926,645	4,042,226	3,671,618
Barley	438,815	503,098	507,777	1,083,873	1,244,134	1,254,209
Oats	255,273	265,134	321,137	630,524	654,856	798,208
Rye	164,267	211,424	172,816	405,789	522,217	423,856
Maize	2,083,268	2,133,672	2,181,855	5,027,112	5,270,170	5,399,182
Millet and Buckwheat	163,531	108,674	100,024	411,332	268,425	247,069
Total under Corn Crops*	4,649,646	4,859,149	4,770,094	11,484,625	12,002,098	11,782,132
Green and other Crops :						
Beans (Kidney Beans)	29,647	32,305	39,601	73,228	79,793	96,037
Potatoes	11,605	11,191	11,596	28,664	27,642	28,642
Beetroot (Sugar)	12,502	12,640	6,214	30,880	31,221	15,349
Hemp	6,077	7,109	7,675	15,010	17,559	18,957
Flax	13,253	20,929	41,343	32,735	51,695	102,117
Colza	248,542	135,754	223,889	614,146	335,312	553,006
Tobacco	4,530	4,110	4,051	11,313	10,152	10,006
Plums	72,411	70,150	73,432	178,855	173,270	193,727
Vineyards	145,612	147,103	142,714	359,662	363,344	352,504
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	90,591	71,412	81,761	223,760	176,338	201,950
Grass under Rotation						
„ Meadows, for Hay	539,623	543,070	541,161	1,332,876	1,353,733	1,336,063
„ „ not for Hay	1,350,610†	—	—	3,336,007†	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.‡
1884	532,881	2,432	2,376,056
1888	563,744	6,044	2,403,017
1890	594,962	6,480	2,520,390
1897	670,909	5,461	2,133,315
1900	664,524	7,701	2,588,523

* Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

† In 1899.

‡ Including Buffaloes.

No. 23--continued.

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Maize.
						Millet and Buckwheat.
						Total Corn Crops.*
						Green and other Crops : Beans (Kidney Beans).
						Potatoes.
						Beetroot (Sugar).
						Seed } Fibre }Hemp.
						Flax (Seed).
						Colza.
						Tobacco.
						Plums.
						Wine.
						Clover and Lucerne.
						Hay.

19,967,860	26,506,840	26,869,886	54,911,587	70,149,310	78,864,687
5,151,220	8,535,925	8,694,027	14,166,866	23,473,796	23,906,674
3,067,300	5,828,560	7,719,352	8,435,075	16,028,512	21,228,218
2,110,860	3,373,660	2,462,160	5,804,866	9,277,537	6,743,412
29,970,400	41,211,360	24,120,663	82,418,600	113,331,212	66,881,796
760,312	1,383,301	560,131	2,080,858	3,804,078	1,540,360
61,027,942	85,841,616	70,406,199	167,826,840	236,064,444	193,617,047
244,616	1,881,268§	1,096,871§	672,694	5,085,967§	3,016,396§
Kilogs. 86,823,000	Kilogs. 103,933,600	Kilogs. 126,803,600	Cwts. 1,708,553	Cwts. 2,046,266	Cwts. 2,496,314
236,577,000	254,783,000	130,836,000	4,655,497	5,013,766	2,674,666
Hectols. 43,886	Hectols. 63,817	Hectols. 56,466	Bush. 119,311	Bush. 187,872	Bush. 162,604
Kilogs. 2,086,000	Kilogs. 2,091,700	Kilogs. 2,383,200	Cwts. 40,046	Cwts. 41,162	Cwts. 46,898
Hectols. 91,636	Hectols. 196,353	Hectols. 354,143	Bush. 261,359	Bush. 587,221	Bush. 973,398
2,717,210	1,613,000	2,065,126	7,472,327	4,174,600	5,679,096
Kilogs. 4,009,600	Kilogs. 2,904,700	Kilogs. 2,764,900	Cwts. 78,903	Cwts. 67,160	Cwts. 64,409
Hectols. 2,567,330	Hectols. 277,439	Hectols. 1,423,970	Bush. 9,810,296	Bush. 762,967	Bush. 3,916,917
Hectols. 3,497,660	Hectols. 391,240	Hectols. 1,043,491	Galls. 76,942,300	Galls. 19,607,230	Galls. 22,966,302
1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
163,466	236,688	230,823	3,019,992	4,637,019	4,542,267
1,007,597	1,186,509	1,135,616	19,823,070	23,329,124	22,347,301

in the YEARS 1884, 1888, 1890, 1897, and 1900.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,654,776	386,441	244,925	1884
4,978,280	796,907	165,205	1888
5,002,300	926,124	209,990	1890
6,847,825	1,079,322	236,376	1897
5,655,444	1,709,205	232,515	1900

* Including 1,386,467 Hectols. (3,812,839 Bushels) produced with the Maize Crop in 1901, and 824,669 Hectols. (2,267,340 Bushels) in 1902.

No. 23—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA	3,622,933 Square Miles (Excluding Alaska and Hawaii 3,025,600 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass					
Corn Crops :					
Wheat	39,466,066	44,055,278	44,592,516	42,496,335	49,896,514
Barley	2,719,116	2,583,125	2,878,229	2,994,282	4,296,744
Oats	25,730,375	25,777,110	26,341,380	27,364,795	23,541,476
Rye	1,708,561	1,643,207	1,659,806	1,591,362	1,967,506
Buckwheat	717,336	678,332	670,148	637,930	811,164
Maize	80,096,061	77,721,781	82,108,587	83,320,872	91,349,928
Total under Corn Crop :	150,431,006	152,468,833	158,250,168	158,804,626	176,881,331
Green and other Crops :					
Potatoes	2,584,577	2,567,729	2,581,353	2,611,064	2,964,335
Flax	—	—	2,110,516(c)	—	—
Hemp	—	—	16,042(c)	—	—
Hops	—	—	55,613(c)	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	1,101,483(c)	—	—
Cotton	24,319,584	24,967,295	23,408,497	—	—
Grass under Rotation	42,426,770	42,780,827	41,323,462	39,132,890	39,390,508
" and Meadows †					

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860 (c)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,313	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,535,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,920,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,501	36,875,648	52,896,229
1891	15,496,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,087	35,964,196	52,873,283
1893	16,081,139	16,487,400	36,608,168	53,095,568
1894	15,893,318	16,504,629	34,364,216	50,868,845
1895	15,124,067	16,137,586	32,085,409	48,222,906
1896	14,364,667	15,941,727	30,508,408	46,450,135
1897	13,960,911	15,840,896	29,264,197	45,105,083
1898	13,665,307	15,990,115	27,994,225	43,964,840
1899	13,537,524	16,292,380	27,610,064	43,902,414
1900	16,744,723	16,833,667	45,500,213	62,333,870
1901	16,531,224	16,696,802	44,727,797	61,424,599

The Winchester Bushel is equal to $\frac{11}{16}$ of the Imperial Bushel. (c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 23—continued.
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1897.	1893.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
2,318,677,120 Statute Acres. (Excluding Alaska and Hawaii 1,938,384,000 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops :
530,149,168	675,148,705	547,308,846	522,229,505	748,460,218	Wheat.
66,685,127	55,792,257	73,381,563	58,925,333	109,932,924	Barley.
698,767,809	780,906,648	796,177,718	809,125,989	736,808,724	Oats.
27,363,324	25,657,522	23,961,741	23,995,927	30,344,880	Rye.
14,997,451	11,721,927	11,094,473	9,566,966	15,125,939	Buckwheat.
1,902,967,933	1,924,184,660	2,078,143,988	2,105,102,516	1,522,519,891	Maize.
3,240,980,812	3,423,411,714	3,530,068,269	3,528,946,786	3,168,192,526	Total Corn Crops.
164,015,964	192,306,338	223,783,232	210,926,897	187,598,087	Green and other Crops :
—	—	19,979,492(c)	—	—	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	Seed } Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre }
—	—	Lbs. 11,750,630(c)	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	Lbs. 49,209,704(c)	—	—	Hops.
—	—	Lbs. 368,163,275(c)	—	—	Tobacco.
Bales 10,897,857	Bales 11,189,205	Bales 9,142,838	Bales 10,401,453	—	Cotton.
Lbs. 644,175,323	Lbs. 707,951,875	Lbs. 557,657,417	Lbs. 334,273,746	—	Sugar from Cane.
Tons. 60,664,876	Tons 66,376,920	Tons 56,655,756	Tons 50,110,906	Tons 50,590,877	Clover and Hay.

1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890 to 1901.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
21,723,220‡	30,354,213	559,331¶	1850 (c)
22,471,275‡	33,512,867	1,151,148¶	1860 (c)
23,477,961‡	25,134,569	1,125,415¶	1870 (c)
35,192,074‡	47,681,700	1,312,808¶	1880 (c)
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,988(c)	1890
44,938,365	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891
47,273,553	48,094,807	2,331,128	1892
45,048,017	45,206,498	2,352,231	1893
42,294,064	44,165,716	2,333,108	1894
38,298,783	42,842,750	2,278,946	1895
36,513,643	40,600,276	2,215,654	1896
37,656,980	39,759,993	2,257,665	1897
39,114,453	38,651,631	2,134,213	1898
41,883,065	37,079,356	2,086,027	1899
59,756,718	56,962,142	2,564,458	1900
62,089,091	48,608,890	2,757,017	1901

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS. † Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.
‡ Excluding Lambs. ¶ Including asses.

No. 23—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.
QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in
the UNITED STATES from 1877 to 1901 inclusive.
(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1877	Bushels. 304,194,146	1878	Bushels. 1,360,1713	Bushels. 365,554,359	Bushels. 63,415,031	Bushels. 272,139,328	Bushels. 5.72	25.29
1878	430,122,400	1879	2,074,321	422,196,721	152,326,845	269,869,876	5.58	35.92
1879	448,766,630	1880	486,106	449,252,736	180,984,478	268,268,258	5.35	40.18
1880	498,549,868	1881	211,402	498,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6.09	37.96
1881	383,330,090	1882	865,467	384,145,557	122,597,997	261,547,560	4.98	31.32
1882	504,155,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,481	148,738,696	356,533,785	6.64	29.33
1883	421,086,160	1884	82,474	421,118,634	111,686,302	309,432,332	5.84	26.49
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,561,835	380,415,476	6.77	25.96
1885	387,112,000	1886	888,415	387,600,415	94,913,395	292,687,020	4.57	26.43
1886	467,213,000	1887	232,400	467,600,400	154,163,415	313,436,985	5.17	33.96
1887	456,329,000	1888	594,960	456,923,960	120,126,664	336,797,296	5.62	26.23
1888	415,863,000	1889	135,361	416,008,361	88,322,462	327,685,899	5.34	21.31
1889	490,560,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6.09	22.31
1890	390,292,000	1891	563,827	390,855,827	106,301,965	284,553,862	4.69	26.90
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	227,604,641	386,637,724	5.94	30.68
1892	515,949,000	1893	968,125	516,917,125	192,436,335	324,480,790	4.89	37.20
1893	398,131,725	1894	1,182,865	397,314,590	164,699,549	232,615,041	3.44	41.47
1894	460,297,416	1895	1,433,399	461,706,315	145,361,510	316,344,805	4.59	31.46
1895	467,102,947	1896	2,116,303	469,219,250	128,306,323	340,912,927	27.07	37.97
1896	427,664,346	1897	1,544,242	429,208,588	146,626,868	282,581,720	3.95	33.93
1897	530,149,168	1898	2,068,968	532,208,106	219,186,971	313,021,135	4.29	40.91
1898	675,163,705	1899	1,876,174	677,039,879	224,553,547	452,486,332	6.09	32.97
1899	547,303,346	1900	380,166	547,683,512	198,394,121	349,289,391	4.74	34.00
1900	532,329,505	1901	608,101	532,937,606	216,650,135	316,287,471	4.02	41.36
1901	748,460,218	1902	130,502	748,590,720	234,317,980	514,272,740	6.50	31.36

* The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{1}{16}$ of the Imperial bushel.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.
 QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for
 CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1877 to 1901 inclusive.
 (In Winchester Bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head	Percentage exported (Domestic).
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1877	1,842,558,000	1878	18,428	1,842,571,428	87,102,110	1,255,379,318	26.87	6.49
1878	1,888,518,750	1879	23,899	1,888,532,649	87,884,892	1,800,647,757	26.61	6.33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	53,876	1,547,955,666	99,575,329	1,448,380,337	28.88	6.43
1880	1,717,494,543	1881	76,155	1,717,570,698	98,643,147	1,623,927,551	31.64	5.46
1881	1,104,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,688	1,150,644,933	21.92	3.71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,989	1,617,051,089	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	29.24	2.56
1883	1,551,066,895	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,255,606	1,504,816,183	27.40	2.99
1884	1,795,523,000	1885	4,507	1,795,527,507	52,376,456	1,743,151,051	31.04	2.35
1885	1,986,176,000	1886	16,104	1,986,192,104	64,533,617	1,871,658,487	32.80	3.35
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	30,586	1,665,471,586	41,363,594	1,624,107,992	27.68	2.48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,498	1,456,198,498	25,360,899	1,430,837,604	23.96	1.74
1888	1,987,790,000	1889	2,401	1,987,792,401	70,341,673	1,916,450,728	31.28	3.57
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,626	2,112,893,626	108,413,709	2,004,479,917	32.09	4.85
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	32,041,529	1,457,930,582	23.84	2.15
1891	2,080,154,000	1892	15,290	2,080,169,290	76,892,285	1,983,277,005	30.43	3.72
1892	1,623,464,000	1893	1,881	1,623,465,881	47,121,394	1,581,344,487	23.88	2.89
1893	1,619,496,131	1894	2,199	1,619,498,330	68,489,529	1,551,008,801	22.96	4.11
1894	1,212,770,052	1895	16,575	1,212,786,627	29,156,405	1,184,201,222	17.18	2.36
1895	2,151,188,580	1896	4,388	2,151,192,968	101,100,275	2,050,092,693	29.18	4.70
1896	2,233,375,165	1897	6,284	2,233,381,449	173,317,417	2,060,064,032	29.40	7.83
1897	1,903,967,333	1898	3,417	1,903,970,750	212,055,543	1,691,915,207	23.19	11.14
1898	1,924,184,660	1899	4,171	1,924,188,831	177,325,045	1,746,863,785	23.51	9.21
1899	2,078,143,933	1900	2,480	2,078,146,413	213,128,412	1,865,018,001	24.44	10.30
1900	2,105,102,516	1901	5,169	2,105,107,685	131,405,473	1,973,702,212	25.26	8.62
1901	1,522,510,991	1902	18,278	1,522,529,269	22,020,728	1,499,508,541	18.92	1.84

* The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{1}{16}$ of the Imperial bushel.

No. 23—continued.

JAPAN.
(Exclusive of FORMOSA.)

AGRICULTURE. **ACREAGE under CROPS**

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Cho.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA	Cho 38,571,199.			Statute Acres 94,499,433.		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	465,608	465,832	463,488	1,140,740	1,140,063	1,147,747
Barley	659,696	657,216	644,530	1,616,355	1,610,179	1,579,098
Rye	681,364	687,275	692,999	1,669,342	1,683,824	1,697,848
Millet	245,641	238,742	245,739	601,530	584,918	602,061
" ("Hie")	77,366	76,619	72,538	189,547	187,717	177,718
" ("Kibi")	31,684	35,742	34,414	77,626	87,598	84,314
Buckwheat	180,040	176,144	168,996	441,098	431,553	414,040
Beans, Peas, etc.	482,044	455,601	457,674	1,151,007	1,116,222	1,121,301
Total under Corn Crops	2,823,443	2,792,671	2,785,368	6,917,435	6,842,044	6,834,127
Green and other Crops :						
Kidney Beans ("Azuki")	112,314	120,675	122,796	275,169	295,654	300,326
Potatoes	36,899	37,651	38,262	90,408	92,245	93,742
Sweet Potatoes	267,252	268,071	271,440	654,767	656,774	665,028
Colza	150,326	148,663	153,070	369,524	364,224	375,022
Hemp	25,188	17,911	13,303	61,711	43,832	44,597
Cotton	40,283	33,773	28,262	98,706	82,744	69,242
Rice	2,317,624	2,339,550	2,328,479	5,903,179	5,956,997	5,929,774
Tobacco	29,451	41,647	37,133	72,155	103,035	91,098
Tea	53,649	57,833	49,266	133,690	141,313	120,702
Mulberry Trees	305,857	307,085	300,789	749,350	752,353	736,363
Indigo	43,872	47,325	46,327	119,736	117,171	114,736

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.
		Cows.
1891	No. 1,547,647	No. 632,006
1892	1,554,652	643,292
1893	1,561,373	657,341
1894	1,477,021	649,942
1895	1,530,608	692,206
1896	1,578,117‡	692,312
1897	1,592,371	732,444
1898	1,587,697	742,412
1899	1,547,160	769,163
1900	1,541,979	774,558

NOTE :—The above particulars are exclusive of
‡ Exclusive of Horses belonging to the War Office.

No. 23—continued.

JAPAN.
and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (Exclusive of FORMOSA.) AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Koku.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						TOTAL AREA.
4,181,888	4,141,206	4,226,850	20,742,164	20,540,877	21,014,776	Corn Crops :
8,912,560	8,512,726	8,659,487	44,211,258	42,222,121	42,961,066	Wheat.
7,396,006	6,632,021	7,495,336	36,538,361	33,142,824	37,176,867	Barley.
2,626,588	2,217,154	2,487,187	12,027,876	10,997,084	12,336,448	Rye.
901,472	861,318	864,601	4,471,301	4,372,187	4,288,421	Millet.
231,862	277,768	284,452	1,447,586	1,372,729	1,906,882	" (" Hie ").
1,192,807	999,410	1,285,294	5,916,318	4,957,074	6,375,554	" (" Kibi ").
3,108,708	2,410,608	2,562,176	15,419,187	16,917,087	17,668,368	Buckwheat.
						Beans, Peas, &c.
23,583,480	27,202,206	28,975,433	141,774,061	134,922,833	142,718,397	Total Corn Crops.
664,885	822,775	866,448	3,248,230	4,080,964	4,397,582	Green and other Crops :
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Kidney Beans (" Azuki ").
34,068,550	64,594,705	71,775,433	2,517,074	4,799,627	5,299,847	Potatoes.
716,967,406	661,444,822	754,935,532	52,989,622	48,840,616	55,891,579	Sweet Potatoes.
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Colza.
1,079,594	1,114,614	1,198,839	5,254,786	5,522,485	5,921,441	Hemp.
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cotton.
3,775,917	2,921,954	2,652,774	278,512	215,755	195,879	Rice.
7,230,830	6,231,955	4,894,322	538,239	390,324	361,398	Tobacco.
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tea.†
47,387,606	39,698,258	41,466,137	235,042,823	196,997,997	206,687,080	Cocoons.
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Indigo, leaf.
9,302,580	10,809,581	10,546,452	686,894	733,400	800,894	
8,443,726	7,548,997	7,645,801	622,475	557,043	564,576	
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
2,027,342	2,512,532	2,753,908	10,056,616	12,462,308	13,659,359	
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
17,768,510	18,799,435	18,397,287	1,811,276	1,837,915	1,851,059	

of the Years from 1891 to 1900, inclusive.

Cattle.		Years.
Oxen.	Total.	
No.	No.	
435,416	1,057,422	1891
451,507	1,094,799	1892
447,280	1,106,301	1893
441,427	1,097,869	1894
454,072	1,126,278	1895
457,449	1,149,761	1896
481,715	1,214,159	1897
488,054	1,230,466	1898
482,702	1,252,865	1899
486,556	1,261,214	1900

Live Stock in the district of Okinawa,
and also of those requisitioned during the war.
† Including the tea called " Bancha."

No. 24.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in
RUSSIA in EUROPE.

—			1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of Railways worked -	Verstes		32,941	33,736	35,119	37,189	40,268	41,462
	Miles		21,340	22,367	23,234	24,656	26,698	27,499
Passengers carried -	No.		60,823,000	63,343,000	74,663,000	83,703,000	92,442,000	101,570,000
Goods carried -	1,000 Poods		5,588,537	6,145,098	6,819,139	7,325,394	8,107,523	9,089,331
	Tons		39,816,000	93,761,000	109,598,000	117,733,000	130,300,000	146,086,570
Receipts from Passengers	Roubles		61,529,000	65,942,000	68,072,000	75,387,000	81,943,000	83,237,000
" " Goods	"		290,560,000	313,867,000	325,317,000	342,356,000	365,746,000	406,523,000
" " Other	"		39,798,000	41,064,000	43,974,000	47,998,000	48,274,000	51,957,000
Total Receipts	Roubles		391,887,000	420,873,000	437,363,000	465,741,000	496,963,000	548,517,000
	£		39,189,000	42,087,000	43,166,000	46,162,000	49,852,000	57,931,000
Total Expenses	Roubles		226,783,000	244,140,000	253,067,000	277,576,000	305,762,000	349,456,000
	£		22,678,000	24,414,000	27,226,000	29,300,000	32,275,000	36,887,000
Net Receipts	Roubles		165,104,000	176,733,000	179,306,000	188,165,000	190,201,000	199,359,000
	£		16,510,000	17,673,000	18,927,000	19,862,000	20,077,000	21,043,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.			57·37	58·01	59·05	59·60	61·65	63·70
Gross Receipts per Verste	Roubles		12,429	12,681	12,781	12,837	13,018	13,413
" " " Mile	£		1,375	1,913	2,085	2,062	2,073	2,135
" Expenses per Verste	Roubles		7,192	7,356	7,541	7,680	8,028	8,541
" " " Mile	£		1,085	1,110	1,201	1,222	1,273	1,360
Receipts per Train Verste run	Copees		227	221	219	216	214	212
" " " Mile	d.		82·2	80·0	83·6	82·5	81·8	81·0
Expenses per Train Verste	Copees		131	128	129	128	132	135
" " " Mile	d.		47·5	46·3	49·4	48·9	50·4	51·6
Accidents to Passengers	Killed		40	62	136	83	64	90
	Injured		181	362	470	329	302	549
" " Employés	Killed		270	310	332	371	367	432
	Injured		976	1,178	1,156	1,403	1,660	1,763
" " Others*	Killed		482	531	545	644	765	839
	Injured		541	641	687	802	1,111	1,130
Total	Killed		792	903	1,003	1,098	1,196	1,361
	Injured		1,698	2,181	2,313	2,534	3,073	3,447

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of local lines, and also of Railways in Finland.

* Including suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1898-99.†	1899-00.‡	1900-01.	1901-02.
						Year ended 31st March.	
Total Length of State Railways	- {	Kilom.		1,808	1,808	1,879	1,879
	- {	Miles		1,120	1,120	1,167	1,167
" " Companies "	- {	Kilom.		178	178	178	226
	- {	Miles		111	111	111	140
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	- {	146,181,000	146,865,000	156,280,000	158,280,000
	{	Companies	- {	8,118,000	8,169,000	8,682,000	8,792,000
Distance travelled—	{	State Railways	- {	15,704,000	16,405,000	17,034,000	19,887,000
	{	Companies	- {	872,000	911,000	946,000	1,102,000
By Locomotives,	{	State Railways	- {	7,397,272	5,722,359	8,124,159	8,387,701
	{	Companies	- {	4,598,706	3,564,206	5,045,108	5,208,762
" " Passenger and	{	State Railways	- {	975,009	767,196	1,290,155	1,281,518
	{	Companies	- {	605,481	476,429	801,186	795,823
Goods Trains	{	State Railways	- {	5,800,507	4,408,232	6,177,322	6,424,536
	{	Companies	- {	3,602,115	2,734,407	3,886,117	3,996,847
" " Companies	{	State Railways	- {	681,385	498,012	652,960	680,356
	{	Companies	- {	392,080	306,180	405,426	432,501
Passengers carried†	{	State Railways	- {	8,563,247	6,381,670	9,126,081	9,319,163
	{	Companies	- {	1,067,982	834,645	1,073,898	1,125,276
Goods carried	{	State	- {	1,759,279	1,227,193	1,815,497	1,745,780
	{	Companies	- {	908,072	678,632	928,749	879,766
Receipts from Passengers	{	State Railways	- {	5,841,420	4,571,588	6,237,519	6,350,918
	{	Companies	- {	778,566	612,496	812,808	828,731
" Goods	{	State	- {	5,733,601	4,309,954	5,979,812	5,783,804
	{	Companies	- {	1,816,887	1,345,684	1,819,778	1,741,301
" Other	{	State	- {	198,261	150,998	203,581	201,282
	{	Companies	- {	121,880	101,240	131,981	114,437
Total	{	State Railways	- {	11,768,282	9,082,540	12,420,912	12,336,004
	{	Companies Railways	- {	653,793	501,808	690,051	685,334
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	- {	2,711,838	2,080,420	2,765,012	2,684,519
	{	Companies Railways	- {	150,657	114,468	153,612	149,140
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	- {	8,208,262	7,032,347	10,005,960	10,654,539
	{	Companies Railways	- {	455,904	390,686	555,887	591,919
Gross Receipts	{	State Railways	- {	1,603,781	1,392,719	2,046,886	1,942,841
	{	Companies Railways	- {	89,099	77,378	113,718	107,986
Gross Ex-penses	{	State Railways	- {	2.33	1.79	1.57	1.05
	{	Companies Railways	- {	6.42	5.43	4.22	3.74
Receipts per Train:	{	State Railways	- {	6,473	6,625	6,754	6,476
	{	Companies Railways	- {	15,235	15,422	15,534	13,490
Expenses per Train:	{	State Railways	- {	579	598	604	579
	{	Companies Railways	- {	1,362	1,390	1,390	1,207
Accidents to Passengers	{	State Railways	- {	4,514	5,158	5,441	5,593
	{	Companies Railways	- {	9,010	10,425	11,499	9,763
Employés	{	State Railways	- {	404	461	487	500
	{	Companies Railways	- {	807	933	1,039	873
Others	{	State Railways	- {	2.08	2.05	2.01	1.92
	{	Companies Railways	- {	4.30	4.19	4.24	3.95
Total	{	State Railways	- {	43.5	44.0	43.1	41.2
	{	Companies Railways	- {	92.3	89.9	91.0	84.3
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger Killed	{	State Railways	- {	1.41	1.60	1.62	1.66
	{	Companies Railways	- {	2.54	2.82	3.14	2.86
Killed	{	State Railways	- {	30.3	24.3	24.3	25.6
	{	Companies Railways	- {	54.5	60.5	67.4	61.3
Injured	{	State Railways	- {	1	1	1	2
	{	Companies Railways	- {	1	3	3	2
Total	{	State Railways	- {	1	3	3	2
	{	Companies Railways	- {	20	19	17	12
Killed	{	State Railways	- {	8	3	8	5
	{	Companies Railways	- {	7	5	2	5
Injured	{	State Railways	- {	10	7	14	14
	{	Companies Railways	- {	22	27	22	19
Total				219,678,669	170,606,291	234,472,629	121,267,500

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.
‡ Nine Months ended 31st March, 1900.

‡ Year ended 30th of June.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	Kilom.	3,676	3,676	3,685	3,849	3,849
	Miles	2,283	2,283	2,288	2,390	2,390
" " Companies " (open on 31st Dec.)	Kilom.	6,549	6,688	7,022	7,453	7,724
	Miles	4,067	4,150	4,361	4,628	4,797
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways	Kronor	327,099,959	331,702,506	339,350,425	358,408,659	371,933,007
	£	18,172,220	18,431,250	18,862,301	19,911,592	20,662,945
" " (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways	Kronor	327,634,000	336,091,000	344,150,000	367,518,000	
	£	18,202,000	18,672,000	19,119,000	20,418,000	
Cost of Construction	Per kilomètre	88,983	90,251	92,090	98,117	96,631
	" mile	7,961	8,074	8,238	8,330	8,645
	" kilomètre	50,028	50,209	49,010	49,311	
	" mile	4,476	4,492	4,384	4,411	
Distance travelled by Locomotives	State Railways Kilom.	14,259,782	15,904,676	17,654,644	18,822,979	19,133,893
	" Miles	8,855,325	9,876,804	10,964,776	11,689,070	11,882,148
	Companies " Kilom.	15,362,106	16,558,568	18,847,990	19,980,580	
	" Miles	9,539,868	10,282,871	11,894,102	12,376,890	
" " Passenger Trains	State Railways Passenger—Kilom.	398,226,024	369,856,717	418,461,347	454,430,823	476,629,191
	" Miles	247,335,621	229,681,021	259,964,496	282,301,541	296,986,728
	Companies " Kilom.	271,425,874	304,792,621	343,223,913	368,256,617	
	" Miles	168,555,157	189,276,218	213,148,280	228,687,350	
" " Goods Trains	State Railways Ton—Kilom.	645,677,398	761,007,500	840,812,572	928,592,641	924,640,576
	" Miles	400,965,664	472,585,657	507,010,007	576,656,029	574,301,798
	Companies " Kilom.	588,124,800	628,105,400	647,433,400	711,809,500	
	" Miles	365,225,501	390,053,453	402,055,141	442,033,699	
Passengers carried - - - State Railways	No.	8,521,784	9,239,258	10,217,425	10,948,822	11,436,188
" " Companies "	"	14,216,430	16,231,068	18,436,837	19,881,941	
Goods carried - - - State	Tons*	5,884,823	6,198,751	6,538,509	7,276,845	7,396,496
" " Companies "	"	12,625,045	13,009,823	13,476,382	14,923,457	

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

—		1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor		14,023,923	13,785,040	15,426,337	16,222,143	16,782,004
" " Goods - Companies " - "		10,425,872	11,650,465	12,966,196	13,827,262	
" " " - State " - "		21,735,874	23,740,210	25,560,920	27,396,090	27,309,636
" " Other " - Companies " - "		25,118,116	26,563,933	27,765,035	30,366,015	
" " " - State " - "		342,841	348,567	458,661	507,769	619,245
" " " - Companies " - "		967,632	1,148,791	1,401,349	1,478,647	
Total Receipts { State Railways - { "	{ Kronor	36,102,158	37,823,307	41,445,918	44,626,002	45,210,885
		£	2,005,675	2,101,323	2,302,551	2,479,222
		{ Kronor	36,511,620	39,363,239	42,161,590	45,671,924
		{ £	2,028,423	2,186,847	2,342,310	2,537,329
Expenses—Total { State Railways - { Kronor	{ £	20,677,214	23,315,863	23,802,089	33,974,804	36,408,596
		£	1,148,784	1,296,326	1,600,116	1,837,439
		{ Kronor	18,648,991	20,689,938	24,402,339	28,682,631
		{ £	1,036,055	1,149,402	1,365,713	1,593,479
Percentage of Total Receipts { State Railways - -	{ Companies Railways - -	57.3	61.6	69.5	76.1	80.5
		51.1	52.6	57.9	62.3	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - { State Railways - -	{ Companies Railways - -	4.72	4.37	3.73	3.06	2.37
		5.57	5.62	5.24	4.67	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways - Kronor		2.76	2.60	2.62	2.64	2.57
" " Mile " - " - " - Kronor		59.3	55.9	56.3	56.7	55.2
Expenses " Kilom. " - " - " - Kronor		1.58	1.61	1.82	2.01	2.06
" " Mile " - " - " - d.		33.9	34.5	39.1	43.2	44.2
Receipts " Kilom. " - Companies Railways - Kronor		2.38	2.38	2.30	2.39	
" " Mile " - " - " - d.		51.1	51.1	49.3	51.3	
Expenses " Kilom. " - " - " - Kronor		1.21	1.25	1.33	1.50	
" " Mile " - " - " - d.		26.0	26.3	28.5	32.2	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor		9,821	10,289	11,262	11,922	11,746
" " Mile " - " - " - £		879	920	999	1,067	1,051
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - Kronor		5,358	6,006	6,247	6,323	
" " Mile " - " - " - £		524	587	559	566	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor		5,625	6,343	7,327	9,084	9,459
" " Mile " - " - " - £		503	567	700	818	846
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - Kronor		2,992	3,157	3,616	3,971	
" " Mile " - " - " - £		268	282	323	355	
Accidents † :-						
To Passengers { State Railways { Killed	{ Injured	3	1	5	1	1
		3	1	10	5	6
		{ Companies " { Killed	2	1	5	
		{ Injured	3	3	6	
" Employés { State " { Killed	{ Injured	15	13	14	27	24
		114	143	176	163	134
		{ Companies " { Killed	7	11	10	
		{ Injured	38	51	62	
" Others { State " { Killed	{ Injured	19	35	31	24	33
		8	13	11	12	9
		{ Companies " { Killed	9	20	34	
		{ Injured	4	9	19	
Total - - { State " { Killed	{ Injured	37	49	50	52	58
		125	157	196	180	149
		{ Companies " { Killed	18	32	49	
		{ Injured	45	63	87	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

—		1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways* - - - - -	Kilom.	1,788	1,783	1,783	1,790
" Companies Railways† - - - - -	"	740	971	1,131	1,196
Total on 31st December of each year - - - {	"	2,528	2,754	2,914	2,986
Distance travelled :—	Miles	1,567	1,710	1,809	1,854
By Locomotives - State Railways* {	Kilom.	10,808,992	11,508,940	11,099,524	11,131,388
	Miles	6,712,384	7,147,062	6,892,804	6,912,592
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - State Railways* {	Kilom.	136,210,155	142,286,406	146,873,446	153,369,489
	Miles	84,586,506	88,359,858	91,202,200	95,242,453
Passengers carried - {	No.	16,498,141	17,331,500	18,618,200	19,766,535
	"	2,972,391	3,511,727	3,935,646	4,580,214
Total - - -	"	19,470,532	20,843,327	22,553,846	24,366,749
Goods carried - - - State Railways* - -	Tons §	3,130,759	3,328,104	3,333,941	3,423,578
Receipts :—					
From Passengers - State Railways* -	Kronor	11,883,146	12,342,895	13,047,790	13,405,314
" Goods - - -	"	11,212,768	12,095,087	12,092,960	12,390,092
Other - - - -	"	1,471,151	1,638,055	1,980,802	2,033,110
Total - - - {	Kronor	24,567,065	26,075,537	27,121,552	27,834,516
	£	1,364,837	1,448,641	1,506,758	1,546,362
Expenses Total - - {	Kronor	21,557,408	23,476,658	25,791,861	27,975,660
	£	1,197,624	1,304,269	1,488,436	1,554,203
Net Receipts - - - {	Kronor	3,009,657	2,598,879	329,701	¶ 141,144
	£	167,203	144,382	18,317	¶ 7,641
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - State Railways* -	Kronor	13,687	14,470	15,064	15,458
" " Mile - - -	£	1,224	1,294	1,349	1,383
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - -	Kronor	12,010	13,060	14,901	15,536
" " Mile - - -	£	1,074	1,168	1,333	1,390
Accidents :—					
Total :— State Railways* {	Killed	26	22	28	33
	Injured	55	109	61	50

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand. † Companies' Railways of Lolland, Falster, and East Zealand. § Including Suicides. ¶ Metric Tons of 1,000 kilograms. ¶ Deficit in this year.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Years commencing 1st April.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	43,522	44,405	44,998	45,712	46,550
" Companies Railways :-					
" " worked by the State } Kilom.	164	146	146	146	205
" " worked by Companies } Kilom.	3,376	3,677	3,845	4,020	4,285
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom.	47,062	48,228	48,989	49,878	51,040
" Miles	29,226	29,950	30,422	30,974	31,690
Cost of Construction - { Marks	11,853,828,000	12,134,004,000	12,408,089,000	12,749,407,000	13,130,531,000
" " { per Kilom. - Marks	592,691,000	606,700,000	620,152,000	637,470,000	656,527,000
" " Mile - Marks	251,877	251,597	253,180	255,612	257,280
" " - £	20,280	20,257	20,385	20,581	20,713
Rolling Stock :-					
Locomotives - No.	16,884	17,623	18,291	19,069	19,724
Passenger Carriages - "	33,664	35,086	36,638	38,434	39,917
Goods and Mail Carriages - "	361,966	384,040	398,522	412,744	420,437
Distance travelled :-					
By Locomotives - Kilom.	426,560,000	460,819,000	484,662,000	511,767,000	520,749,000
" Passenger Trains - "	207,616,000	218,194,000	226,893,000	239,268,000	250,278,000
" Goods - "	152,517,000	172,294,000	184,767,000	196,167,000	192,870,000
" Mixed - "	40,613,000	43,174,000	45,025,000	47,347,000	49,913,000
Passengers carried - No.	692,354,000	756,087,000	804,712,000	848,092,000	897,806,000
Goods carried - Tons*	301,179,000	320,840,000	341,491,000	358,925,000	351,273,000
Receipts :-					
From Passengers - Marks	472,848,000	507,534,000	533,719,000	572,964,000	571,359,000
" Goods - "	1,124,019,000	1,195,540,000	1,358,195,000	1,309,073,000	1,251,698,000
Other - "	80,328,000	139,631,000	156,904,000	152,062,000	153,177,000
Total - { Marks	1,677,195,000	1,842,705,000	1,948,818,000	2,034,099,000	1,976,234,000
" £	88,860,000	92,135,000	97,441,000	101,704,000	98,812,000
Expenses, Total - { Marks	951,628,000	1,119,511,000	1,198,048,000	1,233,200,000	1,313,631,000
" £	47,582,000	55,975,000	59,902,000	64,660,000	65,682,000
Net Receipts - { Marks	725,565,000	723,194,000	750,770,000	740,899,000	662,603,000
" £	36,278,000	36,160,000	37,539,000	37,044,000	33,130,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on cost of Construction	6.21	5.96	6.06	5.81	5.05
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - Marks	3.93	3.97	4.00	3.96	3.78
" Mile - d.	75.9	76.7	77.3	76.5	73.0
Expenses " Kilom. " - Marks	2.19	2.36	2.40	2.47	2.47
" Mile - d.	42.3	45.6	46.3	47.7	47.7
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run - Marks	1.74	1.61	1.60	1.49	1.31
Net Receipts per Train Mile run - d.	33.6	31.1	31.0	28.8	25.3
Accidents :-					
To Passengers - { Killed	98	72	67	119	88
" " { Injured	458	207	317	589	379
" Employés - { Killed	481	529	534	554	480
" " { Injured	1,344	1,404	1,486	1,440	1,252
" Others† - { Killed	241	296	320	306	295
" " { Injured	281	302	275	333	316
Total - { Killed	820	897	921	979	893
" Injured	1,063	1,913	2,078	2,371	1,947

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 1,387 kilom. in 1897, 1,602 kilom. in 1898, 1,713 kilom. in 1899, 1,800 kilom. in 1900, and 1,898 kilom. in 1901.

Except where expressly stated, the particulars refer to State and Companies Railways together.

* Metric Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

			1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of State Railways†	{	Kilom.	1,582	1,506	1,717	1,718	1,714
		Miles	982	935	1,066	1,067	1,064
" " " Companies " " "	{	Kilom.	1,478	1,489	1,522	1,526	1,531
		Miles	917	925	945	948	951
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year)	{	Gulden	269,718,000	270,509,000	334,176,000	340,029,000	344,753,000
		£	22,476,000	22,542,000	27,848,000	28,336,000	28,729,000
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives	{	Kilom.	15,989,188	16,601,234	17,335,485	18,166,008	19,219,700
		Miles	9,929,236	10,309,366	10,766,336	11,231,091	11,935,434
" " Companies " "	{	Kilom.	12,557,317	13,472,410	14,440,707	14,973,961	16,306,199
		Miles	7,798,094	8,366,367	8,967,679	9,298,830	10,126,149
" Passenger Trains - State "	{	Kilom.	11,693,100	12,085,917	12,644,691	13,118,939	13,317,167
		Miles	7,261,415	7,505,354	7,852,353	8,146,861	8,299,961
" " " Companies "	{	Kilom.	9,620,000	10,247,772	10,968,641	11,269,168	12,192,470
		Miles	5,974,000	6,363,866	6,811,526	6,998,153	7,571,524
" Goods Trains - State "	{	Kilom.	4,326,088	4,515,317	4,690,794	5,047,069	5,902,533
		Miles	2,667,871	2,804,012	2,912,983	3,134,230	3,665,473
" " " Companies "	{	Kilom.	2,937,262	3,224,638	3,472,066	3,704,793	4,113,728
		Miles	1,824,040	2,002,500	2,156,153	2,300,676	2,554,625
Passengers carried	{	State Railways No.	11,009,122	10,827,340	11,782,704	12,256,609	12,787,564
		Companies " "	14,013,129	15,206,013	16,181,576	17,761,769	21,086,659
Goods carried -	{	State " Tons *	6,823,604	6,200,889	7,060,535	7,273,688	7,621,461
		Companies " "	3,596,146	3,832,828	4,141,643	4,385,361	4,793,760
Receipts :—							
From Passengers	{	State Railways Gulden	9,594,896	9,608,971	10,264,430	10,667,926	11,095,748
		Companies " "	8,721,407	9,294,294	9,648,217	10,005,409	10,393,720
" Goods -	{	State " "	10,551,500	10,466,843	11,719,414	11,941,199	12,472,944
		Companies " "	6,906,848	7,308,215	7,589,998	7,941,456	8,453,162
Other -	{	State " "	1,243,359	1,968,628	1,323,021	1,180,131	1,362,406
		Companies " "	685,596	774,888	822,872	916,967	835,175
Total	{	State Railways {	Gulden 21,389,755	22,043,942	23,306,365	23,789,256	24,931,098
		{	£ 1,782,480	1,836,995	1,942,239	1,982,438	2,077,591
			Gulden 16,313,851	17,877,397	18,061,067	18,963,862	19,682,067
		Companies " {	£ 1,359,488	1,448,116	1,506,091	1,571,968	1,640,171

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Average length worked during the year.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.			
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	17,364,000	17,509,000	18,989,000	20,909,000	21,839,000			
			£	1,447,000	1,469,083	1,578,250	1,734,083	1,819,917			
		Companies	Gulden	14,178,687	15,040,979	15,961,069	17,083,165	—			
			£	1,181,557	1,253,415	1,331,755	1,423,597	—			
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			{	State Railways	1.49	1.68	1.31	—	—		
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden	13,521	14,647	13,574	13,847	14,546			
		Companies	"	11,088	11,671	11,967	12,361	12,856			
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,814	1,965	1,821	1,858	1,962			
		Companies	"	1,481	1,566	1,592	1,659	1,725			
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	10,976	11,684	11,030	12,112	12,742			
		Companies	"	9,593	10,101	10,500	11,195	—			
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,473	1,561	1,480	1,625	1,710			
		Companies	"	1,287	1,355	1,409	1,502	—			
Receipts per Train Kilom. run			{	State	Gulden	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.31	1.30	
"	"	Mile	"	{	Railways	d.	43.2	42.8	43.2	42.2	41.9
"	"	Kilom.	"	{	Companies	Gulden	1.30	1.29	1.25	1.26	1.21
"	"	Mile	"	{	Railways	d.	41.9	41.5	40.3	40.6	39.0
Expenses	"	Kilom.	"	{	State	Gulden	1.09	1.06	1.09	1.15	1.14
					Railways	d.	35.1	33.8	35.1	37.0	36.7
"	"	Kilom.	"	{	Companies	Gulden	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.14	—
"	"	Mile	"	{	Railways	d.	36.4	35.7	35.7	36.7	—
Accidents:—											
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	2	1	12	2	3			
			Injured	8	6	35	12	18			
		Companies	Killed	—	—	1	2	1			
			Injured	11	7	1	3	6			
" Employés	{	State	Killed	11	10	14	21	14			
			Injured	18	29	31	36	39			
		Companies	Killed	8	5	4	6	12			
			Injured	16	15	9	15	19			
" Others *	{	State	Killed	12	10	11	13	12			
			Injured	6	6	6	9	8			
		Companies	Killed	8	8	2	11	7			
			Injured	5	2	2	6	8			
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	25	21	37	36	29			
			Injured	27	41	72	57	65			
		Companies	Killed	16	13	7	19	20			
			Injured	32	24	12	24	33			

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.

* Including suicides.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

			1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Railways worked by the State†	Single Line	Kilom.	1,907	2,524	2,484	2,440	2,399
		Miles	1,184	1,568	1,543	1,515	1,490
	Double Line	Kilom.	1,406	1,461	1,547	1,591	1,621
		Miles	873	907	960	988	1,006
Length of Companies Railways		Kilom.	1,278†	549	531	531	531
		Miles	794	341	330	330	330
Total Length of Railways on 31st December*		Kilom.	4,590	4,534	4,562	4,562	4,551
		Miles	2,850	2,816	2,833	2,833	2,826
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—							
State Railways		France	1,786,006,915	1,825,944,812	1,878,793,189	1,956,441,759	2,023,340,923
		£	71,440,237	73,087,792	74,961,728	78,217,670	80,933,637
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State		France	9,441,541	9,842,273	10,239,923	8,181,988	8,330,169
		£	419,155	398,691	409,597	327,278	333,207
Total		France	1,795,447,466	1,835,787,085	1,884,033,112	1,963,623,697	2,031,671,092
		£	71,817,899	73,431,483	75,361,325	78,544,948	81,266,844
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked		France	1,447,919,704	1,789,483,343	1,838,772,583	1,906,211,938	1,956,137,370
		£	57,916,788	71,579,334	73,550,904	76,208,478	78,245,496
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives - State Railways		Kilom.	66,252,272	71,479,780	78,882,902	88,008,951	84,935,108
		Miles	41,142,661	44,388,912	48,965,232	51,545,454	52,744,702
„ Passenger trains „ „		Kilom.	27,085,555	29,679,122	32,732,424	34,201,194	38,096,324
		Miles	16,820,130	18,430,735	20,326,835	21,238,941	23,657,817
„ Goods trains „ „		Kilom.	19,785,582	21,387,696	23,286,672	24,656,891	24,879,298
		Miles	12,236,846	13,281,759	14,461,023	15,311,929	15,450,044
Passengers carried	State Railways	No.	91,359,843	101,957,734	114,858,223	123,710,046	124,454,401
		Companies „ „	22,993,483	14,524,644	14,177,906	15,423,041	15,341,175
Goods carried	State „	Tonneaux	34,462,663	36,750,709	40,275,373	41,936,951	41,102,330
		Companies „ „	18,173,919	12,162,414	12,816,687	14,136,275	14,071,733

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† Exclusive of some portions of Companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Including 96 kiloms. of lines bought up from Companies and worked by them up to 1st July 1897 on account of the State.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

					1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Receipts :—									
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Francs		57,357,792	60,185,765	64,853,772	68,799,943	69,746,502
		Companies	"	"	12,028,506	7,519,768	7,162,847	8,594,147	7,641,147
" Goods	{	State	"	"	109,767,465	119,531,067	131,353,423	136,434,692	135,465,871
		Companies	"	"	27,574,884	15,447,823	15,945,929	17,021,850	16,350,601
Other	{	State	"	"	3,287,471	*11,867,557	4,517,024	3,959,676	3,556,184
		Companies	"	"	2,730,506	1,968,112	2,132,343	2,514,079	2,393,639
Total	{	State	"	{ Francs £	170,412,728 6,816,509	191,534,179 7,663,367	201,229,219 8,049,169	209,194,811 8,367,772	207,768,557 8,310,742
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	42,333,396 1,693,356	24,335,708 993,428	25,239,619 1,009,585	28,130,076 1,125,293	26,336,337 1,065,416
Expenses :—									
Working	{	State	"	Francs	102,061,540	112,902,679	118,661,089	140,428,196	139,587,533
		Companies	"	"	20,202,378	10,827,142	10,578,765	11,823,518	11,929,329
Other	{	State	"	"	5,502,307	5,340,184	5,749,948	4,945,448	4,815,166
		Companies	"	"	—	—	—	—	—
Total	{	State	"	{ Francs £	107,563,847 4,303,354	118,242,813 4,729,713	124,411,087 4,976,442	145,373,643 5,814,946	144,402,749 5,776,110
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	20,202,378 808,095	10,827,142 433,086	10,578,765 423,151	11,823,518 473,141	11,929,329 477,173
Net Receipts	{	State	"	{ Francs £	62,828,881 2,513,155	73,341,366 2,933,655	76,813,182 3,072,727	63,320,668 2,552,827	63,365,308 2,534,632
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	22,131,518 885,261	14,008,561 560,342	14,660,854 586,434	16,301,558 662,062	14,456,058 573,242
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction					4.22	4.00	4.08	3.25	3.12
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital					4.34	4.10	4.18	3.35	3.24
Gross Receipts	{	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	51,021 3,286	49,397 3,182	49,814 3,209	51,525 3,319	51,320 3,306
		Companies	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	30,563 1,969	40,280 2,595	42,976 2,768	47,398 3,065	44,927 2,894
Gross Expenses	{	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	30,563 1,968	29,094 1,874	29,678 1,912	34,967 2,252	34,712 2,236
		Companies	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	14,587 940	17,560 1,131	18,013 1,160	20,141 1,297	20,312 1,308
Receipts per Train Kilom. run State Railways					3.67	3.63	3.62	3.58	3.53
" Mile " " " "					56.7	56.1	56.0	56.3	54.5
Expenses Kilom. " " " "					2.20	2.14	2.16	2.43	2.39
" Mile " " " "					34.0	33.1	33.4	37.6	37.0
Accidents :—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	{ Killed Injured		12 92	10 166	28 383	7 483	7 195
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		— 18	1 7	— 7	8 8	4 40
" Employés	{	State	{ Killed Injured		44 1,068	43 932	51 1,237	51 1,145	48 984
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		7 40	1 28	8 38	2 40	4 64
" Others†	{	State	{ Killed Injured		55 64	60 39	79 68	69 57	54 59
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		18 12	8 6	10 5	11 8	14 15
Total	{	State	{ Killed Injured		111 1,214	113 1,137	158 1,738	127 1,685	109 1,238
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		25 65	10 51	18 50	16 56	22 125

* Includes 7,633,520 francs, receipts from the working, on State account, of the Grand Central of Belgium and the Liège-Limbourg lines during the first six months of 1898.

† Including Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in FRANCE.
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> 36,984 <i>Miles</i> 22,936	37,255 23,135	37,766 23,453	38,166 23,701	38,274 23,768
Cost of Construction on 31st December	<i>Francs</i> 15,898,000,000 <i>£</i> 635,920,000	16,099,000,000 643,960,000	16,280,000,000 651,200,000	16,442,000,000 657,630,000	16,759,000,000 670,860,000
" " per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 429,000	432,000	430,000	430,000	433,000
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 27,633	27,326	27,697	27,697	28,213
Cost of Extension during the Year	<i>Francs</i> 186,000,000 <i>£</i> 7,440,000	201,000,000 8,040,000	181,000,000 7,240,000	223,000,000 8,920,000	317,000,000 12,680,000
Distance travelled :—	<i>Kilom.</i>				
By Locomotives	356,840,561	371,811,840	387,210,410	413,460,984	405,964,346
" Passenger Trains	194,927,817	201,968,806	207,965,784	220,626,782	220,686,116
" Goods	107,775,194	113,514,351	119,747,009	128,497,102	121,311,143
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 374,764,727	385,872,775	401,798,773	458,192,822	418,925,223
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 108,399,651	114,436,840	120,880,479	126,829,723	122,324,156
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Francs</i> 568,821,512	580,320,934	604,690,587	674,487,189	634,748,845
" " Goods	731,950,953	767,391,308	789,309,480	816,295,325	795,322,656
" Other	37,091,255	29,321,782	26,885,336	26,066,163	27,142,532
Total	<i>Francs</i> 1,337,863,720 <i>£</i> 53,514,549	1,377,034,524 55,061,331	1,421,885,452 56,855,418	1,516,839,127 60,673,565	1,457,214,083 58,288,561
Expenses, Working	<i>Francs</i> 682,608,520	690,943,766	716,302,391	810,993,637	809,374,099
" Other	14,171,344	16,468,135	13,065,390	13,162,028	10,540,173
Total	<i>Francs</i> 696,779,864 <i>£</i> 27,871,194	707,406,901 28,296,276	729,368,781 29,175,551	824,155,665 32,966,227	819,914,271 32,796,571
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	4·04	4·16	4·27	4·21	3·77
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 36,223	36,962	37,910	39,303	38,073
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 2,333	2,381	2,442	2,564	2,452
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 18,965	18,988	19,453	21,626	21,422
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,215	1,223	1,253	1,393	1,380
Net Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 17,358	17,974	18,457	18,177	16,651
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,118	1,158	1,189	1,171	1,073
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>Francs</i> 4·42	4·36	4·34	4·34	4·26
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 68·3	67·4	67·1	67·1	65·9
Expenses " " Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 2·30	2·24	2·23	2·36	2·39
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 35·6	34·7	34·5	36·5	37·0
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	<i>Francs</i> ·0504	·0492	·0478	·0469	·0471
Accidents :—					
To Passengers †	<i>Killed</i> 68 <i>Injured</i> 234	82 237	86 464	94 375	7 345
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> 248 <i>Injured</i> 472	256 791	246 983	314 1,007	303 811
" Others	<i>Killed</i> 207 <i>Injured</i> 131	211 129	243 173	270 196	233 218
Total ‡	<i>Killed</i> 523 <i>Injured</i> 897	549 1,207	575 1,625	678 1,577	603 1,374
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	168,255,306	144,121,233	143,429,199	149,606,581	1,361,052,406

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† From Accidents to Trains only.

‡ Excluding Suicides, but including Passengers killed or injured otherwise than in Accidents to Trains.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
SWITZERLAND.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Railways, Single Line . Kilom.	3,174	3,231	3,300	3,357	3,380	3,417
" " Double " " "	481	493	498	502	507	513
Total Length of Railways on { Kilom. 31st December Miles	3,655 2,270	3,724 2,313	3,798 2,350	3,859 2,396	3,967 2,401	3,930 2,441
Cost of Construction . . . { Francs £	1,105,208,081 44,308,157	1,141,093,146 45,643,726	1,162,829,579 46,513,188	1,203,327,934 48,183,117	1,233,485,809 49,389,432	1,262,259,759 50,490,390
" " per Kilom. . Francs	313,713	316,597	316,879	323,206	330,304	332,892
" " Mile . £	20,207	20,398	20,411	20,318	21,276	21,442
Distance travelled :— By Locomotives . . { Locomotive Kilom.	30,879,904	32,737,546	34,185,708	35,530,379	36,027,416	36,361,946
" Trains Kilom.	24,820,972	26,229,797	27,411,205	28,593,519	29,478,540	29,823,194
Passengers carried . . No.	49,027,530	52,958,694	57,002,369	60,620,399	62,800,212	60,659,534
Goods carried . . . Tons*	12,211,134	13,049,553	13,669,214	14,381,822	14,591,416	13,960,107
Receipts from Passengers . Francs	47,596,277	49,971,075	53,174,337	56,885,541	59,382,700	59,063,579
" " Goods . . "	64,739,609	68,019,961	70,872,458	74,400,659	75,029,208	73,494,046
" Other "	6,057,827	6,093,149	6,328,962	6,811,342	7,187,120	7,385,999
Total . . . { Francs £	118,393,713 4,785,749	124,084,175 4,963,367	130,676,747 5,227,030	138,097,542 5,523,902	142,099,023 5,683,961	139,934,224 5,597,369
Expenses, Total . . . { Francs £	70,514,275 2,820,571	75,263,964 3,010,559	77,256,436 3,090,257	79,303,177 3,172,127	83,572,900 3,342,912	87,470,896 3,498,536
Net Receipts . . . { Francs £	47,879,438 1,915,178	48,820,211 1,952,808	53,419,311 2,136,778	58,794,365 2,351,775	58,526,223 2,341,049	52,463,328 2,098,583
Percentage on Capital . . .	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.9
" " Cost of Construction	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.2
Gross Receipts per Kilom. . Francs	32,708	32,594	34,865	36,115	36,818	36,383
" " " Mile . . £	2,107	2,164	2,246	2,326	2,372	2,344
" Expenses " Kilom. . Francs	19,480	20,376	20,612	20,739	21,654	22,746
" " " Mile . . £	1,255	1,312	1,328	1,336	1,396	1,465
Receipts per Train Kilom. run . Francs	4.45	4.42	4.45	4.51	4.51	4.48
" " " Mile " . d.	68.8	68.3	68.8	69.7	69.7	69.2
Expenses " Kilom. " . Francs	2.65	2.68	2.63	2.59	2.65	2.80
" " " Mile " . d.	41.0	41.4	40.7	40.0	41.0	43.3
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried . } Francs	0.983	0.943	0.929	0.985	0.981	0.963
Accidents :— To Passengers . . . { Killed Injured	9 44	6 40	8 47	12 63	7 62	6 50
" Employees . . . { Killed Injured	22 703	26 760	30 699	30 730	23 699	23 612
" Others { Killed Injured	31 23	26 31	21 31	32 27	25 30	27 18
Total† . . . { Killed Injured	62 775	58 831	59 777	74 820	55 791	56 680
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	107,467,964	171,060,073	133,201,997	97,766,732	177,001,088	204,072,265

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of State Railways - - - - Kilom.				880	884	834	834	843	846
" Companies Railways - - - - "				1,826	1,825	1,825	1,825	1,825	1,825
Total Length of Railways - - - { " Miles				2,156	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,168	2,171
				1,389	1,341	1,341	1,341	1,346	1,346
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.	1,846,491	1,550,002	1,650,621	1,606,917	1,760,195	1,892,125
		Companies	"	6,225,496	7,221,643	8,854,343	8,984,759	9,149,166	9,678,582
Goods carried - - -	{	State	Tons*	518,814	547,025	575,247	647,870	694,859	759,466
		Companies	"	1,291,922	1,307,147	1,353,493	1,658,119	1,570,570	1,928,435
Receipts :—									
From Passengers .	{	State	Milreis	758,870	809,385	819,266	799,672	879,279	897,759
		Companies	"	1,833,166	1,917,765	2,093,085	2,219,415	2,300,804	2,356,945
" Goods - - -	{	State	"	1,019,942	1,047,351	1,086,499	1,116,406	1,201,214	1,233,799
		Companies	"	2,030,784	2,203,426	2,330,316	2,515,007	2,729,420	2,892,003
Miscellaneous (other than Traffic)	{	State	"	14,877	18,667	43,217	38,235	35,527	33,574
		Companies†	"	657,252	586,418	515,823	522,698	500,360	472,581
Total	{	State	Milreis	1,793,689	1,875,408	1,948,982	1,954,813	2,116,021	2,265,453
		Companies	£	408,580	421,966	438,521	439,720	476,105	509,725
	{	State	Milreis	4,421,202	4,657,809	4,939,224	5,257,120	5,530,584	5,721,329
		Companies	£	994,770	1,047,962	1,111,325	1,182,352	1,244,381	1,287,411
Expenses (working), Total	{	State	Milreis	895,966	958,782	995,375	1,076,677	1,125,041	1,144,126
		Companies	£	201,570	214,601	223,959	242,252	253,184	257,425
	{	State	Milreis	1,725,661	1,917,452	2,080,007	2,189,909	2,398,705	2,492,936
		Companies	£	388,274	431,427	463,522	481,479	538,583	560,911
Net Receipts (traffic)	{	State	Milreis	882,945	902,954	910,390	839,401	955,453	1,087,452
		Companies	£	198,663	203,165	204,838	188,865	214,977	244,677
	{	State	Milreis	2,188,288	2,203,739	2,363,304	2,594,513	2,696,519	2,756,012
		Companies	£	481,115	495,841	531,743	583,766	598,217	620,105
Net Receipts (traffic)	{	State Railways	per Kilom. Milreis	1,064	1,088	1,092	1,006	1,133	1,285
		"	" Mile £	386	392	396	364	410	465
		Companies	" Kilom. Milreis	1,613	1,663	1,784	1,958	1,990	2,168
		"	" Mile £	584	608	646	709	721	753
Expenses (working)	{	State	" Kilom. Milreis	1,079	1,144	1,193	1,291	1,385	1,352
		"	" Mile £	391	414	432	468	483	470
		Companies	" Kilom. Milreis	1,301	1,447	1,555	1,615	1,807	1,861
		"	" Mile £	471	524	563	585	655	682

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (*via reduzida*).

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogr.

† Including subventions from the State.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	<i>Kilom.</i>	10,874	11,315	11,757	12,364	12,872
	<i>Miles</i>	6,753	7,027	7,301	7,678	7,994
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i>	24,788,780	33,732,962	34,046,201	34,278,027	34,064,920
Receipts (traffic)	<i>Pesetas</i>	193,168,223	196,645,632	199,764,876	205,310,886	221,066,468
	<i>£</i>	7,726,729	7,865,825	7,990,595	8,212,435	8,378,659
Expenses (working)	<i>Pesetas</i>	87,201,324	90,655,002	92,190,390	96,486,663	97,362,478
	<i>£</i>	3,488,053	3,626,200	3,687,616	3,859,467	3,894,499
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom.	<i>Pesetas</i>	17,764	17,379	16,991	16,606	17,244
" " " " Mile	<i>£</i>	1,144	1,119	1,094	1,070	1,111
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.	<i>Pesetas</i>	8,019	8,012	7,841	7,804	7,564
" " " " Mile	<i>£</i>	517	516	505	503	487
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i>	8	22	27	14	19
	<i>Injured</i>	21	119	139	114	61
„ Employés	<i>Killed</i>	39	30	23	33	31
	<i>Injured</i>	83	142	152	102	151
„ Others	<i>Killed</i>	84	105	94	81	94
	<i>Injured</i>	74	91	90	90	98
Total	<i>Killed</i>	131	157	144	133	144
	<i>Injured</i>	173	352	371	306	310

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRIA.

—			1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	Kilom.		17,324	18,182	18,738	19,182	19,482
	Miles		10,758	11,291	11,634	11,912	12,098
Cost of Construction	Kronen		5,529,711,258	5,773,330,904	5,925,971,908	6,298,799,134	6,435,957,524
	£		230,404,636	240,555,454	246,915,416	262,241,631	268,134,397
" " per Kilom.	Kronen		320,106	318,758	316,254	305,797	306,221
	£		21,478	21,387	21,119	20,518	20,546
Rolling Stock :—							
Locomotives	No.		4,602	4,848	5,153	5,364	5,527
Passenger Carriages	"		10,227	10,589	11,166	11,542	11,849
Goods " "	"		104,111	117,098	113,110	126,869	131,324
Passengers carried	"		109,461,273	126,087,303	142,966,239	156,096,308	169,590,296
Goods carried	Tons*		104,491,612	110,941,474	114,511,920	118,962,021	120,511,174
Receipts :—							
From Passengers	Kronen		120,610,324	129,510,492	145,119,108	155,750,136	168,677,085
" Goods	"		409,640,108	483,736,840	434,768,726	457,496,050	459,621,447
Miscellaneous	"		23,470,612	12,386,922	13,785,838	14,735,013	15,106,132
Total	"		553,721,044	575,634,254	593,673,622	628,031,199	633,404,664
	£		23,071,710	23,984,761	24,736,409	26,167,967	26,391,861
Expenses :—							
Working	Kronen		275,268,948	290,546,400	312,922,030	349,396,911	367,784,047
Other	"		67,915,736	76,539,024	73,901,166	77,304,493	76,335,617
Total	"		343,179,684	367,085,514	386,823,196	426,738,404	444,119,664
	£		14,299,153	15,296,280	16,117,433	17,782,850	18,504,966
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			3.81	3.61	3.49	3.22	2.95
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	Kronen		31,962	32,772	32,386	32,739	32,512
" " Mile	£		2,145	2,199	2,173	2,197	2,181
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	Kronen		19,810	21,894	21,102	22,249	22,540
" " Mile	£		1,329	1,470	1,416	1,493	1,512
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	Kronen		4.66	4.38	4.38	4.30	4.35
" " Mile	d.		75.0	70.6	70.6	69.2	70.0
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	Kronen		2.88	2.78	2.86	2.99	2.82
" " Mile	d.		46.4	44.8	46.0	48.1	45.4
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	Kronen		.042	.042	.044	.045	.045
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	Killed		15	12	16	11	11
	Injured		245	199	200	142	232
" Employés	Killed		96	114	119	109	74
	Injured		1,166	629	737	829	894
" Others	Killed		90	64	84	77	80
	Injured		165	168	184	184	170
Total	Killed		201	190	219	188	165
	Injured		1,576	996	1,121	1,155	1,296

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HUNGARY.

—	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Line on 31st December { Kilom. Miles	15,882 9,863	16,341 10,148	16,384 10,516	17,108 10,824	17,271 10,725
Cost of Construction { Korona £	2,483,808,000 108,492,000	2,575,386,000 107,306,000	3,129,968,000 130,416,000	3,265,876,000 136,078,000	3,319,540,523 138,314,188
" " per Kilom. Korona	156,391	157,783	184,835	190,995	192,204
" " per Mile £	10,498	10,587	12,402	12,308	12,896
Rolling Stock :					
Locomotives No.	2,574	2,724	2,840	2,917	2,989
Passenger Carriages "	5,185	5,273	5,436	5,780	5,842
Goods "	52,820	54,915	59,099	61,777	65,619
Passengers carried "	56,987,000	60,312,000	61,581,000	64,412,000	67,044,000
Goods carried Tons*	85,648,000	88,531,000	89,831,000	42,577,000	43,027,000
Average length of Line open for Traffic { Kilom. Miles	15,448 9,593	16,307 10,127	17,019 10,569	17,400 10,806	17,689 10,985
Receipts from Passengers Korona	61,844,000	64,345,000	65,651,000	67,187,000	68,960,000
" " Goods "	170,788,000	178,410,000	181,971,000	197,177,000	196,224,000
" " Other Working "	9,723,000	11,061,000	11,483,000	10,963,000	11,276,000
" Total Working "	242,355,000	253,846,000	259,110,000	275,317,000	276,460,000
" Other "	3,834,000	2,244,000	— 58,000†	— 1,513,000†	— 1,204,000†
Total Receipts { " £	246,189,000 10,258,000	256,090,000 10,670,000	259,062,000 10,794,000	273,804,000 11,408,000	275,256,000 11,469,000
Expenses, Working Korona	132,038,000	137,495,000	142,198,000	149,334,000	155,498,000
" Other "	17,068,000	16,118,000	14,631,000	14,514,000	15,882,000
Total Expenses { " £	149,106,000 6,213,000	153,613,000 6,401,000	156,829,000 6,535,000	163,848,000 6,827,000	171,376,000 7,141,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction }	3·9	4·0	3·5	3·3	3·1
Gross Receipts (working) per Kilom. † Korona	15,648	15,667	15,218	15,823	15,629
" " " Mile† £	1,060	1,061	1,021	1,061	1,048
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom. † Korona	8,547	8,432	8,355	8,582	8,789
" " " Mile† £	573	566	561	576	590
Receipts (working) per Train Kilom. run† Korona	3·73	3·72	3·69	3·67	3·60
" " " Mile† " d.	60·1	59·9	59·4	59·1	58·0
Expenses (working) per Train Kilom. run† Korona	2·05	2·02	2·02	1·99	2·01
" " " Mile† " d.	33·0	32·5	32·5	32·0	32·4
Accidents :—					
To Passengers { Killed	6	11	12	13	14
" " " Injured	24	40	61	56	60
" Employés { Killed	68	92	76	92	91
" " " Injured	147	181	149	110	131
" Others { Killed	76	70	86	116	87
" " " Injured	85	103	84	75	83
Total { Killed	150	173	174	221	192
" " " Injured	256	274	294	241	274
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for one Passenger killed }	308,651,863	204,341,182	208,385,061	178,468,923	178,813,643

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† These particulars have been calculated upon the average length of line open for traffic

‡ Loss.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS. UNITED STATES. RAILWAYS.
STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES.

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line (open on 30th June) - Miles	184,396	189,296	193,346	197,237
Number of Miles per 10,000 inhabitants "	25.40	25.34	25.44	25.52
Capitalisation.—				
Stock { Ordinary - - - - - Dollars	4,289,272,000	4,323,301,000	4,522,392,000	4,475,409,000
Preferred - - - - - "	1,118,997,000	1,191,711,000	1,323,288,000	1,331,157,000
Funded Debt - - - - - "	5,430,286,000	5,518,943,000	5,645,455,000	5,881,581,000
Total Capital - - - { £	10,818,555,000 2,253,966,000	11,033,955,000 2,293,741,000	11,491,035,000 2,593,966,000	11,688,147,000 2,435,031,000
Per Mile of Line- - - - { Dollars £	60,343 12,571	60,556 12,616	61,490 12,810	61,531 12,819
Rolling Stock :—				
Locomotives - - - - - No.	36,234	36,708	37,668	39,564
Passenger Carriages - - - - - "	33,506	33,850	34,713	35,969
Freight Service - - - - - "	1,248,826	1,295,510	1,365,531	1,464,328
Company's Service - - - - - "	43,753	46,556	50,594	50,536
Public Service :—				
Passengers carried - - - - - "	501,066,681	523,176,508	576,865,230	607,278,121
" " one mile - - - - - "	13,379,980,004	14,591,327,613	16,039,007,217	17,353,583,444
Passenger train mileage - - - Miles	341,526,769	354,416,916	363,521,596	385,172,567
Average No. of Passengers in Train- No.	89	41	41	42
" Journey per Passenger - Miles	26.70	27.39	27.80	28.56
Goods carried - - - - - Tons	879,006,307	959,763,533	1,101,680,238	1,089,226,440
Tons carried one mile - - - - - "	114,077,576,306	123,667,267,153	141,599,167,270	147,077,136,040
" " " " per mile of Line - - - "	617,810	659,565	735,366	790,414
Freight Train mileage - - - Miles	503,766,258	507,841,798	492,568,486	491,942,041
Average Number of Tons in Train - Tons	226.45	243.52	270.35	281.25
" haul per Ton - - - - - Miles	129.78	128.35	128.53	135.03
Finances :—				
Miles of Line represented- - - Miles	184,648	187,536	192,556	195,562
Receipts—Gross earnings from operation } Dollars	1,247,525,621	1,313,610,118	1,437,044,814	1,588,536,037
Expenses - - - - - "	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,423,511	1,030,397,270
Net Receipts from operation - - - "	429,552,345	456,641,119	525,616,303	558,138,767
Income from other sources - - - "	133,202,779	143,713,988	162,836,071	179,746,449
Total Income - - - - { £	567,555,124 113,240,651	606,355,102 126,115,646	688,501,374 143,437,736	737,875,216 153,724,003
Total Deductions from Income - - Dollars	427,235,703	441,200,289	461,240,927	496,363,296
Net Income - - - - { £	140,319,421 29,233,213	164,154,813 84,198,919	227,260,447 47,845,926	241,511,311 50,314,856
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income") } Dollars	96,240,864 20,060,180	111,069,936 23,143,736	139,602,514 29,063,857	156,746,536 32,655,525
Surplus from operations { Dollars £	44,078,557 9,183,033	53,084,877 11,065,183	87,657,933 18,262,069	84,764,782 17,659,339

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES—continued.

		1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Finances :—(continued).					
Receipts and Expenditure per Mile of Line operated :—					
Gross earnings from operation	{ Dollars	6,755	7,005	7,722	8,123
	{ £	1,407	1,459	1,609	1,692
Expenses	{ Dollars	4,480	4,570	4,903	5,280
	{ £	923	952	1,040	1,067
Net Receipts from operation	{ Dollars	2,325	2,435	2,729	2,854
	{ £	484	507	569	596
Income from other sources	{ Dollars	749	793	846	919
	{ £	156	166	176	191
Total Income-	{ Dollars	3,074	3,228	3,575	3,773
	{ £	640	672	745	786
Total Deductions from Income	{ Dollars	2,314	2,353	2,895	2,538
Net Income	{ £	760	875	1,180	1,235
	{ £	159	182	246	257
Total Dividends (Including "Other Payments from Net Income")	{ Dollars	521	592	725	802
	{ £	109	123	151	167
Surplus from operations	{ Dollars	239	283	455	433
	{ £	50	59	96	90
Gross Receipts per train Mile . .	{ Cents	145	150	166	173
	{ d.	72·5	75·0	83·0	86·5
Gross Expenses " " " . .	{ Cents	96	98	107	112
	{ d.	48·0	49·0	53·5	56·0
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings . .		65·58	65·24	64·65	64·86
Accidents :—					
To Passengers	{ Killed No.	221	239	249	282
	{ Injured "	2,945	3,442	4,128	4,988
" Employés	{ Killed "	1,958	2,210	2,550	2,675
	{ Injured "	31,761	34,923	39,648	41,142
" Others	{ Killed "	4,680	4,674	5,066	5,498
	{ Injured "	6,176	6,255	6,549	7,209
Total	{ Killed "	6,859	7,123	7,865	8,455
	{ Injured "	40,882	44,620	50,320	53,339
Passengers for one Killed		2,267,270	2,189,023	2,316,648	2,153,469
Passengers for one Injured-		170,141	151,998	189,740	121,748
Passenger miles travelled :					
For each Passenger Killed-		60,542,670	61,051,580	64,413,684	61,537,548
For each Passenger Injured		4,543,270	4,239,200	3,885,418	3,479,067

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

EGYPT.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in EGYPT.

—		1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	1,878 1,166	2,226 1,382	2,227 1,388	2,237 1,390	2,245 1,394
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives	{ Kilom. Miles	11,155,548 6,927,595	11,946,808 7,418,968	12,994,474 8,069,988	13,829,000 8,587,514	14,791,075 9,185,258
By Passenger and Goods Trains	{ Kilom. Miles	8,156,420 5,065,187	8,781,568 5,422,304	9,591,021 5,733,386	9,807,919 6,090,718	10,436,076 6,481,362
Passengers carried	No.	10,742,546	11,512,399	11,294,284	12,822,069	13,404,681
Goods carried	Tons*	2,796,096	2,786,779	3,065,897	3,046,475	3,113,512
Receipts:—						
From Passengers	L. Egypt.	618,008	606,225	608,440	818,604	854,583
" Goods	"	1,329,856	1,329,724	1,436,948	1,371,500	1,418,132
Other	"	35,024	34,557	28,400	24,223	14,230
Total	{ L. Egypt. £	1,982,888 2,084,520	2,000,506 2,114,165	2,158,948 2,215,068	2,214,327 2,271,992	2,281,014 2,341,441
Expenses—Total	{ L. Egypt. £	859,523 881,908	941,885 906,413	983,238 1,006,994	1,026,945 1,063,689	1,055,096 1,082,572
Net Receipts	{ L. Egypt. £	1,123,360 1,162,614	1,118,621 1,147,752	1,175,560 1,206,174	1,187,382 1,218,308	1,226,918 1,258,869
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	L. Egypt.	1,056	926	909	989	1,016
" " " Mile	£	1,744	1,491	1,601	1,684	1,679
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	L. Egypt.	457	423	442	459	469
" " " Mile	£	755	769	781	758	775
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	Milliemes.	244	236	225	226	218
" " " Mile run	d.	96.8	98.6	89.1	89.5	86.4
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	Milliemes.	106	107	108	106	101
" " " Mile run	d.	42.1	42.3	40.9	41.2	40.0
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	{ Killed Injured	16 25	32 42	41 67	35 65	1109 1117
" Employés	{ Killed Injured	20 61	8 66	39 102	14 116	27 148
" Others	{ Killed Injured	62 43	59 78	87 49	92 55	— —
Total†	{ Killed Injured	98 129	99 186	167 218	141 236	136 265

NOTE: The Keneh-Assouan line is included in 1898 and after. The length of Companies' Railways is about 1,010 Kiloms. (6.7 miles), of which 989 Kiloms. (614 miles) are of narrow gauge.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

‡ Including Accidents to "Others" than Passengers and Employés in this year.

RAILWAYS.

JAPAN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

				1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	
				Years ended 31st March.				
Total Length of State Railways Miles				829	898	1,010	1,148	
" " " Companies " " "				2,652	2,806	2,905	2,967	
Total "				3,481	3,699	3,915	4,115	
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	Yen	75,923,111	88,158,497	177,257,300	122,924,591	
		Companies	Yen	7,997,760	8,987,785	10,874,699	12,463,188	
				£	158,644,523	178,444,948	197,513,580	
				£	16,084,792	18,066,316	20,026,677	
Distance Travelled :—	{	State Railways	Miles	6,539,897	7,289,134	8,108,078	8,270,286	
		Companies	"	16,438,008	19,106,894	20,596,676	22,163,214	
				No.	31,720,787	23,829,627	32,338,425	
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	"	66,861,330	73,434,187	80,800,568	79,136,954	
		Companies	"	1,877,227	2,461,099	2,895,010	2,787,113	
				Tons	3,141,315	9,511,073	11,634,400	
Goods carried	{	State Railways	Yen	8,212,182	9,845,341	11,178,267	11,331,431	
		Companies	"	12,311,575	14,862,768	16,748,913	17,644,324	
				"	2,780,254	3,670,751	4,497,452	
Other	{	State Railways	"	7,509,784	9,085,133	10,958,880	12,652,216	
		Companies	"	142,306	196,914	244,666	316,840	
				"	2,020,099	1,794,485	2,984,622	
Total	{	State Railways	Yen	11,148,742	13,719,006	15,920,385	16,764,219	
		Companies	Yen	1,129,862	1,390,965	1,614,160	1,699,706	
				£	21,341,458	25,742,876	30,692,415	
				£	2,214,481	2,608,991	3,111,371	
Expenses :—	{	State Railways	Yen	6,343,080	6,596,677	7,101,108	8,346,001	
		Companies	Yen	645,113	668,330	719,974	846,201	
				£	12,050,674	13,208,048	15,390,443	
				£	1,222,717	1,338,643	1,590,421	
Net Receipts	{	State Railways	Yen	4,800,712	7,122,329	8,819,277	8,418,123	
		Companies	Yen	486,739	722,125	894,178	853,505	
				£	9,781,784	12,539,522	15,301,972	
				£	991,764	1,271,343	1,551,450	
Percentage of Net Re-								
ceipts on Capital				Companies	6'35	7'38	8'44	8'25
Percentage of Net Re-				State Railways	6'32	8'08	8'22	6'65
ceipts on Cost of				Companies	6'17	7'03	7'75	7'45
Gross Receipts per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	14,508	15,368	15,763	14,693	
		Companies	Yen	1,470	1,553	1,596	1,481	
				£	8,235	9,174	12,237	
				£	835	930	1,246	
Gross Expenses per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	8,255	7,887	7,084	7,270	
		Companies	Yen	887	749	718	737	
				£	4,547	4,705	5,298	
				£	461	477	537	
Receipts per Train Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	1'70	1'89	1'99	2'03	
		Companies	d.	41'4	46'0	48'4	49'4	
				Yen	1'33	1'35	1'49	
				d.	32'4	32'3	36'3	
Expenses per Train Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	0'97	0'91	0'88	1'01	
		Companies	d.	23'6	22'1	21'4	24'6	
				Yen	0'73	0'69	0'75	
				d.	17'8	16'3	18'2	
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	3	5	5	9	
		Companies	Injured	42	57	38	54	
				Killed	10	28	10	
				Injured	117	272	115	
" Employés	{	State	Killed	22	29	29	32	
		Companies	Injured	66	87	139	107	
				Killed	75	69	40	
				Injured	335	391	189	
" Others	{	State	Killed	236	273	294	235	
		Companies	Injured	73	64	89	63	
				Killed	548	631	521	
				Injured	215	224	189	
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	261	307	328	326	
		Companies	Injured	181	206	266	224	
				Killed	633	671	1,043	
				Injured	667	887	457	
Number of Passenger-				State Railways	225,013,376	127,008,903	143,064,636	80,622,350
Miles run for each				Companies	95,822,499	38,457,345	118,776,896	97,503,977
Passenger killed								

RAILWAYS.

No. 25.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.† (excl. Finland).	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	968	{ 6,360 720 }	14,026	{ 13,996 1,989 }	12,750 5,309	8,421 13,527
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854	{ None	—	42	{ 42 182 }	42 650	42 928	42 928	58 1,013
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	{ 188 187 }	395 604	2,438 1,216	2,798 1,481	3,357 1,623	4,028 2,039
Denmark, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	69	166 304	208 767	229 966	251 966	302 1,677
German Empire: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	{ 106	1,706	3,455	6,855	{ 3,256 9,380 }	1,144 12,346	1,140 14,390	865 16,351
Alsace and Lorraine	{ Companies State*	12th Sept. 1839	{ —	—	—	—	710	800	828	904
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	399 728	574 1,114	896 2,598	423 2,734	471 2,945	560 3,254
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79 —	71 222	76 399	156 549	70 1,225	78 1,371	75 1,611	78 1,747
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	—	— 112	— 202	4 618	11 930	11 969	11 969	11 1,066
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	—	— 171	— 224	31 566	64 764	66 764	44 859	34 929
Hesse, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	—	—	47 56	329 54	{ 315 524 }	340 206	340 151	340 151
German Empire.	{ Total Length of Line	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	6,979	11,729	20,693	22,640	25,411	28,071
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110 —	208 —	882 492	567 576	688 797	746 875	781 871
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	— 207	166 388	609 465	1,259 540	665 1,761	773 1,965	792 2,085	796 2,082
France 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1838 1878†	—	1,714	5,700	11,142	14,873 1,897	18,791 1,386	21,341 1,570	23,488 1,633
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	16	663	885	1,596	1,796	2,014	2,283
Portugal, §§ 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	444 { 339 365 }	517 376	686 514	822 514	822 514
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	1,190	3,400	4,550	5,547	—	7,674
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Oct. 1839 1843	— 13	265 —	1,117 —	{ 3,326 499 }	2,962 2,378	6,408 { 5,316 2,547 }	— { 5,316 2,547 }	— { 5,316 2,547 }
Austria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	— 517	300 8	1,805 8	3,782 8	6,477 606	6,045 2,225	6,943 3,163	5,667 4,566
Hungary, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867‡	— 120	1,004 —	1,988 221	2,779 1,623	2,969 2,614	3,445 3,538	3,973 4,670	—
Bulgaria, 31st Dec. 12th Jan.	{ Companies State	6th Nov. 1866 18th June 1888	—	—	—	139	139	139	192	192
Servia (31st Dec. 12th Jan.)	{ Companies State	3rd Sept. 1884 15th Sept. 1884	None	{ —	—	—	—	157	336	336
Roumania, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881	None	—	—	154	287	573	1,024	1,703
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies State	1855 1869	None	—	41 181	392 736	727 943	863 —	961	1,097
Greece	{ Companies State	—	{ None	—	—	6	7	278	—	—
United States, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	52,922	93,262	123,320	166,654	181,065
Mexico, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	215	655	—	6,037	7,086
Costa Rica	{ Companies State	— 1873	—	—	—	—	79	99	150	150
Peru	{ Companies State	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	1,179	784	783	—
Chile, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	None	—	120	452	514 591	823 689	1,019 663	1,096 657
Brazil	{ Companies State	30th Apr. 1854	None	—	134	504	2,174	{ 3,319 1,086 }	6,135	7,085
Uruguay	{ Companies State	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	268	297	963	996
Argentine Republic	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857	None	—	58	637	1,536	{ 1,863 1,472 }	5,434	8,832
China	{ Companies State	30th June 1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	270
Japan 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1872	None	—	—	—	—	130 149	588 551	1,536 551
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857	6,621	10,433	15,537	17,933	19,169	20,073	21,174

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State. † Lines purchased from Companies and others constructed since. ‡ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1865 and partly in 1857. § Year 1842. ¶ In 1868.

No. 26.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	120,963 80,198	123,604 81,949	127,358 84,438	133,904 88,778	136,326 90,353	140,377 93,070	
" Wire { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	203,050 194,292	302,020 200,230	313,585 207,906	335,498 222,435	382,577 253,649	407,863 270,413	
Number of Offices open to the Public :							
State Telegraph Offices	2,134	2,183	2,245	2,319	2,444	2,597	
Railway " " " " "	2,197	2,249	2,377	2,583	2,619	2,690	
Receipts :							
Home Service Roubles	9,354,175	9,877,592	10,326,184	11,151,965	11,471,921	12,508,154	
International "	1,581,820	1,788,768	2,021,139	1,996,000	2,143,281	2,242,670	
Miscellaneous* "	965,218	992,937	1,086,285	1,107,841	1,074,041	1,139,063	
Total { Roubles £	11,901,208 1,193,000	12,659,297 1,263,000	13,383,608 1,388,000	14,225,806 1,422,000	14,689,243 1,550,542	15,884,907 1,682,018	
Expenses :							
Staff Expenses Roubles	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other "	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total { Roubles £	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cost of construction of New Lines / Roubles in each year { £	450,000 45,000	500,000 50,000	800,000 80,000	900,000 90,000	1,800,000 190,000	1,732,000 183,000	
Number of Messages :							
(a) Home Service { <i>On payment</i> Franked	10,728,344 711,917	11,132,794 756,596	11,527,162 813,768	12,364,338 918,078	12,868,226 1,046,268	13,865,108 1,116,682	
(b) International Service : { <i>On payment</i> Forwarded Franked	796,284 23,579	906,595 25,879	961,800 29,225	1,012,449 31,549	1,054,918 36,386	1,135,366 39,192	
Received { <i>After payment</i> Franked	826,155 37,511	931,234 43,271	978,520 49,340	1,030,595 50,502	1,085,545 53,899	1,190,333 57,993	
(c) In Transit	173,278	176,204	186,838	185,247	224,776	221,012	
Total	13,297,048	13,974,573	14,546,753	15,592,766	16,371,288	17,506,216	

* Including Receipts from Telephones.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899- 1900. §	1900-1. ‡	1901-2 ‡
Length of Line open at the { <i>Kilom.</i> end of each year { Miles	8,273 5,138	8,396 5,196	8,425 5,232	8,807 5,469	10,210 6,340	11,537 7,164	12,010 7,458	12,999 8,196
Length of Wire at the end of { <i>Kilom.</i> each year { Miles	16,573 10,292	17,978 11,164	20,924 12,964	24,149 14,997	28,384 17,626	33,260 20,664	79,790 49,581	86,136 53,121
Cost of Construction . . . { <i>Kroner</i> £	6,540,173 863,343	6,800,297 877,794	7,542,510 419,023	8,494,155 471,897	9,530,525 529,473	11,774,079 654,115	16,836,215 984,790	19,134,673 1,007,821
Number of Offices open to the Public* }	196	210	223	244	300	451	574	600
Receipts { <i>Kroner</i> £	1,278,776 71,043	1,375,358 76,409	1,447,406 80,411	1,650,599 91,700	1,945,785 108,096	2,162,761 120,153	2,673,221 148,513	3,199,221 177,734
Expenses { <i>Kroner</i> £	1,434,435 79,691	1,528,201 84,900	1,324,674 73,598	1,454,587 80,810	1,954,911 108,606	2,185,331 107,518	2,065,953 114,775	2,632,200 140,175
Number of Messages : †								
Home Service	1,110,749	1,179,184	1,152,248	1,221,934	1,253,332	1,665,046	1,359,323	1,397,777
International	596,184	619,935	663,703	713,906	795,715	1,011,523	825,273	845,711
In Transit	6	2	1,655	1	361	543	1	10
Total	1,696,989	1,799,121	1,817,606	1,940,841	2,049,458	2,677,112	2,184,597	2,153,766

NOTE.—Includes also State Telephones (except for messages). The length of Telephone wire included in 1901 : 67,276 kilom. (41,778 miles).

* Some of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

‡ These particulars relate to the fifteen months from January, 1899, to March, 1900, inclusive.

§ Year ended 31st March.

‡ For the year ending 31st December, 1899, only.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	8,082 5,379	8,597 5,339	8,575 5,325	8,658 5,377	8,783 5,442	8,809 5,470	9,202 5,714	9,589 5,965
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	24,458 15,188	24,437 15,175	24,451 15,172	24,785 15,391	25,397 16,082	26,342 16,358	27,992 17,383	28,663 17,800
Number of Offices open to the Public*	168	166	166	165	173	173	179	181
Number of Employes	778	781	757	727	740	763	782	800
Receipts { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	1,375,811 76,434	1,445,572 80,310	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,208 90,234	1,702,314 94,573	1,841,578 102,310	1,846,774 102,599	1,891,281 105,071
" per Teleg am . . . { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.77 10.3	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9	0.73 9.7
Expenses { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	1,341,161 74,509	1,349,922 74,996	1,339,025 74,390	1,370,120 76,118	1,447,787 80,430	1,434,407 79,689	1,513,471 84,082	1,570,073 87,226
" per Telegram . . . { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	0.74 9.8	0.71 9.5	0.67 8.9	0.65 8.7	0.63 8.4	0.58 7.7	0.60 8.0	0.61 8.1
Number of Messages:								
Home Service	875,191	906,310	987,091	1,023,709	1,122,123	1,204,231	1,252,348	1,293,912
International	699,264	727,725	766,055	796,702	841,430	913,403	839,316	912,654
In Transit	232,127	272,072	285,508	294,238	281,256	366,643	364,255	372,871
Total†	1,806,582	1,906,107	1,988,654	2,119,649	2,294,809	2,480,277	2,506,319	2,579,437

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1901 was as follows: Line, 6,625 kilom. (4,114 miles); Wire, 22,343 kilom. (13,875 miles).

* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,362 in 1901 (345 on State railways and 1,017 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line at the end of each Year . . . { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	653 3,010	704 3,245	737 3,398	773 3,564	786 3,622	806 3,716	816 3,762	820 3,780
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6
Length of Wire at the end of each Year . . . { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,847 8,515	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,746	2,317 10,681	2,534 11,682	2,933 13,521	3,131 14,434	3,269 15,070
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143
Number of Stations*	171	171	172	171	171	170	170	169
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) .	551	589	562	586	594	607	638	659
Receipts { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	881,074 49,504	963,584 53,532	977,180 54,228	1,096,020 60,890	1,190,301 66,123	1,363,546 70,197	1,339,548 74,419	1,350,140 75,008
Number of Messages:								
Home Service	627,564	607,422	577,062	597,487	573,656	596,433	649,341	649,061
International	631,874	683,884	696,770	731,929	792,347	842,896	855,440	873,725
In Transit	496,324	519,585	523,171	530,305	587,097	618,294	648,771	601,594
Total	1,757,762	1,810,891	1,796,908	1,860,171	1,953,100	2,066,613	2,153,552	2,124,680
Number of Messages free of Taxation	33,765	42,306	41,293	46,536	49,368	54,066	53,831	54,154
Meteorological " " "	104,067	104,373	104,458	103,061	103,908	104,373	105,546	114,412

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1894) 232, (1895) 233, (1896) 234, (1897) 249, (1898) 256, (1899) 304, (1900) 315, and (1901) 318.

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

TELEGRAPHS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Years ended 31st March.								
Length of Line - - - { Kilom.	109,804	113,173	116,297	119,328	123,351	129,650	135,292	140,316
{ Miles	68,064	70,280	72,220	74,103	76,601	80,513	84,016	87,126
Of which underground - - - { Kilom.	9,359	9,363	9,631	9,642	9,722	9,751	10,989	11,252
{ Miles	5,812	5,814	5,981	5,988	6,037	6,065	6,812	6,967
Length of Wire - - - { Kilom.	412,023	433,235	455,636	476,235	508,288	567,461	613,568	665,089
{ Miles	255,869	269,039	282,949	296,742	314,405	352,337	381,025	425,446
Of which underground - - - { Kilom.	47,185	47,149	48,217	48,213	48,561	48,683	49,934	51,070
{ Miles	29,271	29,230	29,943	29,940	30,156	30,220	31,009	31,714
Cost of construction up to end of each year - - - { Marks	16,198,837	17,206,197	17,890,713	20,448,889	26,678,060	30,914,690	49,503,955	45,939,950
{ £	809,942	860,310	894,986	1,022,444	1,333,902	1,545,784	2,475,193	2,296,497
Number of Offices open to the Public - - - - - }	17,300	17,908	18,474	19,041	19,606	20,246	20,783	21,510
Number of Employés - - -	9,040	9,646	11,123	11,826	12,565	14,342	16,127	18,170
Receipts - - - - - { Marks	39,027,283	42,989,223	45,483,800	49,817,791	55,521,555	61,840,463	66,504,798	71,845,051
{ £	1,951,364	2,149,461	2,274,193	2,490,890	2,776,078	3,092,023	3,325,240	3,592,253
" per Telegram - - - - - { Marks	1.24	1.24	1.30	1.36	1.43	1.50	1.56	1.71
{ d.	14.9	14.9	15.6	16.3	17.2	18.0	18.7	20.5
Number of Messages : - - - - -								
Home Service - - - - -	20,288,486	22,062,811	22,876,798	24,636,778	26,186,021	27,550,333	28,648,349	27,892,836
International - - - - -	9,916,269	11,172,667	10,608,663	10,556,363	11,239,783	12,111,222	12,356,840	12,581,729
In Transit - - - - -	1,268,254	1,367,802	1,369,994	1,500,118	1,523,786	1,618,134	1,625,152	1,650,477
Total - - - - -	31,473,009	34,602,880	34,856,455	36,693,259	38,949,589	41,279,689	42,625,341	42,125,033

† Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Years ended 31st March.									
Length of Line - { Kilom.	3,346	3,941	3,965	4,055	4,200	4,427	4,708	5,098	5,792
{ Miles	2,388	2,447	2,481	2,518	2,608	2,749	2,921	3,160	3,597
Of which under- { Kilom.	—	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	83
ground - - - - - { Miles	—	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	52
Length of Wire - { Kilom.	9,879	10,080	10,406	10,676	10,969	11,198	11,006	12,065	12,769
{ Miles	6,185	6,268	6,462	6,680	6,812	6,954	7,307	7,492	7,980
Of which under- { Kilom.	—	472	478	482	483	483	484	484	486
ground - - - - - { Miles	—	293	297	299	300	300	301	301	302
Cost of Construc- { Marks	2,977,971	2,780,210	2,757,250	2,792,391	2,846,612	2,909,815	3,027,524	3,155,900	3,302,762
tion - - - - - { £	148,899	136,510	137,362	139,620	142,531	145,491	151,376	157,318	165,128
Number of Stations - -	641	678	695	715	749	801	862	944	1,061
Number of Employés - -	2,345	2,646	2,672	1,791	1,876	2,042	2,140	—	—
Gross Receipts - { Marks	777,204	794,427	892,685	863,505	887,839	913,073	846,108	861,778	849,230
{ £	38,860	39,721	49,634	43,130	44,391	45,654	42,306	43,089	42,404
" per Tele- { Marks	1.30	0.71	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.69	0.64	0.66	0.72
gram. - - - { d	9.6	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.9	8.4
Number of Messages : - - - - -									
Home Service - - - - -	314,071	304,633	325,386	333,396	340,067	345,852	317,243	287,102	246,927
International - - - - -	817,245	863,577	952,960	968,643	1,019,084	1,077,706	1,143,314	1,138,637	1,143,245
In Transit - - - - -	144,646	146,776	155,153	155,983	168,808	64,625	71,212	80,679	80,311
Total - - - - -	1,276,962	1,314,986	1,433,999	1,457,972	1,527,429	1,488,183	1,531,769	1,506,408	1,470,477

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

‡ Including amounts expended on buildings.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	14,285 8,871	15,398 9,562	16,174 10,044	17,105 10,622	18,373 11,410	19,233 11,944	20,369 12,649	22,087 13,716
Of which under-ground	{ Kilom. Miles	357 222	348 216	347 215	349 217	353 219	353 219	367 228	379 236
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles	59,092 36,896	62,806 38,878	66,078 41,084	73,088 45,388	77,780 48,239	82,897 51,479	91,835 56,905	101,938 63,322
Of which under-ground	{ Kilom. Miles	1,879 1,167	1,830 1,136	2,061 1,274	2,368 1,408	2,384 1,480	2,398 1,489	2,569 1,595	4,316 2,680
Cost of Construction	{ Marks £	14,876,662 748,833	16,885,515 844,276	18,470,013 923,501	20,268,152 1,018,408	22,418,086 1,120,904	24,782,682 1,239,134	29,981,865 1,469,093	34,245,836 1,712,292
Number of Offices open	-	1,922	2,121	2,269	2,363	2,508	2,625	2,765	3,078
Receipts	{ Marks £	1,545,459 77,278	1,656,838 82,942	1,706,468 85,273	1,833,568 91,678	1,980,213 96,511	2,057,656 102,383	2,123,646 106,132	2,023,548 101,247
" per Telegram	{ Marks d.	0.44 8.3	0.43 5.2	0.42 5.0	0.43 5.2	0.72 8.6	0.71 8.5	0.78 9.4	0.78 9.4
Number of Messages :									
Home Service	-	1,133,431	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414	1,454,362	1,532,300	1,587,446	1,456,302
International*	-	1,980,581	2,147,577	2,191,943	2,332,680	2,468,996	2,608,672	2,731,019	2,112,003
In Transit	-	429,769	485,107	540,992	534,840	529,603	561,369	574,773	539,660
Total	-	3,543,781	3,832,841	4,012,375	4,236,114	4,447,961	4,702,991	4,893,238	4,108,465

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

		1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	5,580 3,465	5,692 3,497	5,666 3,587	5,790 3,596	5,907 3,668	5,987 3,687	6,165 3,828	6,343 3,877
Of which underground	{ Kilom. Miles	349 217	160 99	162 101	170 106	173 107	181 112	197 122	224 139
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles	19,962 12,396	20,147 12,511	20,226 12,560	20,511 12,737	20,945 13,007	21,740 13,501	22,384 14,211	23,630 14,674
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	{ Gulden £	4,574,673 381,223	4,773,785 397,815	5,104,798 425,400	5,820,080 485,007	6,388,273 532,356	6,979,839 581,663	8,024,243 668,687	8,615,014 717,918
Number of Offices open	-	506	514	533	549	587	630	659	695
Receipts	{ Gulden £	1,401,762 116,813	1,475,714 122,976	1,465,662 122,138	1,714,064 142,838	1,846,988 153,911	2,031,945 169,329	2,151,346 179,279	2,349,029 196,752
" per Telegram	{ Gulden d.	.32 6.4	.32 6.4	.30 6.0	.36 7.2	.37 7.4	.39 7.8	.40 8.0	.41 8.2
Expenses*	{ Gulden £	2,118,206 176,517	2,213,631 184,469	2,508,965 209,072	2,858,817 233,235	2,889,153 240,763	2,918,048 243,171	3,771,365 314,280	3,672,264 306,022
" per Telegram†	{ Gulden d.	.46 9.2	.44 8.8	.47 9.4	.46 9.2	.47 9.0	.45 9.0	.51 10.2	.54 10.8
Number of Messages :									
Home Service	-	2,247,192	2,380,336	2,427,708	2,554,791	2,678,400	2,716,500	2,799,300	2,961,500
International	{ Forwarded Received	791,061 965,403	831,612 1,015,273	832,630 999,059	874,065 1,080,404	936,900 1,108,300	1,004,700 1,202,000	1,083,900 1,233,500	1,088,300 1,342,400
In Transit	-	361,354	406,086	324,401	212,362	233,800	295,100	326,500	304,200
Total	-	4,385,010	4,633,257	4,583,798	4,672,142	4,957,700	5,218,300	5,393,300	5,693,400

* Including cost of construction.

† Excluding " "

No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	6,326; 3,928;	6,354; 3,946;	6,370; 3,956;	6,365; 3,953;	6,379; 3,961;	6,372; 3,967;	6,402; 3,976;	6,431; 3,985;
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	31,504; 19,564;	31,635; 19,645;	32,058; 19,908;	32,463; 20,160;	33,306; 20,786;	33,721; 20,941;	34,377; 21,398;	34,733; 21,598;
Cost of Construction† - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	8,761,000 350,000	10,603,000 424,000	12,215,000 529,000	15,798,000 632,000	19,059,000 762,000	22,115,000 1,286,000	25,590,000 1,432,000	42,334,000 1,698,000
Number of Offices open - -	973	982	1,002	1,026	1,063	1,091	1,128	1,157
Number of Employeest - -	4,972	5,110	5,622	5,432	5,488	5,597	5,753	5,936
Receiptst - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	5,873,582 234,943	6,404,969 256,199	6,580,763 263,280	7,141,088 286,644	7,880,485 315,219	8,783,017 351,321	9,809,440 372,378	9,545,672 381,827
„ per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	·65 6·2	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·67 6·4	·68 6·5	·68 6·5	·68 6·5
Expenses† - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	5,405,795 216,232	5,551,396 222,056	5,872,298 234,892	6,068,317 242,733	6,232,505 248,900	6,373,981 254,917	6,596,234 263,349	6,851,459 274,058
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - -	2,780,846	2,771,854	2,836,226	2,960,344	3,113,715	3,300,944	3,377,910	3,331,003
International - - -	2,084,622	2,215,172	2,307,706	2,343,330	2,523,554	2,796,607	2,808,239	2,799,159
In Transit - - -	583,982	684,004	527,919	461,076	481,742	567,320	550,338	520,633
Total - - -	5,399,450	5,671,030	5,674,851	5,764,750	6,119,111	6,664,871	6,736,487	6,651,800

† Including the Telephone service.

‡ Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine.

§ Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	102,580 63,702	106,174 66,384	109,748 68,154	110,808 68,812	110,968 68,911	113,829 70,688	117,559 73,004	119,628 74,239
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	331,372 206,098	339,360 210,743	— —	371,401 230,640	379,081 235,409	383,944 238,429	388,814 241,453	394,654 245,080
Total Gross Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	36,867,000 1,455,000	37,721,000 1,509,000	37,353,000 1,501,000	37,679,000 1,507,000	39,254,000 1,570,000	41,983,000 1,677,000	43,977,000 1,759,000	41,732,000 1,669,000
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service - - -	27,376,000	29,717,000	30,322,000	30,087,000	31,630,000	33,087,000	36,723,000	33,737,000
International - - -	2,564,000	2,851,000	2,636,000	2,750,000	2,871,000	3,123,000	3,374,000	3,202,000
Total - - -	29,940,000	32,568,000	32,958,000	32,837,000	34,501,000	36,210,000	40,097,000	36,939,000
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·78	0·85	0·86	0·85	0·89	0·94	1·03	0·95
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service - <i>Francs</i>	0·62	0·60	0·59	0·61	0·61	0·72	0·69	0·72
International „	3·32	4·29	4·30	4·25	4·28	4·51	4·29	4·12
Amount of International Telegraphic Money Orders :								
From Foreign Countries to France. { <i>Total Francs</i> <i>Average per Order „</i>	3,082,113 221·38	2,852,996 207·55	3,106,031 207·27	3,327,527 218·98	4,006,809 230·23	5,164,346 267·52	6,145,455 367·25	6,637,882 273·0
From France to Foreign Countries. { <i>Total „</i> <i>Average per Order „</i>	1,847,304 150·06	1,919,260 159·38	2,032,276 141·35	2,422,066 144·79	2,154,673 128·14	3,086,764 179·20	6,124,912 309·15	6,388,900 304·0

No. 26—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - - - { Kilom. Miles	7,203 4,473	7,153 4,442	7,143 4,436	7,102 4,410	7,143 4,436	7,050 4,384	6,902 4,286	6,506 4,006
Of which underground and submarine - { Kilom. Miles	124 77	132 82	136 84	150 93	155 96	142 88	116 72	111 69
Length of Wire - - - { Kilom. Miles	20,092 12,477	20,132 12,502	20,303 12,608	20,649 12,823	21,082 13,092	21,544 13,379	21,717 13,486	22,085 13,716
Number of Offices open - - -	1,579	1,668	1,866	1,967	2,089	2,067	2,108	2,120
Number of Employees - - -	2,253	2,328	2,606	2,785	2,871	2,990	2,981	2,968
Cost of Construction - { Francs £	11,689,464* 467,578	13,007,248* 520,290	15,519,667* 630,787	18,396,949* 736,838	20,909,310* 838,772	23,619,865* 944,796	29,091,757* 1,163,670	32,900,763* 1,316,081
Receipts - - - { Francs £	6,019,362* 240,774	6,093,447* 243,738	7,147,484* 285,899	7,887,189* 315,483	8,285,162* 331,406	8,072,100* 322,884	9,361,440* 370,458	9,585,093* 383,404
" per Telegram - { Francs d.	·71 6·8	·70 6·7	·70 6·7	·70 6·7	·71 6·8	·71 6·8	·71 6·8	·70 6·7
Expenses - - - { Francs £	6,609,454* 264,373	5,606,820* 224,373	6,946,160* 277,846	7,512,741* 301,510	8,270,197* 330,808	9,230,497* 369,220	10,159,158* 406,366	10,629,566* 425,183
" per Telegram - { Francs d.	·72* 6·9	·70* 6·7	·70* 6·7	·72* 6·9	·76* 7·3	·74* 7·1	·77* 7·4	·80* 7·7
Number of Messages* :- Home Service - - -	1,818,827	1,810,338	1,741,018	1,665,333	1,684,719	1,660,994	1,577,974	1,515,066
International { Received - - Despatched - -	666,613 644,763	729,190 712,927	723,594 717,862	750,398 737,395	795,349 773,722	862,865 835,165	858,430 835,941	873,018 846,164
In Transit - - -	520,537	554,967	527,184	576,068	566,530	610,074	677,817	680,746
Total - - -	3,646,740	3,807,412	3,709,758	3,729,194	3,820,520	3,969,098	3,960,162	3,914,994

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - - - { Kilom. Miles	7,245 4,499	7,250 4,502	7,267 4,513	7,381 4,584	8,030 4,987	8,275 5,139	8,345 5,182	8,447 5,246
Length of Wire - - - { Kilom. Miles	15,101 9,378	15,106 9,381	15,123 9,391	15,267 9,475	16,971 10,539	18,314 11,373	18,458 11,459	18,645 11,579
Number of Offices open - - -	413	415	421	425	429	430	443	456
Receipts - - - { Milreis £	267,830 58,014	314,730 70,314	305,645 68,770	306,755 69,020	354,584 79,781	412,917 92,906	435,946 109,338	469,689 106,669
Number of Messages* :- Home Service - { Received Despatched In Transit	759,891 698,868 648,815	752,114 739,558 690,321	747,944 707,523 693,226	753,126 740,397 681,645	815,008 785,530 696,708	886,114 866,303 724,316	911,943 878,974 735,060	922,389 896,993 693,306
International - { Received Despatched In Transit	155,752 151,526 540,618	159,290 157,010 711,474	153,259 153,421 717,494	162,626 153,851 743,902	182,677 179,455 778,256	196,898 182,790 835,060	214,102 196,845 848,716	208,694 196,552 1,020,988
Total - - -	2,960,470	3,179,767	3,072,872	3,095,477	3,437,684	3,678,466	3,775,740	3,940,802

* Exclusive of Service Telegrams.

No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1898.	1899.	1900.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line - - - { Kilom. Miles	23,687 14,710	23,809 14,785	24,766 15,380	25,099 15,586	28,701 17,823	28,134 17,471	28,886 17,928	28,797 17,833
Length of Wire - - - { Kilom. Miles	54,029 33,552	54,095 33,593	55,278 34,328	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	65,889 40,917	67,431 41,875	68,751 42,694
Offices open - - - - No.	996	1,089	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,428
Receipts - - - - { Pesetas £	5,801,912 232,076	6,323,160 252,926	6,650,203 266,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,404,806 296,172	8,202,701 326,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,518 300,421
Expenses - - - - { Pesetas £	7,521,585 300,863	7,521,270 300,851	6,499,234 259,969	6,499,333 259,973	8,013,817 320,553	6,513,033 264,521	6,642,023 265,931	6,642,023* 265,231
Number of Messages :— Home Service - - - -	2,935,370	3,135,076	3,350,657	3,724,598	3,968,282	3,051,813	3,754,691	4,153,010
International - - - { Received Despatched In Transit	490,182 484,626 95,899	493,993 484,224 95,453	581,071 452,327 97,613	506,705 486,370 140,552	515,163 495,886 411,068	452,969 426,719 399,780	494,301 457,585 348,662	509,848 457,622 141,632
Official - - - -	138,687	19,554	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,705	18,996	171,252
Total - - - -	4,084,704	4,168,800	4,501,491	4,879,450	5,400,860	4,848,977	5,089,096	5,433,362

* Sic in orig.

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Years ended 30th June.								
Length of Line - - - { Kilom. Miles	38,288 23,777	39,210 24,349	39,802 24,717	40,981 25,449	41,410 25,716	42,005 26,085	42,557 26,428	
Length of Wire - - - { Kilom. Miles	148,348 92,124	151,609 94,149	154,067 96,676	158,321 98,817	160,746 99,823	162,960 101,198	165,009 102,671	
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State { Kilom. Miles	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	
Number of Offices open to the Public:— State Telegraph Offices - -	2,885	2,947	3,080	3,549	3,732	3,841	3,977	
Companies " - -	2,651	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,291	2,526	2,570	
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	7,870	8,013	7,779	7,835	8,677	8,773	8,827	
Receipts, Total - - - { Lire £	16,085,000 641,000	15,825,000 683,000	17,083,000 683,000	13,786,000* 551,000*	14,002,000* 560,000*	13,948,000* 558,000*	14,611,000* 584,000*	
Expenses - - - -	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded :— Home Service - - - -	7,596,134	7,080,943	7,043,846	7,214,927	7,605,779	7,555,564	7,896,081	
International - - - -	814,694	816,883	842,528	862,629	993,195	1,089,770	1,012,113	
In Transit - - - -	129,623	117,248	122,430	126,913	106,258	106,080	115,127	
Total - - - -	8,540,451	8,015,074	8,008,804	8,204,469	8,705,232	8,751,414	9,023,321	

* Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1894-5 amounted to 4,250,000 Lire (170,000£). Since the 1st of April 1896, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	46,578 28,925	47,907 29,760	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485	52,116 32,364	53,520 33,236	*39,426 24,484	*39,429 24,485
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	133,156 82,690	139,016 86,329	143,640 89,200	148,232 92,052	155,571 96,610	161,566 100,332	173,510 107,760	179,243 111,310
Number of Offices open - -	4,393	4,544	4,785	4,942	5,172	5,371	5,478	5,599
Receipts - - { Kronen £	9,840,288 410,011	10,403,364 437,224	9,654,836 402,237	10,358,806 431,617	10,316,154 429,840	10,564,640 440,193	10,546,862 439,453	10,443,929 435,372
Expenses - - - - -	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded	12,602,632	13,234,625	13,213,633	13,771,084	14,158,226	14,607,398	15,067,176	15,808,877

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs.

TELEGRAPHS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	23,547 14,628	22,125 13,740	21,362 13,366	21,534 13,373	22,017 13,673	22,565 14,013	22,824 14,174	22,948 14,251
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	101,589 63,067	103,200 64,067	101,175 62,530	108,869 64,508	107,370 66,677	112,317 69,749	114,831 71,310	117,181 72,769
Number of Offices open - -	2,406	2,525	2,718	2,899	3,026	3,165	3,256	3,364
Number of Messages forwarded*	6,173,800	6,561,700	6,762,000	6,928,700	7,070,700	7,877,300	7,573,200	7,397,300

* Exclusive of internal transit messages.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Years ended June 30th.								
Length of Line - Miles	189,714	189,918	190,614	189,847	189,866	192,706	196,589	196,115
Length of Wire "	802,651	826,929	841,002	874,420	904,633	963,158	972,766	1,029,984
Number of Offices open -	21,360	21,725	21,769	22,210	22,235	22,900	23,238	23,567
Receipts - { Dollars £	22,218,019 4,623,754	22,612,736 4,710,967	22,683,850 4,716,429	23,915,733 4,962,444	23,954,312 4,990,432	24,753,570 5,158,085	26,354,151 5,490,448	23,073,006 5,848,561
" per Telegram { Cents d.	30·7 15·3	30·9 15·4	30·5 15·2	30·1 15·0	30·8 15·4	30·8 15·4	30·9 15·4	31·0 15·5
Expenses - { Dollars £	16,076,630 3,349,298	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,906,656 3,522,220	17,325,532 3,713,663	18,085,579 3,767,829	18,508,206 3,873,585	19,668,908 4,097,638	20,780,766 4,329,326
" per Telegram { Cents d.	23·3 11·6	23·3 11·6	24·3 12·2	24·7 12·3	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6	25·7 12·8
Number of Messages -	58,037,315	58,307,315	58,151,684	62,173,749	61,396,157	63,167,733	66,667,049	69,374,333

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns a large part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.
The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 257,000 miles, besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

TELEGRAPHS.

Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1898 to 1901.

TELEGRAPHS.

COUNTRIES.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1880.		1890.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia . . .	1852	2,716,800	·04	7,862,000	·09	11,021,243	·1	Number.	·1	Number.	·1	Number.	·1	Number.	·1
Norway . . .	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	781,200	·4	1,453,982	·7	2,049,458	1·0	2,158,977	1·1	2,194,597	1·0	2,153,703	1·0
Sweden . . .	September, 1853	590,300	·1	986,400	·2	1,755,000	·4	2,295,000	·5	2,439,000	·5	2,505,000	·5	2,579,000	·5
Denmark . . .	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	1,087,222	·6	1,502,985	·7	1,953,100	·8	2,056,613	·9	2,153,532	·9	2,124,680	·9
German Empire . . .	1838	8,207,800†	·2	16,312,457	·4	27,020,974	·5	42,127,359	·8	44,558,742	·9	46,068,795	·8	45,346,231	·8
Holland . . .	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	3,062,700	·7	4,298,516	·9	4,957,601	1·0	5,219,230	1·0	5,398,900	1·0	5,693,400	1·0
Belgium . . .	September 9, 1846	1,098,900	·4	3,423,300	·7	5,312,295	·9	6,119,111	·9	6,664,371	1·0	6,783,487	1·0	6,641,800	1·0
France . . .	March, 1851	5,663,800	·1	16,689,000	·4	27,135,000	·7	34,501,000	·9	36,210,000	·9	40,097,000	1·0	36,940,000	·9
Switzerland ‡ . . .	December 5, 1852	1,693,235	·6	2,767,228	1·1	3,665,968	1·3	3,820,320	1·3	3,969,068	1·3	3,960,162	1·2	3,914,994	1·2
Portugal . . .	1855	—	—	1,599,275	·4	3,129,114	·7	3,437,681	·6	3,678,466	·7	3,775,740	·7	3,940,802	·8
Spain . . .	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	·0	2,284,000	·2	4,501,491	·3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy . . .	December, 1847	2,180,000	·1	6,000,300	·2	8,176,870‡	·3	8,701,414‡	·3††	9,023,321‡	·3††	—	—	—	—
Austria . . .	December 19, 1846	3,398,249	·2	6,164,699	·3	9,081,631	·4	11,153,226	·6	14,697,998	·6	15,057,176	·6	15,808,879	·6
Hungary (Kingdom of). . .	December 26, 1847	1,489,137	·1	3,010,972	·2	4,298,300	·3	7,070,700	·4	7,677,300	·4	7,573,200	·4	7,897,300	·4
Serbia . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	996,098	·4	1,072,176	·4	1,073,422	·4	—	—
Roumania . . .	1854	562,934	·1	950,072	·2	1,354,597	·2	2,481,997	·3	2,238,049	·3	2,211,987	·3	2,331,251	·3
United States . . .	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	·2	29,216,509	·6	55,878,763	·9	77,356,508¶	1·0	77,696,227¶	1·0	79,696,227¶	1·0	83,555,125¶	1·1
Egypt . . .	—	—	—	514,000	·09	820,000	·1	2,744,100	·3	2,158,000	·3	2,238,682	·3	4,250,571	·4
Japan . . .	September, 1869	—	—	1,910,333	·05	4,298,682*	·1	15,670,322*	·4	14,969,494*	·3	17,121,188*	·4	16,984,470*	·4
United Kingdom* . . .	1838	9,350,000	·3	22,997,000	·9	66,409,000	1·3	87,044,000	2·1	90,415,000	2·2	89,577,000	2·2	90,482,000	2·2

* Years ended 31st of March of year following. † Including messages in transit for Bavaria. ‡ Years ended 30th June. § Exclusive of service telegrams.

†† The Proportion per Head of the population for Italy in these years has been calculated upon the Total estimated population on the 31st December of each year.

¶ Includes Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable Companies.

No. 27.—POSTAL STATISTICS.
GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Post Offices . . . No.	28,726	30,019	31,076	31,689	32,003	32,185	32,299
Letter Boxes . . . "	86,569	89,640	92,306	94,838	97,209	100,422	103,320
Letters Received . . . "	1,842,322,000	1,934,823,000	2,061,801,000	2,181,924,000	2,377,506,000	2,893,555,000	3,095,715,520
Letters and Parcels Received (Value declared) . . . { No. 1,000 Marks	10,005,000 14,900,076	10,337,000 13,754,927	10,672,000 13,224,647	11,029,000 14,616,810	10,526,000 14,967,245	10,508,000 15,984,425	10,270,085 14,981,310
Parcels Received (Value not declared) . . . { No. 1,000 Kilogs.	120,410,000 459,011	127,523,000 483,625	135,149,000 550,643	142,167,000 579,686	149,904,000 612,523	153,985,000 —	157,782,000 —
Postal Orders Received . . . { No. 1,000 Marks	89,852,000 5,181,963	94,556,082 5,468,513	99,670,813 5,808,339	105,745,885 6,178,641	115,406,406 7,160,680	126,217,209 7,868,860	134,026,119 8,163,838
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards . . . { 1,000 Marks £	— —	254,255 12,713,000	274,966 13,748,000	293,629 14,681,000	311,798 15,590,000	334,691 16,785,000	396,698 19,835,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Letters No.	79,033,000	85,223,000	88,608,000	95,890,000	99,940,000	102,912,000	109,427,000
Post Cards "	40,005,000	42,893,000	45,316,000	47,863,000	51,852,000	55,807,000	60,296,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter . . . }	123,977,000	133,096,000	134,579,000	142,641,000	150,133,000	156,063,000	169,962,000
Samples and Patterns . . . "	3,150,000	3,459,000	3,648,000	3,480,000	3,780,000	3,597,000	3,965,000
Postal Packets "	4,498,000	4,688,000	4,798,000	4,911,000	5,046,000	5,184,000	5,512,000
Registered Letters (Declared Value) . . . Gulden	154,133,000	162,120,000	164,513,000	177,280,000	182,390,000	186,453,000	191,449,000
Post Office Orders (Value) . . . Gulden	51,004,000	53,756,000	56,696,000	59,765,000	63,978,000	68,387,000	73,717,000
Receipts . . . { Gulden £	7,979,000 665,000	8,482,000 707,000	8,346,000 787,000	9,291,000 774,000	9,670,000 806,000	10,173,000 848,000	10,779,000 808,000
Expenses . . . { Gulden £	6,576,000 548,000	6,607,000 550,000	6,938,000 578,000	7,235,000 608,000	7,392,000 608,000	7,742,000 645,000	8,237,000 686,000
Net Receipts . . . { Gulden £	1,403,000 117,000	1,875,000 157,000	1,910,000 159,000	2,056,000 171,000	2,278,000 198,000	2,431,000 203,000	2,542,000 212,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Letters* No.	180,707,588	181,164,391	140,994,507	146,496,146	154,321,755	162,983,386	172,079,936
Registered Letters (Declared Value) . . . { Francs £	439,283,804 17,571,352	446,180,838 17,847,234	478,062,324 19,122,513	532,551,873 21,314,075	596,064,206 21,442,568	552,579,677 22,006,187	532,463,123 21,209,326
Newspapers No.	110,696,583	101,513,576	110,587,241	122,451,701	127,701,208	134,724,730	137,755,693
Printed Papers "	89,061,193	91,274,339	96,456,423	107,980,411	114,924,160	123,648,561	133,492,970
Circulars in open envelopes . . . }	5,067,192	5,349,396	5,323,597	5,977,504	6,690,840	6,780,852	6,767,436
Samples "	5,691,140	5,374,720	5,915,748	6,255,470	6,069,758	6,479,941	7,548,411
Circulars "	1,441,661	1,660,555	1,582,750	1,687,712	1,878,680	2,081,419	2,133,222
Post Cards "	45,177,886	45,376,313	49,420,449	53,174,433	57,900,238	65,384,943	70,586,022
Post Office Orders "	1,872,418	1,940,716	2,048,913	2,113,948	2,213,025	2,318,541	2,442,700
Postal Orders "	1,153,171	1,190,244	1,236,746	1,274,201	1,346,744	1,360,474	1,401,588
Receipts . . . { Francs £	19,712,524 783,501	20,655,842 826,234	21,625,963 865,035	22,684,961 906,398	23,995,997 969,340	25,248,433 1,009,939	26,304,787 1,062,191
Expenses . . . { Francs £	10,596,960 423,478	11,227,909 449,116	11,710,390 468,433	12,425,263 497,011	12,806,998 512,230	13,498,196 539,923	14,032,792 561,312
Net Receipts . . . { Francs £	9,125,564 366,023	9,427,933 377,117	9,915,033 396,601	10,209,698 408,388	11,188,999 447,560	11,750,237 470,011	12,271,995 490,880

* Including Official Letters.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Letters	No. 813,892,000	No. 841,386,000	No. 872,843,000	No. 906,620,000	No. 922,862,000	No. 980,629,000	No. 1,000,920,000
Post Cards	52,999,000	54,190,000	56,065,000	57,580,000	60,086,000	62,591,000	67,125,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, &c. .	1,179,420,000	1,192,019,000	1,294,498,000	1,390,605,000	1,371,509,000	1,390,246,000	1,323,299,000
Value of Money Or- ders - { French Francs	802,488,000	813,508,000	820,303,000	867,220,000	1,207,047,000	1,422,786,000	1,566,847,000
Internatl. "	39,683,000	40,672,000	41,858,000	43,043,000	49,624,000	56,210,000	60,211,000
Value of Postal Orders "	23,766,000	27,007,000	34,371,000	39,806,000	40,400,000	40,688,000	42,190,000
Receipts	177,928,000	179,721,000	185,745,000	193,409,000	200,653,000	209,982,000	212,270,000
£	7,117,000	7,189,000	7,480,000	7,736,000	8,023,000	8,399,000	8,491,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Post Offices	No. 3,399	3,411	3,453	3,485	3,515	3,550	3,578
Letters	99,709,000	104,648,000	107,087,000	111,784,000	114,988,000	120,449,000	123,035,000
Post Cards	21,352,000	23,538,000	26,596,000	35,298,000	46,524,000	55,263,000	60,824,000
Printed Matter	31,908,000	36,098,000	37,557,000	41,275,000	44,607,000	46,374,000	49,886,000
Samples and Patterns	2,173,000	1,785,000	1,920,000	2,068,000	2,019,000	1,960,000	2,145,000
Postal Packets	17,382,000	18,531,000	19,598,000	20,745,000	21,449,000	22,164,000	23,195,000
Post Office Orders } Francs	495,812,000	529,798,000	566,815,000	610,108,000	657,133,000	682,411,000	695,374,000
Value							
Receipts	{ Francs 25,791,000	27,732,000	29,117,000	31,245,000	33,977,000	36,130,000	37,778,000
£	1,082,000	1,109,000	1,165,000	1,250,000	1,359,000	1,445,000	1,511,000
Expenses	{ Francs 24,339,000	25,174,000	27,464,000	30,304,000	31,199,000	33,430,000	34,715,000
£	974,000	1,007,000	1,099,000	1,308,000	1,243,000	1,337,000	1,389,000
Net Receipts	{ Francs 1,452,000	2,548,000	1,653,000	1,044,000	2,788,000	2,700,000	3,063,000
£	58,000	102,000	66,000	42,000	111,000	108,000	123,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps	{ Francs 21,272,000	22,725,000	24,201,000	26,158,000	28,253,000	29,846,000	31,304,000
£	861,000	909,000	968,000	1,046,000	1,130,000	1,194,000	1,251,000

* Except Newspapers subscribed for.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices*	4,778	4,850	4,833	4,891	4,951	
Letters	135,527,010	149,771,209	60,322,513	170,192,289	181,864,388	
Post Cards	66,696,624	67,466,402	70,870,264	82,100,653	96,087,462	
Newspapers, &c.	233,072,258	249,761,929	259,899,737	277,002,344	287,042,103	
Samples	6,764,199	8,664,006	7,043,450	9,905,318	8,967,489	
Manuscript Matter -Packets	5,577,889	5,361,337	6,392,357	8,554,664	8,455,368	
Official Letters, Franked . .	45,176,416	40,495,849	46,169,258	49,326,982	46,432,041	
Postal Packets	6,907,156	6,741,459	7,182,336	7,527,737	7,373,838	
Registered Letters, De- clared Value	{ Lire 301,435,876	339,345,635	359,569,952	379,635,625	446,047,407	
£	12,067,436	13,573,825	14,382,798	15,185,425	17,341,896	
Receipts	{ Lire 51,896,000	53,879,000	54,436,000	56,709,000	59,667,000	
£	2,076,000	2,155,000	2,177,000	2,268,000	2,337,000	
Expenses†	{ Lire 54,876,000	54,962,000	56,624,000	57,858,000	53,991,000	
£	2,196,000	2,198,000	2,266,000	2,314,000	2,360,000	

* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 2,414 in 1895, 2,585 in 1896, 2,678 in 1897, 2,816 in 1898, and 2,848 in 1899.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs.

No. 27—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Post Offices . . . No.	5,628	5,790	5,881	5,883	6,065	6,895	7,438
Letters and Post Cards . . .	788,877,000	845,721,000	922,807,000	999,443,000	1,112,191,000	1,198,418,000	1,288,728,000
Newspapers	99,500,000	100,000,000	100,500,000	110,100,000	102,610,000	116,000,000	117,428,000
Packet Post :							
Ordinary Packets Kilogr.	40,219,000	38,687,000	38,595,000	38,745,000	39,725,000	37,521,000	36,205,000
Registered Packets* { Kronen	8,249,408,000	8,591,698,000	8,691,098,000	8,737,082,000	8,431,988,000	8,043,570,000	7,692,879,000
Receipts† { £	343,725,000	357,987,000	362,129,000	364,045,000	351,331,000	325,148,000	320,516,000
Expenses† { Kronen	90,970,000	88,748,000	89,302,000	96,254,000	99,080,000	107,718,000	111,043,000
Expenses† { £	3,790,000	3,698,000	3,721,000	4,011,000	4,127,000	4,488,000	4,627,000
Expenses† { Kronen	84,316,000	83,486,000	81,412,000	84,082,000	85,428,000	98,412,000	106,415,000
Expenses† { £	3,513,000	3,479,000	3,892,000	3,503,000	3,559,000	4,100,000	4,392,000

* Declared Value.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Post Offices No.	4,558	4,607	4,681	4,786	4,836	4,923	4,996
Letters, Newspapers, &c. } . . .	318,413,000	350,944,000	372,718,000	400,650,000	440,705,000	487,670,000	511,584,000
Packet Post : Ordinary Packets . . .	11,990,800	12,708,200	14,858,500	15,805,900	16,197,400	17,730,000	18,829,000
Packets with declared value and Money Letters. } Kronen	3,974,796,000	4,342,696,000	3,913,622,000	4,785,070,000	5,183,926,000	6,256,900,000	5,222,412,000
Reimbursements and Money Orders. } £	165,617,000	180,946,000	163,276,000	199,378,000	215,997,000	260,704,000	217,600,000
Postal Orders { Kronen	928,284,000	974,594,000	980,718,000	1,015,786,000	1,037,982,000	1,096,591,000	1,125,500,000
Receipts* { £	36,678,000	40,608,000	40,868,000	42,534,000	43,249,000	45,649,000	46,896,000
Expenses* { Kronen	21,716,000	23,208,000	24,692,000	25,404,000	27,288,000	27,470,000	26,820,000
Expenses* { £	905,000	967,000	1,029,000	1,058,000	1,137,000	1,145,000	1,076,000
Expenses* { Kronen	33,542,000	36,312,000	38,336,000	42,725,000	46,980,000	47,108,000	49,494,000
Expenses* { £	1,898,000	1,513,000	1,597,000	1,780,000	1,916,000	1,962,000	2,062,000
Expenses* { Kronen	24,306,000	26,394,000	30,534,000	33,192,000	36,136,000	39,912,000	41,513,000
Expenses* { £	1,013,000	1,100,000	1,272,000	1,383,000	1,506,000	1,663,000	1,780,000

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.
(Years ended 30th June.)

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices No.	70,064	70,360	71,022	73,570	75,000	76,688	76,945	75,924
Extent of Post Routes . . Miles	456,026	463,813	470,082	480,461	496,949	500,990	511,806	507,540
Revenue of the Department . . . Dollars	76,968,000	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	96,021,000	102,855,000	111,681,000	121,848,000
Revenue of the Department . . . £	16,038,000	17,187,000	17,222,000	18,544,000	19,796,000	21,324,000	23,156,000	25,386,000
Expenditure of the Department . . . Dollars	86,790,000	90,628,000	94,077,000	98,084,000	101,632,000	107,740,000	115,555,000	124,809,000
Expenditure of the Department . . . £	18,081,000	18,880,000	19,599,000	20,424,000	21,173,000	22,446,000	24,074,000	26,002,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters . . . Dollars	16,116,000	16,577,000	16,918,000	17,461,000	18,224,000	19,117,000	19,960,000	—
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters . . . £	3,357,000	3,454,000	3,525,000	3,638,000	3,797,000	3,983,000	4,166,000	—
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail . . . Home Mail } Dollars	46,336,000	47,983,000	48,028,000	50,444,000	52,028,000	54,136,000	56,008,000	58,590,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail . . . Foreign Mail } £	9,658,000	9,999,000	10,006,000	10,509,000	10,839,000	11,273,000	11,667,000	12,206,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail . . . Foreign Mail } Dollars	1,174,000	1,531,000	1,980,000	1,760,000	1,770,000	2,100,000	2,149,000	2,410,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail . . . Foreign Mail } £	245,000	319,000	364,000	367,000	369,000	437,000	448,000	502,000

TELEPHONES.

STATEMENT showing the LENGTH of LINE, LENGTH of WIRE, NUMBER of
of the UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES in EACH of

COUNTRIES.	Years.	Length of Line.		Length of Wire.		Number of Messages.
		Kilom.	Miles.	Kilom.	Miles.	No.
Norway (State) . . .	1897	Information not available.	7,900	7,310	4,477	361,760
	1898			10,253	6,367	713,472
	1899-1900			14,852	9,223	1,300,773
	1900-1††			60,835	37,779	1,486,497
	1901-2††			67,276	41,778	1,723,347
Sweden (State) . . .	1897	9,247	5,742	75,301	46,762	75,542,407‡
	1898	9,897	6,146	86,493	54,023	96,632,726‡
	1899	10,884	6,759	97,694	60,668	118,209,751‡
	1900	11,833	7,348	110,986	68,922	136,084,185‡
	1901	12,590	7,818	117,038	72,681	155,063,293‡
Germany	1897	24,660	15,308	236,081	177,656	685,910,000*
	1898	51,403	31,921	483,337	300,152	563,127,300
	1899	61,978	38,485	618,423	384,041	621,396,800
	1900	79,880	49,296	833,091	517,350	690,956,356
	1901	—	—	—	—	766,226,337
Holland	1897	728	452	4,427	2,749	173,383
	1898	819	509	6,318	3,923	346,630
	1899	1,550	963	10,397	6,457	507,285
	1900	1,614	1,002	11,993	7,386	731,037
	1901	2,064	1,294	15,769	9,793	876,136
Belgium (State) . . .	1897	Information not available.	—	41,906	26,024	27,310,000
	1898			47,503	29,499	31,094,840
	1899			54,106	33,599	34,264,636
	1900			60,018	37,271	39,581,339
	1901			66,166	41,069	38,749,791
France	1897	20,022	12,434	219,313	136,193	106,724,000
	1898	24,321	15,103	255,962	158,946	138,051,000
	1899	26,097	16,206	309,932	192,468	166,081,000
	1900	23,372	17,619	399,651	248,121	169,997,000
	1901	30,142	18,718	453,287	281,491	175,340,000
Austria	1897	Information not available.	—	97,947	60,825	86,097,723‡‡
	1898			103,673	64,381	102,135,419‡‡
	1899			110,217	68,445	83,402,544‡‡
	1900			125,424	79,751	95,362,506‡‡
	1901			182,543	113,359	104,847,069‡‡
Hungary	1897	5,902	3,665	35,256	21,894	25,454,908‡
	1898	6,891	4,279	41,089	25,485	26,570,336‡
	1899	7,628	4,737	50,499	31,360	33,173,476‡
	1900	11,168	6,935	74,083	46,012	37,339,774‡
	1901	12,378	7,687	96,213	59,748	42,696,280‡
Switzerland	1897	11,965	7,368	76,593	47,564	19,237,948‡
	1898	12,665	7,866	87,483	54,327	19,969,576‡
	1899	13,476	8,369	100,861	62,524	23,736,080‡
	1900	14,183	8,808	132,596	82,342	25,626,772‡
	1901	14,791	9,186	136,942	116,091	26,960,080‡
United States‡	1897	Information not available	—	1,008,096	623,400	Information not available ¶
	1898			1,244,749	772,969	
	1899			1,637,322	1,016,777	
	1900			2,180,680	1,364,202	
	1901			2,734,250	1,729,019	

* These particulars refer to the number of "Connections" made, and, in consequence, some messages have been

† In these years certain messages at the Vienna

‡ Including Telegrams transmitted by Telephone.

¶ The number of exchange

‡ These particulars relate to the system of the American Telephone and Telegraph

‡‡ For the year ended 31st December, 1899, only.

†† Years ended 31st March.

TELEPHONES.

MESSAGES, and the RECEIPTS and EXPENSES of the TELEPHONE SYSTEMS
the YEARS 1897 to 1901.

Receipts.		Expenses.		Years.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	£	Kroner.	£		
177,000	10,000	Information not available.		1897	Norway (State).
420,000	22,000			1898	
1,548,000	1130,000			1899-1900	
1,079,000	60,000			1900-1901	
1,566,000	87,000			1901-1902	
Kronor.	£	Kronor.	£		
2,644,000	147,000	1,459,900	81,000	1897	Sweden (State).
3,097,000	172,000	1,703,000	95,000	1898	
3,079,000	204,000	2,032,000	113,000	1899	
3,996,000	222,000	2,298,000	123,000	1900	
4,613,000	256,000	2,640,000	147,000	1901	
Marks.	£	Marks.	£		
Information not available.				1897	Germany.
				1898	
				1899	
				1900	
				1901	
Gulden.	£	Gulden.	£		
97,727	8,144	116,808	1,384	1897	Holland.
133,065	11,088	228,956	2,413	1898	
191,521	16,980	117,356	1,446	1899	
288,765	24,064	149,200	4,100	1900	
329,016	27,418	150,086	4,175	1901	
Franca.	£	Franca.	£		
2,946,000	118,000	Information not available.		1897	Belgium (State).
3,372,000	135,000			1898	
3,794,000	152,000			1899	
4,261,000	170,000			1900	
4,577,000	188,000			1901	
11,074,000	443,000	10,654,000	423,000	1897	France.
12,535,000	501,000	13,224,000	529,000	1898	
14,113,000	566,000	15,814,000	633,000	1899	
16,024,000	641,000	14,865,000	587,000	1900	
17,513,000	701,000	15,460,000	618,000	1901	
Kronen.	£	Kronen.	£		
5,055,000	211,000	3,417,000	142,000	1897	Austria.
5,653,000	236,000	4,908,000	204,000	1898	
6,107,000	254,000	5,091,000	212,000	1899	
6,454,000	269,000	3,422,000	143,000	1900	
5,995,000	250,000	**	**	1901	
Information not available.				1897	Hungary.
				1898	
				1899	
				1900	
				1901	
Franca.	£	Franca.	£		
5,055,000	202,000	4,841,000	194,000	1897	Switzerland.
5,364,000	215,000	5,364,000	215,000	1898	
5,035,000	201,000	6,274,000	251,000	1899	
6,290,000	249,000	7,115,000	285,000	1900	
6,566,000	262,000	7,499,000	300,000	1901	
Dollars.	£				
5,131,000	1,069,000	Information not available.		1897	United States.†
5,449,000	1,135,000			1898	
7,687,000	1,601,000			1899	
9,534,000	1,986,000			1900	
11,607,000	2,418,000			1901	

counted more than once. The figures given for subsequent years represent the number of actual messages Central Station were counted more than once.

connections in the United States is stated to have been about 2,425,000,000 in 1901.

Company, which practically conducts the Telephone business of the United States.

† These particulars relate to the fifteen months from January, 1899, to March, 1900, inclusive.

** Included with Postal and Telegraphic Expenditure.

‡‡ Cost of maintenance, excluding the cost of new construction in this year.

No. 29.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.			NORWAY.					EMIGRATION.				
—			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants (Norwegian):			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males			10,119	11,236	2,926	3,306	4,064	2,712	2,345	4,149	6,873	8,131
Females			6,980	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,957	2,014	2,550	4,058	4,614
Total			17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,359	6,699	10,931	12,745
Nationality of Emigrants:												
Norwegian			17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,359	6,699	10,931	12,745
Other			4,777	6,484	806	902	1,245	616	551	673	1,476	1,465
Total			21,826	25,262	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,285	5,410	7,372	12,407	14,210
Countries of destination of												
United States			16,814	18,690	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,580	4,805	6,466	10,656	12,488
Canada			228	75	22	6	22	3	13	51	112	143
Norwegian			6	6	2	3	10	2	6	148	90	7
Australia			6	7	27	45	83	84	35	34	65	107
Emigrants (Other Countries)												

EMIGRATION.			SWEDEN.			EMIGRATION.				
<i>(Extracted from the Statistics of the Movement of Population.)</i>										
—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	18,031	19,859	17,876	3,158	5,984	7,054	4,113	3,555	5,079	7,823
Females - - -	13,908	14,569	13,649	4,677	7,050	6,648	5,111	4,199	5,655	6,937
Children (under 15)	6,379	6,847	5,979	1,843	2,070	1,473	1,090	929	1,294	1,674
Total - - -	38,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028	16,434
Countries of Destination:										
United States - -	36,134	40,990	37,321	9,529	14,982	14,874	10,109	8,534	11,842	16,209
Canada - - -	81	113	51	25	20	37	39	35	33	93
South America - -	1,096	17	36	36	25	68	50	23	20	17
Africa - - -	20	27	21	29	41	99	76	49	33	25
Australasia - -	106	85	51	48	18	42	28	24	84	80
Other Countries - -	25	43	24	11	18	55	12	18	11	10
Total - - -	38,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028	16,434

EMIGRATION.			DENMARK.					EMIGRATION.				
—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.		
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
Males	6,008	5,294	2,202	1,985	1,601	1,285	1,336	1,626	2,119	2,356		
Females . . .	4,385	3,841	1,900	1,621	1,274	975	1,000	1,172	1,450	1,500		
Not known . .	34	15	3	1	1	—	4	1	1	1		
Total	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799	3,570	4,657		
Countries of Destination:												
Canada	500	484	224	111	81	47	101	78	150	143		
United States .	9,768	8,551	3,719	3,287	2,479	1,963	2,073	2,611	3,253	4,288		
Central and South America	77	99	63	121	157	104	54	55	89	124		
Africa	14	26	60	47	108	82	50	21	33	60		
Australia . . .	62	35	31	34	47	48	49	18	17	31		
Other Countries .	6	5	8	7	4	16	13	16	23	11		
Total	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799	3,570	4,657		

No. 29—*continued*.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
German Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	15,160	12,548	9,559	8,838	9,126	9,078	9,143	18,960
Hamburg*	13,997	12,324	8,802	8,170	10,660	7,617	7,324	9,570
Stettin and other Prussian Ports	69	899	440	177	—	—	—	—
Total from German Ports	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467	23,530
Havre and other French Ports	1,941	1,710	1,411	1,384	654	286	286	498
Amsterdam and Rotterdam	1,407	1,114	650	600	1,008	1,949	1,903	2,278
Antwerp	4,924	5,199	3,799	3,084	2,870	3,305	3,307	5,792
Liverpool	—	—	—	—	5	79	110	—
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	37,498	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073	32,098
Countries of Destination:								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	1,026	1,388	1,199	1,183
Canada	1,100	684	589	208	126	144	11	183
United States	32,503	29,007	20,346	18,563	19,806	19,703	19,912	29,211
Brazil	1,406	1,001	936	821	896	364	402	807
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,259	1,518	1,226	1,094	973	330	271	363
Australia	211	174	324	168	141	196	217	236
Africa	886	1,346	1,115	1,104	554	183	55	114
Asia	134	144	145	268	202	1	6	2
Total	37,498	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073	32,098

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467	23,530
Other	96,074	96,808	64,419	83,805	130,646	160,129	166,626	221,482
Total	124,800	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093	244,962
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	17,682	20,453	13,546	18,348
United States	112,461	105,839	70,025	88,548	120,671	147,463	162,402	215,040
British North America	2,810	2,280	5,269	4,698	6,067	5,417	3,211	6,794
Central America and Mexico	83	107	121	176	147	80	29	—
West Indies	106	110	115	115	59	7	4	2
Brazil	3,814	7,553	1,746	1,713	1,840	791	682	1,178
Argentine Republic	2,396	1,985	2,183	2,521	2,114	1,798	2,326	1,955
Peru	10	9	30	43	23	—	—	—
Chili	241	489	332	191	177	1	—	—
Other South American States	160	159	153	111	118	23	21	27
Africa	2,246	3,024	1,369	1,886	1,178	637	639	1,817
Asia	197	238	246	302	197	—	8	—
Australia	296	331	601	674	159	200	280	306
Total	124,800	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093	244,962

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1896) 2,187, (1899) 1,415, (1897) 996, (1898) 750, (1899) 271, (1900) 136, (1901) 160, and (1902) 258.

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.			HOLLAND.				EMIGRATION.			
—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	16,818	21,619	7,134	8,519	7,094	3,920	6,854	9,239	16,974	16,227
Females -	6,667	9,663	4,776	4,586	3,675	3,113	4,714	6,821	10,766	10,710
Children -	4,842	7,978	3,228	2,815	2,018	2,008	2,551	4,186	7,064	7,257
Total -	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794	34,343*
Nationality:										
Dutch -	6,290	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,387	792	851	1,847	1,899	1,574
Other -	22,037	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	13,268	18,449	32,895	32,769
Countries of Destination:										
North America }	28,037	39,260	15,128	15,819	12,611	8,729	13,478	19,765	33,571	33,018
South " }	—	—	—	—	51	183	568	54	1,216	1,325
Africa }	290	—	10	100	125	124	73	87	7	—
Other Countries }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	—	—
Total -	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794	34,343

* Including 79 Emigrants not classified.

EMIGRATION. BELGIUM. EMIGRATION.
 TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS, born in BELGIUM and previously residing there, EMIGRATING
 to EUROPEAN COUNTRIES and to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

Countries of Destination.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Africa -	40	42	53	50	55	38	71	74	80	—
United States -	2,196	1,859	363	657	358	330	289	375	701	—
South America -	297	157	144	108	122	114	92	79	56	—
Asia and Dutch East Indies }	30	32	22	25	24	15	15	43	12	—
Australia, New Zealand and Islands in the Pacific Ocean }	3	4	6	9	6	4	2	10	2	—
Other Extra European Countries }	20	28	32	27	13	50	96	19	25	—
Total to Countries out of Europe }	2,586	2,122	620	876	578	551	565	600	876	—
Total to European Countries }	12,289	12,818	19,417	9,842	10,612	11,317	11,631	12,340	12,616	—
Grand Total -	14,875	14,940	11,037	10,718	11,190	11,868	12,196	12,940	13,492	—

EMIGRATION.			PORTUGAL.				EMIGRATION.			
Countries of Destination.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Asia -	10	6	—	2	3	4	4	1	5	1
Africa -	1,189	1,252	1,410	1,227	1,141	1,536	1,950	1,541	1,940	1,954
America -	19,573	23,829	27,336	42,225	26,190	19,560	21,443	15,961	18,822	18,426
Oceania -	—	6	8	613	16	16	—	136	20	56
Total -	20,772	30,098	28,754	44,067	27,350	21,116	23,397	14,539	20,794	20,439

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	50,262	56,754	63,374	104,327	145,384	52,598	*	*	*	*
Females	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,029	11,879	11,880	*	*	*	*
Children (under 16)	6,481	7,979	6,493	6,810	9,006	9,067	*	*	*	*
Total	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Nationality:										
Spanish	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,596	69,810	*	*	*	*
Other	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674	3,725	*	*	*	*
Total	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Countries of Destination:										
North America	1,255	1,121	996	952	11	16	2	278	—	—
Central "	31,965	32,599	32,025	81,078	94,240	28,592	24,442	19,573	21,909	19,497
South "	9,760	19,130	12,881	19,511	25,083	19,639	17,723	14,057	18,028	15,966
Australia	11	—	2	4	—	6	10	184	—	13
Asia	1,684	2,661	1,965	1,578	24,681	4,190	883	297	644	915
Africa	19,073	17,931	20,139	15,727	19,205	18,196	14,214	16,754	18,679	16,894
Other Countries (European)	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316	3,049	2,846	2,319	2,719	3,760	3,597
Total	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Immigrants	58,148	56,698	66,498	56,604	67,405	82,091	137,288	113,584	*	*

* Information not available.

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt	752	966	1,025	928	1,174	2,170	1,873	1,757
Tunis	823	1,121	808	598	1,008	1,248	2,245	5,447
Algeria	810	956	1,304	906	1,074	1,150	1,586	1,899
Total North Africa	2,390	3,083	3,227	2,457	3,251	4,566	5,204	9,108
United States and Canada	82,473	38,634	53,888	47,139	56,708	64,177	89,400	124,686
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America	1,204	1,688	1,816	1,783	1,025	1,267	2,523	1,418
Brazil	41,623	96,090	76,665	80,984	38,659	26,574	27,438	32,169
Chili, Peru, and Bolivia	192	461	669	770	260	406	409	789
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay	34,383	43,484	58,004	39,538	36,796	46,648	42,720	64,090
Parts of America not distinguished	1,579	1,562	1,961	1,080	1,753	890	3,137	5,134
Total America	111,459	183,919	192,908	171,294	135,198	139,984	166,627	278,176
Other Parts of Africa; and Asia, and Australia	717	926	1,329	794	743	940	904	1,668
Total	114,566	187,908	197,564	174,545	139,187	145,440	171,735	288,947
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries	105,455	169,513	183,620	165,429	126,787	131,308	153,209	251,577

Note.—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighbouring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of temporary emigrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by certain of the countries colonised. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1894–1901.

YEARS.	United States.	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).	Uruguay.	Brazil.
1894 } (Years ended {	39,827	37,699	4,255	34,872
1895 } 31st Dec.) {	44,003	41,203	3,587	97,344
1896 } {	68,060	75,204	5,046	96,324
1897 } {	69,431	44,678	3,651	78,915
1898 } (Years ended {	58,613	39,135	2,394	33,272
1899 } 30th June.) {	77,419	53,296	2,519	11,547
1900 } {	100,185	52,143	3,311	—
1901 } {	135,990	58,314	3,777	—

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	4,100	3,239	2,040	2,174	1,768	1,271	1,240	1,379	2,156	2,240
Females - - -	2,379	1,887	1,275	1,427	1,087	841	727	788	1,122	1,152
Children (under 15) -	1,356	1,061	534	667	476	396	321	326	533	529
TOTAL - -	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,493	3,816	3,921
Nationality :										
Swiss- - - -	6,629	5,229	2,983	3,107	2,441	1,778	1,694	1,701	2,650	2,906
Other - - -	1,206	948	866	1,161	889	730	594	792	1,166	953
Countries of Destination :										
North America -	7,342	5,699	3,306	3,708	2,789	2,152	1,908	2,168	3,388	3,523
Central " - -	16	2	7	3	2	6	2	3	2	—
South " - -	438	447	406	512	499	307	243	266	339	301
Australia - - -	20	21	17	13	9	7	16	9	16	39
Asia - - - -	9	3	3	3	3	3	1	10	21	40
Africa - - -	10	15	20	29	28	33	33	37	50	18
Total - -	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,493	3,816	3,921

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Emigration of Austrians and Hungarians to places out of Europe* - - - -	No. 74,947	No. 65,554	No. 25,506	No. 66,101	No. 70,083	No. 38,646	No. 55,007	No. 99,800	No. 116,110	No. 135,394
Principal Countries of Destination† :										
United States - - -	69,926	65,881	22,966	50,951	53,707	31,330	50,332	84,837	108,701	133,505
Canada - - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	4,472	7,337	6,096	5,746
Brazil - - - -	574	2,737	798	10,108	11,388	3,062	852	455	1,364	†
Argentine Republic - -	552	685	440	549	963	1,763	593	950	2,024	2,742

* Includes United Kingdom in 1899 and subsequent years. Excludes Emigrants through French ports in 1900 and 1901. The number who emigrated through French ports in 1899 was 7,131. † No information. : The number of Austrians and Hungarians shown as emigrating to the several Countries are those who are stated to have arrived according to the Reports from the respective Countries

No. 29—continued.

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.
NET IMMIGRATION (Steerage Passengers) into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
distinguishing NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Years ended June 30th.									
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - -	57,420	58,638	53,401	66,103	33,081	39,797	62,491	114,847	113,390	171,989
Belgium - - -	3,324	1,709	1,068	1,261	760	696	1,101	1,196	1,579	2,577
Denmark - - -	7,720	5,003	3,910	3,167	2,085	1,946	2,690	2,926	3,655	5,660
France - - -	3,621	3,080	2,628	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,694	1,739	3,160	3,117
Germany - - -	78,756	53,989	32,173	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507	21,661	28,304
Holland - - -	6,199	1,820	1,388	1,583	890	767	1,029	1,785	2,349	2,284
Italy - - -	72,145	42,977	35,427	68,060	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135	135,966	178,375
Norway - - -	15,515	9,111	7,581	8,855	5,842	4,988	6,705	9,576	12,248	17,484
Russia and Finland -	42,310	39,278	35,907	51,445	25,816	29,828	60,982	90,787	85,257	107,347
Poland - - -	16,374	1,941	791	691	4,165	4,726				
Sweden - - -	35,710	18,286	15,361	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,650	23,331	30,394
Switzerland - - -	4,744	2,906	2,239	2,304	1,566	1,246	1,326	1,152	2,201	2,344
United Kingdom - -	78,767	52,811	75,161	64,827	41,173	38,021	45,123	48,237	45,546	46,036
Other European Countries -	6,534	5,504	3,317	6,246	3,886	5,710	6,516	15,214	18,384	22,667
Total, European -	429,139	277,062	250,342	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349	424,700	469,237	619,068
West Indies and Miquelon -	2,593	3,177	3,096	6,323	4,101	2,124	2,535	4,656	3,176	4,711
China - - -	472	1,170	539	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,680	1,247	2,459	1,649
Japan - - -	1,380	1,931	1,150	1,110	1,523	2,230	2,844	12,635	5,299	14,270
Other Countries - -	6,146	2,301	3,409	4,321	5,445	5,068	7,277	5,334	7,777	9,045
Total - - -	439,730	285,631	258,536	343,267	230,332	229,299	311,715	448,572	487,918	643,743

NOTE.—The above statement applies to steerage passengers only, and is based on the reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration. In previous issues the figures given for the fiscal years up to and including that ended June 30th, 1895, have been those collected by the United States Bureau of Statistics, and included first and second class cabin passengers. Immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included in the figures.

IMMIGRATION. ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Immigration direct by sea from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - -	552	685	440	549	963	1,768	598	960	2,024	
Belgium - - -	146	233	248	211	318	207	149	139	117	
France - - -	2,115	2,612	2,107	2,448	3,486	2,835	2,449	2,473	3,160	
Germany - - -	785	748	971	1,067	1,039	987	779	732	790	
Italy - - -	27,850	37,977	37,699	41,203	76,204	44,678	39,135	53,295	52,143	
Spain - - -	5,660	7,100	8,122	11,238	18,051	18,316	18,716	19,798	20,383	
Switzerland - - -	364	546	516	465	679	390	261	343	355	
United Kingdom - -	224	273	386	329	429	562	632	477	421	
Other Countries - -	2,287	1,893	4,232	3,666	2,504	3,235	4,416	6,235	5,488	
Total Immigration, direct by sea -	39,973	52,067	54,720	61,223	102,673	72,978	67,180	84,442	84,351	90,127
Immigration, Other -	33,321	32,353	25,951	19,762	32,532	32,165	23,060	26,641	21,051	35,324
TOTAL IMMIGRATION -	73,294	84,420	80,671	80,985	135,205	105,143	95,190	111,083	105,902	125,951
Emigration - - -	43,853	48,794	41,399	36,820	45,921	57,457	53,536	62,241	55,417	80,251

No. 29—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - -	155	85	323	66	168	102	87	71	126	177
Brazil - - - -	923	671	2,805	382	588	672	673	426	685	715
France - - - -	555	348	460	542	388	483	814	697	451	512
Germany - - - -	271	222	244	153	228	287	338	290	290	336
Italy - - - -	4,966	2,894	4,265	3,557	5,046	3,651	2,894	3,219	3,211	3,777
Portugal- - - -	76	64	63	41	56	41	35	57	119	76
Spain - - - -	2,097	1,586	2,081	2,116	2,501	2,562	3,339	3,110	2,815	2,708
Switzerland - - -	27	40	32	62	61	73	78	96	32	17
United Kingdom - -	201	494	216	256	199	225	342	283	252	209
Other Countries- - -	2,600	3,140	1,946	1,983	1,270	1,064	867	758	911	1,093
Total Immigration - -	11,871	9,543	11,875	9,168	10,505	9,140	9,467	9,006	8,892	9,620
Emigration - - - -	8,827	6,339	6,016	6,387	5,918	6,779	6,411	5,830	6,705	6,664

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - -	550	2,246	4,244	574	2,737	798	10,108
France - - - -	602	2,844	1,921	575	616	309	286
Germany - - - -	1,903	4,812	5,285	800	1,368	790	973
Italy - - - -	36,124	31,275	132,320	55,049	58,552	34,872	97,344
Portugal - - - -	15,240	25,174	32,349	17,797	28,986	17,041	36,055
Spain - - - -	9,012	12,008	22,146	10,471	38,998	5,986	17,641
Switzerland - - - -	51	254	198	58	40	21	98
United Kingdom - -	76	192	1,959	67	100	91	28
Other Countries - -	1,608	28,295	16,231	878	3,882	292	6,996
Total Immigration - -	65,161	107,100	216,659	86,289	127,279*	60,200	169,524

* Does not add—sic in orig.

No. 30.—FINANCE

REVENUE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Direct Taxes :—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Land, Real and Personal Estate }	40,686,000	39,243,000	41,069,000	43,543,000	45,979,000	44,704,000
On Interest payable on Stock, &c. }	13,558,000	15,567,000	14,624,000	16,730,000	16,092,000	17,362,000
On Trade and Industries -	45,230,000	46,617,000	48,167,000	61,073,000	66,840,000	68,824,000
Indirect Taxes :—						
Customs Duties - - -	182,803,000	195,615,000	218,910,000	219,276,000	203,964,000	219,690,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer) }	294,299,000	280,129,000	289,573,000	310,297,000	316,808,000	312,871,000
„ Tobacco - - -	35,108,000	35,293,000	37,461,000	38,398,000	41,196,000	45,706,000
„ Matches - - -	7,290,000	7,096,000	6,922,000	6,824,000	7,366,000	7,930,000
„ Sugar - - -	42,670,000	55,476,000	58,562,000	67,523,000	63,296,000	71,754,000
„ Mineral Oils - -	20,925,000	22,807,000	23,453,000	26,184,000	25,508,000	28,680,000
Duties :—						
Stamps, Fees, and Registration Duties }	30,820,000	31,758,000	36,957,000	39,322,000	37,796,000	42,243,000
Transfers of Property - -	19,008,000	20,254,000	25,907,000	30,891,000	23,478,000	23,352,000
Passports - - -	4,402,000	2,334,000	326,000	63,000	63,000	64,000
Railway Passengers and Goods in Passenger Trains }	9,935,000	9,784,000	11,179,000	12,807,000	13,723,000	14,307,000
Fire Insurance Duties -	2,948,000	3,149,000	3,449,000	3,681,000	3,848,000	4,067,000
Other Duties - - -	7,633,000	7,989,000	8,477,000	9,661,000	9,373,000	10,068,000
State Monopolies and Revenue :—						
Royalties on Mines - -	3,705,000	3,456,000	4,085,000	4,271,000	4,674,000	4,898,000
Mint - - -	11,665,000	17,550,000	13,321,000	15,418,000	4,199,000	3,232,000
Post Office - - -	26,067,000	25,850,000	27,406,000	28,792,000	30,319,000	32,083,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	15,064,000	15,729,000	17,175,000	18,276,000	19,696,000	20,288,000
Sale of Spirits by the State	27,789,000	52,448,000	102,164,000	110,756,000	117,919,000	163,383,000
Crown Property, &c. :—						
Rent from Domains - -	14,196,000	15,745,000	16,740,000	16,664,000	20,775,000	25,700,000
Forests - - -	33,619,000	37,704,000	41,474,000	48,108,000	55,739,000	56,682,000
Factories, Mills, &c. -	10,296,000	10,834,000	11,307,000	12,102,000	16,025,000	16,319,000
State Railways - - -	293,261,000	277,846,000	348,206,000	347,529,000	361,659,000	378,617,000
Interest on State Funds and Banking Profits }	4,300,000	25,050,000	14,247,000	13,852,000	16,087,000	12,953,000
Sums paid by Former Peasants :						
Of Private Owners - -	40,626,000	37,544,000	38,019,000	40,552,000	40,562,000	38,969,000
Of the State - - -	53,097,000	47,962,000	46,303,000	51,791,000	52,681,000	48,345,000
Repayment of Loans - -	30,983,000	29,802,000	32,550,000	33,561,000	33,298,000	39,091,000
Payments by Railway Companies on their Consolidated State Debt- }	15,478,000	12,631,000	12,429,000	8,829,000	8,983,000	10,901,000
Municipal Loan Funds - -	15,528,000	16,380,000	16,291,000	16,614,000	18,808,000	17,275,000
Other Receipts - - -	16,190,000	16,864,000	17,601,000	19,900,000	19,426,000	19,070,000
Total Ordinary -	1,368,719,000	1,416,386,000	1,584,854,000	1,673,313,000	1,704,120,000	1,799,457,000
Extraordinary Revenue -	43,501,000	42,592,000	87,818,000	183,849,000	32,589,000	163,916,000
Receipts from former Budgets :						
Ordinary - - -	59,278,000	12,947,000	11,806,000	7,954,000	59,991,000	35,350,000
Extraordinary - - -	2,810,000	552,000	5,782,000	4,101,000	4,049,000	20,458,000
TOTAL - { Roubles -	1,474,308,000	1,472,477,000	1,689,760,000	1,869,217,000	1,800,739,000	2,019,181,000
£	147,431,000	155,428,000	178,864,000	197,306,000	190,073,000	213,136,000

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on - -	268,214,000	258,568,000	273,514,000	275,755,000	266,969,000	276,550,000
Imperial Cabinet - - -	2,805,000	2,730,000	2,840,000	3,198,000	3,225,000	3,305,000
Holy Synod - - -	17,571,000	19,805,000	20,487,000	21,247,000	23,691,000	24,071,000
Ministry of the Household -	14,450,000	12,967,000	12,741,000	12,984,000	12,905,000	12,925,000
" Foreign Affairs -	4,860,000	4,981,000	5,018,000	5,537,000	5,337,000	5,375,000
" War - - -	294,359,000	293,790,000	303,277,000	333,579,000	331,541,000	334,005,000
" Marine - - -	59,531,000	85,275,000	67,289,000	83,612,000	88,561,000	93,046,000
" Finance - - -	188,545,000	204,325,000	214,332,000	237,233,000	230,962,000	208,490,000
" Agriculture and Domains -	31,920,000	33,172,000	35,615,000	37,158,000	40,661,000	41,137,000
" The Interior - -	90,205,000	80,458,000	80,176,000	81,633,000	87,437,000	87,333,000
" Public Instruction -	24,995,000	26,476,000	26,921,000	29,127,000	33,588,000	33,441,000
" Public Works - -	195,971,000	226,861,000	264,995,000	288,187,000	322,965,000	388,551,000
" Justice - - -	27,955,000	41,832,000	42,335,000	44,829,000	45,955,000	46,058,000
Comptroller General of the Empire - - -	6,165,000	6,868,000	7,086,000	7,383,000	7,730,000	7,113,000
Director of the Stud - -	1,497,000	1,601,000	1,699,000	2,116,000	1,851,000	1,586,000
Food and Forage * - - -	—	—	—	—	2,000,000	800,000
Total Ordinary -	1,329,044,000	1,299,649,000	1,358,275,000	1,468,573,000	1,555,428,000	1,664,887,000
Extraordinary Expenditure -	255,809,000	194,949,000	413,936,000	321,540,000	333,788,000	209,370,000
TOTAL - { Roubles -	1,484,353,000	1,494,598,000	1,772,211,000	1,785,113,000	1,889,216,000	1,874,257,000
£	148,435,000	157,762,000	187,067,000	188,428,000	199,417,000	197,838,000

* Sums set aside to cover an anticipated rise in price of food and forage.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RATE OF INTEREST.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†
6 per cent. - - - - - { Gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper	38,492	38,491	38,490	38,496	38,494	38,481
5 per cent. - - - - - { Gold	60,488	60,896	60,363	—	—	—
Paper	300,779	197,558	194,318	270,996	267,265	263,439
4½ per cent. - - - - - { Gold	111,059	110,397	117,911	—	—	—
Paper	248,920	248,560	248,180	247,790	247,370	246,950
4 per cent. - - - - - { Gold	1,516,947	1,509,502	2,331,991	—	—	—
Paper	2,016,549	2,157,546	2,237,483	4,628,020	4,775,411	4,789,337
3·80 per cent. - - - - - Paper	—	—	—	85,413	85,247	85,079
3·79 per cent. - - - - - Paper	176,331	137,331	104,331	90,776‡	61,516‡	45,000
3½ per cent. - - - - - Gold	99,887	99,659	149,133	148,763	154,116	156,098
3 per cent. - - - - - { Gold	249,908	348,872	521,237	—	—	—
Paper	39,000	78,000	78,000	597,536‡	554,248‡	569,017
Other Interest bearing Loans } - - - Paper	61,243	59,996	58,647	57,252	—	—
Non-Interest bearing Loans } - - - Paper	671,282	621,282	175,000	100,000	50,000	—
Total { 1,000 Roubles—Gold	2,038,284	2,123,826	3,200,638	6,265,081	6,233,657	6,193,402
£	322,729,000	337,064,000	337,845,000	—	—	—
Total { 1,000 Roubles—Paper	3,552,586	3,538,764	3,134,349	661,309,000	657,997,000	653,743,000
£	375,142,000	374,077,000	330,843,000	—	—	—
TOTAL DEBT - - - £.	697,871,000	711,141,000	668,688,000	661,309,000	657,997,000	653,743,000

* Gold Roubles at 3s. 2d. Paper Roubles 1895, 9·47 = £1; 1896, 9·46 = £1. † Roubles = 1/15 of Imperial = 2s. 1½d.
‡ Including Treasury Bonds originally bearing interest at 4·32% and 4%, but afterwards exchanged for those bearing interest at 3·79% and 3%.

No. 30—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.†	1900-01.‡	1901-02.‡
Ordinary Revenue :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	26,663,399	31,587,092	37,421,504	27,658,686	35,087,032	36,109,160
Income Tax	4,070,267	4,401,137	5,044,127	4,838,222	5,434,911	5,324,145
Duty on Brandy	3,638,905	3,880,617	4,078,920	3,408,640	5,345,732	5,417,915
" Malt	3,490,812	3,807,068	4,100,827	3,305,269	4,088,118	4,014,689
Stamps, Playing Cards	888,352	1,237,012	1,562,855	968,452	1,024,655	965,367
Succession Duties	563,087	700,940	601,112	414,715	561,809	657,005
Judicial Fees	1,023,196	1,113,938	1,143,510	955,240	1,285,249	1,287,101
State Lands and Forests	402,398	429,172	380,779	230,724	458,210	449,143
Silver Mines of Kongaberg	699,398	667,711	669,886	463,112	697,895	804,995
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	2,188,472	3,144,548	3,125,519	2,674,950	3,125,810	3,202,647
Postage	3,904,786	4,233,738	4,620,607	3,665,682	5,033,758	5,213,510
Telegrams	1,521,002	1,801,591	2,066,229	1,718,020	2,673,221	3,109,221
Railways	9,688,335	10,976,114	11,981,071	9,521,049	12,761,590	12,528,338
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	6,843,652	7,423,284	7,288,916	5,980,228	7,674,481	8,985,214
Total Ordinary Revenue	65,575,956	75,412,950	84,120,862	65,912,948	85,212,071	88,063,450
Extraordinary Revenue :—						
Loans (for Railways, Telephones, and Defence)	3,171,184	4,652,354	11,564,338	12,914,076	16,817,608	12,681,146
TOTAL { Kroner £	69,047,140 3,835,952	80,065,304 4,448,072	95,685,200 5,316,000	78,827,024 4,379,279	102,029,677 5,668,315	100,744,596 5,596,922

* Gross receipts. † For nine months ended 31st March. ‡ For year ended 31st March.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.‡	1900-01.‡	1901-02.‡
Expenditure, Ordinary :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	352,692	368,057	433,402	375,660	542,791	582,180
" Storthing	663,637	657,797	814,920	795,710	995,519	846,425
State Council	1,353,098	1,885,202	1,894,097	1,215,467	1,648,441	1,652,109
Ministry of Public Worship and Education	7,339,500	7,522,506	8,008,785	6,661,912	9,455,272	10,185,621
Justice	6,064,864	6,344,539	6,789,864	5,418,968	7,407,617	7,585,513
Interior	9,389,510*	2,682,662	3,468,871	3,170,518	2,179,788	1,587,400
Agriculture					2,568,773	2,385,011
Finance†	10,789,119	11,240,800	11,859,842	8,740,715	13,170,077	14,916,886
Public Works	15,896,933	25,713,496*	29,115,914*	25,001,218*	41,596,990*	36,872,347*
National Defence†	23,889,357	20,911,297	23,469,160	21,967,935	24,831,767	23,380,265
Foreign Affairs	624,938	922,712	665,324	555,456	750,986	724,138
Miscellaneous	160,714	161,478	150,116	224,530	269,101	217,446
Total Ordinary Expenditure	76,523,362	77,510,606	86,854,896	74,143,079	105,411,122	100,785,240
Expenditure, Extraordinary :—						
Capital Expenditure	200,556	720,820	2,069,851	1,819,643	1,982,433	978,947
TOTAL { Kroner £	76,723,918 4,262,772	78,231,426 4,362,357	88,924,246 4,940,236	75,962,722 4,220,151	107,393,555 5,968,309	101,714,187 5,650,788

* Including expenditure on account of Posts and Telegraphs. † Including interest on Public Debt.
‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head. § For nine months ended 31st March.
|| For year ended 31st March.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.*	1900-01.†	1901-02.†
Internal Debt :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	880,000	840,000	800,000	760,000	760,000	720,000
Loan for Augmentation of the Capital Fund of the "Hypothekbank," 4 per cent.	964,000	961,000	—	—	—	—
Loan of 1895, 3½ per cent.	11,988,000	11,671,000	11,314,000	10,897,000	10,524,000	10,120,000
Total { Kroner £	14,077,000 782,000	13,747,000 764,000	12,859,000 637,000	11,902,000 661,000	11,529,000 640,000	11,085,000 616,000
External Debt :—						
Loan of 1886 " 3 "	30,200,000	30,073,000	29,941,000	29,873,000	29,734,000	29,591,000
" 1888 " 3 "	62,560,000	62,247,000	61,935,000	61,814,000	61,283,000	60,942,000
" 1892 " 4 "	9,718,000	9,649,000	9,571,000	9,540,000	9,455,000	9,369,000
" 1894 " 3½ "	39,350,000	39,011,000	38,661,000	38,481,000	38,112,000	37,730,000
" 1896 " 3 "	25,444,000	25,444,000	25,202,000	25,079,000	24,825,000	24,564,000
" 1898 " 3½ "	—	—	20,880,000	20,880,000	20,060,000	19,372,000
" 1900 " 3½ "	—	—	—	32,400,000	32,400,000	32,270,000
" 1902 " 3½ "	—	—	—	—	—	36,432,000
" for purchase of shares in the "Hovedjernbane"	—	—	—	1,296,000	1,306,000	1,348,000
Total { Kroner £	167,262,000 9,292,000	163,424,000 9,246,000	166,190,000 10,344,000	219,163,000 12,175,000	217,205,000 12,067,000	251,513,000 13,973,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT { Kroner £	181,339,000 10,074,000	180,171,000 10,010,000	196,549,000 11,081,000	231,066,000 12,837,000	228,734,000 12,707,000	262,598,000 14,589,000

* For nine months ended 31st March. † For year ended 31st March.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.*	1903.*
Land Tax	Kronor. 1,416,344	Kronor. 1,411,046	Kronor. 947,837	Kronor. 945,448	Kronor. 480,000	Kronor. 480,000
Property and Income Tax	6,747,172	7,165,911	7,599,136	8,836,143	9,800,000	26,650,000
Capitation Tax	730,572	741,741	748,423	757,509	750,000	750,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax	6,517,671	7,483,948	9,946,573	12,505,642	10,500,000	11,500,000
Spirit Tax	20,004,603	20,889,130	21,708,416	21,864,170	19,500,000	20,500,000
Stamps	6,845,553	8,211,636	6,606,207	6,108,024	6,500,000	6,500,000
Customs	52,211,885	60,366,953	57,781,764	49,684,861	49,000,000	48,500,000
Patents and Monopolies	1,065,422	1,093,502	1,112,087	1,190,438	700,000	300,000
Post Office	10,310,473	11,121,372	11,833,965	12,536,861	12,400,000	13,340,000
State Railways†	11,000,000	10,500,000	7,000,000	8,000,000	7,000,000	7,000,000
Telegraphs	1,702,314	1,841,578	1,846,774	1,891,281	1,610,000	6,500,000
State Lands and Forests	9,816,210	9,243,344	10,474,595	9,882,301	9,100,000	9,100,000
Fines	352,757	389,542	410,353	426,306	350,000	400,000
Miscellaneous‡	25,039,627	22,320,360	23,617,948	34,092,566	28,453,000	20,948,200
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	153,680,908 8,581,162	162,791,212 9,043,956	166,635,578 9,257,532	164,765,598 9,153,644	156,143,000 8,674,000	172,468,200 9,582,000

* Budget Estimates. † "Net Receipts" delivered to the public treasury. ‡ Including surplus from previous years.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.*	1903.*
Royal Household	Kronor. 1,420,000	Kronor. 1,420,000	Kronor. 1,420,000	Kronor. 1,420,000	Kronor. 1,421,000	Kronor. 1,321,000
Ministry of Justice	3,908,908	3,991,939	4,103,234	4,124,499	3,973,170	4,239,800
Foreign Affairs	562,484	538,663	971,755	598,696	671,700	671,100
War	30,984,336	33,055,515	39,396,506	38,013,718	46,321,900	51,424,500
Marine	13,754,667	12,912,977	13,622,245	22,073,908	21,445,025	19,635,000
Interior	8,512,351	9,824,691	11,528,674	28,439,387	26,715,100	31,371,900
Finance	25,159,920	25,614,314	23,631,143	9,699,306	8,235,000	8,301,500
Public Worship, &c.	17,376,329	18,667,292	19,253,046	15,890,919	16,191,350	16,387,300
Agriculture	—	—	—	6,271,005	6,239,640	6,793,800
Pensions	5,635,597	5,816,040	5,890,495	6,115,427	5,199,115	5,348,200
"Riksdag"	681,626	734,718	783,423	842,256	824,200	1,006,000
Public Debt, Interest, &c.	9,017,767	9,191,746	8,564,702	9,604,976	11,063,800	11,969,100
Miscellaneous	9,792,902	13,852,597	11,958,883	9,907,878	7,802,000	13,860,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	126,607,887 7,933,771	135,620,992 7,534,500	151,074,108 8,393,006	152,972,375 8,496,466	156,143,000 8,674,000	172,468,200 9,582,000

* Budget Estimates.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
State Railway Stock:—	Kronor. 121,111	Kronor. 8,889	Kronor. —	Kronor. —	Kronor. —
1880 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing)	101,821,500	100,296,900	98,663,400	97,029,900	95,237,500
1880 " 3½ per cent. "	58,670,666	58,423,444	58,173,778	57,866,667	57,625,778
1887 Irredeemable 3½ "	48,769,500	48,799,000	48,799,500	48,799,500	48,799,500
1888 " 8 "	25,000,667	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111
1890 Consolidated 3½ "	33,444,000	33,066,667	32,741,333	32,371,555	31,968,444
1891 Provisional Loan 4 "	—	—	—	—	—
1894 Consolidated 3 "	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000
1899 " 3½ "	—	—	36,000,000	36,000,000	36,000,000
1900 " 4 "	—	—	—	22,700,000	26,320,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	287,433,444 15,971,302	283,743,011 15,763,501	317,489,122 17,638,285	337,856,733 18,772,152	349,132,333 19,396,241

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE

DENMARK.

REVENUE

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 745,948	Kroner. 772,156	Kroner. 804,316	Kroner. 887,923	Kroner. 1,021,742	Kroner. 918,695
Interest from Assets	899,575	1,065,822	1,338,962	1,435,777	1,534,000	1,535,754
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts)	5,051,088	4,346,507	2,988,222	2,528,852	256,970	† 225,090
Total	5,950,663	5,412,329	4,277,204	3,964,629	1,790,970	1,310,664
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
On Land	6,720,154	6,718,900	6,716,083	6,715,782	6,713,179	6,708,492
On House Property	3,311,079	3,468,070	3,621,907	3,799,271	3,909,733	4,040,483
Other ordinary Direct Taxes	273,349	274,985	274,033	273,578	274,983	275,203
Total by Direct Taxation	10,304,582	10,461,955	10,612,023	10,788,631	10,897,895	11,024,178
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps	3,443,357	3,748,233	4,386,133	3,790,798	3,763,855	3,909,944
Succession Duty	1,345,598	1,439,139	1,311,366	1,059,494	1,581,002	1,335,630
Duty on Transmission	910,095	1,004,986	1,190,576	1,034,436	935,448	917,660
Judicial Fees	2,042,192	2,144,515	2,273,897	2,300,473	2,348,671	2,479,093
Taxes on Municipal and Adminis- trative Acts	107,371	109,542	109,704	112,075	117,111	111,849
Customs	23,718,275	30,813,104	33,044,043	33,234,588	32,751,310	32,296,451
Inland Revenue (Excise)	7,364,163	8,640,329	8,381,410	9,234,762	9,145,043	9,401,074
Other Indirect Taxes	565,968	403,912	556,305	649,569	545,627	621,548
Total by Indirect Taxation	44,497,519	43,304,260	51,753,434	51,416,245	51,188,067	51,072,249
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts)	266,399	608,175	472,000	71,087	† 56,337	† 11,797
State Lottery (Net Receipts)	1,227,505	1 107,560	1,089,557	1,081,372	1,091,763	1,082,460
Faro Islands	52,747	49,137	54,494	60,896	62,431	67,788
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts*	789,866	1,132,109	1,027,322	1,216,076	834,527	687,999
Receipts from Loans, &c.	1,400,107	70,848,815	1,012,670	3,074,638	12,128,239	30,579,266
TOTAL REVENUE	Kroner 66,235,336	133,681,496	71,193,000	72,561,437	78,969,357	96,831,502
	£ 3,624,185	7,704,528	3,955,170	4,081,194	4,336,631	5,379,528

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

† Deficit in this year.

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900	1900-01.	1901-02.
Civil List - - - - -	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household - - - - -	156,200	303,200	203,200	203,200	203,200	443,200
The " Rigsdag " - - - - -	480,000	410,000	395,000	420,000	466,000	555,000
The Council - - - - -	118,018	109,016	106,966	99,509	127,836	131,032
Public Debt (Interest on) - - - - -	6,831,644	7,300,148	6,364,628	6,781,735	7,037,843	7,342,394
Pensions - - - - -	2,216,383	2,207,334	2,226,504	2,217,968	2,209,044	2,262,197
Military Pensioners and Invalids - - - - -	985,242	1,099,387	1,118,679	1,079,304	1,150,121	1,153,061
Ministry for Foreign Affairs - - - - -	580,944	606,018	602,617	606,664	642,073	638,620
" of the Interior* - - - - -	3,337,990	5,362,135	6,602,810	7,134,032	7,550,630	7,239,548
" " Agriculture - - - - -		2,655,441	3,294,044	3,196,581	3,494,325	3,293,549
" " Justice - - - - -		4,335,687	4,351,613	4,538,790	4,806,680	5,050,487
" " Public Instruction - - - - -		5,099,828	5,345,424	5,913,727	5,711,620	5,866,693
" " War - - - - -		11,398,738	11,216,333	11,601,533	11,080,690	11,103,336
" " Marine - - - - -	6,965,696	7,129,596	7,201,805	7,813,646	7,448,142	7,498,122
" " Finance - - - - -	4,523,324	5,849,629	6,223,423	4,924,020	5,196,492	5,204,643
Iceland - - - - -	82,764	81,764	79,764	80,481	76,564	77,164
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt - - - - -	1,615,271	60,716,049	1,841,101	1,666,258	2,103,538	1,788,945
Public Works :— Railways and other Works - - - - -	10,739,745	14,215,507	14,279,956	12,587,934	14,672,436	11,066,883
Advances made - - - - -	501,222	5,281,472	2,664,676	6,096,780	3,485,780	1,731,834
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - - - - -	Kroner 66,967,594	134,740,065	76,259,212	77,509,052	78,883,529	76,712,446
	£ 3,664,311	7,485,559	4,236,623	4,306,058	4,382,418	4,261,803

* Including Post Office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900	1900-01.	1901-02.
4 per cent. - - - - -	Kroner. 10,472,541	Kroner. 9,290,231	Kroner. 8,051,890	Kroner. 6,806,715	Kroner. 6,277,481	Kroner. 6,386,409
3½ per cent. - - - - -	119,127,902	60,140,740	59,858,678	61,967,196	78,365,523	104,486,649
3 per cent. - - - - -	66,804,995	138,762,880	138,709,500	138,646,001	137,061,230	135,521,900
Total - - - - -	196,405,438	208,193,851	206,619,568	207,419,912	217,294,224	246,394,958
Cash, &c., in Treasury - - - - -	62,706,132	73,564,075	73,069,425	76,325,868	81,751,643	104,339,181
NET PUBLIC DEBT - - - - -	Kroner 133,699,306	134,629,276	133,550,143	131,094,044	135,542,581	142,055,777
	£ 7,427,739	7,479,404	7,419,462	7,288,002	7,530,143	7,891,968

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years commencing 1st April.					
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*	1902.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties	440,968,000	475,771,000	461,840,000	465,798,000	478,978,000	483,651,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco	12,121,000	12,450,000	11,999,000	12,007,000	11,960,000	12,108,000
Beet Sugar	84,255,000	96,676,000	104,729,000	123,451,000	111,380,000	114,897,000
Salt	47,269,000	47,215,000	48,766,000	49,598,000	49,943,000	49,320,000
Brandy†	119,352,000	120,045,000	126,211,000	124,226,000	127,865,000	127,455,000
Malt	29,697,000	30,123,000	30,905,000	31,478,000	31,186,000	31,580,000
Matricular Contributions } from Customs and Excise .	—247,000	—466,000	—120,000	—38,000	79,000	73,000
Stamp Duties	59,064,000	65,471,000	67,993,000	80,882,000	114,020,000	94,598,000
Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs; .	42,248,000	47,148,000	373,634,000	394,543,000	420,163,000	440,629,000
State Printing;	2,176,000	2,261,000	7,185,000	7,966,000	7,777,000	7,107,000
Railways;	28,621,000	28,850,000	86,836,000	89,748,000	93,676,000	89,765,000
State Banks	10,691,000	14,018,000	22,025,000	25,948,000	14,714,000	18,429,000
Disabled Fund	28,764,000	28,305,000	29,968,000	29,428,000	30,449,000	47,605,000
Extraordinary Receipts .	88,016,000	83,885,000	75,342,000	99,138,000	206,654,000	151,095,000
Matricular Contributions } from the States	435,453,000	470,727,000	489,951,000	527,662,000	570,983,000	580,640,000
Miscellaneous Receipts .	16,978,000	18,558,000	19,334,000	24,658,000	26,855,000	37,672,000
Receipts from other Sources .	—	—	15,966,000	11,262,000	16,466,000	16,539,000
TOTAL REVENUE { Marks	1,448,426,000	1,539,037,000	1,973,116,000‡	2,067,225,000‡	2,311,980,000‡	2,304,488,000‡
£	72,171,000	76,952,000	98,656,000‡	104,861,000‡	115,599,000‡	115,224,000‡

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ Gross receipts in and after 1899.

§ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years commencing 1st April.					
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901*.	1902.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks	Marks.	Marks.
" Reichstag "	723,000	622,000	791,000	791,000	756,000	756,000
Imperial Chancellery . . .	178,000	212,000	231,000	224,000	457,000	242,000
Treasury	475,972,000	516,086,000	482,716,000	529,057,000	578,296,000	564,263,000
Foreign Office	20,084,000	25,087,000	46,307,000	32,865,000	36,009,000	36,562,000
Home Office and " Bundesrath "	43,356,000	42,856,000	45,421,000	55,999,000	59,645,000	66,611,000
Ministry of Justice	1,948,000	1,979,000	2,132,000	2,126,000	2,133,000	2,144,000
Audit Office	809,000	850,000	873,000	883,000	915,000	1,336,000
Maintenance of the Army .	614,820,000	632,712,000	644,717,000	656,350,000	673,655,000	654,250,000
Navy .	114,026,000	131,251,000	153,909,000	167,146,000	207,484,000	217,083,000
Posts and Telegraphs† . . .	8,422,000	9,358,000	332,105,000	384,110,000	382,395,000	420,349,000
Railway Management; . . .	7,613,000	14,688,000	72,616,000	83,604,000	82,711,000	83,218,000
Ministry for Railways . . .	364,000	379,000	369,000	383,000	394,000	398,000
State Printing†	92,000	82,000	5,365,000	7,727,000	6,006,000	6,470,000
Public Debt	72,432,000	72,300,000	75,660,000	79,034,000	88,968,000	93,654,000
Pensions	57,245,000	61,301,000	64,411,000	67,463,000	70,995,000	74,485,000
Disabled Fund	28,583,000	28,304,000	29,968,000	29,429,000	30,450,000	47,605,000
Expedition to China	—	—	—	100,161,000	123,322,000	33,255,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE { Marks	1,456,563,000	1,537,967,000	1,960,591,000‡	2,197,351,000‡	2,344,586,000‡	2,302,641,000
£	72,823,000	76,898,000	98,080,000‡	109,868,000‡	117,229,000‡	115,182,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Gross expenditure in and after 1899.

‡ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

No. 30—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—								
1st December 1869	—	Marks. 40,350,000	—	—	Marks. 40,350,000	Marks. 21,000	Marks. 40,371,000	2,019,000
" 1870	287,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,963,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	487,175,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
" 1872	37,182,000	981,000	—	313,000	83,981,000	1,854,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	238,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,283,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	72,224,000	1,000	70,866,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,495,000
" 1880	218,062,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	98,000	387,625,000	19,381,000
" 1884	373,145,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,991,000	236,000	540,227,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,598,000	621,551,000	298,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
" 1887	496,219,000	—	64,150,000	133,869,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,013,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,225,000	450,000	851,675,000	42,694,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	882,000	1,241,791,000	62,087,000
" 1891	1,317,315,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,315,000	4,777,000	1,442,092,000	72,130,000
" 1892	1,685,585,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,805,585,000	2,520,000	1,808,105,000	90,406,000
" 1894	1,740,361,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,361,000	2,838,000	1,863,199,000	98,135,000
" 1895	1,915,733,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,035,733,000	2,905,000	2,038,638,000	101,982,000
" 1896	2,061,233,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,233,000	3,215,000	2,204,448,000	110,223,000
" 1897	2,125,273,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,245,273,000	2,914,000	2,248,187,000	112,409,000
" 1898	2,141,360,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,261,360,000	2,856,000	2,264,216,000	113,306,000
" 1899	2,182,265,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,302,265,000	2,806,000	2,305,071,000	115,944,000
" 1900	2,222,963,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,342,963,000	2,689,000	2,345,652,000	117,283,000
" 1901	2,293,518,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,413,518,000	2,586,000	2,416,104,000	121,065,000
" 1901	2,315,650,000	80,000,000	—	120,000,000	2,515,650,000	2,549,000	2,518,200,000	125,911,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only. The debts of the individual States constituting the Empire do not figure in the totals given.

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No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.		BELGIUM.					REVENUE.	
BRANCHES OF REVENUE.		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ordinary Revenue :—		Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect		178,758,353	194,239,198	213,973,762	210,538,357	222,658,666	234,718,862	243,773,311
Post Office, Tolls, &c.		15,084,253	15,752,173	16,529,184	17,146,181	18,247,282	19,023,824	19,601,293
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	} Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service	174,398,831	174,458,100	180,284,957	205,454,093	223,448,383	235,075,651	231,180,889
		3,587,426	4,208,052	14,051,740	6,142,775	4,677,074	5,287,986	6,506,714
Sale of Crown Lands			815,594	562,337	463,126	—	—	—
Total Ordinary		372,644,507	389,219,920	431,302,769	439,231,906	469,031,405	494,105,773	501,092,307
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.)		22,085,988	91,720,016	68,310,119	240,704,315	14,240,127	48,672,331	134,466,582
TOTAL	{ Francs £	396,730,445	480,939,936	499,612,888	679,936,221	483,271,532	542,778,104	635,528,789
		15,829,218	19,237,597	19,984,516	27,199,449	19,330,361	21,711,124	25,421,150

EXPENDITURE.		BELGIUM.						EXPENDITURE.	
BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
Ordinary Expenditure :—		Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
Public Debt		105,927,580	105,820,208	123,308,850	124,670,107	125,959,227	128,555,565	132,317,047	
Civil List		4,901,962	4,823,510	4,926,583	4,976,367	5,084,478	5,070,380	5,062,448	
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.		21,185,706	21,314,364	22,096,306	23,253,632	24,008,022	25,949,092	26,976,323	
" Foreign Affairs . .		2,534,638	2,889,773	2,943,999	2,980,733	3,134,327	3,571,362	3,301,310	
" the Interior and Public Instruction		22,354,900	26,217,190	25,763,616	27,164,440	23,529,986	29,333,333	31,343,091	
" Agriculture and Public Works.		19,371,174	29,106,166	26,962,415	24,319,607	25,754,320	*13,159,373	*12,580,886	
" Industry and Labour.		2,227,555	3,171,964	2,986,983	3,143,314	3,946,311	4,397,723	16,385,504	
Railways, &c. . . .		114,344,166	116,230,185	127,679,008	133,346,772	147,357,280	169,923,391	169,376,220	
" War		52,133,982	52,915,096	65,670,000	59,432,953	65,573,633	59,258,012	62,305,437	
" Finance		16,997,243	17,179,768	20,372,593	18,946,315	18,798,766	*37,175,995	*34,525,063	
Remitted Taxes, &c. . .		1,840,310	2,880,577	1,908,122	4,490,911	2,738,343	2,659,642	3,634,374	
Total Ordinary . . .		364,319,166	382,554,236	425,068,629	427,180,956	451,430,243	479,055,733	493,708,705	
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).		45,564,236	55,053,986	36,329,535	266,444,232	119,011,363	95,102,409	104,919,435	
TOTAL . . { Francs		410,383,402	437,608,222	511,398,214	693,625,188	570,442,111	574,158,192	603,623,140	
. { £		16,415,336	17,504,331	20,455,929	27,745,008	23,317,034	22,966,323	24,145,126	
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary Francs	+ 7,325,341	+ 6,665,624	+ 6,234,140	+12,100,950	+17,601,157	+15,049,900	+ 2,353,502	
	Extraordinary "	—22,473,298	+36,666,030	—13,019,466	—25,739,317	—104,771,736	—46,430,073	+29,547,097	
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).	Ordinary and Extraordinary "	—14,652,957	+43,331,654	—11,785,326	—13,638,367	—87,170,579	—31,380,083	+31,900,599	

PUBLIC DEBT.		BELGIUM.					PUBLIC DEBT.	
—		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Consolidated Debt	-	Francs. 2,226,529,447	Francs. 2,308,497,322	Francs. 2,566,593,476	Francs. 2,603,737,176	Francs. 2,607,031,651	Francs. 2,650,898,151	Francs. 2,773,051,351
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	-	20,000,000	—	—	10 000 000	53,680,000	57,651,000	40,376,000
GROSS TOTAL	- { Francs	2,246,529,447	2,308,497,322	2,566,593,476	2,613,737,176	2,660,711,651	2,708,549,151	2,813,927,351
	- { £	89,361,173	92,339,393	102,663,739	104,551,437	106,430,466	108,341,366	112,737,094

* The expenditure on account of Public Works is included with that for the Ministry of Finance in and after 1900.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

FRANCE.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA).

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes	528,992,000	517,285,000	528,530,000	536,525,000	534,086,000
Indirect Taxes :					
Registration	525,756,000	537,010,000	546,915,000	577,672,000	557,521,000
Stamps	179,990,000	197,142,000	185,472,000	180,767,000	177,848,000
Tax on Bourse Transactions	5,526,000	5,101,000	6,885,000	6,908,000	6,822,000
Tax of 4% on Personality	68,659,000	70,392,000	74,478,000	79,361,000	74,895,000
Customs	462,486,000	506,873,000	467,882,000	462,981,000	452,959,000
Inland Revenue :					
Liquors	475,857,000	500,013,000	502,613,000	513,279,000	498,661,000
Salt	10,748,000	11,219,000	9,183,000	9,433,000	9,152,000
Miscellaneous	142,967,000	138,587,000	143,655,000	153,006,000	158,694,000
Sugar	185,521,000	181,820,000	200,209,000	183,688,000	199,800,000
Total, Indirect Taxes	2,067,380,000	2,147,167,000	2,136,797,000	2,166,995,000	2,126,433,000
State Monopolies, &c. :					
Matches	29,253,000	30,089,000	30,574,000	31,709,000	30,528,000
Tobacco	305,708,000	405,356,000	413,580,000	415,576,000	413,519,000
Gunpowder	12,482,000	12,070,000	13,150,000	12,144,000	13,248,000
Post Office	188,924,000	196,560,000	204,055,000	213,476,000	202,182,000
Telegraphs	39,028,000	40,718,000	43,402,000	45,540,000	43,455,000
Telephones	11,168,000	12,644,000	14,235,000	16,177,000	14,545,000
Other	15,587,000	18,679,000	19,349,000	17,018,000	17,361,000
Total, State Monopolies, &c.	692,160,000	716,066,000	738,239,000	751,700,000	734,836,000
Domains	36,967,000	26,585,000	24,467,000	21,040,000	23,982,000
Forests	32,071,000	32,559,000	32,925,000	35,090,000	32,368,000
Miscellaneous Revenue	63,261,000	61,332,000	61,289,000	62,752,000	63,184,000
"Recettes d'Ordre" †	115,091,000	112,178,000	134,617,000	163,189,000	143,855,000
Total, Ordinary Revenue	3,525,362,000	3,613,172,000	3,656,514,000	3,737,360,000	3,664,294,000
Exceptional "	2,216,000	6,775,000	—	77,563,000	11,367,000
TOTAL REVENUE { Francs	3,528,078,000	3,619,947,000	3,656,514,000	3,814,924,000	3,675,661,000
£	144,123,000	144,798,800	146,373,000	152,596,000	147,023,000

* Budget Estimates.

† "Recettes d'Ordre" are receipts which pass through the Treasury only, as, for example, revenue from Local Taxation collected by the fiscal officers and handed over to local authorities; also sums credited to one Department of the Government and debited to another Department.

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

(INCLUDING ALGERIA.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*
	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.
Ministry of Justice	37,685,000	37,940,000	37,842,000	38,134,000	38,903,000
" " Foreign Affairs :	16,870,000	16,612,000	15,791,000	16,896,000	23,689,000
Ministry of Interior	86,677,000	102,817,000	99,702,000	106,899,000	145,226,000†
" " Finance :					
Public Debt	1,237,366,000	1,237,664,000	1,234,569,000	1,240,844,000	1,246,096,000
Executive Government ‡ . . .	12,184,000	13,866,000	13,332,000	14,406,000	13,865,000
General Expenses	30,306,000	29,806,000	29,434,000	29,870,000	30,533,000
Expenses of Collection	199,425,000	203,095,000	212,306,000	218,837,000	218,963,000
Transfers to Communes	36,486,000	36,964,000	34,867,000	37,760,000	34,897,000
Total, Ministry of Finance . .	1,516,769,000	1,521,385,000	1,524,528,000	1,540,706,000	1,543,844,000
Ministry of War	683,615,000	668,573,000	664,417,000	673,282,000	733,335,000
" " Marine	260,778,000	239,663,000	322,447,000	372,962,000	366,540,000
" " Colonies	106,782,000	111,536,000	103,697,000	126,533,000	135,923,000
" " Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship :					
Public Instruction	207,449,000	204,368,000	209,525,000	211,096,000	214,053,000
Fine Arts	15,790,000	16,264,000	16,862,000	21,404,000	18,286,000
Public Worship	43,844,000	43,666,000	43,645,000	43,610,000	—§
Total, Ministry of Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship . }	267,083,000	264,298,000	270,032,000	276,110,000	232,339,000
Ministry of Commerce and Industry . .	227,744,000	238,227,000	274,131,000	309,900,000	273,716,000
" " Agriculture	54,768,000	47,943,000	48,827,000	53,559,000	53,154,000
Ministry of Public Works :					
Ordinary Expenses	85,279,000	79,274,000	84,006,000	84,214,000	96,197,000
Extraordinary Expenses	179,469,000	159,260,000	144,002,000	149,067,000	169,824,000
Total, Ministry of Public Works .	264,748,000	238,534,000	228,007,000	233,281,000	266,021,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE {					
France	3,523,517,000	3,527,536,000	3,589,421,000	3,746,966,000	3,812,807,000
£	140,941,000	141,101,000	143,577,000	149,873,000	152,512,000

* Budget Estimates. † Includes Expenditure in respect of Public Worship in this year.

‡ Salary of President, and Salaries of Senators and Deputies, &c.

§ Included under the Ministry of the Interior in this year.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Franca.	Thousand Franca.	£
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,987,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,562,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	888,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,888,000	194,908,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,984,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,908	35,560,000
1867 - -	166,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	88,200,000	239,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,801,000	223,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,096,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	243,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	98,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -				Returns incomplete.					
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,365,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,967,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,961,000	272,067,000	2,969,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,961,000	1,031,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,308	57,342,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	398,356,000	5,725,000	14,369,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,804,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,331,000	4,471,000	333,237,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	333,782,000	135,411,000	133,809,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,280,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,896,000	2,000	598,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	183,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	98,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	333,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,199,251	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,806,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,006,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	995,095	38,304,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,087,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	73,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,308,000	—	521,167,000	6,338,000	70,237,000	1,068,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,598,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	443,518,000	7,502,000	72,304,000	967,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,778,000†	14,410,000	5,800,000	365,537,000	3,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,839	45,376,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,396,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,253,000	78,333,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 - -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,873,000	18,834,000	364,301,000	5,220,000	71,832,000	1,143,607	45,744,000
1896 - -	176,296,000	436,956,000†	13,342,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,342,000	1,070,767	43,831,000
1897 - -	109,547,000	433,929,000†	14,368,000	8,174,000	345,391,000	4,243,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 - -	87,149,000	404,667,000†	14,107,000	5,235,000	406,180,000	5,982,000	92,173,000	1,015,493	40,620,000
1899 - -	100,200,000	422,999,000†	15,298,000	114,000	432,333,000	6,406,000	77,357,000	1,054,707	42,188,000
1900 - -	75,093,000	468,909,000†	12,707,000	116,000	532,277,000	3,334,000	114,307,000	1,201,743	48,070,000
1901 - -	107,020,000	455,319,000†	13,189,000	118,000	413,773,000	5,196,000	137,130,000	1,131,735	45,299,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

No. 30—continued.
ITALY.
(Years ended 30th June.)

REVENUE.REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Ordinary Revenue :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	194,957,278	193,749,235	196,752,560	193,164,247	196,006,945	193,568,308
Taxes on Personal Property	238,757,481	233,468,034	236,254,687	230,987,259	236,090,072	234,566,231
Succession Duties - -	37,536,393	36,594,346	36,089,563	36,959,591	39,725,046	36,306,986
Registration - - -	60,956,885	59,257,480	61,606,461	59,980,207	58,529,750	56,503,980
Stamp Duties - - -	68,594,375	68,701,259	68,441,064	68,003,161	67,941,006	69,734,394
Duty on Railway Receipts	19,131,096	19,534,166	20,242,405	21,020,614	22,403,030	22,690,367
Customs - - - -	234,498,174	243,132,807	241,037,349	242,967,398	262,127,510	253,163,796
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	51,919,337	51,914,697	52,613,592	53,641,654	52,349,438	53,286,833
Tobacco - - - -	188,232,887	187,842,746	196,325,009	196,137,367	201,499,696	206,473,329
Salt - - - - -	73,402,751	72,683,115	73,871,841	74,114,602	75,462,626	76,554,750
Posts - - - - -	53,062,854	55,064,715	56,067,908	60,923,014	64,367,254	66,679,136
Telegraphs - - - -	13,697,582	13,490,831	14,040,033	14,553,417	15,443,621	15,896,702
Railways - - - -	73,257,304	80,164,950	81,840,513	87,404,733	90,756,888	88,949,795
Lotteries - - - -	63,760,305	64,945,216	68,514,359	69,073,049	72,250,369	66,434,863
Total - - - -	1,665,896,243	1,668,307,348	1,701,336,398	1,715,850,707	1,739,324,300	1,790,977,536
Extraordinary Revenue*	107,047,076	36,899,120	53,198,327	25,506,964	30,069,506	92,496,636
TOTAL - { Lire	1,772,913,319	1,705,206,468	1,754,530,225	1,741,357,671	1,828,394,306	1,883,473,171
£	70,916,583	68,308,259	70,181,209	69,654,307	73,135,772	75,338,927

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE. ITALY. EXPENDITURE.
(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire. 196,169,466	Lire. 195,589,146	Lire. 225,373,642	Lire. 215,996,465	Lire. 235,002,315	Lire. 230,270,634
„ „ Treasury - -	857,648,573	763,058,373	777,796,796	771,619,273	772,870,397	853,622,954
„ „ Justice and Public Worship } - -	33,129,863	40,319,301	41,002,206	41,154,223	40,364,725	41,921,156
„ „ Foreign Affairs - -	9,327,172	9,997,622	16,417,867	16,611,625	16,766,694	16,734,979
„ „ Public Education - -	43,629,923	45,713,447	47,015,792	47,463,116	49,403,943	49,686,557
„ „ Interior - - -	62,560,456	68,026,072	72,820,683	73,724,934	71,438,129	73,780,523
„ „ Public Works - -	69,683,544	81,723,025	81,500,648	82,462,350	93,367,341	98,603,279
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs - - } - -	56,247,477	61,657,562	64,130,363	65,470,349	68,868,665	70,749,999
„ „ War - - - -	279,620,872	317,085,447	304,529,159	238,574,833	239,131,035	230,235,330
„ „ Marine - - -	106,392,245	117,745,313	127,177,390	131,985,524	129,398,755	123,096,330
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce - } - -	11,153,596	11,489,373	12,544,479	13,494,466	13,585,841	13,363,959
TOTAL - { Lire	1,755,058,186	1,712,355,131	1,770,360,917	1,743,506,144	1,730,137,175	1,854,936,132
£	70,202,327	68,494,207	70,314,437	69,940,246	71,205,487	74,277,445

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF. ITALY. CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipations) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	
1880	8,068,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,802	9,832,139	1880
1883	8,969,020	2,023,094	221,016	891,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	1883-4*
1884-5	9,089,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	1884-5
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	1887-8
1888-9	9,108,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	1888-9
1889-90	9,106,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	350,478	12,252,585	1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,972,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	1891-92
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	1892-93
1893-94	9,199,101	3,198,756	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,095	12,633,504	1893-94
1894-95	9,370,814	2,896,186	299,375	400,000	12,926,375	321,423	12,604,952	1894-95
1895-96	9,687,111	2,782,451	288,298	439,000	13,067,860	355,468	12,712,392	1895-96
1896-97	9,642,450	2,651,733	263,559	445,000	13,002,742	248,132	12,754,610	1896-97
1897-98	9,687,735	2,583,208	299,305	481,069	13,032,267	228,364	12,803,903	1897-98
1898-99	9,708,645	2,552,554	297,106	441,134	12,994,439	204,348	12,790,091	1898-99
1899-00	9,739,970	2,914,319	294,586	439,229	13,379,104	189,491	13,189,613	1899-00
1900-01	9,758,733	2,884,712	296,484	437,224	13,376,203	177,315	13,198,888	1900-01
1901-02	9,771,574	2,943,520	216,563	435,420	13,267,882	166,039	13,101,843	1901-02

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON. ITALY. INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipations) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	
1880	401,449	77,677	7,598	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	1880
1883	445,640	71,831	9,677	800	527,998	13,757	509,241	1883
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	8,979	2,098	528,337	18,856	507,481	1883-4*
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,819	512,989	1884-5
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	1885-6
1886-7	455,033	69,733	8,200	365	533,331	16,194	517,137	1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	852	544,758	13,595	531,163	1887-8
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,334	547,580	1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,367	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	1890-91
1891-92	455,086	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	1891-92
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	1892-93
1893-94	455,534	153,723	11,370	1,151	621,733	17,196	604,535	1893-94
1894-95	469,202	119,329	10,339	1,207	600,877	3,314	597,263	1894-95
1895-96	470,573	114,655	11,070	911	597,214	2,246	594,968	1895-96
1896-97	473,563	108,896	9,769	165	592,298	2,133	590,215	1896-97
1897-98	476,023	106,133	8,653	420	590,234	2,091	588,143	1897-98
1898-99	476,935	103,383	9,279	590	590,192	2,062	588,130	1898-99
1899-00	477,708	102,133	9,908	648	590,392	1,970	588,422	1899-00
1900-01	478,950	99,750	10,592	432	589,724	1,970	587,754	1900-01
1901-02	479,267	97,682	10,982	415	588,946	1,963	586,983	1901-02

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 30—continued.
AUSTRIA.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*	1902.*
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Council of Ministers	1,588,000	1,648,000	1,624,000	1,530,000	1,708,000	1,727,000	1,662,000	1,706,000
Ministry of the Interior	2,514,000	2,490,000	2,682,000	2,984,000	3,169,000	3,020,000	2,922,000	2,967,000
Ministry of the National Defence	798,000	784,000	768,000	914,000	729,000	1,190,000	968,000	854,000
Ministry of Public Work-ship and Education	13,306,000	14,788,000	14,684,000	12,964,000	13,806,000	13,900,000	13,286,000	14,448,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax	72,484,000	71,666,000	66,036,000	56,302,000	56,551,000	56,043,000	54,800,000	54,806,000
House Tax	70,970,000	73,250,000	74,504,000	71,287,000	74,647,000	76,862,000	73,790,000	77,220,000
Income Tax on Property	66,984,000	68,736,000	73,738,000	17,294,000	1,961,000	665,000	250,000	100,000
Trading Licences	25,762,000	25,668,000	25,526,000					
Trading Licences: General				29,746,000	31,979,000	31,801,000	26,000,000	24,400,000
Hawkers' and Pedlars' Licences				313,000	309,000	306,000	300,000	280,000
Public Companies	New Taxes imposed by Law of 25th October, 1896.			40,919,000	49,622,000	53,366,000	48,496,000	50,996,000
Tax on Securities				5,323,000	7,785,000	8,064,000	7,330,000	7,500,000
" " Personal Income				36,813,000	43,860,000	46,263,000	46,900,000	48,250,000
Establishment Taxes				1,126,000	1,670,000	1,787,000	1,800,000	1,830,000
Miscellaneous	2,800,000	2,852,000	2,714,000	2,781,000	3,008,000	3,106,000	2,663,000	2,871,000
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs	106,248,000	106,417,000	122,156,000	135,532,000	113,702,000	119,071,000	115,380,000	102,900,000
Excise Duties	257,612,000	256,474,000	279,844,000	270,637,000	296,096,000	317,422,000	296,852,000	318,732,000
Salt Tax	43,500,000	43,984,000	45,092,000	44,753,000	45,685,000	45,860,000	45,912,000	46,197,000
Tobacco Tax	184,182,000	191,074,000	196,342,000	202,833,000	209,349,000	216,865,000	214,906,000	220,161,000
Stamps	45,906,000	46,806,000	45,986,000	51,514,000	50,909,000	45,254,000	44,500,000	44,560,000
Fees and Taxes	88,516,000	90,244,000	94,842,000	101,790,000	111,646,000	118,796,000	104,984,000	111,865,000
Lotteries	24,364,000	33,374,000	30,345,000	31,916,000	31,694,000	30,397,000	31,536,000	30,535,000
Miscellaneous	5,212,000	5,192,000	5,118,000	5,170,000	5,223,000	5,184,000	5,083,000	5,087,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department†	24,688,000	18,013,000	16,883,000	17,398,000	39,488,000	29,761,000	18,019,000	25,000,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department	1,029,228,000	1,033,250,000	1,081,076,000	1,122,302,000	1,175,179,000	1,200,796,000	1,148,590,000	1,183,733,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Miscellaneous	300,246,000	98,966,000	99,854,000	108,552,000	107,046,000	116,942,000	124,836,000	129,342,000
Railways		223,904,000	242,362,000	252,728,000	254,808,000	265,446,000	280,476,000	281,813,000
Ministry of Agriculture	26,946,000	28,860,000	28,500,000	28,434,000	33,073,000	33,162,000	33,362,000	36,110,000
" " Justice	2,080,000	2,096,000	2,018,000	2,394,000	2,395,000	2,395,000	2,522,000	2,555,000
New Loans raised, &c.	20,046,000	8,908,000	8,636,000	30,396,000	6,218,000	9,652,000	32,338,000	32,448,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	1,396,706,000	1,415,694,000	1,482,204,000	1,563,648,000	1,598,126,000	1,654,232,000	1,604,967,000	1,636,500,000
Extraordinary Revenue	122,882,000	43,872,000	184,434,000	24,468,000	4,962,000	73,180,000	37,130,000	50,466,000
TOTAL	1,519,088,000	1,459,566,000	1,616,638,000	1,588,116,000	1,603,088,000	1,727,412,000	1,642,097,000	1,686,966,000
	£	63,296,000	60,940,000	67,360,000	66,171,000	66,795,000	71,975,000	70,349,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 30—continued.

AUSTRIA.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*	1902.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Imperial Household and Chancery }	9,452,000	9,460,000	9,446,000	9,458,000	9,457,000	9,497,000	9,482,000	9,479,000
" Reichsrath " . . .	2,582,000	2,870,000	2,648,000	2,698,000	1,829,000	1,668,000	2,585,000	2,689,000
Supreme Court . . .	42,000	42,000	40,000	42,000	44,000	47,000	50,000	50,000
Council of Ministers .	2,490,000	2,592,000	2,596,000	2,610,000	2,787,000	2,996,000	2,982,000	3,090,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses }	224,890,000	237,214,000	251,986,000	280,830,000	250,506,000	250,327,000	266,917,000	263,479,000
Ministry of the Interior }	46,548,000	48,068,000	50,308,000	53,834,000	57,119,000	62,329,000	67,571,000	68,084,000
Ministry for National Defence }	43,418,000	43,014,000	48,984,000	46,618,000	49,041,000	55,083,000	59,195,000	60,824,000
" of Public Worship and Education }	54,968,000	58,628,000	54,980,000	56,894,000	60,225,000	72,740,000	75,115,000	79,008,000
" " Finance . . .	210,404,000	209,964,000	214,110,000	255,914,000	278,523,000	268,683,000	251,069,000	275,500,000
" " Commerce }	274,262,000	97,740,000	96,450,000	101,548,000	100,938,000	115,617,000	125,772,000	130,413,000
" " Railways }		193,780,000	204,242,000	210,554,000	218,299,000	237,601,000	246,541,000	242,598,000
" " Agriculture . . .	34,182,000	34,928,000	37,042,000	38,878,000	42,005,000	43,694,000	43,780,000	46,050,000
" " Justice . . .	45,184,000	46,308,000	48,294,000	56,524,000	57,897,000	66,699,000	70,037,000	71,333,000
Audit Office . . .	356,000	352,000	350,000	352,000	346,000	411,000	442,000	461,000
Pensions . . .	38,812,000	42,618,000	46,248,000	48,710,000	53,516,000	57,718,000	58,224,000	60,276,000
Subventions and Dotations }	14,982,000	15,926,000	16,236,000	14,350,000	14,542,000	17,989,000	16,115,000	16,618,000
Public Debt . . .	327,154,000	334,528,000	333,634,000	340,518,000	341,026,000	342,211,000	346,298,000	355,218,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure { Kronen	1,329,526,000	1,378,082,000	1,417,304,000	1,520,332,000	1,538,099,000	1,605,195,000	1,570,186,000	1,622,182,000
£	55,897,000	57,418,000	59,064,000	63,347,000	64,125,000	66,883,000	65,424,000	67,591,000
Extraordinary Expenditure . . . }	157,814,000	78,980,000	107,510,000	86,762,000	148,144,000	149,832,000	70,977,000	62,936,000
TOTAL { Kronen	1,487,340,000	1,457,012,000	1,524,814,000	1,607,094,000	1,681,243,000	1,755,027,000	1,641,163,000	1,685,118,000
£	61,972,000	60,709,000	63,634,000	66,962,000	70,052,000	73,126,000	68,882,000	70,213,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Ordinary Revenue :								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax . . .	69,654,000	69,570,000	68,715,000	67,846,000	69,270,000	68,219,000	68,588,000	68,548,000
House Tax . . .	23,280,000	23,286,000	24,684,000	24,980,000	25,124,000	26,078,000	26,780,000	27,168,000
Income Tax :								
On Earnings . . .	44,658,000	45,102,000	46,848,000	46,108,000	47,102,000	47,894,000	48,364,000	48,285,000
On Capital and Shares, &c. . .	9,422,000	9,654,000	10,016,000	10,386,000	10,976,000	11,836,000	11,622,000	11,961,000
General Supplementary Tax . . .	31,056,000	33,228,000	34,172,000	34,140,000	33,780,000	34,110,000	34,459,000	33,843,000
Tax on Public Companies . . .	7,054,000	7,574,000	8,718,000	9,514,000	8,482,000	8,902,000	9,302,000	9,401,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax . . .	16,786,000	16,474,000	18,552,000	19,208,000	17,818,000	19,215,000	19,941,000	20,255,000
Tax from persons unfit for Military Service . . .	4,316,000	3,976,000	3,702,000	3,646,000	3,682,000	3,437,000	3,449,000	3,548,000
Excise Duties . . .	166,000,000	167,864,000	166,544,000	166,600,000	164,400,000	158,585,000	176,987,000	175,331,000
Stamps . . .	27,536,000	29,132,000	30,106,000	30,748,000	32,190,000	32,663,000	32,885,000	32,478,000
Tobacco Monopoly . . .	108,412,000	110,986,000	109,706,000	110,504,000	113,880,000	114,841,000	114,824,000	119,119,000
Lotteries . . .	6,700,000	6,828,000	6,626,000	5,254,000	2,482,000	2,431,000	2,429,000	2,424,000
Salt Monopoly . . .	31,264,000	31,842,000	31,522,000	32,324,000	32,411,000	32,405,000	32,800,000	22,108,000
Judicial Fees . . .	44,246,000	45,222,000	45,228,000	46,424,000	49,799,000	48,002,000	48,346,000	49,710,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment . . .	25,408,000	23,946,000	27,318,000	29,162,000	27,125,000	32,966,000	28,167,000	29,574,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint . . .	58,894,000	48,148,000	49,060,000	69,922,000	56,621,000	37,717,000	30,523,000	33,203,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing . . .	31,008,000	38,486,000	45,752,000	35,826,000	38,829,000	35,515,000	42,775,000	35,049,000
State Railways . . .	172,050,000	184,808,000	202,114,000	198,504,000	202,150,000	203,882,000	218,283,000	216,717,000
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Telephones . . .	32,068,000	33,550,000	36,312,000	38,336,000	42,725,000	45,980,000	47,108,000	49,494,000
Miscellaneous Receipts . . .	41,200,000	35,390,000	35,584,000	47,732,000	39,925,000	42,281,000	44,536,000	50,879,000
Total Ordinary Revenue . . .	951,470,000	954,816,000	1,001,028,000	1,022,164,000	1,018,370,000	1,007,049,000	1,042,023,000	1,038,661,000
Extraordinary Revenue . . .	1,116,902,000	107,404,000	35,878,000	91,764,000	34,626,000	22,614,000	155,013,000	12,799,000
TOTAL . . .	2,068,372,000	1,062,220,000	1,036,906,000	1,113,928,000	1,052,996,000	1,029,663,000	1,197,036,000	1,051,460,000
	£ 86,182,000	44,259,000	43,204,000	46,414,000	43,875,000	42,908,000	49,876,000	43,811,000

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ordinary Expenditure:	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Royal Household and Cabinet Chancellery }	9,448,000	9,454,000	9,456,000	9,460,000	9,447,000	9,457,000	9,460,000	9,500,000
"Országgyűlés" (Parliament) }	3,480,000	3,508,000	3,594,000	3,560,000	3,478,000	3,474,000	3,500,000	3,777,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure }	48,180,000	52,078,000	54,856,000	48,802,000	45,088,000	56,929,000	68,409,000	68,458,000
Contribution to Interest, &c., of Austrian Debt }	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt }	209,162,000	172,415,000	173,347,000	172,476,000	169,519,000	170,800,000	174,865,000	175,525,000
Pensions }	15,018,000	15,634,000	16,116,000	16,972,000	17,821,000	18,298,000	19,302,000	19,946,000
Slavonia and Croatia Administration Expenses }	17,754,000	18,460,000	19,046,000	17,564,000	16,685,000	16,925,000	17,301,000	17,802,000
Advances to Railway Companies }	1,876,000	1,928,000	1,680,000	1,558,000	1,177,000	819,000	1,721,000	2,286,000
Ministry of Finance }	157,368,000	161,364,000	156,984,000	182,190,000	196,784,000	172,964,000	181,597,000	187,274,000
Ministry of the Interior }	27,056,000	29,430,000	32,916,000	33,742,000	35,230,000	37,377,000	43,299,000	47,575,000
" " Commerce }	160,898,000	187,622,000	201,814,000	197,342,000	172,744,000	177,085,000	186,011,000	186,420,000
" " Agriculture }	31,846,000	32,830,000	33,480,000	34,018,000	35,731,000	37,643,000	40,838,000	43,837,000
" " Education & Public Worship }	17,350,000	19,183,000	21,766,000	23,646,000	26,106,000	27,006,000	30,973,000	32,542,000
" " Justice }	30,362,000	30,096,000	30,924,000	32,506,000	33,542,000	34,198,000	35,423,000	36,874,000
" " War }	27,508,000	27,558,000	29,008,000	30,344,000	32,110,000	32,756,000	34,239,000	36,554,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds }	17,326,000	17,398,000	18,787,000	19,009,000	18,555,000	18,408,000	17,783,000	17,488,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts }	36,702,000	27,780,000	27,580,000	26,328,000	28,211,000	27,422,000	27,589,000	27,409,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure }	1,338,000	1,391,000	1,408,000	1,843,000	1,941,000	7,551,000	9,540,000	30,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure	871,734,000	868,184,000	891,984,000	910,962,000	904,740,000	908,772,000	967,471,000	982,918,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure	1,179,526,000	150,842,000	139,962,000	185,230,000	144,143,000	117,363,000	126,060,000	118,915,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure.	Korona. 2,051,260,000 & 85,469,000	1,009,026,000 42,043,000	1,031,946,000 42,966,000	1,096,292,000 45,678,000	1,048,883,000 43,708,000	1,027,135,000 42,797,000	1,093,531,000 45,147,000	1,101,833,000 45,910,000

PUBLIC DEBT.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
AUSTRIA :—												
General Debt :—	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Consolidated Debt	5,410,472,000	5,408,880,000	5,411,440,000	5,410,820,000	5,408,916,000	5,400,410,000	5,388,346,000	5,370,378,000	5,354,368,000	5,337,834,000	5,320,476,000	5,298,666,000
Floating Debt	88,442,000	68,498,000	188,108,000	81,773,000	79,168,000	84,528,000	89,444,000	128,602,000	88,880,000	78,900,000	96,814,000	98,437,000
Annuities	23,920,000	23,920,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,760,000	23,760,000	23,760,000	23,763,000	23,753,000
Payment to Bavaria	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Total General Debt	5,523,334,000	5,504,668,000	5,576,810,000	5,519,860,000	5,515,346,000	5,512,200,000	5,502,062,000	5,526,240,000	5,470,488,000	5,438,990,000	5,443,543,000	5,447,346,000
Austrian Special Debt :—												
Consolidated Debt	2,108,682,000	2,108,682,000	2,145,116,000	2,448,228,000	2,542,272,000	2,864,104,000	2,861,152,000	2,867,532,000	2,929,588,000	3,132,080,000	3,363,786,000	3,605,581,000
Floating Debt	8,944,000	7,256,000	5,884,000	4,642,000	6,278,000	6,380,000	7,122,000	7,962,000	29,258,000	31,456,000	12,624,000	13,548,000
Total Special Debt	2,117,626,000	2,115,938,000	2,151,000,000	2,452,870,000	2,548,550,000	2,870,484,000	2,868,274,000	2,945,494,000	2,958,796,000	3,163,536,000	3,376,410,000	3,619,129,000
Total Austrian Debt	7,640,960,000	7,620,606,000	7,727,810,000	7,972,730,000	8,063,896,000	8,382,684,000	8,370,236,000	8,471,734,000	8,429,282,000	8,602,506,000	8,819,962,000	9,066,475,000
Hungarian Debt :—												
Consolidated Debt	1,652,718,000	1,628,718,000	1,682,718,000	1,709,812,000	1,728,106,000	1,728,166,000	1,728,166,000	1,718,006,000	1,718,006,000	1,718,006,000	1,714,802,000	1,714,802,000
Annuities	1,856,062,000	2,398,642,000	2,389,808,000	2,392,858,000	2,099,886,000	2,136,580,000	2,127,484,000	2,117,480,000	2,108,196,000	2,184,258,000	2,174,802,000	2,164,780,000
Treasury Bonds	28,774,000	28,208,000	28,860,000	28,080,000	24,123,000	22,826,000	34,400,000	28,783,000	25,468,000	23,282,000	23,303,000	14,475,000
Miscellaneous	48,168,000	47,462,000	50,258,000	52,404,000	67,016,000	75,300,000	104,720,000	180,482,000	189,760,000	162,155,000	168,446,000	165,081,000
Arrears Outstanding	246,458,000	298,260,000	308,855,000	411,301,000	350,284,000	429,821,000	489,571,000	500,134,000	488,196,000	497,794,000	535,232,000	487,264,000
Total Hungarian Debt	3,804,231,000	4,495,478,000	4,457,489,000	4,591,855,000	4,658,278,000	4,787,645,000	4,879,241,000	4,955,801,000	4,889,678,000	5,045,825,000	5,196,325,000	5,116,180,000
Total Austrian-Hungarian Debt	11,445,191,000	12,116,084,000	12,185,300,000	12,514,685,000	13,173,624,000	13,299,845,000	13,381,487,000	13,427,535,000	13,318,960,000	13,648,321,000	14,016,287,000	14,182,655,000

* Debt of various Ministries.

† To the annual charge of interest of the Austrian General Debt, Hungary contributes a fixed yearly sum (40,621,000 Kronen = £2,526,000).

No. 30—*continued*.

REVENUE. UNITED STATES. REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs	152,159,000	160,022,000	176,554,000	149,575,000	200,128,000	233,165,000	288,685,000	254,445,000
Internal Revenue	143,422,000	146,793,000	146,689,000	170,901,000	273,487,000	295,225,000	307,181,000	271,890,000
Coinage		2,897,000	7,240,000	4,757,000	6,164,000	9,992,000	12,731,000	10,990,000
profits on bullion deposits and assays—	1,641,000							
Sinking fund for Pacific Railways	1,726,000	1,889,000	2,277,000	782,000	275,000		3,986,000	4,218,000
District of Columbia	3,668,000	3,846,000	3,566,000	3,693,000	4,017,000			
Miscellaneous	610,000	1,112,000	913,000	1,007,000	988,000			
Tax on National Banks	1,712,000	1,763,000	1,973,000	1,976,000	1,912,000	1,990,000	1,682,000	1,643,000
Repayment of interest by Pacific Railways	982,000	965,000	942,000	526,000	441,000	1,175,000	1,317,000	1,564,000
Fees—Consular, Letters Patent, and Land	2,655,000	2,315,000	2,882,000	2,640,000	2,806,000	3,292,000	3,415,000	4,086,000
Deposits for surveying Public Lands	168,000	280,000	123,000	113,000	123,000	275,000	247,000	317,000
Navy Pension and Hospital Funds, Soldiers' Homes, &c.	1,222,000	1,267,000	1,250,000	1,254,000	1,482,000	1,899,000	2,271,000	2,556,000
Customs Fees, Fines, Penalties, &c.	641,000	652,000	587,000	576,000	663,000	676,000	712,000	829,000
Sales of Public Lands	1,108,000	1,006,000	965,000	1,243,000	1,678,000	2,387,000	2,965,000	4,144,000
From sales of Indian Lands	541,000	572,000	845,000	577,000	1,476,000	1,385,000	1,493,000	1,776,000
Sales of other Government Property, &c.	431,000	323,000	332,000	418,000	944,000	4,590,000	1,291,000	1,474,000
Immigrant Fund	305,000	446,000	310,000	307,000	394,000	587,000	585,000	747,000
Tax on Seal-skins	700	1,000				224,000	230,000	233,000
From Depredations on Public Lands	19,000	52,000	48,000	29,000	153,000	76,000	76,000	108,000
Sale of Kansas Pacific Railroad				6,303,000		832,000	134,000	
Sale of Union Pacific Railroad				58,443,000		3,323,000†	4,576,000†	
Other Miscellaneous receipts	300,300	340,000	321,000	196,000	1,179,000†	1,365,000	4,110,000	
TOTAL	313,890,000	328,976,000	347,722,000	405,321,000	515,981,000	567,240,000	567,680,000	562,475,000
Postal Service	65,290,000	68,120,000	72,442,000	84,442,000	107,492,000	118,175,000	122,435,000	117,138,000
TOTAL REVENUE	380,373,000	409,475,000	430,367,000	494,324,000	610,982,000	689,595,000	699,317,000	684,326,000
	81,325,000	85,307,000	89,664,000	102,986,000	127,938,000	139,690,000	145,991,000	142,598,000

* Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes.

† Payment of Central Pacific Railroad.

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE. UNITED STATES. EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.								
Years ended June 30th.								
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Civil Establishment:								
Legislative—Salaries and expenses	9,971,000	9,461,000	9,537,000	9,438,000	11,177,000	9,972,000	11,212,000	11,590,000
Executive—Proper—Salaries and expenses	185,000	193,000	194,000	190,000	211,000	208,000	213,000	214,000
Department of State—Salaries and expenses	142,000	151,000	130,000	139,000	136,000	146,000	156,000	186,000
Foreign Intercourse	1,703,000	1,696,000	2,077,000	2,496,000	22,694,000†	8,210,000	8,318,000	2,766,000
Treasury Department—Salaries and expenses	3,073,000	3,012,000	3,940,000	3,074,000	3,187,000	3,278,000	3,895,000	3,593,000
Mint and Assay Offices	1,080,000	997,000	1,177,000	1,129,000	1,488,000	1,490,000	1,906,000	1,980,000
Salaries, etc., Internal Revenue	3,763,000	3,770,000	3,518,000	3,616,000	4,237,000	4,380,000	4,378,000	4,948,000
Refund of Direct Taxes	181,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bounty on Sugar	666,000	233,000	4,998,000	1,099,000	—	—	—	—
Collecting Customs Revenue	6,737,000	7,288,000	7,075,000	7,162,000	7,393,000	7,468,000	7,713,000	7,967,000
Refunding excesses of deposits (Customs)	1,964,000	1,570,000	1,895,000	2,000,000	3,687,000	4,688,000	7,718,000	6,414,000
Laborers or Drawbacks (Customs)	3,277,000	1,960,000	2,890,000	2,939,000	3,991,000	5,699,000	6,298,000	5,286,000
Life-Saving Service	1,884,000	1,443,000	1,507,000	1,588,000	1,539,000	1,579,000	1,661,000	1,698,000
Lighthouse Establishment	2,763,000	3,115,000	3,890,000	3,831,000	3,119,000	3,557,000	3,689,000	4,181,000
Engraving and Printing	1,147,000	1,116,000	1,131,000	1,139,000	1,613,000	1,907,000	2,069,000	2,654,000
Public Buildings	3,600,000	2,997,000	3,769,000	3,761,000	3,861,000	6,347,000	6,781,000	4,920,000
Sinking funds, Pacific railways	1,106,000	—	—	4,649,000	—	—	—	—
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure	7,965,000	7,914,000	4,058,000	8,900,000	12,176,000	12,497,000	14,736,000	16,473,000
War Department—Salaries and Expenses	2,094,000	2,116,000	1,964,000	1,868,000	2,564,000	2,876,000	2,878,000	2,885,000
Navy Department—Salaries and Expenses	410,000	407,000	411,000	426,000	413,000	425,000	475,000	490,000
Interior Department—Salaries and Expenses	4,855,000	4,820,000	4,806,000	4,767,000	4,700,000	4,767,000	4,739,000	4,742,000
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	3,813,000	3,775,000	4,006,000	3,904,000	4,296,000	5,398,000	14,011,000	8,680,000
Post Office Department—Salaries and Expenses	876,000	858,000	908,000	870,000	942,000	929,000	967,000	1,054,000
Deficiency in Postal Revenues	11,018,000	9,300,000	11,149,000	10,504,000	8,212,000	7,281,000	4,955,000	2,402,000
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	1,693,000	1,560,000	1,569,000	858,000	588,000	599,000	607,000	598,000
Department of Agriculture	2,405,000	2,908,000	3,095,000	3,198,000	3,493,000	8,698,000	8,994,000	4,580,000
Department of Labor	169,000	164,000	171,000	189,000	171,000	173,000	170,000	176,000
Department of Justice	8,600,000	8,175,000	6,662,000	7,131,000	6,668,000	6,374,000	6,780,000	6,763,000
District of Columbia	6,177,000	6,860,000	6,509,000	6,330,800	6,785,000	7,109,000	8,748,000	9,264,000
Total Civil Establishment*	98,990,000	87,934,000	90,401,000	94,530,000	110,191,000	105,773,000	122,998,000	113,460,000
Military Establishment	51,905,000	50,831,000	48,960,000	49,992,000	229,841,000	184,775,000	144,616,000	112,272,000
Naval Establishment	23,798,000	27,148,000	34,496,000	53,824,000	68,963,000	65,963,000	60,567,000	67,803,000
Indian Service	9,869,000	12,165,000	13,017,000	10,995,000	12,805,000	10,175,000	10,899,000	10,650,000
Pensions	141,386,000	139,434,000	141,653,000	147,452,000	139,398,000	140,877,000	139,324,000	138,482,000
Interest on the Public Debt	80,978,000	85,385,000	87,791,000	87,486,000	89,897,000	40,161,000	32,343,000	29,108,000
TOTAL	866,196,000	858,170,000	865,714,000	448,268,000	695,073,000	487,714,000	509,067,000	471,191,000
	74,507,000	73,571,000	70,536,000	92,368,000	126,067,000	101,667,000	106,263,000	98,115,000
Total Service paid from Postal Revenue	76,983,000	88,469,000	82,666,000	89,013,000	96,021,000	102,365,000	111,661,000	121,848,000
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE	433,178,000	484,678,000	448,429,000	532,381,000	700,098,000	590,089,000	681,568,000	568,089,000
	90,246,000	90,568,000	98,425,000	110,913,000	146,863,000	122,931,000	139,500,000	138,660,000

* Includes expenses in connection with public buildings, lighthouses, and the collection of the revenue.

† Includes \$21,000,000 paid to Spain on account of the Philippine Islands.

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,409,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,845,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,084,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,262,000
1862	524,176,418	109,303,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,506,530	+ 90,382,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,236,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,506,726	+ 124,053,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,238,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,939	558,468,000	77,305,090	16,124,000	+ 864,833,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,538,304	+ 19,230,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,511,687,851	544,102,000	140,494,045	29,255,000	— 66,438,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,604,242	27,223,000	— 122,635,371	— 25,500,000
1870	2,386,868,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,900	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,392,080,535	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,600	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,463,900	104,750,688	21,523,000	— 43,637,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,517,000	— 4,780,472	— 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,098,544	21,473,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,069,158,223	429,300,000	97,194,511	20,234,000	— 39,231,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,085,786,532	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,307,256	422,335,000	105,337,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,236	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,084,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,568,612	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,307	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,060,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,336,256	10,706,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,223,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,951,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,900	— 22,905,000
1887	1,218,388,081	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 56,274,557	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,238,719	210,080,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,985	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,681,000	36,009,234	7,521,000	— 74,068,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,136	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	33,578,116	6,870,000	— 10,386,288	— 2,164,000
1893	833,909,478	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,890,000	— 2,556,987	— 583,000
1894	899,313,581	187,357,000	27,341,406	5,900,000	+ 60,343,906	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,937	187,849,000	30,973,030	6,454,000	+ 2,359,586	+ 492,000
1896	955,237,254	199,020,000	35,335,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,237	+ 11,171,000
1897	986,656,033	205,553,000	37,791,000	7,873,000	+ 31,353,332	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,085,492	213,976,000	37,535,056	7,839,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000
1899	1,155,330,336	240,692,000	39,808,925	8,312,000	+ 123,234,743	+ 26,716,000
1900	1,107,711,258	230,773,000	40,140,333	8,367,000	— 47,608,977	— 9,919,000
1901	1,044,739,139	217,354,000	32,342,979	6,733,000	— 62,972,138	— 13,119,000
1902	999,457,341	201,370,000	29,108,045	6,064,000	— 75,281,879	— 15,684,000

Note.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,651,016 of U.S. Treasury Notes. This sum is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1869 to 1890 inclusive.

No. 31.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1861 to 1865	98,771,925	19,270,887	—	118,042,812
1866 to 1869	99,490,819	18,348,404	—	117,839,223
1861 to 1865	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,638,750	24,339,666	200,007	125,178,453
1871 to 1875	77,241,120	25,997,532	—	103,238,652
1876 to 1880	165,346,208	48,395,536	4,646,663	218,388,407
1881 to 1885	127,814,281	10,423,446	2,239,253	139,976,980
1886 to 1890	124,271,590	8,798,749	600,008	133,665,342
1891	2,735,140	3,486,528	225,000	6,446,668
1892	720,090	3,783,011	107,840	4,610,951
1893	3,000,120*	3,289,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894	3,090,735	408,006	485,000	3,978,743
1895	50,000,560*	4,804,064*	542,065	55,346,679
1896	1,415	28,024,864	25,000	29,051,279†
1897	331,577,500	19,405,003	—	350,982,503†
1898	268,890,247	20,084,875	—	288,975,122†
1899	373,000,033	25,753,681	1,600,000	400,353,714†
1900	161,595,195	9,070,022	—	170,665,217
1901	61,270,320	7,154,045	1,001,000	69,425,365

* Including money re-coined.

† Exclusive of money coined in France, Belgium and England.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1879	41,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880	27,992,300	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,196
1881	15,521,300	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,360
1884	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885	3,148,900	2,423,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887	118,215,400	3,003,600	1,338,300	122,556,900	6,137,965
1888	144,288,700	4,156,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892	37,343,200	5,201,100	2,335,200	44,829,500	2,241,475
1893	110,430,900	8,797,100	2,338,100	121,566,100	6,077,805
1894	157,382,100	4,487,200	1,217,300	162,986,600	8,149,330
1895	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900	5,795,445
1896	105,002,840	11,421,714	1,965,274	118,389,828	5,949,491
1897	126,662,420	—	1,665,916	128,328,336	6,417,417
1898	179,307,090	15,565,546	3,207,827	198,080,463	9,904,033
1899	141,226,020	13,261,771	3,430,861	163,088,652	8,151,983
1900	145,715,960	23,778,670	9,052,182	178,546,812	8,927,090
1901	118,274,170	30,086,603	2,395,539	151,196,312	7,559,516

No. 31—continued.

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1832-40	—	15,893,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,985	738,199
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,480	1,747,505	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,679	1,524,439	—	55,937,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	208,483,425	1,746,906	6,598,866	385,965,177	15,438,807
1871-90	399,414,540	184,331,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,381,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	50,000	—	10,496,200	419,848
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,980
1888-98	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,347,969	2,397,969	95,918
1896	—	—	—	859,074	859,074	34,363
1896-97	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	500,000	—	799,318	1,299,318	51,973
1899	—	500,002	50,000	—	550,002	22,000
1900	—	—	—	166,798	166,798	5,673
1901	—	3,000,000	74,812	423,451	3,503,263	140,130
1902	—	—	149,258	887,639	1,036,897	41,476

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1868	840,076,985	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,894,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,890	23,878,499	299,336	74,347,715	2,973,909
1872	—	26,888,869	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,917	85,345,606	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,408,880
1876	176,493,180	52,661,315	809,780	229,464,255	9,178,570
1877	256,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	289,400	—	200,000	489,400	19,576
1886	23,586,700	154,379	200,000	23,941,079	967,643
1887	24,068,190	8,910,583	147,803	33,726,576	1,349,068
1888	554,140	5,763,824	200,000	6,517,964	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,566
1893	50,943,360	—	200,000	51,143,360	2,045,734
1894	9,831,060	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,060	561,242
1895	108,006,980	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,980	4,644,677
1896	112,583,240	—	829,494	113,367,734	4,534,709
1897	221,379,540	44,000	1,400,000	222,823,540	8,912,942
1898	177,326,540	40,000,000	1,000,000	218,326,540	8,738,062
1899	58,986,030	27,000,000	800,000	81,786,030	3,271,401
1900	30,048,830	5,696,490	874,227	36,619,537	1,464,781
1901	74,879,110	12,400,000	600,000	87,879,110	3,515,164
1902	48,374,140	11,869,086	800,000	61,563,226	2,462,529

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

No. 31—continued.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180
1871	470,160	28,000,195	—	—	28,470,355
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275
1877	4,947,960	23,048,285	—	—	28,996,245
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452
1883	4,067,500	—	7,006,420	35,568	11,108,488
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112
1885	3,294,680	—	697,548	50,000	4,042,228
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,808	100,000	11,677,968
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950
1889	—	—	311,990	50,000	361,990
1890	1,364,400	—	6,655	—	1,371,055*
1891	653,220	—	—	78,761	729,981*
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577
1893	824,280	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,980
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178†	21,571,178
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880†	2,389,880
1896	—	—	—	42,980	42,980*
1897	766,660	—	—	766,660	1,533,320
1898	—	—	2,739,218	83,220	2,822,438
1899	—	—	2,517,374	12,874	2,530,248
1900	—	—	817,445	134,450	951,895
1901	—	—	2,735,215	83,163	2,818,378
1902	5,920	—	5,182,181	1,943,683†	7,131,734

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,743 francs (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894 ; 2,219,800 in 1895 ; and of 1,943,370 francs in 1902.

COINAGE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	£
1858-67	153,577,464	467,848,512	20,023,840	26,727,224
1868-77	106,706,888	291,633,378	858,080	16,633,235
1878-87	110,009,750	382,475,144	6,705,258	20,799,590
1888	11,400,972	22,888,760	606,682	1,454,917
1889	13,672,146	18,789,468	543,980	1,375,233
1890	11,060,062	16,004,640	182,020	1,161,780
1891	11,973,282	13,926,950	822,414	1,113,444
1892	58,251,926	22,056,594	768,780	3,373,321
1893	275,753,350	74,510,002	21,199,926	15,477,657
1894	199,385,270	40,079,790	26,430,154	11,081,051
1895	89,875,262	33,659,966	18,556,448	5,920,486
1896	167,318,552	8,045,742	2,145,884	7,396,257
1897	166,044,188	2,142,000	2,883,252	7,127,898
1898	70,914,922	5,855,500	595,980	3,323,506
1899	24,642,967	14,004,000	1,355,742	1,666,778
1900	17,643,224	65,572,832	544,950	3,490,042
1901	19,329,835	10,387,000	1,340,149	1,314,874

No. 31—continued.

COINAGE.		UNITED STATES.			COINAGE.	
Years. (Ended 31st December.)		Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1883	- - - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	606,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884	- - - - -	23,992,000	28,536,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885	- - - - -	27,773,000	23,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886	- - - - -	23,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887	- - - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888	- - - - -	31,381,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889	- - - - -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,233,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890	- - - - -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,386,000	61,056,000	12,720,000
1891	- - - - -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892	- - - - -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,061,000
1893	- - - - -	56,997,000	8,303,000	1,135,000	66,935,000	13,945,000
1894	- - - - -	79,546,000	9,201,000	433,000	89,186,000	18,580,000
1895	- - - - -	59,616,000	5,698,000	833,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
1896	- - - - -	47,053,000	23,090,000	833,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897	- - - - -	76,029,000	13,487,000	1,528,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898	- - - - -	77,986,000	23,034,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,280,000
1899	- - - - -	111,344,000	26,062,000	1,337,000	139,243,000	29,009,000
1900	- - - - -	99,273,000	36,345,000	2,031,000	137,649,000	28,677,000
1901	- - - - -	101,785,000	30,839,000	2,120,000	134,694,000	28,061,000
1902	- - - - -	47,110,000	30,023,000	2,443,000	79,586,000	16,580,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1902 inclusive - }		2,352,698,000	875,493,000	39,236,000	3,267,476,000	680,724,000

* Nickel and Bronze.

No. 32.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.				RUSSIA IN EUROPE.				BEETROOT SUGAR.			
Season	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.			
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.			
1883-4	244	221,490,000	13,800,000	12,396,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802			
1884-5	245	246,312,000	20,968,000	13,863,000	581	3,071	33,398	22,598			
1885-6	241	336,700,000	29,040,000	18,523,000	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217			
1886-7	229	287,346,000	25,960,000	20,565,000	5,275	3,700	3,984,344	639,785			
1887-8	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,580,319	—			
1888-9	220	230,468,000	23,393,000	19,343,000	4,557	1,702	4,971,202	—			
1889-90	220	267,032,000	24,606,000	21,629,000	35,323	64,050	3,273,040	—			
1890-1	223	301,990,000	23,475,000	20,857,000	3,625	11,999	7,578,067	—			
1891-2	227	262,556,000	29,650,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,340	—			
1892-3	224	222,865,000	24,388,000	30,340,000	1,691,798	1,899,722	2,280,556	—			
1893-4	226	344,777,000	35,316,000	41,223,000	9,361	10,209	5,265,261	—			
1894-5	223	331,955,000	32,268,000	47,687,000	10,634	8,373	5,636,505	—			
1895-6	230	336,006,000	41,482,000	42,657,000	20,008	17,256	13,602,437	—			
1896-7	235	349,908,000	33,301,000	55,180,000	33,994	17,330	3,543,701	—			
1897-8	233	363,759,000	39,949,000	53,596,000	37,946	23,231	7,542,400	—			
1898-9	243	366,883,000	41,674,000	67,510,000	33,698	27,001	7,329,500	—			
1899-1900	268	446,132,000	43,459,000	71,200,000	—	—	12,615,300	—			
1900-1	275	397,065,000	43,806,000	—	—	—	—	—			

No. 32—continued.

HOLLAND.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, Kilograms (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (Including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (Including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1880-1	31	22,961,000	1880	5,873,000	96,005,000	927,000	96,932,000	11,771,000	66,476,000	78,247,000
1881-2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,498,000	98,727,000	1,866,000	100,593,000	11,463,000	62,788,000	74,251,000
1882-3	30	28,808,000	1882	7,405,000	96,421,000	2,778,000	99,199,000	11,196,000	62,886,000	74,082,000
1883-4	30	34,538,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,648,000	118,571,000	22,076,000	72,126,000	94,202,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	123,686,000	4,022,000	127,708,000	15,238,000	92,061,000	107,299,000
1885-6	27	21,469,000	1885	7,890,000	110,996,000	4,649,000	115,645,000	9,418,000	80,806,000	90,224,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,106,000	1887	8,480,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,764,000	96,458,000
1888-9	30	33,041,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	86,748,000	94,328,000
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,589,000	90,616,000	9,107,000	99,723,000	9,650,000	82,296,000	91,946,000
1890-1	30	62,536,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,598,000	119,630,000	8,399,000	106,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	39,118,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,698,000	104,818,000	112,516,000
1892-3	30	56,331,000	1892	7,783,000	115,968,000	8,467,000	124,435,000	4,252,000	117,615,000	121,867,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,736,000	100,186,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	106,696,000	113,590,000
1894-5	30	71,092,000	1894	9,081,000	108,396,000	11,244,000	119,640,000	5,205,000	106,970,000	112,175,000
1895-6	30	90,176,000	1895	9,246,000	94,877,000	16,917,000	111,794,000	8,250,000	112,602,000	120,852,000
1896-7	30	143,402,000	1896	9,668,000	67,111,000	16,820,000	83,931,000	7,896,000	125,088,000	132,984,000
1897-8	31	111,976,000	1897	10,716,000*	57,878,000	16,799,000	74,677,000	14,883,000	124,780,000	139,663,000
1898-9	31	134,176,000	1898	12,665,000*	53,989,000	15,915,000	69,904,000	10,899,000	129,814,000	140,713,000
1899-1900	31	153,000,000	1899	13,314,000*	42,377,000	13,649,000	56,026,000	13,481,000	122,381,000	135,862,000
1900-1901	32	160,460,000	1900	14,157,000*	41,963,000	11,196,000	53,159,000	16,589,000	121,554,000	138,143,000
1901-1902	32	178,791,000	1901	15,544,000*	79,674,000	9,883,000	89,557,000	11,849,000	143,646,000	155,495,000

* The amount paid as bounties to manufacturers and refiners has been deducted from the total amount of Excise duty on sugar. The amount of these bounties was in 1897-8, 3,000,000 gulden; in 1898-9, 2,560,000 gulden; in 1899-1900, 2,700,000 gulden; in 1900-1901, 2,560,000 gulden; and in 1901-1902, 2,400,000 gulden.

No. 32—continued.

Years.	Number of Manufactories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
			Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Francs.
1877	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,858,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,691,000	6,788,000
1878	169	40	65,072,000	23,666,000	22,945,000	17,469,000	3,888,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,236,000
1879	160	39	64,225,000	23,942,000	29,044,000	24,689,000	4,676,000	10,081,000	2,419,000	6,728,000
1880	169	41	64,177,000	19,801,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	2,169,000	4,673,000
1881	159	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	23,768,000	20,962,000	6,680,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,013,000
1882	166	39	70,938,000	27,806,000	26,672,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,844,000	5,019,000
1883	165	39	96,822,000	17,153,000	16,688,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,854,000	3,562,000	5,060,000
1884	160	38	60,892,000	18,738,000	18,224,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,342,000	3,892,000
1885	107	31	70,810,000	22,706,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,769,000	1,690,000	4,580,000
1886	109	30	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,567,000	4,294,000	1,088,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887	111	31	106,197,000	23,331,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	661,000	16,732,000	388,000	5,687,000
1888	114	30	93,214,000	88,195,000	87,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889	116	32	180,796,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	119	30	168,512,000	41,197,000	39,991,000	18,460,000	380,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,285,000
1891	120	30	150,044,000	42,499,000	41,224,000	16,967,000	410,000	24,673,000	298,000	6,794,000
1892	122	31	141,372,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,090,000	29,948,000	692,000	5,684,000
1893	121	33	190,312,000	50,374,000	49,248,000	12,007,000	881,000	33,172,000	483,000	5,598,000
1894	124	33	164,533,000	49,882,000	48,386,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,987,000	845,000	6,182,000
1895	123	33	218,102,000	67,698,000	66,062,000	17,947,000	518,000	43,234,000	298,000	6,502,000
1896	123	32	199,544,000	73,947,000	71,729,000	19,601,000	468,000	52,596,000	292,000	6,243,000
1897	123	27	218,119,000	76,340,000	74,060,000	17,890,000	378,000	57,087,000	211,000	5,395,000
1898	123	25	188,095,000	63,758,000	66,726,000	19,412,000	469,000	47,732,000	268,000	4,500,000
1899	123	25	244,732,000	69,696,000	67,905,000	20,196,000	481,000	47,889,000	299,000	5,475,000
1900	121	25	306,076,000	76,168,000	73,868,000	21,791,000	668,000	52,769,000	378,000	5,613,000
1901	121	25	273,292,000	85,549,000	83,788,000	23,337,000	867,000	49,946,000	508,000	10,746,000

No. 32—continued.

FRANCE.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
		100 Kiloga.	100 Kiloga.		100 Kiloga.	100 Kiloga.	100 Kiloga.	1,000 France.	1,000 France.
1881-2	486	66,286,780	3,835,532	1882	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	66,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,106,280	4,612,338	1884	5,432,020	1,182,707	4,249,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,537,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,834	100,691
1885-6	413	33,554,390	2,950,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,158	42,626
1886-7	391	43,970,790	4,160,498	1887	6,106,997	1,715,247	4,400,650	89,686	83,825
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,865	1888	5,788,110	1,467,850	4,320,260	105,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,223,675	4,125,234*	1889	6,176,693	2,045,700	4,130,993	106,926	84,972
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,998,663*	1890	6,806,130	2,243,110	4,563,020	132,967	47,697
1890-1	377	64,996,067	6,162,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,355	42,289
1891-2	368	56,298,044	5,775,214*	1892	6,437,810	1,708,600	4,731,210	162,100	41,800
1892-3	368	54,725,917	5,235,661*	1893	5,737,540	1,498,120	4,239,420	153,100	41,800
1893-4	370	52,501,921	5,147,888*	1894	6,231,980	1,688,800	4,543,180	154,500	41,500
1894-5	367	71,877,367	7,044,541*	1895	6,124,280	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,221	84,100
1895-6	356	54,114,840	5,936,490*	1896	6,108,940	1,527,990	4,580,950	155,229	87,488
1896-7	353	67,650,000	6,686,469*	1897	6,247,810	2,393,200	3,854,610	157,280	27,432
1897-8	344	64,021,000	7,300,675*	1898	5,966,230	2,188,790	3,777,440	154,431	27,354
1898-9	344	61,056,000	7,379,021*	1899	6,696,090	2,596,230	4,099,760	162,500	32,465
1899-1900	339	73,946,000	8,692,006*	1900	7,233,698	2,541,790	4,691,877	160,800	24,284
1900-1901	284	57,174,400	10,402,941*	1901	7,111,786	2,375,231	4,736,555	134,000	20,809
1901-1902	332	93,505,518	10,519,306*	1902	—	—	—	—	—

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Im- ported. *	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Exported. *	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,392,000
1884-5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,508,000
1888-9	396	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,693,623†	53,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,011,000
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,718,430	85,971,152	20,541	694,833	7,262,401	34,451,000
1893-4	405	106,443,515	13,166,646	93,216,526	10,979	415,008	7,284,631	11,401,000
1894-5	405	145,210,295	17,668,051	100,228,572	12,310	523,962	10,461,698	15,088,000
1895-6	397	116,728,164	15,375,222	121,557,978	14,215	549,824	9,581,284	18,407,000
1896-7	399	137,216,014	17,388,846	111,946,472	15,325	510,010	12,375,214	25,562,000
1897-8	402	136,978,915	17,552,287	137,084,639	12,988	445,596	10,418,012	36,659,000
1898-9	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	143,644,043	12,003	415,848	10,102,977	34,827,000
1899-1900	399	124,393,014	16,912,576	159,565,000	12,389	429,000	9,761,645	33,270,000
1900-1901	395	132,539,085	18,747,150	146,685,000	13,473	456,000	11,442,503	31,452,000
1901-1902	395	160,128,668	21,823,610	143,618,000	19,195	714,000	12,164,864	40,789,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).

(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1899-1900	308	97,677,410	13,392,700	100,738,065
	1900-1901	302	101,208,861	14,412,968	92,963,121
	1901-1902	302	125,349,710	17,204,850	87,832,086
Bavaria	1899-1900	3	1,175,220	163,260	14,217,833
	1900-1901	3	1,640,825	214,900	12,862,564
	1901-1902	3	1,902,760	245,710	13,709,219
Saxony	1899-1900	4	1,217,621	166,220	1,744,303
	1900-1901	4	1,328,127	191,833	1,670,501
	1901-1902	4	1,692,510	238,980	1,686,621
Wurtemberg	1899-1900	4	938,073	122,293	2,255,965
	1900-1901	4	1,224,006	148,523	2,291,332
	1901-1902	4	1,259,830	153,790	2,306,888
Baden	1899-1900	1	448,880	83,757	4,965,180
	1900-1901	1	552,360	94,482	4,390,525
	1901-1902	1	640,650	74,180	4,623,724
Hesse	1899-1900	5	1,715,860	196,490	1,701,507
	1900-1901	5	2,241,965	269,807	1,580,016
	1901-1902	5	2,544,040	307,530	1,326,278
Mecklenburg	1899-1900	12	5,896,687	788,070	860,233
	1900-1901	12	6,557,487	953,207	538,063
	1901-1902	12	6,651,490	962,580	507,387
Thuringia	1899-1900	5	1,335,021	186,230	3,588,666
	1900-1901	7	1,973,540	286,868	3,070,997
	1901-1902	7	2,448,120	329,540	2,847,934
Brunswick	1899-1900	32	7,611,630	1,002,070	9,460,231
	1900-1901	32	8,964,307	1,209,062	8,366,876
	1901-1902	32	10,517,580	1,401,980	7,257,758
Anhalt	1899-1900	24	6,209,270	794,840	12,981,582
	1900-1901	24	6,576,178	934,289	10,986,798
	1901-1902	24	6,806,900	877,220	11,102,262
Total German Empire	1899-1900	399	124,398,014	16,912,576	152,977,012*
	1900-1901	395	132,539,085	18,747,150	139,402,004*
	1901-1902	395	160,128,670	21,823,610	133,907,764*

* Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck and Alsace-Lorraine (518,407 Marks) in 1899-1900; Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace Lorraine (681,176 Marks) in 1900-01; and Lubeck, Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (767,657 Marks) in 1901-02.

No. 32—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (Zollgebiet).

Countries.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*								
Sweden	14,240	6,028	1,127	137	168	89	3,308	6,405	98
Hanse Towns	4,395	41,157	33,080	39,996	42,829	78	82,125	100	49,645
Holland	33,889	69,899	31,388	13,185	4,890	1,266	3,536	719	12,718
United Kingdom	251,915	263,178	315,640	208,486	235,992	242,083	211,732	163,905	238,779
Italy	4,363	9,217	4,171	80	110	161	—	—	—
United States	113,319	115,067	69,862	304,154	367,301	215,387	183,831	352,295	117,603
British North America	6,733	12,834	15,161	12,125	21,747	45,749	40,095	21,583	37,107
Other Countries	4,385	4,969	7,210	7,206	8,989	11,897	13,904	18,089	17,469
Total { 1,000 Kilogs*	433,189	522,979	477,539	585,969	681,516	516,600	493,531	562,996	473,419
{ 1,000 Marks	125,979	117,147	92,643	125,562	120,969	94,187	97,719	111,192	76,694

NOTE.—The figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation and to Refined Sugar of between 90% and 98% polarisation.
 * "Net" weight in each case.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st to July 31st).	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Consumption Tax.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
		Quint. Metr.	Quint. Metr.	Kronen.	Quint. Metr.	Kronen.
1885-1886	212	26,151,010	No informa- tion.	41,842,000	2,417,310	39,730,000
1886-1887	217	42,870,873		68,593,000	2,223,361	53,778,000
1887-1888	208	32,263,262		51,621,000	2,347,778	39,960,000
1888-1889	226	48,574,902		44,872,000	3,073,028	14,251,000
1889-1890	228	63,232,583	7,401,530	56,897,000	4,021,940	15,648,000
1890-1891	226	67,263,254	7,674,476	56,002,000	5,082,000	17,134,000
1891-1892	226	67,276,348	7,744,165	60,341,000	3,953,000	17,355,000
1892-1893	225	71,337,417	7,929,908	63,715,000	4,557,000	18,284,000
1893-1894	227	66,622,556	7,641,214	62,102,000	4,402,270	19,413,000
1894-1895	230	87,538,390	9,613,020	72,245,000	4,383,072	18,136,000
1895-1896	232	58,237,317	7,076,001	74,666,000	5,194,282	19,377,000
1896-1897	230	78,578,546	8,503,312	78,757,000	4,793,472	22,250,000
1897-1898	228	68,730,933	7,360,933	87,382,000	4,916,533	20,346,000
1898-1899	228	78,302,785	9,446,587	90,754,000	6,539,908	23,114,000
1899-1900	227	85,208,019	10,068,875	123,100,000	6,506,973	23,069,000

* In calendar years from 1896 to 1900.

No. 33.—MINING PRODUCTION.

RUSSIA (Including FINLAND).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.	Pig Iron.
	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.
1888	816,594,000	194,342,000	1,996,000	67,851,000	2,147	924	48,810	281,015	226,506	10,062	40,716,000
1889	879,350,000	202,128,000	4,764,000	86,122,000	2,275	846	85,314	292,976	225,004	10,802	45,180,000
1890	867,204,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,357,000	2,404	889	61,131	349,520	230,362	17,835	56,560,000
1891	890,527,000	290,880,000	9,904,000	82,490,000	2,388	887	84,086	333,069	224,442	19,772	61,340,000
1892	424,053,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	80,042,000	2,625	663	53,955	324,491	266,703	20,926	65,482,000
1893	464,518,000	353,632,000	16,899,000	82,482,000	2,789	590	51,517	333,508	274,744	12,271	70,141,000
1894	534,941,000	315,113,000	14,894,000	82,675,000	2,682	478	45,367	380,213	306,113	11,965	81,347,000
1895	555,465,000	480,799,000	12,398,000	94,029,000	2,509	481	25,147	327,279	307,080	26,500	88,665,000
1896	572,500,000	438,814,000	12,700,000	82,188,000	2,271	477	15,999	366,019	381,974	80,004	96,931,000
1897	683,928,000	478,099,000	22,606,000	96,354,000	2,332	292	27,484	423,690	348,693	37,600	114,782,000
1898	751,371,000	549,584,000	20,102,000	91,917,000	2,370	314	14,723	445,082	345,704	22,122	136,331,000
1899	853,186,000	546,846,000	40,250,000	103,647,000	2,377	270	19,643	459,688	386,283	22,126	165,366,000
1900	984,327,000	633,573,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176,775,000

* Containing about grs. fine gold.

No. 33—*continued*.
MINING PRODUCTION.
SWEDEN.
MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quarts.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1886	170,829	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	169,017	908,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,659	152
1888	169,006	950,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	969	9,690	665
1889	186,719	985,904	158	16,577	59,381	980	19,952	266	239	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,986	61,843	1,453	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,083	967,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,393	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,380	1,238,533	1,249	19,803	54,931	2,463	24,069	53	—	7,892	356
1893	199,983	1,433,782	480	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,083	101	—	7,061	357
1894	195,960	1,927,212	666	14,825	47,029	—	25,710	—	—	3,359	281
1895	223,662	1,804,692	221	12,045	31,349	459	26,009	—	—	3,117	286
1896	225,848	2,039,019	1,009	15,381	44,041	736	24,351	—	—	2,056	334
1897	224,343	2,087,166	517	10,068	56,696	1,662	25,307	—	—	2,749	181
1898	226,577	2,302,914	386	6,743	61,627	2,136	23,335	—	—	2,358	153
1899	239,344	2,435,200	150	5,720	65,159	—	22,334	—	—	2,622	164
1900	252,820	2,609,500	179	5,300	61,044	—	22,725	—	—	2,651	167
1901	271,509	2,785,160	—	11,366	48,680	—	23,660	—	—	2,271	120

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs. * The expression used in the original is "Guldmalin," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 109 kilograms; in 1892, 87 kilograms; in 1893, 96 kilograms; in 1894, 98.9 kilograms; in 1895, 85.3 kilograms; in 1896, 114.5 kilograms; in 1897, 113.8 kilograms; in 1898, 125.9 kilograms; in 1899, 106.2 kilograms; in 1900, 98.5 kilograms; and in 1901, 62.7 kilograms.

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 33—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE (including LUXEMBURG).

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock salt.		Potassic Salts and Kalinite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1881	Tons. 48,683,300	1,000 Marks. 252,252	Tons. 12,862,300	1,000 Marks. 33,122	Tons. 311,900	1,000 Marks. 1,961	Tons. 905,300	1,000 Marks. 9,373	Tons. 7,600,800	1,000 Marks. 36,361	Tons. 663,500	1,000 Marks. 9,664	Tons. 164,800	1,000 Marks. 19,240	Tons. 523,700	1,000 Marks. 14,330	Tons. 240,600	1,000 Marks. 8,086	Tons. 71,947,700	£ 19,464,000
1882	52,113,000	267,869	13,259,000	36,166	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,132	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	596,500	14,721	268,700	8,967	76,872,800	412,869
1883	55,948,000	298,693	14,469,000	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,186,400	11,652	8,766,600	39,319	677,800	8,890	169,800	13,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,436,900	496,487
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,000	39,278	344,800	1,940	969,200	10,446	9,006,800	37,643	682,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	593,300	13,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272
1885	58,320,400	302,942	15,356,100	40,378	377,500	1,965	993,900	11,130	9,157,900	33,914	680,700	7,647	167,800	15,093	621,400	19,255	226,100	7,562	86,817,900	439,376
1886	59,066,600	300,728	15,626,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,276	8,486,800	29,643	705,200	7,723	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	226,300	8,472	86,153,800	490,547
1887	60,324,000	311,077	15,398,600	40,201	406,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,946	9,351,100	34,006	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,223	507,600	14,562	237,900	8,313	88,873,000	448,806
1888	65,366,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,396	414,600	1,316	1,235,300	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	667,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	321,400	8,107	96,896,200	494,707
1889	67,242,200	355,080	17,631,100	44,349	544,600	2,265	1,136,700	15,133	11,902,200	46,468	708,800	17,690	169,600	17,780	573,300	13,199	256,600	8,186	96,414,100	555,100
1890	70,237,300	538,044	19,063,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,271,900	16,506	11,408,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	13,086	596,100	20,167	293,700	9,346	104,322,300	725,646
1891	73,715,700	559,518	20,536,600	54,166	666,900	2,979	1,371,300	17,893	10,667,500	39,408	793,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	537,600	20,265	273,900	9,202	108,763,000	775,701
1892	71,372,200	529,979	21,171,900	53,506	662,600	2,332	1,361,100	17,962	11,639,100	41,280	800,200	21,221	163,400	14,667	567,700	20,514	256,300	7,794	107,884,500	711,686
1893	73,862,300	498,396	21,573,800	55,023	669,000	2,944	1,525,300	20,672	11,467,500	39,301	787,900	14,291	163,400	14,144	535,000	13,123	292,500	6,921	110,892,600	670,314
1894	76,741,100	509,100	22,064,600	53,152	734,900	3,140	1,643,600	22,281	12,392,100	42,178	728,600	10,278	162,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	290,500	6,678	115,346,300	676,151
1895	79,160,300	533,896	24,783,400	53,011	696,900	3,108	1,521,900	20,716	12,349,600	41,076	706,400	10,577	161,600	12,940	633,400	15,390	276,300	5,773	120,298,800	706,475
1896	85,690,200	592,976	26,780,900	60,833	763,900	3,249	1,780,600	25,156	14,162,300	51,399	729,900	17,023	157,500	12,996	717,300	16,959	283,600	6,045	131,061,200	796,686
1897	91,055,000	643,939	29,410,500	66,251	763,400	3,217	1,946,200	26,045	15,466,000	60,088	663,900	16,831	150,200	13,016	700,600	19,685	302,600	5,923	140,463,200	869,290
1898	96,308,700	710,233	31,645,900	73,330	807,900	3,359	2,303,900	29,650	15,901,300	60,535	641,700	22,047	149,900	13,118	702,900	19,685	302,600	6,574	148,673,000	988,896
1899	101,639,800	759,449	34,204,700	73,450	861,100	3,323	2,463,100	32,161	17,989,600	70,170	664,500	26,430	144,400	14,112	733,600	20,868	334,500	7,173	159,065,300	1,061,631
1900	106,290,200	966,065	40,408,000	93,497	926,600	4,242	3,060,600	39,111	13,961,300	77,623	639,200	25,763	143,900	13,072	747,700	23,516	401,900	10,060	174,666,300	1,263,244
1901	105,539,400	1,015,254	44,480,000	110,290	955,100	4,529	3,584,900	43,429	16,570,200	71,969	647,500	21,502	153,900	14,141	777,200	24,299	382,600	8,440	176,070,300	1,313,873

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 33—*continued.*

MINING PRODUCTION.

BELGIUM.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore. (Including Manganiferous Iron Ore).		Lead Ore (Galena).		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1879	Tons. 16,447,292	France. 144,995,000	Tons. 196,212	France. 1,507,000	Tons. 9,384	France. 1,087,083	Tons. 23,229	France. 1,375,863	Tons. 19,480	France. 769,300	Tons. 15,577	France. 324,080
1880	16,896,696	169,680,000	254,199	1,879,000	5,434	892,000	23,080	1,546,370	15,785	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,851	163,704,000	224,382	1,817,000	3,741	667,000	3,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,622	209,212	1,593,000	2,918	496,150	2,171	106,890	18,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	216,490	1,497,000	1,749	310,955	3,514	120,627	16,924	629,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,032,000	176,755	1,280,000	1,796	257,002	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,603	154,618,000	187,118	1,311,000	1,299	187,305	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,285,543	142,542,000	153,378	955,000	1,292	194,359	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,373,624	147,674,000	185,186	1,183,000	548	92,355	12,405	551,991	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,481	162,018,000	213,327	1,402,000	414	44,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,809,980	187,718,000	202,431	1,363,000	194	20,000	10,248	732,000	10,986	504,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,365,980	203,503,000	186,546	1,259,000	150	16,000	10,370	872,000	6,040	323,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	220,702	1,437,000	70	8,100	10,200	816,000	4,080	227,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,583,173	201,288,000	226,718	1,301,000	60	8,200	8,299	634,400	4,010	247,200	2,670	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,406,000	301,285	1,678,000	67	7,600	7,800	418,600	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000
1894	20,534,501	191,292,000	333,270	1,890,000	160	16,900	7,570	380,000	4,015	198,500	3,050	29,900
1895	20,450,604	193,367,000	335,115	1,767,000	220	25,500	8,060	302,550	4,160	201,700	3,510	36,150
1896	21,252,370	202,010,000	339,296	1,763,000	70	8,050	7,970	356,400	4,560	244,850	2,546	26,850
1897	21,492,446	220,672,000	269,146	1,607,000	108	16,150	6,804	371,700	4,160	206,350	1,828	19,960
1898	22,063,335	242,893,000	333,510	1,270,000	133	21,504	7,350	491,310	4,125	256,250	147	886
1899	22,072,068	274,444,000	253,565	1,290,000	137	32,700	5,786	450,900	3,780	217,150	233	1,900
1900	23,462,317	408,470,000	253,710	1,450,000	230	63,230	5,715	339,180	3,000	217,150	400	1,140
1901	22,213,410	398,274,000	227,290	1,224,000	220	42,005	4,445	192,675	2,900	80,650	560	1,980

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 33—continued.

FRANCE.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1884	20,022,514	246,815,545	2,975,948	12,828,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,687	2,760,593	3,120	80,601	789,823	15,744,308	196,601	2,101,892	1,871,537	188,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,818,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,735,688	11,044	2,876,718	5,078	827,162	688,866	11,673,108	190,106	1,992,569	1,680,648	100,683,683
1886	19,909,894	222,749,205	2,986,648	8,919,080	184,894	2,965,701	14,672	3,053,438	11,108	680,868	683,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,822	1,516,574	88,716,000
1887	21,287,689	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,664,308	209,253	3,263,926	17,486	3,589,899	13,321	686,298	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,948
1888	22,602,894	282,995,896	2,541,757	9,471,073	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,931	20,702	1,482,769	681,548	11,987,998	169,668	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,808,509	253,198,733	3,070,369	10,420,962	201,490	2,923,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,230	3,599,898	746,794	13,883,585	147,828	1,870,076	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	26,068,118	311,412,506	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,283,295	47,540	4,753,066	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,688	1,865,290	137,620,000
1891	26,024,898	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,888	6,427,521	810,675	14,188,686	168,366	1,287,272	1,897,400	124,186,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	280,480	2,865,282	21,666	3,865,319	69,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,766,962	168,446	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,869,000
1893	25,660,981	294,790,914	3,517,488	11,686,845	231,025	2,804,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,309,822	1,114,327	16,587,355	174,290	2,804,371	2,003,100	116,735,000
1894	27,416,906	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	283,489	3,424,542	29,056	2,669,601	80,065	4,129,334	890,607	13,998,121	131,717	1,783,080	2,069,700	118,002,000
1895	28,019,898	308,548,870	3,679,767	11,708,566	258,416	3,197,071	21,508	2,244,176	72,989	4,998,824	871,312	12,080,773	131,547	1,882,194	2,008,900	111,822,000
1896	29,189,900	316,468,969	4,092,890	12,826,029	282,094	3,561,484	19,042	2,253,546	81,346	5,900,109	1,042,614	12,897,840	180,207	1,886,239	2,389,500	182,238,000
1897	30,797,629	334,006,439	4,582,286	15,040,138	303,448	3,768,280	21,512	2,781,308	83,044	6,525,014	948,003	11,196,118	98,067	1,269,257	2,484,200	146,605,000
1898	32,364,104	363,153,417	4,731,894	16,087,133	310,972	3,926,210	23,342	3,201,132	86,560	7,377,906	996,283	10,576,599	104,266	1,507,431	2,525,075	169,292,000
1899	32,892,712	407,546,666	4,985,702	18,200,574	318,832	4,138,114	1,7605	2,715,729	84,313	9,277,011	1,198,582	12,634,168	96,280	1,513,187	2,673,401	186,710,000
1900	33,404,298	499,246,639	5,447,694	20,578,620	305,073	3,899,626	24,276	3,608,599	67,059	6,111,496	1,088,684	12,079,866	98,680	1,434,541	2,714,298	221,594,000
1901	32,322,502	507,192,004	4,790,732	17,659,661	307,447	3,965,902	20,644	2,814,514	61,539	3,292,281	910,350	12,131,711	118,433	1,746,656	2,888,323	171,831,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 33—continued.

SPAIN.

(Years ended December 31st.)

MINING PRODUCTION.

SPAIN.

(Years ended December 31st.)

	1896.			1897.			1898.			1899.		
	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
Coal, Bituminous	Tons. 1,562,947	Pescas. 14,083,569	17,279	Tons. 2,010,660	Pescas. 17,048,179	14,949	Tons. 2,414,127	Pescas. 20,756,066	17,287	Tons. 2,606,437	Pescas. 23,900,572	18,075
„ Anthracite	14,896	183,938		8,768	78,726		20,106	180,960		34,842	491,278	
Lignite	55,413	801,804	639	54,932	270,138	628	66,432	466,548	808	70,901	388,151	899
Iron Ore	6,762,562	25,067,020	15,468	7,419,768	27,286,687	17,417	7,197,047	31,162,419	19,462	9,397,783	43,001,066	22,265
Copper Ore and Cupreous Iron Pyrites	2,363,284	11,762,191	9,183	2,178,670	11,804,076	8,410	2,302,417	13,513,745	8,248	2,443,044	14,925,006	8,461
Argentiferous Lead Ore	182,565	30,606,864	6,086	186,692	18,675,084	8,081	244,068	40,113,859	20,184	14,908	38,122,534	19,640
Lead Ore	104,160	9,454,086	7,081	110,469	10,293,037	7,898	150,472	24,740,278		128,361	23,872,041	
Zinc Ore	64,823	2,088,351	1,610	73,848	1,819,280	1,522	99,336	4,954,929	1,977	119,770	6,044,367	2,204
Iron Pyrites	100,000	250,000	440	100,000	250,000	875	70,286	175,975	7,197	147,886	525,909	8,764
Quicksilver Ore	34,969	6,896,980	1,809	32,378	6,642,215	2,025	31,361	6,260,121		32,144	6,373,016	
Sulphur Ore	26,204	227,167	286	18,846	162,938	441	106,767	960,688	7,197	68,972	510,760	8,764
Silver Ore	1,230	649,714	298	982	508,984	296	767	530,419		764	393,606	
Salt	621,761	5,769,399	1,879	508,606	5,796,462	2,172	479,372	5,123,458	76,283	598,131	5,455,896	80,258
Other Minerals and Metals*	—	1,072,737	1,506	—	1,758,661	1,981	—	3,104,944		—	3,144,686	
Total	—	108,221,970	62,068	—	101,394,361	65,966	—	152,371,845	76,283	—	167,154,437	80,258

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs. * Including Mineral Waters.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1899.*			1900.*			1901.*		
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Mines.	Production.	
		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.
Iron Ore	28	Tons. 236,519	Lire. 3,634,117	33	Tons. 247,278	Lire. 4,586,522	30	Tons. 232,399	Lire. 3,672,793
Manganese Ore	7	4,856	112,160	10	6,014	154,974	5	2,181	83,170
Manganiferous Iron Ore	1	29,574	385,744	1	20,800	335,000	1	24,390	301,196
Copper Ore	16	94,761	3,483,861	16	96,644	3,159,042	23	107,840	3,406,653
Zinc Ore	136	150,629	24,233,390	156	189,679	16,108,481	136	186,784	12,890,343
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	7	31,046	5,610,806	7	36,108	7,238,965	4	43,419	9,101,871
Silver Ore	16	540	682,292	10	684	396,870	7	511	355,492
Gold Ore	15	11,869	457,080	15	6,840	266,284	19	880	40,600
Antimony Ore	1	3,791	224,511	6	7,807	365,342	7	8,818	342,566
Nickel and Cobalt Ore	5	29,822	957,722	7	33,930	1,127,380	6	38,614	1,508,100
Mercury	—	—	—	2	6	490	1	6	480
Arsenic	—	—	—	6	4,185	123,797	6	10,595	125,600
Mixed Ores †	3	3,248	64,854	5	71,616	1,480,276	11	89,376	1,767,487
Iron Pyrites	10	76,533	994,233	13	479,396	3,542,355	43	425,614	3,296,566
Coal, Lignite, &c.	80	888,534	2,759,219	44	3,623,643	41,701,331	719	3,726,916	45,319,718
Sulphur	708	3,763,206	44,114,503	706	100,775	1,339,873	9	104,111	1,308,814
Asphalt (maastic and bitumen)	9	81,107	1,040,823	8	963	121,560	5	763	88,998
Bitumen—crude	4	880	112,118	4	5,300	36,400	1	4,900	58,800
Alumite	1	5,800	23,000	1	9,720	273,400	31	10,313	296,055
Plumbago	16	9,990	278,720	19	2,491	847,144	13	2,562	972,040
Boric Acid	12	2,674	855,680	12	18,331	276,387	23	23,054	350,498
Rock Salt	22	17,321	307,338	23	10,390	366,519	10	10,690	308,446
Salt (Spring)	—	11,021	319,751	—	1,683	491,769	—	2,246	671,065
Petroleum	—	2,242	594,093	—	27,707	367,292	—	30,881	411,698
Mineral Waters	—	27,114	358,644	—	49,399	—	—	51,363	—
Hydro-carburetted Gas	—	—	29,165	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,053	—	91,392,463	1,103	—	85,060,002	1,100	—	84,694,888
			61,472			65,264			65,407

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Exclusive of those mines which yielded no product. The number of such mines and the number of workmen employed were as follows:—In 1899, 405 mines with 2,825 workmen; in 1900, 483 mines with 2,484 workmen; and in 1901, 519 mines with 2,258 workmen.

† Includes combinations of Lead, Zinc, Copper, and Nickel.

No. 33—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION. AUSTRIA. MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Blamuth and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitrol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Petroleum.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*†
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Kronen. &
1884	2,016	129,519	570,992	67,279	9,738,292	159,318	3,824	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,483	172,492	100,086,528	71,908,656	4,168,000
1885	1,013	138,335	622,829	62,443	9,314,712	134,315	8,590	235,984	10,906	99,287	536,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	106,141,539	73,796,656	4,131,000
1886	1,108	134,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,297	15,991	213,201	3,806	80,983	654,806	92,464	431,047	172,674	106,313,522	74,212,776	4,465,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,963	151,963	15,779	200,994	760	75,187	629,806	93,106	473,176	197,361	115,731,725	77,961,509	4,514,000
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,184	10,093,293	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,455	639,391	65,541	648,824	138,461	123,602,553	82,744,909	4,354,000
1889	3,306	139,563	733,982	71,418	11,151,534	128,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,353	662,043	39,291	716,596	223,361	138,453,629	85,923,760	5,295,000
1890	15,468	144,941	707,290	75,082	13,615,478	112,786	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,223	539,384	80,093	915,504	237,233	153,290,566	89,310,649	6,113,000
1891	4,397	145,333	705,333	93,130	12,312,434	133,607	14,177	288,232	7,205	30,885	343,943	52,738	877,174	213,492	161,380,762	91,923,846	6,523,000
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	96,355	9,682,999	132,648	9,525	339,439	330	13,039	394,301	45,576	896,713	208,732	161,992,733	92,411,261	6,224,000
1893	4,771	139,154	762,164	759	11,091,115	106,964	12,380	305,310	257	19,592	133,700	54,113	983,312	233,067	163,169,547	97,399,609	6,752,000
1894	853	133,373	841,273	72,353	12,147,363	120,908	12,566	264,913	240	24,350	108,541	50,556	1,119,302	241,211	173,325,382	95,729,513	6,639,000
1895	1,089	131,134	860,332	74,349	13,849,111	129,194	8,806	263,625	241	8,303	57,166	43,522	1,386,344	234,433	188,891,472	97,293,738	7,015,000
1896	4,180	137,009	833,045	65,228	14,493,148	145,629	9,060	263,963	152	6,429	251,336	39,503	2,623,564	359,719	188,825,365	98,905,216	7,321,000
1897	6,466	206,278	893,334	74,049	16,138,766	141,432	8,650	274,606	160	5,295	215,546	60,117	2,752,089	335,041	204,530,925	104,927,708	8,083,000
1898	4,431	208,392	835,198	67,906	17,393,489	143,623	6,791	273,943	130	4,983	239,144	61,320	3,231,420	330,617	210,833,606	109,475,219	8,793,000
1899	3,371	215,545	925,230	67,313	17,251,435	135,736	4,106	271,003	538	5,655	198,787	54,107	3,094,999	318,168	215,517,941	114,551,387	9,592,000
1900	2,299	216,405	947,273	58,253	13,944,532	143,135	2,046	332,425	514	8,623	30,035	33,037	3,472,132	336,630	215,399,174	109,925,449	10,673,000
1901	1,433	219,628	973,600	74,063	19,632,459	160,334	1,431	360,722	420	49,109	25,508	77,964	4,046,624	299,916	224,736,096	117,333,399	11,373,000

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Osokerit) after the year 1886.

MINING PRODUCTION. UNITED STATES. MINING PRODUCTION.

	1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.								
Pig Iron Long Tons	11,774,000	116,547,000	18,691,000	245,173,000	18,789,000	259,944,000	15,878,000	243,174,000
Silver (coining value) Troy Ozs.	54,483,000	70,884,000	54,765,000	70,807,000	57,647,000	74,533,000	55,214,000	71,583,000
Gold (coining value) Lbs.	3,119,000	64,483,000	3,437,000	71,083,000	3,880,000	79,171,000	3,965,000	78,667,000
Copper Lbs.	598,513,000	61,865,000	568,667,000	101,223,000	608,117,000	98,494,000	602,073,000	87,801,000
Lead Short Tons	522,000	16,660,000	510,000	15,945,000	271,000	23,582,000	271,000	23,290,000
Zinc Short Tons	115,000	10,898,000	120,000	14,841,000	124,000	10,654,000	141,000	11,996,000
Quicksilver Pounds	31,000	1,190,000	30,000	1,453,000	28,000	1,903,000	30,000	1,885,000
Aluminum Lbs.	5,900,000	1,716,000	6,500,000	1,716,000	7,150,000	1,920,000	7,150,000	2,283,000
Other Metallic Products	—	538,000	—	568,000	—	844,000	—	572,000
Total Value of Metallic Products	—	343,748,000	—	525,779,000	—	550,425,000	—	518,263,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous Long Tons	148,743,000	182,538,000	172,800,000	187,085,000	180,567,000	220,914,000	201,631,000	228,406,000
" Anthracite (Pennsylvania)	27,663,000	75,416,000	28,044,000	88,112,000	31,291,000	85,753,000	30,243,000	112,294,000
Petroleum Barrels	56,954,000	44,183,000	57,071,000	64,494,000	63,621,000	75,989,000	69,389,000	86,417,000
Building Stone Yards	—	89,607,000	—	4,001,000	—	4,891,000	—	66,615,000
Salt Barrels	—	6,813,000	19,709,000	6,897,000	90,899,000	6,645,000	90,567,000	6,621,000
Cement do.	17,613,000	9,860,000	16,225,000	12,889,000	17,231,000	13,284,000	20,000,000	16,787,000
Limestone for Iron Flux Long Tons	12,111,000	2,683,000	6,707,000	4,686,000	7,486,000	8,687,000	8,000,000	8,680,000
Phosphate Rock " "	6,276,000	3,463,000	1,516,000	5,084,000	1,491,000	12,000,000	1,484,000	5,316,000
Brick Clay " "	1,909,000	3,000,000	—	11,290,000	—	12,000,000	—	13,300,000
Other Non-Metallic Products	—	83,587,000*	—	89,516,000*	—	45,985,000*	—	60,138,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products	—	353,802,000	—	445,373,000	—	512,196,000	—	567,361,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products	—	698,550,000	—	972,152,000	—	1,063,620,000	—	1,086,529,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.								
Bituminous Coal Long Tons	118,528,000	107,097,000	138,556,000	135,018,000	154,528,000	179,995,000	165,065,000	194,117,000
Anthracite " "	42,043,000	86,396,000	47,292,000	86,082,000	45,277,000	88,762,000	53,698,000	110,074,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a bushel of quicksilver equals 764 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 U.S. gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 300 lbs., and a barrel of Artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs. Including natural gas, the value of which was 15,297,000 dollars in 1898, 20,076,000 dollars in 1899, 23,699,000 dollars in 1900, and 27,088,000 dollars in 1901. The value of mineral waters is also included. In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke. Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

No. 33—*continued.*

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.
(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	987,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,896,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11 250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	23,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,778,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,788,000	8,080,000	78,717,000	16,398,000
1877	46 897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,230,000	86,691,000	18,000,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	33,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,706,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,532,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,345,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	102,809,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,955,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,088,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,848,000	129,157,000	26,906,000
1897	57,363,000	11,950,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,384,000	14,663,000	134,847,000	28,093,000
1899	71,053,000	14,803,000	70,807,000	14,751,000	141,860,000	29,554,000
1900	79,171,000	16,494,000	74,533,000	15,528,000	153,704,000	32,022,000
1901	78,667,000	16,389,000	71,338,000	14,873,000	150,005,000	31,262,000
1902	80,853,000	16,844,000	75,720,000	15,775,000	156,573,000	32,618,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st

No. 33—*continued*.

MINING PRODUCTION.	JAPAN.
20.	MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Lead.	Iron and Steel.	Antimony.	Manganese Ore.	Sulphur.	Petroleum.	Coal.
	Ounces (Troy).	Ounces (Troy).	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Imperial Gallons.	Tons.
1890	23,361	1,663,663	17,792	761	20,680	1,865	2,545	20,330	2,159,640	2,593,000
1891	23,816	1,866,237	18,668	794	17,069	2,928	3,166	21,537	2,322,525	3,166,000
1892	23,522	1,866,671	20,367	895	18,590	1,859	4,923	20,120	2,398,862	3,177,000
1893	23,675	2,226,732	17,663	1,063	16,733	1,620	15,756	23,462	3,737,566	3,317,000
1894	25,200	2,315,977	19,556	1,400	19,127	1,543	13,106	18,419	6,083,844	4,261,000
1895	23,930	2,323,575	13,773	1,910	25,399	1,653	16,806	15,253	5,985,031	4,767,000
1896	30,927	2,063,476	19,730	1,919	26,940	1,319	17,616	12,294	8,273,490	5,920,000
1897	33,327	1,745,584	20,025	757	27,543	1,150	15,146	13,340	9,179,434	5,183,000
1898	37,272	1,843,280	20,648	1,672	23,237	1,215	11,292	10,137	11,145,457	6,066,000
1899	53,858	1,306,815	23,842	1,363	22,701	924	11,134	10,055	13,833,913	6,764,000
1900	63,304	1,390,636	24,357	1,344	24,443	422	15,543	14,131	30,455,101	7,471,000

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

No. 33—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria.	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1874	35,919,000	14,689,000	16,908,000*	10,881,000*	—	125,068,000
1875	37,436,000	15,011,000	16,967,000*	11,401,000*	—	131,867,000
1876	38,454,000	14,330,000	16,636,000	4,984,000	—	133,345,000
1877	37,530,000	13,669,000	16,306,000	4,886,000	—	134,180,000
1878	39,590,000	14,899,000	16,441,000	5,078,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,026,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,379,000	—	133,720,000
1880	46,974,000	16,887,000	18,805,000	5,890,000	63,823,000	146,969,000
1881	48,688,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,343,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,559,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	55,943,000	18,178,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,868,000	163,787,000
1884	57,234,000	18,061,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	106,906,000	160,768,000
1885	58,320,000	17,438,000	19,089,000	7,379,000	99,069,000	159,351,000
1886	58,057,000	17,286,000	19,454,000	7,421,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	60,334,000	18,379,000	20,810,000	7,796,000	116,050,000	162,120,000
1888	65,396,000	19,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,732,000	169,935,000
1889	67,342,000	19,870,000	23,852,000	8,593,000	126,098,000†	176,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,366,000	25,591,000	8,931,000	140,883,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,676,000	25,502,000	9,193,000	160,506,000	185,479,000
1892	71,372,000	19,583,000	25,667,000	9,241,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	78,852,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	9,738,000	162,815,000	164,326,000
1894	76,741,000	20,534,000	26,964,000	9,573,000	152,448,000	188,277,000
1895	79,169,000	20,450,000	27,683,000	9,723,000	172,428,000	189,661,000
1896	85,690,000	21,252,000	28,750,000	9,900,000	171,416,000	195,361,000
1897	91,055,000	21,492,000	30,337,000	10,493,000	178,380,000	202,130,000
1898	96,310,000	22,088,000	31,826,000	10,947,000	196,406,000	202,055,000
1899	101,640,000	22,072,000	32,331,000	11,455,000	226,554,000	220,096,000
1900	109,290,000	23,463,000	32,732,000	10,998,000	240,788,000	225,181,000
1901	108,539,000	22,213,000	31,634,000	11,739,000	261,874,000	219,047,000
1902	107,436,000¶	22,769,000¶	29,574,000¶	11,045,000	—	227,066,000¶

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.
¶ Provisional figures.

‡ Census figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria.	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1874	5,187,000	2,517,000	423,000	} No infor- mation. {	423,000	} No Informa- tion. {	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	2,506,000	520,000		390,000		15,321,000
1876	4,712,000	2,393,000	885,000		555,000		16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	2,426,000	1,578,000		639,000		16,663,000
1878	5,462,000	2,470,000	1,706,000	666,000	331,000	7,120,000‡	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	2,271,000	1,754,000	628,000	321,000		14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	2,874,000	3,565,000	697,000	446,000		18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	3,032,000	3,503,000	619,000	465,000		17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	903,000	546,000	—	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	3,298,000	4,526,000	882,000	598,000	—	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	2,977,000	3,907,000	974,000	651,000	—	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	2,318,000	3,933,000	931,000	651,000	—	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	2,296,000	4,167,000	796,000	686,000	—	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	2,579,000	5,566,000	847,000	596,000	—	13,068,000
1888	10,664,000	2,842,000	4,618,000	1,009,000	634,000	—	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	3,070,000	4,354,000	1,115,000	666,000	14,518,000‡	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	1,362,000	792,000	16,036,000	13,781,000
1891	10,667,000	3,579,000	5,123,000	1,231,000	876,000	14,591,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	993,000	921,000	16,297,000	11,313,000
1893	11,458,000	3,517,000	5,419,000	1,109,000	977,000	11,588,000	11,203,000
1894	12,392,000	3,772,000	5,352,000	1,215,000	1,060,000	11,890,000	12,367,000
1895	12,350,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	1,385,000	1,126,000	15,968,000	12,615,000
1896	14,162,000	4,062,000	6,763,000	1,449,000	1,270,000	16,005,000	13,701,000
1897	15,466,000	4,582,000	7,420,000	1,614,000	1,421,000	17,518,000	13,788,000
1898	15,901,000	4,731,000	7,197,000	1,734,000	1,667,000	19,434,000	14,177,000
1899	17,990,000	4,966,000	9,398,000	1,725,000	1,568,000	24,683,000	14,461,000
1900	18,964,000	5,448,000	8,676,000	1,895,000	1,634,000	27,563,000	14,026,000
1901	16,570,000	4,791,000	7,907,000	1,963,000	1,557,000	23,887,000	12,275,000
1902	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,426,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxemburg.

‡ Census figures.

PIG IRON. **PIG IRON.**
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION
(Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the
UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.*		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,408	5,279,303
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,470,417
1876	1,868,961	1,983,323	6,555,997	5,081,084
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,772,654
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,381,051	5,485,275
1879	2,741,853	3,493,903	5,995,337	4,795,488
1880	3,335,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,176,673
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,715,675
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,879,858
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,013,080
1884	4,097,868	4,244,593	7,811,727	6,593,557
1885	4,044,526	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,505,169
1886	5,683,329	6,004,216	7,009,754	6,030,994
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,470,748
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,998,969	7,004,269
1889	7,608,042	7,731,956	8,322,824	7,207,850
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,824,925
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,629,183
1892	9,157,000	9,167,270	6,709,255	5,997,174
1893	7,124,502	7,123,633	6,976,990	6,172,885
1894	6,657,388	6,648,930	7,427,342	6,660,573
1895	9,446,308	9,503,999	7,703,459	6,981,325
1896	8,623,127	8,476,191	8,659,681	7,712,895
1897	9,652,630	9,441,076	8,796,465	7,750,108
1898	11,773,934	11,496,908	8,609,719	7,723,257
1899	13,620,708	13,520,956	9,431,435	8,208,463
1900	13,789,242	13,573,092	8,959,691	7,705,301
1901	15,873,354	15,982,411	7,923,647	7,284,027
1902†	17,821,000	—	8,630,000	7,798,000

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs. * The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports, or adding the net imports, of the year ending the 30th of June next following. † Provisional figures.

PIG IRON. **PIG IRON.**
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION
(Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each
of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign. †	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1874	1,906,000	2,230,000	1,416,000	1,531,000
1875	2,029,000	2,313,000	1,448,000	1,622,000
1876	1,846,000	2,128,000	1,435,000	1,614,000
1877	1,918,000	2,101,000	1,507,000	1,683,000
1878	2,137,000	2,218,000	1,521,000	1,673,000
1879	2,216,000	2,189,000	1,400,000	1,536,000
1880	2,713,000	2,807,000	1,725,000	1,862,000
1881	2,897,000	2,995,000	1,886,000	2,143,000
1882	3,364,000	3,592,000	2,039,000	2,317,000
1883	3,454,000	3,691,000	2,069,000	2,365,000
1884	3,535,000	3,700,000	1,872,000	2,072,000
1885	3,673,000	3,721,000	1,631,000	1,812,000
1886	3,515,000	3,446,000	1,517,000	1,651,000
1887	4,009,000	4,007,000	1,568,000	1,619,000
1888	4,321,000	4,443,000	1,683,000	1,785,000
1889	4,511,000	4,754,000	1,734,000	1,742,000
1890	4,651,000	4,984,000	1,962,000	1,905,000
1891	4,631,000	4,805,000	1,897,000	1,952,000
1892	4,928,000	5,077,000	2,057,000	2,086,000
1893	4,976,000	5,113,000	2,003,000	2,038,000
1894	5,370,000	5,428,000	2,070,000	2,004,000
1895	5,465,000	5,534,000	2,004,000	1,918,000
1896	6,363,000	6,573,000	2,340,000	2,214,000
1897	6,870,000	7,202,000	2,484,000	2,525,000
1898	7,301,000	7,499,000	2,525,000	2,521,000
1899	8,130,000	8,561,000	2,573,000	2,613,000
1900	8,507,000	9,105,000	2,714,000	2,832,000
1901	7,867,000	7,985,000	2,889,000	2,430,000
1902‡	8,408,000	—	—	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs. * Including Luxembourg. † Including the Improvement Trade "Veredelungsverkehr" in and after 1880. ‡ Provisional figures.

No. 33—*continued.*

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL. PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought)
and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned
Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron.	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	460,000	292,000	} No returns.
1882	463,000	297,000	
1883	462,000	323,000	
1884	510,000	362,000	207,000
1885	523,000	362,000	193,000
1886	532,000	363,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	665,000	374,000	222,000
1889	733,000	423,000	259,000
1890	924,000	433,000	373,000
1891	1,002,000	443,000	433,000
1892	1,069,000	497,000	515,000
1893	1,146,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,329,000	502,000	726,000
1895	1,443,000	440,000	879,000
1896	1,616,000	500,000	718,000
1897	1,875,000	500,000	863,000
1898	2,235,000	499,000	1,146,000
1899	2,701,000	566,000	1,322,000
1900	2,887,000	565,000	1,464,000

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.
 * Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 33—continued.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS. IRON AND STEEL RAILS.
Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,568
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,868
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,286
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,886	83,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	385,865	682,776	674,361
1878	238,294	499,817	738,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,303,252
1881	436,233	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,324
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	13,228	963,750	976,978	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,379
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,371,425	1,385,307	1,369,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,073
1893	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,120,653
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,009,709
1895	5,310	1,300,325	1,306,135	1,279,546
1896	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	1,017,615
1897	2,372	1,645,020	1,647,392	1,415,467
1898	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	1,703,980
1899	1,592	2,271,108	2,272,700	1,927,332
1900	695	2,384,387	2,385,682	2,011,795
1901	1,730	2,372,909	2,374,639	2,722,197

NOTE.—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following.

No. 33—*continued*.

PIG IRON AND STEEL. **PIG IRON AND STEEL.**
Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in
each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.	
	Pig Iron.	Steel in Ingots and Blooms.
	Tons.*	Tons.*
1874	532,790	—
1875	541,806	54,420
1876	490,508	—
1877	470,488	—
1878	518,646	—
1879	389,330	—
1880	608,084	132,062
1881	624,736	141,640
1882	721,946	182,627
1883	783,433	179,489
1884	750,812	187,006
1885	712,376	155,012
1886	701,277	164,045
1887	755,781	229,321
1888	826,860	243,647
1889	832,226	261,397
1890	787,836	245,566
1891	684,126	243,913
1892	753,268	260,037
1893	745,264	273,113
1894	818,597	405,661
1895	829,234	454,619
1896	959,414	598,974
1897	1,085,087	616,541
1898	979,765	653,523
1899	1,024,576	731,249
1900	1,018,561	655,199
1901	764,130	663,090

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION. **SALT PRODUCTION.**
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in various
COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)§	Hungary. (Rock Salt.)§	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United King- dom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons*	Barrels.†	Tons.†
1885	377,000	639,000	28,000	270,000	163,000	7,039,000	2,208,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	152,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	160,000	7,832,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	164,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	165,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	169,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	163,000	9,988,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	180,000	11,699,000	1,967,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	167,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	169,000	12,967,000	2,236,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	169,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,043,000	29,000	309,000	180,000	13,851,000	2,022,000
1897	763,000	948,000	32,000	331,000	172,000	15,973,000	1,903,000
1898	808,000	990,000	30,000	342,000	179,000	17,613,000	1,879,000
1899	861,000	1,194,000	29,000	325,000	183,000	19,709,000	1,915,000
1900	927,000	1,089,000	29,000	330,000	189,000	20,869,000	1,861,000
1901	985,000	910,000	34,000	329,000	184,000	20,567,000	1,783,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 230 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz").

FISHERIES.

No. 34.—FISHERIES.
NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)				Mackerel Fisheries.				Quantities and Value of the Produce.					
	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Herring & Sprats.	Mackerel.	Coal Fish. Ling, &c. (summer.)	Lobster.	Other.	Total.
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.						
1883	19,171	77,868	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	1,000 Hectols.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous. anda.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.
1884	19,003	76,742	4,647	31,968	971	3,761	1,191	8,447	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1885	18,316	76,504	4,902	32,624	1,023	4,006	1,311	8,995	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1886	19,081	76,504	5,198	33,008	1,082	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1887	21,647	78,062	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1888	20,004	81,391	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1889	20,158	84,092	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1890	21,856	84,386	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1891	22,176	101,459	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1892	22,748	104,718	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1893	23,400	104,718	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1894	23,400	104,718	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1895	23,400	104,718	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1896	23,400	104,718	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1897	23,400	104,718	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1898	23,400	104,718	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1899	23,400	104,718	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1900	23,400	104,718	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291
1901	23,400	104,718	5,211	35,007	1,086	4,147	1,396	9,365	1,116	749	4,396	1,224	440	291

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Total Sea Fisheries.				Quantities and Value of principal kinds landed.					
	Vessels.		Tons.		Herrings.		Zaider Zee.	Oysters.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	In Cask.	For Curing.				
1892	4,647	167,549	16,142	16,142	Metric Tons. 586,828	Thousanda. 53,288	Thousanda. 90,867	Kilogs. 1,021,162		
1893	4,902	172,608	16,700	16,700	611,983	58,298	90,867	1,194,360		
1894	5,161	176,649	17,296	17,296	624,634	58,298	90,867	1,477,771		
1895	5,161	176,649	17,296	17,296	624,634	58,298	90,867	1,477,771		
1896	5,211	181,963	17,896	17,896	624,634	58,298	90,867	1,477,771		
1897	5,211	181,963	17,896	17,896	624,634	58,298	90,867	1,477,771		
1898	5,211	181,963	17,896	17,896	624,634	58,298	90,867	1,477,771		
1899	5,211	181,963	17,896	17,896	624,634	58,298	90,867	1,477,771		
1900	5,211	181,963	17,896	17,896	624,634	58,298	90,867	1,477,771		
1901	5,211	181,963	17,896	17,896	624,634	58,298	90,867	1,477,771		

FISHERIES.
 No. 34—*continued.*
FRANCE.
 (INCLUDING ALGERIA.)
FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.		
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1891	3,538	2,975	86,985	55,822	137	23,040	163	16,747	26,568	182,319	France. 97,594,000	5,571,000
1892	3,965	3,211	88,568	57,758	143	23,605	172	18,714	26,062	192,925	102,008,000	5,283,000
1893	3,706	3,305	87,364	60,857	131	19,254	180	17,456	26,417	181,471	104,005,000	5,512,000
1894	4,959	4,067	84,809	61,360	135	19,630	218	20,538	27,135	194,595	104,147,000	5,519,000
1895	3,870	5,448	83,698	59,311	133	18,696	335	24,305	26,788	147,339	102,516,000	6,973,000
1896	4,429	5,312	84,940	58,204	153	21,555	321	22,545	26,663	127,966	110,460,000	6,872,000
1897	4,722	5,223	84,744	58,018	158	21,644	338	21,900	26,322	129,418	113,088,000	8,763,000
1898	5,105	4,886	87,729	57,517	171	24,109	312	16,173	26,747	126,011	105,504,000	9,344,000
1899	5,132	4,459	85,314	58,354	183	25,989	279	19,444	25,472	130,719	103,700,000	13,177,000
1900	5,633	5,731	84,979	61,979	191	27,800	345	23,154	25,385	122,571	107,987,000	12,383,000

NOTE.—For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.

FISHERIES.

No. 34—continued.

FRANCE—continued.

(INCLUDING ALGERIA.)

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Alliches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnats.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, State, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1891	23,519,000	12,092,000	—	10,712,000	—	5,463,000	—	9,770,000	—	1,221,000	—	41,345,000
1892	26,373,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,905,000	—	9,534,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1893	30,940,000	12,709,000	—	11,377,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	515,000	—	41,933,000
1894	23,808,000	12,992,000	46,685,000	11,375,000	21,053,000	5,744,000	15,207,000	9,419,000	1,900,000	801,000	—	41,308,000
1895	33,661,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	25,020,000	5,337,000	17,870,000	9,314,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,081,000	46,518,000
1896	37,334,000	13,367,000	54,604,000	7,909,000	12,968,000	5,380,000	70,962,000	12,559,000	774,000	531,000	70,713,000	48,040,000
1897	42,936,000	15,023,000	47,447,000	9,386,000	11,253,000	4,984,000	50,927,000	13,727,000	1,435,000	872,000	64,373,000	45,337,000
1898	39,953,000	15,075,000	53,335,000	8,546,000	7,454,000	3,230,000	56,701,000	9,532,000	1,536,000	646,000	61,634,000	45,375,000
1899	47,671,000	19,670,000	43,255,000	9,233,000	7,337,000	3,756,000	32,940,000	9,337,000	1,360,000	614,000	63,305,000	42,407,000
1900	44,555,000	19,018,000	49,395,000	11,769,000	8,349,000	4,399,000	40,882,000	11,363,000	1,311,000	597,000	64,772,000	45,402,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	£
1891	—	1,999,000	—	2,645,000	996,159,000	14,104,000	—	1,500,000	2,323,000	5,309,000	109,086,000	4,387,000		
1892	—	1,623,000	—	3,238,000	1,290,365,000	17,355,000	—	1,131,000	2,511,000	5,718,000	113,417,000	4,537,000		
1893	—	1,435,000	—	3,410,000	1,285,663,000	19,955,000	—	1,007,000	2,243,000	5,922,000	116,714,000	4,669,000		
1894	—	1,673,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,613,000	—	1,196,000	2,976,000	7,111,000	117,139,000	4,686,000		
1895	1,507,000	1,334,000	2,507,000	3,387,000	1,203,368,000	14,346,000	—	1,011,000	1,808,000	6,702,000	117,233,000	4,689,000		
1896	1,941,000	2,072,000	2,564,000	3,635,000	1,617,076,000	18,108,000	489,000	1,001,000	1,529,000	5,370,000	123,327,000	4,953,000		
1897	1,994,000	2,147,000	2,313,000	3,530,000	1,448,655,000	19,548,000	406,000	1,097,000	1,821,000	5,326,000	123,031,000	5,122,000		
1898	1,849,000	2,147,000	2,651,000	4,097,000	1,552,611,000	19,513,000	298,000	889,000	2,176,000	4,753,000	120,580,000	4,823,000		
1899	1,737,000	1,924,000	2,501,000	3,639,000	1,100,480,000	22,063,000	275,000	1,002,000	1,767,000	4,612,000	126,370,000	5,055,000		
1900	1,480,000	1,785,000	1,654,000	3,234,000	1,232,640,000	13,387,000	239,000	975,000	1,745,000	4,335,000	126,965,000	5,073,000		

No. 35.—WRECKS.
GERMANY.

WRECKS.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1889	117	39,061	1,346	492	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	236	95,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,698	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,983	7,833	65
1894	122	47,452	1,369	274	463	148,348	5,996	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,333	94
1896	96	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,758	43
1897	74	28,037	717	195	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	111	34,882	1,173	237	481	245,036	7,150	42
1899	98	44,004	1,165	225	519	171,573	6,227	69
1900	85	44,720	1,073	289	484	235,586	7,074	45
1901	80	32,423	953	190	503	239,722	7,716	25

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1882	215	No information.	No information.	397†	263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	} No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,196†	1,394	—
1886					240	278	50,669	2,488
1889	201	26,272	1,592	341‡	241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1890	285	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1891	372	45,250	2,837	580‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1892	253	36,182	2,187	427‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡
1893	283	41,655	2,758	370‡	225	27,680	1,327	184‡
1894	396	48,629	3,361	311‡	169	16,122	923	—
1895	404	48,173	3,027	528‡	189	14,704	1,021	279
1896	523	32,553	3,491	512	268	18,079	1,504	711
1897	361	34,790	2,682	497	188	17,830	1,030	329

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including "passengers."

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1883	152	32,081	No information.	No information.	No information.	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,831								
1886	130	26,527								
1887	210	58,465								
1888	160	43,686	83	37,338	169	92	18,823	12	9,791	27
1889	171	39,890	71	29,154	148	116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1890	193	53,282	67	34,345	108	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1891	186	48,645	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1893	150	50,778	72	36,907	34	95	24,547	15	10,576	25
1894	163	51,138	68	36,258	58	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1895	218	59,327	28	10,371	218	183	46,657	28	21,037	130
1896	220	56,588	73	39,494	129	163	26,377	16	9,233	59
1897	227	68,788	64	38,627	55	163	30,161	15	15,769	12
1898	73	17,258	33	12,551	33	51	7,006	6	2,209	29
1899	105	34,914	74	30,935	74	60	4,983	3	754	28
1900	89	23,164	35	20,152	51	58	3,491	4	479	12
1901	78	21,567	30	18,573	102	55	4,782	7	1,798	11

NOTE.—The figures for Italy prior to 1896 include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

WRECKS.

No. 35—continued.

UNITED STATES.

WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

WRECKS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.	
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.
1886	1,178	323,068	200	339	147,853	55	265	79,056	106	4	566	—	479	200,006	409	2,265	751,149
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,508	629,844
1888	665	227,137	226	290	133,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,498	297	1,408	587,580
1889	708	254,710	276	252	153,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,511	51	323	191,077	415	1,464	677,653
1890	676	243,933	319	231	200,985	50	153	45,776	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	360	1,256	680,225
1891	679	246,497	184	323	223,654	98	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	224	155,579	204	1,411	689,688
1892	684	257,423	132	365	272,789	79	173	56,663	127	6	1,214	2	277	132,672	564	1,505	771,461
1893	676	273,240	162	318	225,183	151	174	57,788	108	2	251	—	258	197,494	306	1,428	768,966
1894	701	297,084	317	313	244,487	148	197	56,985	105	7	4,480	5	278	171,380	373	1,496	774,366
1895	679	262,160	205	259	223,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	208,922	605	1,447	780,080
1896	515	241,262	152	337	323,291	70	188	63,695	124	—	—	—	235	159,200	256	1,275	790,418
1897	565	259,545	163	229	208,323	45	149	51,990	90	—	—	—	206	169,122	200	1,149	709,460
1898	633	284,002	263	297	223,049	55	169	59,041	83	2	8,875	295	205	147,466	227	1,215	680,994
1899	839	361,031	428	292	232,457	90	160	47,077	112	1	130	7	204	103,149	292	1,496	863,913
1900	617	318,383	162	247	309,578	51	143	49,945	76	3	469	—	176	143,619	150	1,196	922,679
1901	623	305,433	251	274	321,562	107	136	46,324	96	—	—	—	188	242,289	225	1,221	918,729

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 tons and above. Since 1867 casualties involving loss of 30 tons and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 36.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.*						Total.
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons. (Pure alcohol.)
1880 - -	412,585	685,483	429,878	27,300	25,972	1,581,068	24,783,000
1881 - -	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	31,804	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882 - -	447,066	708,989	556,066	21,962	37,493	1,766,566	38,864,000
1883 - -	561,932	750,637	629,998	22,710	45,739	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884 - -	485,001	778,714	569,257	35,251	66,241	1,934,464	42,558,000
1885 - -	567,768	728,523	465,451	23,240	79,469	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886 - -	789,963	471,781	688,986	19,513	87,008	2,052,250	45,149,000
1887 - -	785,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	83,649	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888 - -	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	89,229	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889 - -	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	68,556	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890 - -	645,255	682,573	800,982	33,799	46,918	2,214,527	48,729,000
1891 - -	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	59,898	2,308,119	48,579,000
1892 - -	366,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	70,330	2,263,079	49,788,000
1893 - -	457,877	896,572	861,099	100,829	160,010	2,476,387	54,481,000
1894 - -	415,795	817,525	753,508	161,680	180,625	2,329,113	51,240,000
1895 - -	386,604	846,403	744,325	61,202	126,914	2,165,448	47,640,000
1896 - -	416,530	868,423	544,087	58,652	139,442	2,022,134	44,487,000
1897 - -	484,637	734,819	798,484	38,719	106,481	2,308,140	48,579,000
1898 - -	693,566	708,270	897,542	45,975	77,107	2,412,460	53,074,000
1899 - -	714,774	667,493	1,047,320	77,006	92,965	2,599,558	57,190,000
1900 - -	562,455	796,675	973,225	149,407	174,506	2,656,268	58,438,000
1901 - -	269,074	1,006,983	578,628	330,966	252,363	2,437,964	53,685,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.
* Includes the production of the "Bouilleurs de cru."

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years ending Sept. 30th.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled by Distilleries chiefly using:—				Total.	
	Potatoes.	Grain.	Molasses.	Other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons (Pure alcohol.)
1890 - - - -	2,581,710	509,620	84,155	19,316	3,144,801	60,186,000
1891 - - - -	2,233,186	511,227	201,235	23,551	2,969,149	65,321,000
1892 - - - -	2,124,923	535,394	260,248	27,679	2,948,244	64,961,000
1893 - - - -	2,376,463	518,857	105,965	27,645	3,028,920	66,636,000
1894 - - - -	2,583,540	532,443	96,376	50,326	3,262,685	71,779,000
1895 - - - -	2,172,548	523,963	218,472	36,688	2,951,671	64,937,000
1896 - - - -	2,655,323	529,583	122,285	26,457	3,333,648	73,540,000
1897 - - - -	2,894,279	545,566	127,794	23,866	3,100,506	68,211,000
1898 - - - -	2,550,864	577,262	134,203	25,562	3,287,890	72,334,000
1899 - - - -	3,106,734	580,944	102,889	25,002	3,815,569	83,943,000
1900 - - - -	2,947,991	598,706	94,734	26,389	3,667,820	80,692,000
1901 - - - -	3,302,780	613,749	83,797	51,534	4,051,860	89,141,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

No. 37.—BANKING STATISTICS.

(a) BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.	Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
			Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
			Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Fra. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1884	10,385	3 00	2,004	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,315
1885	9,250	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
1887	8,269	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	8,585	3 50	2,347	2,242	817	496	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	3 50	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	3 00	2,568	2,361	965	493	3,280	2,893
1891	9,909	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,437	533	3,288	2,923
1892	8,416	2 70	2,963	2,587	871	410	3,336	3,037
1893	8,922	2 50	3,005	2,786	802	476	3,590	3,256
1894	8,725	2 50	3,305	2,951	1,031	360	3,675	3,315
1895	8,622	2 00	3,394	3,176	1,072	377	3,750	3,325
1896	9,925	2 00	3,335	3,155	1,050	306	3,456	3,764
1897	10,365	2 00	3,285	3,129	959	539	3,542	3,872
1898	11,082	3 00	3,170	3,084	1,031	535	3,923	3,460
1899	11,746	3 27	3,131	3,007	1,197	603	4,044	3,682
1900	12,248	3 28	3,448	3,011	1,422	624	4,210	3,891
1901	9,986	3 00	3,589	3,431	1,107	387	4,463	3,885
1902	9,556	3 00	3,750	3,534	932	393	4,403	3,934

(b) IMPERIAL BANK of GERMANY.

GERMANY.

(Values throughout in Millions of Marks.)

GERMANY.

Years.	Bills Discounted.	Rate of Discount.			Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
		Maximum.	Minimum.	Average.	Bullion.		Other Assets.		Maximum.	Minimum.
					Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Mks.	Mks.	Mks.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1892	5,897.0	4	3	3.20	1,008.2	837.8	823.7	644.9	1,140.2	878.7
1893	6,388.5	5	3	4.07	929.1	738.6	943.9	624.9	1,110.1	904.6
1894	5,619.4	5	3	3.12	1,075.6	808.3	850.3	640.5	1,211.2	892.9
1895	6,223.6	4	3	3.14	1,112.0	853.1	1,073.7	597.8	1,320.1	968.2
1896	7,286.5	5	3	3.66	965.0	804.2	1,074.5	668.6	1,257.9	973.5
1897	7,681.1	5	3	3.81	940.3	743.2	1,107.7	608.2	1,320.0	948.4
1898	8,443.2	6	3	4.27	983.6	726.1	1,223.0	709.1	1,367.4	990.0
1899	9,306.9	7	4	5.04	929.2	686.7	1,353.3	766.1	1,392.7	1,013.1
1900	9,903.9	7	5	5.33	890.0	717.8	1,420.0	868.8	1,409.9	1,006.1
1901	10,017.9	5	3.5	4.10	1,004.3	761.0	1,302.9	938.2	1,465.3	1,044.3
1902	8,803.9	4	3	3.32	1,107.3	786.1	1,504.3	899.7	1,516.6	1,076.0

No. 38.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

VESSELS BUILT.

VESSELS BUILT.

Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels Built and Added to the Register of various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	NORWAY.		GERMANY.		HOLLAND.	
	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.
	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.
1882	13,345	3,042	15,399	47,042	911	3,345
1883	12,757	5,189	14,893	59,576	4,258	9,021
1884	16,186	8,400	19,580	35,367	3,996	8,067
1885	14,180	5,563	12,316	9,925	7,180	1,354
1886	8,312	1,555	13,579	19,162	2,736	62
1887	4,488	718	9,998	17,172	2,907	220
1888	9,369	2,038	7,872	20,409	4,259	2,917
1889	7,096	6,235	24,780	52,946	4,756	2,304
1890	12,646	12,142	19,420	52,475	7,062	5,206
1891	17,442	12,028	32,249	38,298	13,347	7,524
1892	17,143	8,821	29,431	19,376	3,044	4,108
1893	14,284	2,886	11,794	35,891	7,359	843
1894	10,098	6,581	8,130	63,830	6,011	1,429
1895	7,237	6,878	9,533	58,797	3,979	1,978
1896	2,981	6,470	7,972	34,307	5,022	3,444
1897	3,307	6,667	10,936	75,683	3,934	955
1898	2,919	12,456	9,876	78,732	7,061	10,906
1899	1,564	13,325	8,029	96,232	2,964	7,071
1900	724	18,573	9,444	109,384	1,616	20,513
1901	1,234	21,077	9,229	92,657	—	—
	FRANCE.		UNITED STATES.* (Years ended 30th June.)		UNITED KINGDOM.†	
	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.
	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Gross Tons.	Gross Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.
1882	12,962	43,682	113,798	121,848	145,700	521,575
1883	9,183	26,040	137,046	107,229	146,818	621,758
1884	16,507	40,655	120,621	91,328	162,234	335,208
1885	10,591	5,339	65,362	84,332	208,411	196,975
1886	9,800	17,275	41,237	44,467	138,362	154,638
1887	7,293	7,954	34,633	100,074	81,279	225,440
1888	18,197	13,739	48,590	142,006	75,696	407,445
1889	10,230	22,272	50,570	159,318	117,481	554,034
1890	10,391	13,627	102,873	159,045	123,224	523,789
1891	17,300	10,665	144,290	185,037	191,917	473,683
1892	11,026	7,578	83,217	92,531	258,700	434,091
1893	13,058	8,737	49,348	134,308	114,896	380,398
1894	14,218	4,022	37,827	83,720	89,156	485,460
1895	16,940	6,005	34,900	69,754	54,155	465,467
1896	32,559	6,599	66,236	133,028	57,467	462,503
1897	48,966	6,814	64,308	106,153	66,729	415,533
1898	25,966	11,568	34,416	106,838	41,839	654,158
1899	53,312	14,964	98,073	151,066	45,510	703,904
1900	78,903	10,396	116,460	202,523	38,576	698,330
1901	91,108	14,574	126,165	273,591	54,967	723,714

* Exclusive of canal boats and barges.

† Including Vessels built for the Colonies.

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

TABLE No. 39.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, AND TO ALL OTHER COUNTRIES DURING THE YEARS 1850, 1860, 1870, 1876, AND 1879 TO 1902.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1860	431,631,091	125,534,091	89,552	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	685,361,004
1861	1,264,136,782	233,967,334	66,072,596	14,800,474	21,698,054	44,021,838	27,013,700	96,092,468	1,767,664,338
1862	649,105,778	153,146,601	86,775,590	1,734,152	15,170,384	27,704,711	7,574,510	45,399,368	966,569,528
1863	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,294,980	8,113,732	65,708,178	29,813,227	9,041,986	10,375,617	1,360,418,908
1864	963,774,508	193,988,105	137,484,413	9,568,696	154,323,582	70,607,365	22,908,610	51,984,594	1,629,374,333
1865	1,216,627,184	179,846,377	154,022,564	8,943,166	102,250,075	66,086,180	29,568,180	63,867,314	1,922,051,114
1866	1,364,535,396	276,923,806	233,066,704	9,169,081	133,357,066	63,870,379	37,372,345	71,611,495	2,190,928,772
1867	1,180,806,473	166,770,677	162,481,105	2,364,009	92,116,230	57,431,800	22,086,587	55,677,980	1,790,976,361
1868	1,398,505,162	214,414,623	290,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	93,469,362	40,303,470	92,096,432	2,296,076,092
1869	1,102,136,794	223,684,355	131,627,646	15,431,564	96,519,455	67,964,108	25,802,332	64,164,276	1,968,672,530
1870	1,300,917,044	180,730,787	234,466,522	42,332,054	67,565,353	67,696,740	30,930,561	49,940,511	1,991,699,472
1871	1,322,340,998	200,821,631	224,717,581	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,817,321	2,068,087,444
1872	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	290,832,199	55,144,075	76,629,504	69,249,434	86,611,161	62,198,466	2,109,437,330
1873	1,419,362,413	196,098,231	290,312,012	65,305,220	108,398,869	84,665,545	55,187,608	64,800,398	2,264,120,295
1874	1,470,400,067	200,098,258	330,377,363	73,208,518	72,017,366	90,766,502	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,364,316,669
1875	1,483,576,108	242,379,218	418,830,516	46,798,899	96,581,300	87,699,732	64,875,247	62,103,918	2,471,799,343
1876	1,700,605,900	273,560,085	509,871,309	46,711,518	67,305,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,694,380	2,963,219,311
1877	1,690,842,573	346,392,302	432,441,204	67,183,580	67,196,148	98,729,102	85,401,316	101,980,586	2,935,219,311
1878	1,131,567,998	284,023,370	425,126,574	46,199,505	113,178,048	100,105,977	80,009,738	77,811,010	2,212,116,126
1879	1,485,451,435	305,426,632	454,694,392	64,453,821	70,040,769	112,683,126	105,987,753	64,675,157	2,963,292,325
1880	1,776,890,909	393,340,541	752,315,496	72,670,042	70,990,896	127,830,376	160,327,989	156,040,907	3,517,433,109
1881	1,133,610,336	239,132,536	519,228,697	43,983,004	45,310,771	108,068,902	120,922,151	114,549,419	2,335,225,366
1882	1,563,562,959	353,012,469	695,728,246	41,742,365	42,235,128	109,543,733	161,566,653	141,231,230	3,103,740,949
1883	1,706,050,390	421,013,981	923,392,297	80,970,906	51,912,279	131,924,104	198,790,697	275,434,691	3,550,154,295
1884	1,304,721,335	401,708,203	864,467,271	64,762,229	47,505,735	124,317,536	203,676,561	237,232,706	2,773,410,296
1885	1,151,054,166	363,046,012	800,568,393	74,159,674	27,475,018	123,306,198	221,975,537	324,970,217	2,100,563,156
1886	1,553,433,749	577,164,561	814,967,533	77,346,934	26,256,554	113,672,968	122,679,563	156,160,561	3,230,669,446
1887	1,566,101,746	367,368,553	852,907,435	68,113,721	36,723,082	125,301,196	222,715,367	222,964,612	3,540,778,768

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, and Holland; and also Japan in 1900, and subsequent years.

SWITZERLAND.

No. 40.—HOTEL INDUSTRY.

SWITZERLAND.

(From the *Annuaire Statistique de la Suisse.*)

(a) Establishments and Capital.

—	1880.	1894.	1899.		
			Open through- out the year.	Open for the season.	Total.
Number of Hotels and Pensions -	1,002	1,693	951	945	1,896*
Number of Beds for Visitors - -	68,137	88,634	42,190	62,686	104,876
Capital employed —	£	£	£	£	£
Immoveable Property - - -	9,600,000	15,747,000	8,663,000	8,172,000	16,835,000
Movable Property - - -	2,940,000	4,221,000	2,194,000	2,430,000	4,624,000
Stores - - - - -	240,000	789,000	360,000	200,000	560,000
TOTAL CAPITAL - - - - -	12,780,000	20,757,000	11,217,000	10,802,000	22,019,000

* Of these 23 possessed more than 300 beds, 179 from 101 to 300 beds, 896 from 51 to 100 beds, 808 from 21 to 50 beds, and 490 20 beds or less.

(b) Visitors arriving.

—	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total number of arrivals* - - - -	2,300,000	2,260,000	2,550,000
Total number of days' stay - - - -	9,800,000	9,500,000	9,763,000
Average " " - - - -	4.25	4.15	3.8
Proportion of visitors of each nationality:—	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
German - - - - -	33.8	28.4	33.6
Swiss - - - - -	18.3	24.6	20.0
British - - - - -	16.5	16.5	17.3
French - - - - -	11.8	11.4	11.2
American - - - - -	8.1	3.4	5.2
Other - - - - -	11.5	25.7	12.7

* Each Visitor is counted every time he arrives at an hotel. The net number of visitors annually is estimated at from 300,000 to 400,000.

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Agriculture and Live Stock	-	232
Area and Population	-	9
Coinage	-	319
Emigration	-	290
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	100
Finance : Revenue	-	303
" Expenditure	-	303
" Public Debt	-	303
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	44
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	48
" " of Bullion and Specie	Foreign Values	56
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	60
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" " " " " "	tive Statement, 1885 to 1901	216
Mercantile Marine	-	20
Mining Production	-	330
" Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1874 to 1902	-	338
" Pig Iron and Steel Production, Comparative Statement	1874 to 1901	342
Money, with English Equivalents	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	14
" Rate per Thousand	-	16
" Total : for a series of years	-	10
Postal Statistics	-	283
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	-	260
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	-	272
Shipping : Total Tonnage, entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	-	26
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	-	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with	Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " " " " "	with Cargoes only	38
" " Entered and Cleared at Antwerp	-	42
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	-	323
Telegraphs	-	278
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	-	282
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BRAZIL :

Area and Population	-	9
Immigration	-	294
Money, with English Equivalents	-	7
Railways : Total Length of Line in Various years from 1840 to 1901	-	272

BULGARIA :

Area and Population	-	9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	128
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	Foreign Values	52
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	54
Imports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	128
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	-	192
Imports and Exports, Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	-	214-5
Money, with English Equivalents	-	7

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Population, Movement of		14
" " Rate per Thousand		18
" " Total : for a series of years		10
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents		6
CHILE :		
Area and Population		9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		142
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	50
" " " of Bullion and Specie " "	Foreign Values	58
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " "	Foreign Values	52
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	54
Imports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		140
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries		204
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Population, Total : for a series of years		10
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign		28
" " Tonnage of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast		36
CHINA :		
Area and Population		9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		154
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	50
" " " of Bullion and Specie " "	Foreign Values	58
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " "	Foreign Values	52
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	54
" " Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		152
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Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign		28
" " " " " at Shanghai & Canton		42
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COSTA RICA :		
Area and Population		9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " "	Foreign Values	52
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	54
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
CUBA :		
Area and Population		9
Money with English Equivalents		7
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Agriculture and Live Stock		226
Area and Population		8
Emigration		288
Exports : Principal Articles Quantities and Values		88
Finance : Revenue		299
" " Expenditure		300
" " Public Debt		300
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" " " " " "	English Equivalents	48
" " " of Bullion and Specie " "	Foreign Values	50
" " " " " "	English Equivalents	60
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" " " " " "	English Equivalents	54
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"	Rate per Thousand	16
"	Total : for a series of years	10
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"	Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Shipping : Total Tonnage Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign		24
"	Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
"	" of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
"	" with Cargoes only	38
"	Entered and Cleared at Copenhagen	42
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"	Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	282
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Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		134
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"	English Equivalents	50
"	of Bullion and Specie	58
"	Foreign Values	60
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"	Foreign Values	54
"	English Equivalents	54
"	Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	132
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"	Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
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"	Wheat : Cultivation, Production and Average Prices of	236
"	Wine : Total Production of and Trade in	237
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"	English Equivalents	60
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"	English Equivalents	54
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"	" Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	217
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"	Vessels Built and added to the Register	350
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"	Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1874 to 1902	338
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" " Rate per Thousand		18
" " Total: for a series of years		10
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" " Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign		26
" " Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		32
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast		34
" " " Entered and Cleared at Marseilles and Havre		40
" " " Entered and Cleared at Marseilles and Havre		42
Spirit Production		348
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" " Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population		282
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" " Expenditure		301
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" " " " English Equivalents		48
" " " of Bullion and Specie " Foreign Values		56
" " " " English Equivalents		60
" " " (distinguishing Gold and Silver)		62
" " " Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles		66
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" " " English Equivalents		54
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" " Vessels Built and added to the Register		350
Mining Production		329
" " Coal Production, Comparative Statement 1874 to 1902		338
" " Iron Ore		338
" " Pig Iron, Production and Consumption, Comparative Statement, 1874 to 1902		339
" " Salt Production, Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901		342
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Population, Movement of		12
" " Rate per Thousand		16
" " Total: for a series of years		10
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" " Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272

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" Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with		34
" " Cargoes and in Ballast		38
" Tonnage of Steam Vessels, Entered with Cargoes only		42
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Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
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" Rate per Thousand		16
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Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
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" Rate per Thousand		16
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Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
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" Rate per Thousand		16
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Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and		24
Foreign		30
Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		34
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with		38
" " Cargoes and in Ballast		325
" " with Cargoes only		
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		
SAXONY:		
Area and Population		8
Population, Movement of		12
" Rate per Thousand		16
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
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Sugar (Beetroot) Industry		325
WURTEMBERG:		
Area and Population		8
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" " Rate per Thousand		16

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	English Equivalents 50
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Imports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	126
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Money, with English Equivalents	7
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
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Money, with English Equivalents	7
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HOLLAND:

Agriculture and Live Stock	230
Area and Population	8
Emigration	290
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Fisheries	343
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values 44
	English Equivalents 48
" " of Bullion and Specie "	Foreign Values 56
" " Total Value, "distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	English Equivalents 60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values 52
	English Equivalents 54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	94
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	172
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-15
" " " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	216
Mercantile Marine	20
" Vessels Built and added to the Register	350
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
" Rate per Thousand	16
" Total: for a series of years-	10
Postal Statistics	283
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	258
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " Entered and Cleared " with Cargoes only	38
" " Entered and Cleared at Rotterdam	42
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	322
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" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	282
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"	Rate per Thousand	18
"	Total: for a series of years	10
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"	Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
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"	Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	282
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ITALY:		
Agriculture and Live Stock	-	238
Area and Population	-	9
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"	Expenditure	308
"	Public Debt	309
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
"	English Equivalents	48
"	of Bullion and Specie	58
"	English Equivalents	60
"	(distinguishing Gold and Silver)	63
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"	English Equivalents	54
"	Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	118
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"	Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
"	Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1900	217
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Mining Production	-	333
"	Salt Production, Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	342
Money, with English Equivalents	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	14
"	Rate per Thousand	18
"	Total: for a series of years	10
Postal Statistics	-	284
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	-	272
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign-	-	26
"	Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	32
"	of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	36
"	Entered and Cleared at Genoa and Naples	40
"	Entered and Cleared at Genoa and Naples	42
Telegraphs	-	280
"	Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per head of Population	282
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JAPAN:		
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Area and Population	-	9
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"	English Equivalents	50
"	of Bullion and Specie	58
"	English Equivalents	60
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"	English Equivalents	54
"	Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	156
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" Rate per Thousand	- - - - -	18
" Total: for a series of years	- - - - -	10
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" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	- - - - -	272
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" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	- - - - -	32
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with	- - - - -	
Cargoes and in Ballast	- - - - -	36
" " " Entered and Cleared with	- - - - -	
Cargoes only	- - - - -	40
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Area and Population	- - - - -	9
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" " English Equivalents	- - - - -	50
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" " English Equivalents	- - - - -	60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	- Foreign Values	52
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Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	- - - - -	28
" Tonnage of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with	- - - - -	
Cargoes and in Ballast	- - - - -	36
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" " of Bullion and Specie	- Foreign Values	56
" English Equivalents	- - - - -	60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	- Foreign Values	52
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" Vessels Built and added to the Register	- - - - -	350
Money, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	7
Population, Movement of	- - - - -	12
" Rate per Thousand	- - - - -	16
" Total: for a series of years	- - - - -	10
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" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	- - - - -	272
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" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	- - - - -	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes	- - - - -	
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" " " with Cargoes only	- - - - -	38
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" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head	- - - - -	
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"	English Equivalents	50
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"	English Equivalents	54
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"	English Equivalents	48
" " of Bullion and Specie "	Foreign Values	58
"	English Equivalents	60
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" Total: for a series of years		10
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" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign		26
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		32
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast		36
" " " Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		40
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Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		130
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"	English Equivalents	50
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Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries		194
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Population, Movement of		14
" Rate per Thousand		18
" Total: for a series of years		10
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
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RUSSIA :		
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" Expenditure		296
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" " " " " " " "	English Equivalents	48

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
FOR THE
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
FOREIGN COUNTRIES
IN EACH YEAR FROM
1892 to 1901-02

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

THIRTIETH NUMBER.

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" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	182
Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	214-5
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
Rate per Thousand	18
" Total : for a series of years	10
Railways : Length, Traffic, &c.	264
Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	32
" of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	36
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	40
" Entered and Cleared at Lisbon and Funchal	42
Telegraphs	279
" Number of Messages forwarded and proportion per Head of Population	282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
ROUMANIA :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	244
Area and Population	9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	130
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	46
Foreign Values	50
English Equivalents	52
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	54
English Equivalents	130
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	194
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	14
Rate per Thousand	18
" Total : for a series of years	10
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	272
Telegraphs : Number of Messages forwarded, and proportion per Head of Population	282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
RUSSIA :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	218
Area and Population	8
Coinage	318
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	76
Finance : Revenue	295
Expenditure	296
Public Debt	296
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	44
Foreign Values	48
English Equivalents	

RUSSIA—continued.			Page
Imports and Exports of Bullion and Specie	Total Values	Foreign Values	56
"	"	English Equivalents	60
"	Total " Value, distinguishing the categories of		
"	Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles		65
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	Total Values	Foreign Values	52
"	"	English Equivalents	54
"	Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		74
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing	Principal	Countries	160
"	Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea		214.5
"	"	Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	216
Mercantile Marine			20
Mining Production			327
"	Pig Iron, Iron and Steel Production	Comparative	
"		Statement, 1881 to 1900	340
Money, with English Equivalents			7
Population, Movement of			12
"	Rate per Thousand		16
"	Total : for a series of years		10
Railways : Length, Traffic, &c.			252
"	Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign			24
"	Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only		30
"	of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with		
"		Cargoes and in Ballast	34
"		with Cargoes only	38
"	Entered and Cleared at St. Petersburg		42
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry			321
Telegraphs			274
"	Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head		
"	of Population		282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents			6
FINLAND :			
Area and Population			8
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values—	Foreign Values		44
"	English Equivalents		48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	Foreign Values		52
"	English Equivalents		54
Mercantile Marine			20
Money, with English Equivalents			7
Population, Movement of			12
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents			6
POLAND :			
Agriculture and Live Stock			220
Area and Population			8
SERVIA :			
Area and Population			9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values		46
"	English Equivalents		50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	Foreign Values		52
"	English Equivalents		54
Money, with English Equivalents			7
Population, Movement of			14
"	Rate per Thousand		18
"	Total : for a series of years		10
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901			272
Telegraphs : Number of Messages forwarded, and Proportion per Head			
of Population			282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents			6
SPAIN :			
Area and Population			9
Emigration			291
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values			116
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values		44
"	English Equivalents		48
"	of Bullion and Specie	Foreign Values	58
"		English Equivalents	60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values		52
"	English Equivalents		54
"	Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		114

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Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	-	184
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	-	214-5
" " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	Com-	217
Mercantile Marine	-	20
Mining Production	-	332
" " Iron Ore Production, Comparative Statement, 1874 to 1902	-	338
Money, with English Equivalents	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	14
" " Rate per Thousand	-	18
" " Total: for a series of years	-	10
Railways: Length, Traffic, &c.	-	265
" " Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	-	272
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	-	26
" " Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	-	32
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with Cargoes and in Ballast	-	36
" " " " with Cargoes only	-	40
" " Entered and Cleared at Bilbao and Barcelona	-	42
Telegraphs	-	280
" " Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	-	282
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	6
SWEDEN:		
Agriculture and Live Stock	-	224
Area and Population	-	8
Emigration	-	288
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	84
Finance: Revenue	-	298
" " Expenditure	-	298
" " Public Debt	-	298
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	44
" " " " English Equivalents	-	48
" " " of Bullion and Specie " Foreign Values	-	56
" " " " English Equivalents	-	60
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " Foreign Values	-	52
" " " " English Equivalents	-	54
" " Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	82
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	-	164
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea	-	214-5
" " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901	Com-	216
Mercantile Marine	-	20
Mining Production	-	328
Money, with English Equivalents	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	12
" " Rate per Thousand	-	16
" " Total: for a series of years	-	10
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	-	254
" " Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901	-	272
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	-	24
" " Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	-	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	-	34
" " " " with Cargoes only	-	38
Telegraphs	-	275
" " Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	-	282
Telephones	-	286
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	6
SWITZERLAND:		
Area and Population	-	9
Emigration	-	292
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	108
Hotel Industry: Capital Employed, &c.	-	352
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	44
" " " " English Equivalents	-	48
" " " of Bullion and Specie " Foreign Values	-	58
" " " " English Equivalents	-	60

SWITZERLAND— <i>continued</i> .		Page
Imports and Exports, Total Value, distinguishing the categories of		
" " Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles		69
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values	52
" " English Equivalents		54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		106
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries		180
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Population, Movement of		14
" " Rate per Thousand		18
" " Total : for a series of years		10
Postal Statistics		234
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, etc.		263
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272
Telegraphs		279
" Number of Messages Forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population		282
Telephones		286
Weights and Measures with English Equivalents		6

TONKIN :		
Money, with English Equivalents		7

TURKEY (in Europe) :		
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
" " English Equivalents		50
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " English Equivalents	Foreign Values	52
" " English Equivalents		54
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1901		272

UNITED STATES :		
Agriculture and Live Stock		246
" Wheat : Quantity produced, imported, exported, and retained for Consumption		248
" Indian Corn : Quantity produced, imported, exported, and retained for Consumption		249
Area and Population		9
Coinage		321
Cotton, Raw : Exports to various Countries		351
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		138
Finance : Revenue		315
" Expenditure		316
" Public Debt		317
Gold and Silver Production		336
Immigration		293
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	46
" " English Equivalents		50
" " of Bullion and Specie " " Foreign Values		58
" " " " English Equivalents		60
" " " " (distinguishing Gold and Silver)		63
" " " " (distinguishing Principal Countries)		64
" " Total Value, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, &c.		72-3
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values	52
" " English Equivalents		54
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		136
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries		198-201
" " Percentage Proportion by Land and Sea		214-5
" " " " Comparative Statement, 1885 to 1901		217
Indian Corn : Quantity produced imported exported, and retained for consumption		249
Mercantile Marine		22
" " Vessels Built and added to the Register		350

POPULATION.

No. 2.—TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION in each

COUNTRIES.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Russian Empire (Including Finland)	No. 120,500,000	No. 122,500,000	No. 125,000,000	No. 127,000,000	No. 128,164,837	No. 131,100,000
Norway	2,082,000	2,065,000	2,082,000	2,112,000	2,136,000	2,168,000
Sweden	4,824,000	4,873,000	4,919,000	4,963,000	5,010,000	5,063,000
Denmark	2,213,000	2,230,000	2,256,000	2,283,000	2,320,000	2,352,000
Germany :						
The Empire (30th June) .	50,757,000	51,339,000	52,279,901	52,753,000	53,536,000	54,406,000
Customs Union (30th June)-	50,960,000	51,544,000	52,207,000	52,962,000	53,781,000	54,622,000
Holland	4,733,000	4,796,000	4,859,000	4,922,000	5,004,000	5,075,000
Belgium	6,262,000	6,342,000	6,411,000	6,496,000	6,587,000	6,670,000
France	38,380,000	38,418,000	38,459,000	38,517,975	38,660,000	38,745,000
Switzerland (30th June)-	3,070,000	3,103,000	3,136,000	3,169,000	3,202,000	3,235,000
Portugal	5,167,000	5,204,000	5,242,000	5,280,000	5,318,000	5,356,000
Spain	18,081,000	18,124,000	18,213,000	18,232,000	18,121,472	18,294,000
Italy (30th June)	30,876,000	31,084,000	31,296,000	31,506,000	31,716,000	31,926,000
Austria	24,532,000	24,731,000	24,971,000	25,243,000	25,523,000	25,792,000
Hungary	17,873,000	18,064,000	18,257,000	18,453,000	18,656,000	18,221,000
Bulgaria	3,310,000	3,375,000	3,408,000	3,441,000	3,474,000	3,508,000
Servia	2,240,000	2,273,000	2,312,484	2,346,000	2,384,000	2,414,000
Roumania	5,486,000	5,545,000	5,635,000	5,710,000	5,795,000	5,863,000
United States (1st June) .	66,349,000	67,692,000	68,984,000	70,254,000	71,592,000	72,947,000
Chile	2,953,000	2,968,000	2,712,145	3,009,000	3,049,000	3,082,000
Uruguay	743,000	776,000	793,000	819,000	841,000	864,000
Argentine Republic . . .	3,729,000	3,867,000	4,044,911	4,084,000	4,136,000	4,292,000
Japan	41,333,000	41,313,000	42,271,000	42,708,000	43,229,000	43,763,255
United Kingdom (30th June)-	33,490,000	33,858,000	39,220,000	39,598,000	39,965,000	40,373,000

NOTE.—The figures shown in Clarendon type

* Provisional figures based on an estimate prepared for the Paris Exhibition under the direction of the Imperial

POPULATION.

of the principal COUNTRIES.

1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	COUNTRIES.
No. 133,000,000	No. 136,000,000	No. 137,000,000	No. 139,100,000	No. 141,200,000	Russian Empire (Including Finland)
2,193,000	2,240,032	2,253,000	2,263,000	—	Norway
5,097,000	5,136,441	5,175,000	5,199,000	—	Sweden.
2,384,000	2,416,000	2,449,540††	2,480,000	2,512,000	Denmark.
					Germany :
55,348,000	56,367,178	56,862,000	57,730,000	58,614,000	The Empire (30th June).
55,468,000	56,202,000	57,086,000	57,967,000	58,843,000	Customs Union (30th June)
5,104,137	5,179,000	5,263,000	5,347,000	—	Holland.
6,745,000	6,693,548	6,800,000	6,896,000	6,985,000	Belgium.
38,745,000	38,900,000	38,961,945	39,060,000	—	France.
3,268,000	†3,315,443	3,329,000	3,356,000	3,383,000	Switzerland (30th June)
5,394,000	5,016,267	5,061,000	5,090,000	—	Portugal.
18,362,000	18,607,674	—	—	—	Spain.
32,136,000	32,346,000	†32,475,353	32,832,000	33,089,000	Italy (30th June).
26,076,000	26,150,708	26,433,000	26,713,000	—	Austria
19,084,000	19,254,559	19,478,000	19,693,000	19,879,000	Hungary
3,542,000	3,744,233	3,809,000	3,857,000	3,915,000	Bulgaria
2,450,000	2,492,832	2,537,000	2,578,000	—	Servia.
5,956,690	6,045,000	6,126,000	6,196,000	—	Roumania.
74,818,000	76,303,387	77,647,000	79,003,000	80,372,000	United States (1st June).
3,110,000	3,128,000	3,147,000	3,174,000	—	Chile.
993,000	996,000	995,000	—	—	Uruguay.
4,400,000	4,512,000	4,625,000	4,742,000	4,860,000	Argentine Republic.
44,261,000	44,816,000	45,427,000	45,862,000	—	Japan
40,772,000	41,152,000	41,458,721	41,961,000	42,573,000	United Kingdom (30th June).

relate to the Population at the Census periods.

Russian Commission.

† On 1st December.

‡ On 10th February.

|| On 10th May.

†† 1st February.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe (including Poland)	Births	4,083,402	4,298,823	4,891,668	4,589,176	4,684,809	4,692,621
	Still-births	13,802	14,291	17,144	13,761	—	—
	Deaths	2,596,585	3,023,300	3,062,022	3,213,841	3,063,047	2,976,453
	Marriages	738,889	787,527	848,383	842,631	809,847	857,371
Finland	Births	76,433	73,030	76,206	81,783	81,666	82,330
	Still-births	2,104	2,120	2,111	2,227	2,228	2,243
	Deaths	57,486	51,002	47,467	44,482	47,061	45,233
	Marriages	14,325	14,006	16,113	18,256	19,189	19,913
Norway	Births	69,430	61,918	60,450	62,982	63,308	63,417
	Still-births	1,707	1,844	1,719	1,684	1,632	1,588
	Deaths	35,769	32,915	34,355	32,189	31,547	32,389
	Marriages	12,742	12,974	12,966	13,339	13,962	14,220
Sweden	Births	129,622	131,729	131,409	134,599	134,308	132,999
	Still-births	3,863	3,486	3,457	3,535	3,525	3,705
	Deaths	85,894	81,027	79,444	74,368	77,269	76,558
	Marriages	27,838	27,219	27,851	28,723	29,376	30,221
Denmark	Births	66,468	68,530	68,300	68,871	70,271	69,576
	Still-births	1,694	1,760	1,677	1,725	1,721	1,800
	Deaths	43,079	42,295	39,508	38,573	36,090	38,741
	Marriages	15,039	15,739	15,687	16,147	16,823	17,464
German Empire:	Births	1,106,503	1,156,250	1,143,044	1,167,927	1,185,284	1,193,500
	Still-births	37,401	39,043	39,789	40,388	40,823	40,317
	Deaths	714,654	746,477	679,798	689,629	666,677	662,966
	Marriages	245,447	248,348	250,960	253,729	264,322	274,693
Prussia	Births	142,537	146,168	145,661	146,180	152,217	153,693
	Still-births	5,071	5,135	5,080	5,313	5,376	5,456
	Deaths	94,875	97,883	87,079	90,656	85,877	92,303
	Marriages	31,000	31,388	32,382	33,693	35,142	37,001
Saxony	Births	208,422	210,009	206,376	208,355	215,652	216,207
	Still-births	6,728	6,601	6,631	6,908	6,981	6,784
	Deaths	153,567	155,450	146,316	145,813	136,058	144,625
	Marriages	41,683	41,605	42,623	43,273	45,258	46,481
Bavaria	Births	69,407	70,732	69,123	71,156	72,510	71,561
	Still-births	2,419	2,359	2,253	2,403	2,454	2,299
	Deaths	51,927	53,944	50,629	48,499	43,989	47,256
	Marriages	14,169	13,994	14,378	15,209	15,856	15,972
Wurtemberg	Births	54,858	55,622	54,291	56,652	57,963	58,918
	Still-births	1,534	1,491	1,526	1,566	1,617	1,604
	Deaths	37,474	41,437	39,583	37,513	34,966	37,422
	Marriages	12,813	12,288	12,610	13,046	13,593	14,245
Baden	Births	1,795,971	1,865,715	1,841,206	1,877,278	1,914,749	1,936,699
	Still-births	61,028	62,555	63,092	64,396	64,998	64,436
	Deaths	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331	1,151,488	1,098,996	1,142,056
	Marriages	398,775	401,234	408,066	414,213	432,107	447,770
Total Empire-							
	Births	1,795,971	1,865,715	1,841,206	1,877,278	1,914,749	1,936,699
	Still-births	61,028	62,555	63,092	64,396	64,998	64,436
	Deaths	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331	1,151,488	1,098,996	1,142,056
	Marriages	398,775	401,234	408,066	414,213	432,107	447,770

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
No. 4,625,568	No. 4,764,678	No. —	No. —	No. —	Births
—	—	—	—	—	Still-births
3,156,303	3,013,114	—	—	—	Deaths
825,002	808,202	—	—	—	Marriages
89,106	88,353	86,339	88,637		Births
2,407	2,410	2,292	2,293		Still-births
45,751	53,042	57,915	56,223		Deaths
20,611	19,539	18,295	18,535		Marriages
64,821	67,013	66,149	66,207	66,300*	Births
1,592	1,690	1,616	1,728	1,800*	Still-births
32,603	36,563	34,932	33,295	31,200*	Deaths
15,089	15,530	15,222	14,760	14,400*	Marriages
136,523	133,882	133,139	139,370	136,579*	Births
3,693	3,545	3,578	3,623	—	Still-births
75,949	80,673	86,146	82,772	79,539*	Deaths
30,900	31,710	31,478	31,273	30,852*	Marriages
71,670	71,355	72,129	73,211	72,795	Births
1,839	1,771	1,743	1,812	1,762	Still-births
36,671	41,477	40,391	38,796	36,406	Deaths
17,397	17,937	18,493	17,599	17,649	Marriages
1,219,360	1,225,454	1,235,719	1,260,379	1,255,686	Births
40,337	40,499	39,993	40,713	40,223	Still-births
665,018	720,581	745,424	713,675	677,293	Deaths
230,394	237,406	233,064	233,567	231,532	Marriages
156,962	158,579	158,566	156,377	154,396	Births
5,593	5,535	5,535	5,516	5,332	Still-births
87,192	94,024	94,684	89,986	83,494	Deaths
38,611	33,980	37,986	35,698	35,218	Marriages
219,279	224,164	226,213	231,476	232,332	Births
6,673	6,906	6,379	7,108	7,075	Still-births
142,678	147,360	156,408	143,374	142,622	Deaths
48,464	50,733	50,585	49,247	47,532	Marriages
73,177	73,810	74,293	76,230	76,371	Births
2,414	2,383	2,373	2,533	2,422	Still-births
46,467	45,214	50,647	46,755	45,083	Deaths
16,308	16,760	17,104	17,339	17,177	Marriages
60,483	62,238	63,432	66,215	65,496	Births
1,619	1,704	1,779	1,755	1,815	Still-births
38,574	37,575	41,506	40,060	33,149	Deaths
14,727	15,136	15,491	15,427	14,949	Marriages
1,964,731	1,980,304	1,996,139	2,032,313	2,024,735	Births
66,160	64,982	64,513	65,525	64,679	Still-births
1,117,960	1,136,197	1,236,382	1,174,439	1,122,492	Deaths
453,377	471,519	476,491	463,329	467,208	Marriages

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Provisional figures.

**WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the
ENGLISH Equivalents.**

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia . . .	Verste	0.663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	0.44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	860 "
	Tchetvert	5.77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2.7 Acres.
	Vedro	2.7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark . . .	Dansk Mil	4.68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4.61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21.195 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1.36 Acres.
	Tønne (Corn)	8.8 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Coal)	4.6775 Bushels.
	" (Beer)	28.92 Imperial Gallons.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	Pund	1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pot	0.213 of an Imperial Gallon.
	Mètre	1.09 Yard.
	Kilomètre	0.621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre (100 Hectares)	0.386 of a Square Mile.
	Cub. Mètre	1.358 Cubic Yards.
	Are	0.0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2.47 "
	Kilogramme	2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220.4 " "
Greece	Centner " (Double Centner)	2,204 " "
	Tonneau (Coals only)	2,204 " "
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	2.75 Imperial Bushels.
	Ocque	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Egypt	Quintal	123.2 " "
	Livre	1.1 " "
	Drachme	1/4 of an Ounce.
	Pic (textiles)	22.33 Inches.
	Feddah (of land)	1.04 Acres.
United States . .	Oke	2.75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Canter	90.05 " "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	324.6 " "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	324.6 " "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	242.6 " "
	" Rice (152 Okes)	418.3 " "
	Bushel (Winchester)	{ 0.9604 of Imperial Bushel, or 23 Winchester Bushels = 52 Imperial Bushels.
China	Gallon (Old English)	{ 0.833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
	Barrel of Flour	196 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Short Ton	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Long Ton	2,240 " "
Japan	Tael (weight)	1.33 Ozs.
	Catty	1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133 1/2 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Tsun	1.41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1.175 Feet.
	Chang	11.75 "
	Li	2.115 "
Japan	Ri	2.4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5.9552 Square Miles.
	Cho (long measure)	5.4339 Chains.
	Cho (land measure)	2.4507 Acres.
	Ken	1.9684 Yards.
	Tsubo	3.9533 Square Yards.
	Koku (liquid)	39.7033 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4.9629 Bushels.
	" (capacity of vessel)	1/16 of Ton.
	Sho (liquid)	1.5881 Quarts.
Japan	" (dry)	0.1986 Pecks.
	Kwan	8.2674 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Japan	Kin	1.3223 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

POPULATION

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
160,765	163,239	162,611	163,380	163,690	Births
7,226	7,294	7,292	7,297	7,172	Still-births
86,813	87,319	92,043	89,967	86,147	Deaths
36,813	37,990	39,419	40,261	40,255	Marriages
190,921	194,366	193,789	200,077	196,871	Births
8,891	8,902	9,001	9,263	8,975	Still-births
117,457	123,963	129,046	118,077	119,330	Deaths
55,444	55,705	57,711	57,131	56,157	Marriages
848,933	847,627	827,297	857,274	845,378	Births
39,305	39,380	39,246	40,746	40,218	Still-births
810,073	816,233	858,285	784,876	761,434	Deaths
287,179	295,752	299,084	303,469	294,796	Marriages
7,238	7,179	7,157	7,741	8,431	Divorces
91,793	94,472	94,316	97,023	96,461	Births
3,391	3,422	3,379	3,607	3,512	Still-births
58,914	57,591	63,606	60,018	57,702	Deaths
25,114	25,412	25,537	25,373	25,128	Marriages
146,853	146,400	149,933			Births
1,247	1,320	1,606			Still-births
104,413	96,305	101,087			Deaths
32,303	33,731	33,743			Marriages
612,233	632,533	627,343			Births
513,750	533,109	536,716			Deaths
123,326	166,113	161,301			Marriages
1,070,074	1,068,568	1,067,376	1,067,763	1,068,074	Births
45,092	45,910	45,679	46,254	46,675	Still-births
732,365	703,393	768,917	715,036	727,181	Deaths
219,597	235,665	232,631	234,319	237,513	Marriages
923,241	990,205	967,339	963,140	984,022	Births
26,733	23,234	27,598	27,504	26,596	Still-births
635,115	653,299	653,060	632,107	656,368	Deaths
199,661	213,751	214,214	214,223	206,577	Marriages
706,333	743,272	752,713	731,721	759,739	Births
15,317	16,023	15,965	15,503	15,902	Still-births
524,390	514,334	515,234	491,304	523,068	Deaths
156,208	170,326	169,637	170,316	169,029	Marriages
141,046	143,172	156,962			Births
890	834	832			Still-births
32,735	30,324	33,667			Deaths
23,232	32,027	30,661			Marriages
84,739	96,246	104,772	96,343	96,000	Births
1,070	1,247	1,673	1,623	1,909	Still-births
55,300	59,543	53,034	53,232	57,439	Deaths
22,521	24,456	31,203	20,993	26,513	Marriages
214,989	250,313	234,343	240,704	241,334	Births
3,510	4,019	3,936	4,003	4,314	Still-births
155,417	164,900	146,144	160,351	171,323	Deaths
43,611	50,033	40,407	43,750	55,454	Marriages
23,332	30,719	30,539	31,703		Births
303	394	1,004	1,053		Still-births
12,462	11,449	12,373	12,504		Deaths
4,313	4,463	4,549	4,430		Marriages
1,309,622	1,333,135	1,422,041	1,437,477		Births
125,341	135,666	137,967	155,147		Still-births
394,503	927,046	914,549	922,549		Deaths
471,293	297,117	346,500	373,262		Marriages
1,159,433	1,163,279	1,159,922	1,162,961	1,177,149	Births
712,942	741,091	757,732	710,307	692,394	Deaths
310,071	317,623	311,254	312,324	315,643	Marriages

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES,
 † The figures include persons in the Army, Navy and State Police.

POPULATION.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Russia in Europe (including Poland).	Births -	47.2	47.0	48.7	49.4	49.7	49.5
	Still-births -	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	—
	Deaths -	42.1	33.1	34.0	35.0	32.8	31.4
	Marriages -	9.2	8.6	9.4	9.2	8.7	9.1
Norway* .	Births -	29.6	30.7	29.8	30.6	30.4	30.0
	Still-births -	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Deaths -	17.8	16.3	16.9	15.7	15.2	15.3
	Marriages -	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7
Sweden .	Births -	27.0	27.4	27.1	27.5	27.2	26.7
	Still-births -	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Deaths -	17.9	16.8	16.4	15.2	15.6	15.4
	Marriages -	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1
Denmark .	Births -	29.5	30.6	30.2	30.2	30.5	29.9
	Still-births -	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
	Deaths -	19.4	18.9	17.5	16.9	15.7	16.6
	Marriages -	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5
German Empire:							
Prussia* .	Births -	36.5	37.7	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.0
	Still-births -	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
	Deaths -	23.6	24.3	23.0	21.9	20.9	21.2
	Marriages -	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5
Saxony* .	Births -	39.7	40.2	39.3	38.6	39.3	39.6
	Still-births -	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Deaths -	26.5	26.9	23.5	22.9	22.4	22.8
	Marriages -	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.6
Bavaria* .	Births -	35.9	36.3	36.0	35.9	36.3	36.4
	Still-births -	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Deaths -	27.1	27.3	25.5	25.1	23.2	24.4
	Marriages -	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.8
Wurtemberg* .	Births -	33.9	34.5	33.6	34.3	34.3	34.0
	Still-births -	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Deaths -	25.4	26.3	24.6	23.4	21.1	22.5
	Marriages -	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6
Baden* .	Births -	32.7	32.9	31.9	32.3	32.5	32.7
	Still-births -	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths -	22.3	24.5	23.9	21.3	20.3	21.4
	Marriages -	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.9	8.1
Total Empire*	Births -	35.7	36.7	35.3	36.1	36.3	36.0
	Still-births -	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	24.1	24.6	23.3	22.1	20.8	21.3
	Marriages -	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4
Holland* .	Births -	32.0	33.3	32.7	32.3	32.7	32.5
	Still-births -	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
	Deaths -	21.0	19.2	18.5	18.6	17.2	16.9
	Marriages -	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.4
Belgium* .	Births -	23.9	29.5	29.0	23.5	29.0	23.9
	Still-births -	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
	Deaths -	21.8	20.3	18.6	19.5	17.5	17.2
	Marriages -	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.2

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
48.7	49.0	—	—	—	Births -
—	—	—	—	—	Still-births -
38.2	31.0	—	—	—	Deaths -
8.7	9.2	—	—	—	Marriages -
30.3	30.9	30.1	29.7	29.1†	Births -
0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8†	Still-births -
15.3	16.8	15.9	14.9	13.9†	Deaths -
7.0	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.4†	Marriages -
27.1	26.4	27.0	26.9	26.3†	Births -
0.7	0.7	0.7	—	—	Still-births -
15.1	17.7	16.8	16.1	15.3†	Deaths -
6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	9†	Marriages -
30.5	30.1	29.8	29.8	29.1	Births -
0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Still-births -
15.6	17.5	16.9	15.8	14.6	Deaths -
7.6	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.1	Marriages -
37.1	37.1	35.9	36.5	35.8	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	Still-births -
20.2	21.8	21.6	20.7	19.3	Deaths -
8.5	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.0	Marriages -
39.7	39.4	38.1	37.0	35.8	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	Still-births -
22.0	23.2	22.7	21.2	19.4	Deaths -
9.8	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.2	Marriages -
36.5	36.9	36.8	37.1	36.8	Births -
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
22.8	24.2	25.4	22.9	22.6	Deaths -
8.1	8.3	8.2	7.9	7.5	Marriages -
34.5	34.5	34.3	34.9	34.7	Births -
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	Still-births -
21.9	21.2	23.4	21.4	20.5	Deaths -
7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	Marriages -
34.3	35.1	34.0	34.6	33.7	Births -
0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	Still-births -
21.9	21.2	22.3	20.9	19.6	Deaths -
8.4	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.7	Marriages -
36.2	35.9	35.6	35.7	35.1	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	Still-births -
20.6	21.5	22.1	20.7	19.4	Deaths -
8.4	8.6	8.5	8.2	7.9	Marriages -
31.9	32.0	31.5	32.3	31.8	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	Still-births -
17.0	17.1	17.8	17.2	16.3	Deaths -
7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.5	Marriages -
28.6	28.8	28.9	29.4	28.4	Births -
1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	Still-births -
17.6	18.8	19.3	17.1	17.3	Deaths -
8.3	8.2	8.6	8.4	8.1	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
Population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

† Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
France*	Births .	22.3	22.7	22.3	21.7	22.5	22.3
	Still-births .	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths .	22.8	22.5	21.2	22.2	20.0	19.5
	Marriages .	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.5
Switzerland*	Births .	27.4	27.7	27.1	27.1	27.9	28.1
	Still-births .	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Deaths .	18.7	19.9	20.0	19.1	17.7	17.6
	Marriages .	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.8
Portugal*††	Births .	31.2	31.3	29.6	29.8	29.9	30.1
	Still-births .	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
	Deaths .	20.4	21.6	20.9	21.0	23.0	22.0
	Marriages .	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.9
Spain*‡	Births .	36.8	36.1	35.3	35.4	36.3	34.6
	Deaths .	31.6	30.3	31.1	29.4	29.9	28.3
	Marriages .	8.6	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.1
	Still-births .	36.2	36.5	35.5	34.9	34.3	34.7
Italy*§	Births .	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Deaths .	26.2	25.3	25.0	25.0	24.0	21.9
	Marriages .	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.1	7.2
	Still-births .	36.6	37.9	36.6	37.9	37.3	37.2
Austria*	Births .	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths .	23.7	27.1	27.8	27.5	26.2	25.4
	Marriages .	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0
	Still-births .	40.4	42.6	41.5	41.3	40.5	40.3
Hungary†	Births .	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
	Deaths .	35.1	31.2	30.5	29.7	28.9	28.5
	Marriages .	9.2	9.4	9.3	8.5	8.1	8.2
	Still-births .	36.0	35.1	33.2	41.2	42.0	43.5
Bulgaria	Births .	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Deaths .	31.6	27.7	27.6	26.1	24.7	26.2
	Marriages .	8.4	6.6	8.0	9.3	8.6	8.5
	Still-births .	42.4	42.5	42.4	44.0	41.2	42.6
Servia .	Births .	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Deaths .	23.5	29.7	23.0	26.9	27.0	26.5
	Marriages .	9.5	10.5	10.9	8.9	8.3	8.3
	Still-births .	39.0	40.5	40.9	42.3	40.7	42.9
Roumania .	Births .	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
	Deaths .	34.6	30.2	31.7	27.6	29.1	29.6
	Marriages .	7.7	7.3	8.9	7.3	8.2	7.1
	Still-births .	33.5	36.6	36.7	33.3	37.3	35.1
Uruguay*	Births .	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0
	Deaths .	16.5	16.3	17.3	15.3	15.6	15.7
	Marriages .	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.2	4.9	3.5
	Still-births .	29.4	23.5	23.9	29.5	30.0	30.9
Japan‡	Births .	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.0
	Deaths .	21.6	22.7	20.1	20.2	21.4	20.3
	Marriages .	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.6	11.7	8.4
	Still-births .	29.5	29.3	23.6	29.4	29.0	23.9
United Kingdom*§	Births .	19.0	19.0	16.3	13.7	17.0	17.6
	Deaths .	14.5	13.9	14.2	14.2	14.9	15.1
	Marriages†						

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population
† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons
‡ No returns of Still-births are published.
§ Excluding Formosa.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued*.

POPULATION.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
21.8	21.9	21.4	22.0	21.7	Births -
0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Still-births -
20.9	21.1	21.9	20.1	19.5	Deaths -
7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	Marriages -
28.4	28.9	28.6	29.1	28.5	Births -
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	Still-births -
18.1	17.5	19.3	18.0	17.1	Deaths -
7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.4	Marriages -
29.9	29.6	30.1			Births -
0.2	0.3	0.3			Still-births -
21.2	19.3	20.3			Deaths -
6.5	6.8	6.7			Marriages -
33.8	34.3	34.4			Births -
23.6	29.3	29.4			Deaths -
6.9	8.6	8.3			Marriages -
33.5	33.9	33.0	32.5	33.3	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	Still-births -
23.0	21.9	23.3	21.9	22.2	Deaths -
6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	Marriages -
35.3	36.3	37.0	36.6	37.4	Births -
1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	Still-births -
24.6	25.2	25.2	24.0	24.9	Deaths -
7.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.8	Marriages -
37.7	39.3	39.3	37.8	38.3	Births -
0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
23.0	27.2	26.9	25.4	27.0	Deaths -
8.4	9.1	8.9	8.3	8.6	Marriages -
40.6	41.3	41.9			Births -
0.3	0.2	0.2			Still-births -
23.3	25.5	22.3			Deaths -
8.1	9.0	8.2			Marriages -
35.1	39.2	42.0	33.0	33.0	Births -
0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	Still-births -
22.9	24.3	23.3	21.0	22.3	Deaths -
9.3	10.0	12.5	8.3	10.3	Marriages -
36.7	42.0	38.3	39.3	39.0	Births -
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	Still-births -
26.5	27.7	24.2	26.2	27.7	Deaths -
7.4	8.4	6.6	7.1	8.9	Marriages -
35.1	34.1	32.7	32.3		Births -
9.3	1.0	1.0	1.1		Still-births -
15.2	12.7	13.8	12.9		Deaths -
5.3	4.9	4.9	4.6		Marriages -
31.3	31.4	31.3	32.7		Births -
2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4		Still-births -
20.4	20.9	20.5	20.3		Deaths -
10.3	6.7	7.7	8.3		Marriages -
23.7	23.5	23.2	23.0	23.1	Births -
17.6	13.2	13.4	17.1	16.5	Deaths -
15.3	15.6	15.1	15.1	15.0	Marriages -

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

In each year, except in the case of Census Years.

In the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

‡ Persons married.

¶ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia.	Sailing		No	Returns				2,135	523,339	2,207	336,250
31st December.	Steam							522	205,649	567	240,967
	Total							2,657	528,988	2,774	577,207
Vessels of 25 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	1,776	231,806	1,868	232,889	1,964	237,531	1,965	236,928	1,921	236,721
Finland.	Steam	417	26,048	417	27,616	404	23,115	418	23,770	447	25,758
31st December.	Total	2,193	257,854	2,275	260,505	2,368	260,646	2,373	260,698	2,368	272,479
Vessels of all Tonnages.	Sailing	6,739	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276	6,453	1,335,275	6,355	1,233,913	6,230	1,214,759
Norway.	Steam	767	251,490	810	233,635	859	263,842	915	321,062	962	351,799
31st December.	Total	7,506	1,744,993	7,512	1,690,911	7,312	1,599,117	7,270	1,604,965	7,192	1,566,558
Vessels of 4 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	2,927	376,903	2,844	369,359	2,914	371,097	2,030	301,727	2,013	290,355
Sweden.	Steam	1,209	171,808	1,229	177,156	1,248	179,253	733	181,276	756	205,964
31st December.	Total	4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515	4,162	550,350	2,763	483,003	2,769	496,319
Vessels of 10 Net Tons and upwards.†	Sailing	3,237	199,799	3,301	201,702	3,202	192,904	3,168	185,102	3,213	181,508
Denmark.‡	Steam	361	119,088	374	129,209	339	141,995	422	144,931	439	164,075
31st December.	Total	3,648	318,837	3,675	330,911	3,591	334,899	3,590	330,033	3,651	345,583
Vessels of 4 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	1,721	162,532	1,672	146,332	1,617	123,402	1,553	108,796	1,604	95,612
Germany: Prussia.*	Steam	411	166,139	414	166,067	419	164,479	423	156,265	451	159,331
31st December.	Total	2,132	323,771	2,086	312,439	2,036	292,881	1,976	265,060	2,055	254,943
Total Germany*.	Sailing	2,742	725,132	2,713	698,366	2,622	660,366	2,524	622,105	2,562	597,617
31st December.	Steam	986	736,397	1,016	823,702	1,043	893,046	1,068	879,939	1,125	889,990
	Total	3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,068	3,665	1,553,902	3,592	1,502,044	3,678	1,487,577
Holland.	Sailing	447	123,394	442	118,424	424	110,673	405	102,331	440	98,547
31st December.	Steam	150	169,369	154	176,359	157	182,553	162	183,276	172	193,402
	Total	597	292,763	596	294,783	581	293,226	567	290,657	612	291,949
Belgium.	Sailing	6	1,039	6	1,039	5	917	5	917	5	917
31st December.	Steam	47	69,356	50	74,499	50	78,271	54	86,296	53	84,822
	Total	53	70,395	56	75,538	55	79,188	59	87,213	58	85,739
Vessels of 50 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,532	14,332	398,567	14,336	336,510	14,301	330,394
France.	Steam	1,161	493,562	1,186	493,841	1,196	491,972	1,212	500,568	1,225	503,677
31st December.	Total	15,278	900,606	15,376	896,423	15,528	890,539	15,598	837,078	15,526	834,071
Vessels of 2 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	1,233	196,650	1,223	197,030	1,237	193,744	1,300	193,232	1,256	191,346
Spain.	Steam	474	455,490	492	479,746	502	499,483	523	523,340	543	564,459
31st December.	Total	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776	1,739	693,227	1,783	719,572	1,799	755,805
Vessels of 50 Gross Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included is 50 cubic metres (17·65 registered tons) gross. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the net and not the gross tonnage.

† Includes also vessels on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

‡ Vessels of 20 tons and upwards from and after 1895.

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
2,294	343,846	2,143	254,416	2,259	267,786	2,298	269,460	2,378	272,511	}	
604	261,958	657	299,725	714	334,215	745	364,361	810	391,697		
2,898	605,804	2,800	554,141	2,973	601,981	3,088	633,821	3,188	664,208		
2,081	252,399	2,171	275,960	2,282	276,194	2,411	287,154	2,606	296,067		
463	33,154	495	43,376	540	50,961	588	53,561	584	49,901		
2,484	290,553	2,666	319,336	2,822	326,155	2,999	340,715	3,190	345,968		
6,143	1,169,079	5,981	1,120,306	5,698	1,062,687	5,642	1,002,675	5,445	935,947	5,569	883,955
1,004	883,120	1,068	437,570	1,128	482,247	1,171	505,443	1,228	531,142	1,290	567,161
7,147	1,552,199	7,049	1,558,373	6,826	1,534,934	6,813	1,508,118	6,668	1,467,089	6,359	1,451,116
2,002	289,490	2,004	291,392	2,040	289,243	2,076	288,687	2,160	298,589	2,167‡	296,374‡
786	234,636	817	265,994	872	298,421	911	325,105	943	341,622	965‡	361,756‡
2,788	524,126	2,821	557,386	2,912	587,669	2,967	613,792	3,108	640,211	3,132‡	658,690‡
3,232	173,406	3,264	169,263	3,305	165,308	3,252	158,308	3,305	157,188	3,372	158,845
464	182,702	510	225,422	539	253,241	521	250,137	536	259,360	533	272,883
3,696	356,108	3,774	394,685	3,844	422,549	3,773	403,440	3,841	416,543	3,905	431,723
1,586	83,189	1,544	79,367	1,561	73,392	1,563	73,531	1,545	72,247	1,563	72,604
467	174,354	509	186,285	513	191,412	519	200,792	520	203,913	540	212,734
2,052	202,543	2,053	265,652	2,074	270,304	2,062	274,323	2,065	276,160	2,108	235,333
2,522	585,571	2,490	601,161	2,466	587,639	2,493	593,770	2,496	536,974	2,500	531,365
1,171	969,300	1,233	1,033,391	1,293	1,150,159	1,390	1,347,875	1,463	1,506,069	1,545	1,622,439
3,698	1,555,371	3,713	1,639,562	3,759	1,737,793	3,833	1,941,645	3,969	2,093,033	4,045	2,203,304
441	95,194	429	83,310	432	84,291	425	78,493	417	75,406	436	72,911
171	200,387	176	213,914	192	236,029	213	268,430	235	306,694	257	334,393
612	296,081	605	302,224	624	320,320	633	346,923	662	382,102	693	407,309
5	917	6	1,734	6	2,751	4	741	6	1,121	5	877
56	84,510	60	89,227	67	105,786	69	112,518	66	109,336	63	105,305
61	85,427	66	90,971	73	108,537	73	113,259	72	110,457	73	106,182
14,352	421,462	14,406	414,673	14,262	450,636	14,313	510,175	14,393	564,447	14,691	668,693
1,212	499,409	1,209	435,615	1,227	507,130	1,272	527,551	1,299	546,541	1,330	543,921
15,564	920,871	15,615	900,238	15,489	957,756	15,535	1,067,726	15,692	1,110,963	16,021	1,217,614
1,125	153,694	No Information		563	100,331	549	95,137	502	83,129	466	83,157
552	499,230			460	573,330	502	679,392	513	725,410	520	727,945
1,677	657,924			1,023	674,711	1,051	774,579	1,020	813,539	986	811,102

‡ According to British Rule from and after 1836; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.
 † Provisional figures.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* 31st Dec.	Sailing	6,308	600,821	6,341	588,268	6,231	571,605	6,166	555,569	6,002	527,554
	Steam	816	201,448	827	208,193	828	207,530	845	220,508	851	237,727
Total		6,624	811,264	6,668	796,461	6,559	779,135	6,511	776,077	6,353	765,281
Vessels of 2 Net Tons and upwards.											
Austria* 31st Dec. (Net Tons)	Sailing	142	59,675	128	50,502	114	44,493	108	40,305	90	35,163
	Steam	91	87,137	96	95,522	98	94,180	99	105,793	110	119,967
Total		233	146,862	224	146,024	207	138,663	202	146,098	200	155,130
Hungary 31st Dec.	Sailing	72	34,657	70	33,341	56	27,299	52	25,966	45	22,407
	Steam	23	16,664	35	31,436	39	36,040	40	36,992	42	37,742
Total		95	51,321	105	64,777	95	63,339	92	62,958	87	60,149
Vessels of 100 Net Tons and upwards.											
China‡	Sailing	58	11,888	54	11,274	67	15,265	74	16,599	88	20,179
	Steam	123	30,353	133	31,174	140	29,410	145	32,708	166	37,975
Total		181	42,241	187	42,448	207	44,675	219	49,307	254	58,154
Japan§	Sailing	780	49,085	746	48,303	722	46,959	702	44,794	644	44,055
	Steam	642	165,764	680	176,915	745	273,419	827	341,369	899	373,538
Total		1,422	214,849	1,426	225,215	1,467	320,378	1,529	386,163	1,543	417,643
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing . . .		765,776	1,924,728	638,700	2,008,099	650,089	1,844,510	586,142	1,837,017	459,407	2,143,858
Steam . . .		228,899	1,845,518	261,108	1,922,169	266,091	1,923,339	252,05	1,960,756	429,732	2,491,231
Total . . .		994,675	3,770,246	899,808	3,925,268	916,180	3,767,849	838,187	3,797,773	889,129	4,635,089
Vessels of 5 Gross Tons and upwards.											

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats. † Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade and the Whale Fisheries. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades. ‡ Gross tonnage of vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks. The particulars of sailing vessels in and after 1895, however, include also vessels of half Japanese and half-foreign type.

		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec. (Net Tons.)	Sailing .	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,088,260	12,948	2,987,161	12,617	2,866,805	12,274	2,735,976
	Steam .	7,950	5,564,482	8,088	5,740,243	8,363	5,969,090	8,386	6,121,555	8,522	6,324,306
	Total .	21,528	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,503	21,206	8,956,181	21,003	8,988,450	20,796	9,060,282

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES—continued.

1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
5,872 366	526,527 359,317	5,764 384	537,642 277,520	5,665 409	558,224 314,830	5,511 446	568,164 376,844	5,337 471	575,207 424,711	5,205 485	570,408 448,404
6,238	786,644	6,148	815,162	6,074	873,054	5,957	945,008	5,808	960,918	5,690	1,018,807
73 116	29,253 183,705	55 118	22,420 142,086	45 112	17,326 154,460	31 123	34,373 183,949	25 134	12,483 219,446	30 140	18,369 235,990
189	163,058	163	164,506	157	172,236	154	193,322	159	232,929	170	254,359
41 46	20,148 44,793	34 44	16,814 42,955	29 45	13,392 46,180	23 51	10,969 55,375	19 53	9,166 62,235	13 64	6,543 83,745
87	64,941	78	59,769	74	60,072	74	66,344	72	71,401	77	90,238
96 184	21,793 41,152	95 257	21,802 41,466	96 383	22,458 44,459	87 †1517	20,541 18,215	89 †1504	21,096 19,749	90 †1570	21,088 46,017
279	62,945	352	63,268	479	66,917	604	38,756	598	40,775	660	67,105
715 1,032	48,130 438,779	1,914 1,130	170,894 477,480	3,322 1,221	236,923 510,007	3,850 1,329	320,571 543,865	4,026 1,396	334,904 583,067	3,977 1,441	334,507 609,951
1,747	486,909	3,044	643,324	4,543	796,930	5,179	863,936	5,421	917,971	5,418	944,458
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
530,072	1,816,800	547,110	1,833,352	443,645	1,934,170	488,216	1,900,011	485,352	2,021,690	423,780	2,197,298
264,382	2,042,326	253,474	2,100,084	294,064	2,077,859	360,080	2,115,981	341,342	2,316,455	458,325	2,718,049
844,954	3,858,926	805,584	3,933,436	737,709	4,012,029	848,246	4,015,992	826,694	4,338,145	882,555	4,915,347

† Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.
 †† Owing to the transfer of a large number of sea-going vessels to foreign flags, the steamers of foreign type consist now mainly of small steam launches for inland navigation.

1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
11,911	2,589,570	11,566	2,387,943	11,167	2,246,350	10,773	2,096,498	10,572	1,990,627	10,455	1,960,675
3,590	6,963,601	3,333	6,613,917	3,029	6,917,492	2,209	7,307,510	2,434	7,617,798	2,303	8,104,095
20,501	8,963,171	20,404	9,001,860	20,196	9,164,342	19,982	9,304,108	20,066	9,608,420	20,258	10,054,770

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered - {	Russian - -	536,228	540,742	600,784	600,601	797,832
		Foreign - -	4,188,506	5,806,624	9,152,102	8,876,504	8,682,113
	Cleared - {	Russian - -	514,108	542,656	674,234	600,497	761,221
		Foreign - -	4,180,902	5,802,434	9,114,810	8,924,586	8,682,841
Norway - -	Entered - {	Norwegian - -	1,935,423	1,876,195	1,825,319	1,747,972	1,987,954
		Foreign - -	983,536	970,753	937,278	876,065	970,992
	Cleared - {	Norwegian - -	1,805,460	1,991,640	1,786,843	1,840,066	1,975,367
		Foreign - -	983,786	966,702	929,572	875,047	966,474
Sweden - -	Entered - {	Swedish - -	1,971,964	1,967,323	2,156,330	2,019,504	2,230,968
		Foreign - -	3,773,964	3,873,514	4,182,263	4,007,518	4,761,496
	Cleared - {	Swedish - -	1,930,333	1,969,340	2,133,044	2,101,090	2,332,744
		Foreign - -	3,769,417	3,890,337	4,312,456	4,165,635	4,738,636
Denmark - -	Entered - {	Danish - -	2,252,462	2,192,643	2,351,602	2,306,433	2,730,385
		Foreign - -	1,653,334	1,743,573	2,053,712	1,905,391	1,903,342
	Cleared - {	Danish - -	2,274,181	2,222,353	2,313,339	2,266,679	2,724,457
		Foreign - -	1,718,414	1,788,545	2,067,261	1,947,236	1,943,174
Germany:	Entered - {	Prussian - -	1,122,745	1,069,794	1,209,220	1,039,247	1,102,738
		Foreign - -	2,510,347	2,664,683	2,869,220	2,785,545	2,834,807
		Prussian - -	1,108,925	1,068,781	1,200,314	1,094,509	1,072,571
		Foreign - -	2,475,104	2,699,551	2,830,328	2,718,252	2,677,059
Total Ger- many.	Entered - {	German - -	4,844,012	4,799,676	5,063,069	5,006,587	5,164,124
		Foreign - -	6,371,246	6,668,970	7,175,541	6,914,940	6,979,199
	Cleared - {	German - -	4,842,681	4,883,869	5,104,348	5,133,470	5,119,823
		Foreign - -	6,347,333	6,657,089	7,156,142	6,893,467	6,823,481
Holland - -	Entered - {	Dutch - -	1,805,159	1,831,652	1,891,071	1,814,178	2,027,408
		Foreign - -	4,129,248	4,424,659	5,022,169	4,965,949	5,863,287
	Cleared - {	Dutch - -	1,809,673	1,830,961	1,902,734	1,852,617	2,033,068
		Foreign - -	4,101,795	4,312,623	4,965,247	4,905,001	5,683,127

* Including the Caucasian ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
891,811	921,418	914,618	940,490	†877,000	Russian	Russia in Europe.*
7,856,740	7,767,708	7,623,011	7,946,445	†8,943,000	Foreign-	
903,438	922,085	717,464	748,099	†723,000	Russian	
7,820,425	7,755,410	7,504,296	7,832,771	†9,006,000	Foreign	
2,065,980	2,068,240	2,113,960	2,067,242	2,143,389	Norwegian	Norway.
1,064,259	1,081,471	996,918	1,011,783	1,102,336	Foreign	
2,111,628	2,160,700	2,068,072	2,021,408	2,143,741	Norwegian	
1,045,789	1,080,477	990,065	1,017,726	1,096,321	Foreign	
2,861,541	3,111,261	3,583,395	3,841,010		Swedish	Sweden.
4,838,811	5,074,250	4,960,144	4,496,972		Foreign	
2,857,859	3,150,778	3,535,318	3,735,857		Swedish	
4,814,880	5,039,458	5,044,369	4,492,860		Foreign	
3,244,689	3,268,754	3,284,189	3,002,707	3,172,478	Danish	Denmark
2,360,038	2,378,680	2,570,310	2,745,079	2,805,868	Foreign	
3,271,839	3,345,411	3,327,078	3,036,016	3,200,038	Danish	
2,322,310	2,334,247	2,571,980	2,743,507	2,843,431	Foreign	
1,278,371	1,331,512	1,476,328	1,466,573	1,483,012	Prussian	Germany : Prussia.
3,214,381	2,604,476	3,133,612	3,042,364	3,275,893	Foreign	
1,296,536	1,726,718	1,453,123	1,423,651	1,467,967	Prussian	
3,051,831	2,567,118	3,059,933	2,355,265	3,010,382	Foreign	
5,953,245	6,666,374	7,100,805	7,338,076	7,747,036	German	Total Germany.
7,770,776	7,404,790	7,456,486	7,420,512	7,749,690	Foreign	
6,082,019	6,716,640	7,200,372	7,332,707	7,670,177	German	
7,780,960	7,391,522	7,450,394	7,401,648	7,715,628	Foreign	
2,194,236	2,349,976	2,377,031	2,570,865	2,785,797	Dutch	Holland.
6,500,769	7,100,410	7,080,747	6,766,083	6,731,013	Foreign	
2,210,324	2,347,275	2,402,444	2,547,387	2,797,598	Dutch	
6,420,408	7,023,259	7,080,340	6,771,736	6,621,643	Foreign	

† Provisional figures.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Belgium . .	Entered - { Belgian . .	1,060,211	1,174,245	1,246,670	1,301,884	1,322,904	1,442,496
		Foreign . .	4,722,946	4,827,723	5,267,060	5,556,353	6,160,212
	Cleared - { Belgian . .	1,063,567	1,170,166	1,253,835	1,300,192	1,322,245	1,454,976
		Foreign . .	4,748,544	4,769,336	5,239,127	5,502,573	6,172,549
France . .	Entered - { French . .	4,456,874	4,091,847	4,023,557	4,113,737	4,323,226	4,808,320
		Foreign . .	9,372,856	9,761,907	10,042,473	9,665,848	10,374,025
	Cleared - { French . .	4,665,005	4,290,464	4,236,299	4,417,497	4,810,734	4,948,218
		Foreign . .	9,625,789	9,873,018	10,236,498	9,712,797	10,518,947
Portugal; . .	Entered - { Portuguese §	546,491	649,013	485,801	431,111	457,373	556,301
		Foreign . .	5,064,936	5,144,156	5,461,768	5,826,645	6,706,259
	Cleared - { Portuguese §	550,398	689,994	473,670	392,968	431,343	557,804
		Foreign . .	4,938,401	5,149,777	5,424,924	5,774,192	6,840,648
Spain†† . .	Entered - { Spanish . .	5,088,791	5,672,725	6,095,350	6,195,898	6,433,340	6,598,596
		Foreign . .	6,456,839	6,424,017	6,682,872	6,806,772	7,723,217
	Cleared - { Spanish . .	5,290,483	5,764,457	6,432,336	6,042,420	6,276,657	6,302,803
		Foreign . .	6,105,545	6,161,527	6,725,464	6,877,896	7,590,123
Austria* . .	Entered - { Austro-Hun- garian Foreign . .	849,592	940,412	969,620	1,021,269	903,963	1,022,521
		718,328	723,425	752,369	800,172	700,206	719,525
	Cleared - { Austro-Hun- garian Foreign . .	880,544	941,177	962,856	1,049,309	1,023,988	1,008,409
		716,509	732,888	762,679	807,522	706,078	713,500
Italy . .	Entered - { Italian . .	1,361,483	2,058,513	2,009,568	1,965,720	2,076,219	2,924,008
		Foreign . .	5,101,623	5,223,067	5,962,801	6,273,540	6,314,785
	Cleared - { Italian . .	1,367,432	2,065,908	1,977,136	2,044,888	2,025,442	2,865,900
		Foreign . .	5,123,389	5,384,351	6,213,272	6,525,320	6,583,341
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)† .	Entered - { American . .	3,746,651	3,493,242	3,649,080	3,676,651	3,673,487	3,611,176
		Foreign . .	14,433,829	13,185,548	13,375,677	13,048,696	12,779,481
	Cleared - { American . .	3,751,060	3,537,181	3,746,643	3,615,653	3,741,069	3,637,449
		Foreign . .	14,507,115	13,283,350	13,559,685	13,407,967	14,077,721

* Exclusive of Hungary. The figures do not include the movement of shipping between Austria and Hungary.

† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

†† Including the tonnage of vessels (engaged in the Foreign trade) calling at several ports in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
1,486,817	1,424,099	1,380,390	1,354,316	1,293,622	Belgian - -	Belgium.
6,746,983	7,308,523	7,120,383	7,333,884	8,960,678	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
1,486,084	1,406,985	1,384,776	1,348,992	1,293,262	Belgian - -	
6,797,826	7,114,396	7,092,098	7,991,536	8,798,400	Foreign - -	} Cleared -
4,611,561	4,967,839	4,820,408	4,964,381	4,917,212	French - -	France.
11,950,663	12,748,851	14,132,497	13,836,680	14,123,296	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
4,925,265	5,169,449	5,174,147	5,407,127	5,359,262	French - -	
12,078,343	12,811,684	14,150,398	13,922,718	14,244,245	Foreign - -	} Cleared -
651,785	604,908	517,379	413,517	414,648	Portuguese†	Portugal.‡
8,371,344	7,947,841	9,464,886	10,001,376	11,330,325	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
721,395	642,745	552,795	443,403	453,907	Portuguese†	
8,360,129	7,933,226	9,425,758	9,952,212	11,314,593	Foreign - -	} Cleared -
5,541,686	6,334,979	6,918,441	7,091,313	7,179,571	Spanish - -	Spain.††
7,768,346	8,442,477	7,462,180	7,437,463	7,740,370	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
5,353,723	5,734,430	6,590,765	6,941,515	7,346,427	Spanish - -	
8,179,474	8,623,494	7,506,133	7,422,333	7,325,431	Foreign - -	} Cleared -
1,191,352	1,374,600	1,448,764	1,455,310	1,752,707	Austro-Hun- garian	Austria.*
841,250	832,605	888,707	855,215	856,435	Foreign* - -	
					} Entered -	
1,298,529	1,406,374	1,508,532	1,479,873	1,900,292	Austro-Hun- garian	
836,230	867,123	876,999	866,591	873,161	Foreign - -	} Cleared -
8,006,234	9,452,639	9,773,539	10,334,292	11,234,004	Italian - -	Italy.‡
9,980,996	9,669,083	9,650,883	10,564,445	11,693,177	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
8,001,271	9,575,412	9,891,004	10,513,742	11,259,654	Italian - -	
10,634,144	10,360,120	10,189,386	10,358,099	12,111,904	Foreign - -	} Cleared -
3,302,475	3,332,763	3,974,239	3,979,564	4,019,371	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
13,337,336	13,630,644	19,559,353	20,311,336	20,341,564	Foreign - -	
					} Entered -	
3,231,014	3,463,249	4,006,114	4,019,769	3,955,515	American - -	
13,660,724	13,714,324	19,611,544	20,369,599	20,286,539	Foreign - -	} Cleared -

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ The basis of the returns of Shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade was extended in 1897 and now includes vessels (Liners) engaged in the coasting trade of Italy which extend their voyages to neighbouring foreign ports. Foreign vessels belonging to Shipping Companies (*lines di navigazione a vapore*) which touch at Italian Ports have been also since 1897 included in the foreign trade shipping returns.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels,
Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered - { Mexican -	6,010	7,333	2,063	Information not available.		
	Foreign -	1,522,587	1,602,717	1,312,542			
	Cleared - { Mexican -	5,708	4,258	1,782			
	Foreign -	1,435,583	1,578,535	1,295,062			
Chile - - -	Entered - { Chilean -	380,736	247,828	340,290	474,115	171,001	236,247
	Foreign -	2,736,949	2,484,714	2,329,561	2,258,190	3,142,325	2,804,413
	Cleared - { Chilean -	426,773	241,904	350,692	265,974	442,365	234,921
	Foreign -	2,765,991	2,267,375	2,204,843	2,772,873	3,519,121	2,603,593
Uruguay - -	Entered - { Uruguayan -	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945	2,857	4,758
	Foreign -	1,416,178	1,501,912	1,718,143	1,855,644	1,968,697	1,899,868
	Cleared - { Uruguayan -	2,847	2,383	4,365	3,199	2,563	2,923
	Foreign -	1,163,425	1,279,252	1,436,889	1,504,665	1,940,373	1,798,601
Argentine Re- public.	Entered - { Argentine -	1,672,364	2,342,501	2,603,642	2,506,272	2,967,587	2,751,384
	Foreign -	4,374,463	4,061,517	3,994,839	3,740,829	4,177,330	3,433,223
	Cleared - { Argentine -	1,677,309	2,402,943	2,335,239	2,429,609	3,051,429	2,739,653
	Foreign -	4,163,625	4,080,374	4,092,327	4,521,633	5,041,957	3,893,047
China† - - -	Entered - { Chinese -	147,345	122,425	145,575	157,235	219,320	253,318
	Foreign -	3,312,624	3,459,939	3,659,113	4,126,049	4,574,463	4,545,329
	Cleared - { Chinese -	140,358	122,976	130,980	159,539	226,350	246,653
	Foreign -	3,239,257	3,436,232	3,669,966	4,066,184	4,484,903	4,553,797
Japan * - - -	Entered - { Japanese -	251,512	329,089	237,437	97,374	495,689	725,693
	Foreign -	1,504,135	1,963,420	2,392,362	2,753,433	3,346,045	3,261,970
	Cleared - { Japanese -	260,516	328,993	272,771	114,267	496,349	676,303
	Foreign -	1,262,577	1,640,499	1,954,349	2,304,314	2,966,996	2,653,129
United dom.	Entered - { British -	27,040,156	26,919,364	29,032,959	29,175,233	30,339,718	32,191,459
	Foreign -	10,632,743	10,222,674	10,735,090	10,336,409	12,187,741	12,731,270
	Cleared - { British -	27,332,574	27,229,400	29,648,693	29,516,644	31,132,416	32,325,036
	Foreign -	10,861,677	10,261,509	11,069,652	11,029,839	11,302,547	13,040,443

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
Information not available.	50,901	56,487	64,081	62,606	Mexican -	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)§
	3,575,598	4,052,256	4,471,284	4,688,471	Foreign -	
	12,764	16,822	19,870	721	Mexican -	
	3,118,201	3,720,864	3,968,608	4,206,761	Foreign -	
374,076	390,588	225,120	236,906	322,378	Chilian -	Chile.
2,798,507	2,967,590	2,916,777	3,300,696	3,397,783	Foreign -	
376,823	408,664	258,777	248,016	286,159	Chilian -	
2,567,386	2,716,709	2,560,596	2,750,384	3,024,392	Foreign -	
3,362	3,939	1,183	6,153		Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
2,073,517	2,299,420	2,317,771	2,558,298		Foreign -	
4,035	3,096	2,089	7,465		Uruguayan -	
1,968,966	2,188,075	2,050,684	2,421,761		Foreign -	
2,545,465	2,163,334	2,249,481	3,485,565	3,498,120	Argentine -	Argentine Republic.
4,009,968	4,776,233	3,944,802	4,227,172	4,687,521	Foreign -	
2,681,349	2,305,383	2,230,384	3,156,783	3,779,390	Argentine -	
4,984,063	6,062,502	4,960,767	5,829,103	5,230,682	Foreign -	
206,758	302,995	223,255	236,967	378,548	Chinese -	China.†
4,600,568	5,176,267	5,316,149	6,101,892	6,845,256	Foreign -	
271,488	312,372	218,106	223,239	373,649	Chinese -	
4,725,806	5,301,081	5,196,849	6,237,910	7,064,467	Foreign -	
949,510	1,365,924				Japanese -	Japan.*
2,686,333	2,465,924				Foreign -	
903,411	1,487,799				Japanese -	
2,307,985	2,520,768				Foreign -	
31,856,984	32,964,524	31,445,323	31,336,644	32,302,436	British -	United Kingdom.
13,268,410	16,011,394	17,777,473	17,264,372	17,317,631	Foreign -	
32,359,794	32,784,465	31,265,508	31,453,197	32,600,471	British -	
13,478,823	16,122,504	18,035,379	17,296,300	17,652,131	Foreign -	

† Vessels of Foreign type only. § In and after 1899 the figures include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign trade) calling at several ports in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

SHIPPING.

No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered {	Russian -	434,140	456,476	536,382	530,233	649,303
		Foreign -	1,916,068	2,234,262	2,925,924	2,961,632	3,216,566
	Cleared {	Russian -	471,088	500,274	617,053	655,253	718,094
		Foreign -	3,380,118	4,985,494	8,177,173	7,984,627	7,541,124
Norway -	Entered {	Norwegian	1,068,014	1,068,725	1,069,087	1,136,086	1,180,673
		Foreign -	663,535	663,608	651,355	635,693	700,443
	Cleared {	Norwegian	1,624,214	1,629,400	1,433,913	1,433,040	1,660,596
		Foreign -	771,503	782,102	712,196	666,220	707,305
Sweden -	Entered {	Swedish -	1,241,302	1,208,960	1,379,132	1,314,593	1,415,929
		Foreign -	1,264,533	1,375,949	1,510,635	1,303,222	1,290,223
	Cleared {	Swedish -	1,725,679	1,764,733	1,334,999	1,327,333	2,041,693
		Foreign -	2,602,375	2,320,133	3,013,932	2,362,744	3,149,453
Denmark †	Entered {	Danish -	363,071	369,240	369,077	366,740	1,076,136
		Foreign -	1,114,332	1,142,526	1,314,315	1,270,775	1,193,473
	Cleared {	Danish -	355,217	372,314	344,790	376,570	453,069
		Foreign -	133,067	141,433	175,322	171,063	203,539
Germany : Prussia -	Entered {	Prussian -	1,061,022	1,011,470	1,132,159	963,329	1,043,196
		Foreign -	2,331,230	2,511,656	2,707,061	2,634,366	2,631,196
	Cleared {	Prussian -	690,756	743,324	800,352	707,013	697,006
		Foreign -	1,271,031	1,367,163	1,410,196	1,279,366	1,363,134
Total Ger- many -	Entered {	German -	4,633,962	4,630,210	4,370,319	4,310,225	4,955,513
		Foreign -	6,067,687	6,313,133	6,906,711	6,668,573	6,619,114
	Cleared {	German -	3,733,032	3,709,385	3,963,333	3,931,427	3,943,692
		Foreign -	3,454,394	3,561,331	3,735,209	3,495,329	3,563,051
Holland -	Entered {	Dutch -	1,780,016	1,311,211	1,356,640	1,790,731	2,001,671
		Foreign -	3,952,472	4,192,325	4,330,024	4,733,339	5,594,706
	Cleared {	Dutch -	1,563,041	1,631,340	1,672,436	1,634,364	1,750,524
		Foreign -	1,925,310	2,067,391	2,434,109	2,135,390	2,437,306
Belgium -	Entered {	Belgian -	443,394	400,393	443,645	490,344	454,493
		Foreign -	4,491,737	4,600,372	5,031,343	5,115,452	5,639,304
	Cleared {	Belgian -	421,353	406,633	393,463	425,120	415,720
		Foreign -	3,437,769	3,431,759	3,303,634	3,356,745	4,237,343

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

SHIPPING.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
735,938	792,088	715,520	725,559		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
2,348,571	2,845,902	2,373,341	3,041,989		Foreign -	
876,606	806,160	698,951	709,128		Russian -	
6,605,916	6,129,792	6,466,765	6,822,584		Foreign -	
1,254,508	1,334,843	1,405,500	1,329,000	1,374,673	Norwegian -	Norway.
706,732	792,977	770,068	742,790	783,723	Foreign -	
1,847,250	1,839,891	1,749,939	1,689,887	1,768,601	Norwegian -	
789,000	776,576	721,405	742,875	801,066	Foreign -	
1,342,675	2,099,678	2,216,382	2,096,173		Swedish -	Sweden.
1,440,888	1,766,324	1,618,203	1,450,341		Foreign -	
2,298,195	2,412,301	2,524,893	2,710,320		Swedish -	
3,064,927	3,399,364	3,408,549	2,837,515		Foreign -	
1,329,531	1,337,138	1,417,324	1,361,899	1,447,139	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,514,910	1,462,492	1,496,535	1,552,584	1,616,211	Foreign -	
489,244	553,494	587,081	566,818	605,323	Danish -	
236,413	262,244	277,496	301,320	306,905	Foreign -	
1,246,733	1,766,521	1,424,140	1,417,190	1,421,475	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
3,064,492	2,472,715	2,941,136	2,896,489	3,074,577	Foreign -	
808,524	1,017,333	813,390	812,364	843,465	Prussian -	
1,667,931	1,380,745	1,682,811	1,373,403	1,508,739	Foreign -	
5,729,712	6,408,535	6,812,795	7,036,759	7,404,496	German -	Total Germany
7,478,726	7,133,300	7,046,540	7,080,377	7,362,703	Foreign -	
4,643,064	5,139,256	5,419,218	5,649,234	5,365,383	German -	
4,090,067	3,976,339	4,051,299	3,862,904	4,013,797	Foreign -	
2,162,186	2,235,553	2,324,301	2,471,799	2,640,955	Dutch -	Holland.
6,238,173	6,375,114	6,377,739	6,501,630	6,373,406	Foreign -	
1,305,477	1,373,427	1,368,922	2,001,144	2,315,962	Dutch -	
2,646,349	2,753,571	2,773,104	2,306,721	3,217,429	Foreign -	
536,089	610,848	636,063	597,407	598,614	Belgian -	Belgium.
6,331,408	6,940,165	6,362,999	7,543,052	8,259,300	Foreign -	
563,693	543,535	530,736	522,337	525,326	Belgian -	
4,311,336	4,373,368	4,670,730	5,682,657	6,367,216	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France . .	Entered {	French	4,323,588	3,958,155	3,891,816	4,000,823	4,210,683
		Foreign	8,837,473	9,247,087	9,602,124	9,220,572	9,865,925
	Cleared {	French	4,181,762	3,846,398	3,733,908	3,983,773	4,222,708
		Foreign	4,989,253	5,033,913	5,351,911	5,339,016	6,041,962
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese§	398,657	504,996	428,581	381,731	419,981
		Foreign	3,778,340	3,877,042	4,070,515	4,462,570	4,735,404
	Cleared {	Portuguese§	387,908	500,908	411,536	331,574	396,986
		Foreign	3,813,982	4,073,179	4,377,296	4,741,361	5,468,692
Spain¶	Entered {	Spanish	4,155,827	4,344,504	4,451,756	4,662,641	4,787,644
		Foreign	3,215,516	2,995,379	3,151,472	2,900,710	3,077,361
	Cleared {	Spanish	4,685,887	5,106,235	5,534,789	5,625,883	5,753,488
		Foreign	5,571,544	5,393,592	5,847,891	6,196,209	6,913,314
Austria*	Entered {	Austro-Hungarian	780,601	818,377	897,556	984,042	924,643
		Foreign	588,800	618,124	652,853	721,029	658,230
	Cleared {	Austro-Hungarian	797,609	859,593	914,896	978,593	975,124
		Foreign	618,176	630,121	641,700	666,840	580,517
Italy	Entered {	Italian	1,631,214	1,385,913	1,649,409	1,787,737	1,864,473
		Foreign	4,777,157	4,461,390	4,734,799	5,284,214	5,906,392
	Cleared {	Italian	1,466,961	1,555,633	1,413,097	1,626,376	1,652,001
		Foreign	3,199,323	2,696,443	2,955,926	3,770,463	4,137,341
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	Entered {	American	3,077,541	2,986,711	3,098,862	3,101,739	3,086,874
		Foreign	11,415,148	10,835,348	10,562,068	10,207,117	10,776,963
	Cleared {	American	3,086,375	2,848,873	3,000,747	2,833,806	3,008,349
		Foreign	13,830,577	12,458,629	12,839,431	12,573,738	13,140,369
Uruguay	Entered {	Uruguayan	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945	2,357
		Foreign	1,367,658	1,460,023	1,641,775	1,763,683	1,941,365
	Cleared {	Uruguayan	2,847	2,333	4,365	3,199	2,583
		Foreign	1,045,113	1,185,242	1,412,533	1,456,319	1,833,096
Japan ‡	Entered {	Japanese	259,671	244,294	210,507	71,273	350,640
		Foreign	945,173	1,097,216	1,520,066	1,496,107	1,673,372
	Cleared {	Japanese	354,514	331,413	266,930	112,408	467,385
		Foreign	1,186,521	1,458,523	1,384,068	2,115,873	2,396,734
United Kingdom	Entered {	British	21,356,067	20,962,040	22,726,543	22,991,353	24,629,524
		Foreign	8,173,802	7,833,696	8,414,578	8,366,315	8,350,063
	Cleared {	British	25,063,725	24,495,770	26,682,883	26,933,097	27,726,127
		Foreign	8,880,100	8,456,681	9,094,349	9,333,789	9,977,168

* See note (*) p. 26

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—continued.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,482,828	4,797,944	4,678,506	4,794,117	4,745,300	French -	France.
11,520,888	12,239,521	13,681,942	13,405,389	13,622,562	Foreign -	
4,270,735	4,425,886	4,382,586	4,501,168	4,538,542	French -	
6,502,027	7,667,023	8,561,707	8,628,995	9,196,921	Foreign -	
509,888	546,098	463,600	377,849	370,600	Portuguese -	Portugal.†
5,543,239	5,871,281	5,902,347	6,148,504	6,528,886	Foreign -	
592,182	523,967	474,489	348,519	343,583	Portuguese -	
6,594,914	6,125,215	6,783,146	7,297,752	7,307,041	Foreign -	
4,020,235	4,328,106	4,643,941	4,818,325	4,830,367	Spanish -	Spain. ¶
3,043,771	3,103,680	2,729,944	2,839,140	2,943,221	Foreign -	
4,900,723	5,256,542	6,028,379	6,426,268	6,858,308	Spanish -	
7,569,548	7,783,910	6,665,947	6,520,161	6,983,976	Foreign -	
1,099,278	1,258,675	1,344,083	1,361,235	1,620,194	Austro-Hungarian -	Austria. *
751,973	806,668	794,760	778,749	770,669	Foreign -	
1,076,793	1,270,455	1,366,073	1,321,018	1,563,268	Austro-Hungarian -	
693,493	709,775	771,310	760,395	787,992	Foreign -	
Not separately distinguished.					Italian -	Italy.
					Foreign -	
					Italian -	
					Foreign -	
2,668,722	2,476,880	3,050,710	3,153,400	3,247,456	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
11,479,973	12,256,267	13,601,337	14,588,715	15,278,111	Foreign -	
2,484,400	2,796,711	3,236,582	3,232,612	3,115,814	American -	
18,019,793	17,925,967	18,750,635	19,827,818	19,125,937	Foreign -	
3,106	3,885	1,183	6,083		Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
2,009,322	2,214,929	2,231,948	2,500,649		Foreign -	
3,884	3,046	2,039	6,679		Uruguayan -	
1,903,588	2,143,500	1,991,591	2,359,540		Foreign -	
Not separately distinguished.					Japanese -	Japan.‡
					Foreign -	
					Japanese -	
					Foreign -	
25,171,847	25,463,275	24,426,120	24,654,925	25,800,665	British -	United Kingdom.
9,343,967	10,772,601	11,760,208	11,682,910	12,108,648	Foreign -	
27,969,322	28,968,369	27,906,035	28,301,102	29,534,708	British -	
11,508,320	14,019,951	15,765,781	15,016,603	15,267,380	Foreign -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

¶ See note (††) on page 26.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Russia in Europe*	Entered { Russian	Tons. 417,940	Tons. 427,696	Tons. 562,296	Tons. 591,076	Tons. 697,966	Tons. 674,637
	Entered { Foreign	3,797,186	5,451,410	8,675,010	8,447,522	8,243,100	7,901,109
	Cleared { Russian	398,494	422,392	552,412	580,848	669,505	649,697
	Cleared { Foreign	3,792,508	5,384,918	8,639,216	8,498,998	8,239,884	7,980,144
Norway	Entered { Norwegian	861,603	941,619	852,969	912,880	986,366	1,051,303
	Entered { Foreign	808,017	803,957	753,475	706,006	734,419	841,430
	Cleared { Norwegian	864,667	945,690	844,318	913,045	1,002,964	1,085,211
	Cleared { Foreign	814,144	800,024	752,911	701,535	730,227	844,796
Sweden	Entered { Swedish	1,238,187	1,299,480	1,484,477	1,391,655	1,617,393	1,939,742
	Entered { Foreign	2,933,622	3,112,837	3,424,359	3,404,213	4,042,082	4,117,534
	Cleared { Swedish	1,271,094	1,323,163	1,459,673	1,456,680	1,649,728	1,940,331
	Cleared { Foreign	2,996,644	3,111,479	3,457,130	3,471,852	4,010,192	4,151,334
Denmark	Entered { Danish	1,959,257	1,909,405	2,073,850	2,045,112	2,443,979	2,700,939
	Entered { Foreign	1,210,945	1,351,717	1,638,538	1,459,404	1,456,968	1,847,406
	Cleared { Danish	1,975,400	1,930,910	2,045,632	2,009,046	2,434,032	2,706,929
	Cleared { Foreign	1,272,939	1,374,792	1,647,021	1,500,373	1,485,327	1,770,556
Germany: Prussia	Entered { Prussian	922,327	907,793	1,041,452	883,683	947,733	1,003,445
	Entered { Foreign	2,019,516	2,201,335	2,409,722	2,393,230	2,399,973	2,587,788
	Cleared { Prussian	922,258	923,649	1,040,167	942,304	913,247	992,332
	Cleared { Foreign	2,014,277	2,216,247	2,381,968	2,319,963	2,251,794	2,549,344
Total Germany	Entered { German	4,274,396	4,302,076	4,516,332	4,541,773	4,663,205	5,000,725
	Entered { Foreign	5,518,024	5,873,447	6,336,571	6,113,286	6,123,478	6,601,304
	Cleared { German	4,298,057	4,357,076	4,643,382	4,664,212	4,630,964	5,084,636
	Cleared { Foreign	5,525,777	5,877,212	6,314,314	6,101,309	5,982,529	6,664,007
Holland	Entered { Dutch	1,679,143	1,731,794	1,781,714	1,725,883	1,931,949	2,011,535
	Entered { Foreign	3,333,007	4,124,335	4,739,683	4,706,602	5,608,949	6,144,079
	Cleared { Dutch	1,682,382	726,304	1,778,113	1,735,692	1,933,796	2,006,142
	Cleared { Foreign	3,309,450	4,009,133	4,635,649	4,645,736	5,433,755	6,012,064
Belgium	Entered { Belgian	1,057,369	1,172,771	1,243,459	1,300,550	1,321,525	1,440,962
	Entered { Foreign	4,406,323	4,507,059	4,902,710	5,221,312	5,354,349	6,240,630
	Cleared { Belgian	1,051,651	1,168,315	1,252,238	1,307,353	1,320,927	1,453,652
	Cleared { Foreign	4,425,593	4,460,370	4,923,926	5,179,153	5,353,393	6,189,924
France	Entered { French	4,110,612	3,772,968	3,706,966	3,317,139	4,012,507	4,302,066
	Entered { Foreign	3,164,657	3,009,168	3,399,462	3,316,264	3,593,004	10,309,173
	Cleared { French	4,236,324	3,961,357	3,889,977	4,009,574	4,473,313	4,609,963
	Cleared { Foreign	3,368,654	3,772,085	9,101,309	3,967,363	3,705,705	10,683,357

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES. { SHIPPING.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 767,442	<i>Tons.</i> 814,682	<i>Tons.</i> 804,258	<i>Tons.</i> 832,258	<i>Tons.</i>	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
7,576,528	7,506,189	7,391,961	7,755,990		Foreign -	
786,649	806,349	628,816	637,263		Russian -	
7,543,057	7,490,691	7,364,839	7,640,187		Foreign -	
1,133,300	1,109,374	1,214,750	1,342,571	1,422,307	Norwegian -	Norway.
835,398	876,182	814,571	813,890	906,339	Foreign -	
1,150,147	1,209,159	1,219,367	1,321,656	1,450,806	Norwegian -	
830,849	871,388	806,252	811,396	895,301	Foreign -	
2,117,356	2,410,172	2,790,186	3,106,060		Swedish -	Sweden.
4,196,433	4,490,120	4,339,408	3,982,431		Foreign -	
2,113,908	2,427,849	2,774,852	3,028,119		Swedish -	
4,178,790	4,470,115	4,357,326	3,924,654		Foreign -	
2,080,271	3,023,659	3,066,062	2,773,872	2,946,363	Danish -	Denmark.
1,321,548	1,375,684	2,025,415	2,216,064	2,249,925	Foreign -	
3,001,558	3,060,061	3,070,332	2,802,000	2,962,540	Danish -	
1,778,574	1,811,337	2,006,473	2,180,337	2,232,665	Foreign -	
1,147,945	1,625,511	1,324,172	1,335,431	1,350,934	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,719,139	2,171,491	2,608,190	2,540,399	2,789,061	Foreign -	
1,171,026	1,527,468	1,311,938	1,301,932	1,342,602	Prussian -	
2,574,761	2,152,905	2,567,969	2,375,676	2,554,506	Foreign -	
5,540,063	6,159,232	6,589,608	6,793,539	7,135,067	German -	Total Germany.
6,331,696	6,449,612	6,590,231	6,617,537	6,999,965	Foreign -	
5,650,508	6,217,374	6,632,971	6,317,760	7,109,573	German -	
6,316,931	6,453,005	6,594,258	6,599,332	6,972,376	Foreign -	
2,105,499	2,265,353	2,392,549	2,497,331	2,717,088	Dutch -	Holland.
6,252,213	6,352,333	6,366,270	6,530,475	6,518,696	Foreign -	
2,117,020	2,259,635	2,319,135	2,468,365	2,724,255	Dutch -	
6,174,922	6,783,323	6,312,939	6,584,302	6,431,667	Foreign -	
1,435,476	1,422,595	1,379,343	1,353,764	1,293,526	Belgian -	Belgium.
6,400,034	6,357,567	6,309,937	7,568,503	8,512,733	Foreign -	
1,434,505	1,404,032	1,334,252	1,343,375	1,293,166	Belgian -	
6,441,727	6,776,472	6,769,226	7,929,598	8,469,033	Foreign -	
4,236,334	4,629,315	4,433,315	4,307,193	4,595,223	French -	France.
10,973,646	12,015,531	13,497,035	13,370,245	13,543,133	Foreign -	
4,547,106	4,734,923	4,772,716	4,989,295	4,927,153	French -	
11,075,270	12,111,317	13,459,723	13,276,001	13,641,379	Foreign -	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Portugal††	Entered { Portuguese§	492,713	594,957	421,786	375,854	397,095	437,568
		Foreign -	4,787,727	4,893,458	5,234,183	5,562,527	6,551,649
	Cleared { Portuguese§	499,738	633,349	419,516	332,209	370,740	494,900
		Foreign -	4,681,452	4,898,456	5,209,562	5,523,106	6,603,832
Spain††-	Entered { Spanish -	4,879,003	5,504,060	5,939,246	6,049,663	6,296,749	6,473,900
		Foreign -	6,041,778	6,030,888	6,286,659	6,414,397	7,389,299
	Cleared { Spanish -	5,123,458	5,803,081	6,090,450	5,917,496	6,160,338	6,199,845
		Foreign -	5,790,149	5,850,140	6,423,806	6,586,650	7,296,515
Austria*	Entered { Austro-Hun- garian.	806,872	900,777	922,251	988,351	964,558	984,839
		Foreign -	517,822	531,255	571,990	639,719	550,924
	Cleared { Austro-Hun- garian.	802,717	899,804	921,779	1,009,598	983,978	974,795
		Foreign -	510,944	532,059	574,698	642,497	555,060
Italy .	Entered { Italian -	1,366,499	1,532,541	1,451,290	1,444,331	1,589,996	7,392,333
		Foreign -	4,903,068	5,063,364	5,811,449	6,107,980	6,166,733
	Cleared { Italian -	1,275,684	1,477,611	1,424,127	1,494,627	1,508,616	7,354,894
		Foreign -	4,915,478	5,202,196	6,076,927	6,363,960	6,423,463
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered { American -	2,318,675	2,212,686	2,390,963	2,410,728	2,604,992	2,481,431
		Foreign -	11,389,235	10,253,180	10,898,917	10,574,304	11,247,962
	Cleared { American -	2,325,144	2,296,169	2,420,214	2,409,944	2,614,111	2,498,164
		Foreign -	11,524,611	10,379,541	11,004,962	10,923,478	11,570,683
Mexico §§ (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered { Mexican -	2,609	2,524	840	Information not available.		
		Foreign -	1,354,069	1,409,719			
	Cleared { Mexican -	2,272	1,321	711			
		Foreign -	1,287,219	1,398,610			
Chile .	Entered { Chilean -	343,728	228,722	320,367	435,419	145,731	308,429
		Foreign -	2,026,773	1,733,623	1,596,319	1,790,523	2,406,795
	Cleared { Chilean -	391,765	223,521	327,250	246,225	404,282	307,152
		Foreign -	1,959,501	1,559,049	1,630,296	2,053,391	2,734,013
Argentine Re- publ ^c .	Entered { Argentine -	1,556,487	2,219,457	2,414,432	2,334,109	2,694,493	2,524,386
		Foreign -	3,781,218	3,421,797	3,191,008	3,127,359	3,637,396
	Cleared { Argentine -	1,559,157	2,280,443	2,629,176	2,341,106	2,820,175	2,577,972
		Foreign -	3,619,913	3,471,294	3,295,508	3,892,637	4,543,723
Japan‡	Entered { Japanese -	337,763	318,163	277,385	98,505	472,360	664,297
		Foreign -	1,423,329	1,896,057	2,262,566	2,656,334	3,021,090
	Cleared { Japanese -	344,065	327,818	263,428	109,748	475,347	584,985
		Foreign -	1,277,152	1,553,306	1,826,952	2,214,224	2,433,911
United King- dom.	Entered { British -	24,902,578	24,829,939	27,006,221	27,296,294	28,708,114	30,685,610
		Foreign -	6,939,507	6,846,980	7,294,644	7,632,701	9,127,787
	Cleared { British -	24,956,122	25,063,689	27,406,909	27,903,686	29,509,084	30,686,423
		Foreign -	7,089,774	6,929,524	7,450,871	7,774,987	8,693,816

* See note (*) on page 26.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

‡‡ See Note (††) on page 26.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—continued. SHIPPING.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 576,490	<i>Tons.</i> 539,403	<i>Tons.</i> 438,436	<i>Tons.</i> 338,094	<i>Tons.</i> 349,099	Portuguese	Portugal.††
8,041,848	7,711,141	9,274,400	9,836,898	11,166,159	Foreign } Entered	
643,025	579,377	473,796	369,855	383,333	Portuguese } Cleared	
8,041,918	7,760,040	9,242,928	9,788,789	11,063,941	Foreign } Cleared	
5,438,269	6,223,120	6,302,179	6,990,089	7,079,826	Spanish } Entered	Spain.‡‡
7,511,117	8,182,920	7,225,651	7,160,356	7,497,106	Foreign } Entered	
5,258,734	5,644,289	6,484,591	6,853,328	7,263,135	Spanish } Cleared	
7,965,337	8,426,315	7,315,775	7,206,372	7,625,330	Foreign } Cleared	
1,156,037	1,339,501	1,418,854	1,423,575	1,723,903	Austro-Hun- garian. } Entered	Austria.*
643,411	696,624	689,703	672,589	675,037	Foreign } Entered	
1,171,412	1,376,576	1,471,256	1,445,374	1,770,347	Austro-Hun- garian. } Cleared	
647,515	683,468	688,583	689,035	704,503	Foreign } Cleared	
7,466,908	8,908,279	9,214,998	9,835,514	10,099,085	Italian } Entered	Italy.¶
9,859,573	9,547,550	9,528,865	10,447,964	11,592,649	Foreign } Entered	
7,470,434	8,999,332	9,326,625	9,961,869	10,738,711	Italian } Cleared	
10,506,908	10,142,233	10,067,436	10,743,418	12,014,277	Foreign } Cleared	
2,391,515	2,358,211	3,050,673	3,137,077	3,153,432	American } Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
15,645,524	16,246,106	17,237,045	18,695,885	19,262,406	Foreign } Entered	
2,312,762	2,454,886	3,047,625	3,111,400	3,142,384	American } Cleared	
15,798,570	16,372,336	17,271,342	18,740,908	18,175,658	Foreign } Cleared	
Information not avail- able.	43,771	55,490	61,393	61,471	Mexican } Entered	Mexico.§§ (Years ended 30th June.)
	3,357,417	3,340,908	4,231,632	4,494,316	Foreign } Entered	
	11,232	15,966	18,509	226	Mexican } Cleared	
	2,917,779	3,530,788	3,754,743	4,004,219	Foreign } Cleared	
353,997	370,355	242,373	223,707	256,997	Chilian } Entered	Chile.
2,133,707	2,230,225	2,048,108	2,517,245	2,671,708	Foreign } Entered	
356,888	337,235	246,318	235,062	216,393	Chilian } Cleared	
1,857,301	2,074,354	1,850,480	2,080,617	2,325,148	Foreign } Cleared	
2,312,520	1,940,589	1,944,373	3,171,983	3,214,022	Argentine } Entered	Argentine Republic.
3,616,245	4,352,400	3,621,113	3,926,550	4,400,052	Foreign } Entered	
2,456,433	2,046,602	1,924,883	2,855,377	3,509,144	Argentine } Cleared	
4,584,477	5,671,338	4,629,247	5,064,036	4,990,121	Foreign } Cleared	
354,922	1,236,334				Japanese } Entered	Japan.‡
2,463,362	2,203,332				Foreign } Entered	
966,310	1,359,313				Japanese } Cleared	
2,596,054	2,224,301				Foreign } Cleared	
30,442,620	31,600,554	30,236,379	30,272,229	31,374,957	British } Entered	United Kingdom.
10,335,984	13,150,098	14,381,495	14,664,076	14,903,163	Foreign } Entered	
30,933,278	31,519,116	30,065,774	30,337,021	31,690,898	British } Cleared	
10,584,908	13,275,019	15,065,293	14,715,641	15,172,831	Foreign } Cleared	

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ See Note (¶), page 27, as to the figures for 1897 and subsequent years.

§§ See Note (§) on page 29, as to the figures for 1899 and subsequent years.

STEAM
SHIPPING. }No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.*	Entered { Russian	334,290	361,804	441,174	450,197	568,559	556,995
		1,729,008	2,015,336	2,697,010	2,783,437	3,018,707	2,918,371
	Cleared { Russian	365,023	389,854	506,216	558,161	610,737	629,599
		3,107,064	4,641,092	7,770,298	7,621,627	7,325,777	7,071,265
Norway -	Entered { Norwegian	743,492	798,962	740,476	798,746	829,306	862,253
		616,760	622,967	585,084	564,407	630,365	663,733
	Cleared { Norwegian	769,850	819,658	700,940	763,967	847,152	901,345
		608,490	584,641	552,114	511,240	538,173	587,844
Sweden -	Entered { Swedish	956,597	933,337	1,069,282	1,006,685	1,106,965	1,347,788
		965,809	1,108,160	1,227,478	1,059,408	1,040,101	1,095,806
	Cleared { Swedish	1,068,063	1,125,974	1,199,174	1,230,096	1,410,059	1,570,596
		1,844,996	2,118,275	2,343,662	2,239,062	2,489,800	2,555,429
Denmark †	Entered { Danish	639,787	632,967	764,367	760,114	821,266	930,796
		664,808	771,258	920,096	947,467	768,347	1,052,337
	Cleared { Danish	290,299	296,339	234,722	311,199	330,450	339,263
		84,685	90,772	115,436	115,162	146,942	150,662
Germany : Prussia	Entered { Prussian	873,700	863,231	961,206	850,946	911,136	966,909
		1,917,825	2,085,377	2,296,427	2,274,574	2,238,764	2,428,623
	Cleared { Prussian	556,719	617,699	675,196	599,424	582,077	599,761
		1,041,578	1,068,488	1,145,844	1,084,788	1,102,673	1,271,622
Total Germany	Entered { German	4,105,853	4,163,260	4,460,142	4,363,070	4,483,275	4,967,721
		5,236,655	5,574,192	6,108,460	5,908,746	5,812,570	6,258,148
	Cleared { German	3,362,950	3,462,659	3,654,501	3,660,480	3,612,527	3,946,067
		3,118,737	3,189,336	3,346,091	3,075,068	3,145,090	3,417,767
Holland	Entered { Dutch	1,672,819	1,732,089	1,774,725	1,716,966	1,916,117	1,908,535
		3,667,669	3,898,068	4,548,302	4,497,924	5,352,634	5,925,206
	Cleared { Dutch	1,491,235	1,567,072	1,576,584	1,534,538	1,679,748	1,676,917
		1,827,321	1,930,591	2,024,798	2,082,479	2,318,734	2,394,629
Belgium -	Entered { Belgian	442,062	459,670	440,434	439,510	463,100	547,751
		4,184,006	4,284,210	4,673,262	4,787,331	5,345,634	5,735,008
	Cleared { Belgian	420,761	406,515	396,228	475,130	415,720	496,396
		3,258,178	3,306,367	3,610,236	3,693,137	4,144,818	4,394,560

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES. { SHIPPING.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>			
633,573	699,136	625,274	640,778		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
3,196,470	3,698,526	3,242,063	2,981,934		Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
761,838	783,390	532,614	605,345		Russian -	Norway.
6,392,312	5,926,127	6,226,578	6,672,303		Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
907,435	996,337	1,001,354	1,060,081	1,108,598	Norwegian -	Sweden.
633,294	719,339	698,235	673,933	707,687	Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
1,003,201	1,000,104	1,004,390	1,076,493	1,185,676	Norwegian -	Denmark.†
599,367	584,396	554,451	549,520	615,554	Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
1,484,760	1,735,242	1,792,224	1,756,315		Swedish -	Germany : Prussia
1,220,340	1,517,642	1,356,007	1,229,742		Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
1,610,937	1,733,374	1,811,356	2,055,795		Swedish -	Total Germany.
2,501,341	2,367,470	2,779,804	2,349,632		Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
1,111,152	1,181,167	1,208,409	1,189,790	1,251,550	Danish -	Holland.
994,696	998,260	983,859	1,069,154	1,102,507	Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
404,630	463,175	430,567	432,307	534,292	Danish -	Belgium.
150,384	158,954	173,252	184,170	202,149	Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
1,123,048	1,577,330	1,232,427	1,297,201	1,300,924	Prussian -	Total Germany.
2,592,991	2,065,112	2,448,750	2,434,652	2,623,137	Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
718,211	902,591	722,589	741,204	773,911	Prussian -	Holland.
1,423,691	1,160,175	1,422,395	1,166,373	1,230,213	Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
5,370,947	5,960,134	6,346,537	6,551,365	6,921,554	German -	Belgium.
6,579,867	6,211,199	6,220,202	6,315,588	6,659,532	Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
4,348,348	4,387,667	5,007,882	5,235,025	5,524,439	German -	Holland.
3,633,236	3,521,313	3,620,008	3,433,214	3,630,436	Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
2,067,684	2,312,513	2,247,981	2,413,183	2,535,527	Dutch -	Belgium.
6,045,615	6,636,606	6,664,567	6,326,554	6,176,042	Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
1,743,007	1,324,066	1,318,940	1,952,599	2,267,775	Dutch -	Belgium.
2,573,173	2,684,100	2,699,943	2,733,412	3,109,292	Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
584,603	609,345	635,521	596,355	593,513	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,998,331	6,606,357	6,559,132	7,301,136	7,963,046	Foreign -	
					- } Entered	
					- } Cleared	
593,642	547,236	530,508	522,701	525,826	Belgian -	Belgium.
4,612,799	4,675,952	4,495,905	5,521,677	6,142,447	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

STEAM SHIPPING.} No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French - 4,002,336	3,666,061	3,597,303	3,723,711	3,918,568	4,185,689
		Foreign - 7,718,891	8,185,313	8,518,949	8,461,560	9,153,586	9,735,811
	Cleared {	French - 3,866,879	3,607,934	3,497,046	3,718,824	4,017,013	4,155,435
		Foreign - 4,531,392	4,559,813	4,950,689	4,966,964	5,685,064	5,658,000
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese‡ 349,368	458,253	370,189	332,992	364,673	419,700
		Foreign - 3,591,675	3,707,823	3,928,093	4,276,903	4,553,880	4,869,687
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡ 346,721	459,318	358,954	279,109	311,371	403,424
		Foreign - 3,633,893	3,883,823	4,222,891	4,559,317	5,314,674	5,650,248
Spain §§	Entered {	Spanish - 4,029,908	4,210,564	4,334,235	4,559,490	4,693,496	4,833,125
		Foreign - 2,941,026	2,743,657	2,944,954	2,663,151	2,886,440	2,780,796
	Cleared {	Spanish - 4,554,088	4,982,756	5,424,809	5,524,720	5,659,439	5,763,381
		Foreign - 5,380,810	5,205,887	5,666,865	6,007,134	6,719,179	7,132,019
Austria *	Entered {	Austro-Hun- garian. 760,009	795,513	879,083	919,104	905,134	930,207
		Foreign - 490,790	517,077	553,527	624,402	546,478	550,399
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- garian. 750,886	821,726	876,321	940,868	938,561	896,132
		Foreign - 425,684	444,082	469,840	518,456	452,297	453,733
Italy	Entered {	Italian - 1,148,018	1,268,956	1,239,290	1,368,482	1,469,178	}
		Foreign - 4,631,678	4,338,952	4,653,259	5,819,550	5,798,361	
	Cleared {	Italian - 1,108,181	1,205,249	1,063,746	1,276,997	1,284,973	
		Foreign - 3,094,392	2,593,082	2,871,139	3,681,582	4,044,374	
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American - 1,891,176	1,940,148	2,073,849	2,040,119	2,216,900	2,165,425
		Foreign - 9,368,552	8,930,603	9,031,949	8,678,641	9,157,302	9,738,392
	Cleared {	American - 1,968,233	1,943,126	1,990,368	1,971,400	2,227,797	2,097,639
		Foreign - 11,170,965	9,877,653	10,546,255	10,373,723	10,965,950	13,157,512
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese - 256,112	239,716	205,973	67,036	346,962	}
		Foreign - 880,931	1,036,810	1,226,471	1,425,871	1,561,414	
	Cleared {	Japanese - 340,063	320,238	257,671	109,000	463,234	
		Foreign - 1,117,222	1,387,963	1,789,090	2,045,723	2,311,799	
United King- dom.	Entered {	British - 19,631,639	19,162,475	21,022,539	21,354,672	23,270,393	23,994,395
		Foreign - 4,843,870	4,854,699	5,277,113	5,523,373	6,115,007	6,692,326
	Cleared {	British - 23,010,736	22,705,011	24,783,823	25,268,049	26,248,816	26,751,982
		Foreign - 6,469,259	6,310,918	6,847,763	7,176,180	7,878,752	9,063,549

* See Note (*) p. 25.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—continued. } SHIPPING.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 4,179,818	<i>Tons.</i> 4,485,640	<i>Tons.</i> 4,375,440	<i>Tons.</i> 4,478,770	<i>Tons.</i> 4,453,733	French -	France.
10,617,999	11,623,788	13,107,298	12,876,060	13,148,183	Foreign -	
4,057,493	4,212,793	4,126,519	4,296,081	4,348,221	French -	
6,103,028	7,317,477	8,231,162	8,293,258	8,864,721	Foreign -	
500,818	486,698	393,706	310,145	313,927	Portuguese§	Portugal.††
5,303,087	5,261,062	5,766,877	6,048,443	6,424,700	Foreign -	
529,745	478,852	410,771	288,491	289,688	Portuguese§	
6,430,290	6,002,215	6,657,730	7,180,181	7,190,935	Foreign -	
3,946,361	4,247,192	4,549,728	4,741,496	4,757,208	Spanish -	Spain.§§
2,917,912	2,962,534	2,574,257	2,666,078	2,787,572	Foreign -	
4,886,435	5,187,000	5,957,914	6,361,083	6,799,221	Spanish -	
7,420,136	7,640,135	6,552,324	6,379,172	6,853,146	Foreign -	
1,063,745	1,243,263	1,338,080	1,350,859	1,613,611	Austro-Hun- garian.	Austria.*
630,833	686,580	673,005	664,196	650,218	Foreign -	
1,043,762	1,242,419	1,387,413	1,290,654	1,533,718	Austro-Hun- garian.	
521,916	546,423	601,568	602,059	631,236	Foreign -	
Not separately distinguished.					Italian -	Italy.
					Foreign -	
					Italian -	
					Foreign -	
1,948,858	1,878,283	2,517,530	2,621,953	2,723,196	American -	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
10,159,485	11,112,549	12,460,274	13,682,786	14,344,795	Foreign -	
1,828,456	2,022,199	2,547,674	2,516,391	2,544,455	American -	
15,365,152	15,908,943	16,589,653	17,837,885	17,224,362	Foreign -	
Not separately distinguished.					Japanese -	Japan.‡
					Foreign -	
					Japanese -	
					Foreign -	
23,971,807	24,377,406	23,349,787	23,782,574	24,974,113	British -	United Kingdom.
6,824,299	8,293,689	9,265,903	9,423,676	10,017,241	Foreign -	
26,776,927	27,359,911	26,877,084	27,341,818	23,733,719	British -	
9,635,582	12,067,926	13,790,176	13,385,684	13,573,936	Foreign -	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.
‡ Including the "grand cabotage." §§ See note (††) on page 26.

SHIPPING.

No. 10. —TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the Foreign Trade,

COUNTRIES.	PORT, or CUSTOMS DISTRICT.	ENTRANCES.					
		1901.			1902.		
		Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia . .	St. Petersburg . .	55,718	1,353,780	1,414,498	46,709	1,240,898	1,287,607
Denmark . .	Copenhagen . .	246,584	2,406,824	2,652,858	261,837	2,511,941	2,773,778
Germany . .	Hamburg . .	465,842	7,157,756	7,623,098	409,525	7,410,719	7,820,244
Holland . .	Rotterdam . .	154,366	5,796,080	5,950,446	181,430	5,847,583	6,029,013
Belgium . .	Antwerp . .	290,112	7,141,683	7,431,795	280,460	8,003,068	8,273,528
France . .	Marseilles . .	132,992	4,803,053	4,936,045	110,140	4,884,913	4,995,053
	Havre . .	141,373	2,156,082	2,297,455	132,946	2,114,954	2,247,900
Portugal † . .	Lisbon . .	73,296	3,734,620	3,807,915	65,007	4,108,708	4,163,710
	Funchal . .	12,623	3,472,322	3,484,945	17,553	4,497,419	4,515,072
Spain ¶ . .	Bilbao . .	3,861	2,164,321	2,168,182	4,158	2,193,142	2,197,600
	Barcelona . .	59,603	1,755,159	1,814,762	63,196	1,796,463	1,859,659
Italy ¶ . .	Genoa . .	158,023	4,345,867	4,503,895	140,968	4,771,540	4,912,308
	Naples . .	19,010	2,921,922	2,940,932	17,360	3,449,171	3,466,531
Austria . .	Trieste . .	76,365	1,575,496	1,651,860	76,733	1,750,199	1,826,932
Egypt . .	Alexandria . .	158,042	2,403,217	2,561,259	157,133	2,476,569	2,633,702
United States (Years ended 30th June)	New York . .	538,223	3,143,050	3,679,273	484,096	3,498,672	3,982,767
	Boston & Charlestown	100,994	2,396,447	2,497,441	135,254	2,275,076	2,411,230
	Philadelphia . .	115,779	1,307,623	1,923,402	157,783	1,768,858	1,926,641
	Baltimore . .	45,146	1,602,081	1,647,177	46,527	1,363,943	1,410,469
	New Orleans . .	47,698	1,810,330	1,858,078	84,037	1,668,136	1,752,173
Uruguay . .	Monte Video . .	83,469	2,480,982	2,564,451			
Argentina . .	Buenos Ayres . .	468,951	2,350,183	3,319,134	440,339	2,948,915	3,389,254
China . .	Shanghai . .	*	*	2,738,675‡	*	*	3,136,250‡
	Canton . .	*	*	1,335,008‡	*	*	1,521,708‡
United Kingdom	London . .	773,323	9,214,430	9,992,753	665,126	9,513,397	10,179,023
	Liverpool . .	273,493	6,186,660	6,465,153	243,498	6,599,702	6,843,200
	Cardiff . .	283,296	4,670,684	4,953,980	217,079	4,471,009	4,688,088

* Information not available.

¶ These particulars include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign Trade) calling at several ports

‡ Practically all Steam Vessels

SHIPPIN

ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the undermentioned PORTS.

CLEARANCES.						PORT, or CUSTOMS DISTRICT.	COUNTRIES.
1901.			1902.				
Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.		
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
57,084	1,345,363	1,402,447	50,449	1,222,410	1,272,859	St. Petersburg - -	Russia.
264,492	2,390,584	2,645,076	259,115	2,521,055	2,780,170	Copenhagen - -	Denmark.
495,418	7,176,520	7,671,938	458,117	7,494,961	7,953,078	Hamburg - - -	Germany.
152,675	5,581,088	5,733,763	140,827	5,623,546	5,764,373	Rotterdam - - -	Holland.
294,807	7,241,319	7,536,126	269,257	8,078,326	8,347,483	Antwerp - - -	Belgium.
151,459	5,117,181	5,268,640	123,818	5,249,398	5,373,211	Marseilles - - -	France.
134,535	2,153,246	2,287,831	145,898	2,177,425	2,323,323	Havre - - -	
65,991	3,695,748	3,761,739	59,506	3,997,512	4,057,018	Lisbon - - -	Portugal. †
12,645	3,451,279	3,463,924	17,774	4,486,694	4,504,468	Funchal - - -	
1,724	2,095,320	2,097,044	1,744	2,197,775	2,199,519	Bilbao - - -	Spain. ¶
31,462	1,231,658	1,263,120	31,583	1,226,333	1,257,916	Barcelona - - -	
130,137	4,173,948	4,309,075	102,382	4,560,953	4,663,340	Genoa - - -	Italy. ¶
8,220	2,390,410	2,398,630	3,774	3,462,315	3,466,089	Naples - - -	
79,466	1,573,459	1,652,925	73,057	1,729,940	1,802,997	Trieste - - -	Austria.
154,823	2,394,912	2,549,735	154,663	2,486,376	2,641,039	Alexandria - - -	Egypt.
521,207	7,597,220	8,118,427	462,692	7,952,599	8,415,291	New York - - -	United States (years ended 30th June).
112,056	2,123,261	2,240,317	143,212	1,939,343	2,082,555	Boston & Charlestown	
174,845	1,330,077	2,004,922	163,601	1,776,686	1,945,287	Philadelphia - -	
79,665	1,673,908	1,753,573	40,297	1,312,576	1,352,373	Baltimore - - -	
40,213	1,908,021	1,948,234	30,966	1,376,546	1,907,412	New Orleans - -	Uruguay.
79,736	2,349,490	2,429,226				Monte Video - -	
401,092	2,494,981	2,896,073	383,243	2,720,960	3,104,208	Buenos Ayres - -	Argentina.
*	*	2,460,896†	*	*	2,856,412†	Shanghai - - -	China.
*	*	1,520,215†	*	*	1,732,963†	Canton - - -	
631,477	6,651,415	7,282,892	567,230	6,317,355	7,386,085	London - - -	United Kingdom.
365,139	5,965,883	6,171,072	253,538	6,060,976	6,314,514	Liverpool - - -	
530,118	7,253,969	7,783,077	372,981	7,496,625	7,868,556	Cardiff - - -	

† Includes the "grand cabotage."

in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russia:—								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	346,475,000	395,091,000	438,444,000	457,712,000	502,784,000
	"	"	"	11,949,000	15,836,000	18,879,000	20,880,000	20,451,000
	"	"	"	45,456,000	52,619,000	52,249,000	59,916,000	66,575,000
Total†				403,880,000	463,546,000	509,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000
European Frontier To Finland Asiatic Frontier	Exports	Special	Roubles	335,896,000	505,895,000	580,357,000	592,963,000	593,708,000
	"	"	"	21,008,000	18,523,000	15,308,000	15,514,000	17,655,000
	"	"	"	68,586,000	74,787,000	73,083,000	80,605,000	77,202,000
Total				475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000
Finland								
{	Imports		Marks	145,600,000	126,200,000	138,700,000	150,800,000	172,600,000
	Exports		"	93,700,000	114,800,000	136,000,000	142,900,000	158,900,000
{	Imports	General	Kroner	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000
	"	Special	"	192,342,000	195,201,000	198,023,000	213,438,000	230,202,000
	Exports	General	"	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,965,000	137,280,000	147,771,000
{	"	Special	"	118,883,000	126,719,000	124,081,000	123,408,000	137,756,000
	Imports	Special	Kroner	359,029,000	331,806,000	344,923,000	343,350,000	356,900,000
	Exports	"	"	323,352,000	327,675,000	308,432,000	311,374,000	340,219,000
{	Imports	General	Kroner	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000	364,089,000	383,937,000
	"	Special	"	280,400,000	233,500,000	307,000,000	311,869,000	318,635,000
	Exports	General	"	252,319,000	235,118,000	263,665,000	263,894,000	283,879,000
{	"	Special	"	308,200,000	198,300,000	221,700,000	216,724,000	218,573,000
{	Imports	General†	Marks	4,259,500,000	4,310,900,000	4,205,000,000	4,433,000,000	4,637,900,000
	"	Special††	"	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,968,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000
	Exports	General†	"	3,281,000,000	3,401,500,000	3,259,900,000	3,662,300,000	3,913,200,000
	"	Special††	"	2,964,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000
{	Imports	Special	Gulden	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,181,000	1,438,680,000	1,623,577,000
	Exports	"	"	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000
{	Imports	General	Francs	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000	2,703,081,000	2,904,948,000	3,087,372,000
	"	Special	"	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,408,000	1,776,732,000
	Exports	General	"	2,644,323,000	2,590,282,000	2,424,560,000	2,604,863,000	2,720,802,000
{	"	Special	"	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,696,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000
{	Imports	General	Francs	5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000	4,794,900,000	4,919,800,000	4,923,900,000
	"	Special	"	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,800,000
	Exports	General	"	4,551,300,000	4,325,400,000	4,124,600,000	4,589,300,000	4,583,800,000
	"	Special	"	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,073,100,000	3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000
{	Imports	General	Francs	1,411,846,000	1,365,589,000	1,347,954,000	1,454,496,000	1,507,093,000
	"	Special	"	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	890,120,000	1,061,832,000
	Exports	General	"	1,191,380,000	1,185,434,000	1,140,798,000	1,175,991,000	1,184,066,000
{	"	Special	"	688,020,000	695,147,000	673,004,000	704,423,000	738,661,000
{	Imports	General	Milreis	42,372,000	50,384,000	48,082,000	50,936,000	49,585,000
	"	Special	"	30,829,000	38,307,000	36,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000
	Exports	General	"	36,174,000	35,485,000	36,339,000	38,066,000	36,193,000
	"	Special	"	24,681,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000
{	Imports	General	Peetas	850,581,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	833,495,000	909,599,000
	"	Special	"	794,976,000	715,234,000	753,716,000	768,664,000	842,432,000
	Exports	General	"	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000	804,962,000	1,023,252,000
	"	Special	"	708,966,000	660,249,000	623,430,000	754,292,000	963,196,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

† Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

† Including through Transit Trade, but including the total "Veredelungsverkehr;" including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency.)

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS
EXPORTS

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—
480,765,000	530,312,000	562,713,000	536,757,000	496,845,000		Roubles Special Imports† { Russia:— European Frontier. From Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
19,069,000	20,687,000	20,229,000	21,904,000	23,499,000		" " "
60,164,000	66,510,000	67,538,000	67,714,000	73,081,000		" " "
559,998,000	617,459,000	650,480,000	626,375,000	593,425,000		Total.†
632,866,000	628,996,000	510,762,000	568,462,000	607,667,000		Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier. To Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
30,432,000	33,284,000	35,116,000	41,084,000	38,606,000		" " "
63,326,000	70,413,000	81,106,000	106,982,000	115,217,000		" " "
726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	716,418,000	761,583,000		Total.
202,500,000	237,000,000	251,000,000	270,800,000	215,600,000	234,100,000	Marks Imports } Finland.
163,700,000	180,000,000	184,900,000	197,700,000	186,800,000	202,700,000	" Exports }
263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,663,000	287,244,000	290,221,000	Kroner General Imports { Norway.
255,700,000	272,802,000	301,130,000	300,452,000	276,823,000	279,853,000	" Special " }
167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	165,106,000	130,842,000	" General Exports }
159,679,000	151,472,000	150,082,000	162,745,000	154,635,000	170,474,000	" Special " }
398,883,000	446,271,000	508,116,000	525,556,000	459,679,000	502,252,000	Kroner Special Imports { Sweden.
358,166,000	344,900,000	358,158,000	391,312,000	353,492,000	392,366,000	" " Exports }
416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,808,000	512,787,000	564,735,000	Kroner General Imports { Denmark.
325,908,000	367,323,000	399,763,000	416,174,000	396,908,000	435,544,000	" Special " }
328,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	408,566,000	448,540,000	" General Exports }
243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	292,127,000	319,887,000	" Special " }
4,991,500,000	5,388,000,000	5,827,100,000	6,123,700,000	5,727,100,000	5,918,700,000	Marks †General Imports { German Empire (Zollge- biet).
4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,600,000	5,421,200,000	5,681,000,000	" †Special " }
3,955,700,000	4,057,200,000	4,512,500,000	4,960,200,000	4,744,000,000	4,995,800,000	" †General Exports }
3,636,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	4,431,400,000	4,677,800,000	" †Special " }
1,683,961,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,379,600	1,950,608,000	2,029,371,000	2,158,010,000	Gulden Special Imports { Holland.
1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	1,730,039,000	1,823,871,000	" " Exports }
3,145,880,000	3,279,048,000	3,654,300,000	3,594,425,000	3,640,646,000	3,939,578,000	Francs General Imports { Belgium. §§
1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	2,280,243,000	2,215,753,000	2,220,992,000	2,380,683,000	" Special " }
2,896,272,000	3,019,882,000	3,361,568,000	3,397,510,000	3,239,443,000	3,473,161,000	" General Exports }
1,639,372,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	1,922,884,000	1,828,232,000	1,925,490,000	" Special " }
5,187,500,000	5,582,600,000	5,848,000,000	5,988,600,000	5,806,200,000	5,698,600,000	Francs General Imports { France.
3,968,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,800,000	4,667,800,000	4,369,200,000	4,394,000,000	" Special " }
4,803,100,000	4,678,500,000	5,583,500,000	5,521,600,000	5,219,700,000	5,597,000,000	" General Exports }
3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	4,252,200,000	" Special " }
1,579,844,000	1,647,658,000	1,879,580,000	1,796,147,000	1,711,896,000	1,843,994,000	Francs General Imports { Switzerland.* §
1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,283,988,000	1,206,810,000	1,118,570,000	1,207,245,000	" Special " }
1,210,171,000	1,266,428,000	1,461,843,000	1,473,766,000	1,454,849,000	1,552,661,000	" General Exports }
747,436,000	781,423,000	866,667,000	884,899,000	863,116,000	916,916,000	" Special " }
50,630,000	63,083,000	66,932,000	75,825,000	73,298,000	69,899,000	Milreis General Imports { Portugal.
40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	57,823,000	55,597,000	" Special " }
37,516,000	45,600,000	45,066,000	47,031,000	43,756,000	42,737,000	" General Exports }
27,311,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	30,931,000	28,282,000	28,435,000	" Special " }
909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	943,401,000	921,615,000	Pesetas General Imports { Spain.*
851,457,000	661,591,000	989,827,000	944,517,000	908,675,000	886,827,000	" Special " }
1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	850,636,000	" General Exports }
1,027,765,000	866,356,000	815,060,000	793,973,000	757,089,000	813,679,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 48 and 50.

§ The figures for the Imports for 1891 and 1899 have been amended since the particulars for these years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

§§ Including Diamonds in 1897 and after, see Notes, page 179.

|| See note (*) page 168.

IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE. No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS OF
EXPORTS. } (In the original

			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Italy†	Imports	General <i>Lire</i>	1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000	1,267,286,000	1,220,325,000
	"	Special "	1,173,392,000	1,191,223,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,233,000	1,180,173,000
	Exports	General "	1,009,653,000	1,012,926,000	1,064,290,000	1,116,406,000	1,152,391,000
	"	Special "	968,187,000	964,183,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000	1,062,096,000
Austria-Hungary	Imports	Special <i>Kronen</i>	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000	1,444,996,000	1,411,575,000
	Exports	" "	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,483,620,000	1,543,008,000
Greece*	Imports	General <i>Drachmas</i>	116,042,000	97,943,000	119,083,000	118,160,000	124,913,000
	"	Special "	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,969,000	109,610,000	116,276,000
	Exports	General "	85,965,000	94,849,000	80,335,000	74,613,000	73,298,000
	"	Special "	82,261,000	88,084,000	74,291,000	72,183,000	72,477,000
Bulgaria	Imports	General <i>Lev</i>	77,303,000	90,863,000	99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000
	Exports	" "	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	77,693,000	108,740,000
Servia	Imports	General <i>Dinars</i>	37,070,000	40,923,000	34,881,000	28,240,000	33,448,000
	Exports	" "	46,452,000	48,910,000	46,023,000	43,390,000	53,396,000
Roumania	Imports	General <i>Lei</i>	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000
	Exports	" "	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000	265,043,000	324,067,000
Turkey††	Imports	General <i>Piastres</i>	2,455,394,000	2,249,542,000	2,217,309,000	2,407,549,000	2,067,567,000
	Exports	" "	1,536,446,000	1,567,304,000	—	1,375,381,000	1,563,568,000
Egypt	Imports	Special <i>L. Egyptian</i>	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,296,000	8,390,000	9,329,000
	Exports	" "	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,682,000	13,232,000
United States (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	General <i>Dollars</i>	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,966,000	731,970,000	779,725,000
	"	Special "	813,601,000	844,465,000	636,614,000	731,162,000	769,694,000
	Exports	General "	1,080,278,000	847,665,000	892,141,000	807,533,000	882,607,000
	"	Special "	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	899,205,000	798,392,000	863,300,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	General <i>Dollars</i>	—	43,413,000	30,287,000	34,008,000	42,254,000
	Exports	General "	75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000	90,855,000	106,017,000
Costa Rica	Imports	General <i>Pesos Oro</i>	5,390,000	5,833,000	4,113,000	3,851,000	4,749,000
	Exports	" "	4,725,000	4,294,000	5,053,000	5,183,000	5,596,000
Peru	Imports	Special <i>Soles</i>	15,023,000	10,877,000	—	—	—
	Exports	" "	13,282,000	16,133,000	—	—	—
Chile*§§	Imports	General <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	88,307,000	77,665,000	72,886,000	83,867,000	68,465,000*
	"	Special "	78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000
	Exports	General "	66,949,000	76,675,000	75,338,000	76,244,000	78,199,000
	"	Special "	64,306,000	72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000
Uruguay§	Imports	Special <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	13,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,396,000	25,530,000
	Exports	" "	25,962,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	30,408,000
Argentine Republic ‡†	Imports	Special <i>Pesos Oro</i>	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000	112,164,000
	Exports	" "	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000	116,302,000
Paraguay §	Imports	Special <i>Pesos</i>	2,487,000	No information.			
	Exports	" "	1,858,000				
China‡	Imports	General <i>Haitkwon Taels*</i>	137,423,000	153,327,000	165,646,000	179,947,000	211,623,000
	"	Special "	135,101,000	151,863,000	162,103,000	171,697,000	202,590,000
	Exports	General "	104,906,000	113,596,000	131,648,000	151,543,000	140,115,000
	"	Special "	102,584,000	116,632,000	123,105,000	143,293,000	131,081,000
Japan	Imports	General <i>Yen‡‡</i>	71,326,000	83,257,000	117,432,000	129,261,000	180,306,000
	"	Special "	71,277,000	83,188,000	117,371,000	129,083,000	180,080,000
	Exports	General "	91,108,000	89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000	129,245,000
	"	Special "	90,406,000	88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000	127,890,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including Silver Bullion

‡ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the general and special trade. From and after 1895, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

¶ The peso fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken as equivalent to 2s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.			
1,804,986,000	1,541,224,000	1,638,848,000	1,842,119,000	1,748,960,000	1,808,728,000	Lire	General	Imports
1,191,599,000	1,412,336,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,489,000	1,775,748,000	"	Special	"
1,205,122,000	1,331,458,000	1,568,708,000	1,481,180,000	1,399,980,000	1,500,406,000	"	General	Exports
1,091,734,000	1,308,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,333,246,000	1,374,458,000	1,472,421,000	"	Special	"
1,510,520,000	1,639,602,000	1,608,870,000	1,696,358,000	1,652,642,000	1,720,335,000	Kronen	Special	Imports
1,532,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,661,592,000	1,942,008,000	1,885,457,000	1,913,598,000	"	"	Exports
180,331,000	168,621,000	—	—	—	—	Drachmas	General	Imports
116,363,000	153,219,000	181,259,000	131,386,000	140,506,000	137,229,000	"	Special	"
85,625,000	94,270,000	—	—	—	—	"	General	Exports
81,709,000	88,222,000	96,808,000	102,789,000	98,964,000	79,663,000	"	Special	"
83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	71,246,000	Leu	General	Imports
59,791,000	66,587,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	82,770,000	103,685,000	"	"	Exports
45,314,000	41,102,000	46,429,000	54,027,000	43,835,000	44,821,000	Dinars	General	Imports
55,940,000	56,991,000	65,744,000	66,522,000	65,686,000	72,124,000	"	"	Exports
355,733,000	399,908,000	333,368,000	318,986,000	292,436,000	233,345,000	Lei	General	Imports
324,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	353,831,000	374,819,000	"	"	Exports
2,135,971,000	2,343,404,000	2,662,125,000	2,449,654,000	—	—	Piastres	General	Imports
1,542,346,000	1,474,450,000	1,342,544,000	1,559,141,000	—	—	"	"	Exports
10,604,000	11,083,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	14,815,000	L. Egyptian Special	"	Imports
12,321,000	11,905,000	15,351,000	15,767,000	15,780,000	17,617,000	"	"	Exports
764,780,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	908,321,000	Dollars	General	Imports
789,251,000	597,154,000	685,442,000	830,519,000	807,763,000	899,794,000	"	Special	"
1,050,994,000	1,231,482,000	1,227,023,000	1,394,483,000	1,487,765,000	1,381,719,000	"	General	Exports
1,082,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,208,931,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	1,385,482,000	"	Special	"
42,201,000	43,808,000	50,969,000	61,318,000	65,088,000	66,229,000	Dollars	General	Imports
111,346,000	128,978,000	138,478,000	150,066,000	148,069,000	159,903,000	"	"	Exports
5,461,000	4,259,000	4,884,000	6,334,000	4,411,000	4,874,000	Pesos Oro	General	Imports
5,669,000	5,659,000	4,980,000	6,321,000	5,798,000	5,661,000	"	"	Exports
—	19,227,000	21,330,000	23,172,000	27,582,000	24,232,000	Sol's	Special	Imports
—	25,942,000	30,840,000	42,778,000	38,733,000	35,456,000	"	"	Exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Pesos Puertes	General	Imports
65,503,000	102,262,000	106,980,000	122,533,000	139,301,000	132,645,000	"	Special	"
69,543,000	—	—	—	—	—	"	General	Exports
64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	173,060,000	186,880,000	"	Special	"
19,512,000	24,784,000	25,663,000	23,973,000	23,692,000	—	Pesos Puertes	Special	Imports
29,330,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	27,731,000	—	"	"	Exports
96,239,000	107,429,000	116,861,000	113,485,000	113,980,000	103,039,000	Pesos Oro	Special	Imports
101,169,000	132,329,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	179,487,000	"	"	Exports
2,303,000	—	—	—	—	—	Pesos	Special	Imports
1,966,000	—	—	—	—	—	"	"	Exports
212,235,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	232,139,000	277,140,000	325,546,000	Haitian Tael's**	General	Imports
202,329,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	266,303,000	315,364,000	"	Special	"
172,908,000	168,303,000	204,792,000	170,056,000	178,494,000	224,364,000	"	General	Exports
163,501,000	159,087,000	195,785,000	158,997,000	169,657,000	214,182,000	"	Special	"
231,990,000	294,381,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	268,626,000	231,332,000	Yen††	General	Imports
231,776,000	296,723,000	234,061,000	299,958,000	268,194,000	231,388,000	"	Special	"
175,894,000	178,681,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	269,404,000	279,857,000	"	General	Exports
174,125,000	175,687,000	223,931,000	210,613,000	257,634,000	269,342,000	"	Special	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† See Note (††) on page 125.

†† Years ending February 28th.

¶¶ Imports are stated in Gold dollars equal to 4s Exports in Silver dollars equal to 2s.

‡ Including Formosa from and after 1898.

20b.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 48 and 50.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 156.

§ See in Orig.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, p. 160.

¶¶ Exports in Silver dollars equal to 2s.

* Exclusive of articles mainly for Government use and for Foreign Legations.

D

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	{ Imports	Special	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,967,000	53,861,000	53,961,000
	{ Exports	"	47,558,000	50,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000	68,857,000
Finland	{ Imports		5,824,000	5,048,000	5,548,000	6,012,000	6,904,000
	{ Exports		3,748,000	4,592,000	5,440,000	5,716,000	6,354,000
Norway	{ Imports	General	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,251,000	12,345,000
	{ " "	Special	10,086,000	10,844,000	11,001,000	11,387,000	12,789,000
	{ Exports	General	7,027,000	7,580,000	7,333,000	7,627,000	8,309,000
	{ " "	Special	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000	7,124,000	7,353,000
Sweden	{ Imports	Special	19,946,000	18,422,000	19,163,000	19,075,000	19,323,000
	{ Exports	"	18,242,000	18,304,000	16,580,000	17,239,000	18,901,000
Denmark	{ Imports	General	18,080,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000	21,330,000
	{ " "	Special	15,578,000	15,750,000	17,066,000	17,336,000	17,702,000
	{ Exports	General	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,848,000	14,388,000	15,771,000
	{ " "	Special	11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000	12,040,000	12,143,000
German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).	{ Imports	† General	212,975,000	215,545,000	210,250,000	221,650,000	221,395,000
	{ " "	† Special	200,929,000	196,085,000	196,915,000	206,085,000	215,390,000
	{ Exports	† General	164,060,000	170,075,000	162,995,000	183,115,000	195,000,000
	{ " "	† Special	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000	176,255,000
Holland	{ Imports	Special	105,574,000	115,698,000	120,598,000	119,800,000	125,715,000
	{ Exports	"	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,708,000	98,061,000	111,390,000
Belgium ††	{ Imports	General	112,707,000	112,428,000	108,123,000	116,198,000	121,695,000
	{ " "	Special	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,282,000	67,216,000	71,069,000
	{ Exports	General	105,773,000	108,610,000	96,982,000	104,195,000	108,812,000
	{ " "	Special	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000
France	{ Imports	General	205,498,000	196,080,000	191,796,000	196,784,000	197,152,000
	{ " "	Special	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000
	{ Exports	General	182,062,000	173,056,000	164,964,000	183,572,000	183,744,000
	{ " "	Special	123,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	124,962,000	126,096,000
Switzerland *§	{ Imports	General	56,474,000	54,624,000	53,918,000	53,180,000	60,284,000
	{ " "	Special	36,508,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	39,205,000	42,472,000
	{ Exports	General	47,655,000	47,417,000	45,632,000	47,040,000	47,393,000
	{ " "	Special	27,521,000	27,306,000	26,920,000	23,177,000	29,546,000
Portugal	{ Imports	General	9,534,000	11,336,000	10,818,000	11,461,000	11,157,000
	{ " "	Special	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,594,000
	{ Exports	General	8,139,000	7,964,000	8,176,000	8,563,000	8,143,000
	{ " "	Special	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000	5,381,000
Spain*	{ Imports	General	24,021,000	20,330,000	22,192,000	23,540,000	26,384,000
	{ " "	Special	31,799,000	23,609,000	20,149,000	20,746,000	22,699,000
	{ Exports	General	20,380,000	23,383,000	26,915,000	22,198,000	40,390,000
	{ " "	Special	23,359,000	26,410,000	25,137,000	20,172,000	23,727,000
Italy†	{ Imports	General	48,994,000	49,639,000	46,097,000	50,691,000	51,212,000
	{ " "	Special	46,396,000	47,649,000	43,736,000	47,492,000	47,207,000
	{ Exports	General	40,336,000	40,557,000	43,371,000	44,654,000	46,090,000
	{ " "	Special	23,327,000	23,593,000	41,060,000	41,508,000	42,084,630

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Currency.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
59,111,000	65,178,000	68,682,000	66,117,000	62,639,000	—	Special Imports } Russian Em-
76,699,000	77,833,000	66,182,000	75,622,000	80,399,000	—	Special Exports } pire.
8,100,000	9,490,000	10,040,000	10,832,000	8,624,000	9,364,000	Imports } Finland.
6,723,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	7,908,000	7,476,000	8,108,000	Exports }
14,651,000	15,665,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	15,968,000	16,123,000	General Imports }
14,206,000	15,123,000	16,729,000	16,692,000	15,879,000	15,547,000	Special " }
9,316,000	8,853,000	8,856,000	9,608,000	9,173,000	10,047,000	General Exports } Norway
8,871,000	8,415,000	8,235,000	9,041,000	8,594,000	9,471,000	Special " }
22,160,000	24,798,000	27,961,000	29,198,000	26,538,000	27,908,000	Special Imports }
19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	19,638,000	21,798,000	Special Exports } Sweden
23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	28,488,000	31,374,000	General Imports }
18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	23,121,000	22,050,000	24,197,000	Special " }
18,232,000	18,181,000	20,251,000	21,895,000	22,698,000	24,919,000	General Exports } Denmark.
18,526,000	18,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	16,229,000	17,771,000	Special " }
249,575,000	299,300,000	291,355,000	306,435,000	296,350,000	295,935,000	General Imports }
234,085,000	254,080,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	271,060,000	281,550,000	Special " }
197,785,000	202,360,000	225,625,000	248,010,000	237,200,000	249,790,000	General Exports }
181,750,000	187,890,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	221,570,000	233,890,000	Special " }
140,322,000	146,924,000	158,267,000	162,550,000	169,114,000	179,824,000	Special Imports }
123,255,000	126,123,000	130,605,000	140,979,000	144,170,000	151,969,000	Special Exports }
125,833,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	148,777,000	145,623,000	157,533,000	General Imports }
74,920,000	81,789,000	90,410,000	88,630,000	88,840,000	95,227,000	Special " }
115,811,000	120,795,000	134,063,000	131,900,000	129,573,000	133,926,000	General Exports }
65,055,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	76,915,000	73,129,000	77,020,000	Special " }
205,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	239,544,000	234,248,000	227,944,000	General Imports }
158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	175,760,000	Special " }
192,124,000	186,940,000	221,340,000	220,864,000	208,788,000	223,880,000	General Exports }
143,920,000	140,436,000	168,104,000	164,343,000	160,516,000	170,068,000	Special " }
63,194,000	65,908,000	75,181,000	71,846,000	68,476,000	73,780,000	General Imports }
44,573,000	46,170,000	51,390,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	48,290,000	Special " }
48,407,000	50,867,000	58,474,000	58,961,000	58,194,000	62,118,000	General Exports }
29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	36,677,000	Special " }
11,392,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	17,061,000	16,492,000	15,727,000	General Imports }
9,096,000	10,996,000	11,394,000	12,438,000	13,010,000	12,509,000	Special " }
8,441,000	10,260,000	10,146,000	10,582,000	9,845,000	9,616,000	General Exports }
6,145,000	7,008,000	6,481,000	6,969,000	6,363,000	6,398,000	Special " }
36,332,000	23,983,000	41,316,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	36,965,000	General Imports }
34,068,000	36,464,000	39,598,000	37,781,000	36,347,000	35,473,000	Special " }
43,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	34,025,000	General Exports }
41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	31,759,000	30,284,000	32,547,000	Special " }
52,199,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	73,725,000	69,758,000	72,149,000	General Imports }
47,664,000	56,583,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	71,030,000	Special " }
48,305,000	53,258,000	62,548,000	59,245,000	55,997,000	60,016,000	General Exports }
48,699,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	54,978,000	58,897,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

"Veredelungsverkehr": Including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 45.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

‡‡ Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 179. † See Note (*) page 168.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

— — —		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports Special Exports "	51,881,000 60,227,000	55,892,000 67,180,000	58,233,000 66,290,000	60,208,000 61,818,000	58,816,000 64,500,000
Greece*	{ Imports † General " Special Exports General " Special	4,642,000 4,772,000 3,439,000 3,290,000	3,918,000 3,650,000 3,794,000 3,521,000	4,764,000 4,398,000 3,213,000 2,972,000	4,798,000 4,384,000 2,985,000 2,887,000	4,907,000 4,051,000 2,982,000 2,890,000
Bulgaria -	{ Imports General Exports "	3,092,000 2,986,000	3,635,000 3,659,000	3,969,000 2,914,000	2,761,000 3,107,000	3,061,000 4,260,000
Servia -	{ Imports General Exports "	1,483,000 1,858,000	1,637,000 1,964,000	1,396,000 1,841,000	1,120,000 1,784,000	1,332,000 2,125,000
Roumania -	{ Imports General Exports "	15,220,000 11,415,090	17,220,000 14,826,000	16,886,000 11,768,000	12,183,000 10,602,000	12,517,000 12,982,000
Turkey †	{ Imports General Exports "	22,098,000 13,323,000	20,246,000 14,015,000	19,966,000 —	21,668,000 12,373,000	18,518,000 12,981,000
Egypt -	{ Imports Special Exports "	9,323,000 13,688,000	8,946,000 13,123,000	9,507,000 12,203,000	8,606,000 12,961,000	10,085,000 13,577,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports General " Special Exports General " Special	172,375,000 169,500,000 214,641,000 211,611,000	180,500,000 175,923,000 176,597,000 173,181,000	183,457,000 182,625,000 186,863,000 181,084,000	182,494,000 182,325,000 183,237,000 185,290,000	162,443,000 158,270,000 183,876,000 179,333,000
Mexico*(Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports General Exports "	— 7,547,000	8,061,000 8,761,000	6,067,000 7,934,000	6,901,000 9,086,000	8,451,000 10,502,000
Costa Rica -	{ Imports General Exports "	982,000 817,000	1,009,000 743,000	711,000 874,000	666,000 897,000	821,000 968,000
Peru -	{ Imports Special Exports "	3,004,000 2,656,000	2,175,000 3,027,000	— —	— —	— —
Chile*†	{ Imports General " Special Exports General " Special	13,966,000 12,350,000 10,800,000 10,166,000	12,297,000 10,804,000 11,982,000 11,439,000	11,540,000 8,627,000 11,929,000 11,408,000	12,277,000 10,968,000 12,072,000 11,546,000	10,840,000 11,730,000 12,382,000 11,774,000
Uruguay †	{ Imports Special Exports "	3,384,000 5,407,000	4,098,000 5,767,000	4,958,000 6,975,000	5,289,000 6,790,000	5,319,000 6,334,000
Argentine Republic.†**	{ Imports Special Exports "	18,296,000 22,674,000	19,245,000 18,818,000	18,568,000 20,338,000	19,019,000 24,014,000	22,433,000 23,360,000
Paraguay †	{ Imports Special Exports "	497,000 872,000	— —	— —	— —	— —
China §	{ Imports General " Special Exports General " Special	29,918,000 29,413,000 22,839,000 22,333,000	30,186,000 29,800,000 23,849,000 22,962,000	26,436,000 25,919,000 21,060,000 20,483,000	29,429,000 29,080,000 24,784,000 23,434,000	25,270,000 23,765,000 23,352,000 21,847,600
Japan †	{ Imports General " Special Exports General " Special	10,253,000 10,246,000 13,096,000 12,996,000	11,290,000 11,281,000 11,476,000 11,378,000	12,336,000 12,324,000 11,391,000 11,778,000	12,636,000 12,607,000 14,343,000 14,230,000	19,533,000 19,509,000 14,002,000 13,854,000
United dom	{ Imports General Exports Special " Special	423,794,000 291,640,000 227,216,000	404,689,000 277,188,000 218,260,000	408,345,000 273,786,000 216,006,000	416,690,000 285,832,000 226,123,000	441,809,000 296,378,000 240,146,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ See Note (††) on page 128.

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the General and

** Including Silver Bullion.

MERCHANDISE (IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.)

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.

Currency)—continued.

1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
62,983,000 62,854,000	62,817,000 67,202,000	67,086,000 77,506,000	70,682,000 80,917,000	68,880,000 78,661,000	71,681,000 79,783,000	Special Imports } Austria. " Exports } Hungary.
5,212,000 4,655,000 3,425,000 3,208,000	6,745,000 6,129,000 3,771,000 3,529,000	— 5,280,000 — 3,752,000	— 5,255,000 — 4,110,000	— 5,620,000 — 3,760,000	— 5,489,000 — 3,187,000	General Imports } Special " } Greece.* General Exports } Special " }
2,260,000 2,292,000	2,209,000 2,261,000	2,407,000 2,129,000	1,854,000 2,159,000	2,202,000 3,311,000	2,260,000 4,147,000	General Imports } Bulgaria. " Exports }
1,812,000 2,238,000	1,644,000 2,220,000	1,267,000 2,220,000	2,161,000 2,661,000	1,753,000 2,627,000	1,793,000 2,885,000	General Imports } Servia. " Exports }
14,221,000 3,967,000	15,596,000 11,227,000	12,231,000 5,965,000	8,679,000 11,200,000	11,697,000 14,183,000	11,234,000 14,998,000	General Imports } Roumania. " Exports }
19,224,000 12,886,000	21,091,000 12,270,000	22,266,000 12,082,000	22,047,000 14,082,000	— —	— —	General Imports } Turkey. † " Exports }
10,880,000 12,642,000	11,220,000 12,112,000	11,740,000 15,751,000	14,479,000 17,204,000	15,642,000 16,140,000	15,201,000 18,076,000	Special Imports } Egypt. " Exports }
159,219,000 164,427,000 218,967,000 214,002,000	122,244,000 122,234,000 226,559,000 222,144,000	145,229,000 142,200,000 225,530,000 250,519,000	177,071,000 178,025,000 220,517,000 225,576,000	171,494,000 168,284,000 208,961,000 204,268,000	182,192,000 187,457,000 227,858,000 222,292,000	General Imports } United States Special " } (Years ended General Exports } 30th June). Special " }
8,441,000 11,135,000	8,721,000 12,297,000	10,174,000 12,248,000	12,284,000 15,006,000	13,017,000 14,866,000	13,246,000 15,990,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years " Exports } ended 30th June).
944,000 979,000	728,000 979,000	829,000 862,000	1,095,000 1,028,000	768,000 1,002,000	842,000 979,000	General Imports } Costa Rica " Exports }
— —	1,280,000 2,294,000	2,122,000 2,064,000	2,517,000 4,273,000	2,758,000 3,873,000	3,422,000 3,546,000	Special Imports } Peru. " Exports }
10,271,000 11,011,000 10,253,000	7,670,000 — 12,605,000	7,969,000 — 12,223,000	9,640,000 — 12,578,000	10,443,000 — 13,024,000	9,943,000 — 14,016,000	General Imports } Chile. *† Special " } General Exports } Special " }
4,065,000 6,108,000	5,162,000 6,206,000	5,244,000 7,220,000	4,995,000 6,127,000	4,998,000 5,777,000	— —	Special Imports } Uruguay.† " Exports }
19,658,000 20,224,000	21,426,000 25,766,000	22,270,000 26,964,000	22,697,000 20,920,000	22,792,000 23,542,000	20,608,000 25,297,000	Special Imports } Argentine " Exports } Republic.†**
441,000 291,000	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	Special Imports } Paraguay.† " Exports }
21,614,000 20,212,000 26,726,000 24,255,000	21,569,000 20,226,000 24,267,000 22,244,000	41,206,000 29,250,000 20,226,000 29,470,000	24,476,000 22,790,000 26,264,000 24,073,000	41,065,000 29,756,000 26,449,000 25,122,000	42,321,000 40,997,000 29,167,000 27,844,000	General Imports } China.‡ Special " } General Exports } Special " }
22,512,000 26,500,000 17,224,000 17,264,000	29,247,000 29,720,000 18,106,000 17,208,000	22,798,000 22,781,000 22,915,000 22,704,000	20,501,000 20,412,000 21,799,000 21,254,000	27,236,000 27,192,000 27,315,000 26,121,000	28,575,000 28,520,000 28,374,000 27,206,000	General Imports } Japan †† Special " } General Exports } Special " }
451,029,000 294,174,000 224,220,000	470,545,000 294,014,000 229,259,000	425,625,000 329,525,000 264,492,000	522,075,000 354,274,000 291,192,000	521,920,000 247,264,000 220,022,000	523,291,000 349,239,000 223,424,000	General Imports } United King- " Exports } dom.

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 160.

‡ Years ending February 28th.

Special trade. For rates at which the Haidwan Tael has been converted see note, page 156.

†† Including Formosa from and after 12. 6.

No. 13.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Russian Empire - - - <i>‡‡ Roubles</i>	82,856,000	97,804,000	114,645,000	112,840,000	125,872,000	197,844,000
Finland - - - <i>Marks</i>	16,120,000	15,908,000	18,528,000	20,428,000	22,941,000	27,322,000
Norway - - - <i>Kroner</i>	19,284,000	19,251,000	20,123,000	20,602,000	22,121,080	26,798,000
Sweden - - - <i>Kronor</i>	26,591,000	26,223,000	27,221,000	28,747,000	41,563,000	42,226,000
Denmark - - - <i>Kroner</i>	22,220,000	24,077,000	22,947,000	22,720,000	26,226,000	22,316,000
German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) } (Years ended 31st March) } <i>Marks</i>	408,446,000	377,912,000	264,420,000	227,654,000	415,226,000	462,722,000
Holland - - - <i>Gulden</i>	5,765,000	5,222,000	5,222,000	6,774,000	8,420,000	8,574,000
Belgium - - - <i>Francs</i>	22,622,000	24,220,000	24,212,000	26,216,000	46,024,000	46,227,000
France - - - "	420,772,000	452,492,000	466,312,000	320,222,000	422,912,000	422,776,000
Switzerland - - - "	25,500,000	27,922,000	40,752,000	42,222,000	45,217,000	47,424,000
Portugal - - - <i>Milreis</i>	10,452,000	12,222,000	12,522,000	16,022,000	15,224,000	12,116,000
Spain - - - <i>Pesetas</i>	102,222,000	122,224,000	120,520,000	121,222,000	120,227,000	106,277,000
Italy - - - <i>Lire</i>	222,012,000	222,222,000	206,222,000	222,042,000	222,222,000	222,222,000
Austria-Hungary - - <i>Kronen</i>	24,522,000	22,222,000	104,242,000	106,020,000	104,274,000	122,022,000
Greece - - - <i>Drachmas</i>	22,724,000	22,204,000	27,222,000	22,107,000	27,242,000	26,222,000
Bulgaria - - - <i>Lev</i>	7,112,000	9,222,000	9,722,000	9,022,000	10,120,000	12,202,000
Servia - - - <i>Dinars</i>	2,220,000	2,522,000	4,107,000	2,227,000	2,222,000	4,122,000
Roumania - - - <i>Lei</i>	22,422,000	24,422,000	22,222,000	22,222,000	22,210,000	22,270,000
Turkey - - - <i>Piastres</i>	—	—	—	175,217,000	150,447,000	—
Egypt - - - <i>L. Egyptian</i>	1,217,000	1,412,000	1,222,000	1,522,000	1,742,000	1,242,000
United States (Years ended 30th June) } <i>Dollars</i>	174,124,000	122,144,000	122,522,000	142,451,000	157,012,000	172,720,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) } "	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica - - - <i>Pesos Oro</i>	1,227,000	1,542,000	1,222,000	1,721,000	2,227,000	2,222,000
Venezuela - - - <i>Bolivares</i>	22,277,000	22,272,000	27,242,000	—	—	—
Peru - - - <i>Soles</i>	5,222,000	2,221,000	2,111,000	4,175,000	5,222,000	5,222,000
Chile - - - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	122,220,000	20,422,000	17,154,000	22,274,000	24,422,000	24,712,000
Uruguay - - - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	7,420,000	7,752,000	2,227,000	2,022,000	2,727,000	7,172,000
Argentine Republic - <i>Pesos Oro</i>	24,274,000	27,221,000	22,112,000	24,227,000	22,244,000	25,172,000
China - - - <i>Haitken Taels*</i>	6,722,000	6,202,000	6,542,000	6,040,000	7,270,000	7,572,000
Japan - - - <i>Yen†</i>	2,742,000	2,022,000	2,507,000	4,222,000	5,222,000	5,717,000

NOTE.—For table of English
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES
* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 152.
†† Gold Roubles prior to 1897.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—	
222,922,000	222,568,000	204,987,000	221,477,000	—	Roubles ††	Russian Empire.
31,520,000	30,782,000	32,412,000	27,550,000	27,908,000	Marks	Finland.
32,142,000	26,645,000	32,065,000	24,908,000	21,685,000	Kroner	Norway.
51,362,000	50,410,000	56,821,000	48,780,000	54,961,000	Kronor	Sweden.
30,714,000	31,590,000	30,977,000	30,265,000	31,682,000	Kroner	Denmark.
472,016,000	505,489,000	494,095,000	492,910,000	522,832,000	Marks	{ German Empire (Zoll- gebiet) (Years ended 31st March).
8,770,000	9,172,000	9,682,000	9,935,000	10,122,000	Gulden	Holland.
45,460,000	49,097,000	51,182,000	50,591,000	49,132,000	Francs	Belgium.
476,416,000	441,267,000	427,782,000	382,217,000	381,126,000	"	France.
48,314,000	50,579,000	47,492,000	45,945,000	49,848,000	"	Switzerland
11,802,000	14,782,000	15,514,000	14,690,000	12,752,000	Milreis	Portugal.
69,290,000	122,556,000	147,123,000	142,065,000	122,669,000	Peetas	Spain.
218,324,000	224,558,000	222,122,000	246,239,000	242,024,000	Lire	Italy.
122,220,000	112,652,000	100,619,000	102,055,000	102,424,000	Kronen	Austria-Hungary.
34,427,000	32,296,000	30,709,000	32,570,000	32,622,000	Drachmas	Greece.
11,259,000	9,624,000	8,075,000	10,421,000	10,224,000	Lev	Bulgaria.
4,142,000	4,272,000	2,980,000	2,961,000	4,572,000	Dinars	Servia.
32,674,000	27,458,000	16,096,000	22,960,000	26,651,000	Lei	Roumania.
—	—	—	—	—	Piastres	Turkey.
1,915,000	1,924,000	2,241,000	2,296,000	—	L. Egyptian	Egypt.
145,422,000	202,072,000	229,261,000	222,555,000	251,452,000	Dollars	{ United States (Years ended 30th June).
21,012,000	26,444,000	27,697,000	26,255,000	26,201,000	"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,254,000	1,242,000	1,252,000	1,222,000	—	Pesos Oro	Costa Rica.
—	—	—	—	—	Bolivares	Venezuela.
6,298,000	5,525,000‡	6,070,000‡	7,429,000‡	6,747,000‡	Soles	Peru.
21,270,000	21,290,000	22,222,000	27,272,000	25,122,000	Pesos Fuertes	Chile.
8,567,000	8,677,000	8,214,000	8,242,000	—	Pesos Fuertes	Uruguay.
26,792,000	26,612,000	26,277,000	22,429,000	21,022,000	Pesos Oro	Argentine Republic.
7,224,000	8,427,000	7,249,000	8,557,000	12,222,000	Hakwan Taels*	China.
6,201,000	14,420,000	17,227,000	15,692,000	15,762,000	Yen†	Japan.†

equivalents, see pages 54 and 55.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 160.

‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

§ Exclusive of Imports Duties collected at the port of Iquitos.

No. 14.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	18,119,000	18,406,000	18,152,000	18,096,000	19,930,000	20,883,000
Finland	645,000	619,000	741,000	819,000	968,000	1,085,000
Norway	1,077,000	1,068,000	1,118,000	1,144,000	1,285,000	1,488,000
Sweden	2,083,000	2,021,000	2,104,000	2,153,000	2,309,000	2,385,000
Denmark	1,271,000	1,338,000	1,330,000	1,429,000	1,496,000	1,573,000
German Empire (<i>Sollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March)	20,322,000	18,896,000	18,221,000	19,333,000	20,770,000	22,190,000
Holland	480,000	486,000	498,000	584,000	703,000	715,000
Belgium	1,305,000	1,369,000	1,303,000	1,529,000	1,867,000	1,836,000
France	17,331,000	18,100,000	18,653,000	15,995,000	16,967,000	17,311,000
Switzerland	1,424,000	1,517,000	1,680,000	1,714,000	1,833,000	1,897,000
Portugal	2,353,000	2,124,000	3,045,000	3,613,000	3,448,000	2,951,000
Spain	4,120,000	5,133,000	5,222,000	4,252,000	4,811,000	4,215,000
Italy	3,881,000	9,080,000	8,238,000	9,222,000	9,433,000	8,836,000
Austria-Hungary	3,940,000	4,064,000	4,860,000	4,418,000	4,370,000	5,123,000
Greece	1,070,000	892,000	1,118,000	1,004,000	1,094,000	1,086,000
Bulgaria	285,000	363,000	389,000	361,000	405,000	552,000
Servia	95,000	144,000	164,000	117,000	131,000	168,000
Roumania	1,177,000	1,376,000	1,353,000	1,128,000	1,292,000	1,295,000
Turkey	—	—	—	1,581,000	1,354,000	—
Egypt	1,351,000	1,450,000	1,667,000	1,640,000	1,795,000	1,896,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	52,386,000	41,438,000	26,991,000	31,186,000	32,711,000	25,992,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	219,000	268,000	237,000	305,000	350,000	395,000
Venezuela	1,347,000	1,063,000	1,494,000	—	—	—
Peru	539,000	368,000	311,000	417,000	596,000	595,000
Chile	2,586,000	3,231,000	2,716,000	3,527,000	3,867,000	3,914,000
Uruguay	1,552,000	1,616,000	1,841,000	1,888,000	1,833,000	1,495,000
Argentine Republic	4,355,000	5,572,000	4,623,000	4,987,000	5,369,000	5,294,000
China*	1,404,000	1,221,000	1,046,000	968,000	1,273,000	1,123,000
Japan†	395,000	396,000	363,000	447,000	553,000	580,000
United Kingdom	20,150,000	19,944,000	20,394,000	20,985,000	21,586,000	22,073,000

* For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 166.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.
CURRENCY.)

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
23,686,000	23,498,000	21,688,000	3,378,000	—	Russian Empire.
1,861,000	1,231,000	1,337,000	1,102,000	1,116,000	Finland.
1,841,000	1,930,000	1,887,000	1,939,000	1,760,000	Norway.
2,858,000	3,301,000	3,157,000	2,709,000	3,063,000	Sweden.
1,708,000	1,755,000	1,721,000	1,687,000	1,760,000	Denmark.
23,601,000	25,272,000	24,705,000	24,645,000	26,184,000	{ German Empire (Zollgebiet) (Years ended 31st of March).
731,000	764,000	807,000	823,000	844,000	Holland.
1,818,000	1,964,000	2,047,000	2,024,000	1,966,000	Belgium.
19,067,000	17,654,000	17,112,000	15,323,000	15,245,000	France.
1,983,000	2,023,000	1,900,000	1,838,000	1,994,000	Switzerland.
2,655,000	3,327,000	3,491,000	3,305,000	3,094,000	Portugal.
2,770,000	5,342,000	5,887,000	5,688,000	5,807,000	Spain.
3,753,000	3,962,000	9,325,000	9,850,000	9,721,000	Italy.
5,760,000	4,694,000	4,192,000	4,252,000	4,309,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,377,000	1,316,000	1,228,000	1,343,000	1,345,000	Greece.
474,000	385,000	323,000	417,000	433,000	Bulgaria.
166,000	195,000	159,000	159,000	183,000	Servia.
1,347,000	1,098,000	644,000	918,000	1,066,000	Roumania.
—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
1,965,000	1,964,000	2,299,000	2,458,000	—	Egypt.
30,300,000	42,008,000	47,784,000	48,657,000	52,386,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
4,204,000	5,289,000	5,539,000	5,251,000	5,278,000	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
217,000	216,000	217,000	—	—	Costa Rica.
—	—	—	—	—	Venezuela.
630,000	552,000§	607,000§	744,000§	675,000§	Peru.
1,603,000	1,608,000	2,124,000	2,090,000	1,885,000	Chile.
1,785,000	1,308,000	1,732,000	1,717,000	—	Uruguay.
5,258,000	7,323,000	7,255,000	6,688,000	6,213,000	Argentine Republic.
1,042,000	1,270,000	1,125,000	1,268,000	1,610,000	China.*
689,000	1,463,000	1,314,000	1,591,000	1,598,000	Japan.†
21,375,000	22,049,000	25,210,000	30,117,000	34,875,000	United Kingdom.

† Including Formosa from and after 1899. For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 160.

§ Exclusive of Import Duties collected at the port of Iquitos.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russia :								
European Frontier	Imports Special	‡ Roubles		110,515,000	26,330,000	129,441,000	36,560,000	115,925,000
From Finland	"	"		19,000	12,000			
Asiatic Frontier	"	"		3,231,000	4,977,000		1,086,000	2,473,000
Total Russia	"	"		113,765,000	31,319,000	130,941,000	37,646,000	118,398,000
European Frontier								
	Exports Special	"		177,000	64,000	37,445,000	43,000	150,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"		4,442,000	7,254,000	6,777,000	1,332,000	1,917,000
Total Russia	"	"		4,619,000	7,318,000	44,222,000	1,375,000	2,067,000
Norway								
	Imports General	Kroner		526,000	622,000	481,000	2,850,000	539,000
	Exports	"		479,000	438,000	101,000	122,000	336,000
Sweden								
	Imports Special	Kronor		1,287,000	1,083,000	6,245,000	981,000	1,415,000
	Exports	"		948,000	597,000	193,000	60,000	64,000
Denmark								
	Imports General	Kroner		4,500,000	500,000	4,000,000	10,000,000	800,000
	Exports	"		—	2,300,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	4,500,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet)								
	Imports General*	Marks		208,500,000	172,300,000	340,000,000	132,900,000	261,100,000
	" Special	"		208,500,000	172,300,000	347,300,000	125,400,000	260,800,000
	Exports General*	"		196,000,000	152,800,000	90,000,000	106,200,000	236,000,000
	" Special	"		196,000,000	152,800,000	90,000,000	106,200,000	228,700,000
Holland								
	Imports General	Gulden		71,624,000	47,600,000	37,763,000	5,167,000	6,358,000
	" Special	"		15,183,000	20,712,000	13,659,000	5,159,000	6,354,000
	Exports General	"		60,665,000	20,532,000	26,344,000	1,351,000	784,000
	" Special	"		4,223,000	3,638,000	2,340,000	1,345,000	780,000
Belgium†								
	Imports General	Francs		137,278,000	166,829,000	135,313,000	178,623,000	215,235,000
	" Special	"		29,660,000	63,504,000	19,593,000	23,209,000	54,318,000
	Exports General	"		129,604,000	132,180,000	132,656,000	186,796,000	196,704,000
	" Special	"		21,986,000	18,854,000	17,086,000	36,579,000	34,687,000
France								
	Imports General	Francs		563,409,000	547,864,000	592,013,000	436,161,000	510,315,000
	" Special	"		507,746,000	464,333,000	551,632,000	396,107,000	473,548,000
	Exports General	"		270,042,000	326,347,000	257,307,000	365,962,000	545,115,000
	" Special	"		214,215,000	242,697,000	216,573,000	334,336,000	512,733,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of
† Including Gold and

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Foreign Currency.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—
202,123,000	125,565,000	76,322,000	24,894,000	15,265,000		Roublers; Special Im- Russia:— ports. { European Frontier.
6,939,000	5,804,000	5,899,000	9,167,000	2,767,000		" " " { From Finland.
209,067,000	131,489,000	82,221,000	34,061,000	18,032,000		" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
						" " " Total Russia
5,985,000	242,000	43,692,000	116,114,000	68,144,000		" Special Exports { European Frontier.
6,776,000	4,626,000	2,817,000	13,197,000	3,877,000		" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
12,741,000	4,868,000	50,510,000	134,311,000	72,022,000		" " " Total Russia
582,000	1,379,000	1,432,000	733,000	3,034,000	980,000	Kroner General Imports } Norway.
116,000	325,000	317,000	359,000	332,000	348,000	" " Exports }
9,444,000	3,979,000	1,673,000	9,379,000	6,641,000	2,944,000	Kroner Special Imports } Sweden.
29,000	9,000	27,000	23,000	13,000	7,000	" " Exports }
1,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000	—	3,000,000	—	Kroner General Imports } Denmark.
—	2,500,000	5,000,000	3,000,000	—	500,000	" " Exports }
133,900,000	359,000,000	300,600,000	277,400,000	239,100,000	174,800,000	Marks General Imports }
133,900,000	359,000,000	300,500,000	277,400,000	239,100,000	174,800,000	" Special " } German Empire (Gold- gebiet)
151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,300,000	81,300,000	135,000,000	" General Exports }
151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,300,000	81,300,000	135,000,000	" Special " }
22,309,000	32,730,000	10,708,000	29,396,000	17,309,000	12,733,000	Gulden General Imports }
22,194,000	32,664,000	10,306,000	17,237,000	17,711,000	12,768,000	" Special " } Holland.
97,000	2,436,000	15,883,000	15,596,000	3,746,000	4,048,000	" General Exports }
31,000	2,372,000	15,386,000	3,508,000	3,647,000	4,033,000	" Special " }
275,955,000	254,147,000	225,053,000	162,841,000	167,314,000	174,475,000	Francs General Imports }
30,270,000	74,396,000	30,323,000	46,544,000	31,461,000	19,967,000	" Special " } Belgium.
317,746,000	262,265,000	223,306,000	131,737,000	166,355,000	165,408,000	" General Exports }
122,061,000	33,114,000	79,573,000	15,439,000	20,502,000	10,890,000	" Special " }
488,392,000	523,376,000	527,411,000	633,300,000	546,649,000	568,244,000	Francs General Imports }
461,845,000	390,399,000	505,796,000	605,012,000	523,323,000	537,699,000	" Special " } France.
353,161,000	640,430,000	408,522,000	361,095,000	308,041,000	274,660,000	" General Exports }
326,099,000	502,431,000	381,900,000	333,698,000	235,653,000	245,729,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which has not been computed since 1890.
Silver Ores.

For table of English equivalents see pages 60 and 61

† Gold Roubles previous to 1897.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Switzerland	Imports General	Francs	61,670,000	64,424,000	80,848,000	90,482,000	105,840,000
	" Special	"	61,608,000	64,265,000	80,508,000	90,422,000	105,254,000
	Exports General	"	25,745,000	53,626,000	56,456,000	46,787,000	57,440,000
	" Special	"	25,672,000	53,557,000	56,115,000	46,778,000	56,254,000
Portugal	Imports General	Milreis	5,021,000	1,555,000	897,000	1,143,000	2,255,000
	" Special	"	2,761,000	1,530,000	836,000	1,143,000	1,226,000
	Exports General	"	10,606,000	5,955,000	3,965,000	2,308,000	4,707,000
	" Special	"	9,345,000	5,929,000	3,884,000	2,308,000	3,787,000
Spain	Imports General	Pescetas	51,301,000	19,358,000	25,172,000	24,601,000	101,287,000
	Exports "	"	43,421,000	12,398,000	3,576,000	42,192,000	129,817,000
Italy*	Imports General	Lire	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	8,568,000	10,281,000
	" Special	"	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	7,298,000	10,281,000
	Exports General	"	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	22,602,000	19,917,000
	" Special	"	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	21,302,000	19,917,000
Austria-Hungary	Imports Special	Kronen	167,990,000	300,783,000	75,230,000	107,669,000	127,614,000
	Exports "	"	25,876,000	40,615,000	54,723,000	50,362,000	25,068,000
Egypt	Imports Special	L. Egyptian	3,823,000	2,947,000	1,996,000	4,319,000	2,720,000
	Exports "	"	2,048,000	3,517,000	1,816,000	2,322,000	1,226,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ††	Imports General	Dollars	69,655,000	44,368,000	85,736,000	56,566,000	62,302,000
	" Special	"	46,735,000	20,577,000	61,863,000	29,170,000	49,481,000
	Exports General	"	82,006,000	149,418,000	127,429,000	112,764,000	172,962,000
	" Special	"	60,086,000	125,627,000	108,556,000	96,338,000	160,121,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports "	"	49,187,000	56,504,000	46,484,000	52,586,000	64,829,000
Chile	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	178,009	314,000	229,000	1,460,000	95,000
	Exports "	"	6,322,000	5,996,000	5,594,000	7,369,000	6,261,000
Uruguay	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	2,237,000	5,761,000	6,021,000	8,500,000	8,919,000
	Exports "	"	2,029,000	3,322,000	2,223,000	3,241,000	7,791,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports General	Pesos Oro	6,620,000	4,089,000	3,183,000	4,730,000	6,068,000
	Exports "	"	1,960,000	860,000	267,000	119,000	2,179,000
China ††	Imports General	Haiwan Taels	11,332,000	21,149,000	27,159,000	48,002,000	18,421,000
	Exports "	"	23,506,000	18,208,000	23,546,000	18,124,000	24,315,000
Japan †	Imports General	Yen	22,894,000	11,186,000	26,784,000	5,874,000	44,544,000
	Exports "	"	9,730,000	12,229,000	34,379,000	27,302,000	11,310,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORT

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† For rates of conversion, see note, page 160.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, page 156.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.				
121,755,000	122,116,000	106,818,000	129,972,000	112,675,000	119,296,000	France	General	Imports	Switzerland.
121,461,000	127,874,000	106,888,000	128,721,000	112,656,000	119,294,000	"	Special	"	
50,764,000	64,814,000	76,574,000	50,808,000	33,713,000	43,780,000	"	General	Exports	
50,470,000	63,572,000	76,144,000	55,117,000	33,695,000	43,778,000	"	Special	"	
257,000	2,087,000	898,000	715,000	611,000	400,000	Milreis	General	Imports	Portugal.
257,000	2,196,000	898,000	482,000	370,000	400,000	"	Special	"	
2,196,000	2,550,000	1,216,000	1,898,000	1,623,000	1,072,000	"	General	Exports	
2,196,000	2,079,000	1,216,000	1,635,000	1,382,000	1,072,000	"	Special	"	
123,796,000	71,143,000	26,429,000	5,566,000	7,267,000	12,362,000	Pescetas	General	Imports	Spain.
170,629,000	21,300,000	14,641,000	20,855,000	21,576,000	14,901,000	"	"	Exports	
8,675,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	11,759,000	24,775,000	Lire	General	Imports	Italy.*
8,675,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	11,759,000	24,775,000	"	Special	"	
23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	16,309,000	9,982,000	"	General	Exports	
23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	16,309,000	9,982,000	"	Special	"	
196,736,000	46,988,000	43,114,000	44,897,000	173,486,000	106,064,000	Kronen	Specia.	Imports	Austria-Hungary.
106,304,000	121,912,000	71,065,000	66,546,000	41,845,000	82,007,000	"	"	Exports	
2,922,000	2,780,000	4,516,000	4,115,000	3,086,000	4,779,000	L. Egyptian	Special	Imports	Egypt.
2,369,000	1,892,000	1,502,000	2,608,000	2,432,000	1,334,000	"	"	Exports	
115,548,000	151,319,000	119,630,000	79,829,000	102,433,000	80,254,000	Dollars	General	Imports	United States (Years ended 30th June). ‡‡
108,934,000	139,108,000	104,426,000	74,109,000	96,331,000	74,685,000	"	Special	"	
102,308,000	70,512,000	93,841,000	104,979,000	117,470,000	98,301,000	"	General	Exports	
95,694,000	58,300,000	78,647,000	99,158,000	111,414,000	92,733,000	"	Special	"	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Dollars	General	Imports	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
66,182,000	75,042,000	76,196,000	71,025,000	81,376,000	63,948,000	"	"	Exports	
41,000	—	8,000	553,000	31,000	—	Pesos Fuertes	Special	Imports	Chile.
4,986,000	23,705,000	9,200,000	5,323,000	4,117,000	19,340,000	"	"	Exports	
3,086,000	6,762,000	5,991,000	1,334,000	4,351,000	—	Pesos Fuertes	Special	Imports	Uruguay.
3,117,000	4,156,000	1,307,000	3,055,000	1,396,000	—	"	"	Exports	
671,000	7,303,000	2,414,000	10,203,000	2,333,000	3,909,000	Pesos Oro	General	Imports	Argentine Republic*
4,949,000	1,575,000	670,000	3,550,000	2,376,000	3,074,000	"	"	Exports	
21,672,800	32,361,000	25,306,000	45,350,000	15,272,000	13,631,000	Haikeen Taels	General	Imports	China. ‡‡
28,542,000	35,343,000	31,675,000	23,705,000	23,005,000	41,889,000	"	"	Exports	
37,396,000	43,347,000	23,701,000	14,452,000	12,323,000	36,592,000	Yen	General	Imports	Japan. ‡‡
19,351,000	39,097,000	13,666,000	62,300,000	17,060,000	2,960,000	"	"	Exports	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 60 and 61.

‡‡ Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July 1894.

‡ Including Formosa in 1896 and subsequent years.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

—				1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
				£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special		18,012,000	4,969,000	20,732,000	5,963,000	18,746,000
	{ Exports	"		731,000	1,189,000	7,002,000	218,000	327,000
Norway	{ Imports	General		29,000	25,000	27,000	147,000	30,000
	{ Exports	"		27,000	24,000	6,000	7,000	19,000
Sweden	{ Imports	Special		71,000	60,000	247,000	52,000	79,000
	{ Exports	"		52,000	33,000	11,000	3,000	4,000
Denmark	{ Imports	General		250,000	28,000	222,000	556,000	44,000
	{ Exports	"		—	128,000	111,000	111,000	250,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet).	{ Imports	General		10,425,000	8,615,000	17,000,000	6,646,000	12,066,000
	{ Exports	Special		10,425,000	8,615,000	17,266,000	6,270,000	12,540,000
	{ Imports	General		9,800,000	7,890,000	4,800,000	5,310,000	11,960,000
	{ Exports	Special		9,800,000	7,890,000	4,800,000	5,310,000	11,435,000
Holland	{ Imports	General		5,989,000	3,967,000	3,147,000	481,000	580,000
	{ Exports	Special		1,265,000	1,719,000	1,186,000	480,000	529,000
	{ Imports	General		5,086,000	2,544,000	2,196,000	119,000	65,000
	{ Exports	Special		852,000	808,000	187,000	112,000	65,000
Belgium	{ Imports	General		5,491,000	6,673,000	5,406,000	7,145,000	8,613,000
	{ Exports	Special		1,186,000	2,140,000	784,000	1,128,000	2,173,000
	{ Imports	General		5,184,000	5,237,000	5,806,000	7,472,000	7,828,000
	{ Exports	Special		879,000	764,000	681,000	1,466,000	1,287,000
France	{ Imports	General		22,536,000	21,915,000	23,861,000	17,446,000	20,423,000
	{ Exports	Special		20,310,000	18,574,000	22,086,000	16,804,000	19,142,000
	{ Imports	General		10,902,000	13,064,000	10,238,000	14,694,000	21,805,000
	{ Exports	Special		3,589,000	9,708,000	8,675,000	12,908,000	20,508,000
Switzerland	{ Imports	General		2,467,000	2,577,000	3,234,000	3,617,000	4,234,000
	{ Exports	Special		2,464,000	2,574,000	3,230,000	3,617,000	4,210,000
	{ Imports	General		1,430,000	2,165,000	2,258,000	1,881,000	2,298,000
	{ Exports	Special		1,427,000	2,142,000	2,245,000	1,881,000	2,274,000
Portugal	{ Imports	General		1,120,000	280,000	302,000	287,000	507,000
	{ Exports	Special		846,000	244,000	186,000	267,000	290,000
	{ Imports	General		2,296,000	1,240,000	890,000	519,000	1,066,000
	{ Exports	Special		2,108,000	1,234,000	874,000	519,000	841,000
Spain	{ Imports	General		2,066,000	794,000	1,007,000	988,000	4,077,000
	{ Exports	"		1,737,000	496,000	143,000	1,683,000	5,583,000
Italy*	{ Imports	General		1,759,000	1,721,000	4,225,000	344,000	411,000
	{ Exports	Special		1,759,000	1,721,000	4,225,000	322,000	411,000
	{ Imports	General		2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	904,000	797,000
	{ Exports	Special		2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	852,000	797,000
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports	Special		7,000,000	12,523,000	3,167,000	4,486,000	5,784,000
	{ Exports	"		1,496,000	1,692,000	2,290,000	2,098,000	3,544,000
Egypt	{ Imports	General		3,926,000	3,024,000	2,048,000	4,481,000	3,817,000
	{ Exports	"		2,101,000	3,609,000	1,868,000	2,952,000	1,874,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	{ Imports	General		14,511,000	9,243,000	17,962,000	11,791,000	12,980,000
	{ Exports	Special		9,785,000	4,227,000	12,898,000	8,160,000	10,308,000
	{ Imports	General		17,296,000	21,129,000	26,547,000	22,701,000	26,082,000
	{ Exports	Special		12,518,000	26,172,000	21,574,000	20,070,000	23,961,000
Mexico (Years ended June).	{ Imports	General		—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	"		4,914,000	5,650,000	4,648,000	5,254,000	6,484,000
Chile	{ Imports	Special		23,000	50,000	43,000	221,000	15,000
	{ Exports	"		1,001,000	940,000	896,000	1,167,000	1,007,000
Uruguay	{ Imports	Special		696,000	1,200,000	1,254,000	1,771,000	1,368,000
	{ Exports	"		681,000	798,000	468,000	675,000	1,623,000
Argentine Republic.*	{ Imports	General		1,304,000	288,000	688,000	946,000	1,213,000
	{ Exports	"		393,000	170,000	58,000	24,000	486,000
China††	{ Imports	General		2,467,000	4,164,000	5,942,000	7,850,000	8,070,000
	{ Exports	"		5,117,000	3,584,000	3,766,000	2,964,000	4,136,000
Japan‡	{ Imports	General		3,290,000	1,481,000	2,312,000	619,000	4,826,000
	{ Exports	"		1,399,000	1,572,000	3,610,000	2,878,000	1,279,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General		22,330,000	26,748,000	28,573,000	46,676,000	23,798,000
	{ Exports	"		28,911,000	33,092,000	27,312,000	31,727,000	45,172,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion. † Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 160.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Currency.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
22,068,000	13,879,000	8,678,000	3,595,000	1,908,000	—	Special	Imports } Russian
1,846,000	514,000	5,363,000	14,177,000	7,802,000	—	"	Exports } Empire.
82,000	104,000	80,000	41,000	169,000	53,000	General	Imports } Norway.
7,000	18,000	18,000	20,000	21,000	19,000	"	Exports }
525,000	499,000	93,000	631,000	369,000	164,000	Special	Imports } Sweden.
2,000	500	1,500	1,000	1,000	400	"	Exports }
56,000	444,000	111,000	—	167,000	—	General	Imports } Denmark.
—	189,000	278,000	167,000	—	23,000	"	Exports }
9,195,000	17,950,000	15,080,000	13,870,000	14,455,000	8,740,000	General	Imports } German
9,195,000	17,950,000	15,025,000	13,870,000	14,455,000	8,740,000	Special	Imports } Empire
7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	7,060,000	4,060,000	2,750,000	General	Exports } (Zollgebiet).
7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	7,060,000	4,060,000	6,750,000	Special	Exports }
1,851,000	2,727,000	892,000	2,444,000	1,484,000	1,149,000	General	Imports }
1,849,000	2,721,000	861,000	1,438,000	1,476,000	1,147,000	Special	Imports }
8,000	205,000	1,324,000	1,300,000	292,000	337,000	General	Exports } Holland.
7,000	198,000	1,282,000	292,000	304,000	336,000	Special	Exports }
11,088,000	10,166,000	9,002,000	6,514,000	6,713,000	6,979,000	General	Imports }
3,211,000	3,000,000	3,233,000	1,362,000	858,000	798,000	Special	Imports }
12,710,000	10,491,000	8,962,000	5,299,000	6,674,000	6,616,000	General	Exports } Belgium.
4,882,000	3,325,000	3,183,000	617,000	820,000	436,000	Special	Exports }
19,586,000	21,155,000	21,096,000	25,323,000	21,866,000	22,730,000	General	Imports }
18,474,000	15,636,000	20,232,000	24,200,000	21,053,000	21,508,000	Special	Imports }
14,126,000	25,617,000	16,141,000	14,448,000	12,322,000	10,995,000	General	Exports } France.
13,068,000	20,097,000	15,276,000	13,308,000	11,426,000	9,229,000	Special	Exports }
4,870,000	5,165,000	6,653,000	5,599,000	4,507,000	4,772,000	General	Imports }
4,858,000	5,115,000	6,636,000	5,549,000	4,506,000	4,772,000	Special	Imports }
2,391,000	2,598,000	3,063,000	2,255,000	1,349,000	1,951,000	General	Exports } Switzerland.
2,379,000	2,543,000	3,046,000	2,205,000	1,348,000	1,951,000	Special	Exports }
58,000	600,000	202,000	161,000	187,000	90,000	General	Imports }
58,000	494,000	202,000	108,000	88,000	90,000	Special	Imports }
494,000	574,000	274,000	420,000	365,000	241,000	General	Exports } Portugal.
494,000	468,000	274,000	368,000	311,000	241,000	Special	Exports }
4,952,000	2,846,000	1,457,000	228,000	312,000	494,000	General	Imports } Spain.
6,325,000	854,000	586,000	534,000	868,000	595,000	"	Exports }
347,000	128,000	221,000	290,000	470,000	1,391,000	General	Imports }
347,000	128,000	221,000	290,000	470,000	1,391,000	Special	Imports }
924,000	784,000	624,000	662,000	665,000	399,000	General	Exports } Italy.*
924,000	784,000	624,000	662,000	665,000	399,000	Special	Exports }
8,322,000	1,956,000	1,796,000	1,871,000	7,228,000	6,918,000	Special	Imports } Austria-
4,304,000	5,080,000	2,961,000	2,773,000	1,743,000	3,417,000	"	Exports } Hungary
2,998,000	2,801,000	4,634,000	4,222,000	3,168,000	4,908,000	General	Imports } Egypt.
2,431,000	1,941,000	1,541,000	2,671,000	2,496,000	1,893,000	"	Exports }
24,072,000	21,525,000	24,923,000	16,631,900	21,241,000	16,720,000	General	Imports } United
22,699,000	23,961,000	21,757,000	15,419,000	20,079,000	15,559,000	Special	Imports } States.
21,214,000	14,690,000	19,550,000	21,871,000	24,473,000	20,479,000	General	Exports } (Years ended
19,396,000	12,146,000	16,385,000	20,668,000	23,211,000	19,319,000	Special	Exports } 30th June).†
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports } Mexico.
6,618,000	7,504,000	7,620,000	7,102,000	8,138,000	6,395,000	"	Exports } (Years ended
6,000	—	1,000	41,000	2,000	—	Special	Imports } 30th June).
789,000	1,778,000	690,000	399,000	309,000	1,451,000	"	Exports } Chile.
682,000	1,409,000	1,248,000	383,000	906,000	—	Special	Imports } Uruguay.
649,000	806,000	272,000	636,000	289,000	—	"	Exports }
134,000	1,461,000	483,000	2,041,000	477,000	1,782,000	General	Imports } Argentine
990,000	315,000	124,000	710,000	475,000	615,000	"	Exports } Republic.*
3,228,000	4,969,000	3,923,000	7,089,000	2,268,000	2,422,000	General	Imports } China.††
4,251,000	5,099,000	4,916,000	4,455,000	4,160,000	5,445,000	"	Exports }
3,261,000	4,902,000	2,408,000	1,465,000	1,301,000	3,710,000	General	Imports } Japan.‡
2,013,000	9,083,000	1,385,000	6,817,000	1,780,000	302,000	"	Exports }
43,841,000	58,401,000	45,261,000	39,513,000	32,217,000	31,398,000	General	Imports } United
49,590,000	52,214,000	35,491,000	31,972,000	25,015,000	26,125,000	"	Exports } Kingdom.

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

†† For rates at which the Halkwan Tael has been converted, see note, p. 156.

‡ Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July, 1894.

No. 17.-TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION and SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER), IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the GERMAN EMPIRE and FRANCE in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	GERMAN EMPIRE.†										FRANCE.									
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.				
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.
1885	43,397,000	5,822,000	42,551,000	2,087,000	27,787,000	30,894,000	25,941,000	28,059,000	270,793,000	282,583,000	243,019,000	235,779,000	238,347,000	184,540,000	201,122,000	137,726,000	1886			
1886	46,875,000	9,806,000	46,858,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,709,000	23,205,000	42,013,000	302,604,000	233,636,000	290,905,000	184,083,000	239,803,000	181,960,000	108,101,000	134,320,000	1886			
1887	55,481,000	11,520,000	55,433,000	8,659,000	16,781,000	40,942,000	16,781,000	38,081,000	122,358,000	212,735,000	93,175,000	178,003,000	287,349,000	173,009,000	258,082,000	138,545,000	1887			
1888	105,490,000	12,994,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	161,601,000	48,448,000	100,288,000	46,455,000	130,949,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,063,000	212,553,000	132,317,000	192,413,000	108,922,000	1888			
1889	100,025,000	7,319,000	66,163,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	38,636,000	59,412,000	37,135,000	87,154,000	171,325,000	837,622,000	110,636,000	163,364,000	164,139,000	129,400,000	102,688,000	1889			
1890	108,092,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,938,000	47,765,000	42,730,000	41,631,000	39,754,000	131,672,000	188,276,000	117,169,000	139,221,000	264,794,000	157,820,000	250,290,000	108,765,000	1890			
1891	233,691,000	12,576,000	220,971,000	12,568,000	121,556,000	42,060,000	121,556,000	42,000,000	479,004,000	210,000,000	302,452,000	176,324,000	346,551,000	179,041,000	235,373,000	145,781,000	1891			
1892	178,546,000	10,577,000	178,467,000	10,615,000	140,927,000	49,376,000	101,576,000	49,076,000	487,470,000	175,164,000	305,472,000	158,716,000	184,108,000	141,964,000	116,571,000	125,651,000	1892			
1893	140,097,000	10,339,000	140,041,000	10,354,000	101,576,000	49,376,000	101,576,000	49,076,000	487,470,000	175,164,000	305,472,000	158,716,000	184,108,000	141,964,000	116,571,000	125,651,000	1893			
1894	207,157,000	17,806,000	204,473,000	17,805,000	53,932,000	35,507,000	53,919,000	35,507,000	489,273,000	104,092,000	401,544,000	88,597,000	132,276,000	123,002,000	107,002,000	108,402,000	1894			
1895	104,092,000	10,049,000	97,451,000	10,038,000	82,319,000	23,313,000	82,319,000	23,311,000	276,140,000	159,987,000	253,875,000	141,153,000	296,649,000	97,210,000	94,381,000	78,456,000	1895			
1896	230,556,000	13,292,000	220,260,000	13,292,000	207,799,000	30,508,000	197,481,000	30,508,000	313,408,000	197,253,000	300,839,000	177,571,000	323,402,000	230,800,000	310,804,000	200,941,000	1896			
1897	154,717,000	13,351,000	154,717,000	13,351,000	118,653,000	32,223,000	118,653,000	32,223,000	300,068,000	188,139,000	201,715,000	171,028,000	441,201,000	208,572,000	131,802,000	101,942,000	1897			
1898	208,208,000	11,164,000	208,208,000	11,164,000	221,769,000	31,742,000	221,769,000	31,742,000	290,357,000	237,924,000	190,408,000	191,373,000	404,655,000	235,137,000	313,208,000	188,591,000	1898			
1899	271,975,000	9,706,000	271,275,000	9,706,000	135,745,000	24,876,000	135,745,000	24,876,000	334,248,000	198,024,000	318,506,000	187,212,000	177,389,000	225,470,000	161,646,000	219,651,000	1899			
1900	241,243,000	16,725,000	241,243,000	16,719,000	113,860,000	29,307,000	113,860,000	29,307,000	47,477,000	168,650,000	459,111,000	145,339,000	141,126,000	219,597,000	125,568,000	206,786,000	1900			
1901	266,833,000	18,822,000	256,833,000	18,822,000	51,591,000	29,335,000	51,591,000	29,335,000	441,746,000	104,789,000	428,425,000	97,788,000	159,708,000	147,832,000	144,442,000	140,516,000	1901			
1902	135,983,000	22,645,000	138,983,000	22,645,000	106,022,000	28,069,000	106,022,000	28,069,000	447,677,000	130,451,000	440,582,000	97,089,000	134,191,000	137,352,000	127,046,000	115,608,000	1902			

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed after 1891.

† Exclusive of Broken Gold, Silver, etc.

‡ In excess of General Trade. See in Orig.

No. 17—continued.

BULLION AND SPECIE

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (DISTINGUISHING GOLD AND SILVER) IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED YEARS.

Year	ITALY*										UNITED STATES (Years ending June 30th.)									
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.				
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.
	Lire.	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	108,699,000	101,288,000	87,608,000	82,224,000	82,224,000	82,224,000	82,224,000	16,551,000	20,966,000	4,482,000	8,478,000	28,764,000	2,742,000	21,685,000	18,886,000	21,685,000	18,886,000
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,820,000	88,550,000	9,820,000	88,550,000	88,550,000	88,550,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,962,000	29,611,000	22,766,000	19,168,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1887	9,225,000	77,082,000	7,775,000	77,082,000	25,841,000	82,864,000	24,381,000	82,864,000	82,864,000	82,864,000	17,280,000	28,915,000	7,999,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1888	7,423,000	56,607,000	7,423,000	56,607,000	22,658,000	82,821,000	22,658,000	82,821,000	82,821,000	82,821,000	15,404,000	28,113,000	8,001,000	12,376,000	28,088,000	12,560,000	20,685,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1889	15,991,000	32,682,000	15,991,000	32,682,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	36,845,000	36,845,000	36,845,000	36,845,000	10,285,000	19,075,000	5,293,000	59,262,000	86,689,000	54,980,000	25,395,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1890	9,914,000	47,784,000	9,914,000	47,784,000	19,773,000	46,877,000	16,773,000	46,877,000	46,877,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,083,000	9,072,000	17,274,000	24,874,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1891	11,973,000	42,813,000	11,973,000	42,813,000	16,498,000	46,312,000	16,498,000	46,312,000	46,312,000	46,312,000	18,282,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	86,263,000	22,591,000	84,269,000	14,084,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	21,281,000	82,696,000	21,281,000	82,696,000	82,696,000	82,696,000	19,965,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	50,195,000	22,811,000	43,321,000	16,765,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1893	5,862,000	37,163,000	5,862,000	37,163,000	67,785,000	26,459,000	26,459,000	26,459,000	26,459,000	26,459,000	21,174,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	108,681,000	40,737,000	102,063,000	22,559,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1894	13,546,000	86,590,000	13,546,000	86,590,000	23,725,000	7,798,000	23,725,000	7,798,000	7,798,000	7,798,000	72,449,000	59,968,000	1,904,000	76,973,000	50,451,000	64,487,000	26,069,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1895	6,640,000	1,964,000	6,640,000	1,964,000	18,204,000	4,398,000	14,904,000	4,398,000	4,398,000	4,398,000	36,385,000	26,135,000	13,085,000	66,468,000	47,296,000	66,513,000	40,119,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1896	5,731,000	4,550,000	5,731,000	4,550,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	5,675,000	5,675,000	33,525,000	28,777,000	28,080,000	112,410,000	60,542,000	106,584,000	58,197,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1897	3,476,000	5,202,000	3,476,000	5,202,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	14,521,000	14,521,000	85,015,000	83,806,000	23,123,000	40,392,000	61,947,000	29,168,000	56,542,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1898	1,796,000	1,648,000	1,796,000	1,648,000	12,476,000	7,137,000	12,476,000	7,137,000	7,137,000	7,137,000	120,392,000	80,925,000	23,653,000	16,406,000	55,105,000	10,470,000	47,380,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1899	1,409,000	4,121,000	1,409,000	4,121,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	6,417,000	6,417,000	83,965,000	78,911,000	25,535,000	87,532,000	54,319,000	27,475,000	51,169,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1900	1,383,000	5,853,000	1,383,000	5,853,000	14,453,000	2,100,000	14,453,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	44,573,000	35,254,000	43,000,000	43,397,000	54,712,000	46,894,000	52,464,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1901	4,741,000	7,018,000	4,741,000	7,018,000	13,480,000	2,889,000	13,480,000	2,889,000	2,889,000	2,889,000	66,051,000	86,357,000	80,880,000	53,135,000	64,295,000	53,685,000	53,779,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000
1902	29,043,000	5,732,000	29,043,000	5,732,000	7,786,000	2,198,000	7,786,000	2,198,000	2,198,000	2,198,000	53,081,000	50,314,000	34,471,000	48,599,000	49,732,000	46,761,000	45,971,000	18,886,000	18,886,000	18,886,000

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion. † Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	Years ending June 30th										
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
United Kingdom	Imports . . .	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
	Domestic Exports -	13,068,000	491,000	21,682,000	14,175,000	11,516,000	43,060,000	24,156,000	3,840,000	6,531,000	290,000
France	Foreign or Re-Exp.	20,021,000	41,168,000	48,047,000	89,102,000	128,553,000	41,648,000	54,648,000	60,516,000	68,440,000	37,833,000
	Imports . . .	6,053,000	5,471,000	2,180,000	1,821,000	1,155,000	1,267,000	2,447,000	746,000	1,146,000	493,000
Germany	Domestic Exports -	16,906,000	5,401,000	10,764,000	7,561,000	8,942,000	22,584,000	10,967,000	647,000	1,410,000	1,410,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	13,871,000	32,669,000	16,646,000	26,753,000	8,088,000	5,070,000	9,019,000	14,571,000	22,869,000	30,946,000
British North American Possessions.	Imports . . .	608,000	5,000	105,000	1,575,000	2,883,000	9,000	89,000	475,000	10,000	288,000
	Domestic Exports -	4,015,000	488,000	14,440,000	1,889,000	132,000	8,431,000	198,000	18,000	767,000	—
Mexico	Foreign or Re-Exp.	10,283,000	37,896,000	23,894,000	16,237,000	29,022,000	1,361,000	3,072,000	4,780,000	8,441,000	8,602,000
	Imports . . .	123,000	22,000	13,000	18,000	9,000	—	56,000	6,000	5,000	5,000
Cuba and Porto Rico.	Domestic Exports -	2,012,000	5,214,000	2,094,000	4,890,000	7,792,000	7,055,000	13,647,000	28,581,000	28,428,000	28,067,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	1,421,000	5,698,000	1,637,000	3,507,000	5,700,000	2,547,000	4,477,000	6,246,000	3,383,000	5,061,000
China and Japan*.	Imports . . .	126,000	69,000	238,000	108,000	180,000	665,000	315,000	301,000	416,000	984,000
	Domestic Exports -	19,174,000	22,952,000	12,790,000	20,325,000	29,168,000	30,151,000	30,761,000	34,229,000	35,339,000	32,257,000
Colombia and Venezuela.	Foreign or Re-Exp.	14,000	129,000	183,000	5,000	19,000	1,116,000	42,000	48,000	929,000	1,573,000
	Imports . . .	311,000	845,000	576,000	546,000	897,000	94,000	52,000	7,000	156,000	204,000
All other countries.	Domestic Exports -	2,310,000	1,242,000	7,508,000	3,665,000	5,821,000	5,109,000	178,000	2,387,000	1,264,000	1,929,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	6,087,000	6,407,000	11,985,000	8,800,000	11,000	—	1,803,000	47,000	1,230,000	119,000
Total.	Imports . . .	861,000	321,000	235,000	26,000	5,000	148,000	5,896,000	4,605,000	5,712,000	1,494,000
	Domestic Exports -	1,323,000	2,714,000	5,023,000	8,517,000	6,457,000	2,812,000	2,753,000	5,337,000	4,755,000	5,342,000
Total.	Foreign or Re-Exp.	8,444,000	10,101,000	8,124,000	4,466,000	5,265,000	5,113,000	1,963,000	3,043,000	9,911,000	3,037,000
	Imports . . .	1,866,000	1,457,000	2,087,000	1,455,000	1,584,000	997,000	669,000	472,000	735,000	940,000
Total.	Domestic Exports -	1,770,000	1,833,000	877,000	1,117,000	1,062,000	128,000	871,000	1,280,000	425,000	381,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	4,000	35,000	169,000	294,000	211,000	80,000	15,000	9,000	4,000	3,000
Total.	Imports . . .	10,664,000	6,982,000	4,295,000	2,860,000	3,004,000	29,435,000	28,752,000	9,860,000	22,797,000	16,007,000
	Domestic Exports -	2,070,000	3,554,000	2,915,000	2,110,000	6,321,000	3,405,000	2,507,000	6,324,000	1,910,000	3,296,000
Total.	Foreign or Re-Exp.	767,000	1,368,000	548,000	610,000	586,000	945,000	692,000	148,000	119,000	213,000

* Including Hong Kong. † Including Gold and Silver Ore from July 1894. Ore (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was exported as follows —
 in 1892, 225,754 dol.; in 1893, 225,754 dol.; and in 1894, 146,779 dol.
 ‡ These particulars relate to Cuba only.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 19.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Roubles.	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING:— [Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live Geese and Domestic Fowls,* &c.]	1892	1,764	·5	15,895	3·3
	1893	2,514	·5	13,459	2·2
	1894	4,147	·7	12,921	1·9
	1895	5,186	·9	15,556	2·3
	1896	4,160	·7	15,636	2·3
	1897	3,338	·6	17,444	2·4
	1898	3,690	·6	17,424	2·4
	1899	4,136	·6	17,558	2·3
	1900	2,977	·5	18,204	2·5
	1901	4,014	·7	20,568	2·7
	1902	—	—	—	—
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, (chiefly Herrings); Eggs, Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1892	82,039	20·3	204,347	43·0
	1893	100,946	21·8	337,368	56·3
	1894	96,089	17·0	435,268	65·1
	1895	98,914	18·4	391,154	56·7
	1896	100,949	17·1	369,421	56·6
	1897	97,931	17·5	421,968	58·1
	1898	105,391	17·1	441,127	60·2
	1899	107,973	16·6	326,520	52·1
	1900	112,756	18·0	393,333	54·9
	1901	118,369	19·9	442,413	58·1
	1902	—	—	—	—
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS:— [Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Furs, Skins; Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.]	1892	241,645	59·6	234,184	49·2
	1893	267,509	57·7	227,995	38·1
	1894	323,139	57·3	208,339	30·4
	1895	292,726	54·4	261,073	37·9
	1896	317,662	53·9	260,394	37·7
	1897	302,022	54·0	257,222	35·4
	1898	314,112	50·8	241,239	32·9
	1899	314,120	48·3	252,966	40·3
	1900	320,778	51·2	272,319	38·0
	1901	304,547	51·3	259,473	34·1
	1902	—	—	—	—
† MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glass ware; Bricks; Furniture; Candles; Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta - Percha Manufactures; Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, &c.]	1892	78,432	19·4	21,154	4·5
	1893	92,577	20·0	20,583	3·4
	1894	137,197	24·5	17,225	2·6
	1895	141,682	26·3	21,294	3·1
	1896	167,039	28·3	23,121	3·4
	1897	156,657	27·9	29,989	4·1
	1898	194,297	31·5	32,883	4·5
	1899	224,256	34·5	29,819	4·8
	1900	189,864	30·3	32,562	4·6
	1901	166,495	28·1	39,129	5·1
	1902	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1892	403,890	—	475,580	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,572	—	663,753	—
	1895	538,508	—	699,062	—
	1896	589,810	—	698,573	—
	1897	559,998	—	726,624	—
	1898	617,459	—	752,673	—
	1899	650,485	—	626,963	—
	1900	626,375	—	716,418	—
	1901	593,425	—	761,583	—
	1902	—	—	—	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1892	1,504	37.4	370	12.5
	1893	1,517	33.2	436	13.3
	1894	1,437	36.5	414	14.0
	1895	1,390	33.7	416	12.5
	1896	1,432	34.4	451	12.3
	1897	1,615	34.5	516	14.2
	1898	1,819	35.3	504	13.4
	1899	1,723	31.5	479	11.4
	1900	1,763	30.6	518	11.2
	1901	1,898	35.0	452	10.2
	1902	1,968	34.9	427	9.1
<i>Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Poultry; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Colonial Produce, Sugar, Raw and Refined, Confectionery, Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Mineral Waters, Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]</i>					
*RAW MATERIALS:—	1892	1,658	41.3	635	21.5
	1893	1,744	44.0	608	21.6
	1894	1,666	42.3	608	22.6
	1895	1,806	43.8	722	21.3
	1896	1,886	43.8	773	21.9
	1897	2,100	44.9	815	22.4
	1898	2,247	44.2	857	22.3
	1899	2,607	47.6	1,016	24.1
	1900	2,303	48.6	1,111	24.1
	1901	2,459	45.4	1,087	24.5
	1902	2,560	45.5	1,162	24.9
<i>[Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk, and Wool, unspun; Raw Hides and Skins; Feathers, Hair; Coal and Coke; Ores, Metals, Barths, Stones; Petroleum and other Crude Oils; Chemicals; Timber; Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha, Raw or Cleaned; Wood and other Pulp; Seeds and Herbs for Sowing, also Fodder; Manures, Waste Substances, including Rags, &c.]</i>					
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1892	856	21.2	1,349	66.0
	1893	901	22.3	1,368	64.6
	1894	835	21.2	1,379	63.4
	1895	926	22.5	1,180	65.7
	1896	989	21.3	1,301	65.2
	1897	966	20.6	1,304	63.4
	1898	1,015	20.0	1,396	63.3
	1899	1,148	20.9	2,712	64.6
	1900	1,200	20.3	2,932	64.7
	1901	1,064	19.6	2,392	65.3
	1902	1,103	19.6	2,669	66.0
<i>[Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarn and Manufactures; Wearing Apparel; Leather, Prepared Hides, Furs; Metal Wares; Machinery and Instruments, Railway Rolling Stock, Arms and Ammunition; Earthenware, Porcelain, Glassware; Manufactured Oils, Chemicals; Wood Carvings; Paper and Manufactures; Small fancy wares; Literary and Artistic objects, &c.]</i>					
TOTAL:	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,968	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—
	1896	4,307	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,681	—	3,635	—
	1898	5,081	—	3,757	—
	1899	5,453	—	4,207	—
	1900	5,766	—	4,611	—
	1901	5,431	—	4,431	—
	1902	5,631	—	4,678	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in and after 1897.

No. 19—continued.

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— [Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &c.]	1892	414,922	32.4	369,750	32.6
	1893	490,595	34.8	423,863	37.9
	1894	523,159	35.8	439,902	39.5
	1895	539,903	37.4	460,501	39.1
	1896	608,919	37.2	538,404	40.2
	1897	624,855	36.6	585,832	39.6
	1898	664,298	37.0	593,908	39.2
	1899	668,070	35.9	623,196	39.7
	1900	716,004	36.4	669,468	39.5
	1901	707,611	34.6	671,304	38.7
	1902	739,993	34.1	685,212	37.5
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Earths, Stone, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &c.]	1892	530,355	41.4	369,703	32.6
	1893	594,087	42.2	424,969	38.1
	1894	622,346	42.6	411,063	36.9
	1895	594,764	41.2	425,419	36.1
	1896	608,161	40.9	501,140	37.5
	1897	698,240	40.9	582,511	39.4
	1898	741,468	41.3	583,302	38.5
	1899	762,813	39.8	620,283	39.2
	1900	784,846	39.9	659,297	38.9
	1901	882,732	43.1	653,739	37.7
	1902	931,452	42.9	710,990	38.9
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Wares, Ironmongery, Coin, &c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.]	1892	311,396	24.3	293,573	25.0
	1893	271,751	19.3	247,436	22.2
	1894	271,948	18.6	243,156	21.8
	1895	277,916	19.2	255,170	21.5
	1896	305,499	18.7	267,654	20.0
	1897	323,205	19.0	281,719	19.0
	1898	360,860	20.1	305,043	20.2
	1899	348,826	18.2	295,891	18.7
	1900	369,304	18.8	310,153	18.3
	1901	409,513	20.0	347,309	20.0
	1902	424,596	20.9	373,495	20.7
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED	1892	24,306	1.9	110,315	9.8
	1893	51,891	3.7	20,950	1.8
	1894	43,377	3.0	20,618	1.8
	1895	31,255	2.2	33,989	3.3
	1896	52,352	3.2	30,266	2.3
	1897	59,845	3.5	29,085	2.0
	1898	29,125	1.6	32,598	2.1
	1899	16,776	0.1	33,275	2.4
	1900	197,136	4.9	56,333	3.3
	1901	46,926	2.3	61,434	3.6
	1902	45,737	2.1	53,197	2.9
TOTAL	1892	1,282,069	—	1,133,931	—
	1893	1,408,724	—	1,116,618	—
	1894	1,490,830	—	1,114,739	—
	1895	1,443,838	—	1,173,079	—
	1896	1,634,931	—	1,237,464	—
	1897	1,706,145	—	1,479,147	—
	1898	1,796,746	—	1,515,851	—
	1899	1,916,435	—	1,582,644	—
	1900	1,967,840	—	1,696,251	—
	1901	2,047,082	—	1,733,886	—
	1902	2,171,778	—	1,827,908	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1892	1,400,400	23·4	760,200	21·9
	1893	1,060,700	27·5	710,600	22·0
	1894	1,197,600	31·1	666,200	21·6
	1895	1,035,500	27·8	591,000	17·5
	1896	1,006,600	26·5	661,800	19·2
	1897	1,028,600	26·0	720,700	20·0
	1898	1,505,600	33·7	662,900	18·9
	1899	961,000	21·1	675,300	16·3
	1900	819,200	17·4	769,200	18·7
	1901	783,900	17·9	745,200	18·6
	1902	818,300	18·6	707,400	16·7
RAW MATERIALS:—	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,600	23·6
	1893	2,228,900	57·9	784,000	24·2
	1894	2,104,500	54·7	754,700	24·5
	1895	2,100,900	56·5	873,600	25·9
	1896	2,173,600	57·2	836,200	24·6
	1897	2,318,900	58·6	943,900	26·2
	1898	2,348,500	52·5	932,300	26·5
	1899	2,839,600	62·8	1,210,300	29·3
	1900	3,035,300	64·6	1,084,800	26·4
	1901	2,812,900	64·4	1,018,300	25·4
	1902	2,798,600	63·7	1,170,200	27·5
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
	1893	564,100	14·6	1,741,800	53·8
	1894	548,800	14·2	1,657,200	53·9
	1895	583,500	15·7	1,909,200	56·6
	1896	618,400	16·3	1,912,900	56·2
	1897	606,500	15·4	1,933,400	53·8
	1898	618,400	13·8	1,915,800	54·6
	1899	727,700	16·1	2,267,000	54·6
	1900	843,300	18·0	2,254,700	54·9
	1901	772,400	17·7	2,240,400	56·0
	1902	777,100	17·7	2,374,600	56·8
TOTAL	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,236,400	—
	1894	3,850,400	—	3,078,100	—
	1895	3,719,900	—	3,378,800	—
	1896	3,798,600	—	3,400,900	—
	1897	3,956,000	—	3,598,000	—
	1898	4,472,500	—	3,510,900	—
	1899	4,518,300	—	4,152,600	—
	1900	4,667,800	—	4,108,700	—
	1901	4,366,200	—	4,012,900	—
	1902	4,394,000	—	4,252,300	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

(Including BULLION.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1892	270,313	31.1	80,364	12.3
	1893	246,448	29.8	77,621	12.0
	1894	264,737	32.0	80,661	13.0
	1895	277,456	30.3	78,586	11.8
	1896	306,157	30.8	80,841	11.8
	1897	316,345	30.7	81,911	11.8
	1898	331,800	31.1	91,398	12.6
	1899	323,706	28.3	87,276	11.0
	1900	301,420	27.1	103,112	12.3
	1901	306,626	29.2	107,301	12.3
	1902	337,327	29.9	121,305	13.9
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1892	327,778	37.7	84,027	12.3
	1893	333,994	40.3	83,300	12.9
	1894	310,111	37.6	75,850	12.2
	1895	357,314	39.0	81,487	12.3
	1896	370,354	37.3	81,473	11.8
	1897	381,532	37.0	82,155	11.9
	1898	390,111	36.6	85,020	11.8
	1899	458,453	39.4	92,486	11.6
	1900	448,334	40.4	89,073	10.7
	1901	415,652	39.6	91,991	11.0
	1902	444,960	39.4	94,568	10.8
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, wrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Percha; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1892	271,897	31.2	492,668	74.9
	1893	247,080	29.9	485,530	75.1
	1894	251,085	30.4	464,688	74.8
	1895	281,086	30.7	503,287	75.9
	1896	316,848	31.9	525,782	76.4
	1897	333,343	32.3	529,107	76.3
	1898	343,394	32.3	547,408	75.6
	1899	373,782	32.3	616,252	77.4
	1900	361,356	32.5	643,896	77.0
	1901	327,729	31.2	637,275	76.2
	1902	346,315	30.7	667,932	75.3
TOTAL	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,893	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,856	—	663,860	—
	1896	908,859	—	688,096	—
	1897	1,031,220	—	703,173	—
	1898	1,066,306	—	723,899	—
	1899	1,159,941	—	795,014	—
	1900	1,111,110	—	836,080	—
	1901	1,050,004	—	836,567	—
	1902	1,128,511	—	874,305	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals (except Horses) Grain of all kinds; Fruit, Olive Oil and Farinaceous Pastes; Agricultural and Animal Products; Colonial Produce; Drugs; Aerated Waters; Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1892	227,785	25.4	224,846	29.7
	1893	291,820	24.5	222,920	30.4
	1894	199,863	18.2	331,424	32.2
	1895	242,879	20.5	309,589	29.8
	1896	259,824	22.0	320,775	30.5
	1897	221,973	18.6	329,080	30.1
	1898	391,600	27.7	333,094	27.7
	1899	251,955	16.7	378,550	26.5
	1900	290,484	17.1	349,479	26.1
	1901	357,702	20.8	353,241	25.7
	1902	362,340	20.4	362,573	24.7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— [Includes Horses; Raw Cotton, Hemp and Wool; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs; Wood, unwrought; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1892	407,934	34.8	186,442	19.4
	1893	427,739	35.9	202,921	21.0
	1894	455,179	41.6	182,980	17.8
	1895	456,482	38.5	176,457	17.0
	1896	457,020	38.7	181,906	17.2
	1897	460,896	39.4	194,449	17.8
	1898	509,418	36.0	201,646	16.7
	1899	532,232	38.6	242,410	16.9
	1900	691,925	40.7	255,053	17.6
	1901	655,941	38.2	264,467	14.9
	1902	665,235	37.4	242,509	16.4
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— [Includes Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Chemical Products and Drugs; Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats, &c.]	1892	202,920	17.2	365,472	38.1
	1893	207,653	17.4	329,639	33.9
	1894	202,966	18.5	355,553	34.6
	1895	228,506	19.2	372,321	35.9
	1896	214,508	18.2	352,613	31.6
	1897	245,909	20.6	348,265	31.9
	1898	249,688	17.7	404,570	32.6
	1899	356,689	22.7	532,763	36.6
	1900	344,518	20.2	449,723	32.6
	1901	350,891	20.4	505,322	36.8
	1902	393,631	22.2	548,071	37.9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, and Silk; Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing; Straw Hats; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Iron Tubing and other Coarse Ironwares; Machinery; Arms; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster and Coral; Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps and Essences; Furniture; Paper, Books and Engravings; Clocks, Musical Instruments; Jewellery and Silversmiths' Wares; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.]	1892	264,803	22.5	122,427	12.8
	1893	263,996	22.2	141,708	14.7
	1894	237,241	21.7	156,739	15.3
	1895	259,361	21.8	179,241	17.2
	1896	248,821	21.1	216,804	20.6
	1897	254,421	21.4	219,890	20.2
	1898	262,629	18.6	264,259	22.0
	1899	315,734	21.0	236,608	20.0
	1900	373,808	22.0	308,376	22.7
	1901	353,955	20.6	311,428	22.6
	1902	354,537	20.0	309,568	21.0
TOTAL	1892	1,173,392	—	958,187	—
	1893	1,191,228	—	994,188	—
	1894	1,094,645	—	1,026,506	—
	1895	1,187,288	—	1,037,708	—
	1896	1,180,173	—	1,052,098	—
	1897	1,191,599	—	1,091,734	—
	1898	1,413,335	—	1,203,569	—
	1899	1,506,561	—	1,431,416	—
	1900	1,700,235	—	1,338,246	—
	1901	1,718,489	—	1,374,458	—
	1902	1,776,743	—	1,472,421	—

No. 19—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1893 to 1902 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.	1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.
RAW MATERIALS :—	1893	229,408	17·1	337,356	20·9
	1894	266,616	19·0	415,364	25·1
	1895	288,968	20·0	291,023	19·6
(a) Articles of Food* :—	1896	257,970	18·3	281,370	18·2
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses);	1897	306,398	20·5	277,086	18·1
Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables	1898	383,838	23·4	280,518	17·4
of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish;	1899	267,254	16·6	333,105	17·9
Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw,	1900	276,413	16·3	314,909	16·3
&c.]	1901	273,538	16·8	341,433	18·1
	1902	299,002	17·4	389,067	20·3
(b) Agricultural Produce and materials for	1893	380,080	22·3	228,073	14·8
Textile, Wood, and other Industries :—	1894	356,632	25·5	226,872	14·8
	1895	372,618	25·8	263,536	17·1
[Includes Horses; Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp	1896	369,984	26·2	260,024	16·7
and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all	1897	396,138	25·6	270,708	17·7
kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair,	1898	407,250	24·3	287,094	17·8
Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Tann-	1899	451,130	23·0	346,407	18·6
ing and Carving Materials; Timber;	1900	490,295	23·9	367,986	18·4
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs, crude; Gums	1901	471,714	23·5	323,498	17·4
and Resins; Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha,	1902	511,132	29·7	337,410	17·6
&c.]					
	1893	130,514	9·7	94,858	5·9
	1894	139,050	9·9	83,764	5·6
(c.) Products of the Mining and Metal In-	1895	149,212	10·3	91,910	6·2
dustries† :—	1896	152,970	10·8	96,164	6·2
	1897	162,184	10·7	103,132	6·7
[Includes Salt; Coal, Coke and Briquettes;	1898	180,070	11·0	119,384	7·4
Lignite; Saltpetre; Porcelain-clay; Mineral	1899	197,596	12·3	133,280	7·4
Oils, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin,	1900	230,323	13·6	146,569	7·6
Zinc, and Copper, unwrought, &c.]	1901	222,650	13·5	143,875	7·9
	1902	198,360	11·2	132,562	7·0
PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :—	1893	211,106	15·8	206,718	13·8
	1894	223,358	15·9	193,362	12·2
	1895	223,310	15·8	196,446	12·2
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spun; Cotton,	1896	221,774	15·7	206,942	13·4
Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Malt;	1897	212,972	14·1	230,980	15·1
Oleomargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in	1898	211,370	12·9	242,474	15·0
bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products;	1899	229,107	14·2	230,374	15·1
Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing	1900	231,064	13·6	303,182	15·6
and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly	1901	230,955	14·0	269,280	14·3
manufactured, &c.]	1902	249,122	14·5	268,240	14·0
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :	1893	390,355	29·1	735,303	45·6
[Includes Manufactured Foods; Manufactures	1894	416,278	29·7	657,587	41·2
of Silk, Cotton, Wool and Flax; Ready-	1895	406,888	28·1	651,700	43·9
made Clothing; Leather Wares; Metal	1896	404,876	29·0	704,473	45·5
Wares; Machinery and Locomotives; Mineral	1897	439,823	29·1	650,702	42·4
Oil, refined; Wooden Wares; Stone, Earthen	1898	457,174	27·9	685,224	42·4
and Glasswares; Chemical Products; Paper,	1899	464,063	29·9	763,423	41·0
Books, &c.; Scientific Instruments, Clock and	1900	463,263	27·6	819,707	42·2
Watchmakers' Wares, Fancy Wares and Jewel-	1901	443,786	27·2	797,392	42·3
lery; Fermented and Distilled Beverages;	1902	467,718	27·2	786,039	41·1
Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]					
	1893	1,341,413	—	1,611,113	—
	1894	1,399,984	—	1,590,949	—
	1895	1,444,986	—	1,483,620	—
	1896	1,411,574	—	1,548,008	—
	1897	1,510,520	—	1,532,438	—
	1898	1,639,602	—	1,615,244	—
	1899	1,606,870	—	1,361,592	—
	1900	1,696,358	—	1,942,003	—
	1901	1,652,642	—	1,885,457	—
	1902	1,729,335	—	1,913,598	—
TOTAL					

* Except salt, which is included under (c).

† Except amber, which is included under (b).

No. 19—continued.
UNITED STATES.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1893 to
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years (ended 30th June.)	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption).	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
IMPORTS:—		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS —			
[Includes Horses and other Live Animals; Breadstuffs, Rice; Fruit and Nuts; Vegetables; Fish; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of; Sugar, Molasses, and Confectionery; Spices, &c.]	1893	269,277	31.9
	1894	276,882	43.3
	1895	226,422	31.0
	1896	223,906	30.1
	1897	254,668	32.3
	1898	170,746	29.1
	1899	207,468	30.3
	1900	216,107	26.0
	1901	213,983	26.6
	1902	206,048	22.8
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:—			
[Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Seeds and Plants; Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins; Coal; Ore—Gold or Silver Bearing; Lead and Manufactures; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, and Chemicals; Timber; Materials for making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood-pulp), &c.]	1893	218,311	25.9
	1894	126,643	19.9
	1895	187,433	25.6
	1896	201,850	26.6
	1897	207,268	26.3
	1898	188,941	32.2
	1899	218,111	31.8
	1900	220,351	36.1
	1901	270,702	33.5
	1902	328,507	36.5
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:—			
[Includes Woollen, Cotton, Linen, &c., Yarns; Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.; Leather, prepared; Furs, dressed on the Skin; Iron and Steel partly wrought; Cement; Oils, Paints, and Colours; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Manufactures of Wood, Wood Pulp, &c.]	1893	94,606	11.2
	1894	66,721	10.3
	1895	83,768	11.5
	1896	79,452	10.5
	1897	60,822	18.8
	1898	58,171	9.9
	1899	60,063	8.8
	1900	80,575	9.7
	1901	74,866	9.3
	1902	86,645	9.6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:			
[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c.; Buttons, common; Leather Wares; Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; China, Stone and Earthenware, Glass and Glassware; Paper and Manufactures of; Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter; Wooden Wares; Clocks and Watches, &c.]	1893	153,814	18.2
	1894	99,320	15.6
	1895	140,774	19.2
	1896	180,304	21.1
	1897	165,022	20.9
	1898	94,709	16.1
	1899	110,735	16.1
	1900	130,577	15.7
	1901	135,764	16.8
	1902	151,410	16.8
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.:—			
[Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and Lace Window Curtains; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Silk manufactures; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c.; Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut; Art Works (paintings, to wary, &c.); Wines, Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits; Tobacco and Manufactures of, &c.]	1893	108,448	12.8
	1894	69,096	10.9
	1895	92,715	12.7
	1896	89,282	11.7
	1897	92,480	11.7
	1898	74,587	12.7
	1899	82,085	13.0
	1900	108,909	12.5
	1901	112,508	13.9
	1902	126,184	14.3
TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)			
	1893	844,455	—
	1894	636,614	—
	1895	731,162	—
	1896	769,694	—
	1897	789,251	—
	1898	687,154	—
	1899	686,443	—
	1900	830,519	—
	1901	807,763	—
	1902	899,794	—

No. 19—continued.
UNITED STATES.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each
1902 inclusive.
30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June).	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS:—
615,383	74.0	1893	DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE : PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE :— (Includes Cattle and Horses ; Breadstuffs of all sorts ; Provisions— Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned ; Oleo- marine ; Oils, Animal and Vegetable ; Fruits and Nuts ; Cotton, unmanufactured ; Seeds ; Oil-cake ; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &c.)
622,368	72.2	1894	
553,210	66.7	1895	
508,879	65.0	1896	
683,471	65.2	1897	
853,084	70.5	1898	
784,776	66.2	1899	
836,868	61.0	1900	
943,811	64.6	1901	
861,466	62.8	1902	
20,020	2.4	1893	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS :— (Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous ; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c. ; Quicksilver, &c.)
20,150	2.4	1894	
18,510	2.3	1895	
20,046	2.3	1896	
20,805	2.0	1897	
19,411	1.6	1898	
23,156	2.3	1899	
37,844	2.3	1900	
39,208	2.7	1901	
39,216	2.9	1902	
23,127	3.4	1893	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST :— (Includes Timber, Lumber, &c. ; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.)
23,011	3.2	1894	
23,576	3.6	1895	
32,718	3.9	1896	
40,489	3.9	1897	
37,900	3.1	1898	
42,197	3.5	1899	
52,218	3.8	1900	
54,317	3.7	1901	
43,159	3.5	1902	
5,542	.7	1893	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES :— (Includes Fish of all kinds ; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.)
4,262	.5	1894	
5,329	.7	1895	
6,850	.8	1896	
6,478	.6	1897	
5,485	.5	1898	
5,998	.5	1899	
6,327	.5	1900	
7,633	.6	1901	
7,705	.6	1902	
2,936	.5	1893	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS :— (Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.)
4,401	.5	1894	
4,172	.5	1895	
4,136	.5	1896	
2,479	.4	1897	
2,165	.3	1898	
2,287	.3	1899	
4,905	.3	1900	
4,511	.3	1901	
5,265	.4	1902	
158,023	19.0	1893	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC :— (Includes Manufactures of Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute ; Leather and Manufactures ; Iron and Steel, Manufactured ; Machines and Machinery of all kinds ; Copper and Manufactures thereof ; Agricultural Implements ; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof ; Wood Manufactures ; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin ; Soap ; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines ; Fertilizers ; Paper and Manufactures ; Books, Maps, and Engravings ; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver ; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus ; Musical Instruments ; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof ; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha ; Spirits ; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.)
132,718	21.1	1894	
132,596	23.2	1895	
223,571	26.5	1896	
277,236	26.9	1897	
290,097	24.0	1898	
336,592	23.2	1899	
433,862	31.6	1900	
410,983	28.1	1901	
408,641	29.8	1902	
881,081	—	1893	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
869,206	—	1894	
793,393	—	1895	
863,200	—	1896	
1,082,008	—	1897	
1,210,292	—	1898	
1,208,981	—	1899	
1,370,764	—	1900	
1,460,463	—	1901	
1,355,482	—	1902	

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No 20.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Books, Maps, &c.	Roubles	2,108,000	2,058,000	2,106,000	2,330,000	2,403,000
Cement and Earths	Poods	7,394,000	7,182,000	11,192,000	9,084,000	8,723,000
	Roubles	1,515,000	2,110,000	3,189,000	2,381,000	2,109,000
Chemicals and Drugs	Poods	4,387,000	5,021,000	5,761,000	5,750,000	5,441,000
	Roubles	11,576,000	13,330,000	13,353,000	13,078,000	12,405,000
Coal and Coke*	Poods	106,647,000	101,814,000	122,390,000	123,236,000	127,021,000
	Roubles	12,154,000	12,213,000	14,362,000	15,712,000	15,637,000
Coffee, Raw	Poods	350,000	396,000	413,000	405,000	401,000
	Roubles	5,313,000	6,020,000	6,519,000	5,851,000	5,604,000
Copper, Aluminium and Nickel, &c., Unwrought	Poods	317,000	574,000	817,000	751,000	712,000
	Roubles	3,323,000	6,623,000	10,104,000	8,331,000	6,812,000
Cotton, Raw	Poods	7,633,000	10,148,000	8,323,000	12,064,000	8,227,000
	Roubles	71,434,000	87,979,000	66,217,000	91,373,000	62,732,000
" Yarn	Poods	164,000	127,000	133,000	149,000	125,000
	Roubles	5,238,000	4,181,000	4,488,000	4,325,000	4,284,000
" Manufactures	Roubles	3,994,000	3,497,000	3,678,000	4,160,000	3,922,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	Poods	49,369	56,040	47,152	62,586	63,966
	Roubles	3,063,000	3,822,000	3,456,000	4,638,000	4,944,000
Fish: Herrings, Cod, &c., Salted or Dried	Poods	4,692,000	6,646,000	7,992,000	7,413,000	7,170,000
	Roubles	6,453,000	9,052,000	10,148,000	10,179,000	9,914,000
Fruit: Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	Roubles	2,776,000	2,742,000	3,152,000	3,871,000	3,630,000
Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"	2,646,000	3,453,000	4,264,000	3,568,000	4,163,000
Glass and Glasswares	"	1,814,000	1,098,000	1,743,000	2,516,000	2,341,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	4,376,000	4,392,000	5,439,000	7,467,000	6,113,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	Poods	287,000	276,000	238,000	368,000	344,000
	Roubles	3,881,000	5,332,000	6,606,000	7,815,000	7,812,000
Indigo	Poods	47,632	49,504	41,400	45,494	70,163
	Roubles	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000	4,049,000	5,381,000
Iron, Pig	Poods	4,932,000	5,086,000	8,184,000	8,330,000	7,753,000
	Roubles	3,100,000	5,339,000	5,923,000	5,748,000	5,568,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	Poods	2,604,000	1,930,000	2,896,000	6,234,000	7,369,000
	Roubles	4,815,000	3,232,000	6,098,000	11,220,000	12,232,000
" in Sheets or Plates	Poods	1,237,000	1,177,000	2,255,000	4,625,000	5,957,000
	Roubles	2,998,000	2,922,000	5,429,000	10,325,000	13,064,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	Poods	881,000	996,000	2,140,000	2,980,000	2,307,000
	Roubles	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,233,000	9,431,000	7,508,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	Poods	1,174,000	1,638,000	1,729,000	1,978,000	1,804,000
	Roubles	2,297,000	4,627,000	3,665,000	4,060,000	4,552,000
Machinery and Locomotives: Agricultural Machinery & Locomotives and Traction Engines	Roubles	2,059,000	3,300,000	5,213,000	7,590,000	7,464,000
Textile, Printing, Metal, & Wood-working Machinery	"	137,000	214,000	685,000	1,361,000	3,447,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	"	††	††	††	††	††
		13,401,000	12,790,000	17,175,000	27,123,000	23,363,000
Oils, other than Mineral	Poods	913,000	825,000	842,000	981,000	942,000
	Roubles	7,272,000	6,923,000	6,487,000	7,405,000	7,139,000
Plants and Seeds	Poods	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,213,000	3,700,000	3,429,000
	Roubles	4,716,000	5,379,000	6,722,000	6,953,000	6,358,000
Rice	Poods	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,796,000	2,361,000	2,998,000
	Roubles	2,760,000	3,037,000	3,210,000	2,453,000	3,361,000
Silk, Raw	Poods	21,302	27,479	—	45,032	46,115
	Roubles	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,264,000	6,735,000	6,727,000
" Yarn or Twist	Poods	24,555	19,067	23,294	20,607	15,932
	Roubles	6,373,000	5,633,000	7,052,000	6,558,000	4,480,000
" Manufacturers of	Roubles	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000	3,303,000	3,266,000
Tea	Poods	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,302,000	2,466,000	2,526,000
	Roubles	33,400,000	35,570,000	36,526,000	39,252,000	42,072,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	Poods	52,307	48,215	48,608	53,638	51,523
	Roubles	1,929,000	1,614,000	1,612,000	1,570,000	1,822,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	Roubles	2,523,000	2,371,000	3,314,000	3,193,000	5,730,000
Wine in Casks	Roubles	5,756,000	4,630,000	5,180,000	5,321,000	5,844,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	Bottles	632,000	639,000	764,000	871,000	924,000
	Roubles	1,238,000	1,910,000	3,601,000	2,364,000	2,341,000
Wool, Raw	Poods	390,000	462,000	1,034,000	1,150,000	1,194,000
	Roubles	4,844,000	6,640,000	16,963,000	15,773,000	16,335,000
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	Poods	233,000	180,000	280,000	374,000	358,000
	Roubles	11,762,000	5,774,000	12,685,000	17,089,000	16,232,000
Wool, Manufactures of	Roubles	3,983,000	3,137,000	3,633,000	4,345,000	5,092,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	Roubles	379,342,000	403,380,000	463,546,000	559,572,000	533,503,000
	£	37,934,000	40,338,000	46,355,000	55,957,000	53,351,000

* NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

† Including portable engines with threshers in 1892 and subsequent years

†† Not separately distinguished in these years.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,377,000	2,261,000	2,312,000	2,672,000	2,295,000	2,110,000	<i>Roubles</i> Books, Maps, &c.
9,971,000	10,767,000	10,897,000	12,363,000	11,875,000	10,862,000	<i>Poods</i> Cement and Earths.
2,609,000	2,540,000	2,858,000	2,527,000	1,908,000	1,862,000	<i>Roubles</i> Chemicals and Drugs.
6,170,000	6,368,000	6,200,000	6,396,000	6,036,000	6,791,000	<i>Poods</i> Coal and Coke*
13,733,000	12,510,000	12,569,000	13,071,000	12,642,000	13,260,000	<i>Roubles</i> Coffee, Raw.
143,436,000	154,317,000	182,777,000	273,438,000	274,570,000	223,963,000	<i>Poods</i> Copper, Aluminium and Nickel, &c., Unwrought.
16,535,000	14,716,000	17,533,000	30,796,000	42,298,000	21,533,000	<i>Roubles</i> Cotton, Raw.
386,000	459,000	497,000	511,000	503,000	562,000	<i>Poods</i> " Yarn.
5,185,000	6,044,000	6,136,000	5,997,000	5,424,000	3,721,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Manufactures.
960,000	853,000	971,000	800,000	846,000	749,000	<i>Poods</i> Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
9,996,000	7,354,000	8,077,000	8,896,000	10,467,000	9,014,000	<i>Roubles</i> Fish: Herrings, Cod, &c., Salted or Dried.
9,257,000	9,990,000	12,081,000	10,224,000	10,289,000	10,375,000	<i>Poods</i> Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
75,803,000	70,739,000	71,250,000	57,747,000	68,036,000	63,794,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.
118,000	127,000	165,000	296,000	145,000	141,000	<i>Poods</i> Glass and Glassware.
3,898,000	4,128,000	4,426,000	6,500,000	4,502,000	4,882,000	<i>Roubles</i> Hides and Skins, Raw.
4,319,000	4,756,000	4,810,000	5,758,000	5,594,000	7,881,000	<i>Poods</i> India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough.
68,364	68,259	86,000	74,000	62,000	80,000	<i>Roubles</i> Indigo.
4,656,000	3,642,000	4,130,000	3,803,000	3,315,000	3,386,000	<i>Poods</i> Iron, Pig.
7,503,000	5,930,000	8,640,000	6,400,000	6,461,000	10,038,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
10,581,000	7,412,000	9,061,000	9,456,000	10,590,000	14,594,000	<i>Poods</i> " in Sheets or Plates.†
3,650,000	4,579,000	4,183,000	4,120,000	4,648,000	5,004,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
4,565,000	4,597,000	5,174,000	4,314,000	4,968,000	5,884,000	<i>Poods</i> Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
2,509,000	2,148,000	2,616,000	2,496,000	2,226,000	1,997,000	<i>Roubles</i> Machinery and Locomotives—Agricultural Machinery,‡ Locomotives and Traction Engines.¶
10,116,000	8,110,000	8,568,000	8,555,000	8,578,000	9,662,000	<i>Poods</i> Textile, Printing, Metal, and Wood-working Machinery.
414,000	408,000	461,000	519,000	479,000	606,000	<i>Roubles</i> Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
9,197,000	9,213,000	11,252,000	16,562,000	21,508,000	19,430,000	<i>Poods</i> Oils, other than Mineral.
64,000	51,000	53,000	51,000	43,000	48,000	<i>Roubles</i> Plants and Seeds.
5,763,000	4,823,000	4,128,000	4,161,000	2,750,000	2,849,000	<i>Poods</i> Rice.
4,508,000	6,008,000	6,774,000	3,348,000	3,165,000	1,852,000	<i>Roubles</i> Silk, Raw.
3,637,000	3,394,000	3,279,000	4,296,000	1,903,000	860,000	<i>Poods</i> " Yarn or Twist.
8,560,000	9,873,000	10,111,000	8,298,000	2,782,000	2,396,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Manufactures of.
14,304,000	12,668,000	11,239,000	8,843,000	4,538,000	2,547,000	<i>Poods</i> Tea.
8,135,000	8,352,000	9,105,000	7,860,000	3,017,000	3,125,000	<i>Roubles</i> Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes.
17,988,000	16,554,000	10,833,000	9,233,000	4,600,000	4,090,000	<i>Poods</i> Watches, Clocks, &c.
4,427,000	5,331,000	4,482,000	2,883,000	1,299,000	838,000	<i>Roubles</i> Wine in Casks.
9,825,000	10,508,000	7,125,000	3,002,000	1,500,000	951,000	<i>Poods</i> " in the bottle, sparkling and other.
1,916,000	1,929,000	2,183,000	2,258,000	2,194,000	2,587,000	<i>Roubles</i> Wool, Raw.
4,301,000	3,804,000	4,354,000	5,235,000	5,897,000	5,014,000	<i>Poods</i> Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not.
7,065,000	5,590,000	9,579,000	12,198,000	13,909,000	15,919,000	<i>Roubles</i> Wool, Manufactures of.
10,297,000	2,991,000	2,725,000	2,589,000	1,427,000	363,000	<i>Poods</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,647,000	10,874,000	20,371,000	23,016,000	14,608,000	7,024,000	<i>Roubles</i> £
27,664,000	28,867,000	32,987,000	36,380,000	30,606,000	28,501,000	<i>Poods</i>
845,000	925,000	945,000	920,000	845,000	920,000	<i>Roubles</i>
6,548,000	7,241,000	7,116,000	6,854,000	5,778,000	5,661,000	<i>Poods</i>
3,784,000	4,275,000	4,898,000	4,731,000	4,786,000	5,842,000	<i>Roubles</i>
6,941,000	7,816,000	9,777,000	10,465,000	9,845,000	12,119,000	<i>Poods</i>
2,963,000	3,520,000	3,297,000	3,213,000	2,961,000	4,335,000	<i>Roubles</i>
3,373,000	4,081,000	3,890,000	4,066,000	3,674,000	5,421,000	<i>Poods</i>
50,101	72,000	77,000	77,000	70,000	101,000	<i>Roubles</i>
7,978,000	8,682,000	9,085,000	10,531,000	13,074,000	11,225,000	<i>Poods</i>
10,697	6,244	8,065	4,564	2,237	3,000	<i>Roubles</i>
3,631,000	1,563,000	1,218,000	967,000	568,000	874,000	<i>Poods</i>
3,674,000	3,374,000	4,391,000	4,943,000	4,400,000	4,886,000	<i>Roubles</i>
2,612,000	2,731,000	2,996,000	2,901,000	3,493,000	3,487,000	<i>Poods</i>
41,710,000	41,838,000	44,571,000	43,888,000	47,223,000	49,276,000	<i>Roubles</i>
58,529	50,000	58,000	56,000	57,000	52,000	<i>Poods</i>
1,984,000	2,363,000	2,371,000	2,689,000	2,266,000	2,561,000	<i>Roubles</i>
5,199,000	3,249,000	3,141,000	3,833,000	3,227,000	3,311,000	<i>Poods</i>
5,779,000	5,981,000	6,313,000	6,964,000	6,281,000	7,019,000	<i>Roubles</i>
1,118,000	1,091,000	1,220,000	1,402,000	1,373,000	2,081,000	<i>Poods</i>
2,894,000	2,913,000	3,395,000	3,850,000	3,853,000	5,815,000	<i>Roubles</i>
977,000	1,051,000	1,150,000	980,000	927,000	1,409,000	<i>Poods</i>
12,516,000	13,742,000	15,858,000	14,673,000	12,556,000	18,075,000	<i>Roubles</i>
316,000	484,000	549,000	388,000	322,000	502,000	<i>Poods</i>
13,458,000	17,899,000	20,347,000	13,567,000	10,734,000	17,709,000	<i>Roubles</i>
6,351,000	5,015,000	6,262,000	7,406,000	7,084,000	7,810,000	<i>Poods</i>
589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	626,375,000	593,425,000	<i>Roubles</i>
58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000	62,639,000	<i>£</i>

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

* Including also Lignite and Peat. † Exclusive of Tin Plates. ‡ Including Camphor, &c., in this year.

¶ Including Steam Fire Engines prior to 1898.

No. 20—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals :						
Horses	No. 65,173 Roubles 5,498,000	61,568 5,264,000	38,623 3,554,000	39,862 3,718,000	54,430 5,141,000	
Fowls and Game	Roubles 4,644,000	5,384,000	5,129,000	5,408,000	5,902,000	
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs	No. 517,359 Roubles 6,228,000	382,360 4,879,000	263,229 4,410,000	256,883 3,354,000	195,543 4,051,000	
Brandy and Corn Spirit	Roubles 5,440,000	1,741,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	1,832,000	
Bristles	No. 161,517 Roubles 7,820,000	124,164 6,490,000	118,123 6,072,000	122,076 6,006,000	155,204 6,657,000	
Butter*	Poods 433,000 Roubles 4,289,000	341,000 3,568,000	367,000 3,832,000	316,000 3,150,000	293,000 2,934,000	
Caviare	Poods 238,000 Roubles 2,384,000	153,000 1,758,000	198,000 1,997,000	146,000 1,761,000	196,000 1,967,000	
Clothing, ready-made	Roubles 3,660,000	1,674,000	2,107,000	231,000†	321,000†	
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of	Poods 391,11,000 Roubles 354,341,000	196,432,000 164,153,000	404,039,000 295,963,000	639,511,000 331,386,000	574,711,000 335,338,000	
Wheat	Poods 176,369,000 Roubles 186,199,000	81,567,000 78,059,000	156,220,000 135,584,000	204,739,000 142,673,000	237,161,000 154,348,000	
Rye	Poods 68,006,000 Roubles 59,918,000	12,066,000 10,827,000	82,184,000 22,878,000	80,970,000 42,539,000	91,238,000 48,946,000	
Barley	Poods 46,019,000 Roubles 31,836,000	43,967,000 27,237,000	111,228,000 59,306,000	153,139,000 66,535,000	108,319,000 43,776,000	
Oats	Poods 45,962,000 Roubles 31,746,000	20,529,000 15,169,000	56,801,000 41,182,000	94,386,000 61,610,000	66,739,000 37,452,000	
Maize	Poods 28,209,000 Roubles 18,920,000	21,580,000 14,827,000	15,983,000 9,256,000	58,259,000 32,729,000	25,612,000 14,079,000	
Peas	Poods 6,096,000 Roubles 6,089,000	2,507,000 2,600,000	4,248,000 4,017,000	8,551,000 6,499,000	10,044,000 7,311,000	
Flour, of Wheat	Poods 3,737,000 Roubles 6,358,000	2,579,000 5,106,000	3,191,000 6,176,000	3,767,000 6,488,000	4,193,000 5,856,000	
" " of Rye	Poods 2,208,000 Roubles 2,420,000	4,077,000 4,675,000	4,386,000 4,148,000	4,231,000 3,480,000	3,823,000 2,812,000	
Bran	Poods 7,841,000 Roubles 4,080,000	4,744,000 2,473,000	13,517,000 6,733,000	21,625,000 10,044,000	19,592,000 8,545,000	
Cotton : Manufactures of	Roubles 6,496,000	8,512,000	9,157,000	6,867,000	9,061,000	
Eggs	1,000 838,722 Roubles 12,066,000	789,230 12,218,000	— 13,472,000	964,758 15,487,000	1,411,000 19,778,000	
Flax, Raw	Poods 11,832,000 Roubles 48,561,000	12,048,000 51,958,000	12,266,000 59,061,000	8,306,000 42,969,000	13,782,000 67,686,000	
" Tow	Poods 1,377,000 Roubles 4,011,000	1,369,000 4,166,000	1,333,000 4,166,000	1,337,000 4,523,000	1,627,000 4,677,000	
Fur and Sheep Skins	Roubles 6,233,000	4,905,000	5,438,000	3,704,000	4,398,000	
Hemp, Raw	Poods 3,429,000 Roubles 16,542,000	2,982,000 13,792,000	2,725,000 11,832,000	2,937,000 13,708,000	3,374,000 17,978,000	
Leather and Hides, Untanned	Poods 827,000 Roubles 7,965,000	730,000 6,936,000	671,000 5,902,000	824,000 3,088,000	513,000 4,394,000	
Oilcake	Poods 10,140,000 Roubles 7,489,000	11,484,000 9,219,000	13,748,000 11,053,000	15,390,000 11,536,000	15,367,000 10,529,000	
Oil :	Poods 54,227,000 Roubles 30,541,000	57,269,000 27,147,000	60,303,000 22,643,000	53,697,000 19,782,000	64,637,000 27,537,000	
Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.	Poods 16,654,000 Roubles 21,842,000	11,983,000 16,662,000	12,960,000 17,820,000	14,633,000 18,811,000	26,124,000 30,681,000	
Seeds, Oleaginous :	Poods 5,776,000 Roubles 6,896,000	2,672,000 2,488,000	3,694,000 4,180,000	6,036,000 5,545,000	11,348,000 7,452,000	
Rape and Kohlrabi Seed	Roubles 31,294,000	11,541,000	10,309,000	21,114,000	18,660,000	
Sugar, Refined, Total	Poods 1,252,000 Roubles 5,767,000	1,012,000 4,733,000	1,098,000 5,818,000	1,244,000 6,183,000	1,534,000 6,586,000	
" Refined in Loaves	Poods 6,326,000 Roubles 25,527,000	1,960,000 6,808,000	1,182,000 4,991,000	4,020,000 14,981,000	4,152,000 12,074,000	
" Other	Roubles 43,734,000	49,085,000	40,447,000	39,200,000	40,191,000	
Wood, of all Sorts	Poods 2,032,000 Roubles 15,434,000	1,436,000 11,730,000	799,000 6,419,000	777,000 5,881,000	868,000 6,408,000	
Wool, Raw, Unspun	Roubles					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Roubles 707,388,000 £ 70,739,000	475,580,000 47,558,000	590,210,000 59,921,000	668,753,000 66,875,000	689,062,000 68,908,000	

* Exclusive of Margarine.

No. 20—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
54,587	61,562	57,500	59,423	58,990	73,481	<i>No.</i> } Animals: <i>Roubles</i> } Horses.
5,208,000	6,083,000	5,237,000	5,426,000	5,252,000	6,033,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Fowls and Game.
5,861,000	7,068,000	7,850,000	7,899,000	8,658,000	9,547,000	<i>No.</i> } Cattle, Sheep, and <i>Roubles</i> } Pigs.
166,481	166,409	182,929	183,296	180,184	162,155	<i>Roubles</i> } Brandy and Corn <i>Roubles</i> } Spirit.
4,061,000	3,850,000	3,092,000	3,787,000	3,743,000	3,821,000	<i>Poods</i> } Bristles. <i>Roubles</i> }
1,591,000	2,397,000	1,994,000	609,000	575,000	681,000	<i>Poods</i> } Butter.* <i>Roubles</i> }
146,000	157,000	149,000	151,000	133,000	129,000	<i>Poods</i> } Caviare. <i>Roubles</i> }
6,197,000	6,974,000	5,708,000	7,108,000	5,506,000	5,425,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Clothing, ready-made <i>Roubles</i> }
810,000	539,000	618,000	630,000	1,190,000	1,968,000	<i>Poods</i> } Corn, Flour, and <i>Roubles</i> } Meal, Total of
3,196,000	5,407,000	6,516,000	7,066,000	13,476,000	26,434,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wheat. <i>Roubles</i> }
179,000	178,000	227,000	194,000	191,000	134,000	<i>Poods</i> } Rye. <i>Roubles</i> }
1,924,000	2,447,000	2,519,000	2,294,000	2,549,000	1,863,000	<i>Poods</i> } Barley <i>Roubles</i> }
374,000†	788,000†	1,170,000	1,431,000	1,182,000	665,000	<i>Poods</i> } Oats. <i>Roubles</i> }
506,844,000	439,092,000	453,917,000	345,734,000	430,194,000	456,606,000	<i>Poods</i> } Maize <i>Roubles</i> }
322,455,000	353,376,000	370,912,000	260,377,000	306,402,000	345,032,000	<i>Poods</i> } Peas. <i>Roubles</i> }
219,588,000	213,307,000	177,544,000	107,107,000	116,876,000	138,580,000	<i>Poods</i> } Flour, of Wheat. <i>Roubles</i> }
163,399,000	197,042,000	193,525,000	99,293,000	104,280,000	122,730,000	<i>Poods</i> } Flour, of Rye. <i>Roubles</i> }
79,256,000	73,437,000	66,914,000	60,671,000	93,227,000	82,735,000	<i>Poods</i> } Bran. <i>Roubles</i> }
43,493,000	41,798,000	47,896,000	45,341,000	65,017,000	56,011,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cotton: Manufactures <i>Roubles</i> } of.
81,805,000	89,441,000	106,320,000	74,549,000	63,676,000	77,631,000	<i>Poods</i> } Eggs. <i>Roubles</i> }
41,117,000	45,114,000	58,042,000	44,854,000	33,675,000	47,962,000	<i>Poods</i> } Flax, Raw. <i>Roubles</i> }
67,512,000	43,617,000	25,264,000	23,493,000	30,047,000	30,317,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Tow. <i>Roubles</i> }
37,405,000	26,265,000	17,952,000	20,047,000	49,736,000	58,511,000	<i>Poods</i> } Fur and Sheep Skins. <i>Roubles</i> }
12,935,000	21,160,000	46,817,000	23,606,000	19,057,000	29,711,000	<i>Poods</i> } Hemp, Raw. <i>Roubles</i> }
6,412,000	10,249,000	23,399,000	14,412,000	10,574,000	17,213,000	<i>Poods</i> } Leather and Hides, <i>Roubles</i> } Untanned.
9,358,000	10,014,000	6,370,000	5,979,000	4,596,000	5,127,000	<i>Poods</i> } Oil: <i>Roubles</i> } Illuminating, Petro-
6,780,000	6,561,000	4,814,000	5,189,000	4,158,000	4,060,000	<i>Poods</i> } leum, &c. <i>Roubles</i> }
3,784,000	3,765,000	4,515,000	3,883,000	4,577,000	3,955,000	<i>Poods</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous: <i>Roubles</i> } Linseed.
5,196,000	6,842,000	8,648,000	6,966,000	7,257,000	6,806,000	<i>Poods</i> } Rape and Kohlrabi <i>Roubles</i> } Seed.
4,016,000	4,816,000	4,054,000	5,783,000	9,752,000	8,961,000	<i>Poods</i> } Sugar, Refined, Total. <i>Roubles</i> }
2,716,000	3,531,000	3,713,000	5,674,000	9,300,000	8,178,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Refined, in <i>Roubles</i> } Loaves.
22,452,000	21,806,000	15,881,000	22,688,000	30,694,000	32,408,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Other. <i>Roubles</i> }
9,658,000	9,604,000	7,604,000	11,062,000	14,867,000	16,406,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wood, of all Sorts <i>Roubles</i> }
9,199,000	11,913,000	11,914,000	10,317,000	11,719,000	17,119,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wool, Raw, Unspun. <i>Roubles</i> }
1,475,000	1,714,000	1,831,000	1,896,000	1,777,000	1,997,000	<i>Poods</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF <i>Roubles</i> } PRINCIPAL AND
21,926,000	25,520,000	31,144,000	23,644,000	31,313,000	35,392,000	<i>Poods</i> } OTHER ARTICLES. <i>Roubles</i> }
12,601,000	12,483,000	13,096,000	13,996,000	10,671,000	8,518,000	<i>Poods</i> }
56,731,000	60,841,000	51,469,000	50,436,000	43,829,000	44,337,000	<i>Poods</i> }
1,859,000	1,880,000	1,698,000	2,252,000	1,967,000	1,975,000	<i>Poods</i> }
6,108,000	5,340,000	4,531,000	5,356,000	5,257,000	5,567,000	<i>Poods</i> }
3,334,000	5,252,000	5,107,000	6,823,000	6,440,000	6,207,000	<i>Poods</i> }
3,006,000	2,353,000	2,336,000	2,433,000	2,422,000	2,562,000	<i>Poods</i> }
14,631,000	9,511,000	8,984,000	8,670,000	8,147,000	9,869,000	<i>Poods</i> }
454,000	596,000	693,000	790,000	840,000	711,000	<i>Poods</i> }
4,710,000	5,731,000	6,906,000	7,426,000	7,746,000	6,811,000	<i>Poods</i> }
17,513,000	19,985,000	20,814,000	24,407,000	22,302,000	23,561,000	<i>Poods</i> }
10,580,000	12,768,000	14,243,000	15,973,000	15,530,000	16,745,000	<i>Poods</i> }
64,568,000	68,310,000	68,921,000	84,913,000	87,963,000	96,079,000	<i>Poods</i> }
28,999,000	25,508,000	26,389,000	31,944,000	46,506,000	53,060,000	<i>Poods</i> }
31,968,000	33,085,000	15,735,000	13,496,000	16,941,000	4,564,000	<i>Poods</i> }
35,392,000	34,981,000	18,536,000	17,581,000	28,677,000	8,798,000	<i>Poods</i> }
9,696,000	5,584,000	4,693,000	4,598,000	3,961,000	1,301,000	<i>Poods</i> }
6,718,000	5,146,000	3,772,000	3,971,000	3,984,000	1,232,000	<i>Poods</i> }
27,738,000	17,311,000	15,371,000	15,284,000	25,274,000	16,749,000	<i>Poods</i> }
1,425,000	1,968,000	1,796,000	2,078,000	2,576,000	2,552,000	<i>Poods</i> }
5,843,000	6,620,000	5,726,000	6,322,000	7,966,000	8,019,000	<i>Poods</i> }
12,177,000	6,177,000	5,493,000	5,679,000	9,955,000	5,278,000	<i>Poods</i> }
21,895,000	11,181,000	9,645,000	9,565,000	17,306,000	8,730,000	<i>Poods</i> }
46,766,000	54,840,000	57,490,000	53,687,000	58,435,000	57,274,000	<i>Poods</i> }
1,012,000	1,142,000	899,000	956,000	852,000	659,000	<i>Poods</i> }
7,284,000	8,948,000	6,736,000	6,654,000	5,924,000	5,622,000	<i>Poods</i> }
683,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	716,418,000	761,583,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
68,367,000	76,699,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	75,622,000	80,339,000	<i>Roubles</i> }

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostock.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Bacon, Lard, &c. - {	Kilog. Kroner	7,344,000 4,854,000	4,349,000 3,499,000	6,892,000 4,737,000	8,199,000 4,646,000	10,979,000 4,884,000	7,100,000 3,284,000
Butter and Margarine - {	Kilog. Kroner	1,574,000 2,125,000	1,515,000 2,163,000	1,071,000 1,439,000	1,255,000 1,693,000	1,220,000 1,523,000	986,000 1,132,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders - {	Hectol. Kroner	11,391,000 12,421,000	11,252,000 12,602,000	12,359,000 14,585,000	14,012,000 14,012,000	14,301,000 13,491,000	15,375,000 15,682,000
Coffee - - - {	Kilog. Kroner	8,104,000 12,156,000	8,622,000 12,795,000	8,502,000 12,179,000	9,504,000 14,895,000	9,884,000 14,063,000	11,687,000 12,271,000
Cotton, Raw - - {	Kilog. Kroner	2,825,000 2,119,000	2,354,000 1,885,000	2,805,000 1,964,000	2,660,000 1,756,000	2,705,000 2,075,000	2,867,000 1,978,000
" Yarn - - - {	Kilog. Kroner	1,119,000 2,087,000	1,119,000 2,182,000	1,314,000 2,307,000	1,479,000 2,189,000	1,523,000 2,302,000	1,514,000 2,525,000
" Manufactures - {	Kilog. Kroner	2,259,000 5,799,000	2,318,000 6,000,000	2,649,000 6,367,000	3,012,000 7,470,000	3,219,000 8,306,000	3,884,000 9,972,000
Corn and Meal, Total of -	Kroner	36,591,000	35,299,000	31,076,000	31,785,000	35,317,000	37,793,000
" Wheat - - - {	Hectol. Kroner	109,000 1,241,000	29,000 275,000	58,000 446,000	124,000 1,004,000	114,000 1,012,000	126,000 1,309,000
" Rye - - - {	Hectol. Kroner	1,597,000 15,043,000	2,150,000 15,484,000	2,400,000 14,108,000	2,520,000 14,647,000	2,746,000 15,243,000	2,640,000 17,030,000
" Barley - - - {	Hectol. Kroner	1,234,000 8,012,000	1,392,000 7,781,000	1,382,000 6,432,000	1,240,000 6,344,000	1,336,000 6,750,000	1,381,000 7,169,000
" Wheat Meal - {	Hectol. Kroner	489,000 6,617,000	553,000 6,568,000	476,000 4,794,000	438,000 4,668,000	496,000 5,569,000	427,000 5,863,000
" Rye Meal - - {	Hectol. Kroner	297,000 3,673,000	343,000 3,053,000	486,000 3,604,000	441,000 3,310,000	610,000 4,520,000	579,000 3,793,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, {	Kilog. Kroner	3,827,000 1,651,000	4,419,000 1,941,000	3,519,000 1,654,000	4,376,000 1,851,000	4,623,000 2,297,000	4,783,000 2,144,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, {	Kilog. Kroner	1,296,000 1,943,000	1,388,000 2,523,000	1,685,000 2,251,000	1,640,000 2,256,000	1,665,000 2,303,000	1,743,000 2,142,000
Hides and Skins, Raw {	Kilog. Kroner	3,404,000 4,303,000	3,516,000 5,255,000	3,708,000 5,139,000	3,454,000 5,579,000	4,073,000 6,508,000	4,390,000 6,974,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- {	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	49,182 5,183,000	52,062 5,242,000	59,230 5,649,000	61,585 6,045,000	63,345 6,424,000	73,357 8,051,000
Iron and Steel Wares, {	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	24,038 8,457,000	26,204 8,135,000	30,016 8,518,000	31,559 9,709,000	27,750 9,698,000	40,257 16,502,000
Locomotives and other {	Kroner	4,199,000	4,471,000	5,144,000	4,679,000	7,022,000	7,836,000
Machinery - - - {	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	23,418 2,576,000	24,232 2,423,000	29,324 2,932,000	27,978 3,637,000	25,822 4,299,000	39,517 3,782,000
Petroleum - - - {	Hectol. Kroner	1,447,000 2,026,000	1,680,000 2,352,000	1,612,000 2,256,000	1,229,000 1,735,000	1,179,000 1,592,000	1,544,000 2,337,000
Salt - - - - - {	Liter Kroner	1,016,000 1,620,000	1,064,000 1,717,000	1,086,000 1,701,000	940,000 1,505,000	783,000 1,390,000	989,000 1,597,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - {	Kilog. Kroner	11,790,000 3,773,000	12,360,000 3,955,000	14,191,000 3,974,000	14,644,000 3,515,000	18,163,000 4,177,000	18,162,000 3,834,000
Sugar, Raw - - - {	Kilog. Kroner	5,022,000 1,806,000	6,099,000 2,253,000	6,314,000 2,021,000	6,488,000 1,881,000	6,967,000 2,080,000	8,117,000 2,110,000
" Refined - - - {	Kilog. Kroner	1,903,000 1,904,000	2,545,000 2,672,000	1,343,000 1,410,000	1,793,000 1,882,000	1,859,000 1,859,000	1,571,000 1,650,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - {	Liter Kroner	2,281,000 2,462,000	1,780,000 1,960,000	2,273,000 2,459,000	2,967,000 2,973,000	4,943,000 4,640,000	5,607,000 4,964,000
Wine - - - - - {	Kilog. Kroner	878,000 2,020,000	1,033,000 2,170,000	1,127,000 2,255,000	1,052,000 2,420,000	1,164,000 2,676,000	1,220,000 2,195,000
Wool, Raw - - - {	Kilog. Kroner	462,000 1,780,000	540,000 2,116,000	611,000 2,235,000	617,000 3,315,000	660,000 2,406,000	832,000 2,770,000
" Yarn - - - - {	Kilog. Kroner	1,670,000 10,518,000	1,737,000 10,708,000	1,881,000 11,632,000	1,972,000 13,075,000	2,221,000 14,731,000	2,382,000 15,390,000
" Manufactures - {	Kilog. Kroner						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL {	Kroner	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - {	£	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000

Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,639,000	10,510,000	8,820,000	7,452,000	4,237,000	} Bacon, Lard, &c.
4,832,000	5,458,000	5,708,000	5,774,000	3,836,000	
518,000	331,000	291,000	342,000	258,000	} Butter and Margarine.
737,000	477,000	402,000	482,000	368,000	
15,410,000	18,476,000	19,002,000	17,665,000	19,339,000	} Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
17,259,000	24,019,000	35,154,000	30,914,000	24,173,000	
12,322,000	9,473,000	10,623,000	12,447,000	12,855,000	} Coffee
11,090,000	7,889,000	9,348,000	9,968,000	8,870,000	
2,807,000	2,339,000	2,498,000	2,751,000	2,704,000	} Cotton Raw.
1,740,000	1,817,000	2,323,000	2,366,000	2,298,000	
1,354,000	1,512,000	1,548,000	1,658,000	1,696,000	} " Yarn.
1,956,000	2,177,000	2,648,000	2,704,000	2,772,000	
2,715,000	2,308,000	2,434,000	2,476,000	2,603,000	} " Manufactures.
7,197,000	7,856,000	7,344,000	7,040,000	7,899,000	
45,081,000	51,133,000	52,305,000	45,301,000	49,080,000	Kroner } Corn and Meal, Total of.
136,000	118,000	100,000	95,000	141,000	} " Wheat.
1,417,000	1,146,000	967,000	905,000	1,362,000	
2,796,000	2,688,000	2,559,000	2,802,000	3,289,000	} " Rye.
21,171,000	20,531,000	18,665,000	19,547,000	23,018,000	
1,313,000	1,554,000	1,517,000	1,316,000	1,482,000	} " Barley
7,888,000	10,022,000	10,450,000	8,456,000	9,548,000	
478,000	550,000	619,000	636,000	599,000	} " Wheat Meal.
6,861,000	7,149,000	7,401,000	7,322,000	7,116,000	
388,000	521,000	805,000	456,000	279,000	} " Rye Meal.
3,684,000	5,280,000	7,596,000	4,105,000	2,563,000	
4,286,000	3,866,000	4,768,000	4,966,000	5,189,000	} Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.
1,777,000	1,757,000	2,320,000	2,502,000	2,342,000	
2,301,000	1,894,000	1,426,000	1,758,000	1,755,000	} Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of.
2,240,000	2,072,000	1,773,000	1,879,000	1,788,000	
4,544,000	4,188,000	3,814,000	4,510,000	3,919,000	} Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
8,482,000	8,366,000	6,962,000	7,716,000	6,646,000	
72,921	75,104	69,881	66,947	76,257	1,000 Kilog. } Iron, Wrought and Un- Kroner } wrought.†
7,968,000	10,108,000	11,089,000	8,408,000	9,216,000	
54,912	64,259	48,978	68,321	60,758	1,000 Kilog. } Iron and Steel Wares, Kroner } including Tools, &c.
19,870,000	24,213,000	19,187,000	19,451,000	23,191,000	
9,027,000	10,717,000	8,869,000	5,683,000	7,021,000	Kroner } Locomotives and other Machinery.
36,504	42,182	39,657	47,011	44,744	
3,235,000	4,218,000	3,966,000	4,231,000	3,580,000	1,000 Kilog. } Petroleum.
1,273,000	1,346,000	1,434,000	1,276,000	1,414,000	} Salt.
1,808,000	1,884,000	2,294,000	1,812,000	1,962,000	
1,232,000	1,410,000	1,487,000	1,501,000	1,482,000	} Spirits: Brandy, &c.
2,124,000	2,382,000	2,423,000	2,418,000	2,304,000	
21,183,000	20,759,000	23,168,000	25,675,000	26,550,000	} Sugar, Raw.
4,660,000	4,775,000	5,560,000	5,392,000	4,779,000	
8,330,000	9,757,000	10,938,000	11,219,000	11,004,000	} " Refined.
2,296,000	2,686,000	3,063,000	2,917,000	2,531,000	
1,816,000	1,451,000	1,744,000	1,839,000	1,843,000	} Tobacco, Leaf.
1,907,000	1,528,000	1,831,000	1,921,000	2,028,000	
5,877,000	5,010,000	5,158,000	4,522,000	5,090,000	} Wine.
5,684,000	4,513,000	4,922,000	4,463,000	4,953,000	
907,000	1,078,000	1,102,000	1,189,000	1,181,000	} Wool, Raw
1,722,000	2,587,000	2,425,000	2,379,000	2,599,000	
1,004,000	969,000	988,000	1,121,000	1,198,000	} " Yarn.
3,316,000	3,396,000	3,630,000	4,160,000	4,443,000	
1,854,000	1,842,000	1,531,000	1,523,000	1,477,000	} " Manufactures.
12,444,000	12,779,000	10,741,000	10,478,000	10,392,000	
287,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	287,244,000	290,221,000	Kroner & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
15,565,000	17,249,000	17,268,000	15,958,000	16,123,000	

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals:						
Horses - { No. Kroner	1,559 390,000	1,237 309,000	1,419 355,000	1,234 432,000	1,193 418,000	812 285,000
Cotton, Manufactures of { Kilog. Kroner	390,000 1,193,000	525,000 1,528,000	614,000 1,662,000	760,000 2,015,000	801,000 2,063,000	777,000 2,461,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved:						
Fresh - Kroner	1,989,000	1,827,000	1,593,000	2,080,000	2,687,000	3,095,000
Cod Dried or Split - { Kilog. Kroner	69,510,000 23,005,000	76,656,000 24,014,000	84,431,000 24,770,000	74,305,000 24,740,000	56,233,000 21,106,000	65,052,000 19,472,000
Herrings, Salted - { Hectol. Kroner	1,106,072 9,767,000	280,027 10,553,000	617,367 7,814,000	791,153 8,742,000	724,608 6,338,000	1,348,075 18,089,000
Other Salted Fish - { Hectol. Kroner	134,894 1,585,000	130,661 1,625,000	138,541 1,640,000	129,343 1,711,000	133,592 1,943,000	158,392 1,867,000
Anchovies - { Hectol. Kroner	16,141 403,000	21,663 407,000	21,994 306,000	29,346 498,000	22,935 349,000	37,233 441,000
Lobsters - { 1,000 Kroner	588 370,000	694 416,000	762 488,000	728 481,000	638 478,000	619 389,000
Fish Bones - { Kilog. Kroner	7,868,000 1,265,000	8,147,000 1,392,000	5,237,000 1,204,000	6,562,000 1,094,000	6,218,000 1,629,000	7,217,000 1,323,000
Ice - { Reg. Tons. Kroner	296,271 593,000	339,702 1,631,000	325,728 1,085,000	324,983 715,000	408,129 1,021,000	385,556 848,000
Iron Nails - { Kilog. Kroner	8,916,000 745,000	8,559,000 2,504,000	8,081,000 2,317,000	10,408,000 2,895,000	10,664,000 2,770,000	9,097,000 2,358,000
Lucifer Matches - { Kilog. Kroner	4,627,000 1,758,000	4,445,000 1,689,000	3,713,000 1,374,000	4,232,000 1,623,000	3,021,000 1,118,000	2,330,000 832,000
Packing Paper - { 1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	14,323 2,578,000	18,943 3,410,000	21,585 3,885,000	28,019 5,604,000	34,297 6,859,000	38,777 7,368,000
Skins, Calf - { Kilog. Kroner	527,000 1,186,000	597,000 1,402,000	497,000 1,069,000	562,000 1,378,000	529,000 1,216,000	579,000 1,331,000
" Seal - { Kilog. Kroner	481,000 433,000	595,000 446,000	336,000 218,000	349,000 419,000	333,000 188,000	433,000 193,000
Sulphur - { Kilog. Kroner	47,748,000 621,000	52,757,000 633,000	40,771,000 489,000	39,710,000 477,000	41,662,000 519,000	70,552,000 882,000
Train Oil - { Hectol. Kroner	227,800 6,257,000	233,627 6,212,000	208,646 6,116,000	140,795 6,062,000	149,962 7,538,000	189,569 5,974,000
Wool, Manufactures of - { Kilog. Kroner	596,000 1,911,000	910,000 2,888,000	977,000 3,112,000	982,000 3,001,000	796,000 2,582,000	1,024,000 3,268,000
Wood, Total of - Kroner	27,843,000	27,031,000	27,228,000	27,627,000	34,382,000	42,182,000
Over 19 Decimètres:—						
" Rough or Planed - { Cub. Mètres. Kroner	489,872 11,512,000	504,140 12,200,000	500,875 13,023,000	508,670 13,226,000	558,551 17,316,000	596,568 19,687,000
" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c. - { Cub. Mètres. Kroner	409,909 7,323,000	382,034 7,094,000	389,477 7,360,000	397,843 7,821,000	475,239 9,351,000	573,164 12,538,000
" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c. - { Cub. Mètres. Kroner	374,167 3,243,000	279,197 2,567,000	258,476 2,133,000	267,282 2,187,000	285,967 2,565,000	335,993 3,367,000
" Beams and other Hewn Wood - { Cub. Mètres. Kroner	85,664 962,000	70,300 799,000	78,483 973,000	70,948 817,000	80,191 1,084,000	108,220 1,425,000
Under 19 Decimètres:						
" Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire-wood, &c. - { Cub. Mètres. Kroner	534,894 4,813,000	450,834 4,371,000	489,000 4,439,000	429,831 4,126,000	444,130 4,617,000	481,166 5,165,000
Wood-Pulp:						
Mechanical Process (moist or dry) - { 1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	169,734 6,582,000	179,264 7,811,000	199,945 8,289,000	192,201 6,770,000	221,766 7,311,000	232,841 7,383,000
Chemical Process (moist or dry) - { 1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	30,721 4,986,000	39,743 6,763,000	38,914 5,888,000	54,024 6,998,000	62,426 8,070,000	69,517 10,108,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Kroner	118,833,000 6,602,000	126,719,000 7,040,000	124,031,000 6,891,000	128,408,000 7,134,000	137,754,000 7,668,000	159,679,000 8,871,000

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
791	642	688	891	490	<i>No.</i> Animals:
332,000	273,000	361,000	196,000	245,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Horses.
29,000	49,000	97,000	186,000	147,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Manufactures of.
80,000	137,000	271,000	623,000	436,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,135,000	3,214,000	3,159,000	4,008,000	3,807,000	<i>Kroner</i> Fish, Fresh & Preserved:
56,272,000	46,075,000	47,274,000	52,099,000	53,121,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fresh.
19,620,000	21,539,000	22,392,000	22,095,000	24,284,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Cod, Dried or Split.
1,067,797	816,855	912,572	731,572	912,345	<i>Hectol</i> } Herrings, Salted.
14,743,000	11,896,000	13,996,000	10,362,000	13,345,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
163,012	180,215	179,088	243,376	275,296	<i>Hectol</i> } Other Salted Fish.
2,096,000	3,254,000	2,933,000	4,156,000	4,568,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
32,527	32,299	37,005	35,420	42,371	<i>Hectol</i> } Anchovies.
397,000	554,000	1,070,000	985,000	897,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
553	549	552	688	686	<i>1,000</i> } Lobsters.
470,000	494,000	497,000	619,000	583,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
5,388,000	7,421,000	4,313,000	5,052,000	4,801,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish Roas.
896,000	1,129,000	1,340,000	1,684,000	2,201,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
553,647	511,581	350,743	346,744	234,943	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } Ice.
4,706,000	1,842,000	863,000	797,000	582,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
7,270,000	6,089,000	5,643,000	6,001,000	6,431,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Nails.
1,813,000	1,718,000	1,706,000	1,627,000	1,616,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,158,000	2,041,000	2,428,000	2,251,000	3,080,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Lucifer Matches.
799,000	755,000	899,000	833,000	1,121,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
40,598	44,016	47,361	47,045	21,321	<i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> } Packing Paper.
8,120,000	7,923,000	8,525,000	9,409,000	8,710,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
596,000	567,000	587,000	609,000	670,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Skins, Calif.
1,430,000	1,305,000	1,468,000	1,584,000	1,810,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
290,000	570,000	249,000	257,000	337,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Seal.
87,000	285,000	100,000	85,000	224,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
67,502,000	83,912,000	84,604,000	104,151,000	105,980,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sulphur.
873,000	1,091,000	1,092,000	1,614,000	1,484,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
174,233	188,212	138,365	156,235	116,613	<i>Hectol</i> } Train Oil.
5,488,000	5,706,000	4,850,000	5,306,000	6,898,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
8,000	12,000	15,000	17,000	17,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Manufactures of
24,000	37,000	47,000	44,000	44,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
40,076,000	39,558,000	42,724,000	35,592,000	38,279,000	<i>Kroner</i> Wood, Total of
599,233	530,388	574,214	566,741	598,565	<i>Cub. Metres</i> Over 19 Decimètres:—
18,877,000	18,166,000	19,310,000	17,991,000	18,256,000	<i>Kroner</i> } " Rough or Planed.
529,825	496,547	468,980	402,304	467,324	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Hewn, in Boards,
11,596,000	11,254,000	11,477,000	9,007,000	10,731,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Laths, &c.
265,940	323,987	369,916	306,129	237,610	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Spars, Stakes, Pit
2,795,000	3,400,000	4,230,000	2,905,000	2,795,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Props, &c.
121,988	102,692	98,990	60,533	98,604	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Beams and other
1,764,000	1,521,000	1,430,000	775,000	1,257,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Hewn Wood.
456,786	451,405	496,163	471,512	500,619	<i>Cub. Metres</i> Under 19 Decimètres:—
5,044,000	5,217,000	5,777,000	4,914,000	5,240,000	<i>Kroner</i> } " Staves, Pit Props,
248,017	234,427	236,403	300,343	343,732	<i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> } Mechanical Process
8,300,000	9,162,000	11,802,000	11,734,000	12,543,000	<i>Kroner</i> } (moist or dry).
67,257	71,735	89,367	82,503	98,738	<i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> } Chemical Process
9,018,000	9,145,000	11,533,000	10,927,000	12,194,000	<i>Kroner</i> } (moist or dry).
151,472,000	150,032,000	162,745,000	154,685,000	170,474,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
8,415,000	8,335,000	9,041,000	8,594,000	9,471,000	<i>&</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Bacon and Hams - { Kilog. Kronor	7,320,709 6,296,000	3,660,809 3,478,000	6,020,000 4,455,000	6,120,000 3,856,000	12,228,000 5,408,000
Coal, Coke, &c. - { Tons Kronor	2,078,711† 25,816,000	2,079,579† 25,645,000	1,984,000 33,969,000	1,968,000 32,462,000	2,060,000 32,581,000
Coffee - { Kilog. Kronor	15,844,786 25,035,000	16,371,190 27,102,000	17,088,000 26,999,000	18,068,000 27,101,000	19,675,000 26,759,000
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	13,333,745 10,296,000	11,345,016 9,616,000	17,561,000 11,593,000	13,582,000 8,966,000	13,882,000 9,724,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kronor	1,937,781 3,032,000	1,692,396 2,779,000	2,259,000 2,805,000	2,966,000 3,456,000	2,383,000 2,952,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	1,270,546 9,706,000	1,474,646 11,281,000	1,708,000 7,009,000	1,947,000 7,994,000	1,874,000 7,309,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { Kilog. Kronor	40,751,905 7,766,000	43,797,056 7,948,000	30,080,000 6,883,000	37,764,000 6,664,000	37,270,000 7,073,000
Grain: Rye - { Kilog. Kronor	75,814,891 9,932,000	80,310,425 7,880,000	135,432,000 10,686,000	121,709,000 9,432,000	91,163,000 7,293,000
" Wheat - { Kilog. Kronor	118,187,313 16,487,000	121,357,354 14,866,000	154,359,000 15,117,000	107,538,000 10,764,000	120,012,000 13,501,000
" Rye Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	11,747,549 1,698,000	17,507,081 1,808,000	24,015,543 2,041,000	7,483,000 673,000	9,557,000 884,000
" Wheat Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	21,822,478 4,480,000	31,949,209 5,591,000	37,009,000 5,551,000	9,176,000 1,286,000	9,912,000 1,588,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought - { Kilog. Kronor	40,166,529 4,020,000	27,006,394 3,837,000	34,201,000 2,720,000	40,582,000 3,252,000	34,549,000 3,253,000
" Manufactures of - Kronor	11,730,000	12,047,000	9,690,000	9,441,000	13,716,000
Machinery (including Locomotives) - { Kilog. Kronor	42,249,786 5,825,000	49,311,999 6,783,000	47,005,000 6,256,000	58,878,000 8,612,000	51,690,000 7,123,000
Oil, Mineral - { Kilog. Kronor	8,087,424 4,799,000	6,787,345 4,188,000	9,207,000 5,447,000	8,178,000 4,932,000	10,326,000 6,156,000
" All other - { Kilog. Kronor	6,496,000	4,448,000	3,599,000	3,832,000	3,909,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - { Kilog. Kronor	100,395 3,548,000	63,742 2,183,000	71,579 2,489,000	83,361 2,929,000	98,494 3,371,000
Silk Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	2,462,594 6,332,000	2,709,088 7,097,000	3,365,000 5,992,000	3,416,000 9,643,000	3,395,000 8,643,000
" Undressed - { Kilog. Kronor	2,753,104 2,085,000	2,340,102 1,755,000	3,206,000 2,404,000	3,258,000 3,584,000	3,334,000 3,334,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask - { Liters Kronor	766,445 766,000	750,682 868,000	763,601 876,000	744,146 819,000	776,371 932,000
" Cognac - { Liters Kronor	1,211,122 2,119,000	631,850 948,000	929,198 1,254,000	898,739 1,117,000	947,367 1,184,000
Sugar, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	24,448,445 6,968,000	26,582,690 7,342,000	17,102,000 4,276,000	3,040,000 699,000	3,997,000 999,000
" Refined - { Kilog. Kronor	6,703,449 2,480,000	4,632,403 1,710,000	4,196,000 1,259,000	1,447,000 391,000	336,000 248,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { Kilog. Kronor	3,389,709 7,013,000	3,369,046 7,075,000	3,451,000 7,243,000	3,439,000 7,232,000	3,441,000 7,327,000
Wearing Apparel - { Kilog. Kronor	4,390,000 142,630	3,152,000 685,242	3,136,000 1,442,000	3,264,000 1,963,000	3,067,000 2,523,000
Wine, in Casks* - { Liters Kronor	4,770,771 4,965,000	— 1,028,000	— 1,449,000	— 1,966,000	— 2,523,000
" in Bottles, &c. - { Liters Kronor	925,124 1,856,000	142,050 313,000	212,961 496,000	312,090 766,000	417,231 1,027,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - { Kilog. Kronor	2,270,387 3,630,000	2,465,130 4,065,300	2,335,000 4,747,000	2,826,000 5,231,000	2,330,000 4,422,000
Wool, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	1,429,588 4,981,000	1,723,023 5,765,000	2,238,000 7,333,000	2,596,000 9,654,000	2,700,000 9,914,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kronor	2,233,066 22,154,000	2,620,801 20,003,000	2,763,000 17,558,000	2,784,000 17,482,000	2,482,000 16,087,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kilog. &	359,029,000 19,946,000	331,606,000 18,432,000	344,923,000 19,163,000	343,359,000 19,075,000	356,900,000 19,332,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1893.

† Cubic Metres.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,352,000	10,288,000	11,487,000	10,675,000	10,144,000	5,892,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bacon and Hams.
2,220,000	5,530,000	6,549,000	7,366,000	7,709,000	4,896,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,300,000	2,458,000	3,135,000	3,130,000	2,870,000	2,984,000	<i>Tons.</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
38,120,000	47,064,000	64,679,000	86,026,000	59,043,000	57,394,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
25,560,000	25,088,000	25,091,000	25,500,000	31,061,000	23,107,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
26,838,000	22,829,000	20,575,000	27,080,000	23,268,000	18,257,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
17,759,000	18,863,000	15,806,000	17,078,000	16,610,000	18,044,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
11,201,000	10,190,000	9,176,000	14,350,000	12,624,000	13,173,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,962,000	4,493,000	3,779,000	1,810,000	1,217,000	1,330,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
3,565,000	5,077,000	4,402,000	2,781,000	1,764,000	2,033,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,115,000	1,855,000	1,814,000	1,622,000	1,501,000	1,833,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
8,475,000	7,220,000	7,199,000	6,511,000	5,857,000	6,213,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
55,757,000	55,070,000	41,673,000	51,546,000	50,420,000	62,808,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
10,355,000	9,767,000	9,114,000	13,521,000	13,422,000	15,603,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
44,872,000	92,565,000	144,227,000	132,249,000	47,720,000	158,250,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Rye.
3,814,000	9,488,000	15,144,000	13,225,000	4,533,000	16,825,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
110,833,000	132,340,000	156,744,000	157,908,000	172,036,000	204,407,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
13,854,000	19,189,000	18,809,000	18,940,000	20,644,000	25,551,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
6,589,000	2,550,000	6,321,000	6,182,000	1,771,000	2,538,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye Meal.
659,000	306,000	774,000	726,000	199,000	298,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
5,258,000	5,594,000	14,200,000	8,668,000	7,693,000	8,746,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat Meal.
946,000	1,147,000	2,485,000	1,517,000	1,346,000	1,574,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
80,606,000	76,382,000	68,909,000	82,967,000	66,131,000	80,207,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought
5,280,000	4,914,000	4,751,000	7,080,000	4,981,000	6,343,000	<i>Kronor</i> } and partly Wrought.
14,019,000	17,191,000	21,733,000	19,083,000	16,347,000	17,669,000	" } Manufactures of
19,876,000	23,810,000	23,297,000	23,067,000	19,084,000	17,341,000	" } Machinery (including
65,884,000	63,923,000	74,382,000	79,707,000	77,642,000	83,666,000	" } Locomotives.)
8,451,000	8,815,000	12,889,000	12,165,000	10,507,000	12,544,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Mineral.
12,079,000	12,258,000	12,251,000	13,046,000	14,050,000	13,433,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " All other.
7,214,000	7,268,000	7,402,000	7,994,000	8,644,000	8,292,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
4,755,000	4,369,000	4,746,000	4,408,000	4,128,000	4,267,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Paper, and Manufactures
124,465	155,113	168,323	141,000	130,000	125,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } thereof.
4,182,000	5,111,000	5,720,000	4,924,000	4,631,000	4,514,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,692,000	3,798,000	3,229,000	2,224,000	2,739,000	2,019,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk Manufactures.
9,543,000	10,633,000	9,261,000	6,061,000	7,491,000	7,033,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
4,250,000	5,070,000	5,489,000	5,050,000	5,833,000	7,111,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Skins, Dressed.
4,675,000	5,577,000	6,038,000	5,555,000	6,416,000	7,822,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
832,293	829,000	920,000	951,000	923,000	1,006,000	<i>Liters</i> } " Undressed.
999,000	994,000	1,105,000	1,141,000	1,113,000	1,207,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,021,071	1,091,000	1,270,000	1,322,000	1,288,000	1,275,000	<i>Liters</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
1,378,000	1,473,000	1,715,000	1,652,000	1,739,000	1,721,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
654,000	510,000	12,330,000	12,496,000	461,000	333,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Cognac "
138,000	110,000	2,713,000	2,374,000	92,000	61,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
237,000	219,000	297,000	202,000	208,000	395,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
62,000	54,000	80,000	57,000	54,000	99,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,717,000	3,683,000	3,738,000	3,719,000	3,306,000	3,891,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
6,691,000	5,901,000	5,973,000	5,950,000	6,089,000	6,226,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,276,000	3,321,000	3,395,000	3,705,000	3,080,000	3,076,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
2,645,000	2,883,000	3,179,000	3,129,000	2,987,000	2,864,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wearing Apparel.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Liters</i> }
2,645,000	2,883,000	3,179,000	3,129,000	2,987,000	2,864,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wine in Casks.*
438,250	560,000	594,000	580,000	561,000	530,000	<i>Liters</i> }
1,239,000	1,418,000	1,517,000	1,473,000	1,493,000	1,363,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
6,488,000	5,523,000	4,751,000	5,923,000	3,890,000	3,975,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " In Bottles, &c.
2,349,000	3,407,000	4,121,000	4,095,000	3,855,000	4,449,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wood and Manufactures
5,311,000	6,323,000	10,746,000	9,859,000	7,746,000	10,721,000	<i>Kronor</i> } thereof.
2,991,000	2,715,000	2,762,000	2,180,000	1,924,000	2,043,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
10,405,000	10,242,000	12,459,000	9,496,000	7,139,000	8,936,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,306,000	2,098,000	2,084,000	1,730,000	1,605,000	1,527,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
17,639,000	16,114,000	16,006,000	15,202,000	12,252,000	11,683,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
398,839,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	525,556,000	459,679,000	502,252,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
22,160,000	24,793,000	27,961,000	29,192,000	25,590,000	27,919,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES

No. 20—continued.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Cattle - { No. Kronor	19,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,501,000	14,370 3,007,000	21,650 4,325,000	25,146 4,811,000
" Horses - { No. Kronor	2,886 861,000	2,254 678,000	1,871 907,000	2,020 908,000	2,043 908,000
" Swine - { No. Kronor	396,555* 278,000	1,886 180,000	2,571 182,000	5,748 274,000	16,130 853,000
Butter† - { Kilog. Kronor	17,152,325 35,479,000	20,128,762 40,159,000	22,320,000 40,122,000	24,109,000 43,348,000	24,858,000 44,690,000
Cotton Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	792,681 5,051,000	781,326 4,759,000	885,919 2,906,000	1,041,018 3,482,000	1,084,000 3,799,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { Kilog. Kronor	122,823,677 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000§	134,766,000 8,846,000	120,492,000 7,968,000	91,106,000 7,554,000
Glass and Glass Wares - { Kilog. Kronor	5,949,314 2,585,000	6,994,857 3,728,000	7,870,000 4,189,000	7,150,000 4,522,000	10,597,000 5,100,000
Grain: Barley - { Kilog. Kronor	4,469,670 527,000	4,746,084 510,000	3,943,000 322,000	105,000 9,000	5,685 512
" Oats - { Kilog. Kronor	106,985,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000	135,812,000 12,584,000	75,133,000 6,015,000	62,125,000 4,784,000
" Wheat Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	1,477,401 300,000	176,362 31,000	87,000 13,000	94,000 13,000	808,000 129,000
Iron and Steel: Iron Ore - { Tonnes Kronor	320,071 3,201,000	494,055 4,841,000	581,395 5,320,000	800,452 5,003,000	1,150,695 7,940,000
Pig Iron - { Kilog. Kronor	57,501,761 3,847,000	59,836,496 3,482,000	67,026,000 4,189,000	86,968,000 5,398,000	71,343,000 4,495,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.† - { Kilog. Kronor	196,682,732 25,418,000	167,409,903 21,674,000	155,747,000 19,348,000	186,246,000 23,900,000	190,303,000 25,672,000
Blooms‡ - { Kilog. Kronor	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,317,000	1 6,163,000 1,485,000	24,040,000 2,380,000	32,997,000 3,572,000
Plates‡ - { Kilog. Kronor	3,290,626 592,000	3,555,852 604,000	3,141,000 471,000	3,969,000 580,000	4,051,000 608,000
Iron and Steel Wares - { Kilog. Kronor	4,438,826 3,478,000	4,502,966 3,171,000	5,010,000 4,458,000	8,111,000 6,295,000	10,539,000 6,771,000
Iron and Steel Wire - { Kilog. Kronor	855,188 428,000	744,498 372,000	859,000 515,000	583,000 850,000	906,000 544,000
Lucifer Matches - { Kilog. Kronor	15,398,006 10,779,000	13,096,422 7,858,000	13,267,000 7,262,000	15,202,000 7,601,000	12,955,000 5,830,000
Machinery - { Kilog. Kronor	3,209,000	3,808,000	4,507,000	5,524,000	7,618,000
Paper - { Kilog. Kronor	21,093,692 27,462,000	18,538,234 25,444,000	24,040,000 6,011,000§	24,908,000 6,222,000	28,325,000 6,728,000
Spirits: Brandy and other (In- cluding Liqueurs) - { Liters Kronor	1,559,007 215,000	189,794 96,000	151,000 75,000	270,000 111,000	153,000 88,000
Wood, Total of - { Kronor	109,295,000	113,431,000	116,962,000	114,487,000	131,208,000
" Deals and Boards - { Cub. Metres Kronor	3,936,473 87,069,000	4,139,811 92,661,000	4,170,000 96,751,000	4,229,000 94,828,000	4,513,000 111,796,000
" Beams and Rafters - { Cub. Metres Kronor	322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000	301,000 5,462,000	285,000 3,911,000	301,000 4,000,000
" Masts and Spars - { Cub. Metres Kronor	214,800 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000	128,000 3,032,000	162,000 4,573,000	164,000 3,983,000
" Pit Props - { Cub. Metres Kronor	733,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000	864,000 6,354,000	752,000 6,206,000	797,000 6,534,000
" Staves - { Cub. Metres Kronor	37,779 682,000	54,084 978,000	46,000 839,000	47,000 552,000	53,000 732,000
" Joiners' Wares - { Kilog. Kronor	3,818,000 90,153,834	3,814,000 99,109,149	4,294,000 103,359,000	5,004,000 151,797,000	7,132,000 186,342,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper- making - { Kilog. Kronor	9,424,000 29,482,292	10,920,000 26,772,286	9,309,000 24,323,000	12,489,000 33,075,000	14,432,000 41,401,000
Zinc Blende - { Kilog. Kronor	1,474,000	1,339,000	1,241,000	1,158,000	1,097,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kronor £	328,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,204,000	298,432,000 16,580,000	311,374,000 17,296,000	340,319,000 18,901,000

* Kilogs.

Including Margarine.

‡ Including Steel.

No. 20—continued.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,472	1,470	3,467	3,820	8,396	12,800	No. } Animals: Cattle.
3,084,000	212,000	563,000	650,000	529,000	1,792,000	
1,942	1,676	1,501	1,420	1,135	833	No. } " Horses.
936,000	819,000	740,000	705,000	563,000	388,000	
6,492	—	30	116	84	1,724	No. } " Swine.
847,000	—	600	1,500	500	15,000	
23,924,000	23,141,000	20,673,000	19,175,000	18,781,000	20,140,000	Kilog. } Butter.†
41,592,000	39,952,000	39,450,000	36,803,000	36,394,000	38,186,000	
1,294,000	166,000	164,000	120,000	128,000	162,000	Kilog. } Cotton Manufactures.
4,808,000	621,000	575,000	429,000	563,000	650,000	
32,418,000	57,044,000	32,091,000	9,420,000	14,707,000	8,525,000	Kilog. } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
4,905,000	7,596,000	5,249,000	3,256,000	3,799,000	2,925,000	
9,299,000	9,838,000	9,194,000	10,000,000	13,002,000	14,740,000	Kilog. } Glass and Glass Wares.
4,197,000	4,233,000	2,803,000	3,143,000	3,311,000	3,801,000	
13,585	57,375	201,000	146,000	41,000	71,000	Kilog. } Grain: Barley.
1,291	5,164	20,000	17,000	5,000	9,000	
20,567,000	39,573,000	38,980,000	12,597,000	30,504,000	13,286,000	Kilog. } " Oats.
1,860,000	4,254,000	3,995,000	1,260,000	3,203,000	1,296,000	
2,211,000	1,382,000	415,000	240,000	75,000	206,000	Kilog. } " Wheat Meal.
398,000	283,000	73,000	42,000	13,000	37,000	
1,400,801	1,439,860	1,628,000	1,620,000	1,781,000	1,739,000	Tonnes } Iron and Steel:
10,296,000	10,900,000	12,617,000	13,056,000	13,984,000	14,007,000	
72,468,000	91,719,000	93,895,000	84,477,000	84,821,000	73,403,000	Kilog. } Pig Iron.
5,073,000	6,420,000	7,981,000	10,137,000	8,482,000	6,606,000	
169,649,000	171,569,000	179,976,000	175,799,000	149,357,000	183,907,000	Kilog. } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†
24,941,000	24,376,000	23,663,000	34,023,000	23,030,000	23,405,000	
25,831,000	26,620,000	30,993,000	30,871,000	24,231,000	28,523,000	Kilog. } Blooms.†
3,100,000	3,150,000	4,339,000	4,631,000	2,823,000	3,444,000	
2,889,000	3,019,000	2,933,000	2,441,000	1,545,000	2,369,000	Kilog. } Plates.†
438,000	453,000	440,000	366,000	237,000	355,000	
13,504,000	9,045,000	14,249,000	13,763,000	12,024,000	13,819,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel Wares.
8,331,000	5,827,000	7,396,000	9,607,000	6,952,000	9,685,000	
681,000	750,000	1,190,000	862,000	933,000	1,632,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel Wire
408,000	262,000	417,000	302,000	327,000	571,000	
14,836,000	15,953,000	17,355,000	18,801,000	17,601,000	17,290,000	Kilog. } Lucifer Matches.
6,698,000	7,179,000	7,810,000	8,461,000	7,920,000	7,781,000	
7,988,000	8,643,000	9,947,000	11,580,000	12,781,000	13,841,000	Kronor } Machinery.
23,707,000	31,383,000	39,161,000	50,062,000	58,338,000	79,559,000	
7,157,000	7,896,000	9,744,000	12,412,000	14,468,000	19,194,000	Kilog. } Paper.
336,000	226,000	287,000	267,000	307,000	259,000	
139,000	123,000	172,000	159,000	175,000	183,000	Liters } Spirits:
150,303,000	146,402,000	140,113,000	153,750,000	131,942,000	143,533,000	
336,000	226,000	287,000	267,000	307,000	259,000	Liters } Brandy and other (in-
139,000	123,000	172,000	159,000	175,000	183,000	
150,303,000	146,402,000	140,113,000	153,750,000	131,942,000	143,533,000	Kronor } Wood, Total of.
5,120,000	5,145,000	5,134,000	5,116,000	4,623,000	4,692,000	
129,348,000	127,340,000	118,387,000	130,094,000	113,384,000	122,711,000	Cub. Metres } " Deals and Boards.
286,000	319,000	370,000	346,000	286,000	357,000	
4,067,000	4,436,000	5,362,000	6,539,000	5,986,000	6,949,000	Cub. Metres } " Beams and Rafters
157,000	167,000	120,000	115,000	102,000	218,000	
4,073,000	4,095,000	2,637,000	2,337,000	1,402,000	3,405,000	Cub. Metres } " Masts and Spars.
766,000	794,000	896,000	1,105,000	974,000	1,037,000	
6,897,000	7,800,000	10,299,000	11,214,000	8,395,000	9,230,000	Cub. Metres } " Pit Props.
51,000	45,000	33,000	46,000	40,000	53,000	
708,000	643,000	481,000	753,000	645,000	929,000	Cub. Metres } " Staves.
7,561,000	7,742,000	9,270,000	10,363,000	9,175,000	10,189,000	
182,919,000	181,474,000	209,621,000	228,543,000	231,440,000	236,807,000	Kronor } " Joiners' Wares.
16,730,000	15,534,000	20,726,000	26,723,000	25,731,000	28,475,000	
44,425,000	49,597,000	45,635,000	40,879,000	41,243,000	43,813,000	Kilog. } Wood Pulp, for Paper-
1,965,000	2,678,000	2,921,000	1,921,000	1,609,000	1,928,000	
353,166,000	344,900,000	353,158,000	391,312,000	353,492,000	392,366,000	Kronor & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	19,638,000	21,798,000	

‡ The diminution in the value is stated to be owing to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in the previous years.

¶ See note (*) page 168.

No. 20—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses . . . { No. 7,119 5,343 4,326 5,498 6,189 6,014 Kroner 2,132,000 1,801,000 1,296,000 1,644,000 1,842,000 1,784,000						
" Cattle . . . { No. 13,764 208 368 4,510 9,646 5,174 Kroner 1,813,000 23,000 44,000 527,000 992,000 556,000						
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine { No. 19,245 24 849 2,837 15,804 8,865 Kroner 241,000 1,000 33,000 82,000 336,000 192,000						
Bran . . . { Pund 197,136,000 184,586,000 214,676,000 193,478,000 154,991,000 167,852,000 Kroner 8,812,000 7,878,000 7,406,000 6,307,000 5,890,000 6,597,000						
Butter . . . { Pund 22,376,032 25,770,030 37,797,000 30,576,000 32,349,000 35,877,000 Kroner 20,138,000 17,297,000 24,238,000 25,074,000 27,497,000 29,256,000						
Coal, Coke, &c. . . { M. Tons 1,553,000 1,516,000 1,720,000 1,782,000 1,692,000 1,913,000 Kroner 21,700,000 21,601,000 25,439,000 22,146,000 22,138,000 22,413,000						
Coffee: Raw, not roasted . . { Pund 19,503,814 19,831,511 20,411,000 22,851,000 27,878,000 37,132,000 Kroner 14,043,000 16,163,000 15,410,000 17,138,000 18,121,000 16,709,000						
Cotton Yarn . . . { Pund 8,082,000 7,564,000 7,371,000 8,245,000 8,392,000 8,890,000 Kroner 6,339,000 5,742,000 5,235,000 5,235,000 5,316,000 5,617,000						
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac- { Pund 10,800,000 11,538,000 11,223,000 11,753,000 12,601,000 13,054,000 tures*† Kroner 10,521,000 10,003,000 10,376,000 10,408,000 11,183,000 11,183,000						
Fish: Fresh . . . { Pund 14,672,087 11,235,999 12,973,000 10,789,000 10,957,000 7,233,000 Kroner 4,108,000 3,146,000 3,632,000 3,021,000 3,068,000 1,711,000						
" Preserved and Salted . . { Pund 26,647,305 25,052,721 19,488,000 26,300,000 20,882,000 26,638,000 Kroner 2,160,000 1,880,000 2,500,000 3,239,000 2,165,000 2,149,000						
Grain: Wheat . . . { Pund 94,905,515 144,134,280 159,732,000 145,087,000 125,557,000 116,692,000 Kroner 6,643,000 8,216,000 7,667,000 7,124,000 6,906,000 8,229,000						
" Rye . . . { Pund 56,650,520 97,628,380 229,328,000 277,959,000 191,842,000 153,210,000 Kroner 3,796,000 4,393,000 8,370,000 10,896,000 7,520,000 6,799,000						
" Oats . . . { Pund 47,604,760 34,898,780 38,906,000 53,166,000 51,024,000 33,508,000 Kroner 2,809,000 1,919,000 1,906,000 2,249,000 2,322,000 1,993,000						
" Barley . . . { Pund 17,764,070 92,339,050 429,789,000 359,918,000 90,996,000 111,798,000 Kroner 862,000 3,509,000 13,674,000 12,633,000 3,367,000 4,257,000						
" Malze . . . { Pund 304,583,400 168,872,400 121,057,000 98,678,000 440,533,000 1,008,077,000 Kroner 13,859,000 7,599,000 5,084,000 4,026,000 13,921,000 30,484,000						
Hides and Skins: Raw . . { Pund 4,498,732 3,563,985 4,099,000 4,690,000 7,858,000 9,964,000 Kroner 1,784,000 1,640,000 1,581,000 1,979,000 3,206,000 4,156,000						
" " Prepared and Manufactured { Pund 1,583,223 1,757,354 1,998,000 2,083,000 2,466,000 2,126,000 Kroner 4,997,000 5,876,000 6,318,000 7,130,000 8,310,000 3,256,000						
Iron and Steel Wares . . { Pund 142,221,008 138,904,000 148,145,000 192,919,000 225,273,000 252,398,000 Kroner 18,081,000 22,111,000 24,489,000 30,086,000 33,526,000 34,337,000						
Lard and Fat . . . { Pund 16,565,196 10,456,465 12,643,000 14,574,000 18,039,000 23,446,000 Kroner 4,804,000 3,869,000 4,172,000 4,518,000 5,518,000 6,092,000						
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. . . { Pund 14,849,408 11,544,882 16,281,000 18,460,000 12,725,000 13,740,000 Kroner 5,003,000 3,775,000 5,233,000 5,138,000 3,187,000 4,967,000						
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel . . { Pund 6,215,038 5,879,230 6,060,000 6,923,000 7,309,000 10,139,000 Kroner 7,043,000 7,869,000 7,691,000 9,470,000 8,140,000 5,533,000						
Oil: Petroleum and other . . { Pund 76,759,454 95,549,331 89,255,000 97,014,000 102,440,000 116,192,000 Kroner 5,882,000 5,717,000 4,880,000 6,947,000 7,235,000 6,114,000						
Oilcake . . . { Pund 145,545,676 141,413,878 167,216,000 203,329,000 185,215,000 265,773,000 Kroner 7,889,000 7,537,000 8,327,000 8,763,000 7,779,000 13,820,000						
Seeds: Oleaginous and other . { Pund 48,289,850 57,423,566 71,849,000 59,932,000 68,055,000 69,799,000 Kroner 8,368,000 9,408,000 12,994,000 11,639,000 10,541,000 8,749,000						
Silk Manufactures* † . . { Pund 298,067 284,392 289,000 270,000 272,000 293,000 Kroner 4,189,000 4,154,000 2,976,000 3,560,000 3,575,000 4,037,000						
Stone & Manufactures thereof †† { Pund 290,238,176 279,042,066 302,363,000 195,527,000 256,181,000 — Kroner 8,627,000 7,860,000 7,487,000 5,372,000 6,994,000 4,475,000						
Sugar, Raw and Refined . . { Pund 65,279,322 48,393,926 51,501,000 47,686,000 42,831,000 54,654,000 Kroner 1,139,000 7,587,000 6,424,000 5,254,000 4,538,000 5,108,000						
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured. { Pund 7,367,064 9,019,277 8,281,000 8,081,000 9,318,000 13,081,000 Kroner 4,224,000 5,069,000 4,720,000 4,636,000 5,964,000 5,962,000						
Wood and Manufactures thereof. { Pund 18,569,000 17,803,000 17,300,000 18,887,000 22,536,000 24,212,000 Kroner 3,268,917 3,331,239 3,360,000 3,792,000 3,506,000 3,514,000						
Wool, Raw . . . { Pund 2,565,000 2,534,000 2,513,000 2,964,000 2,677,000 2,792,000 Kroner 6,879,934 7,115,981 7,075,000 4,970,000 5,228,000 5,492,000						
" Manufactures* § . . { Pund 21,226,000 22,178,000 22,105,000 16,702,000 16,783,000 16,662,000 Kroner — — — — — —						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. { Kroner & £ 324,537,000 320,295,000 348,969,000 364,039,000 333,937,000 416,798,000 18,080,000 17,794,000 19,887,000 20,224,000 21,330,000 23,155,000						

* Exclusive of ready-made cloth.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

†† Including Cement prior to 1897.

No. 20—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,883 2,428,000	7,083 2,066,000	6,073 2,160,000	6,363 2,119,000	5,728 1,871,000	No. } Animals: Horses. Kroner }
135 15,000	1,130 185,000	1,887 824,000	1,181 220,000	2,258 443,000	No. } " Cattle. Kroner }
32 1,466	1,588 27,000	1,862 29,000	882 13,000	2,679 88,000	No. } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine. Kroner }
127,198,000 4,820,000	144,428,000 6,022,000	128,796,000 5,636,000	109,145,000 4,998,000	217,360,000 9,747,000	Pund } Bran. Kroner }
33,722,000	34,088,000	42,360,000	48,565,000	47,802,000	Pund } Butter. Kroner }
28,233,000	30,510,000	37,500,000	42,019,000	42,010,000	M.Tons } Coal, Coke, &c. Kroner }
2,025,000	2,118,000	2,189,000	2,236,000	2,257,000	Pund } Coffee: Raw, not roasted. Kroner }
30,197,000	35,346,000	47,362,000	35,819,000	36,171,000	Pund } Cotton Yarn. Kroner }
34,676,000	34,902,000	38,021,000	38,725,000	32,392,000	Pund } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac- Kroner } tures.*†
12,830,000	11,873,000	15,240,000	13,173,000	10,238,000	Pund } Fish: Fresh. Kroner }
8,552,000	6,713,000	6,177,000	4,960,000	4,851,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted. Kroner }
4,906,000	4,026,000	5,166,000	3,712,000	3,622,000	Pund } Grain: Wheat. Kroner }
15,088,000	14,782,000	14,316,000	13,883,000	15,705,000	Pund } " Rye. Kroner }
15,345,000	15,277,000	16,346,000	15,489,000	16,814,000	Pund } " Oats. Kroner }
10,000,000	6,647,000	5,012,000	6,169,000	6,169,000	Pund } " Barley. Kroner }
2,523,000	1,602,000	1,083,000	1,268,000	1,173,000	Pund } " Maize. Kroner }
26,154,000	22,520,000	29,018,000	26,456,000	32,348,000	Pund } Hides and Skins: Raw. Kroner }
2,461,000	2,957,000	3,259,000	3,217,000	4,004,000	Pund } " " Prepared and Manu- Kroner } factured.
149,747,000	149,998,000	122,291,000	276,005,000	235,633,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Wares. Kroner }
10,258,000	9,300,000	7,460,000	16,836,000	14,139,000	Pund } Lard and Fat. Kroner }
180,082,000	179,672,000	186,912,000	199,705,000	309,825,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. Kroner }
9,845,000	9,776,000	9,532,000	9,686,000	15,491,000	Pund } Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel. Kroner }
26,267,000	27,392,000	59,370,000	59,072,000	45,272,000	Pund } Oil: Petroleum and other. Kroner }
1,436,000	1,300,000	2,969,000	3,119,000	2,642,000	Pund } Oilcake. Kroner }
108,856,000	48,221,000	20,732,000	75,983,000	120,565,000	Pund } Seeds: Oleaginous and other. Kroner }
4,842,000	2,230,000	964,000	3,419,000	5,425,000	Pund } Silk Manufactures.*‡ Kroner }
934,570,000	1,028,749,000	871,671,000	620,703,000	655,801,000	Pund } Stone & Manufactures thereof.†† Kroner }
31,402,000	38,270,000	34,954,000	26,833,000	29,511,000	Pund } Sugar, Raw and Refined. Kroner }
10,616,000	15,023,000	17,990,000	17,300,000	20,284,000	Pund } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured. Kroner }
4,627,000	7,401,000	8,487,000	8,521,000	9,697,000	Pund } Wood and Manufactures thereof. Kroner }
2,357,000	2,406,000	2,217,000	2,067,000	2,251,000	Pund } Wool, Raw. Kroner }
3,653,000	3,996,000	3,664,000	3,426,000	3,801,000	Pund } " Manufactures.*§ Kroner }
298,287,000	302,569,000	265,206,000	241,757,000	294,600,000	Pund } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND Kroner } OTHER ARTICLES.
29,209,000	30,548,000	35,339,000	26,244,000	31,524,000	
29,409,000	33,235,000	43,075,000	46,540,000	44,645,000	
7,394,000	9,330,000	15,160,000	18,950,000	21,676,000	
13,973,000	14,208,000	18,689,000	20,629,000	20,419,000	
4,602,000	4,720,000	6,571,000	7,937,000	7,787,000	
11,113,000	9,796,000	10,433,000	11,781,000	12,694,000	
6,356,000	7,412,000	7,174,000	8,278,000	8,629,000	
125,588,000	146,437,000	120,847,000	139,215,000	139,059,000	
5,901,000	7,697,000	9,083,000	8,731,000	9,423,000	
312,781,000	370,240,000	425,419,000	495,685,000	614,829,000	
15,482,000	19,356,000	22,751,000	26,001,000	33,547,000	
70,816,000	84,832,000	80,488,000	86,129,000	98,476,000	
10,088,000	12,758,000	13,809,000	15,538,000	17,068,000	
332,000	334,000	277,000	267,000	280,000	
4,807,000	4,967,000	4,263,000	4,161,000	4,610,000	
4,741,000	3,785,000	3,939,000	3,133,000	2,923,000	
52,423,000	74,775,000	78,483,000	90,551,000	96,032,000	
4,833,000	7,577,000	8,565,000	8,425,000	7,061,000	
10,408,000	9,133,000	9,890,000	9,818,000	11,699,000	
5,770,000	5,338,000	6,058,000	6,026,000	7,292,000	
27,619,000	25,345,000	25,626,000	22,943,000	26,068,000	
4,001,000	4,231,000	3,705,000	4,835,000	7,455,000	
3,156,000	4,374,000	4,261,000	4,671,000	5,830,000	
5,494,000	5,489,000	4,900,000	4,806,000	5,214,000	
17,248,000	18,520,000	18,626,000	16,814,000	18,598,000	
462,219,000 25,679,000	492,073,000 27,338,000	526,803,000 29,267,000	512,787,000 28,488,000	564,735,000 31,374,000	

* Exclusive of ready-made clothing.

† Including Silk, twisted or not prior to 1896.

‡ Including Cement prior to 1897.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1896.

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1896.

No. 20—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	11,578 7,015,000	11,830 6,636,000	13,290 8,064,000	17,857 10,733,000	16,922 9,748,000
" Cattle - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kron</i>	108,988 19,291,000	80,822 11,119,000	108,221 17,092,000	113,023 17,914,000	91,735 14,577,000
" Sheep and Goats - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	9,998 220,000	1,968 39,000	8,036 161,000	8,218 164,000	4,366 83,000
" Swine - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	186,844 13,938,000	44,234 3,539,000	118,306 10,648,000	130,117 10,409,000	*11 *198
Beer - - - - - { <i>Potter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,411,000 547,000	2,317,000 518,000	2,235,000 510,000	1,946,000 447,000	1,984,000 456,000
Butter - - - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	90,645,336	98,087,355	117,944,000	102,000,000 89,813,000	97,587,000 88,804,000
" in boxes, hermetically sealed - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	86,861,000	91,554,000	100,970,000	2,756,000 2,701,000	3,924,000 3,728,000
Eggs - - - - - { <i>Score</i> <i>Kroner</i>	7,989,284 8,148,000	7,026,791 7,639,000	7,960,044 8,133,000	7,704,896 8,213,000	9,624,312 10,106,000
Fish, Fresh - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	22,406,932 3,193,000	22,517,498 3,209,000	22,476,579 3,203,000	16,718,000 2,382,000	21,983,000 3,136,000
" Preserved and Salted - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	10,861,039 984,000	7,524,218 782,000	7,963,911 1,218,000	1,075,000 272,000	1,776,000 239,000
Grain and Flour : Barley - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	63,583,390 3,815,000	75,856,492 4,087,000	109,863,050 5,484,000	33,523,000 1,421,000	77,544,000 4,187,000
" " Wheat - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	78,764,175 5,317,000	53,124,780 3,081,000	28,569,415 1,400,000	7,417,000 377,000	20,858,000 1,162,000
" " Wheat Flour - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	29,622,510 2,814,000	20,883,404 1,577,000	14,539,292 974,000	7,657,000 536,000	7,796,000 603,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	6,381,910 4,927,000	7,668,269 6,325,000	9,437,345 7,742,000	7,239,000 5,419,000	7,567,000 7,064,000
" " Prepared and { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	145,356 870,000	177,064 980,000	182,875 964,000	102,331 597,000	100,957 568,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	19,258,140 3,068,000	14,924,748 2,931,000	13,735,373 3,487,000	3,680,000 1,806,000	3,251,000 1,482,000
Lard and Fat - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	4,648,717 1,396,000	1,485,668 566,000	1,810,581 607,000	2,066,000 657,000	3,917,000 744,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c - - - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	87,189,666 36,168,000	103,988,517 41,432,000	106,821,768 40,098,000	124,197,000 38,886,000	156,935,000 45,840,000
Seeds, other than Oleaginous - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,872,757 1,612,000	3,090,700 1,951,000	3,121,324 1,950,000	2,172,000 1,326,000	1,907,000 931,000
Spirits, Brandy and other - - { <i>Potter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,262,611 1,150,000	2,197,457 1,158,000	2,468,259 1,241,000	306,664 252,000	264,215 237,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	197,650,587 2,731,000	209,285,087 3,883,000	309,178,499 5,457,000	324,946,000 6,085,000	364,077,000 5,759,000
Sugar - - - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,529,000 793,000	5,939,000 793,000	9,746,000 998,000	8,685,000 691,000	14,000,000 1,120,000
Tobacco, manufactured - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	329,000 412,000	353,000 430,000	361,000 436,000	317,000 387,000	360,000 472,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - <i>Kroner</i>	4,104,000	3,383,000	3,340,000	1,243,000	1,318,000
Wool, Raw - - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,494,877 1,493,000	2,048,425 1,235,000	2,324,166 1,680,000	1,591,000 838,000	1,525,000 793,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	776,188 3,281,000	791,317 3,279,000	880,178 3,648,000	98,964 891,000	73,159 292,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	252,319,000 14,018,000	235,116,000 13,462,000	263,665,000 14,648,000	216,724,000 12,040,000	218,578,000 12,143,000

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1896,
† Including Cement prior to 1897.

No 20--continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,800	15,358	19,882	20,452	17,791	23,016	No. } Animals : Horses.
12,989,000	9,272,000	12,656,000	13,370,000	11,488,000	13,914,000	Kroner }
81,180	36,066	37,736	40,578	41,318	47,008	No. } " Cattle.
14,467,000	6,075,000	6,711,000	8,390,000	8,346,000	10,029,000	Kroner }
6,250	2,644	2,469	2,095	76	392	No. } " Sheep and Goats.
150,000	69,000	76,000	57,000	2,000	12,000	Kroner }
186	17	146	10	54	43	No. } " Swine.
11,000	965	2,000	1,000	2,000	1,500	Kroner }
2,085,000	2,135,000	2,407,000	2,243,000	2,648,000	2,878,000	Potter } Beer.
491,000	509,000	590,000	550,000	666,000	725,000	Kroner }
102,262,000	117,974,000	118,819,000	118,932,000	129,474,000	135,100,000	Pund } Butter.
92,444,000	104,982,000	114,919,000	115,231,000	127,390,000	129,831,000	Kroner }
3,807,000	3,444,000	3,596,000	3,618,000	4,209,000	4,433,000	Pund } " in boxes, hermetically sealed.
4,339,000	3,651,000	4,096,000	4,289,000	4,985,000	5,236,000	Kroner }
12,227,523	13,201,990	15,067,647	16,612,000	19,014,000	21,530,000	Score } Eggs.
12,906,000	13,525,000	16,664,000	18,107,000	21,258,000	24,070,000	Kroner }
20,787,000	22,999,000	29,839,000	21,681,000	27,528,000	37,189,000	Pund } Fish, Fresh.
2,349,000	3,450,000	4,476,000	4,441,000	6,300,000	7,115,000	Kroner }
927,000	655,000	684,000	634,000	510,000	314,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted.
162,000	119,000	130,000	113,000	110,000	114,000	Kroner }
65,980,000	84,520,000	104,075,000	82,534,000	93,004,000	71,735,000	Pund } Grain and Flour : Barley.
3,745,000	4,801,000	6,138,000	4,442,000	5,007,000	3,845,000	Kroner }
30,448,000	24,326,000	13,122,000	28,564,000	7,112,000	5,568,000	Pund } " " Wheat.
1,951,000	1,770,000	722,000	1,551,000	420,000	312,000	Kroner }
8,680,000	7,431,000	4,878,000	4,577,000	4,369,000	3,690,000	Pund } " " Wheat Flour.
890,000	696,000	899,000	371,000	360,000	293,000	Kroner }
10,761,000	12,329,000	14,701,000	15,000,000	12,932,000	13,513,000	Pund } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
4,739,000	5,795,000	7,415,000	7,425,000	6,296,000	6,690,000	Kroner }
105,023	61,539	45,920	54,000	64,000	59,000	Pund } " " Prepared and Manu-
434,000	80,000	59,000	72,000	88,000	79,000	Kroner } factured.
3,744,000	5,001,000	5,787,000	4,646,000	4,942,000	5,159,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
790,000	1,987,000	2,181,000	2,233,000	2,364,000	2,374,000	Kroner }
3,167,000	2,088,000	2,981,000	2,667,000	2,564,000	3,208,000	Pund } Lard and Fat.
1,186,000	764,000	919,000	1,190,000	1,345,000	1,680,000	Kroner }
137,666,000	155,285,000	192,668,000	169,273,000	157,939,000	190,612,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
57,787,000	58,974,000	67,524,000	71,906,000	72,336,000	87,942,000	Kroner }
2,083,000	1,513,000	2,238,000	700,000	1,332,000	1,226,000	Pund } Seeds, other than Oleaginous.
789,000	543,000	360,000	256,000	425,000	382,000	Kroner }
894,418	529,000	299,000	327,000	202,000	229,000	Potter } Spirits, Brandy and other.
100,000	125,000	127,000	96,000	77,000	72,000	Kroner }
—	—	—	—	—	—	Pund } Stone and Manufactures thereof. †
2,160,000	1,139,000	1,364,000	1,672,000	1,418,000	1,024,000	Kroner }
10,361,000	7,467,000	4,906,000	5,355,000	6,033,000	4,165,000	Pund } Sugar.
694,000	535,000	373,000	475,000	399,000	251,000	Kroner }
387,000	389,000	446,000	383,000	372,000	375,000	Pund } Tobacco, manufactured.
439,000	423,000	430,000	426,000	473,000	492,000	Kroner }
452,000	632,000	561,000	499,000	482,000	522,000	Kroner } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
1,392,000	1,129,000	1,996,000	1,370,000	1,396,000	1,229,000	Pund } Wool, Raw.
1,062,000	869,000	1,790,000	1,370,000	1,178,000	1,038,000	Kroner }
37,908	45,272	48,999	53,000	49,000	34,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
151,000	132,000	199,000	246,000	225,000	135,000	Kroner }
243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	231,915,000	292,127,000	319,887,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	16,229,000	17,771,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.

* Sucking pigs. † Including Cement prior to 1897.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses	No.	82,055	65,234	85,312	108,967	108,260	120,334
	Marks	62,778,000	49,298,000	61,624,000	74,843,000	73,594,000	84,500,000
" Other	No.	1,279,716	1,037,345	1,102,348	643,578	331,841	313,564
	Marks	182,067,000	157,374,000	200,775,000	111,750,000	66,247,000	68,542,000
Bran, &c.,	100 Kilogs.	3,889,496	4,933,704	4,006,868	3,980,287	6,021,590	6,591,433
	Marks	27,996,000	40,900,000	25,814,000	22,330,000	45,108,000	49,064,000
Coal	100 Kilogs.	44,369,631	46,640,475	48,059,710	51,173,561	54,767,528	60,720,289
	Marks	59,480,000	59,090,000	60,306,000	68,203,000	61,108,000	66,545,000
Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha, crude	100 Kilogs.	46,924	51,983	56,397	68,206	82,804	86,740
	Marks	25,808,000	23,397,000	22,559,000	27,352,000	34,778,000	38,593,000
Cocoa, Raw	100 Kilogs.	74,609	79,609	83,199	99,509	122,066	154,734
	Marks	10,893,000	12,339,000	9,306,000	10,571,000	12,182,000	18,774,000
Coffee, Raw	100 Kilogs.	1,220,319	1,221,905	1,223,575	1,223,902	1,296,966	1,363,964
	Marks	196,471,000	213,833,000	202,793,000	202,522,000	189,294,000	160,268,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 Kilogs.	324,984	384,553	370,316	443,549	592,848	717,717
	Marks	31,848,000	35,379,000	31,648,000	40,161,000	57,459,000	71,923,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.	2,615,217	2,715,308	2,993,081	3,284,322	3,090,941	3,316,134
	Marks	195,763,000	221,254,000	199,605,000	231,479,000	238,810,000	243,221,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	157,897	172,150	184,556	224,335	224,848	264,067
	Marks	41,566,000	47,162,000	45,298,000	56,686,000	56,853,000	59,254,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	16,857	19,359	21,909	26,291	29,752	31,555
	Marks	9,247,000	10,443,000	11,722,000	14,219,000	19,064,000	40,572,000
Eggs	100 Kilogs.	627,336	663,143	796,091	835,050	890,298	966,902
	Marks	70,889,000	57,030,000	68,464,000	74,373,000	76,566,000	67,167,000
Flax	100 Kilogs.	568,321	588,744	544,936	649,289	541,861	487,260
	Marks	31,191,000	39,144,000	38,970,000	37,654,000	31,388,000	26,943,000
Grain: Wheat	100 Kilogs.	12,962,126	7,034,530	11,538,374	13,381,777	16,527,064	11,796,211
	Marks	199,221,000	88,897,000	117,916,000	144,545,000	197,943,000	173,698,000
" Barley	100 Kilogs.	5,832,966	8,517,404	10,974,970	9,290,087	10,281,347	10,635,147
	Marks	72,926,000	96,332,000	104,380,000	89,845,000	108,850,000	120,618,000
" Maize	100 Kilogs.	7,173,102	7,610,793	5,831,770	3,238,275	8,213,509	12,663,052
	Marks	74,957,000	68,922,000	51,381,000	29,231,000	58,261,000	85,188,000
Grease	100 Kilogs.	989,461	725,477	792,804	782,791	919,487	1,178,110
	Marks	77,121,000	68,867,000	63,388,000	52,705,000	45,371,000	55,414,000
Herrings, salted	Barrels	1,189,575	1,406,785	1,376,900	1,276,753	1,216,337	1,171,233
	Marks	27,985,000	28,336,000	30,617,000	29,338,000	25,449,000	30,221,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	100 Kilogs.	932,840	987,602	1,078,814	1,177,021	1,051,013	1,261,644
	Marks	92,691,000	94,970,000	97,298,000	143,954,000	114,775,000	136,547,000
Indigo	100 Kilogs.	17,435	12,725	15,072	17,945	19,783	14,084
	Marks	18,743,000	14,634,000	18,066,000	21,534,000	20,720,000	12,676,000
Iron Ore	100 Kilogs.	16,558,430	15,732,019	20,930,070	20,171,359	25,867,056	31,856,435
	Marks	22,359,000	21,018,000	27,445,000	27,301,000	34,826,000	46,742,000
" Pig	100 Kilogs.	2,068,064	2,189,984	2,039,478	1,882,166	3,225,015	4,231,267
	Marks	10,077,000	9,936,000	9,456,000	9,003,000	15,958,000	21,450,000
" Manufactures (except Machinery)	100 Kilogs.	619,440	587,320	572,360	576,890	823,130	1,004,310
	Marks	20,057,000	18,652,000	18,823,000	18,919,000	28,067,000	33,054,000
Linsed	100 Kilogs.	1,374,405	1,436,960	1,887,200	2,203,983	2,893,376	2,622,542
	Marks	27,969,000	28,848,000	35,080,000	38,489,000	47,150,000	44,927,000
Machinery and Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	376,719	408,849	442,935	472,056	506,779	602,100
	Marks	26,415,000	25,850,000	27,200,000	30,858,000	36,810,000	43,344,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined	100 Kilogs.	7,434,326	7,650,999	7,851,016	8,110,578	8,536,422	8,946,113
	Marks	60,738,000	47,283,000	45,536,000	61,640,000	59,786,000	46,220,000
Oil-cake	100 Kilogs.	3,208,726	3,338,458	3,366,699	3,161,988	3,108,858	4,199,319
	Marks	40,897,000	40,016,000	29,488,000	27,095,000	29,710,000	46,389,000
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 Kilogs.	1,230,479	1,332,442	1,545,721	1,482,945	1,372,083	1,160,904
	Marks	26,768,000	29,714,000	34,805,000	29,421,000	26,674,000	22,731,000
Saltpetre	100 Kilogs.	3,808,229	3,853,560	4,056,960	4,665,197	4,504,073	4,683,821
	Marks	64,971,000	66,080,000	69,229,000	71,617,000	67,876,000	68,506,000
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	100 Kilogs.	48,016	49,414	48,386	56,483	55,074	55,442
	Marks	125,178,000	133,471,000	106,776,000	132,216,000	111,344,000	115,515,000
Timber, Planks, and Builders' Material	100 Kilogs.	32,983,974	30,774,367	27,696,750	29,439,049	33,354,213	40,307,676
	Marks	156,666,000	157,979,000	132,808,000	149,665,000	186,996,000	250,195,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs.	620,196	491,397	525,527	561,161	583,344	614,533
	Marks	74,571,000	86,429,000	94,178,000	90,623,000	115,216,000	110,209,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	100 Kilogs.	848,590	782,262	730,989	711,397	667,983	701,014
	Marks	47,964,000	42,022,000	40,204,000	40,979,000	39,393,000	41,554,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	1,590,513	1,490,632	1,610,790	1,852,019	1,702,446	1,632,935
	Marks	251,516,000	229,937,000	222,520,000	247,969,000	237,125,000	218,713,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	202,516	242,657	209,966	246,049	239,925	236,829
	Marks	94,077,000	117,322,000	100,633,000	119,355,000	114,084,000	99,126,000
" Cloths and Stuffs	100 Kilogs.	15,655	17,720	16,345	14,456	20,175	14,652
	Marks	11,337,000	12,334,000	10,652,000	9,470,000	13,131,000	9,543,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000
		200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,085,000	215,360,000	234,035,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg, are throughout the period included Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestemünde, and of certain parts of
 † Includes Oleomargarine.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
121,908	118,798	111,336	100,321	111,667	No Marks } Animals: Horses.
91,912,000	88,791,000	77,556,000	78,633,000	92,425,000	No Marks } " Other
264,425	272,198	287,452	320,147	407,748	100 Kilogs. } Bran, &c.
59,007,000	63,461,000	68,265,000	76,116,000	109,135,000	100 Kilogs. } Coal.
5,641,101	6,878,106	8,293,328	8,440,827	7,597,688	100 Kilogs. } Caoutchouc and Gutta-
44,768,000	57,041,000	73,211,000	71,602,000	64,286,000	100 Kilogs. } percha, crude.
58,203,322	62,205,000	73,840,000	62,973,887	64,256,579	100 Kilogs. } Cacao, Raw.
68,950,000	85,401,000	134,880,000	92,518,000	80,932,000	100 Kilogs. } Coffee, Raw.
100,977	137,037	134,214	130,224	150,288	100 Kilogs. } Copper, Raw, and
54,528,000	76,741,000	73,818,000	48,226,000	60,935,000	100 Kilogs. } Scrap. †
158,602	182,723	192,542	185,174	206,870	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw, and
23,324,000	24,047,000	28,711,000	24,730,000	26,181,000	100 Kilogs. } Waste.
1,532,704	1,461,373	1,608,261	1,719,743	1,714,347	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
137,028,000	128,037,000	155,828,000	147,740,000	143,161,000	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
780,101	750,836	881,051	631,566	804,182	100 Kilogs. } Eggs.
83,460,000	111,046,000	134,265,000	90,769,000	89,085,000	100 Kilogs. } Flax.
3,910,431	3,668,847	3,585,303	3,735,842	3,914,213	100 Kilogs. } Grain: Wheat.
250,792,000	243,310,000	340,735,000	315,786,000	341,221,000	100 Kilogs. } " Barley.
231,451	209,031	190,698	160,496	171,276	100 Kilogs. } " Maize.
53,868,000	55,585,000	62,933,000	48,559,000	51,154,000	100 Kilogs. } Grease. ‡
63,170	62,692	64,034	58,912	62,713	100 Kilogs. } Herring, salted.
31,333,000	32,576,000	35,281,000	31,484,000	34,713,000	100 Kilogs. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,058,358	1,125,736	1,181,697	1,164,865	1,281,538	100 Kilogs. } Indigo.
85,167,000	96,309,000	103,237,000	104,773,000	115,071,000	100 Kilogs. } Iron Ore.
502,610	496,775	432,704	403,561	470,340	100 Kilogs. } " Pig.
24,930,000	23,781,000	32,763,000	31,309,000	35,030,000	100 Kilogs. } Iron Manufactures
14,774,554	13,708,505	12,938,638	21,342,003	20,745,304	100 Kilogs. } (except Machinery).
231,447,000	180,353,000	171,117,000	232,702,000	271,633,000	100 Kilogs. } Linseed.
11,530,671	11,042,499	7,814,579	8,997,487	11,275,567	100 Kilogs. } Machinery and Loco-
132,776,000	127,886,000	92,484,000	105,448,000	127,862,000	100 Kilogs. } motives.
15,806,558	16,265,952	13,841,573	11,933,189	9,006,796	100 Kilogs. } Oil: Petroleum, Crude
126,387,000	135,182,000	128,868,000	119,791,000	98,359,000	100 Kilogs. } and Refined.
1,421,153	1,333,283	1,254,600	1,246,485	1,058,621	100 Kilogs. } Oil-cake.
83,127,000	80,623,000	88,783,000	106,727,000	109,681,000	100 Kilogs. } Palm-kernels, &c.
1,388,374	1,095,835	1,135,838	1,365,774	1,572,517	100 Kilogs. } Saltpetre.
32,667,000	35,794,000	38,011,000	41,417,000	49,882,000	100 Kilogs. } Silk and Floss Silk, Raw,
1,331,359	1,160,538	1,288,271	1,229,781	1,280,576	100 Kilogs. } Waste, and Cocoons
141,479,000	144,453,000	163,932,000	154,577,000	185,374,000	100 Kilogs. } Timber, Planks, and
10,362	11,078	5,643	6,091	5,267	100 Kilogs. } Builders' Material.
8,290,000	8,309,000	4,091,000	4,264,000	3,687,000	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and
35,165,772	41,653,722	41,078,399	43,700,217	39,574,028	100 Kilogs. } Manufactured.
54,484,000	70,248,000	75,182,000	69,703,000	59,235,000	100 Kilogs. } Wine, in Casks and
3,845,007	6,126,518	7,297,119	2,675,033	1,430,400	100 Kilogs. } Bottles.
19,616,000	39,935,000	58,417,000	17,035,000	8,565,000	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
1,113,690	1,603,950	1,506,630	1,631,880	903,000	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
35,252,000	52,733,000	56,005,000	36,535,000	32,223,000	100 Kilogs. } " Cloths and
2,690,463	2,660,191	2,675,714	2,389,299	2,459,599	100 Kilogs. } " Stuffs.
50,579,000	54,399,000	71,057,000	63,555,000	64,232,000	100 Kilogs. } TOTAL VALUE OF
821,387	937,570	988,558	631,221	507,593	100 Kilogs. } PRINCIPAL AND
52,525,000	65,686,000	96,767,000	60,538,000	45,801,000	100 Kilogs. } OTHER ARTICLES.
9,056,000	9,110,688	9,377,227	9,274,629	9,391,294	100 Kilogs. }
61,984,000	74,336,000	78,775,000	65,518,000	66,500,000	100 Kilogs. }
4,795,682	4,896,342	4,993,149	5,356,309	4,873,809	100 Kilogs. }
53,164,000	54,157,000	60,355,000	61,037,000	58,470,000	100 Kilogs. }
1,153,657	1,280,925	1,489,575	1,510,371	1,849,094	100 Kilogs. }
26,437,000	30,419,000	35,826,000	37,710,000	51,092,000	100 Kilogs. }
4,269,493	5,287,387	4,865,907	5,310,969	4,680,129	100 Kilogs. }
62,325,000	78,376,000	78,305,000	90,623,000	82,484,000	100 Kilogs. }
58,313	61,943	56,632	56,812	65,687	100 Kilogs. }
130,159,000	159,224,000	134,429,000	128,653,000	147,001,000	100 Kilogs. }
47,725,712	48,182,670	50,464,759	44,682,029	39,321,296	100 Kilogs. }
308,698,000	290,325,000	241,196,000	185,738,000	185,629,000	100 Kilogs. }
619,152	618,913	626,333	632,191	632,787	100 Kilogs. }
106,958,000	106,020,000	115,366,000	129,983,000	109,064,000	100 Kilogs. }
712,571	750,491	802,964	798,297	759,730	100 Kilogs. }
42,141,000	44,316,000	48,879,000	40,359,000	40,621,000	100 Kilogs. }
1,768,651	1,776,436	1,381,135	1,504,711	1,618,087	100 Kilogs. }
241,406,000	328,426,000	261,645,000	231,667,000	273,946,000	100 Kilogs. }
231,711	264,558	247,496	203,282	225,933	100 Kilogs. }
92,236,000	113,361,000	110,575,000	82,873,000	86,601,000	100 Kilogs. }
16,536	17,406	20,003	16,291	17,862	100 Kilogs. }
10,709,000	12,241,000	15,726,000	11,163,000	12,606,000	100 Kilogs. }
5,080,600,000	5,488,100,000	5,765,600,000	5,421,200,000	5,631,000,000	Marks & }
254,080,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	271,060,000	281,550,000	Marks & }

In the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*),

Baden, are excluded. These, together with Heiligland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

† Including small copper coins.

‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses	No. Marks	8,805 9,439,000	10,069 9,682,000	7,283 7,242,000	7,990 8,991,000	9,894 10,780,000	9,050 9,918,000
" Other	No. Marks	346,568 14,423,000	453,486 15,166,000	409,251 15,045,000	289,823 17,018,000	290,692 11,897,000	226,533 10,886,000
Beer	100 Kilogs. Marks	718,462 13,017,000	728,694 12,916,000	711,870 12,412,000	771,449 14,495,000	784,565 15,885,000	982,568 19,048,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs. Marks	131,212 84,466,000	142,037 94,615,000	139,639 91,984,000	151,278 98,621,000	160,801 112,412,000	167,484 119,759,000
Butter†	100 Kilogs. Marks	75,141 15,028,000	84,939 16,988,000	78,294 14,352,000	66,568 11,859,000	71,006 14,195,000	37,158 7,134,000
Coal	100 Kilogs. Marks	88,710,551 99,897,000	96,773,945 104,607,000	97,391,353 101,194,000	103,906,378 108,960,000	115,987,573 121,873,000	123,899,096 133,450,000
Coke	100 Kilogs. Marks	17,178,926 29,181,000	19,024,243 29,250,000	22,619,244 35,521,000	22,933,276 35,574,000	22,163,951 36,099,000	21,618,864 36,635,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs. Marks	316,882 21,204,000	327,730 23,617,000	345,786 20,540,000	450,537 29,546,000	525,381 37,754,000	437,252 28,792,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. Marks	97,074 20,939,000	79,693 18,153,000	73,565 15,652,000	76,943 16,691,000	69,650 16,230,000	79,270 21,042,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. Marks	336,880 157,392,000	333,508 164,492,000	310,281 142,088,000	361,793 184,901,000	343,439 166,753,000	358,826 177,686,000
Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes	100 Kilogs. Marks	107,251 52,553,000	115,599 53,176,000	123,681 53,183,000	157,891 63,156,000	162,329 64,932,000	176,389 67,028,000
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs. Marks	1,019,072 37,752,000	1,173,381 41,472,000	1,208,194 43,315,000	1,294,164 46,956,000	1,165,881 42,793,000	1,150,231 43,516,000
Grain, Flour, and Meal	100 Kilogs. Marks	2,012,380 30,113,000	2,637,050 38,062,000	5,194,820 54,564,000	5,722,760 62,810,000	4,511,720 56,194,000	7,945,190 115,169,000
Hops	100 Kilogs. Marks	91,345 30,137,000	55,217 23,071,000	109,249 21,505,000	108,096 27,291,000	98,676 19,556,000	99,006 23,876,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs. Marks	112,456 35,533,000	110,553 35,321,000	110,421 35,787,000	131,003 35,586,000	138,097 37,988,000	146,991 37,000,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs. Marks	1,133,911 6,273,000	1,086,749 5,911,000	1,546,470 8,049,000	1,352,894 7,063,000	1,404,492 7,716,000	908,849 4,990,000
" Bars, Malleable‡	100 Kilogs. Marks	1,990,636 21,360,000	2,312,969 23,573,000	3,005,585 29,549,000	2,779,909 27,961,000	2,594,610 28,696,000	2,467,723 30,324,000
" Wares, Coarse†	100 Kilogs. Marks	2,396,228 88,734,000	2,524,027 96,486,000	2,636,412 97,294,000	2,881,389 109,914,000	3,092,496 125,259,000	3,005,031 133,086,000
" " Fine†	100 Kilogs. Marks	164,158 51,069,000	190,940 59,743,000	188,991 47,118,000	232,408 71,326,000	274,738 84,217,000	270,924 72,919,000
" Wire	100 Kilogs. Marks	1,873,756 25,611,000	1,915,182 26,100,000	2,098,179 26,329,000	2,053,311 25,954,000	2,071,158 27,542,000	1,989,091 26,483,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs. Marks	76,242 46,385,000	81,464 53,246,000	84,375 51,383,000	96,476 67,125,000	90,557 54,975,000	105,735 62,500,000
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs. Marks	51,163 66,465,000	51,782 64,369,000	50,761 61,065,000	57,466 72,922,000	55,185 66,499,000	53,454 60,599,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs. Marks	914,880 61,618,000	959,380 63,287,000	1,249,496 78,217,000	1,366,488 89,646,000	1,585,162 107,079,000	1,671,706 119,641,000
Paper of all kinds	100 Kilogs. Marks	839,470 58,149,000	884,866 55,897,000	953,944 56,452,000	1,109,065 64,010,000	1,202,014 67,364,000	1,086,558 59,410,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs. Marks	48,235 142,013,000	49,589 152,564,000	89,274 108,853,000	49,030 128,054,000	47,104 122,112,000	44,608 112,157,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs. Marks	15,246 26,023,000	16,630 27,490,000	17,883 29,771,000	17,968 30,244,000	17,293 28,267,000	20,700 30,803,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs. Marks	168,654 4,659,000	160,577 4,682,000	169,555 4,820,000	210,379 5,196,000	246,870 6,178,000	344,756 9,526,000
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs. Marks	6,076,110 179,807,000	7,056,333 221,152,000	8,292,591 209,174,000	8,940,183 192,967,000	9,888,706 236,352,000	11,410,971 229,898,000
" Raw††	100 Kilogs. Marks	3,759,119 103,376,000	4,381,886 125,979,000	5,229,785 117,147,000	4,775,394 92,643,000	5,853,686 125,562,000	6,815,159 120,969,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs. Marks	2,316,991 76,431,000	2,674,497 96,173,000	3,062,806 92,027,000	4,165,089 100,224,000	4,034,520 110,790,000	4,595,812 108,929,000
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs. Marks	76,034 88,184,000	79,972 89,413,000	78,660 86,276,000	83,931 89,558,000	91,102 121,167,000	87,203 115,086,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. Marks	78,235 12,059,000	93,227 22,374,000	97,585 21,469,000	112,227 24,353,000	90,866 20,808,000	104,614 23,434,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. Marks	69,595 38,510,000	70,267 37,883,000	85,886 42,782,000	90,480 46,800,000	82,375 44,853,000	87,632 44,553,000
" Cloths & Stuffs	100 Kilogs. Marks	239,226 165,456,000	236,237 157,443,000	206,271 129,906,000	254,831 163,229,000	251,694 160,922,000	236,651 155,759,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks &	2,954,100,000 147,705,000	3,092,000,000 154,600,000	2,961,500,000 148,075,000	3,317,900,000 165,896,000	3,525,100,000 176,255,000	3,635,000,000 181,750,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period münde, and certain parts of Baden, are excluded.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel.

§ Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1895.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
8,760	9,591	10,912	10,541	10,965	No. Marks	Animals: Horses.
9,713,000	10,384,000	10,827,000	7,059,000	7,598,000	No. Marks	" Other.
177,288	153,470	175,828	208,410	188,579	100 Kilogs.	Beer.
8,546,000	6,907,000	8,038,000	9,446,000	9,318,000	100 Kilogs.	Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.
910,991	966,812	1,113,790	1,109,022	1,127,114	100 Kilogs.	Butter.†
18,290,000	19,594,000	22,228,000	22,780,000	22,344,000	100 Kilogs.	Coal.
176,916	180,162	201,630	201,638	210,331	100 Kilogs.	Coke.
128,818,000	132,790,000	148,930,000	160,266,000	187,786,000	100 Kilogs.	Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
29,343	27,662	26,591	25,280	22,486	100 Kilogs.	" Yarn.
5,025,000	5,491,000	5,632,000	5,454,000	5,086,000	100 Kilogs.	" Manufactures.
139,892,228	139,431,737	152,758,052	152,662,668	161,011,411	100 Kilogs.	Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes.
159,702,000	180,185,000	216,938,000	209,082,000	208,885,000	100 Kilogs.	Glass and Glass Wares.
21,331,789	21,379,849	22,291,889	20,969,309	21,823,334	100 Kilogs.	Grain, Flour, and Meal.
40,791,000	45,962,000	55,769,000	52,757,000	45,785,000	100 Kilogs.	Hops.
476,870	506,278	510,994	470,082	557,347	100 Kilogs.	Instruments, Musical.
28,813,000	31,273,000	43,473,000	35,468,000	44,062,000	100 Kilogs.	Iron, Pig.
82,060	96,878	113,255	120,775	130,343	100 Kilogs.	" Bars, Malleable.‡
19,662,000	22,891,000	29,134,000	28,537,000	31,703,000	100 Kilogs.	" Wares, Coarse.‡
359,484	373,727	415,864	384,117	448,786	100 Kilogs.	" " Fine.‡
181,016,000	206,894,000	245,208,000	220,305,000	259,791,000	100 Kilogs.	" Wire.
197,123	227,046	237,812	250,298	288,662	100 Kilogs.	Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
71,960,000	74,925,000	77,289,000	79,691,000	89,296,000	100 Kilogs.	" Wares, except Gloves.
1,124,272	1,213,855	1,367,925	1,297,198	1,392,385	100 Kilogs.	Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
89,067,000	42,596,000	46,676,000	48,877,000	48,005,000	100 Kilogs.	Paper of all kinds.
8,767,960	9,455,150	10,319,730	8,622,030	8,596,550	100 Kilogs.	Silk Manufactures.
123,163,000	123,836,000	134,990,000	190,388,000	105,365,000	100 Kilogs.	Skins, Dressed.
74,276	76,978	96,483	65,000	102,478	100 Kilogs.	Spirits of all kinds.
27,135,000	17,053,000	25,286,000	14,598,000	25,461,000	100 Kilogs.	Sugar, Total.
151,360	162,936	165,737	172,751	166,756	100 Kilogs.	" Raw.††
87,960,000	84,106,000	40,549,000	45,475,000	42,794,000	100 Kilogs.	" Refined
1,873,751	1,820,907	1,294,086	1,504,475	3,472,663	100 Kilogs.	Wearing Apparel.
10,130,000	12,091,000	10,242,000	8,762,000	19,192,000	100 Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
2,436,380	1,939,328	1,725,328	3,295,132	3,612,156	100 Kilogs.	Woollen Yarn.
30,649,000	27,052,000	25,432,000	34,754,000	37,216,000	100 Kilogs.	" Cloths and Stuffs.
3,207,882	3,472,167	3,537,755	3,841,393	4,369,626	100 Kilogs.	
147,539,000	178,602,000	190,312,000	187,910,000	206,728,000	100 Kilogs.	
289,450	350,000	421,112	442,061	462,421	100 Kilogs.	
77,835,000	98,627,800	123,451,000	128,599,000	131,830,000	100 Kilogs.	
1,867,132	1,643,322	1,698,392	2,477,576	2,335,130	100 Kilogs.	
26,494,000	25,230,000	29,858,000	33,060,000	29,889,000	100 Kilogs.	
109,080	126,770	122,012	119,605	136,782	100 Kilogs.	
62,797,000	71,687,000	72,467,000	74,268,000	93,123,000	100 Kilogs.	
60,374	68,064	71,232	64,386	64,666	100 Kilogs.	
63,314,000	72,043,000	62,407,000	42,118,000	41,366,000	100 Kilogs.	
1,862,177	2,194,989	2,345,177	2,138,338	2,183,666	100 Kilogs.	
136,029,000	176,241,000	215,897,000	184,796,000	180,777,000	100 Kilogs.	
1,057,140	1,028,155	1,197,229	1,006,026	1,238,262	100 Kilogs.	
59,280,000	59,180,000	74,128,000	61,396,000	59,746,000	100 Kilogs.	
50,197	53,070	50,716	47,716	50,186	100 Kilogs.	
128,774,000	142,695,000	139,522,000	137,261,000	146,195,000	100 Kilogs.	
21,742	19,532	22,806	25,558	27,083	100 Kilogs.	
32,023,000	32,126,000	42,720,000	45,594,000	51,160,000	100 Kilogs.	
382,018	372,706	254,348	257,109	439,237	100 Kilogs.	
12,114,000	11,464,000	7,482,000	6,273,000	8,196,000	100 Kilogs.	
10,325,208	9,393,067	10,064,556	10,884,460	10,739,359	100 Kilogs.	
218,357,000	203,559,000	216,338,000	202,826,000	159,416,000	100 Kilogs.	
5,166,601	4,935,313	5,629,965	4,734,191	4,962,157	100 Kilogs.	
94,187,000	97,719,000	111,192,000	76,694,000	62,150,000	100 Kilogs.	
5,158,607	4,457,754	4,434,701	6,150,269	5,787,082	100 Kilogs.	
118,170,000	105,840,000	105,146,000	126,132,000	97,296,000	100 Kilogs.	
90,794	97,686	104,403	96,542	100,514	100 Kilogs.	
96,284,000	130,142,000	131,279,000	149,144,000	147,162,000	100 Kilogs.	
90,047	90,356	78,846	97,855	114,385	100 Kilogs.	
20,441,000	24,201,000	21,930,000	21,757,000	29,711,000	100 Kilogs.	
85,724	89,003	88,301	104,151	108,364	100 Kilogs.	
44,892,000	57,316,000	56,807,000	56,810,000	62,460,000	100 Kilogs.	
218,594	215,072	226,919	230,080	244,581	100 Kilogs.	
143,875,000	155,538,000	178,251,000	163,014,000	175,080,000	100 Kilogs.	
3,756,600,000¶	4,207,000,000¶	4,611,400,000¶	4,431,400,000¶	4,677,800,000¶	Marks £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
187,830,000¶	210,350,000¶	230,570,000¶	221,570,000¶	233,890,000¶		

included in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geeste. These, together with Heligoland, are "Zollausschlüsse."

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

¶ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Coal	Tonnen		4,272,000	4,442,000	4,333,000	4,338,000	4,718,000	4,952,000
	Gulden		42,720,000	44,418,000	43,331,000	43,382,000	47,184,000	49,516,000
Coffee, Raw	Kilog.		72,123,000	79,574,000	77,537,000	85,675,000	92,890,000	108,961,000
	Gulden		31,734,000	35,013,000	34,116,000	37,697,000	40,872,000	47,969,000
Copper Ore	Kilog.		91,773,000	105,774,000	115,536,000	113,862,000	147,264,000	131,429,000
	Gulden		14,684,000	16,924,000	18,486,000	18,218,000	23,562,000	21,027,000
Copper, Unwrought	Kilog.		21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000
	Gulden		21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.		26,882,000	26,419,000	23,213,000	24,696,000	28,019,000	32,144,000
	Gulden		16,129,000	15,852,000	13,928,000	14,817,000	16,811,000	19,286,000
" Yarn	Gulden		27,027,000	25,838,000	31,559,000	33,451,000	29,726,000	29,841,000
" Manufactures	"		8,896,000	10,093,000	11,048,000	11,652,000	12,749,000	12,939,000
Drugs : Peruvian Bark	"		166,117,000	170,938,000	190,320,000	162,527,000	197,961,000	164,269,000
Dye Stuffs	"		10,905,000	11,467,000	11,797,000	12,268,000	12,065,000	12,629,000
Flour and Meal	Kilog.		129,724,000	148,235,000	149,949,000	137,586,000	170,320,000	175,153,000
	Gulden		38,917,000	44,471,000	44,985,000	41,276,000	51,096,000	52,546,000
Grain : Wheat	Kilog.		660,234,000	661,687,000	812,648,000	957,356,000	1,084,150,000	1,110,450,000
	Gulden		85,850,000	86,019,000	105,644,000	124,456,000	134,439,000	144,359,000
" Barley	Kilog.		189,207,000	311,888,000	443,041,000	348,236,000	310,815,000	328,125,000
	Gulden		15,137,000	24,951,000	35,443,000	27,859,000	24,865,000	26,250,000
" Rye	Kilog.		192,560,000	287,586,000	479,225,000	484,391,000	539,483,000	506,216,000
	Gulden		17,330,000	25,883,000	43,130,000	43,595,000	48,553,000	45,559,000
" Maize	Kilog.		278,220,000	316,896,000	295,888,000	195,274,000	442,921,000	511,979,000
	Gulden		18,084,000	20,598,000	13,883,000	12,693,000	28,790,000	33,279,000
" Oats	Kilog.		33,925,000	168,120,000	242,291,000	213,728,000	362,135,000	292,471,000
	Gulden		2,714,000	13,450,000	19,833,000	17,098,000	28,971,000	23,398,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Gulden		15,201,000	17,712,000	18,157,000	17,345,000	8,350,000	19,872,000
Indigo	Kilog.		1,274,000	1,241,000	982,000	1,374,000	11,608,000	1,465,000
	Gulden		7,645,000	7,446,000	5,889,000	8,245,000	9,649,000	8,789,000
Iron, Pig	Gulden		15,071,000	13,728,000	13,177,000	13,965,000	22,021,000	26,817,000
" In Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.	"		32,834,000	29,992,000	33,406,000	32,955,000	34,258,000	37,192,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.	"		27,654,000	26,636,000	30,046,000	30,967,000	40,015,000	34,690,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds	"		11,466,000	11,767,000	9,469,000	8,742,000	11,840,000	13,537,000
Margarine, Oleo	Kilog.		45,735,000	51,333,000	46,198,000	32,650,000	39,393,000	41,394,000
	Gulden		21,931,000	23,100,000	20,789,000	14,693,000	17,727,000	18,583,000
Oil, Palm	Kilog.		15,838,000	16,497,000	15,342,000	17,528,000	21,252,000	17,343,000
	Gulden		7,919,000	8,248,000	7,671,000	8,764,000	10,626,000	8,674,000
" Mineral : Petroleum, and other	Kilog.		123,238,000	129,139,000	140,513,000	150,263,000	152,113,000	160,076,000
	Gulden		8,750,000	9,162,000	9,978,000	10,679,000	10,840,000	11,413,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.	Kilog.		33,767,000	35,728,000	33,974,000	39,732,000	42,162,000	42,432,000
	Gulden		8,779,000	9,200,000	8,535,000	10,330,000	10,932,000	11,082,000
Rice	Kilog.		125,662,000	154,134,000	119,055,000	158,044,000	131,758,000	169,840,000
	Gulden		37,698,000	46,240,000	35,717,000	47,413,000	39,527,000	44,955,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	Kilog.		48,193,000	58,029,000	59,511,000	64,348,000	85,546,000	72,564,000
	Gulden		14,458,000	17,409,000	17,853,000	19,804,000	25,664,000	21,760,000
Seeds : Linseed, Colza, &c.	Gulden		22,298,000	34,485,000	26,775,000	32,942,000	39,565,000	32,916,000
" Spelter or Zinc	"		10,825,000	11,077,000	12,677,000	12,265,000	12,089,000	13,994,000
Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire	"		37,369,000	45,067,000	49,611,000	47,047,000	44,597,000	49,420,000
Stone, for paving	1000 Kilogs		77,375	70,320	75,835	69,326	73,885	86,359
	Gulden		31,070,000	28,328,000	30,334,000	27,730,000	31,354,000	33,344,000
Sugar, Raw	Kilog.		115,968,000	100,195,000	106,336,000	94,877,000	67,111,000	67,878,000
	Gulden		40,589,000	35,068,000	37,218,000	33,207,000	23,489,000	20,257,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats	Kilog.		56,294,000	45,059,000	51,283,000	43,912,000	46,605,000	62,147,000
	Gulden		19,148,000	15,233,000	17,755,000	14,987,000	16,336,000	22,331,000
Tea	Kilog.		2,663,000	2,782,000	2,991,000	2,926,000	2,995,000	3,067,000
	Gulden		6,657,000	6,955,000	7,477,000	7,315,000	7,457,000	7,698,000
Timber, Rough and Sawed	Gulden		28,046,000	26,449,000	30,353,000	33,864,000	35,490,000	48,734,000
	Kilog.		12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000	18,336,000	18,569,000	18,940,000
Tin, Unwrought	Gulden		12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000	18,336,000	18,569,000	18,940,000
	Kilog.		12,316,000	17,367,000	17,323,000	17,699,000	18,270,000	18,044,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Gulden		7,658,000	8,683,000	8,662,000	8,849,000	9,135,000	9,022,000
	Litre		11,139,000	11,122,000	11,722,000	10,500,000	10,879,000	11,098,000
Wine	Gulden		4,456,000	4,449,000	4,689,000	4,320,000	4,352,000	4,414,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded	Kilog.		27,730,000	21,434,000	15,334,000	14,859,000	12,746,000	12,212,000
	Gulden		33,696,000	26,126,000	18,050,000	18,706,000	15,925,000	15,172,000
" Yarn	Gulden		9,858,000	14,643,000	11,936,000	9,749,000	7,038,000	5,941,000
" Manufactures	"		5,787,000	5,702,000	5,576,000	7,100,000	9,894,000	9,983,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Gulden £		1,266,880,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,181,000	1,438,680,000	1,623,577,000	1,693,961,000
			106,574,000	115,668,000	120,598,000	119,890,000	135,715,000	140,229,000

* A large quantity of goods which are free of import duty are entered for Home consumption although really in

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,146,000	5,220,000	5,963,000	5,363,000	5,620,000	Tonnes } Coal.
51,456,000	52,195,000	59,632,000	53,627,000	56,200,000	Gulden } Coffee, Raw.
110,959,000	118,332,000	114,487,000	118,815,000	132,442,000	Kilog. } Copper Ore.
48,822,000	52,066,000	50,375,000	52,279,000	58,275,000	Gulden } Copper, Unwrought.
156,250,000	181,358,000	183,356,000	180,750,000	168,535,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
25,000,000	29,017,000	29,337,000	28,920,000	26,966,000	Gulden } Yarn.
47,380,000	44,351,000	55,134,000	39,172,000	54,714,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
47,380,000	44,351,000	55,134,000	39,172,000	54,714,000	Gulden } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
40,005,000	41,834,000	42,003,000	42,059,000	39,553,000	Kilog. } Dye Stuffs.
24,008,000	25,100,000	25,202,000	25,235,000	23,732,000	Gulden } Flour and Meal.
29,781,000	29,263,000	28,266,000	26,858,000	27,326,000	Gulden } Grain: Wheat.
14,865,000	18,189,000	14,966,000	15,014,000	14,849,000	" } Barley.
211,287,000	228,006,000	202,439,000	243,928,000	265,689,000	" } Rye.
14,504,000	18,043,000	18,424,000	17,694,000	17,809,000	" } Maize.
198,373,000	225,381,000	208,172,000	232,517,000	212,438,000	Kilog. } Oats.
58,912,000	67,614,000	62,452,000	69,755,000	63,731,000	Gulden } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,047,577,000	935,759,000	997,235,000	1,310,300,000	1,287,129,000	Kilog. } Indigo.
138,159,000	121,649,000	129,641,000	170,339,000	167,827,000	Gulden } Iron, Pig.
389,562,000	327,891,000	290,353,000	305,913,000	398,418,000	Kilog. } " in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
30,445,000	26,231,000	20,828,000	24,473,000	31,873,000	Gulden } " Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
448,170,000	407,907,000	508,985,000	526,370,000	585,184,000	Kilog. } Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
40,335,000	36,649,000	45,099,000	47,374,000	52,682,000	Gulden } Margarine, Oleo.
702,481,000	735,519,000	684,730,000	473,374,000	401,776,000	Kilog. } Oil, Palm.
45,061,000	47,989,000	41,257,000	39,769,000	26,115,000	Gulden } " Mineral: Petroleum, and other.
240,547,000	285,522,000	371,726,000	319,097,000	354,119,000	Kilog. } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
18,228,000	22,842,000	29,738,000	25,528,000	28,530,000	Gulden } Rice.
19,578,000	19,804,000	20,387,000	2,676,000	21,422,000	Kilog. } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
1,302,000	898,000	720,000	1,028,000	1,123,000	Gulden } Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
7,813,000	5,887,000	4,319,000	6,108,000	6,737,000	Kilog. } Spelter or Zinc.
22,965,000	36,493,000	44,237,000	21,282,000	26,220,000	Gulden } Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
43,534,000	45,118,000	41,835,000	63,435,000	83,959,000	" } Stone for paving
34,148,000	35,983,000	38,874,000	41,647,000	46,092,000	" } Sugar, Raw.
15,300,000	18,271,000	20,486,000	20,463,000	16,983,000	" } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
47,623,000	44,861,000	48,663,000	49,061,000	37,837,000	Kilog. } Tea.
21,430,000	20,188,000	21,898,000	22,078,000	17,026,000	Gulden } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
18,271,000	20,860,000	20,966,000	23,095,000	23,210,000	Kilog. } Tin, Unwrought.
9,135,000	10,425,000	10,493,000	11,348,000	11,605,000	Gulden } Tobacco, Leaf.
160,023,000	162,099,000	168,817,000	180,238,000	189,999,000	Kilog. } Wine.
12,068,000	11,473,000	12,103,000	12,962,000	13,717,000	Gulden } Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded.
38,114,000	34,942,000	36,082,000	32,220,000	35,502,000	Kilog. } Yarn.
9,910,000	9,085,000	9,381,000	8,377,000	9,231,000	Gulden } Manufactures.
177,537,000	198,390,000	160,353,000	183,091,000	220,609,000	Kilog. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
53,381,000	58,017,000	48,106,000	54,927,000	66,183,000	Gulden }
84,782,000	99,351,000	104,855,000	91,387,000	101,219,000	Kilog. }
25,435,000	29,806,000	31,457,000	27,416,000	30,366,000	Gulden }
29,417,000	30,848,000	30,661,000	23,804,000	33,869,000	Gulden }
14,412,000	14,568,000	15,207,000	15,336,000	15,719,000	" }
48,408,000	36,497,000	47,590,000	74,429,000	119,371,000	" }
106,678	118,592	157,301	181,459	180,935	1,000 Kilogs. }
42,671,000	47,437,000	62,880,000	72,584,000	64,374,000	Gulden }
53,989,000	42,877,000	41,963,000	79,574,000	102,083,000	Kilog. }
18,896,000	14,832,000	14,687,000	27,851,000	35,729,000	Gulden }
67,663,000	70,865,000	67,537,000	70,432,000	69,176,000	Kilog. }
24,244,000	25,416,000	23,791,000	24,677,000	23,752,000	Gulden }
3,214,000	3,231,000	3,501,000	3,009,000	3,624,000	Kilog. }
8,030,000	8,077,000	8,753,000	9,023,000	9,080,000	Gulden }
47,547,000	51,560,000	54,568,000	50,710,000	48,800,000	Kilog. }
21,831,000	20,809,000	23,785,000	24,574,000	16,530,000	Gulden }
21,831,000	20,809,000	23,785,000	24,574,000	16,530,000	Kilog. }
19,211,000	18,594,000	20,920,000	20,654,000	21,299,000	Gulden }
9,605,000	9,297,000	10,460,000	10,327,000	10,649,000	Kilog. }
11,273,000	10,901,000	12,430,000	11,419,000	11,079,000	Gulden }
4,599,000	4,360,000	4,972,000	4,567,000	4,432,000	Litre }
13,454,000	13,501,000	10,848,000	17,747,000	18,343,000	Kilog. }
16,370,000	16,821,000	13,279,000	21,437,000	22,271,000	Gulden }
5,417,000	5,942,000	5,509,000	4,618,000	5,062,000	Gulden }
9,798,000	10,538,000	10,719,000	10,502,000	10,723,000	" }
1,763,080,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,603,000	2,029,371,000	2,158,010,000	Gulden }
146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	169,114,000	179,834,000	£ }

* transit. Such goods when leaving the Country are included in the Statistics of exports of domestic produce.

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals living :						
Cattle Sheep, and Pigs. { No. 378,130 270,066 170,845 89,668 211,389 88,304						
{ Gulden 11,279,000 11,020,000 5,825,000 3,983,000 9,013,000 3,114,000						
Bran - - - - - { Kilog. 37,164,000 40,090,000 34,617,000 40,250,000 37,563,000 35,907,000						
Butter - - - - - { Gulden 11,149,000 12,027,000 10,386,000 12,075,000 11,269,000 10,772,000						
{ Kilog. 12,054,000 13,003,000 13,700,000 14,029,000 17,170,000 17,625,000						
Candles - - - - - { Gulden 9,643,000 13,003,000 13,700,000 14,029,000 17,170,000 17,625,000						
{ Kilog. 8,594,000 5,281,000 8,130,000 9,786,000 9,862,000 9,573,000						
Cheese - - - - - { Kilog. 25,518,000 30,118,000 32,707,000 33,188,000 33,518,000 38,096,000						
{ Gulden 10,331,000 10,541,000 11,447,000 11,731,000 11,731,000 13,334,000						
Coffee - - - - - { Kilog. 43,534,000 45,299,000 50,820,000 49,263,000 55,531,000 56,278,000						
{ Gulden 19,155,000 19,932,000 22,360,000 21,676,000 24,434,000 24,762,000						
Copper, Ore - - - { Kilog. 4,747,000 104,092,000 129,541,000 114,293,000 164,130,000 139,477,000						
{ Gulden 759,000 16,655,000 20,727,000 18,287,000 26,261,000 22,316,000						
" Unwrought - { Kilog. 17,006,000 23,457,000 22,533,000 26,244,000 32,552,000 42,506,000						
{ Gulden 17,006,000 23,457,000 22,533,000 26,244,000 32,552,000 42,506,000						
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. 15,070,000 15,209,000 12,152,000 12,699,000 11,772,000 17,980,000						
{ Gulden 9,042,000 9,125,000 7,291,000 7,619,000 7,063,000 10,758,000						
" Yarn - - - - - { Gulden 11,307,000 10,894,000 13,508,000 14,969,000 9,530,000 9,277,000						
" Manufactures - { Kilog. 36,507,000 35,766,000 25,648,000 26,869,000 28,263,000 32,822,000						
{ Gulden 3,194,000 3,377,000 3,131,000 3,256,000 4,604,000 5,647,000						
Drugs : Peruvian Bark { Kilog. 127,744,000 135,069,000 125,248,000 130,240,000 134,142,000 225,800,000						
{ Gulden 10,239,000 11,578,000 9,442,000 11,447,000 10,674,000 11,559,000						
Dye stuffs - - - - { Kilog. 89,593,000 91,213,000 89,921,000 89,007,000 88,842,000 83,701,000						
Fish, Fresh and Preserved, { Kilog. 19,479,000 17,892,000 15,254,000 15,110,000 14,836,000 15,196,000						
including Salmon - { Kilog. 26,113,000 24,366,000 25,895,000 28,484,000 23,745,000 20,084,000						
Flax, Raw - - - - - { Kilog. 18,405,000 17,316,000 18,254,000 20,586,000 16,945,000 14,433,000						
Grain and Flour : Wheat { Kilog. 443,960,000 476,706,000 509,931,000 663,573,000 764,832,000 86,803,000						
and Wheat Flour { Kilog. 60,473,000 64,634,000 69,008,000 87,840,000 101,085,000 817,387,000						
" Rye and { Kilog. 142,495,000 142,145,000 222,225,000 241,642,000 325,589,000 139,519,000						
" Rye Flour { Kilog. 14,787,000 16,393,000 23,328,000 23,828,000 33,047,000 336,519,000						
" Oats - - - - - { Kilog. 55,908,000 153,249,000 234,836,000 188,536,000 300,748,000 54,304,000						
{ Gulden 4,453,000 12,260,000 18,787,000 15,083,000 24,060,000 220,352,000						
Hair of all sorts, unmanu- { Kilog. 1,327,000 1,234,000 1,453,000 1,418,000 1,222,000 786,000						
factured - - - - { Gulden 9,288,000 8,636,000 10,172,000 9,926,000 8,552,000 5,504,000						
Hides and Skins, Raw - { Kilog. 13,189,000 13,896,000 13,837,000 15,727,000 15,873,000 17,574,000						
Iron and Steel :						
Iron, Pig - - - - { Kilog. 12,393,000 10,452,000 11,254,000 11,663,000 18,496,000 23,453,000						
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c. { Kilog. 13,884,000 13,896,000 18,684,000 15,020,000 11,597,000 13,490,000						
" Wares, including Nails { Kilog. 25,545,000 23,507,000 30,728,000 36,140,000 35,598,000 34,176,000						
and Wire - - - - { Kilog. 38,320,000 43,456,000 49,422,000 43,171,000 59,840,000 41,776,000						
Steel and Manufac- { Kilog. 17,241,000 20,780,000 21,926,000 18,040,000 23,002,000 16,359,000						
tures - - - - - { Kilog. 9,636,000 12,673,000 10,003,000 8,923,000 11,824,000 15,666,000						
Machinery of all kinds - { Kilog. 6,649,000 8,745,000 6,902,000 6,157,000 8,159,000 10,832,000						
Margarine, and artificial { Kilog. 61,290,000 59,947,000 54,539,000 42,643,000 39,483,000 49,105,000						
Butter - - - - - { Kilog. 49,032,000 47,957,000 43,631,000 34,114,000 31,587,000 30,284,000						
Margarine, Oleo - - - { Kilog. 15,261,000 14,159,000 14,904,000 11,547,000 14,750,000 19,576,000						
{ Gulden 6,808,000 6,372,000 6,707,000 5,376,000 6,687,000 8,809,000						
Paper and Manufactures { Kilog. 46,558,000 47,161,000 47,387,000 56,506,000 63,706,000 73,315,000						
{ Gulden 20,911,000 20,485,000 21,418,000 24,911,000 27,733,000 32,035,000						
Rice and Rice Flour - { Kilog. 38,081,000 43,543,000 44,898,000 49,397,000 53,465,000 70,411,000						
{ Gulden 11,679,000 13,063,000 13,469,000 14,819,000 16,040,000 21,125,000						
Saltpetre, Unrefined - { Kilog. 40,997,000 55,673,000 55,474,000 61,207,000 74,126,000 11,175,000						
{ Gulden 12,299,000 16,702,000 16,642,000 18,362,000 22,238,000 22,523,000						
Spirits, including Liqueurs { Kilog. 25,378,000 23,102,000 24,126,000 23,812,000 20,647,000 22,523,000						
{ Gulden 5,145,000 4,693,000 4,901,000 4,844,000 4,254,000 4,599,000						
Sugar, Refined and Candy { Kilog. 117,615,000 105,566,000 106,970,000 112,502,000 125,038,000 124,780,000						
{ Gulden 46,393,000 41,734,000 42,489,000 44,331,000 49,918,000 49,566,000						
Tin, Unwrought - - - { Kilog. 10,976,000 12,304,000 12,316,000 14,990,000 17,017,000 13,265,000						
Vegetables, Fresh and Pre- { Kilog. 10,976,000 12,304,000 12,316,000 14,990,000 17,017,000 13,265,000						
served - - - - - { Kilog. 71,717,000 79,601,000 77,994,000 93,075,000 92,341,000 131,301,000						
{ Gulden 21,861,000 24,374,000 23,946,000 28,523,000 28,457,000 39,065,000						
Wool, Raw - - - - - { Kilog. 27,433,000 24,106,000 15,148,000 14,415,000 11,813,000 11,175,000						
{ Gulden 33,446,000 28,582,000 17,388,000 17,269,000 13,938,000 13,160,000						
" Yarn - - - - - { Kilog. 10,068,000 13,071,000 5,484,000 3,041,000 2,622,000 2,622,000						
" Manufactures - { Kilog. 5,996,000 7,435,000 8,647,000 10,451,000 13,084,000 11,122,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { Gulden 1,129,708,000 1,112,980,000 1,112,499,000 1,176,736,000 1,336,684,000 1,479,000,000						
AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £ 94,142,000 92,748,000 92,708,000 98,061,000 111,390,000 123,253,000						

NOTE.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under
 * Including Bastard Sugar.
 † See note (*) on previous page.

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED† (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
119,206	181,489	127,938	116,144	136,808	<i>No.</i> } Animals living :
3,806,000	4,542,000	4,777,000	4,191,000	4,843,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Cattle Sheep, and Pigs.
35,876,000	38,925,000	40,088,000	45,259,000	33,892,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bran.
10,763,000	11,678,000	12,922,000	13,578,000	10,167,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Butter.
19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	22,095,000	22,861,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	22,095,000	22,861,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Cheese.
8,079,000	6,985,000	6,849,000	5,734,000	4,725,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Coffee.
39,440,000	45,532,000	45,908,000	47,296,000	47,530,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Ore.
13,804,000	15,936,000	16,968,000	16,553,000	16,635,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Unwrought.
61,644,000	72,925,000	75,486,000	74,412,000	76,441,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
27,124,000	32,087,000	33,214,000	32,741,000	33,634,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
109,862,000	185,197,000	225,143,000	191,735,000	179,016,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
27,098,000	29,632,000	36,023,000	30,678,000	28,643,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
46,826,000	41,307,000	51,754,000	37,105,000	47,908,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dye stuffs.
46,826,000	41,307,000	51,754,000	37,105,000	47,908,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved.
20,180,000	22,976,000	23,978,000	21,838,000	17,894,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Including Salmon.
12,108,000	13,786,000	14,387,000	13,103,000	10,736,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Flax, Raw
8,202,000	6,391,000	6,074,000	4,182,000	4,996,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour : Wheat
33,286,000	32,716,000	34,279,000	34,872,000	37,023,000	<i>Gulden</i> } and Wheat Flour
5,375,000	5,576,000	5,113,000	5,611,000	5,833,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye and
215,008,000	223,040,000	204,508,000	224,422,000	233,319,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Rye Flour
13,562,000	14,309,000	16,505,000	16,052,000	15,691,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Oats.
97,698,000	87,750,000	107,501,000	117,961,000	142,840,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Hair of all sorts, unmanu-
15,744,000	15,791,000	19,026,000	22,404,000	23,786,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } factured.
20,192,000	18,323,000	24,053,000	29,639,000	38,621,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
14,322,000	13,150,000	17,235,000	21,233,000	27,040,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel :
832,108,000	785,026,000	769,879,000	1,025,762,000	1,013,736,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
110,076,000	97,848,000	102,529,000	134,567,000	133,028,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c
302,823,000	258,170,000	348,210,000	301,174,000	342,442,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Wares, including Nails
32,616,000	27,768,000	37,455,000	32,233,000	34,117,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } and Wire.
206,519,000	238,107,000	317,896,000	286,706,000	327,602,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Steel and Manufactures.
16,522,000	19,049,000	25,482,000	22,536,000	26,208,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery of all kinds.
674,000	1,211,000	1,349,000	1,053,000	1,130,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Margarine, and artificial
4,715,000	8,483,000	9,442,000	6,523,000	8,156,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
17,968,000	19,217,000	19,049,000	20,535,000	21,874,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
20,665,000	32,005,000	42,569,000	18,162,000	24,507,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
14,989,000	13,230,000	16,160,000	22,386,000	46,924,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
33,658,000	30,963,000	35,982,000	33,821,000	43,494,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
62,920,000	40,508,000	64,532,000	111,283,000	187,070,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Spirits, including Liqueurs.
21,052,000	16,804,000	28,906,000	49,650,000	76,310,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined and Candy.
14,882,000	17,233,000	22,904,000	18,740,000	12,342,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
10,263,000	11,891,000	15,804,000	12,931,000	8,516,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
42,970,000	50,466,000	43,688,000	46,745,000	49,795,000	<i>Gulden</i> } served.
34,376,000	40,373,000	34,950,000	37,396,000	39,826,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
22,192,000	18,846,000	21,677,000	21,538,000	17,593,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
9,986,000	8,481,000	9,755,000	9,692,000	7,917,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures
77,560,000	77,838,000	93,420,000	95,488,000	98,805,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
34,247,000	35,640,000	43,632,000	41,198,000	42,523,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
79,915,000	88,643,000	90,018,000	89,529,000	112,097,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
23,974,000	26,594,000	27,014,000	26,859,000	33,602,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
75,921,000	79,696,000	84,454,000	73,568,000	89,024,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
22,776,000	23,907,000	25,336,000	22,070,000	26,707,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
25,514,000	21,639,000	23,216,000	23,759,000	26,147,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
5,194,000	4,424,000	4,744,000	4,834,000	5,329,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
129,814,000	122,881,000	121,554,000	143,646,000	130,543,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
51,492,000	48,470,000	48,245,000	57,312,000	52,073,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
16,497,000	17,581,000	16,191,000	20,409,000	19,440,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	20,409,000	19,440,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
120,968,000	137,694,000	161,268,000	169,202,000	145,914,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
57,277,000	42,200,000	49,971,000	51,937,000	45,720,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
11,568,000	12,596,000	9,135,000	15,450,000	16,434,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
13,597,000	14,981,000	10,781,000	18,528,000	19,654,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
2,915,000	2,591,000	2,255,000	1,151,000	1,190,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
12,742,000	11,796,000	10,780,000	10,128,000	10,843,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	1,730,039,000	1,823,871,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
126,123,000	130,806,000	140,979,000	144,170,000	151,989,000	<i>£</i> }

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

No. 20—continued.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses	No. 17,812 Francs 12,241,000	22,849 13,450,000	23,373 18,964,000	28,201 16,902,000	33,474 20,322,000	43,213 25,453,000	
" Other	No. 258,790 Francs 24,366,000	820,464 87,427,000	249,146 21,568,000	241,350 20,890,000	299,463 26,249,000	238,212 19,366,000	
Butter, Fresh and Salted	Kilog. 5,550,000 Francs 14,431,000	5,884,000 15,296,000	6,151,000 15,378,000	7,547,000 18,968,000	5,804,000 14,219,000	5,891,000 13,453,000	
" Margarine	Kilog. 11,791,000 Francs 11,791,000	11,898,000 11,898,000	10,290,000 9,261,000	6,097,000 7,011,000	883,000 883,000	52,000 50,000	
Coal †	Tonnes 1,492,000 Francs 23,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000	1,381,000 21,206,000	1,534,000 23,623,000	1,695,000 26,273,000	2,018,000 32,284,000	
Coffee	Kilog. 24,233,000 Francs 56,819,000	23,608,000 53,616,000	23,705,000 54,522,000	23,969,000 55,174,000	24,307,000 52,360,000	23,990,000 60,873,000	
Copper and Nickel, Raw	Kilog. 7,460,000 Francs 9,101,000	6,422,000 7,706,000	9,900,000 10,560,000	10,480,000 12,157,000	15,506,000 17,967,000	14,821,000 17,785,000	
Cotton, Raw	Kilog. 20,506,000 Francs 22,390,000	25,401,000 35,401,000	24,633,000 29,438,000	21,559,000 19,403,000	29,191,000 24,813,000	27,708,000 32,806,000	
" Yarn	Kilog. 1,247,000 Francs 3,798,000	1,190,000 3,117,000	1,280,000 2,727,000	1,356,000 3,216,000	2,095,000 4,693,000	1,842,000 4,233,000	
" Manufactures	Francs 21,081,000	21,026,000	20,404,000	27,036,000	29,130,000	28,973,000	
Dyes and Dye Stuffs.	Kilog. 45,023,000 Francs 15,509,000	40,064,000 18,477,000	46,427,000 21,438,000	79,741,000 28,985,000	65,360,000 27,690,000	64,604,000 25,369,000	
Fish	Kilog. 40,146,000 Francs 17,692,000	41,991,000 21,139,000	47,289,000 22,533,000	45,684,000 21,965,000	48,725,000 21,960,000	48,394,000 21,37,000	
Flax, Raw	Kilog. 73,575,000 Francs 36,787,000	58,386,000 23,334,000	54,180,000 21,664,000	73,472,000 29,389,000	65,594,000 26,238,000	58,850,000 23,540,000	
" Yarn	Kilog. 5,303,000 Francs 13,658,000	5,891,000 16,781,000	4,618,000 11,727,000	6,109,000 15,966,000	6,373,000 16,943,000	6,257,000 16,487,000	
Grain, of all kinds †	Kilog. 1,536,713,000 Francs 254,065,000	1,705,739,000 257,943,000	1,891,885,000 258,225,000	1,985,872,000 268,292,000	2,075,752,000 290,903,000	1,946,137,000 312,505,000	
Hemp, Raw	Kilog. 11,236,000 Francs 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000	11,730,000 7,038,000	13,572,000 8,143,000	13,898,000 8,339,000	16,897,000 10,134,000	
Hides, Raw	Kilog. 46,196,000 Francs 50,815,000	52,166,000 52,166,000	52,174,000 52,174,000	45,413,000 59,037,000	45,321,000 49,743,000	49,898,000 64,367,000	
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	Kilog. 1,853,620,000 Francs 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 26,542,000	2,195,014,000 31,766,000	2,104,187,000 30,427,000	2,438,033,000 41,192,000	2,886,736,000 44,414,000	
Iron and Steel, Wrought (including Nails)	Kilog. 7,135,000 Francs 3,770,000	9,330,000 4,353,000	6,736,000 3,165,000	7,360,000 3,448,000	12,485,000 4,433,000	19,112,000 5,993,000	
Machines and Machinery	Francs 14,340,000	15,833,000	17,181,000	19,518,000	21,650,000	24,534,000	
Manure: Guano and other	Kilog. 137,348,000 Francs 25,380,000	138,007,000 23,245,000	110,504,000 18,522,000	120,206,000 20,612,000	112,704,000 18,203,000	110,267,000 16,626,000	
Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds	Kilog. 27,239,000 Francs 34,394,000	12,953,000 16,662,000	21,104,000 27,036,000	25,116,000 32,833,000	22,492,000 18,096,000	25,233,000 20,250,000	
Minerals, Raw*	Francs 54,679,000	45,910,000	54,406,000	45,543,000	64,183,000	122,796,000	
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	Kilog. 313,555,000 Francs 67,879,000	336,981,000 67,123,000	340,162,000 67,280,000	387,937,000 85,457,000	375,252,000 81,102,000	388,059,000 83,630,000	
Seeds, Oleaginous	Kilog. 156,472,000 Francs 42,233,000	230,342,000 64,233,000	220,881,000 55,423,000	246,824,000 59,462,000	230,779,000 55,532,000	198,985,000 49,803,000	
Silk, Raw	Kilog. 316,138 Francs 20,549,000	338,469 22,000,000	230,508 10,873,000	223,968 8,959,000	147,368 5,158,000	110,435 2,761,000	
" Manufactures	Francs 16,096,000	12,838,000	12,593,000	11,574,000	10,955,000	10,960,000	
Tallow and other Fats	Kilog. 29,994,000 Francs 20,996,000	29,097,000 18,913,000	31,747,000 19,048,000	34,789,000 19,134,000	32,051,000 19,932,000	32,337,000 17,972,000	
Tow	Kilog. 11,018,000 Francs 7,162,000	12,835,000 8,343,000	12,548,000 7,529,000	13,149,000 7,899,000	14,305,000 8,883,000	13,193,000 9,076,000	
Wine	Hectols. 237,755 Francs 27,072,000	210,513 22,218,000	246,927 26,178,000	264,020 32,791,000	306,199 39,522,000	257,600 31,566,000	
Wood for Building	Cub. Met. 672,374 Francs 58,764,000	756,435 67,603,000	778,926 68,594,000	752,822 66,411,000	907,303 78,677,000	1,022,000 89,880,000	
Wool, Raw	Kilog. 32,766,000 Francs 57,341,000	44,883,000 71,812,000	37,846,000 54,877,000	43,477,000 72,715,000	49,335,000 73,870,000	41,782,000 75,207,000	
" Manufactures‡	Francs 22,921,000	24,302,000	24,690,000	25,449,000	23,457,000	21,766,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs 1,536,454,000 £ 61,458,000	1,575,139,000 63,006,000	1,574,549,000 62,982,000	1,680,408,000 67,216,000	1,776,732,000 71,069,000	1,873,612,000 74,923,000	

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Except Shawls.

‡ Including Briquettes.

No. 20—continued.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
42,924	39,841	40,468	37,183	35,129	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
22,124,000	20,168,000	18,042,000	14,918,000	12,961,000	<i>Francs</i> }
236,239	235,202	223,126	222,882	235,824	<i>No.</i> } " Other
22,138,000	25,965,000	25,109,000	26,094,000	26,889,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,633,000	3,735,000	3,682,000	3,553,000	3,345,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
11,862,000	9,673,000	10,062,000	9,771,000	9,032,000	<i>Francs</i> }
26,000	15,000	4,000	6,000	5,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
30,000	18,000	5,000	8,000	7,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,204,000	2,855,000	3,310,000	2,948,000	3,365,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal. †
86,374,000	52,389,000	70,480,000	55,374,000	60,632,000	<i>Francs</i> }
30,895,000	32,308,000	26,323,000	32,646,000	31,598,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
46,342,000	39,963,000	31,587,000	36,563,000	32,173,000	<i>Francs</i> }
14,948,000	8,327,000	13,778,000	11,381,000	14,197,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
25,411,000	16,664,000	27,536,000	21,624,000	19,870,000	<i>Francs</i> }
43,439,000	35,304,000	34,842,000	33,029,000	44,683,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
36,064,000	31,774,000	40,069,000	34,680,000	47,811,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,926,000	1,066,000	1,539,000	1,491,000	1,409,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
4,300,000	3,342,000	4,405,000	3,664,000	3,532,000	<i>Francs</i> }
27,823,000	31,807,000	37,079,000	30,382,000	31,483,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
88,609,000	80,480,000	82,725,000	85,779,000	91,970,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
34,812,000	34,278,000	35,904,000	41,875,000	49,850,000	<i>Francs</i> }
50,734,000	47,901,000	51,174,000	51,697,000	57,557,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish.
19,965,000	20,438,000	20,105,000	23,606,000	27,371,000	<i>Francs</i> }
64,245,000	68,391,000	72,908,000	72,810,000	102,391,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
32,123,000	36,515,000	51,032,000	58,248,000	92,152,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,832,000	9,212,000	8,988,000	5,732,000	7,963,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
17,561,000	26,861,000	29,930,000	20,197,000	26,091,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,167,479,000	2,236,524,000	1,999,284,000	2,232,032,000	2,300,998,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
353,408,000	338,089,000	297,872,000	345,256,000	361,401,000	<i>Francs</i> }
15,779,000	17,518,000	16,683,000	16,014,000	16,505,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hemp, Raw.
11,834,000	14,891,000	16,986,000	15,214,000	13,204,000	<i>Francs</i> }
51,770,000	50,007,000	49,766,000	47,613,000	52,321,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
64,713,000	70,010,000	64,696,000	54,765,000	70,498,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,622,696,000	3,042,566,000	2,896,339,000	1,983,030,000	2,897,016,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (in-
43,763,000	58,711,000	58,261,000	33,147,000	45,630,000	<i>Francs</i> } cluding Scrap Iron).
15,707,000	10,742,000	13,233,000	21,423,000	14,101,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Wrought
5,590,000	4,726,000	6,172,000	9,212,000	6,575,000	<i>Francs</i> } (including Nails)
28,004,000	34,797,000	54,861,000	48,067,000	40,950,000	<i>Francs</i> } Machines and Machinery.
108,199,000	105,989,000	163,229,000	149,984,000	158,924,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manure: Guano and other
16,549,000	16,374,000	23,486,000	22,141,000	23,233,000	<i>Francs</i> }
24,285,000	19,711,000	16,970,000	16,863,000	13,718,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved,
19,100,000	16,639,000	14,792,000	16,176,000	15,826,000	<i>Francs</i> } of all kinds.
130,806,000†	150,915,000†	120,705,000†	132,478,000†	120,041,000	<i>Francs</i> } Minerals, Raw.*
431,578,000	433,602,000	413,603,000	405,496,000	489,436,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (in-
94,611,000	96,380,000	92,873,000	89,705,000	109,566,000	<i>Francs</i> } cluding Petroleum).
200,465,000	271,151,000	186,352,000	239,778,000	271,748,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
65,208,000	62,531,000	46,900,000	65,125,000	73,516,000	<i>Francs</i> }
66,485	119,263	63,566	52,896	157,784	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw.
997,000	1,193,000	509,000	370,000	1,362,000	<i>Francs</i> }
11,290,000	12,636,000	11,371,000	11,548,000	10,594,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
32,374,000	32,980,000	37,855,000	36,862,000	36,487,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and other Fats.
19,901,000	21,494,000	27,179,000	32,643,000	33,642,000	<i>Francs</i> }
16,180,000	14,468,000	14,762,000	14,797,000	14,026,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tow.
9,683,000	10,123,000	12,548,000	12,873,000	11,221,000	<i>Francs</i> }
260,687	281,575	311,090	315,745	315,837	<i>Hectols.</i> } Wine.
25,728,000	27,772,000	30,251,000	28,082,000	26,003,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,047,361	1,104,906	1,175,126	1,140,088	1,233,010	<i>Cub. Met.</i> } Wood for Building
91,902,000	106,489,000	114,069,000	111,925,000	118,147,000	<i>Francs</i> }
46,250,000	62,334,000	41,956,000	53,430,000	55,155,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
92,501,000	137,151,000	83,912,000	101,517,000	124,099,000	<i>Francs</i> }
21,074,000	23,131,000	20,987,000	20,392,000	20,046,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.‡
2,044,737,000†	2,280,243,000†	2,215,753,000†	2,220,992,000†	2,380,683,000†	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
81,799,000†	90,410,000†	88,630,000†	88,840,000†	95,227,000†	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, etc., prior to 1896.

† Including Diamonds (in the rough) in these years.

No. 20—continued.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses - - - { <i>No</i> <i>Francs</i>	19,554 21,718,000	17,587 18,878,000	22,280 23,579,000	24,633 27,288,000	26,904 31,287,000	30,112 35,065,000
Arms - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	13,498,000	13,217,000	12,430,000	14,897,000	15,807,000	15,300,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,494,000 6,484,000	2,661,000 6,918,000	2,905,000 7,261,000	3,138,000 7,845,000	2,703,000 6,622,000	2,662,000 6,629,000
„ Margarine - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	3,273,000 3,273,000	3,438,000 3,438,000	3,230,000 2,907,000	1,969,000 2,264,000	458,000 526,000	535,000 616,000
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	5,478,000 6,300,000	4,620,000 5,544,000	4,096,000 4,304,000	4,928,000 4,681,000	5,504,000 5,340,000	4,649,000 4,314,000
Coal: - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	4,891,000 75,987,000	5,339,000 80,453,000	5,113,000 78,357,000	5,121,000 79,142,000	5,110,000 79,662,000	5,064,000 81,941,000
Coke - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	991,000 17,343,000	942,000 16,102,000	879,000 15,568,000	871,000 15,989,000	863,000 16,183,000	909,000 19,554,000
Cotton Manufactures - - <i>Francs</i>	24,406,000	21,231,000	19,476,000	27,556,000	26,914,000	22,870,000
Flax, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	40,980,000 53,249,000	31,776,000 46,076,000	23,650,000 30,745,000	38,204,000 49,665,000	36,539,000 47,500,000	36,500,000 47,450,000
Glass and Glass Wares - - <i>Francs</i>	44,274,000	49,438,000	50,324,000	50,954,000	78,344,000	76,082,000
Grain, of all kinds: - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	612,729,000 100,889,000	595,356,000 88,779,000	542,466,000 73,699,000	472,405,000 62,821,000	485,091,000 65,505,000	543,361,000 84,358,000
Hides, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	26,986,000 40,685,000	26,797,000 36,797,000	40,287,000 40,287,000	34,754,000 45,180,000	33,093,000 41,903,000	39,683,000 51,588,000
Iron and Steel:						
Iron, Hammered, Drawn, { <i>Kilog.</i> or Rolled - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	276,481,000 35,488,000	271,743,000 33,798,000	279,891,000 35,219,000	271,066,000 33,487,000	343,072,000 46,362,000	356,522,000 50,457,000
„ Wrought - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	61,518,000 18,272,000	45,792,000 12,338,000	55,703,000 15,542,000	63,324,000 18,883,000	72,387,000 22,424,000	75,287,000 22,899,000
Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire { <i>Kilog.</i> &c. - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	87,490,000 11,156,000	92,622,000 10,768,000	121,427,000 13,076,000	171,643,000 20,366,000	181,018,000 23,106,000	184,587,000 24,323,000
„ Wrought - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,376,000 14,789,000	21,908,000 27,385,000	34,339,000 43,549,000	27,438,000 27,540,000	33,306,000 39,219,000	37,353,000 38,824,000
Linen and other Vegetable { <i>Kilog.</i> Fibres: Yarn - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	19,554,000 50,938,000	17,779,000 51,138,000	19,368,000 49,396,000	3,814,000 2,551,000	21,624,000 57,711,000	23,810,000 62,219,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, &c. { <i>Francs</i>	15,994,000	14,185,000	14,968,000	6,713,000	11,266,000	12,177,000
Machinery: Locomotives, } Railway Carriages, &c. } „	58,120,000	39,854,000	35,901,000	36,466,000	30,978,000	37,746,000
Machinery, Other - - - - - „	38,219,000	30,861,000	32,545,000	25,314,000	33,848,000	37,215,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved { <i>Kilog.</i> of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	18,325,000 49,827,000	12,314,000 28,268,000	19,329,000 44,649,000	22,861,000 52,877,000	23,416,000 26,650,000	21,707,000 25,684,000
Paper, including Paper { <i>Kilog.</i> Hangings - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	23,050,000 11,577,000	26,235,000 12,738,000	27,723,000 14,641,000	23,766,000 15,321,000	37,174,000 19,861,000	34,683,000 15,690,000
Resins and Bitumens (Includ- { <i>Kilog.</i> ing Petroleum) - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	81,127,000 18,125,000	85,553,000 18,313,000	90,100,000 19,092,000	107,637,000 24,447,000	116,227,000 26,712,000	110,679,000 26,078,000
Salts of Soda - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	34,354,000 11,052,000	38,668,000 13,837,000	44,678,000 17,354,000	55,089,000 19,825,000	42,867,000 11,498,000	59,054,000 11,014,000
Stone, Rough and hewn - - <i>Francs</i>	23,719,000	27,100,000	23,780,000	24,088,000	23,102,000	20,186,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	101,088,000 34,370,000	170,067,000 61,224,000	95,841,000 27,794,000	124,008,000 29,761,000	127,404,000 33,125,000	179,177,000 39,419,000
„ Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	29,948,000 14,375,000	38,172,000 19,468,000	27,887,000 11,991,000	43,234,000 18,329,000	52,596,000 21,564,000	57,037,000 19,963,000
Tallow, and other Fats - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	31,774,000 22,242,000	28,828,000 18,738,000	33,284,000 19,970,000	31,888,000 17,538,000	31,543,000 18,181,000	32,655,000 18,159,000
Woolen Yarn - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,641,000 58,359,000	10,988,000 50,270,000	8,964,000 38,539,000	10,070,000 43,731,000	10,782,000 46,001,000	8,884,000 37,584,000
„ Manufactures * <i>Francs</i>	21,393,000	21,789,000	17,164,000	23,059,000	16,942,000	16,309,000
Zinc, Unwrought - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	76,823,000 39,948,000	75,828,000 32,606,000	81,248,000 30,062,000	83,316,000 31,794,000	100,309,000 40,148,000	100,228,000 42,597,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Francs</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - } £	1,369,440,000 54,778,000	1,355,945,000 54,238,000	1,303,686,000 52,147,000	1,336,439,000 55,418,000	1,467,944,000 58,718,000	1,623,372,000 65,055,000

* Except Shawls. § Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

No. 20—continued.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
29,987	27,589	24,748	21,990	24,949	No. } Animals : Horses.
34,946,000	32,962,000	29,361,000	23,229,000	26,083,000	
16,661,000	17,749,000	17,988,000	17,060,000	16,293,000	Francs } Arms.
2,941,000	3,066,000	2,620,000	2,689,000	2,560,000	Kilog. } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
7,523,000	7,942,000	7,256,000	7,396,000	6,911,000	Francs }
299,000	435,000	307,000	430,000	730,000	Kilog. } " Margarine.
343,000	522,000	389,000	558,000	986,000	Francs }
4,099,000	4,812,000	4,381,000	4,007,000	3,720,000	Kilog. } Candles.
4,010,000	4,809,000	4,397,000	4,328,000	4,140,000	Francs }
5,246,000	5,095,000	5,898,000	5,585,000	5,750,000	Tonnes } Coal.†
89,061,000	96,300,000	128,581,000	107,886,000	110,740,000	Francs }
873,000	1,009,000	1,073,000	829,000	824,000	Tonnes } Coke.
19,325,000	26,218,000	32,736,000	19,828,000	18,958,000	Francs }
23,253,000	25,487,000	30,844,000	29,686,000	32,581,000	Francs } Cotton Manufactures.
36,980,000	33,429,000	27,927,000	28,338,000	41,091,000	Kilog. } Flax, Raw.
51,773,000	48,472,000	51,686,000	53,938,000	80,128,000	Francs }
80,800,000	87,830,000	76,840,000	80,577,000	92,385,000	Francs } Glass and Glass Wares.
626,823,000	602,206,000	452,115,000	543,025,000	520,781,000	Kilog. } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
109,006,000	88,208,000	66,413,000	82,472,000	80,291,000	Francs }
39,773,000	37,618,000	36,812,000	44,408,000	40,929,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
49,716,000	52,665,000	47,856,000	51,069,000	55,254,000	Francs }
					Iron and Steel :
385,524,000	375,878,000	289,681,000	309,177,000	339,670,000	Kilog. } Iron, Hammered, Drawn, or Rolled.
55,487,000	58,776,000	45,684,000	47,210,000	49,770,000	Francs }
79,236,000	88,368,000	92,340,000	74,723,000	84,834,000	Kilog. } " Wrought.
25,342,000	30,356,000	36,423,000	26,060,000	29,881,000	Francs }
177,230,000	157,074,000	147,096,000	163,335,000	260,825,000	Kilog. } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire, &c.
24,378,000	24,048,000	24,384,000	22,091,000	33,398,000	Francs }
33,652,000	31,194,000	28,877,000	36,342,000	51,440,000	Kilog. } " Wrought.
33,325,000	30,759,000	25,354,000	31,536,000	48,735,000	Francs }
23,268,000	27,396,000	23,773,000	22,441,000	26,749,000	Kilog. } Linen and other Vegetable fibres :
59,647,000	79,581,000	79,406,000	74,744,000	87,190,000	Francs } Yarn.
13,887,000	16,408,000	16,077,000	14,135,000	15,949,000	Francs } Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of.
47,618,000	59,455,000	78,601,000	47,714,000	82,123,000	" } Machinery : Locomotives, Railway Carriages, &c.
41,087,000	47,671,000	57,711,000	41,243,000	30,797,000	" } Machinery, Other.
19,991,000	19,964,000	17,769,000	12,997,000	10,431,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all kinds.
24,333,000	23,227,000	21,724,000	17,189,000	14,384,000	Francs }
36,496,000	41,153,000	40,206,000	33,614,000	35,910,000	Kilog. } Paper, including Paper Hangings.
14,324,000	15,877,000	21,491,000	17,031,000	18,338,000	Francs }
128,145,000	140,509,000	121,540,000	109,000,000	125,295,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
30,813,000	32,988,000	28,712,000	25,648,000	29,700,000	Francs }
60,410,000	58,199,000	75,492,000	82,656,000	60,466,000	Kilog. } Salts of Soda.
8,907,000	8,592,000	11,362,000	12,554,000	9,796,000	Francs }
36,715,000	38,883,000	46,240,000	36,316,000	31,047,000	Francs } Stone, Rough and hewn.
125,183,000	187,869,000	247,998,000	183,405,000	99,967,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
27,541,000	45,086,000	59,520,000	36,681,000	15,966,000	Francs }
47,782,000	47,889,000	52,759,000	49,849,000	34,427,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
17,679,000	17,719,000	19,521,000	17,946,000	12,304,000	Francs }
37,395,000	35,551,000	36,662,000	37,797,000	36,599,000	Kilog. } Tallow, and other Fats.
21,774,000	22,209,000	25,731,000	30,756,000	31,796,000	Francs }
8,537,000	8,428,000	8,379,000	7,739,000	9,055,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarn.
38,226,000	50,063,000	32,536,000	29,236,000	38,787,000	Francs }
15,436,000	15,562,000	13,384,000	13,700,000	15,010,000	Francs } " Manufactures. *
108,507,000	101,244,000	99,233,000	106,656,000	118,118,000	Kilog. } Zinc, Unwrought.
54,087,000	52,647,000	49,617,000	44,156,000	53,153,000	Francs }
1,787,007,000†	1,949,292,000†	1,922,834,000†	1,828,232,000†	1,925,490,000†	Francs } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
71,480,000†	77,972,000†	76,915,000†	73,129,000†	77,020,000†	& }

† Including Briquettes.

† Including Diamonds (cut) in these years.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergennes." † Raw Sugar. ‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."
 || Including Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
25,864	28,096	17,307	17,420	17,561	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
27,869,000	28,633,000	12,268,000	13,641,000	12,184,000	<i>France</i> }
1,487,094	1,228,161	1,133,425	1,323,815	1,570,639	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
42,363,000	30,273,000	27,754,000	37,464,000	50,614,000	<i>France</i> }
6,771,000	6,140,000	6,150,000	6,110,000	5,462,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
19,245,000	17,845,000	18,420,000	18,906,000	16,347,000	<i>France</i> }
18,600,000	17,529,000	19,339,000	19,067,000	19,215,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
27,401,000	23,120,000	32,989,000	34,502,000	30,534,000	<i>France</i> }
10,469,000	11,398,000	14,602,000	13,923,000	13,641,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke.
207,191,000	258,232,000	406,833,000	342,792,000	231,787,000	<i>France</i> }
79,408,000	81,413,000	81,999,000	84,265,000	85,840,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw,
107,194,000	89,560,000	91,839,000	91,007,000	88,415,000	<i>France</i> }
53,280,000	58,019,000	61,913,000	47,265,000	55,027,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Unwrought and wrought.
74,991,000	101,180,000	108,004,000	77,213,000	72,937,000	<i>France</i> }
202,612,000	202,816,000	193,302,000	212,684,000	213,580,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
166,188,000	177,807,000	248,872,000	233,692,000	253,039,000	<i>France</i> }
8,934,000	7,837,000	14,894,000	17,664,000	12,276,000	<i>France</i> } " Yarn.
37,413,000	43,685,000	48,383,000	45,996,000	50,108,000	" } Manufactures.
84,275,000	80,377,000	82,171,000	64,119,000	82,189,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
52,036,000	56,045,000	82,637,000	64,587,000	74,358,000	<i>France</i> }
145,620,000	152,423,000	141,370,000	129,764,000	165,439,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
35,478,000	36,596,000	33,143,000	28,577,000	39,625,000	<i>France</i> }
577,858,000	513,581,000	653,967,000	676,780,000	716,832,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " and Seeds, Oleaginous.
137,844,000	160,099,000	183,585,000	213,167,000	220,226,000	<i>France</i> }
19,545,000	1,806,000	1,296,000	1,583,000	2,457,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Grain and Flour:
453,556,000	26,546,000	26,196,000	32,575,000	49,696,000	<i>France</i> } Wheat. §
381,000	199,000	293,000	251,000	292,000	<i>Quint.</i> }
13,838,000	6,249,000	6,489,000	7,429,000	8,646,000	<i>France</i> } " Flour. §
245,552,000	229,083,000	196,094,000	210,329,000	163,381,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Gunno and Other Manures.
19,486,000	18,870,000	14,404,000	13,833,000	11,437,000	<i>France</i> }
58,653,000	50,530,000	53,012,000	49,302,000	55,132,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
129,711,000	139,675,000	161,004,000	150,832,000	161,627,000	<i>France</i> }
808,000	792,000	827,000	638,000	611,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
8,077,000	8,711,000	8,270,000	5,733,000	5,498,000	<i>France</i> }
82,062,000	67,079,000	73,949,000	91,016,000	118,912,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Jute.
82,326,000	30,193,000	29,181,000	31,368,000	47,565,000	<i>France</i> }
65,800,000	87,333,000	117,338,000	102,144,000	94,492,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery.
77,667,000	103,633,000	142,891,000	120,609,000	106,902,000	<i>France</i> }
18,642,000	26,759,000	22,391,000	13,990,000	12,241,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
33,083,000	46,777,000	40,018,000	27,436,000	24,745,000	<i>France</i> } Preserved. **
222,968,000	261,338,000	285,613,000	228,534,000	203,795,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Nitrate of Soda.
40,132,000	47,060,000	59,979,000	52,632,000	46,873,000	<i>France</i> }
56,196,000	49,173,000	50,104,000	56,429,000	43,230,000	<i>France</i> } Oil, Vegetable.
41,109,000	51,510,000	53,296,000	52,535,000	52,301,000	" } Petroleum.
13,876,000	17,570,000	13,563,000	15,174,000	13,169,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste,
283,592,000	370,632,000	248,042,000	272,663,000	311,652,000	<i>France</i> } and Cocoons.
50,397,000	71,624,000	62,009,000	71,266,000	73,700,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.
3,297,000	2,089,000	1,481,000	1,535,000	981,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Foreign. *
1,023,000	632,000	435,000	368,000	192,000	<i>France</i> }
96,424,000	104,275,000	93,323,000	99,351,000	98,894,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " French Colonial †
29,392,000	30,525,000	27,998,000	23,844,000	19,779,000	<i>France</i> }
40,485,000	37,335,000	30,646,000	23,280,000	16,121,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, Lard, &c.
24,541,000	24,882,000	23,606,000	21,810,000	13,039,000	<i>France</i> }
147,232,000	156,986,000	177,014,000	173,056,000	169,064,000	" } Timber, Common.
3,603,000	3,466,000	5,217,000	3,708,000	4,651,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine. ‡
309,884,000	287,446,000	155,276,000	84,779,000	110,692,000	<i>France</i> }
256,797,000	283,186,000	197,865,000	256,760,000	244,352,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c.
407,640,000	496,502,000	447,922,000	382,570,000	360,797,000	<i>France</i> }
33,315,000	50,809,000	41,977,000	37,492,000	43,074,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.
4,472,552,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	4,369,200,000	4,394,000,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
178,902,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	175,760,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ Including Spelt and Meslin.

** Including Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses - { No. Francs	21,702 20,236,000	24,121 21,760,000	22,326 20,140,000	21,484 19,127,000	20,945 18,746,000	23,861 21,173,000
" Other - { No. Francs	230,662 43,814,000	285,740 46,836,000	77,633 18,133,000	57,661 14,755,000	81,670 13,845,000	142,748 17,986,000
Apparel† - - - Francs	129,631,000	130,848,000	101,259,000	96,835,000	98,829,000	96,360,000
Brandy and other Spirits* - { Litres Francs	28,392,000 66,160,000	27,871,000 56,401,000	28,023,000 54,433,000	29,437,000 48,150,000	29,722,000 48,748,000	30,306,000 51,930,000
Butter - - - { Kilog. Francs	30,408,000 80,676,000	25,336,000 72,066,000	24,623,000 57,340,000	26,042,000 54,167,000	27,016,000 78,535,000	27,918,000 76,967,000
" Margarine - - { Kilog. Francs	7,646,000 3,793,000	7,085,000 8,856,000	4,337,000 4,337,000	5,054,000 4,549,000	4,169,000 3,835,000	5,599,000 4,591,000
Cheese - - - { Kilog. Francs	5,637,000 7,667,000	4,720,000 8,497,000	5,018,000 8,581,000	5,392,000 7,117,000	5,866,000 8,564,000	6,446,000 9,024,000
Chemical Products - - Francs	58,146,000	53,411,000	56,688,000	61,874,000	62,475,000	75,418,000
Copper Wire- - - { Kilog. Francs	748,000 7,483,000	755,000 7,551,000	1,943,000 19,432,000	2,432,000 24,321,000	3,494,000 34,944,000	5,668,000 56,679,000
Cotton, Raw - - { Kilog. Francs	23,493,000 23,963,000	28,087,800 29,691,000	29,692,000 29,723,000	36,816,000 33,134,000	27,999,000 25,199,000	27,391,000 26,021,000
" Manufactures - Francs	95,482,000	100,457,000	113,061,000	118,264,000	131,445,000	119,323,000
Earthen and Glass Ware - "	49,361,000	47,666,000	48,009,000	49,138,000	56,371,000	56,568,000
Eggs - - - { Kilog. Francs	18,396,000 21,708,000	19,713,000 29,570,000	10,290,000 14,921,000	13,679,000 18,467,000	17,444,000 22,323,000	13,354,000 17,317,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved- { Kilog. Francs	74,306,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,268,000	90,129,000 33,297,000	87,484,000 29,169,000	75,477,000 28,976,000	91,616,000 34,806,000
Grain and Flour - - { Quint. Francs	3,159,000 60,456,000	615,000 14,287,000	660,000 15,313,000	719,000 13,784,000	630,000 13,578,000	415,000 11,888,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys ‡	157,352,000	153,991,000	154,169,000	153,720,000	160,643,000	160,240,000
Hides, Raw - - { Kilog. Francs	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000	31,301,000 63,513,000	33,633,000 90,945,000	23,132,000 53,753,000	33,957,000 73,681,000
" Tanned or Curried - { Kilog. Francs	10,307,000 114,180,000	9,582,000 97,347,000	9,615,000 81,082,000	10,512,000 104,934,000	9,152,000 83,423,000	10,917,000 102,817,000
Jewellery - - - Francs	30,382,000	23,922,000	20,503,000	22,713,000	21,585,000	19,471,000
Leather Wares - - "	111,741,000	96,976,000	80,388,000	82,393,000	82,134,000	99,354,000
Machines and Machinery, ‡ Kilog. and parts thereof - { Francs	27,491,000 35,946,000	23,663,000 30,175,000	27,038,000 35,002,000	27,378,000 36,962,000	34,502,000 46,150,000	33,778,000 43,772,000
Metal Wares and Tools - Francs	81,555,000	69,543,000	56,340,000	67,977,000	92,310,000	85,451,000
Millinery** - - - "	44,002,000	42,470,000	43,650,000	66,344,000	68,933,000	71,472,000
Paper, and Manufactures of "	56,727,000	55,159,000	47,578,000	51,277,000	54,243,000	53,452,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown and { Kilog. Waste, and Cocoons - { Francs	6,131,000 132,104,000	5,344,000 126,014,000	5,136,000 89,081,000	6,227,000 138,221,000	4,990,000 93,222,000	6,382,000 117,679,000
" and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of - - - Francs	249,219,000	231,909,000	223,517,000	270,830,000	246,974,000	270,360,000
Sugar, Raw - - { Kilog. Francs	98,362,000 36,294,000	155,094,000 62,038,000	163,733,000 49,121,000	94,673,000 25,562,000	124,729,000 34,924,000	340,785,000 88,604,000
" Refined†† - - { Kilog. Francs	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,287,000 54,755,000	133,611,000 48,378,000	122,416,000 40,631,000	112,417,000 39,769,000	143,853,000 45,433,000
Wine ‡ - - - { Hectol. Francs	1,845,000 213,572,000	1,569,000 188,616,000	1,724,000 232,734,000	1,697,000 222,377,000	1,784,000 242,268,000	1,775,000 232,507,000
Wood, Common - - Francs	44,033,000	39,982,000	48,700,000	44,447,000	43,905,000	50,161,000
Wool, Raw‡ - - { Kilog. Francs	48,858,000 119,492,000	48,671,000 120,250,000	53,884,000 123,572,000	60,920,000 158,228,000	58,789,000 145,390,000	73,663,000 172,164,000
" Yarn - - - Francs	20,658,000	21,074,000	18,549,000	31,100,000	29,597,000	24,063,000
" Manufactures - - "	323,523,000	278,927,000	242,251,000	323,068,000	294,147,000	265,498,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Francs £	3,460,700,000 133,423,000	3,236,400,000 129,456,000	3,078,100,000 123,124,000	3,373,800,000 134,962,000	3,400,300,000 136,036,000	3,598,000,000 143,920,000

* Including Liqueurs.

† Including Lingerie.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

** Including Artificial Flowers.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,669	27,589	20,487	23,390	23,327	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
18,319,000	25,514,000	19,750,000	23,068,000	24,103,000	<i>Frances</i> }
97,057	43,844	81,955	92,557	105,586	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
16,644,000	6,313,000	15,475,000	16,675,000	19,080,000	<i>Frances</i> }
91,752,000	142,139,000	136,092,000	127,430,000	138,823,000	<i>Frances</i> Apparel.†
29,927,000	22,533,000	36,402,000	32,589,000	28,792,000	<i>Litres</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.*
47,961,000	40,019,000	52,775,000	40,344,000	46,024,000	<i>Frances</i> }
24,980,000	32,283,000	20,257,000	19,554,000	24,439,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
71,368,000	64,844,000	61,206,000	58,469,000	71,463,000	<i>Frances</i> }
5,721,000	4,963,000	5,236,000	4,496,000	7,729,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
4,848,000	4,615,000	4,765,000	4,631,000	9,662,000	<i>Frances</i> }
6,356,000	7,836,000	8,377,000	8,072,000	9,319,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
9,534,000	11,362,000	12,565,000	13,157,000	16,309,000	<i>Frances</i> }
75,331,000	83,748,000	88,346,000	86,866,000	90,130,000	<i>Frances</i> Chemical Products.
6,985,000	8,050,000	8,435,000	6,406,000	6,994,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper Wire.
52,010,000	40,254,000	33,741,000	19,218,000	15,386,000	<i>Frances</i> }
28,909,000	28,034,000	34,510,000	27,691,000	25,523,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
42,033,000	24,530,000	44,172,000	31,014,000	30,123,000	<i>Frances</i> }
128,789,000	179,715,000	174,991,000	176,349,000	175,332,000	<i>Frances</i> " Manufactures
56,588,000	65,276,000	69,978,000	73,510,000	69,060,000	" Earthen and Glass Ware.
10,131,000	9,913,000	10,139,000	9,312,000	8,039,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Eggs.
13,677,000	13,936,000	15,005,000	14,434,000	12,862,000	<i>Frances</i> }
80,324,000	115,416,000	109,109,000	133,060,000	87,926,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
29,953,000	29,584,000	36,206,000	39,386,000	31,246,000	<i>Frances</i> }
910,000	822,000	886,000	691,000	783,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Grain and Flour.
26,533,000	17,122,000	19,084,000	13,833,000	15,130,000	<i>Frances</i> }
140,379,000	139,342,000	154,291,000	154,500,000	161,719,000	<i>Frances</i> { Haberdashery Small Fancy
85,280,000	43,354,000	37,755,000	43,792,000	45,673,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wares, and Toys.†
83,379,000	117,153,000	103,796,000	134,513,000	133,386,000	<i>Frances</i> } Hides, Raw.
10,823,000	12,096,000	10,225,000	9,927,000	10,636,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tanned or Curried.
109,248,000	130,362,000	114,294,000	109,339,000	115,701,000	<i>Frances</i> }
21,974,000	21,263,000	23,987,000	35,057,000	27,789,000	<i>Frances</i> Jewellery.
73,885,000	75,919,000	70,810,000	67,660,000	62,368,000	" Leather Wares.
37,491,000	42,315,000	42,524,000	40,267,000	40,325,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machines and Machinery,
55,085,000	61,515,000	63,364,000	55,954,000	52,539,000	<i>Frances</i> } and parts thereof.
85,791,000	91,508,000	95,960,000	93,251,000	97,031,000	<i>Frances</i> Metal Wares and Tools.
62,792,000	94,621,000	115,649,000	129,979,000	136,241,000	" Millinery.**
49,353,000	56,409,000	54,216,000	57,394,000	58,140,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
6,269,000	3,385,000	6,302,000	6,240,000	7,688,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown and Waste,
118,884,000	135,361,000	135,691,000	117,538,000	212,380,000	<i>Frances</i> } and Cocoons.
250,591,000	278,335,000	258,088,000	266,947,000	310,649,000	<i>Frances</i> { " and Waste Silk, Manu-
183,626,000	231,224,000	399,618,000	471,484,000	201,437,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } factures of.
50,234,000	65,722,000	109,005,000	100,225,000	35,041,000	<i>Frances</i> } Sugar, Raw.
127,647,000	163,046,000	137,445,000	191,196,000	163,702,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
37,970,000	46,223,000	57,659,000	52,523,000	38,746,000	<i>Frances</i> } " Refined.††
1,636,000	1,717,000	1,905,000	2,022,000	2,052,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine.§
218,334,000	210,218,000	227,870,000	228,007,000	232,467,000	<i>Frances</i> }
35,308,000	46,310,000	49,606,000	47,852,000	46,645,000	<i>Frances</i> Wood, Common.
67,950,800	73,653,000	63,799,000	65,905,000	84,567,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.¶
135,741,000	271,704,000	201,665,000	164,449,000	245,127,000	<i>Frances</i> }
29,485,000	37,073,000	34,582,000	24,222,000	34,276,000	<i>Frances</i> " Yarn.
222,839,000	263,993,000	227,219,000	213,601,000	220,258,000	" " Manufactures.
3,510,900,000	4,152,800,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	4,252,200,000	<i>Frances</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	180,516,000	170,088,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Brushes, Fans, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

†† Including "Vergesoles."

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. Francs	9,243 5,721,000	8,965 5,377,000	9,925 6,551,000	12,797 9,383,000	12,951 9,253,000
" Other	No. Francs	201,980 31,789,000	161,707 22,159,000	314,075 65,125,000	300,265 56,590,000	252,617 42,090,000
Chemical Products	Francs	20,261,000	18,518,000	17,464,000	15,407,000	19,344,000
Coal and Coke †	Quintaux	9,553,403	10,239,167	10,807,391	11,561,000	12,650,000
" Briquettes	Quintaux	29,137,000	30,337,000	32,940,000	36,123,000	39,753,000
Coffee, Raw	Francs	1,480,000	2,190,000	2,027,000	1,925,000	2,439,000
" Cotton, Raw	Francs	3,853,000	5,673,000	5,323,000	5,023,000	6,756,000
" Yarn	Quintaux	88,086	83,638	78,823	82,905	94,724
" Manufactures †	Francs	17,386,000	17,018,000	16,646,000	16,915,000	18,112,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	Quintaux	241,599	222,996	252,682	253,182	241,194
Eggs	Francs	29,180,000	27,156,000	25,973,000	31,195,000	29,291,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	Quintaux	13,970	12,455	13,788	16,213	15,417
Flour of all kinds *	Francs	5,489,000	4,949,000	5,524,000	6,338,000	6,515,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Quintaux	33,763	32,540	32,383	35,318	40,973
Grain: Barley	Francs	21,147,000	20,923,000	19,696,000	22,393,000	24,901,000
" Maize	Francs	7,490,000	7,092,000	6,999,000	7,707,000	7,712,000
" Oats	Francs	5,354,000	6,249,000	7,250,000	8,287,000	8,427,000
" Wheat	"	10,697,000	10,843,000	10,374,000	11,621,000	11,965,000
Iron and Steel, Pig	Quintaux	239,047	279,366	236,915	340,367	436,165
" Wrought	Francs	8,490,000	6,940,000	5,967,000	6,807,000	8,959,000
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	10,459,000	9,227,000	9,080,000	10,174,000	13,867,000
Leather	Quintaux	138,339	165,849	134,257	125,665	112,998
" Manufactures	Francs	3,182,000	3,483,000	2,625,000	2,333,000	2,032,000
Machinery and Locomotives	Quintaux	388,925	599,327	300,274	276,709	635,025
Malt	Francs	6,807,000	8,091,000	4,169,000	3,462,000	7,444,000
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	Quintaux	500,287	623,947	627,285	706,554	881,918
Silk: Waste	Francs	10,085,000	11,855,000	9,064,000	10,694,000	12,853,000
" Raw, Thrown and Spun	Quintaux	3,080,444	3,341,033	3,594,411	3,762,623	4,224,381
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	72,390,000	65,150,000	55,141,000	61,319,000	77,413,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	Quintaux	406,253	643,958	728,451	620,544	821,421
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	3,446,000	5,215,000	5,560,000	4,649,000	6,514,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	1,038,792	960,408	1,130,162	1,136,773	1,490,598
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	21,150,000	18,883,000	21,329,000	21,332,000	29,633,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	210,666	206,021	236,961	277,914	301,400
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	17,329,000	15,808,000	16,769,000	17,618,000	23,497,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	25,634	28,369	32,466	33,019	30,342
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	9,534,000	9,705,000	10,528,000	12,718,000	12,166,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	8,795	7,461	7,883	8,443	9,230
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	8,946,000	8,071,000	8,200,000	9,437,000	10,066,000
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	14,565,000	15,889,000	14,667,000	10,430,000	18,825,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	256,130	285,250	259,113	312,884	363,270
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	8,068,000	9,271,000	7,385,000	9,230,000	10,716,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	479,563	516,106	534,659	564,303	629,624
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	6,316,000	5,771,000	6,263,000	7,093,000	8,070,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	12,977	11,262	9,591	10,459	10,418
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	5,492,000	4,732,000	3,167,000	3,233,000	3,209,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	34,119	29,952	31,590	38,531	34,552
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	129,493,000	125,731,000	98,166,000	125,521,000	104,801,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	2,162	1,361	1,401	1,494	2,323
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	13,340,000	6,908,000	6,900,000	7,185,000	10,298,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	296,465	291,940	327,378	319,360	362,508
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	12,155,000	11,678,000	11,908,000	10,153,000	13,055,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	165,807	162,841	189,610	183,411	210,021
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	7,031,000	7,065,000	7,281,000	6,593,000	7,841,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	14,359	13,704	14,815	15,906	16,986
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	20,577,000	16,385,000	16,417,000	18,905,000	20,832,000
" Manufactures ‡	Hectols.	1,152,329	872,974	889,714	1,080,059	1,145,571
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	32,304,000	23,973,000	21,990,000	30,582,000	31,625,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	983,172	909,058	1,071,310	1,373,623	1,730,149
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	7,654,000	7,355,000	9,101,000	12,094,000	15,775,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	49,277	50,886	49,767	53,405	54,314
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	11,045,000	10,946,000	9,334,000	11,345,000	11,627,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	7,065	7,857	6,736	9,018	9,867
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	4,669,000	5,009,000	3,987,000	5,623,000	5,897,000
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	34,021	33,100	35,871	33,967	41,523
" Manufactures ‡	Francs	34,631,000	29,520,000	30,794,000	35,208,000	36,722,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs £	912,587,000 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,896,000	880,845,000 35,234,000	960,120,000 39,205,000	1,061,832,000 42,473,000

NOTE.—The total for the year 1899 has been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.

† Exclusive of Lignite.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
13,848	12,733	12,808	11,444	12,086	12,913	No. } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
9,412,000	8,032,000	8,678,000	7,201,000	7,521,000	7,806,000	
276,768	261,183	242,611	224,715	231,226	255,482	No. } " Other.
42,542,000	42,754,000	38,542,000	38,188,000	37,889,000	43,552,000	France } Chemical Products.
20,401,000	22,300,000	25,964,000	25,884,000	24,508,000	25,925,000	France } Coal and Coke.†
18,406,000	14,319,000	15,880,000	16,955,000	15,407,000	15,422,000	Quintaux } " Briquettes.
36,628,000	40,294,000	46,202,000	57,341,000	52,953,000	46,619,000	France } Coffee, Raw.
2,576,000	2,788,000	3,108,000	3,582,000	3,281,000	3,411,000	Quintaux } Cotton, Raw.
7,126,000	8,234,000	9,479,000	12,287,000	10,344,000	9,323,000	France } " Yarn.
101,688	112,200	100,882	90,881	91,308	98,351	Quintaux } " Manufactures.‡
16,086,000	15,676,000	12,241,000	11,746,000	10,697,000	10,694,000	France } Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
238,081	264,293	239,707	231,871	232,370	233,793	Quintaux } Eggs.
25,678,000	24,749,000	26,872,000	34,009,000	28,895,000	33,049,000	France } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu-
14,999	16,893	18,758	17,837	17,938	17,757	Quintaux } factures thereof.
5,676,000	5,718,000	7,198,000	9,210,000	6,870,000	7,968,000	France } Flour of all kinds. *
40,952	41,587	45,006	51,882	40,377	47,372	Quintaux } Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and
26,155,000	24,845,000	27,232,000	33,116,000	25,427,000	30,947,000	France } Preserved.
7,999,000	7,822,000	7,692,000	7,473,000	7,173,000	7,060,000	France } Grain: Barley.
9,311,000	10,170,000	11,152,000	10,983,000	10,503,000	11,915,000	" } " Maize.
11,723,000	11,778,000	12,305,000	12,618,000	12,082,000	13,253,000	" } " Oats.
405,221	352,177	424,887	299,084	428,287	362,122	Quintaux } " Wheat.
8,947,000	7,840,000	8,038,000	5,487,000	8,138,000	6,764,000	France } Iron and Steel, Pig
18,857,000	16,432,000	19,385,000	14,708,000	16,717,000	17,555,000	France } " " Wrought.
97,059	107,416	90,657	89,971	81,156	117,774	Quintaux } " " Manufactures. §
1,655,000	1,855,000	1,601,000	1,608,000	1,479,000	1,776,000	France } Leather.
602,436	686,238	641,091	602,553	541,048	610,308	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
7,010,000	7,696,000	7,821,000	6,493,000	7,639,000	9,105,000	France } Machinery and Locomotives.
885,425	865,186	932,867	898,033	986,101	1,013,704	Quintaux } Malt.
14,228,000	14,269,000	14,686,000	14,283,000	16,067,000	17,569,000	France } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
3,531,974	3,447,242	3,812,620	3,585,000	3,879,169	4,143,976	Quintaux } Silk: Waste.
77,057,000	81,596,000	77,051,000	69,702,000	72,657,000	77,346,000	France } " Raw, Thrown and Spun.
750,214	793,270	999,218	981,669	652,401	671,150	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
6,542,000	7,178,000	9,817,000	11,735,000	6,355,000	5,695,000	France } Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and
1,423,891	1,374,380	1,473,702	1,487,794	1,125,612	1,491,334	Quintaux } Crushed.
29,102,000	23,104,000	37,827,000	37,411,000	25,784,000	30,924,000	France } " Refined (including Pow-
378,097	381,256	454,976	391,457	323,929	321,251	Quintaux } dered Sugar).
23,629,000	24,006,000	20,183,000	26,171,000	20,853,000	20,539,000	France } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
38,583	39,178	34,920	30,928	32,532	39,014	Quintaux } Wine: In the Cask.
15,792,000	16,190,000	15,143,000	13,603,000	15,306,000	13,764,000	France } Wood, for Building.
10,300	10,723	10,966	10,609	10,105	10,469	Quintaux } Wool: Raw and Combed
10,794,000	10,168,000	10,739,000	10,155,000	9,757,000	10,028,000	France } " Yarn.
22,001,000	24,689,000	25,877,000	23,459,000	16,231,000	14,889,000	France } " Manufactures.
401,610	402,906	403,843	392,573	359,544	386,338	Quintaux } Machinery and Locomotives.
12,445,000	13,863,000	12,974,000	12,192,000	11,136,000	11,250,000	France } Malt.
660,381	658,080	687,165	711,056	723,012	739,974	Quintaux } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
8,069,000	9,216,000	11,816,000	11,762,000	11,058,000	10,896,000	France } Silk: Waste.
10,860	11,231	13,130	9,450	11,366	16,047	Quintaux } " Raw, Thrown and Spun.
3,091,000	3,158,000	4,906,000	3,951,000	4,392,000	7,351,000	France } " Manufactures.
30,484	37,729	39,556	35,641	36,899	40,414	Quintaux } Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and
120,097,000	120,042,000	156,548,000	127,048,000	125,067,000	145,807,000	France } Crushed.
2,515	2,770	3,107	3,024	3,176	3,470	Quintaux } " Refined (including Pow-
11,282,000	11,978,000	13,200,000	12,914,000	14,464,000	15,361,000	France } dered Sugar).
490,735	420,322	441,390	451,640	441,146	521,354	Quintaux } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
11,915,000	13,077,000	13,303,000	14,277,000	12,683,000	12,795,000	France } Wine: In the Cask.
220,430	234,849	245,390	262,359	282,027	296,447	Quintaux } Wood, for Building.
7,124,000	7,736,000	8,259,000	8,860,000	8,693,000	8,001,000	France } Wool: Raw and Combed
17,916	17,981	20,089	19,985	19,376	19,168	Quintaux } " Yarn.
22,162,000	22,433,000	25,896,000	25,841,000	24,865,000	25,857,000	France } " Manufactures.
1,177,199	1,226,097	1,238,885	1,082,501	963,440	1,167,142	Hectols. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
34,857,000	34,887,000	33,567,000	23,605,000	21,394,000	30,176,000	France } OTHER ARTICLES.
1,847,046	1,767,967	1,642,086	1,466,874	1,296,317	1,467,469	Quintaux } Wine: In the Cask.
17,792,000	16,736,000	15,290,000	13,536,000	11,624,000	12,614,000	France } Wood, for Building.
57,547	58,284	56,961	52,473	56,531	60,351	Quintaux } Wool: Raw and Combed
12,510,000	13,979,000	18,663,000	15,430,000	12,362,000	15,689,000	France } " Yarn.
8,057	7,813	8,841	8,329	8,447	11,637	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
4,726,000	4,751,000	6,335,000	5,517,000	5,336,000	7,493,000	France } " Manufactures.
30,353	38,603	40,253	36,637	35,666	38,507	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
34,138,000	34,076,000	38,727,000	34,909,000	31,814,000	32,581,000	France } " Manufactures.
1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,288,988,000	1,306,810,000	1,118,570,000	1,207,245,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	48,290,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

the particulars were published in the Trade Volume for that year.

† Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel.

§ Including Cutlery, Firearms, &c.

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses -	{ No. Frances	1,999 1,287,000	2,102 1,424,000	2,135 1,562,000	2,225 1,740,000	2,243 1,653,000
" Other - - - -	{ No. Frances	64,027 14,097,000	70,255 16,483,000	53,966 14,068,000	50,423 13,655,000	50,151 12,412,000
Books, Printed (including Maps) -	Frances	2,807,000	2,692,000	2,868,000	2,690,000	2,808,000
Cheese - - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	243,284 38,542,000	223,842 36,231,000	215,890 37,715,000	224,902 37,606,000	228,591 38,728,000
Chemical Products - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	90,787 3,194,000	91,153 3,678,000	106,976 4,330,000	111,308 3,970,000	125,481 4,238,000
Cigars and Cigarettes - -	{ Quintaux Frances	1,857 1,909,000	2,328 2,236,000	1,989 1,913,000	2,207 2,341,000	2,014 2,206,000
Cotton : Yarns - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	59,135 18,092,000	57,547 17,215,000	67,489 19,304,000	66,975 18,155,000	60,967 18,038,000
" Manufactures‡ : Piece Goods - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	78,682 46,051,000	77,755 43,581,000	67,716 38,354,000	61,385 36,632,000	65,003 37,837,000
Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace -	{ Quintaux Frances	28,889 65,542,000	31,362 69,651,000	29,829 62,975,000	34,888 73,762,000	36,903 77,894,000
Dyes : Coal Tar - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	17,557 11,888,000	19,864 12,491,000	21,361 13,147,000	24,762 14,568,000	23,956 13,911,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	{ Quintaux Frances	3,496 1,536,000	2,848 1,358,000	2,839 1,702,000	2,856 2,292,000	2,847 2,361,000
Flour of all kinds* - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	51,841 4,115,000	48,019 3,705,000	45,195 3,818,000	43,339 3,232,000	44,181 3,063,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - -	{ Quintaux Frances	54,862 7,403,000	58,069 7,986,000	54,563 6,829,000	57,812 8,458,000	63,993 8,699,000
Iron, Manufactures † - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	22,085 4,003,000	26,976 4,151,000	17,702 3,932,000	21,352 4,354,000	21,398 4,454,000
Jewellery ‡ - - - - -	{ Kilogs. Frances	2,815 2,780,000	2,420 2,377,000	2,567 2,704,000	2,296 2,837,000	3,069 2,758,000
Leather - - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	3,921 2,350,000	2,764 1,668,000	2,852 1,615,000	3,016 1,969,000	2,321 1,683,000
" Manufactures - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	4,826 4,921,000	5,129 5,323,000	4,690 4,814,000	4,799 5,231,000	5,346 6,132,000
Machinery and Locomotives -	Frances	20,078,000	23,539,000	25,444,000	24,731,000	29,042,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - -	{ Quintaux Frances	15,856 3,944,000	15,421 3,966,000	15,915 4,187,000	13,413 3,306,000	13,742 3,356,000
Milk, Condensed - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	155,226 15,076,000	166,491 16,530,000	191,874 18,945,000	189,172 18,501,000	186,365 18,396,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof -	Frances	3,199,000	3,067,000	2,644,000	2,715,000	3,063,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof -	{ Quintaux Frances	10,843 1,308,000	10,145 1,162,000	11,030 1,261,000	7,918 1,109,000	8,137 1,188,000
Silk : Waste - - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	6,057 2,165,000	5,841 1,926,000	5,934 1,847,000	3,984 1,243,000	5,112 1,314,000
" Raw, Thrown and Spun -	{ Quintaux Frances	21,038 72,300,000	19,514 70,836,000	18,528 62,624,000	23,609 73,819,000	22,320 68,334,000
" Manufactures ‡ - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	31,139 181,685,000	27,482 120,565,000	29,438 116,398,000	32,735 131,920,000	27,490 129,821,000
Straw Plait - - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	2,364 3,476,000	2,526 3,222,000	3,772 4,745,000	4,036 5,861,000	4,577 7,696,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof -	Frances	85,612,000	86,415,000	83,270,000	87,253,000	97,290,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made -	{ Quintaux Frances	3,321 7,904,000	3,406 7,453,000	3,163 6,596,000	3,632 7,888,000	3,799 7,569,000
Wood, for Building - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	437,771 2,185,000	256,219 1,284,000	355,215 1,532,000	305,836 1,492,000	369,737 1,733,000
Wooden Wares - - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	15,660 1,745,000	13,750 1,643,000	15,082 1,721,000	13,987 1,711,000	15,736 1,826,000
Wool, Raw and Combed - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	12,081 2,388,000	12,219 2,370,000	9,844 2,021,000	9,734 1,916,000	10,649 2,165,000
" Yarns - - - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	11,810 8,586,000	11,260 8,166,000	12,314 8,706,000	14,203 9,667,000	13,540 9,960,000
" Manufactures‡ - - -	{ Quintaux Frances	4,816 4,372,000	5,453 4,671,000	4,269 3,949,000	3,346 3,323,000	6,211 6,119,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - -	{ Frances £	688,020,000 27,521,000	695,147,000 27,806,000	673,004,000 26,920,000	704,428,000 28,177,000	733,651,000 29,546,000

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.
‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery.

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,596	2,535	2,503	2,581	2,543	2,585	No. } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
2,140,000	2,010,000	1,980,000	1,883,000	1,728,000	2,042,000	France } " Other.
49,348	38,228	25,558	30,865	43,128	51,599	No. } Books, Printed (including Maps.)
13,478,000	10,651,000	8,819,000	10,089,000	11,976,000	14,969,000	France } Cheese.
3,166,000	3,133,000	3,482,000	3,500,000	3,367,000	3,440,000	France } Chemical Products.
232,002	233,444	247,449	273,361	272,499	247,169	Quintaux } Cigars and Cigarettes.
38,364,000	39,415,000	40,211,000	43,479,000	44,034,000	43,298,000	France } Cotton: Yarns.
139,946	162,498	218,178	237,738	260,140	274,681	Quintaux } " Manufactures: Piece Goods.
4,383,000	4,911,000	6,618,000	7,331,000	6,960,000	7,787,000	France } Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace.
1,972	2,256	2,176	3,084	3,243	2,572	Quintaux } Dyes: Coal Tar.
2,208,000	2,023,000	1,988,000	2,492,000	2,614,000	2,205,000	France } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.
56,326	58,670	66,508	59,908	48,086	46,048	Quintaux } Flour of all kinds.*
16,557,000	16,587,000	18,698,000	20,027,000	17,021,000	15,572,000	France } Hides and Skins, Raw.
58,613	56,133	58,401	53,836	50,206	51,426	Quintaux } Iron, Manufactures.†
32,994,000	31,617,000	33,971,000	34,710,000	33,879,000	34,437,000	France } Jewellery.‡
37,463	38,885	45,110	50,594	46,495	46,988	Quintaux } Leather.
74,178,000	77,290,000	100,252,000	111,256,000	98,643,000	111,743,000	France } " Manufactures.
29,452	31,769	33,198	31,158	31,393	36,185	Quintaux } Machinery and Locomotives.
16,511,000	16,889,000	16,437,000	15,343,000	14,753,000	15,987,000	France } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
2,562	2,325	2,097	2,271	2,588	2,431	Quintaux } Milk, Condensed.
1,748,000	1,807,000	1,492,000	1,612,000	1,790,000	1,851,000	France } Musical Boxes and parts thereof.
38,098	57,711	41,745	38,046	39,821	46,301	Quintaux } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
3,084,000	3,885,000	3,421,000	3,206,000	3,334,000	3,559,000	France } Silk: Waste.
70,165	72,831	77,893	77,595	83,350	80,799	Quintaux } " Raw, Thrown and Spun.
9,201,000	9,914,000	10,623,000	10,841,000	11,587,000	11,471,000	France } " Manufactures.
21,835	34,553	42,546	32,369	32,349	38,802	Quintaux } Straw Plait.
4,997,000	5,722,000	6,645,000	6,514,000	6,566,000	7,198,000	France } Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
2,733	2,462	3,597	3,976	3,258	3,244	Quintaux } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
2,766,000	2,716,000	6,190,000	7,963,000	7,355,000	7,278,000	France } Wood, for Building.
3,213	3,153	3,961	3,841	3,526	3,160	Quintaux } Wooden Wares.
1,784,000	1,646,000	2,064,000	2,065,000	1,794,000	1,561,000	France } Wool, Raw and Combed.
5,322	5,468	6,407	7,359	7,354	6,195	Quintaux } " Yarns.
5,872,000	6,576,000	6,781,000	8,080,000	8,217,000	6,765,000	France } " Manufactures.§
38,031,000	37,000,000	43,604,000	47,832,000	45,487,000	44,194,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
12,551	12,990	15,809	16,008	11,579	10,649	Quintaux }
2,838,000	2,759,000	3,197,000	3,438,000	2,625,000	2,639,000	France }
202,366	203,527	220,916	282,986	307,246	362,424	Quintaux }
19,775,000	19,250,000	20,806,000	26,738,000	28,941,000	34,132,000	France }
2,767,000	2,707,000	2,715,000	2,630,000	2,430,000	2,183,000	France }
7,675	7,922	8,967	21,356	15,517	13,943	Quintaux }
1,183,000	1,328,000	1,415,000	2,110,000	1,834,000	2,153,000	France }
4,532	4,031	5,430	5,289	4,132	5,669	Quintaux }
960,000	952,000	1,847,000	1,196,000	830,000	1,106,000	France }
24,459	25,785	27,739	22,831	25,548	27,994	Quintaux }
70,387,000	72,812,000	82,360,000	74,264,000	75,738,000	82,502,000	France }
27,362	27,921	29,543	28,440	29,794	30,760	Quintaux }
132,497,000	138,946,000	152,331,000	148,556,000	155,354,000	162,256,000	France }
5,967	6,009	6,028	5,872	4,430	4,962	Quintaux }
8,674,000	8,303,000	8,241,000	8,371,000	6,440,000	6,976,000	France }
101,008,000	106,501,000	110,816,000	120,193,000	128,339,000	118,679,000	France }
3,634	3,670	4,118	4,604	4,272	4,844	Quintaux }
7,178,000	6,960,000	8,028,000	9,418,000	9,113,000	10,158,000	France }
396,834	336,486	353,103	409,923	520,786	500,806	Quintaux }
1,938,000	1,820,000	2,096,000	2,369,000	3,056,000	2,930,000	France }
14,790	21,505	21,238	21,807	22,325	23,131	Quintaux }
1,739,000	1,874,000	2,067,000	2,146,000	2,195,000	2,219,000	France }
10,375	12,017	10,951	10,180	10,234	10,318	Quintaux }
2,281,000	3,072,000	3,217,000	3,205,000	2,887,000	2,763,000	France }
12,583	12,766	12,384	9,329	11,978	12,657	Quintaux }
8,905,000	9,055,000	9,503,000	8,189,000	8,852,000	9,796,000	France }
5,574	5,233	5,505	6,410	5,912	5,739	Quintaux }
5,524,000	5,070,000	5,371,000	7,375,000	6,054,000	5,622,000	France }
747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	863,115,000	916,916,000	France }
29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	36,677,000	£ }

† Including Cutlery, Firearms, &c.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel.

No. 20—continued.
PORTUGAL (INCLUDING AZORES AND MADEIRA).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
 QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, living : Cattle and Pigs	No.		19,077	48,982	45,857	61,410	98,508
	Milreis		899,000	998,000	792,000	945,000	1,189,000
Horses and Mules	No.		407	1,389	7,467	14,171	16,880
	Milreis		29,000	79,000	370,000	746,000	849,000
Butter (including Margarine)	Kilog.		537,000	487,000	474,000	467,000	423,000
	Milreis		275,000	267,000	248,000	245,000	187,000
Coal	Tons		608,696	523,785	631,649	599,172	615,000
	Milreis		1,838,000	1,659,000	1,961,000	1,771,000	1,743,000
Cod Fish	Quint.		195,620	211,330	224,822	226,809	250,051
	Milreis		1,657,000	1,834,000	1,906,000	1,960,000	2,270,000
Coffee, Raw	Kilog.		1,956,000	2,008,000	2,012,000	1,974,000	2,106,000
	Milreis		543,000	582,000	622,000	631,000	684,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.		7,361,000	10,962,000	10,547,000	12,821,000	9,863,000
	Milreis		1,646,000	2,584,000	2,400,000	2,590,000	1,104,000
" Yarn	Kilog.		211,000	308,000	271,000	335,000	336,000
	Milreis		192,000	275,000	283,000	341,000	302,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.		1,704,000	2,646,000	2,400,000	2,904,000	2,876,000
	Milreis		1,177,000	1,974,000	1,815,000	2,113,000	2,161,000
Grain : Wheat	Quint.		1,121,710	1,444,040	1,065,000	1,379,000	1,188,000
	Milreis		4,417,000	5,406,000	3,741,000	5,045,000	3,997,000
Hides, Raw and dried	Kilog.		2,969,000	2,963,000	3,202,000	2,426,000	3,022,000
	Milreis		581,000	844,000	835,000	776,000	909,000
Iron, Wrought and Cast	Kilog.		44,363,000	43,197,000	38,974,000	39,063,000	40,204,000
	Milreis		912,000	1,177,000	1,001,000	992,000	1,115,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns	Kilog.		1,223,000	1,661,000	1,484,000	1,661,000	1,732,000
	Milreis		226,000	319,000	331,000	330,000	336,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manu- factures	Kilog.		131,000	134,000	96,000	112,000	111,000
	Milreis		107,000	155,000	129,000	151,000	153,000
Machinery for Industrial pur- poses	Kilog.		3,571,000	2,890,000	3,209,000	3,339,000	3,394,000
	Milreis		772,000	702,000	805,000	749,000	756,000
" for Agricultural pur- poses, &c.	Kilog.		855,000	483,000	552,000	509,000	552,000
	Milreis		316,000	213,000	229,000	220,000	206,000
Oil: Naphtha and other Illu- minating oils	Kilog.		14,174,000	13,775,000	14,654,000	13,646,000	13,173,000
	Milreis		530,000	529,000	532,000	469,000	515,000
Paper, and Manufactures*	Milreis		375,000	493,000	445,000	479,000	549,000
Rice	Quint.		127,820	133,140	128,168	174,348	166,781
	Milreis		625,000	659,000	601,000	804,000	791,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures†	Milreis		536,000	913,000	837,000	985,000	955,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Quint.		245,020	250,760	280,833	367,426	264,398
	Milreis		1,829,000	1,870,000	2,029,000	1,954,000	1,918,000
Wood Staves	1,000		4,418	3,369	3,719	3,309	2,538
	Milreis		641,000	837,000	602,000	574,000	498,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog.		3,550,000	5,107,000	4,080,000	4,631,000	4,151,000
	Milreis		858,000	1,678,000	1,158,000	1,150,000	1,091,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.		342,000	430,000	414,000	474,000	406,000
	Milreis		649,000	1,081,000	1,008,000	1,136,000	1,031,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Milreis		30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000
	£		6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000

* Including books and printed matter, &c.

No. 20—continued.
PORTUGAL. (INCLUDING AZORES AND MADIRA)
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED
and ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
101,966	107,486	51,663	83,444	93,313	133,712	No.	Animals, living : Cattle and Pigs.
1,221,000	1,654,000	808,000	1,453,000	1,668,000	2,561,000	Milreis	
20,674	20,312	13,577	16,727	20,471	21,576	No.	Horses and Mules.
967,000	982,000	710,000	919,000	1,088,000	1,139,000	Milreis	
279,000	171,000	130,000	73,000	71,000	61,000	Kilog.	Butter (including Margarine).
142,000	86,000	65,000	39,000	37,000	33,000	Milreis	
652,000	745,000	764,000	833,000	961,000	950,000	Tons	Coal.
1,308,000	2,373,000	3,214,000	5,492,000	5,066,000	4,614,000	Milreis	
236,099	192,880	167,136	220,862	250,267	255,241	Quint.	Cod Fish
2,308,000	1,913,000	1,982,000	2,821,000	3,449,000	3,459,000	Milreis	
2,064,000	2,318,000	2,430,000	2,414,000	2,615,000	2,733,000	Kilog.	Coffee, Raw
675,000	671,000	571,000	565,000	625,000	644,000	Milreis	
13,357,000	15,413,000	15,672,000	15,945,000	13,333,000	14,939,000	Kilog.	Cotton, Raw.
2,840,000	3,532,000	3,486,000	4,476,000	3,855,000	3,956,000	Milreis	
358,000	323,000	350,000	234,000	295,000	319,000	Kilog.	" Yarn.
370,000	462,000	483,000	408,000	445,000	423,000	Milreis	
2,523,000	2,919,000	3,202,000	2,930,000	2,616,000	2,720,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
2,093,000	2,414,000	2,604,000	2,631,000	2,654,000	2,637,000	Milreis	
1,412,000	697,000	1,005,000	1,369,000	923,000	917,000	Quint.	Grain : Wheat.
5,368,000	3,658,000	4,217,000	4,973,000	3,145,000	417,000	Milreis	
2,391,900	2,294,000	2,115,000	2,308,000	3,360,000	3,681,000	Kilog.	Hides, Raw and dried.
754,000	822,000	744,000	1,240,000	1,397,000	1,547,000	Milreis	
33,023,000	33,774,000	42,356,000	40,083,000	41,433,000	43,924,000	Kilog.	Iron, Wrought and Cast.
1,006,000	1,336,000	1,660,000	2,073,000	1,693,000	1,603,000	Milreis	
1,567,000	1,738,000	1,927,000	2,171,000	1,973,000	2,407,000	Kilog.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns.
333,000	415,000	473,000	546,000	503,000	547,000	Milreis	
91,000	90,000	110,000	98,000	110,000	115,000	Kilog.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures.
133,000	146,000	159,000	164,000	165,000	194,000	Milreis	
4,274,000	5,421,000	5,061,000	5,616,000	5,702,000	4,624,000	Kilog.	Machinery for Industrial purposes.
991,000	1,517,000	1,473,000	1,805,000	2,004,000	1,339,000	Milreis	
503,000	531,000	535,000	612,000	654,000	712,000	Kilog.	" for Agricultural purposes, &c.
246,000	310,000	376,000	331,000	331,000	394,000	Milreis	
14,234,000	14,129,000	14,970,000	13,973,000	16,568,000	15,061,000	Kilog.	Oil : Naphtha and other illuminating oils.
532,000	542,000	572,000	568,000	660,000	562,000	Milreis	
522,000	605,000	627,000	624,000	635,000	700,000	Milreis	Paper and Manufactures.*
132,600	134,260	163,701	175,168	183,410	194,435	Quint.	
666,000	805,000	1,082,000	1,136,000	1,201,000	1,276,000	Milreis	Rice.
874,000	998,000	1,087,000	1,171,000	1,046,000	1,041,000	Milreis	
255,117	263,915	272,206	287,359	236,905	238,621	Quint.	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
1,908,000	2,042,165	2,110,000	2,244,000	2,303,000	2,229,000	Milreis	
3,488	3,663	4,592	3,332	3,304	4,132	1,000	Wood Staves.
569,000	905,000	1,030,000	1,003,000	733,000	853,000	Milreis	
4,059,000	3,111,000	3,361,000	3,207,000	3,368,000	4,503,000	Kilog.	Wool, Raw.
1,174,000	1,150,000	1,536,000	1,542,000	1,473,000	1,565,000	Milreis	
313,000	236,000	335,000	355,000	335,000	370,000	Kilog.	" Manufactures.
833,000	911,000	987,000	1,152,000	1,207,000	1,136,000	Milreis	
40,425,000	43,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	57,822,000	55,597,000	Milreis	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
9,096,000	10,986,000	11,394,000	13,433,000	13,010,000	12,509,000	£	

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

No. 20—continued.

PORTUGAL. (INCLUDING AZORES AND MADEIRA).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, living :	{ No.	1,040	1,184	14,130	35,757	49,859
Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ Múreis	46,000	46,000	353,000	821,000	1,096,000
All Other	{ No.	336,162	347,320	798,871	987,419	1,162,447
	{ Múreis	652,000	613,000	1,548,000	1,698,000	1,419,000
Copper Ore	{ Tons	131,424	192,573	253,373	195,226	171,351
	{ Múreis	1,303,000	1,679,000	2,238,000	1,707,000	1,092,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets	{ Quint.	234,940	236,550	227,129	269,285	284,752
	{ Múreis	2,190,000	2,167,000	2,224,000	2,704,000	2,677,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers	{ Kilog.	2,182,000	2,315,000	2,543,000	2,939,000	2,798,000
	{ Múreis	666,000	738,000	755,000	833,000	757,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	{ Kilog.	347,000	698,000	980,000	1,397,000	1,592,000
	{ Múreis	283,000	548,000	675,000	899,000	1,098,000
Fish, fresh and preserved :	{ Kilog.	8,021,000	5,796,000	6,170,000	5,651,000	2,338,000
Sardines fresh or salted	{ Múreis	242,000	176,000	184,000	170,000	86,000
„ in tins or preserved	{ Kilog.	9,823,000	7,904,000	5,896,000	8,674,000	9,421,000
	{ Múreis	986,000	792,000	576,000	398,000	941,000
All Other (including fish in oil, &c.)	{ Kilog.	3,433,000	4,649,089	5,365,000	3,084,000	6,942,000
	{ Múreis	152,000	250,000	309,000	408,000	377,000
Fruit: Figs dried	{ Quint.	87,480	58,610	78,249	81,789	70,737
	{ Múreis	262,000	191,000	313,000	327,000	233,000
„ Oranges	{ 1,000	43,263	42,577	46,436	37,337	46,954
	{ Múreis	66,000	64,000	69,000	56,000	71,000
„ Pine-apples	{ No.	372,000	392,000	382,000	397,000	431,000
	{ Múreis	180,000	186,000	184,000	191,000	207,000
Hides and Skins, raw	{ Kilog.	798,000	649,000	740,000	1,251,000	1,084,000
	{ Múreis	160,000	129,000	149,000	249,000	306,000
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilog.	646,000	1,190,000	1,133,000	1,173,000	1,084,000
	{ Múreis	66,000	87,000	98,000	113,000	101,000
Oil, Olive	{ Hectol.	6,330	10,887	11,438	27,443	21,448
	{ Múreis	132,000	206,000	210,000	526,000	391,000
Onions	{ Quint.	209,170	204,150	196,741	205,354	161,699
	{ Múreis	323,000	499,000	277,000	240,000	162,000
Potatoes	{ Kilog.	8,583,000	3,572,000	10,172,000	10,083,000	11,535,000
	{ Múreis	171,000	171,000	154,000	151,000	173,000
Salt	{ Tons	153,000	167,000	150,856	125,823	90,115
	{ Múreis	153,000	167,000	153,000	123,000	95,000
Wine, total of	{ Múreis	13,432,000	11,346,000	9,749,000	11,222,000	10,383,000
„ Port	{ Hectol.	362,928	259,285	241,086	272,509	284,561
	{ Múreis	7,714,000	5,962,000	5,416,000	6,344,000	6,205,000
„ Madeira	{ Hectol.	19,294	19,621	20,065	22,327	22,537
	{ Múreis	634,000	660,000	654,000	733,000	675,000
„ Other	{ Hectol.	619,527	490,651	350,274	337,105	453,949
	{ Múreis	5,084,000	4,624,000	3,679,000	4,215,000	4,108,000
Wool, Raw	{ Kilog.	732,000	906,000	871,000	818,000	908,000
	{ Múreis	161,000	159,000	192,000	187,000	219,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Múreis	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000
	{ £	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000	5,881,000

No. 20—continued.
PORTUGAL (INCLUDING AZORES AND MADEIRA).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
50,909	51,353	57,267	46,493	48,238	47,399	<i>No.</i> { Animals, living : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,208,000	1,096,000	856,000	1,070,000	1,111,000	1,265,000	<i>Métris</i> {
1,360,069	1,501,433	1,360,832	1,927,622	1,600,234	1,482,181	<i>No.</i> {
2,192,000	2,256,000	1,798,000	2,776,000	2,266,000	1,206,000	<i>Métris</i> { All Other.
268,319	288,744	366,680	404,015	489,369	443,649	<i>Tons</i> {
774,000	767,000	967,000	1,068,000	1,234,000	1,159,000	<i>Métris</i> { Copper Ore.
322,151	286,049	245,280	269,198	292,654	277,394	<i>Quint.</i> {
2,954,000	2,436,000	2,075,000	2,257,000	2,489,000	2,366,000	<i>Métris</i> { Cork, in the rough and in sheets.
2,904,000	3,080,009	2,977,000	3,457,000	3,410,000	3,360,000	<i>Kilog.</i> {
673,000	666,000	735,000	862,000	797,000	840,000	<i>Métris</i> { " Manufactured as stoppers.
1,913,000	3,364,000	3,968,000	3,124,000	1,361,000	973,000	<i>Kilog.</i> {
1,308,000	2,346,000	2,420,000	2,133,000	970,000	688,000	<i>Métris</i> { Cotton, Manufactures of.
5,825,000	5,687,000	2,968,000	2,341,000	3,408,000	5,625,000	<i>Kilog.</i> {
163,000	252,000	166,000	138,000	196,000	302,000	<i>Métris</i> { Fish, fresh and preserved : Sardines, fresh or salted.
9,967,000	11,497,000	8,346,000	9,570,000	10,265,000	12,996,000	<i>Kilog.</i> {
1,126,000	1,272,000	967,000	1,100,000	1,154,000	1,299,000	<i>Métris</i> { " in tins or pre served.
4,526,000	5,023,000	3,928,000	3,542,000	3,684,000	1,191,000	<i>Kilog.</i> {
371,000	366,000	400,000	368,000	412,000	125,000	<i>Métris</i> { All Other (including fish in oil, &c.)
63,369	104,388	60,474	71,706	90,481	91,553	<i>Quint.</i> {
246,000	396,000	223,000	275,000	311,000	343,000	<i>Métris</i> { Fruit : Figs, dried.
36,641	47,943	32,332	41,310	27,140	20,335	<i>1,000</i> {
55,000	73,000	43,000	64,000	42,000	33,000	<i>Métris</i> { " Oranges.
546,000	665,000	589,000	744,000	805,000	833,000	<i>No.</i> {
205,000	241,000	216,000	221,000	239,000	263,000	<i>Métris</i> { " Pine-apples.
1,453,000	1,602,000	1,451,000	1,244,000	1,184,000	858,000	<i>Kilog.</i> {
292,000	308,009	257,000	243,000	242,000	180,000	<i>Métris</i> { Hides and Skins, raw.
995,000	2,138,000	1,140,000	1,107,000	850,000	682,000	<i>Kilog.</i> {
105,000	199,999	133,000	154,000	123,000	99,000	<i>Métris</i> { Iron, Manufactures of.
21,634	25,922	22,310	27,261	23,253	29,080	<i>Hectol.</i> {
417,000	511,000	553,000	695,000	506,000	551,000	<i>Métris</i> { Oil, Olive.
180,088	201,446	150,083	132,169	139,300	217,643	<i>Quint.</i> {
202,000	264,000	169,000	153,000	166,000	223,000	<i>Métris</i> { Onions.
15,566,000	20,006,000	16,494,000	16,066,000	16,756,000	16,391,000	<i>Kilog.</i> {
241,000	459,000	412,000	310,000	308,000	292,000	<i>Métris</i> { Potatoes.
130,409	143,414	135,588	149,440	162,575	143,667	<i>Tons</i> {
159,000	164,000	140,000	143,000	179,000	161,000	<i>Métris</i> { Salt.
10,290,000	11,481,000	10,914,000	10,639,000	9,733,000	10,343,000	<i>Métris</i> { Wine, total of.
230,992	313,234	279,168	275,314	263,401	274,723	<i>Hectol.</i> {
5,860,000	6,456,000	5,700,000	5,739,000	5,511,000	5,684,000	<i>Métris</i> { " Port.
24,173	24,301	25,105	26,202	23,923	25,542	<i>Hectol.</i> {
757,000	738,600	790,000	798,000	750,000	773,000	<i>Métris</i> { " Madeira.
477,095	536,900	526,995	527,144	493,334	539,323	<i>Hectol.</i> {
3,643,000	4,397,000	4,434,000	4,092,000	3,472,000	3,396,000	<i>Métris</i> { " Other.
1,169,000	693,000	671,000	537,000	890,000	963,000	<i>Kilog.</i> {
251,000	151,000	156,000	135,000	201,000	157,000	<i>Métris</i> { Wool, Raw.
27,311,000	31,134,000	28,304,000	30,931,000	23,232,000	23,435,000	<i>Métris</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES
6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,969,000	6,363,000	6,366,000	

No. 20—continued.

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals - - { <i>No.</i>	43,564	61,714	294,539	402,555	467,764
Brandy and other { <i>Pescetas</i>	3,771,000	6,265,000	15,267,000	24,803,000	23,192,000
Spirits - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	199,862	56,873	20,764	31,497	24,275
Chemical Products - { <i>Pescetas</i>	7,141,000	1,830,000	666,000	1,009,000	777,000
Coal and Coke - { <i>Pescetas</i>	19,073,000	13,597,000	20,859,000	22,945,000	22,868,000
Cocoa - - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	1,870,000	1,765,000	1,841,000	1,725,000	1,882,000
Cod Fish and Stock { <i>Pescetas</i>	50,489,000	49,420,000	49,700,000	46,580,000	50,830,000
Fish, Salted - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,840,000	5,988,000	6,727,000	6,537,000	6,709,000
Coffee - - { <i>Pescetas</i>	16,840,000	13,968,000	15,162,000	13,909,000	11,965,000
Cod Fish and Stock { <i>Kilog.</i>	42,049,000	44,367,000	44,698,000	46,683,000	40,618,000
Fish, Salted - - { <i>Pescetas</i>	25,229,000	24,846,000	23,690,000	27,518,000	24,371,000
Coffee - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,687,000	5,649,000	5,549,000	5,474,000	6,360,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Pescetas</i>	14,868,000	14,668,000	14,429,000	15,298,000	17,749,000
" Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	61,463,000	58,520,000	68,192,000	71,436,000	59,311,000
" Manufactures { <i>Pescetas</i>	86,084,000	76,075,000	81,830,000	78,568,000	68,901,000
" Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	543,000	971,000	823,000	845,000	609,000
" Manufactures { <i>Pescetas</i>	2,331,000	5,841,000	4,896,000	5,299,000	3,926,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,526,000	764,000	1,069,000	835,000	675,000
" Manufactures { <i>Pescetas</i>	9,543,000	6,307,000	8,235,000	6,668,000	5,427,000
Grain : Wheat { <i>Kilog.</i>	138,808,000	418,667,000	424,323,000	202,675,000	187,464,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { <i>Pescetas</i>	27,761,000	79,547,000	67,972,000	32,428,000	35,616,000
and Prepared* - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,473,000	7,663,000	8,075,000	8,434,000	8,181,000
Iron and Steel, { <i>Pescetas</i>	16,900,000	15,912,000	17,586,000	24,214,000	22,541,000
Unwrought and { <i>Kilog.</i>	104,636,000	75,929,000	79,550,000	63,120,000	70,060,000
Wrought, and Manu- { <i>Pescetas</i>	25,163,000	17,382,000	18,722,000	18,513,000	22,127,000
factures thereof - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,540,000	3,704,000	3,641,000	3,935,000	2,968,000
Linen and Hemp : { <i>Pescetas</i>	14,796,000	11,638,000	11,229,000	12,188,000	8,728,000
Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	550,000	143,000	274,000	224,000	308,000
Manufactures - { <i>Pescetas</i>	3,967,000	1,324,000	2,332,000	2,366,000	2,143,000
Machinery, and parts of { <i>Kilog.</i>	30,523,000	16,171,000	19,746,000	19,855,000	17,968,000
Materials for Railways, { <i>Pescetas</i>	42,780,000	20,377,000	24,816,000	24,510,000	26,865,000
Ships' Engines, &c. - { <i>Pescetas</i>	6,369,000	4,970,000	3,613,000	3,308,000	3,392,000
Oil : Petroleum, Crude { <i>Kilog.</i>	44,793,000	55,379,000	44,062,000	53,598,000	39,927,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Pescetas</i>	8,045,000	8,807,000	5,727,000	8,576,000	7,187,000
Ships and Boats - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,522,000	2,851,000	2,392,000	2,363,000	2,055,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown { <i>Pescetas</i>	3,892,000	3,725,000	3,327,000	3,008,000	2,315,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Pescetas</i>	6,861,000	16,927,000	8,867,000	16,180,000	12,163,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	176,727	205,914	117,741	199,517	191,636
" Manufactures - { <i>Pescetas</i>	6,852,000	3,931,000	4,730,000	8,024,000	7,519,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	188,466	186,479	210,637	250,991	197,230
" Manufactures - { <i>Pescetas</i>	10,019,000	10,598,000	11,604,000	14,124,000	10,746,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined { <i>Kilog.</i>	76,488,000	25,455,000	42,594,000	46,929,000	37,756,000
Timber, Planks, and { <i>Pescetas</i>	45,232,000	12,979,000	21,487,000	19,008,000	17,180,000
Building Materials - { <i>Pescetas</i>	44,575,000	33,740,000	40,096,000	44,231,000	36,070,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff { <i>Pescetas</i>	31,829,000	24,582,000	27,944,000	40,914,000	32,840,000
Wool, Raw, Combed, { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,108,000	3,090,000	3,111,000	3,143,000	2,907,000
or Carded - - { <i>Pescetas</i>	12,175,000	13,946,000	13,975,000	14,291,000	12,379,000
Wool Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,866,000	968,000	1,454,000	1,231,000	836,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Pescetas</i>	19,547,000	10,287,000	15,607,000	14,014,000	8,840,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { <i>Pescetas</i>	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	888,495,000	909,569,000
CIPAL AND OTHER { <i>£</i>	24,021,000	30,880,000	22,192,000	33,540,000	36,264,000
ARTICLES					

No. 20—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
396,562	478,828	371,929	610,049	498,997	462,089	No. } Animals.
23,105,000	23,536,000	20,505,000	29,414,000	27,385,000	23,879,000	Peetas } Animals.
15,138	34,086	15,274	810	901	945	Hectol. } Brandy and other Spirit.
485,000	1,091,000	910,000	886,000	427,000	400,000	Peetas } Brandy and other Spirit.
25,881,000	26,908,000	37,417,000	42,314,000	45,352,000	50,048,000	Peetas } Chemical Products.
1,853,000	1,441,000	1,783,000	1,992,090	2,163,000	2,309,000	Tonneaux } Coal and Coke.
51,883,000	43,217,000	62,421,000	79,665,000	69,230,000	71,571,000	Peetas } Coal and Coke.
5,339,000	5,135,000	6,583,000	4,758,300	5,944,000	6,048,000	Kilog. } Cocoa.
10,202,000	10,227,000	13,075,000	9,774,000	12,962,000	12,436,000	Peetas } Cocoa.
40,460,000	34,923,000	37,680,000	42,455,000	44,968,000	47,798,000	Kilog. } Cod Fish and Stock Fish.
24,276,000	22,703,000	25,609,000	23,445,000	30,592,000	31,543,000	Peetas } Salted.
5,604,000	3,347,000	3,795,000	6,005,000	10,431,000	9,262,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
15,639,000	17,292,000	19,855,000	12,904,000	20,356,000	18,519,000	Peetas } Coffee.
75,980,000	65,376,000	98,461,000	66,200,000	78,284,000	85,208,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
85,075,000	71,914,000	95,836,000	82,750,000	98,916,000	103,953,000	Peetas } Cotton, Raw.
545,000	335,000	613,000	484,000	405,000	437,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
3,713,000	2,461,000	4,007,000	3,639,000	3,651,000	3,883,000	Peetas } " Yarn.
521,000	385,000	749,000	923,000	799,000	835,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
4,327,000	3,369,000	6,646,000	7,714,000	6,648,000	6,976,000	Peetas } " Manufactures.
141,729,000	59,476,000	373,496,000	222,625,000	143,512,000	69,579,000	Kilog. } Grain: Wheat.
34,015,000	14,369,000	35,904,000	50,091,000	33,725,000	16,351,000	Peetas } Grain: Wheat.
8,617,000	5,110,000	10,245,000	13,014,000	10,723,000	12,221,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw
23,197,000	13,112,000	23,231,000	33,055,000	29,631,000	33,968,000	Peetas } and Prepared*
59,364,000	37,378,000	64,249,000	99,397,000	76,762,000	67,123,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel, Un-
30,764,000	5,023,000	26,694,000	41,663,000	30,761,000	30,852,000	Peetas } wrought and Wrought
2,322,000	2,863,000	4,124,000	2,354,000	2,277,000	2,743,000	Peetas } Manufactures
8,408,000	3,253,000	11,231,000	8,074,000	6,585,000	7,984,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp:
172,000	102,000	196,000	240,000	171,000	154,000	Peetas } Yarn.
1,852,000	1,362,000	2,351,000	2,396,000	2,082,000	1,808,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
20,585,000	16,771,000	26,492,000	40,923,000	35,636,000	35,419,000	Peetas } Machinery, and parts of.
30,361,000	24,648,000	39,936,000	66,632,000	58,787,000	60,006,000	Peetas } Machinery, and parts of.
2,538,000	2,911,000	5,443,000	7,547,000	19,047,000	12,769,000	Peetas } Materials for Railways,
34,866,000	32,732,000	32,574,000	49,303,000	37,408,000	36,747,000	Kilog. } Ships' Engines, &c.
5,276,000	7,523,000	7,692,000	10,882,000	7,559,000	7,433,000	Peetas } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
1,841,000	1,637,000	2,214,000	2,344,000	1,874,000	2,639,000	Kilog. } Paper of all kinds.
2,536,000	2,356,000	3,263,000	3,636,000	2,372,000	3,549,000	Peetas } Paper of all kinds.
17,785,000	9,313,000	59,658,000	60,844,000	29,904,000	4,894,000	Peetas } Ships and Boats.
208,366	163,479	226,086	262,066	270,691	315,747	Kilog. } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
3,016,000	6,614,000	12,927,000	11,106,000	13,364,000	14,946,000	Peetas } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
173,551	145,304	302,581	250,635	219,465	238,581	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
10,005,000	3,769,000	17,397,000	15,508,000	14,123,000	15,073,000	Peetas } " Manufactures.
23,006,000	3,609,000	9,319,000	476,000	117,000	73,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
13,216,000	4,094,000	4,431,000	276,000	68,000	43,000	Peetas } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
41,481,000	30,908,000	43,433,000	56,521,000	60,678,000	50,001,000	Peetas } Timber, Planks, and
19,394,000	23,198,000	31,375,000	24,819,000	25,302,000	25,239,000	Peetas } Building Materials.
2,432,000	2,068,000	3,217,000	2,423,000	3,111,000	3,106,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
11,336,000	9,977,000	16,597,000	13,573,000	15,237,000	15,583,000	Peetas } Wool, Raw, Combed, or
733,000	308,000	1,365,000	1,080,000	965,000	963,000	Peetas } Carded.
3,117,000	4,676,000	14,425,000	11,373,000	11,304,000	11,604,000	Kilog. } Wool, Manufactures.
907,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	943,401,000	921,615,000	Peetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
36,330,000	23,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	36,365,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

* Including Leather.

No. 20—continued.

SPAIN
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals - { <i>No.</i>	28,681	29,552	121,127	417,888	419,439
Peetas	6,554,000	10,516,000	14,797,000	22,977,000	27,183,000
Boots and Shoes - { <i>Peetas</i>	25,096,000	26,310,000	26,239,000	26,065,000	24,309,000
Cork - { "	25,015,000	23,161,000	21,516,000	22,085,000	21,564,000
Cotton Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,807,000	9,230,000	8,532,000	7,962,000	9,182,000
Peetas	40,233,000	48,780,000	47,027,000	43,384,000	52,122,000
Esparto Grass - { <i>Kilog.</i>	44,897,000	45,969,000	48,114,000	55,518,000	61,656,000
Peetas	5,098,000	5,216,000	5,451,000	6,399,000	6,964,000
Fruit: { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,744,000	6,453,000	4,911,000	6,506,000	6,388,000
Almonds - { <i>Peetas</i>	10,751,000	10,358,000	8,907,000	11,807,000	10,189,000
Grapes - { <i>Kilog.</i>	16,745,000	26,938,000	19,763,000	20,542,000	19,405,000
Peetas	8,573,000	8,082,000	9,892,000	10,271,000	7,762,000
Oranges - { <i>Kilog.</i>	89,124,000	91,421,000	160,841,000	234,719,000	215,308,000
Peetas	14,380,000	14,627,000	25,665,000	42,249,000	40,906,000
Raisins - { <i>Kilog.</i>	37,281,000	27,319,000	39,496,000	29,084,000	29,982,000
Peetas	18,641,000	16,891,000	19,455,000	15,996,000	14,966,000
Spanish Nuts - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,371,000	8,909,000	6,900,000	7,803,000	10,175,000
Peetas	3,186,000	4,455,000	2,780,000	3,286,000	4,759,000
Hides and Skins - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,853,000	4,498,000	3,286,000	4,255,000	4,833,000
Peetas	7,579,000	8,015,000	7,688,000	10,496,000	12,335,000
Metals: { <i>Kilog.</i>	51,976,000	46,661,000	56,761,000	28,419,000	35,214,000
Iron and Steel - { <i>Peetas</i>	5,762,000	4,890,000	4,941,000	3,069,000	4,228,000
Copper, Regulus of { <i>Kilog.</i>	36,863,000	28,659,000	31,777,000	33,341,000	33,965,000
Peetas	22,486,000	17,482,000	19,384,000	20,643,000	27,136,000
Lead in plates, { <i>Kilog.</i>	144,970,000	158,789,000	160,318,000	154,496,000	168,586,000
bars, &c. - { <i>Peetas</i>	52,600,000	54,942,000	44,791,000	44,123,000	46,829,000
Mineral Ores, &c.: Total <i>Peetas</i>	77,038,000	81,315,000	83,633,000	81,593,000	103,115,000
Copper Ore - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	511,115	574,591	541,321	504,408	629,546
Peetas	19,422,000	25,857,000	24,359,000	22,698,000	21,404,000
Iron Ore - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	4,799,648	4,785,120	4,975,727	5,175,380	6,272,698
Peetas	43,197,000	43,066,000	44,792,000	46,577,000	56,560,000
Mineral Ores, all { <i>Peetas</i>	14,419,000	12,292,000	14,492,000	12,318,000	22,121,000
other* - { <i>Kilog.</i>	15,709,000	26,299,000	13,596,000	16,766,000	22,982,000
Oil, Olive - { <i>Peetas</i>	15,081,000	27,845,000	14,390,000	17,771,000	24,256,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,844,000	5,375,000	7,674,000	6,977,000	7,687,000
Peetas	7,408,000	6,285,000	8,287,000	7,962,000	9,656,000
Quicksilver - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,644,000	1,560,000	870,000	1,330,000	1,556,000
Peetas	9,205,000	8,734,000	4,871,000	7,446,000	8,413,000
Rice - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,850,000	4,994,000	6,704,000	6,297,000	11,229,000
Peetas	1,733,000	2,247,000	2,681,000	2,519,000	4,450,000
Salt - { <i>Kilog.</i>	231,912,000	202,769,000	218,090,000	253,391,000	254,394,000
Peetas	3,479,000	3,042,000	3,430,000	3,801,000	2,832,000
Silk, in Cocoons - { <i>Kilog.</i>	88,574	65,332	119,778	114,365	85,434
Peetas	2,671,000	2,265,000	3,497,000	3,605,000	3,214,000
Soap, Common - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,222,000	9,596,000	10,429,000	8,973,000	8,019,000
Peetas	5,164,000	4,990,000	5,428,000	5,025,000	4,491,000
Wheat Flour - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,785,000	912,000	13,186,000	36,982,000	57,939,000
Peetas	625,000	319,000	4,615,000	12,967,000	21,975,000
Wine, Total - { <i>Peetas</i>	112,538,000	94,879,000	83,887,000	122,255,000	144,459,000
" Common - { <i>Litros</i>	654,390,000	501,996,000	397,146,000	530,314,000	655,932,000
Peetas	117,790,000	75,296,000	63,548,000	104,043,000	131,183,000
" Sherry & simi- { <i>Litros</i>	19,240,000	14,533,000	15,423,000	14,603,000	10,567,000
lar Wines - { <i>Peetas</i>	23,088,000	17,440,000	18,512,000	17,534,000	12,690,000
Wool, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,126,000	9,117,000	7,673,000	13,352,000	15,047,000
Peetas	10,118,000	12,298,000	8,399,000	14,278,000	17,177,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	415,000	405,000	312,000	250,000	294,000
Peetas	6,905,000	6,339,000	4,733,000	3,721,000	3,394,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Peetas</i>	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,987,000	804,962,000	1,028,252,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>£</i>	30,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000	22,198,000	40,980,000

* Including Copper waste.

No. 20—continued.

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
278,080	528,909	158,257	244,797	329,725	277,815	No. } Animals.
24,866,900	22,375,000	14,608,000	27,869,000	27,310,000	26,455,000	Peetas } Boots and Shoes.
23,269,000	8,967,000	17,511,000	18,710,000	14,889,000	16,261,000	Peetas } Cork.
33,864,000	31,329,000	34,374,000	50,758,000	41,789,000	34,239,000	" } Cotton Manufactures.
10,297,000	5,872,000	6,169,000	5,617,000	4,420,000	4,189,000	Kilog. } Esparto Grass.
61,877,000	28,317,000	41,159,000	37,788,000	30,110,000	28,919,000	Peetas } Fruit:
50,894,000	49,319,000	49,310,000	46,239,000	41,213,000	52,604,000	Kilog. } Almonds.
6,008,000	5,425,000	5,424,000	5,096,000	4,553,000	5,786,000	Peetas } Grapes.
8,700,000	9,383,000	7,825,000	4,882,000	7,026,000	8,018,000	Kilog. } Oranges.
12,908,000	13,027,000	11,890,000	7,997,000	11,167,000	14,679,000	Peetas } Raisins.
19,990,000	20,529,000	24,905,000	27,533,000	30,413,000	34,637,000	Kilog. } Spanish Nuts.
6,996,000	7,185,000	8,717,000	9,636,000	10,646,000	12,119,000	Peetas } Hides and Skins.
276,781,000	237,722,000	310,902,000	280,226,000	236,338,000	269,200,000	Kilog. } Metals:
58,124,000	23,772,000	46,635,000	39,084,000	42,801,000	55,380,000	Peetas } Iron and Steel.
31,863,000	33,808,000	35,744,000	36,766,000	31,581,000	28,101,000	Kilog. } Copper, Regulus of
15,926,000	16,904,000	17,872,000	23,398,000	20,528,000	18,266,000	Peetas } Lead in plates, bars, &c.
8,024,000	6,656,000	7,472,000	5,477,000	7,776,000	10,067,000	Kilog. } Mineral Ores, &c.: Total
3,771,000	4,992,000	5,604,000	4,108,000	6,832,000	7,543,000	Peetas } Copper Ore.
5,234,000	7,452,000	6,029,000	6,028,000	6,211,000	5,797,000	Kilog. } Iron Ore.
14,156,000	20,087,000	16,828,000	18,826,000	19,886,000	18,629,000	Peetas } Minera Ores all other.
48,186,000	49,292,000	47,659,000	23,554,000	45,410,000	33,486,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive.
4,871,000	5,069,000	5,639,000	3,136,000	5,635,000	4,267,000	Peetas } Paper of all kinds.
26,066,000	32,946,000	29,533,000	30,319,000	28,119,000	28,602,000	Kilog. } Quicksilver.
23,844,000	23,573,000	25,639,000	30,690,000	28,340,000	32,850,000	Peetas } Rice.
171,682,000	180,498,000	162,856,000	154,480,000	152,978,000	172,474,000	Kilog. } Salt.
53,236,000	57,075,000	52,363,000	57,687,000	60,422,000	72,421,000	Peetas } Silk, in Cocoons.
125,065,000	129,114,000	165,286,000	157,799,000	162,706,000	167,046,000	Peetas } Soap, Common.
888,967	899,238	943,852	1,029,141	1,006,670	984,502	Tonneaux } Wheat Flour.
22,525,000	32,373,000	34,159,000	37,049,000	33,240,000	37,380,000	Peetas } Wine, Total.
6,884,588	6,558,060	8,613,187	7,823,270	6,893,863	7,569,920	Tonneaux } " Common.
75,780,000	72,129,000	108,368,000	98,879,000	103,408,000	112,399,000	Peetas } " Sherry & similar Wines.
20,800,000	24,602,000	27,769,000	26,864,000	23,058,000	16,267,000	Peetas } Wool, Raw.
11,431,000	54,598,000	21,620,000	32,921,000	19,808,000	58,651,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
12,117,000	46,404,000	13,377,000	31,375,000	19,808,000	58,651,000	Peetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
9,096,000	5,277,000	5,379,000	4,968,000	5,065,000	4,638,000	Kilog. }
8,630,000	6,745,000	8,392,000	8,494,000	3,482,000	7,834,000	Peetas }
1,753,000	1,741,000	3,221,000	1,101,000	884,000	1,177,000	Kilog. }
9,463,000	9,404,000	17,394,000	5,943,000	4,667,000	6,476,000	Peetas }
24,372,000	19,619,000	3,302,000	9,495,000	3,848,000	7,335,000	Kilog. }
9,951,000	7,947,000	3,445,000	3,988,000	3,716,000	3,286,000	Peetas }
238,694,000	219,700,000	396,367,000	205,562,000	303,410,000	273,277,000	Kilog. }
3,550,000	3,396,000	3,364,000	2,056,000	3,084,000	2,783,000	Peetas }
61,743	156,197	51,102	47,890	47,354	63,672	Kilog. }
3,214,000	3,238,000	767,000	693,000	670,000	891,000	Peetas }
7,158,000	6,563,000	7,599,000	6,107,000	7,351,000	6,251,000	Kilog. }
3,702,000	3,413,000	3,951,000	3,175,000	4,053,000	3,251,000	Peetas }
49,641,000	15,975,000	1,647,000	2,201,000	638,000	258,000	Kilog. }
19,856,000	6,597,000	675,000	902,000	292,000	147,000	Peetas }
127,348,000	139,740,000	103,581,000	82,344,000	19,336,000	44,890,000	Peetas }
525,007,000	630,563,000	479,408,000	382,310,000	223,427,000	181,369,000	Litres }
115,501,000	126,113,000	95,882,000	76,462,000	44,685,000	38,087,000	Peetas }
9,299,000	10,373,000	4,758,000	4,548,000	10,473,000	15,408,000	Litres }
11,158,000	12,448,000	5,060,000	5,360,000	4,099,000	6,263,000	Peetas }
12,909,000	13,373,000	12,046,000	6,257,000	9,280,000	11,719,000	Kilog. }
14,705,000	16,528,000	15,410,000	8,083,000	12,330,000	14,384,000	Peetas }
245,000	209,000	155,000	132,000	88,000	67,000	Kilog. }
3,005,000	2,853,300	2,090,000	1,749,000	1,332,000	960,000	Peetas }
1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	850,686,000	Peetas }
42,995,000	26,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	34,025,000	Peetas }

Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

No. 20—continued.

ITALY.
 PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
 QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: { No. 13,781 12,559 13,280 22,325 23,174 Horses, Mules and Asses { Lire. 12,257,000 10,397,000 11,799,000 20,575,000 23,623,000					
Cheese - { Kilog. 8,042,000 6,916,000 6,377,000 6,796,000 6,978,000 { Lire. 13,671,000 11,412,000 10,204,000 11,115,000 10,465,000					
Coal and Coke - { Tonn. 3,878,000 3,724,000 4,696,000 4,806,000 4,061,000 { Lire. 95,000,000 98,110,000 110,362,000 86,098,000 85,706,000					
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - { Kilog. 13,835,000 12,617,000 12,223,000 11,997,000 12,609,000 { Lire. 32,517,000 31,548,000 29,336,000 28,792,000 27,741,000					
Cotton Raw - { Kilog. 97,477,000 98,708,000 119,674,000 107,468,000 112,750,000 { Lire. 92,603,000 108,579,000 119,674,000 96,716,000 112,750,800					
" Yarns - { Kilog. 1,687,000 1,265,000 1,089,000 1,419,000 985,800 { Lire. 5,070,000 4,808,000 3,187,000 4,085,000 3,238,000					
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed { Kilog. 1,094,000 1,273,000 649,000 1,098,000 345,000 Unbleached { Lire. 3,332,000 3,960,000 2,212,000 2,941,000 1,143,000					
" " Bleached - { Kilog. 1,665,000 1,214,000 610,000 594,000 430,000 { Lire. 5,663,000 4,274,000 2,086,000 1,847,000 1,446,000					
" " Coloured and Dyed { Kilog. 1,015,000 866,000 578,000 540,000 427,000 { Lire. 4,801,000 3,808,000 2,419,000 2,067,000 1,694,000					
" " Printed - { Kilog. 1,928,000 1,810,000 1,228,000 1,138,000 715,000 { Lire. 11,131,000 10,909,000 7,154,000 6,576,000 4,040,000					
" " of Cotton Mixed { Kilog. 498,000 483,000 402,000 412,000 323,000 with Wool, Dyed or not { Lire. 4,086,000 3,874,000 3,218,000 3,183,000 2,536,000					
Fish, of all Sorts - { Kilog. 46,536,000 45,894,000 50,062,000 50,890,000 47,181,000 { Lire. 29,120,000 30,080,000 32,689,000 31,596,000 29,368,000					
Grain, Wheat† - { Tonn. 697,143 861,418 486,846 667,811 698,022 { Lire. 146,400,000 146,441,000 66,724,000 95,288,000 110,251,000					
Hides, Raw and Dried - { Kilog. 18,059,000 18,964,000 24,582,000 18,736,000 21,111,000 { Lire. 28,835,000 29,676,000 35,964,000 35,000,000 37,369,000					
Iron, Cast, in Pigs - { Quint. 1,009,000 1,143,000 1,198,000 1,219,000 1,195,000 { Lire. 7,570,000 9,147,000 9,541,000 10,550,000 9,659,000					
Iron and Steel, Wrought† - { Quint. 190,359 190,332 182,916 178,047 196,451 { Lire. 10,547,000 9,875,000 9,453,000 8,908,000 9,695,000					
Linen and Hemp Yarn - { Kilog. 4,525,000 3,480,000 2,879,000 3,954,000 3,788,000 { Lire. 13,847,000 12,101,000 9,642,000 11,695,000 11,177,000					
Machinery and Locomotives, and { Quint. 221,904 211,089 230,752 269,812 307,449 Parts thereof" { Lire. 26,604,000 26,401,000 23,278,000 25,465,000 28,388,000					
Oil, Olive - { Kilog. 563,000 3,327,000 7,582,000 5,096,000 3,168,000 { Lire. 525,000 3,327,000 7,208,000 4,843,000 2,698,000					
" Mineral, Refined - { Kilog. 74,487,000 74,963,000 74,174,000 68,617,000 70,217,000 { Lire. 12,663,000 11,994,000 11,868,000 12,008,000 11,987,000					
Silk, in Cocoons - { Kilog. 1,656,000 1,370,000 1,395,000 2,396,000 2,223,000 { Lire. 19,049,000 15,755,900 13,854,000 26,023,000 19,451,000					
" Thrown: Single, Double, or { Kilog. 1,552,000 1,510,000 1,509,000 2,004,000 1,552,000 Twisted, Undyed - { Lire. 65,197,000 62,062,000 52,914,000 74,237,000 51,290,000					
" " Dyed - { Kilog. 198,339 223,070 244,107 226,677 370,332 { Lire. 10,814,000 11,600,000 11,717,000 13,306,000 14,809,000					
" Manufactures of pure Silk - { Kilog. 179,160 173,497 162,072 199,300 193,278 { Lire. 18,640,000 18,455,000 16,256,000 18,694,000 17,096,000					
" Manufactures of Silk mixed { Kilog. 82,204 74,178 71,367 85,737 104,134 with other Materials { Lire. 3,950,000 3,592,000 2,965,000 3,760,000 4,441,000					
Sugar, Raw and Refined - { Kilog. 84,057,000 80,975,000 75,317,000 72,912,000 76,912,000 { Lire. 30,375,000 30,607,000 22,879,000 19,766,000 21,612,000					
Timber for Building, Rough or { Kilog. 13,468,000 13,459,000 11,310,000 16,227,000 14,302,000 Squared - { Lire. 15,084,000 15,618,000 15,885,000 24,340,000 21,302,000					
Tobacco, Leaf - { Kilog. 9,783,000 8,896,000 9,402,000 12,423,000 10,815,000 { Lire. 25,080,000 25,611,000 24,750,000 29,994,000 31,941,000					
Wool, Raw, and Waste - { Kilog. 2,608,000 1,104,000 1,253,000 1,167,000 899,000 { Lire. 7,278,000 7,929,000 8,284,000 7,480,000 5,738,000					
Woollen Yarns - { Kilog. 37,516 35,130 31,241 33,788 26,210 { Lire. 85,796,000 33,647,300 23,795,000 29,448,000 24,980,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { Lire. 1,173,892,000 1,191,228,000 1,094,649,000 1,187,398,000 1,180,173,000 OTHER ARTICLES - { £ 46,936,000 47,649,000 43,786,000 47,492,000 47,307,000					

* Including the bolters.

No. 20—continued.

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
34,479	27,898	39,174	39,008	40,913	49,623	No. } Animals :
29,981,000	21,673,000	30,510,000	30,151,000	31,668,000	33,944,000	} Horses, Mules and Asses
5,296,000	3,969,000	3,968,000	4,242,000	4,898,000	4,018,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
7,663,000	5,180,000	5,357,000	5,989,000	7,886,000	6,881,000	} Lire.
4,260,000	4,431,000	4,880,000	4,947,000	4,839,000	5,406,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.
97,972,000	127,377,000	150,646,000	207,782,000	160,009,000	140,558,000	} Lire.
12,987,000	13,392,000	14,192,000	14,092,000	15,902,000	16,280,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
19,481,000	14,062,000	12,774,000	16,207,000	17,494,000	14,635,000	} Lire.
120,249,000	182,359,000	180,851,000	122,689,000	135,122,000	147,358,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
110,629,000	111,601,000	107,952,000	150,908,000	168,083,000	162,094,000	} Lire.
914,000	720,000	812,000	822,000	818,000	832,000	Kilog. } " Yarns.
2,903,000	2,287,000	4,717,000	5,126,000	4,869,000	5,275,000	} Lire.
252,000	158,000	143,000	151,000	165,000	124,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or
791,000	475,000	444,000	546,000	525,000	393,000	} Lire.
401,000	335,000	320,000	235,000	238,000	202,000	Kilog. } " " Mixed, Un-
1,214,000	1,040,000	1,080,000	1,072,000	817,000	922,000	} Lire.
423,000	388,000	378,000	358,000	306,000	330,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached.
1,513,000	1,401,000	1,396,000	1,563,000	1,329,000	1,363,000	} Lire.
556,000	448,000	403,000	480,000	420,000	602,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured
2,560,000	1,692,000	1,904,000	2,568,000	2,161,000	2,577,000	} Lire.
362,000	313,000	301,000	273,000	222,000	239,000	Kilog. } " " Printed.
2,657,000	2,412,000	2,592,000	2,406,000	1,907,000	2,052,000	} Lire.
54,498,000	50,715,000	44,625,000	45,084,000	48,942,000	54,757,000	Kilog. } " of Cotton
31,458,000	30,469,000	30,365,000	30,522,000	34,736,000	39,886,000	} Lire.
455,199	914,481	517,326	782,063	1,046,291	1,177,727	Kilog. } Fish, of all sorts.
86,673,000	210,331,000	99,165,000	152,535,000	198,130,000	206,195,000	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.†
23,625,000	20,540,000	21,532,000	22,230,000	19,987,000	19,313,000	} Lire.
42,290,000	36,219,000	41,096,000	43,209,000	38,638,000	38,149,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
1,560,000	1,691,000	1,916,000	1,607,000	1,600,000	1,551,000	} Lire.
12,432,000	14,370,000	21,077,000	19,282,000	15,997,000	13,963,000	Quint. } Iron, Cast, in Figs
236,269	258,597	300,670	312,391	309,096	353,988	} Lire.
12,344,000	14,023,000	17,784,000	20,663,000	18,730,000	21,008,000	Quint. } Iron and Steel, Wrought.‡
4,390,000	4,357,000	4,154,000	3,524,000	3,342,000	4,255,000	} Lire.
11,661,000	11,163,000	10,717,000	10,241,000	9,948,000	12,333,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
273,767	290,420	413,362	570,385	500,472	481,346	} Lire.
35,431,000	39,119,000	56,229,000	79,988,000	68,620,000	63,882,000	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,
3,259,000	16,244,000	15,176,000	17,630,000	11,430,000	11,909,000	} Lire.
3,096,000	16,432,000	15,176,000	17,963,000	11,773,000	12,266,000	} Lire.
63,973,000	70,654,000	71,391,000	73,089,000	69,298,000	68,781,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive.
11,086,000	12,011,000	14,992,000	16,080,000	14,563,000	13,756,000	} Lire.
1,928,000	1,967,000	2,580,000	2,720,000	3,454,000	4,183,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.
15,456,000	17,173,000	27,937,000	27,823,000	33,066,000	43,826,000	Kilog. } Silk, in Cocoons.
2,055,000	1,789,000	2,473,000	1,983,000	2,335,000	2,744,000	Kilog. } " Thrown : Single,
63,318,000	61,996,000	102,407,000	74,406,000	83,833,000	107,654,000	} Lire.
322,000	432,000	654,000	691,000	849,000	988,000	Kilog. } " Double, or Twisted, Un-
12,881,000	18,137,000	34,014,000	31,798,000	38,224,000	45,482,000	} Lire.
136,625	145,059	153,315	140,052	158,536	181,274	Kilog. } " " Dyed.
11,986,000	12,663,000	14,566,000	12,418,000	13,616,000	15,734,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures of
147,922	135,108	126,629	102,017	114,411	109,572	} Lire.
6,015,000	5,570,000	5,782,000	4,817,000	5,532,000	4,658,000	Kilog. } " " pure Silk
76,596,000	73,099,000	62,690,000	54,171,000	38,447,000	21,480,000	} Lire.
21,533,000	20,591,000	17,688,000	14,876,000	9,768,000	5,355,000	Kilog. } " " mixed with other
35,091,000	35,202,000	43,586,000	54,578,000	56,538,000	56,815,000	} Lire.
13,289,000	11,400,000	12,674,000	17,390,000	20,982,000	18,470,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
21,405,000	15,391,000	19,138,000	22,221,000	23,745,000	24,749,000	} Lire.
10,899,000	10,308,000	12,396,000	12,698,000	14,448,000	16,868,000	Kilog. } Timber for Building,
31,152,000	30,631,000	51,796,000	42,822,000	46,960,000	60,570,000	} Lire.
888,000	734,000	490,000	393,000	327,000	394,000	Kilog. } Rough or Squared.
5,444,000	4,696,000	4,093,000	3,069,000	2,491,000	3,050,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.
27,563	25,516	21,750	20,584	21,466	25,238	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
23,157,000	21,298,000	22,792,000	18,890,000	19,573,000	23,117,000	} Lire.
1,191,598,000	1,413,335,000	1,508,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,489,000	1,775,743,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarns.
47,664,000	56,533,000	60,392,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	71,030,000	} Lire.
						Quint. } " Piece Goods of
						} Lire.
						} TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
						} CIPAL AND OTHER
						} ARTICLES.

† Including temporary imports after 1896.

‡ Including steel springs.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals:						
Cattle	No. Lire.	18,868 5,801,000	22,623 7,006,000	60,085 24,349,000	42,614 18,727,000	34,537 15,882,000
Butter and Cheese	Kilog. Lire.	10,228,000 19,746,000	11,689,000 22,906,000	12,233,000 22,352,000	12,219,000 23,594,000	12,808,000 22,976,000
Coral, Manufactured	Kilog. Lire.	108,474 18,625,000	106,935 19,248,000	120,558 21,700,000	148,331 27,323,000	152,985 27,629,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog. Lire.	18,349,000 17,482,000	17,391,000 19,130,000	15,145,000 15,145,000	4,406,000 1,762,000	4,923,000 2,215,000
" Manufactures of	Kilog. Lire.	2,640,000 10,741,000	3,405,000 14,819,000	4,401,000 16,770,000	5,573,000 20,383,000	6,785,000 25,405,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:						
Unground	Kilog. Lire.	20,083,000 4,007,000	18,668,000 6,578,000	17,592,000 5,278,000	18,397,000 4,794,000	19,810,000 4,963,000
Ground	Kilog. Lire.	23,128,000 5,319,000	23,976,000 7,912,000	22,355,000 7,377,000	26,235,000 7,346,000	24,248,000 6,789,000
Eggs-	Kilog. Lire.	17,840,000 23,198,000	23,652,000 30,748,000	30,676,000 39,879,000	24,679,000 32,083,000	26,331,000 23,964,000
Fruit:						
Oranges and Lemons	Quint. Lire.	1,099,100 30,584,000	1,973,250 29,599,000	2,143,470 30,099,000	2,196,690 32,980,000	2,396,740 33,134,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	Quint. Lire.	77,990 14,761,000	129,920 22,086,000	116,660 16,332,000	113,210 15,284,000	164,490 20,561,000
Grain (Including also Dried Vegetables)	Tonn. Lire.	25,596 4,650,000	36,036 6,086,000	60,778 10,680,000	41,099 7,717,000	52,392 9,949,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw	Kilog. Lire.	36,798,000 27,972,000	35,249,000 29,679,000	39,736,000 24,236,000	47,590,000 40,451,000	48,622,000 37,450,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Quint. Lire.	68,923 12,230,000	79,558 13,874,000	80,982 14,130,000	108,453 21,406,000	82,553 16,236,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of	Tonn. Lire.	135,733 15,293,000	129,335 15,163,000	124,136 12,919,000	134,008 13,534,000	149,678 14,572,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (Including Poultry) §	Kilog. Lire.	7,805,000 11,836,000	8,922,000 13,661,000	10,932,000 16,592,000	11,464,000 17,511,000	10,902,000 16,051,000
Oil, Olive	Quint. Lire.	574,000 60,278,000	431,000 47,383,000	605,000 68,547,000	442,000 46,338,000	578,000 54,913,000
Rice	Kilog. Lire.	29,209,000 9,694,000	33,948,000 11,237,000	39,074,000 11,572,000	40,496,000 12,393,000	32,292,000 10,791,000
Ships, Boats, Barges, &c	Reg. Tonn. Lire.	— —	33 16,000	19 6,000	1,468 556,000	4,065 17,454,000
Silk, Cocoons	Quint. Lire.	2,727 3,546,000	4,874 6,092,000	2,277 2,506,000	3,612 4,334,000	4,344 4,235,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed	Kilog. Lire.	5,402,000 296,004,000	4,581,000 251,384,000	5,476,000 267,289,000	5,326,000 294,035,000	5,717,000 257,893,000
" Waste	Kilog. Lire.	2,274,000 24,720,000	2,909,000 30,227,000	2,412,000 25,116,000	2,394,000 22,633,000	3,222,000 25,590,000
" Manufactures, of pure Silk	Kilog. Lire.	244,929 16,015,000	255,638 17,070,000	303,455 20,864,000	336,250 25,479,000	409,232 26,256,000
" " of Silk mixed with other Materials	Kilog. Lire.	43,469 1,855,000	44,762 1,816,000	71,371 2,620,000	107,121 4,210,000	93,276 3,661,000
Straw Plait*	Quint. Lire.	7,961 3,906,000	10,805 5,401,000	10,810 5,128,000	13,068 6,401,000	17,495 6,130,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined-	Tonn. Lire.	291,081 29,108,000	310,867 24,969,000	299,030 21,534,000	317,566 20,642,000	356,370 27,362,000
Wine, in Casks †	Hectol. Lire.	2,417,000 55,596,000	2,329,000 53,567,000	1,912,000 43,976,000	1,675,000 43,551,000	1,809,000 46,663,000
" in Bottles†	100 Bottles. Lire.	31,954 4,633,000	33,710 5,394,000	31,164 4,966,000	35,840 5,734,000	37,522 4,878,000
Zinc Ore	Tonn. Lire.	119,286 14,314,000	113,218 11,322,000	123,298 10,473,000	111,227 3,342,000	115,454 9,236,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Lire. £	958,187,000 38,327,000	964,188,000 39,508,000	1,026,506,000 41,060,000	1,037,708,000 41,508,000	1,052,098,000 42,084,000

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c.

§ Includes Lard prior to 1899.

No. 20—continued.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
37,326 14,817,000	37,540 12,506,000	40,143 15,206,000	46,553 16,596,000	33,706 12,563,000	35,014 13,696,000	No. } Animals: Lire. } Cattle.
13,564,000 23,381,000	15,640,000 26,785,000	16,840,000 29,757,000	18,229,000 32,906,000	16,965,000 33,044,000	19,170,000 37,274,000	Kilog. } Butter and Cheese. Lire. }
170,172 23,949,000	160,286 24,046,000	170,186 30,675,000	124,299 22,410,000	127,245 22,908,000	160,468 32,114,000	Kilog. } Coral, Manufactured. Lire. }
4,247,000 1,699,000	5,198,000 1,870,000	4,567,000 1,644,000	5,221,000 2,610,000	4,496,000 2,023,000	6,049,000 2,722,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw. Lire. }
6,765,000 23,329,000	11,896,000 38,859,000	13,891,000 42,429,000	13,827,000 49,634,000	16,299,000 52,965,000	15,168,000 49,785,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures of. Lire. }
19,561,000 4,687,900	18,689,000 4,141,000	14,241,000 3,406,000	11,947,000 2,767,000	13,906,000 2,649,000	13,196,000 2,538,000	Kilog. } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Lire. } Unground.
27,786,000 7,504,000	21,323,000 6,120,000	23,300,000 5,826,000	20,946,000 5,023,000	22,463,000 4,466,000	23,202,000 4,645,000	Kilog. } Ground. Lire. }
29,569,000 22,569,000	31,489,000 37,787,000	23,798,000 43,987,000	25,740,000 50,085,000	23,048,000 47,920,000	23,707,000 43,061,000	Kilog. } Eggs. Lire. }
2,236,410 26,301,000	1,962,342 24,084,000	2,375,444 23,754,000	1,989,719 21,887,000	2,423,681 24,286,000	3,132,766 29,422,000	Quint. } Fruit: Lire. } Oranges and Lemons.
111,230 14,461,000	111,769 16,453,000	126,615 25,193,000	80,307 16,515,000	168,286 32,286,000	99,762 19,284,000	Quint. } Almonds, Clean or Lire. } Shelled.
43,907 8,391,000	30,606 6,851,000	23,156 4,600,000	47,186 9,490,000	33,498 6,008,000	31,484 6,318,000	Tonn. } Grain (including also Dried Lire. } Vegetables).
58,084,000 44,156,000	44,098,000 38,517,000	43,560,000 36,907,000	50,484,000 43,938,000	33,457,000 34,612,000	45,592,000 41,085,000	Kilog. } Hemp and Flax, Raw. Lire. }
75,446 15,086,000	97,370 17,123,000	117,865 23,189,000	115,890 21,584,000	124,874 20,872,000	117,539 21,417,000	Quint. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Lire. }
148,519 14,344,000	157,012 16,134,000	181,302 18,483,000	164,759 17,454,000	170,694 19,319,000	196,866 22,712,000	Tonn. } Marble, Alabaster, and Lire. } Manufactures of.
10,308,000 15,398,000	11,104,000 15,090,000	12,765,000 18,436,000	11,804,000 17,596,000	10,318,000 15,184,000	11,236,000 17,245,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh and Salted Lire. } (including Poultry). †
569,000 57,890,000	334,000 36,082,000	425,000 51,089,000	229,460 23,453,000	332,490 39,399,000	354,088 41,422,000	Quint. } Oil, Olive. Lire. }
22,784,000 7,689,000	40,143,000 13,714,000	39,511,000 13,521,000	46,232,000 15,467,000	51,964,000 17,314,000	43,644,000 15,316,000	Kilog. } Rice. Lire. }
9,248 21,283,000	21,007 36,622,000	9,713 3,201,000	13,530 2,560,000	30,837 1,672,000	15,121 1,022,000	Reg. Tons. } Ships, Boats, Barges, &c. Lire. }
4,040 3,027,000	4,164 2,776,000	3,530 3,337,000	1,973 1,432,000	2,655 2,402,000	3,253 2,686,000	Quint. } Silk, Cocoons Lire. }
5,988,000 270,376,000	6,797,000 316,025,000	7,385,000 419,120,000	6,743,000 349,061,000	7,979,000 396,472,000	8,569,000 446,078,000	Kilog. } " Raw and Thrown, Lire. } Undyed.
2,834,000 22,842,000	3,861,000 27,060,000	3,766,000 24,126,000	3,317,000 31,632,000	3,482,000 33,491,000	4,756,000 42,919,000	Kilog. } " Waste. Lire. }
404,039 27,196,000	461,868 32,633,000	651,904 51,087,000	806,010 57,375,000	885,994 63,182,000	838,124 59,131,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures, of pure Lire. } Silk.
67,489 2,740,000	113,257 4,311,000	133,784 6,051,000	186,068 7,177,000	258,391 9,619,000	258,018 10,125,000	Kilog. } " " of Silk mixed Lire. } with other Materials.
17,827 6,180,000	21,072 7,462,000	23,160 9,264,000	24,572 9,817,000	18,678 6,572,000	19,066 6,550,000	Quint. } Straw Plait.* Lire. }
358,932 34,069,000	406,323 41,800,000	424,018 43,462,000	479,133 47,435,000	414,018 41,301,000	439,242 44,741,000	Tonn. } Sulphur, Raw and Refined. Lire. }
2,339,000 58,479,000	2,462,000 66,609,000	2,387,000 66,993,000	1,827,000 57,378,000	1,233,000 37,029,000	1,324,000 35,390,000	Hectol. } Wine, in Casks. † Lire. }
47,212 6,610,000	33,125 4,827,000	40,841 5,103,000	43,374 5,604,000	45,972 5,367,000	60,128 7,786,000	100 Bottles. } " In Bottle. † Lire. }
133,125 10,650,000	130,064 13,006,000	140,107 16,813,000	111,370 12,306,000	103,020 10,302,000	114,894 12,688,000	Tonn. } Zinc Ore. Lire. }
1,091,734,000 43,699,000	1,293,509,000 48,143,000	1,431,416,000 57,257,000	1,338,246,000 53,530,000	1,374,458,000 54,978,000	1,472,421,000 58,897,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Vermouth.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses, Mules, { No. and Asses { Kronen	8,246 5,008,000	6,480 5,014,000	5,574 4,594,000	5,792 8,306,000	5,898 8,890,000
" Other { No. " { Kronen	811,196 22,844,000	298,988 19,680,000	368,451 26,592,000	331,301 28,086,000	219,806 18,974,000
Books, Printed Matter, { Met. Ctr. Charts, &c. { Kronen	44,687 29,178,000	51,444 33,272,000	54,727 35,428,000	58,089 31,362,000	61,006 32,880,000
Coal and Coke { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	36,061,000 48,284,000	41,507,000 57,400,000	44,858,000 61,060,000	50,364,000 66,792,000	56,653,000 73,002,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted . { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	367,120 71,760,000	380,330 79,796,000	373,488 74,362,000	380,071 75,362,000	336,277 68,886,000
Copper, Raw { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	96,436 10,356,000	118,221 14,080,000	133,329 14,572,000	117,468 13,844,000	126,663 16,744,000
Cotton, Raw* { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	1,145,617 97,192,000	1,161,335 107,108,000	1,261,891 97,068,000	1,288,000 103,374,000	1,238,000 102,778,000
" Yarn { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	102,252 22,860,000	88,769 22,184,000	140,039 28,516,000	140,402 27,878,000	86,955 21,464,000
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	12,586 11,860,000	12,776 11,150,000	12,153 11,674,000	12,216 11,738,000	13,106 13,264,000
Dye Stuffs { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	478,445 23,810,000	418,000 21,080,000	426,177 20,170,000	426,722 22,790,000	462,087 21,662,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute : { Met. Ctr. Raw, and Tow { Kronen	513,158 30,084,000	667,686 41,402,000	669,517 37,496,000	722,000 37,978,000	608,159 33,300,000
Grain : Maize { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	543,182 5,486,000	748,916 6,802,000	2,239,433 19,736,000	2,147,000 20,568,000	1,209,000 8,984,000
Hides and Skins, Raw . . { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	322,167 46,018,000	323,202 46,376,000	309,961 41,460,000	233,646 36,962,000	250,227 36,660,000
Iron, Pig { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	476,417 3,006,000	622,390 4,090,000	1,071,771 6,166,000	1,345,000 7,660,000	1,160,000 7,610,000
" and Steel Wares . . . { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	160,104 14,884,000	233,232 17,964,000	301,711 18,668,000	230,781 19,262,000	219,161 21,262,000
Leather and Leather { Met. Ctr. Wares { Kronen	59,988 36,332,000	62,120 36,220,000	69,267 40,778,000	59,110 38,350,000	64,478 43,314,000
Machinery Locomotives, { Met. Ctr. &c. { Kronen	340,963 37,452,000	354,524 37,984,000	435,784 45,526,000	433,432 45,526,000	409,174 42,686,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw, or { Met. Ctr. Refined { Kronen	1,500,846 10,232,000	1,638,253 12,110,000	1,431,773 11,438,000	1,373,555 12,968,000	899,566 8,250,000
Rice { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	797,619 20,596,000	924,886 22,344,000	924,238 19,862,000	809,901 18,808,000	637,631 13,268,000
Silk and Floss Silk : { Met. Ctr. Thrown and Spun . . { Kronen	9,784 36,874,000	9,005 37,530,000	11,059 33,316,000	10,795 34,150,000	10,624 32,982,000
Manufactures { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	3,294 25,148,000	3,237 25,424,000	3,320 25,033,000	3,745 23,314,000	3,737 23,730,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manu- { Met. Ctr. factured { Kronen	140,804 47,156,000	144,434 43,486,000	119,094 46,192,000	137,635 50,956,000	198,306 55,222,000
Wood, Bone, &c., Manufac- { Met. Ctr. tures of { Kronen	86,235 7,962,000	90,051 8,152,000	90,887 8,588,000	147,635 9,906,000	123,843 10,374,000
Wool, Raw { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	231,366 72,250,000	230,869 72,723,000	310,966 68,783,000	314,473 73,464,000	316,567 81,694,000
" Yarn { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	71,871 33,764,000	62,427 35,734,000	78,205 42,530,000	81,069 49,966,000	73,684 47,224,000
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. " { Kronen	23,598 25,552,000	23,185 27,078,000	24,369 26,412,000	23,261 25,084,000	20,635 22,606,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { Kronen CIPAL AND OTHER { £	1,245,142,000 51,831,000	1,341,412,000 55,892,000	1,399,984,000 58,333,000	1,444,986,000 60,308,000	1,411,575,000 58,316,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
 and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,899 8,510,000	5,064 7,996,000	4,719 6,226,000	5,183 6,463,000	5,146 6,787,000	7,187 9,336,000	<i>No. Kronen</i> } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
218,428 22,482,000	241,428 26,802,000	206,254 22,957,000	199,444 21,778,000	202,029 20,320,000	251,967 33,095,000	<i>No. Kronen</i> } " Other.
66,193 35,660,000	68,250 37,518,000	69,928 38,327,000	76,392 41,807,000	79,392 43,514,000	81,651 44,454,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c.
56,549,000 74,162,000	60,085,000 82,104,000	58,607,000 83,625,000	68,637,000 111,367,000	64,395,000 107,373,000	83,138,000 100,723,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Coal and Coke.†
410,971 52,532,000	436,184 44,996,000	418,848 41,440,000	424,190 48,101,000	449,314 41,008,000	451,029 40,805,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
159,259 19,906,000	174,426 23,530,000	161,852 29,850,000	189,699 35,518,000	175,042 31,978,000	184,981 24,727,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Copper Raw.
1,295,000 101,412,000	1,489,000 108,852,000	1,394,000 114,328,000	1,388,725 162,764,000	1,442,787 142,883,000	1,541,552 160,102,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Cotton, Raw.*
69,401 16,900,000	67,428 16,372,000	65,614 17,913,000	60,843 21,320,000	62,060 19,120,000	79,157 23,272,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } " Yarn.
12,171 12,820,000	11,598 11,742,000	12,188 12,031,000	12,138 12,400,000	12,627 12,375,000	12,765 14,447,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } " Manufactures.
484,913 21,234,000	505,455 21,424,000	492,830 21,425,000	555,575 21,640,000	542,842 22,101,000	552,085 23,631,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Dye Stuffs.
810,853 37,748,000	930,744 40,060,000	711,683 37,196,000	754,760 45,733,000	796,520 44,706,000	859,761 41,722,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute: Raw, and Tow.
2,312,000 19,006,000	6,652,000 60,356,000	1,549,000 13,536,000	1,826,763 19,099,000	2,196,473 19,133,000	1,492,312 12,981,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Grain: Maize.
290,313 41,230,000	247,561 38,018,000	231,830 38,404,000	230,824 49,973,000	232,444 46,349,000	286,614 47,071,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,439,000 10,582,000	1,296,100 9,300,000	1,035,000 11,019,000	734,000 9,497,000	660,000 7,760,000	348,000 2,774,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Iron, Pig.
238,700 22,912,000	236,879 23,136,000	225,202 22,172,000	215,038 22,840,000	242,058 22,517,000	209,992 21,790,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } " and Steel Wares.
68,772 48,844,000	63,585 46,723,000	58,262 45,448,000	57,383 44,855,000	61,370 49,200,000	57,870 48,744,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
377,731 39,354,000	424,145 43,543,000	442,256 46,014,000	491,033 52,077,000	418,709 42,341,000	437,103 44,063,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
918,211 7,504,000	808,796 7,150,000	977,075 9,199,000	437,755 5,173,000	406,119 3,643,000	406,941 3,496,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Oil, Mineral, Raw or Refined.
759,704 15,903,000	735,346 16,910,000	992,681 22,052,000	799,206 17,435,000	751,992 15,845,000	777,556 16,058,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Rice.
11,114 32,784,000	11,730 37,120,000	13,311 42,996,000	11,233 37,998,000	12,472 33,001,000	13,426 44,565,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Silk and Flax Silk: Thrown and Spun.
3,851 28,518,000	4,336 32,300,000	4,800 36,792,000	4,063 31,623,000	4,205 29,440,000	4,145 29,476,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Manufactures.
190,384 51,942,000	180,838 54,354,000	208,179 53,539,000	214,471 55,551,000	222,047 56,206,000	217,272 51,680,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
105,244 9,804,000	96,842 9,372,000	87,566 9,596,000	110,157 10,077,000	131,791 10,184,000	194,803 11,446,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of,
303,823 77,026,000	319,139 89,844,000	324,148 121,776,000	297,017 88,302,000	346,714 90,805,000	409,450 118,649,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Wool, Raw.
65,381 37,864,000	56,127 32,420,000	64,122 41,919,000	60,808 39,220,000	58,590 34,111,000	66,148 40,138,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } " Yarn.
20,099 22,066,000	19,454 21,822,000	21,151 24,116,000	21,109 26,280,000	21,337 23,913,000	22,870 26,933,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } " Manufactures.
1,510,520,000 62,938,000	1,639,602,000 68,317,000	1,608,370,000 67,086,000	1,696,358,000 70,682,000	1,652,642,000 68,860,000	1,720,335,000 71,031,000	<i>Kronen £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Briquettes, excluding Lignite, peat coal, &c.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. Kronen		26,126 22,222,000	28,248 24,270,000	32,947 31,412,000	46,433 45,512,000	54,911 47,724,000
" Other	No. Kronen		644,483 62,764,000	739,267 68,448,000	1,073,234 166,212,000	512,792 78,792,000	312,672 45,904,000
Butter †	Met. Ctr. Kronen		49,591 8,084,000	52,784 8,656,000	40,912 7,840,000	35,996 5,990,000	37,781 6,902,000
" Margarine	Met. Ctr. Kronen		72,018 7,778,000	76,045 9,126,000	43,800 4,906,000	32,301 2,724,000	24,999 1,544,000
Clothing, ready-made	Met. Ctr. Kronen		14,731 16,962,000	15,577 18,080,000	15,668 18,250,000	15,157 18,702,000	17,639 21,882,000
Coal (chiefly Lignite)†	Met. Ctr. Kronen		74,025,000 56,254,000	74,116,000 57,660,000	75,322,000 56,512,000	77,842,000 57,572,000	82,211,000 58,646,000
Cotton, Raw*	Met. Ctr. Kronen		67,719 8,806,000	65,161 8,864,000	70,264 8,200,000	73,289 8,940,000	73,428 8,522,000
" Manufactures	Met. Ctr. Kronen		27,964 12,348,000	32,010 13,376,000	31,538 13,106,000	29,762 11,922,000	34,517 12,686,000
Eggs	Met. Ctr. Kronen		652,498 46,804,000	662,999 47,094,000	902,074 75,774,000	915,275 78,714,000	886,707 79,804,000
Feathers	Met. Ctr. Kronen		40,491 25,300,000	39,975 19,220,000	39,690 19,318,000	41,246 22,460,000	47,727 22,114,000
Glasswares	Met. Ctr. Kronen		440,674 36,653,000	450,875 36,680,000	475,237 38,570,000	506,425 46,096,000	527,530 48,598,000
Grain: Wheat	Met. Ctr. Kronen		750,565 14,846,000	761,772 13,544,000	646,238 11,212,000	678,594 11,626,000	561,902 10,234,000
" Barley	Met. Ctr. Kronen		3,243,647 59,940,000	5,122,920 100,422,000	4,178,256 73,006,000	2,674,000 44,612,000	4,276,000 70,986,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Met. Ctr. Kronen		100,056 26,412,000	105,696 29,400,000	107,760 26,490,000	167,222 36,313,000	126,240 29,000,000
Hops	Met. Ctr. Kronen		24,448 9,364,000	38,134 24,634,000	35,496 12,086,000	28,587 9,250,000	47,806 10,530,000
Iron and Steel Wares	Met. Ctr. Kronen		207,278 21,968,000	196,055 22,116,000	206,836 22,196,000	186,984 24,846,000	176,735 21,198,000
Jewellery and Fancy Wares	Met. Ctr. Kronen		31,417 47,366,000	30,295 44,410,000	29,101 41,516,000	32,609 43,862,000	30,130 41,188,000
Leather, Manufactures of	Met. Ctr. Kronen		25,636 55,676,000	26,513 62,564,000	26,664 58,096,000	27,257 60,470,000	29,293 78,536,000
Linen, Yarn	Met. Ctr. Kronen		82,988 14,238,000	93,256 17,208,000	80,263 14,544,000	78,321 14,068,000	82,084 13,992,000
" Manufactures	Met. Ctr. Kronen		24,300 13,364,000	24,677 13,512,000	18,349 10,356,000	21,299 12,672,000	22,220 13,944,000
Malt	Met. Ctr. Kronen		1,222,837 31,116,000	1,308,988 40,310,000	1,292,885 35,480,000	1,413,000 36,314,000	1,544,000 41,030,000
Paper, Prepared and Manufactured	Met. Ctr. Kronen		488,028 25,546,000	471,181 25,596,000	466,787 24,444,000	451,544 23,696,000	501,107 25,396,000
Pulse	Met. Ctr. Kronen		828,140 12,062,000	1,108,000 18,166,000	1,113,784 18,706,000	811,278 14,190,000	601,290 12,724,000
Silk and Floss Silk:	Met. Ctr. Kronen		3,678 13,772,000	3,259 13,330,000	3,751 12,368,000	4,132 14,022,000	3,710 11,584,000
Thrown and Spun	Met. Ctr. Kronen		6,156 17,334,000	5,561 15,264,000	6,103 13,062,000	6,737 14,718,000	6,422 12,514,000
Manufactures	Met. Ctr. Kronen		3,953,437 148,038,000	4,556,339 194,612,000	4,408,370 146,316,000	4,383,072 186,006,000	5,194,222 150,374,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total	Met. Ctr. Kronen		1,643,967 50,266,000	1,440,021 56,420,000	672,462 17,844,000	819,925 18,638,000	1,706,189 44,148,000
Sugar, Raw	Met. Ctr. Kronen		2,306,276 97,746,000	3,092,574 137,990,000	3,729,413 123,962,000	3,567,730 107,248,000	3,397,883 106,118,000
" Refined	Met. Ctr. Kronen		12,276,000 44,568,000	12,188,000 42,940,000	13,206,000 46,708,000	14,024,000 51,458,000	15,061,000 56,728,000
Wood, Common, Bone, &c.:	Met. Ctr. Kronen		8,877,000 66,990,000	9,036,000 75,902,000	9,134,000 77,166,000	9,334,000 79,066,000	11,222,000 88,772,000
Unmanufactured	Met. Ctr. Kronen		338,539 36,538,000	341,242 36,392,000	337,324 37,050,000	347,942 37,648,000	353,618 41,340,000
Half Manufactured	Met. Ctr. Kronen		63,198 18,290,000	80,302 23,050,000	73,210 18,312,000	77,067 20,818,000	81,436 22,316,000
Manufactured	Met. Ctr. Kronen		41,542 24,506,000	48,168 37,440,000	42,616 35,804,000	42,953 35,674,000	46,166 37,126,000
Wool, Raw	Met. Ctr. Kronen		1,445,442,000 60,227,000	1,611,114,000 67,130,000	1,500,260,000 66,290,000	1,483,630,000 61,312,000	1,548,008,000 64,500,000
Wool, Manufactures	Met. Ctr. Kronen						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	Met. Ctr. Kronen						

* Including Carded, Waste and Wadding.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
59,699 50,386,000 205,987 40,670,000 36,214 6,244,000 24,095 1,004,000 15,212 19,028,000 88,109,000 64,380,000 65,567 2,784,000 35,941 13,794,000 944,584 87,842,000 51,921 21,348,000 500,820 44,740,000 231,668 5,320,000 3,582,000 71,746,000 144,873 34,066,000 37,077 11,588,000 210,643 21,812,000 27,906 39,623,000 28,790 53,710,000 81,147 13,420,000 24,925 14,136,000 1,684,000 48,906,000 530,019 25,900,000 587,006 9,974,000 4,180 11,958,000 7,101 14,964,000 4,798,473 122,764,000	46,387 41,588,000 205,176 47,410,000 41,336 7,064,000 7,388 550,000 16,893 20,610,000 91,767,000 72,184,000 63,368 2,920,000 35,952 14,068,000 957,951 79,996,000 53,541 20,990,000 508,044 48,443,000 29,008 662,000 3,319,000 61,408,000 148,042 34,213,000 37,910 15,740,000 227,243 24,790,000 29,739 40,873,000 30,136 53,062,000 86,061 13,770,000 23,857 12,802,000 1,645,000 48,576,000 558,887 26,568,000 586,990 16,202,000 4,366 12,560,000 6,657 14,236,000 4,916,538 134,122,000	61,215 51,344,000 296,080 61,574,000 51,331 8,574,000 30,515 2,476,000 17,949 22,300,000 95,420,000 78,516,000 76,018 4,638,000 35,798 14,068,000 1,040,475 85,318,000 55,371 22,760,000 555,391 49,594,000 7,169 140,000 4,142,000 61,408,000 171,705 33,969,000 50,400 22,307,000 352,968 26,606,000 35,009 46,487,000 32,156 49,420,000 100,554 16,075,000 27,965 15,392,000 1,825,000 50,496,000 639,088 29,166,000 849,578 14,488,000 4,544 15,083,000 6,886 15,465,000 6,539,208 173,139,000	70,250 56,087,000 208,624 63,185,000 58,082 9,697,000 24,752 1,980,000 17,280 23,191,000 86,795,000 84,073,000 74,022 5,773,000 35,203 15,236,000 1,087,875 99,363,000 55,408 21,258,000 571,902 52,690,000 81,741 1,456,000 3,997,000 51,796,000 169,457 37,322,000 44,495 14,210,000 483,679 30,186,000 37,316 48,336,000 32,129 52,408,000 94,413 13,600,000 29,353 17,980,000 1,854,000 50,303,000 774,467 34,700,000 968,919 16,655,000 3,761 12,464,000 6,648 15,884,000 6,575,523 186,551,000	61,253 50,231,000 284,109 70,265,000 74,748 12,576,000 35,821 3,009,000 16,851 23,872,000 88,254,000 95,045,000 64,574 4,711,000 35,349 14,595,000 1,058,855 96,540,000 49,623 17,946,000 553,578 49,115,000 212,774 3,709,000 3,244,000 56,231,000 168,559 39,027,000 101,598 27,302,000 503,852 29,731,000 39,438 48,221,000 31,672 50,753,000 87,004 17,818,000 24,148 15,243,000 1,688,000 46,163,000 666,746 30,700,000 894,236 15,260,000 4,057 11,982,000 6,309 15,970,000 7,005,046 176,693,000	64,985 53,596,000 439,783 98,108,000 70,714 12,021,000 39,837 4,143,000 18,971 27,279,000 85,799,000 81,096,000 75,649 4,985,000 41,502 17,350,000 1,203,247 112,139,000 48,578 17,750,000 560,888 46,488,000 141,123 2,449,000 3,731,000 62,971,000 211,658 46,096,000 52,153 13,914,000 303,787 24,556,000 39,780 51,147,000 30,835 50,569,000 79,684 15,472,000 25,679 16,500,000 1,732,000 45,150,000 740,394 32,810,000 786,796 14,308,000 4,407 14,883,000 5,900 15,968,000 6,309,329 133,797,000	No. } Animals: Horses. Kronen } Mules, and Asses. No. } Kronen } " Other. Met. Ctr. } Butter.† Kronen } Met. Ctr. } " Margarine. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Clothing, ready-made. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Coal (chiefly Lignite).‡ Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.* Kronen } Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Eggs. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Feathers. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Glasswares. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } " Barley. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Hops. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Iron and Steel Wares. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Jewellery and Fancy Kronen } Wares. Met. Ctr. } Leather, Manufactures Kronen } of. Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Malt. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Paper, Prepared and Kronen } Manufactured. Met. Ctr. } Pulse. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Silk and Floss Silk: Kronen } Thrown and Spun. Met. Ctr. } Manufactures. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses, Kronen } Total.	
572,655 11,952,000 4,225,079 110,795,000 17,193,000 69,122,000 12,810,000 99,036,000 397,664 39,624,000 79,957 21,176,000 46,396 36,923,000	314,908 6,890,000 4,601,630 127,231,000 21,004,000 83,838,000 14,383,000 110,410,000 406,397 41,306,000 78,305 21,536,000 50,537 41,466,000	1,495,830 34,747,000 5,043,334 188,373,000 23,663,000 106,276,000 16,153,000 126,447,000 429,236 44,513,000 95,858 32,912,000 47,935 42,438,000	1,345,897 32,030,000 5,229,112 154,504,000 24,495,000 114,306,000 17,541,000 139,537,000 450,918 47,657,000 80,330 23,003,000 45,096 41,087,000	757,786 15,481,000 6,246,168 161,187,000 22,776,000 97,305,000 15,781,000 122,093,000 409,502 43,046,000 79,440 19,640,000 51,154 44,022,000	597,731 9,594,000 6,210,108 129,168,000 20,380,000 82,097,000 16,214,000 113,469,000 435,194 44,744,000 99,178 27,252,000 53,845 46,091,000	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw Kronen } Met. Ctr. } " Refined. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Wood, Common, Bone, &c. Kronen } Unmanufactured. Met. Ctr. } Half Manufactured. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Manufactured. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw. Kronen } Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Kronen }	
1,532,488,000 63,364,000	1,615,244,000 67,302,000	1,861,562,000 77,566,000	1,942,008,000 80,917,000	1,885,457,000 78,561,000	1,913,598,000 79,733,000	Kronen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- & } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.	

† Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter").

‡ Including Briquettes.

No. 20—continued.

GREECE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE †† of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, Living	Number	267,870*	81,575	56,917	65,700	82,574
	Drachmas	4,159,000*	2,778,000	2,075,000	2,268,000	2,883,000
Coal	Ocques	173,739,000	149,643,000	152,803,000	145,780,000	176,148,000
	Drachmas	8,687,000	7,482,000	7,640,000	7,739,000	9,814,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted †	Ocques	1,106,000	838,000	868,000	853,000	874,000
	Drachmas	3,039,000	2,305,000	2,387,000	2,346,000	2,405,000
Cotton, Raw	Ocques	174,000	185,000	424,000	449,000	759,000
	Drachmas	317,000	336,000	771,000	918,000	1,261,000
„ Yarn	Ocques	534,000	258,000	381,000	344,000	360,000
	Drachmas	1,622,000	780,000	1,120,000	1,060,000	1,105,000
„ Manufactures †	Ocques	1,995,000	1,122,000	1,902,000	1,806,000	1,533,000
	Drachmas	9,858,000	5,875,000	9,636,000	9,498,000	9,756,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved ‡	Ocques	4,334,000	3,944,000	3,930,000	4,230,000	4,714,000
	Drachmas	5,089,000	4,128,000	4,001,000	4,208,000	4,563,000
Glass and Earthenware	Drachmas	1,654,000	1,062,000	1,264,000	1,243,000	1,394,000
Grain of all kinds	Ocques	86,350,000	85,463,000	108,560,000	109,951,000	112,458,000
	Drachmas	23,576,000	23,883,000	29,529,000	30,874,000	31,001,000
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or	Ocques	2,436,000	2,280,000	2,348,000	1,802,000	2,118,000
Dried, Salted or not	Drachmas	3,802,000	3,715,000	4,135,000	2,935,000	3,333,000
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates,	Ocques	4,139,000	4,597,000	4,541,000	3,643,000	5,089,000
Sheets, &c.	Drachmas	1,033,000	1,359,000	1,328,000	1,224,000	1,519,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	Drachmas	2,328,000	1,301,000	2,054,000	2,443,000	2,082,000
	Caisnes	198,000	131,000	166,000	225,000	167,000
Petroleum, and Mineral Oils	Ocques	17,000	111,000	19,000	36,000	18,000
	Drachmas	828,000	832,000	845,000	1,214,000	873,000
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and	Ocques	1,688,000	1,707,000	2,100,000	1,907,000	1,874,000
Saltpetre	Drachmas	945,000	956,000	1,176,000	1,069,000	1,049,000
Silk Manufactures †	Ocques	19,000	13,961	13,837	15,821	17,807
	Drachmas	1,508,000	1,032,000	923,000	1,030,000	1,176,000
Sugar ‡	Ocques	5,258,000	4,482,000	4,703,000	4,466,000	4,750,000
	Drachmas	3,417,000	2,913,000	3,057,000	3,003,000	3,067,000
Wire of all kinds, including	Ocques	520,000	282,000	396,000	568,000	535,000
Telegraph Wire	Drachmas	1,269,000	704,000	1,241,000	1,419,000	1,336,000
Wood for Building	Cub. Metres	51,425	40,143	46,073	40,292	57,463
	Drachmas	3,445,000	2,690,000	3,087,000	2,747,000	1,813,000
Woollen Manufactures †	Ocques	526,000	362,000	547,000	642,000	756,000
	Drachmas	5,167,000	4,061,000	5,926,000	7,010,000	8,064,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	Drachmas	119,806,000	91,485,000	109,969,000	109,610,000	116,576,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	4,772,000	3,669,000	4,308,000	4,384,000	4,651,000

* Including Live Fowls, &c. in this year.

† Including Chicory and Coffee Extract prior to 1899.

†† The values given for the Imports for the fixed in 1899. The values for 1899 and 1900 are based

GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Currents (<i>Raisins de Corinthe</i>)	1,000 Livres	232,874	294,713	322,127	310,080	330,278
	Drachmas	40,460,000	47,154,000	22,549,000	21,704,000	23,140,000
Figs	Quintaux	209,000	199,000	228,000	240,000	300,000
	Drachmas	2,510,000	2,393,000	2,859,000	2,884,000	3,598,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried	Ocques	403,000	793,000	615,000	608,000	589,000
	Drachmas	685,000	1,347,000	1,045,000	1,447,000	969,000
Mineral Ores:						
Argentiferous Lead Ore	Tonnes	16,512	15,430	15,432	16,692	14,714
	Drachmas	9,016,000	8,425,000	8,426,000	9,234,000	8,034,000
Galena	Tonnes	2,645	4,175	4,868	3,629	2,513
	Drachmas	1,216,000	1,887,000	2,251,000	1,640,000	1,136,000
Manganiferous Iron Ore	Tonnes	161,706	109,869	167,730	193,234	230,425
	Drachmas	2,589,000	1,758,000	2,684,000	3,063,000	4,167,000
Zinc Ore (Calamine)	Tonnes	25,430	19,924	21,178	18,855	17,724
	Drachmas	4,394,000	3,427,000	3,612,000	3,243,000	3,049,000
Oil: Olive	Ocques	2,491,000	2,972,000	7,694,000	3,558,000	3,349,000
	Drachmas	2,242,000	2,605,000	6,924,000	3,202,000	3,041,000
Olives	Ocques	2,052,000	968,000	2,875,000	3,121,000	2,521,000
	Drachmas	923,000	436,000	1,294,000	1,406,000	1,138,000
Spirits: Cognac	Ocques	—	—	587,000	424,000	321,000
	Drachmas	—	—	1,762,000	1,277,000	962,000
Sponges	Ocques	82,000	115,000	92,000	76,000	62,000
	Drachmas	1,642,000	2,291,000	1,840,000	1,524,000	1,248,000
Tobacco in the Leaf	Ocques	2,016,000	2,078,000	1,857,000	1,472,000	2,283,000
	Drachmas	2,174,000	2,453,000	2,116,000	1,985,000	2,583,000
Valonia	Quintaux	143,000	145,000	113,000	204,000	302,000
	Drachmas	1,576,000	1,594,000	1,230,000	1,247,000	3,321,000
Wine in Casks	Ocques	11,581,000	14,980,000	17,753,000	15,801,000	18,153,000
	Drachmas	3,243,000	4,194,000	4,971,000	4,424,000	5,083,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	Drachmas	82,261,000	88,064,000	74,391,000	72,168,000	72,477,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000	2,899,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
41,567	154,951	123,543	80,761	82,781	<i>Number</i> } Animals, Living.
1,593,000	5,127,000	5,415,000	3,327,000	4,273,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
163,554,000	211,559,000	111,233,000	193,714,000	193,267,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Coal.
8,323,000	10,573,000	6,674,000	9,686,000	9,563,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
974,000	1,004,000	1,129,000	1,249,000	1,184,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †
2,673,000	2,768,000	2,484,000	2,749,000	2,605,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,552,000	2,376,000	1,236,000	873,000	1,381,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,325,000	4,324,000	1,636,000	1,197,000	1,772,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
513,000	808,000	677,000	408,000	484,000	<i>Ocques</i> } " Yarn.
1,460,000	2,324,000	1,466,000	851,000	1,060,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,612,000	2,266,000	2,014,000	1,501,000	2,080,000	<i>Ocques</i> } " Manufactures. ‡
8,643,000	12,147,000	9,567,000	7,530,000	9,565,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
5,179,000	5,517,000	4,393,000	4,392,000	4,218,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §
4,661,000	5,317,000	4,982,000	4,673,000	4,318,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
922,000	2,407,000	2,143,000	1,997,000	2,398,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Glass and Earthenware.
122,249,000	141,999,000	144,971,000	135,729,000	144,064,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Grain of all kinds.
33,118,000	37,394,000	35,082,000	33,596,000	35,358,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
2,219,000	2,196,000	1,563,000	1,894,000	2,030,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Hides & Skins, Raw—Fresh
3,565,000	3,448,000	2,737,000	3,396,000	3,742,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } or Dried, Salted or not.
5,217,000	6,270,000	6,192,000	5,368,000	7,485,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Iron and Steel, in Bars,
1,400,000	1,687,000	2,066,000	2,032,000	2,423,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Plates, Sheets, &c.
2,557,000	3,061,000	2,387,000	3,123,000	2,974,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Paper, & Manufactures thereof.
167,000	153,000	228,000	228,000	205,000	<i>Caisses</i> }
22,000	76,000	43,000	74,000	68,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Petroleum and Mineral Oils.
889,000	953,000	1,299,000	1,388,000	1,250,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
2,153,000	2,281,000	2,373,000	2,342,000	2,564,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda,
1,209,000	1,277,000	651,000	660,000	679,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } and Saltpetre.
11,805	22,258	20,189	23,710	8,074	<i>Ocques</i> }
913,000	1,449,000	1,399,000	1,652,000	1,340,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Silk Manufactures. ‡
4,736,000	5,534,000	6,276,000	5,710,000	7,022,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
3,073,000	3,629,000	2,324,000	2,570,000	3,160,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Sugar. ¶
423,000	858,000	871,000	1,297,000	1,677,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
1,056,000	2,144,000	458,000	617,000	882,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Wire of all kinds, including
18,717	62,255	55,896	49,310	62,465	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } Telegraph Wire.
1,245,000	4,171,000	4,907,000	4,232,000	5,372,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Wood for Building.
601,000	864,000	563,000	516,000	592,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
6,039,000	9,178,000	4,210,000	3,900,000	4,413,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Woollen Manufactures. ‡
113,263,000	153,319,000	131,259,000	131,886,000	140,506,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,255,000	5,620,000	& OTHER ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing.
 years 1892-1898 are based on official values
 on the ascertained average prices of the former year.

‡ Including Glucose and Honey prior to 1899.

§ Includes Caviare.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
222,068	247,738	251,784	143,336	219,055	1,000 <i>Livres</i> } Currants (<i>Raisins de</i>
33,300,000	37,168,000	37,768,000	52,553,000	40,807,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } <i>Corinthe</i>).
213,000	248,000	203,000	202,000	263,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Figs.
2,553,000	2,972,000	2,439,000	2,430,000	3,151,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
463,000	347,000	753,000	1,212,000	902,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Hides, Raw—Fresh or
787,000	590,000	1,289,000	2,060,000	1,534,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Dried.
15,979	17,351	13,373	16,145	19,908	<i>Tonnes</i> } Mineral Ores:
3,725,000	9,479,000	10,082,000	3,315,000	10,870,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Argentiferous Lead Ore
1,100	1,846	—	8	480	<i>Tonnes</i> }
497,000	839,000	—	4,000	217,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Galena.
206,276	257,507	320,000	245,000	192,000	<i>Tonnes</i> }
3,332,000	4,120,000	5,118,000	3,919,000	3,077,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Manganiferous Iron Ore.
19,273	21,664	23,246	20,063	17,348	<i>Tonnes</i> }
3,226,000	2,425,000	3,996,000	3,454,000	2,984,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Zinc Ore (Calamine).
5,162,040	4,064,000	2,970,000	2,598,000	5,133,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
4,646,000	3,658,000	2,673,000	2,338,000	4,620,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Oil: Olive.
1,521,000	1,575,000	1,383,000	626,000	1,031,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
684,000	709,000	870,000	282,000	463,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Olives.
380,000	389,000	483,000	237,000	312,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
1,061,000	1,166,000	1,449,000	710,000	935,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Spirits: Cognac.
52,000	54,000	66,000	44,000	72,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
1,040,000	1,089,000	1,320,000	886,000	1,431,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Sponges.
1,763,000	1,579,000	2,290,000	2,915,000	3,305,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
1,399,000	1,373,000	2,793,000	3,524,000	4,101,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Tobacco in the Leaf.
179,000	172,000	143,000	147,000	192,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
1,966,000	1,866,000	1,630,000	1,619,000	2,116,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Valonia.
19,735,000	15,955,000	23,134,000	17,051,000	6,694,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
5,526,000	4,467,000	6,506,000	4,777,000	1,874,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Wine in Casks.
31,709,000	33,223,000	33,308,000	102,739,000	93,994,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
3,263,000	3,522,000	3,752,000	4,110,000	3,760,000	& OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Arms : Firearms and parts thereof - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 233,000 <i>Franks</i> 3,655,000	1,574,000 5,027,000	535,000 1,906,000	233,000 1,352,000	17,000 167,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 993,000 <i>Franks</i> 1,806,000	1,043,000 2,247,000	1,207,000 2,545,000	777,000 1,629,000	1,091,000 1,910,000
Coal and Coke - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 14,971,000 <i>Franks</i> 456,000	20,684,000 706,000	23,510,000 702,000	21,701,000 528,000	30,994,000 790,000
Cotton Yarns - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 3,434,000 <i>Franks</i> 6,637,000	3,438,000 6,816,000	3,530,000 6,680,000	2,853,000 5,076,000	3,116,000 6,177,000
„ Manufactures - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,476,000 <i>Franks</i> 7,647,000	2,680,000 9,175,000	3,196,000 9,906,000	2,167,000 6,979,000	2,565,000 9,036,000
Clothing - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 127,000 <i>Franks</i> 1,795,000	187,000 2,523,000	230,000 2,977,000	215,000 2,570,000	195,000 2,613,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage) - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 648,000 <i>Franks</i> 900,000	943,000 1,357,000	782,000 1,270,000	679,000 1,101,000	762,000 1,158,000
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 7,017,900 <i>Franks</i> 1,509,000	9,334,000 1,939,000	9,424,000 1,860,000	6,744,000 1,314,000	7,695,000 1,477,000
Iron, Manufactures of - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 4,451,000 <i>Franks</i> 2,428,000	10,595,000 3,821,000	7,955,000 3,753,000	20,547,000 4,605,000	19,727,000 4,857,000
Leather, for Soles - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 585,000 <i>Franks</i> 1,453,000	764,000 1,787,000	711,000 1,569,000	495,000 1,200,000	654,000 1,670,000
Oil, Olive - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,127,000 <i>Franks</i> 1,707,000	1,899,000 1,562,000	2,591,000 1,860,000	1,396,000 1,101,000	1,438,000 1,117,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 11,484,000 <i>Franks</i> 1,951,000	13,785,000 2,076,000	16,571,000 2,602,000	10,559,000 1,660,000	12,217,000 2,330,000
Paper of all sorts - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,332,000 <i>Franks</i> 1,427,000	3,033,000 1,985,000	3,143,000 1,876,000	2,714,000 1,539,000	3,036,000 1,749,000
Salt, Rock and Other - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 20,135,000 <i>Franks</i> 1,133,000	29,480,000 1,690,000	30,336,000 2,236,000	27,298,000 1,294,000	29,707,000 1,433,000
Sugar, Refined - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 8,016,000 <i>Franks</i> 4,007,000	10,698,000 5,602,000	14,265,000 6,175,000	4,651,000 1,792,000	8,870,000 3,638,000
Spirit (Corn) - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,298,000 <i>Franks</i> 1,649,000	3,973,000 2,850,000	5,317,000 3,796,000	895,000 643,000	41,000 32,000
Wood, rough or sawn - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 38,133,000 <i>Franks</i> 2,448,000	46,346,000 3,064,000	56,044,000 3,815,000	49,594,000 3,110,000	50,293,000 2,928,000
Wool, Manufactures of - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 206,000 <i>Franks</i> 1,789,000	282,000 2,488,000	258,000 2,495,000	239,000 2,079,000	244,000 2,213,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	<i>Franks</i> 77,303,000 <i>£</i> 3,092,000	90,868,000 3,635,000	99,229,000 3,969,000	69,020,000 2,761,000	76,530,000 3,061,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Cattle - - - - -	<i>No.</i> 22,653 <i>Franks</i> 1,744,000	18,981 1,439,000	16,285 1,170,000	11,974 867,000	2,139 691,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - - -	<i>No.</i> 10,746 <i>Franks</i> 784,000	11,742 1,077,000	12,658 1,093,000	7,882 690,000	6,985 546,000
„ Sheep - - - - -	<i>No.</i> 421,374 <i>Franks</i> 3,134,000	353,004 3,051,000	375,678 3,009,000	354,843 2,906,000	312,549 2,607,000
Colza - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 3,278,000 <i>Franks</i> 591,000	74,000 12,000	1,717,000 281,000	3,025,000 463,000	59,000 11,000
Flour of all kinds - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 4,624,000 <i>Franks</i> 916,000	3,393,000 679,000	4,591,000 680,000	7,161,000 1,014,000	7,323,000 990,000
Grain : Barley - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 24,960,000 <i>Franks</i> 1,203,000	41,116,000 1,979,000	22,900,000 1,104,000	24,905,000 1,185,000	23,092,000 1,111,000
„ Maize - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 77,972,000 <i>Franks</i> 5,050,000	820,701,000 20,905,000	213,794,000 13,743,000	48,590,000 3,113,000	107,916,000 6,930,000
„ Rye - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 54,447,000 <i>Franks</i> 3,064,000	46,333,000 2,580,000	29,411,000 1,647,000	44,255,000 2,475,000	46,862,000 2,621,000
„ Wheat (including Buckwheat) - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 345,830,000 <i>Franks</i> 46,961,000	349,587,000 47,270,000	281,417,000 38,143,000	385,896,000 52,292,000	604,703,000 81,902,000
Hides and Skins - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,508,000 <i>Franks</i> 1,456,000	1,228,000 1,346,000	1,791,000 1,405,000	1,554,000 1,589,000	1,309,000 1,319,000
Wood, rough or sawn - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 8,506,000 <i>Franks</i> 716,000	9,541,000 933,000	8,969,000 708,000	8,996,000 609,000	9,699,000 647,000
Wool, Manufactures of (such as <i>abas</i> and <i>schayak</i>) - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> 334,000 <i>Franks</i> 1,361,000	361,000 1,485,000	372,000 1,536,000	331,000 1,391,000	299,000 951,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	<i>Franks</i> 74,640,000 <i>£</i> 2,980,000	91,464,000 3,659,000	72,851,000 2,914,000	77,696,000 3,107,000	108,740,000 4,350,000

No. 20—continued.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
27,000	62,000	818,000	5,000	97,000	98,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.
177,000	812,000	2,851,000	82,000	590,000	819,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,182,000	1,006,000	956,000	861,000	1,121,000	1,195,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
1,898,000	914,000	911,000	923,000	1,030,000	1,046,000	<i>Francs</i>
28,020,000	25,017,000	28,300,000	17,323,000	26,905,000	20,120,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coal and Coke.
698,000	690,000	763,000	493,000	815,000	526,000	<i>Francs</i>
8,914,000	8,337,000	3,370,000	1,366,000	2,350,000	2,910,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Cotton Yarns.
7,833,000	5,683,000	5,576,000	2,514,000	4,985,000	6,126,000	<i>Francs</i>
3,794,000	2,255,000	2,352,000	1,312,000	3,060,000	8,222,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Manufactures.
12,088,000	6,609,000	7,073,000	4,448,000	9,882,000	10,356,000	<i>Francs</i>
123,000	67,000	58,000	34,000	47,000	52,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Clothing.
1,609,000	1,063,000	844,000	595,000	783,000	831,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,111,000	864,000	637,000	475,000	569,000	710,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
1,154,000	874,000	640,000	502,000	626,000	788,000	<i>Francs</i>
9,070,000	9,387,000	6,610,000	3,205,000	6,571,000	7,267,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
1,847,000	1,874,000	1,387,000	793,000	1,425,000	1,475,000	<i>Francs</i>
19,150,000	30,542,000	7,409,000	7,215,000	6,947,000	8,180,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
4,922,000	6,352,000	2,513,000	2,227,000	2,370,000	2,611,000	<i>Francs</i>
818,000	577,000	461,000	424,000	746,000	682,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Leather, for Soles.
2,043,000	1,366,000	1,071,000	1,137,000	1,868,000	1,666,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,556,000	1,025,000	1,749,000	639,000	1,909,000	1,863,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Oil, Olive.
1,143,000	811,000	1,244,000	529,000	1,646,000	1,633,000	<i>Francs</i>
16,203,000	13,909,000	11,898,000	15,754,000	14,735,000	12,274,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Petroleum and Naphtha Refined.
2,182,000	1,540,000	1,603,000	2,702,000	2,401,000	1,919,000	<i>Francs</i>
3,428,000	3,417,000	2,790,000	2,287,000	3,417,000	3,751,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Paper of all sorts.
1,821,000	1,806,000	1,382,000	1,128,000	1,654,000	1,907,000	<i>Francs</i>
34,920,000	33,654,000	27,469,000	30,429,000	33,779,000	30,280,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
1,631,000	1,100,000	899,000	1,040,000	1,125,000	1,119,000	<i>Francs</i>
8,324,000	9,892,000	9,102,000	6,860,000	7,356,000	8,956,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Refined.
2,984,000	3,358,000	3,072,000	2,251,000	2,328,000	2,348,000	<i>Francs</i>
83,000	189,000	21,000	1,000	2,000	—	<i>Kilogs.</i> Spirit (Corn).
65,000	76,000	10,000	1,000	2,000	—	<i>Francs</i>
51,734,000	58,134,000	38,688,000	18,272,000	30,445,000	22,179,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
2,712,000	3,066,000	1,890,000	850,000	1,389,000	1,002,000	<i>Francs</i>
366,000	231,000	222,000	122,000	264,000	330,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of
2,936,000	1,971,000	1,498,000	989,000	2,032,000	2,522,000	<i>Francs</i>
88,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,842,000	70,044,000	71,248,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
3,260,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	2,802,000	2,850,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,178	6,545	13,761	19,587	31,229	25,417	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Cattle.
440,000	543,000	1,015,000	1,277,000	2,248,000	1,950,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,541	6,466	8,463	10,280	12,748	13,167	<i>No.</i> } " Horses, Mules, and
819,000	439,000	583,000	762,000	1,116,000	1,134,000	<i>Francs</i> } Asses.
167,395	267,406	347,756	388,788	462,512	378,816	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep.
1,330,000	2,196,000	2,664,000	2,823,000	3,409,000	2,799,000	<i>Francs</i> }
217,000	64,000	80,000	6,945,000	4,612,000	32,594,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Colza.
49,000	8,000	11,000	1,418,000	951,000	6,257,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,603,000	7,209,000	6,654,000	9,046,000	13,081,000	13,781,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Flour of all kinds.
613,000	1,476,000	1,235,000	1,656,000	2,494,000	2,661,000	<i>Francs</i> }
17,554,000	48,817,000	10,167,000	39,909,000	52,764,000	63,168,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Grain: Barley.
846,000	3,882,000	960,000	3,406,000	4,676,000	5,730,000	<i>Francs</i> }
78,010,000	132,692,000	157,175,000	40,526,000	251,039,000	200,242,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Maize.
5,003,000	10,510,000	12,451,000	3,491,000	21,310,000	18,980,000	<i>Francs</i> }
16,768,000	23,822,000	6,502,000	24,410,000	28,209,000	35,133,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Rye.
987,000	2,352,000	602,000	2,170,000	2,388,000	3,258,000	<i>Francs</i> }
231,663,000	186,454,000	120,637,000	127,479,000	133,401,000	231,721,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Wheat (including Buck-wheat).
38,194,000	27,992,000	16,560,000	15,469,000	16,173,000	28,501,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,217,000	1,044,000	1,436,000	1,629,000	1,444,000	1,504,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hides and Skins.
1,290,000	2,406,000	2,846,000	3,289,000	3,007,000	2,975,000	<i>Francs</i> }
10,415,000	13,838,000	10,910,000	15,281,000	20,324,000	22,006,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
674,000	845,000	637,000	920,000	1,240,000	1,306,000	<i>Francs</i> }
322,000	373,000	348,000	570,000	454,000	479,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak).
1,259,000	1,531,000	1,360,000	2,334,000	1,751,000	1,763,000	<i>Francs</i> }
59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	82,770,000	103,685,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	3,311,000	4,147,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

* Including Gunny Bags.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

† Including Petroleum Refined and other Mineral Oils from 1892 to 1905.

No. 20—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902. §	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
367,158,000	413,847,000	318,551,000	158,163,000	220,897,000	180,158,000	Kilog. Coal and Coke.
9,179,000	10,346,000	7,964,000	3,954,000	5,522,000	5,189,000	Lei. Coffee.
1,977,000	2,361,000	1,827,000	1,777,000	2,014,000	2,160,000	Lei. Cotton Yarns, undyed.
3,958,000	4,732,000	3,654,000	3,554,000	4,028,000	2,160,000	Lei. Cotton Piece Goods of pure cotton :
5,171,000	7,379,000	4,988,000	3,014,000	5,006,000	6,437,000	Lei. " Bleached or dyed in one colour.
10,841,000	14,559,000	9,976,000	6,028,000	5,507,000	11,587,000	Lei. " Printed or woven from dyed
2,468,000	2,162,000	2,026,000	1,241,000	2,444,000	2,414,000	Lei. yarn.
9,870,000	8,648,000	8,103,000	4,962,000	9,776,000	9,426,000	Kilog. Gutta percha wares, combined with
4,632,000	4,218,000	4,199,000	2,221,000	5,391,000	6,214,000	Lei. other materials.
32,423,000	29,525,000	29,392,000	15,549,000	37,735,000	34,575,000	Kilog. Jute, manufactures of, coarse.*
330,000	287,000	227,000	195,000	348,000	298,000	Lei. Iron wares, coarse.
3,300,000	2,867,000	2,270,000	1,950,000	3,480,000	4,476,000	Lei. Machines and machinery, of iron or
4,029,000	4,292,000	2,505,000	1,616,000	2,985,000	6,537,000	Lei. steel (Including Steam Engines).
4,835,000	5,151,000	3,006,000	1,939,000	1,791,000	5,883,000	Lei. Olive Oil.
11,491,000	11,428,000	15,963,000	8,958,000	832,000	734,000	Kilog. Oxide of lead, zinc, &c.
5,746,000	5,714,000	7,977,000	4,479,000	416,000	416,000	Lei. Soda, caustic, including carbonate
14,682,000	19,817,000	14,740,000	12,502,000	10,978,000	16,328,000	Lei. and bi-carbonate of Soda.
22,023,000	29,726,000	22,110,000	18,753,000	17,092,000	14,399,000	Lei. Silk, tissues of, mixed with other
3,205,000	3,248,000	2,486,000	1,862,000	3,237,000	3,343,000	Lei. materials.
3,846,000	3,398,000	2,983,000	2,235,000	3,884,000	3,677,000	Kilog. Silk, tissues of, pure, or mixed with
1,475,000	1,447,000	1,121,000	768,000	1,091,000	1,307,000	Lei. threads of gold or silver.
4,429,000	4,342,000	3,364,000	2,305,000	3,273,000	693,000	Kilog. Sugar, Refined.
2,618,000	2,979,000	2,684,000	2,495,000	3,877,000	3,621,000	Lei. Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500
2,094,000	2,383,000	2,147,000	1,996,000	3,101,000	838,000	Lei. grammes or less to the square metre.
62,146	55,185	45,499	21,247	36,150	50,026	Kilog. Wool, manufactures of, medium fine,
3,129,000	3,308,000	2,728,000	1,275,000	2,180,000	2,501,000	Lei. from 500 to 700 grammes to the
38,638	49,360	37,159	26,488	36,000	39,984	Lei. square metre.
3,864,000	4,935,000	3,716,000	2,649,000	3,610,000	2,999,000	Kilog. Woollen Clothing.
14,906,000	16,192,000	9,246,000	4,670,000	537,000	498,000	Lei. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
7,403,000	8,096,000	4,623,000	2,335,000	298,000	149,000	Lei. OTHER ARTICLES.
1,424,000	1,272,000	1,256,000	633,000	1,327,000	1,623,000	Lei. Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
35,606,000	31,802,000	31,393,000	15,824,000	33,175,000	24,368,000	Kilog. Grain : Barley (Including Malt).
421,000	490,000	380,000	211,000	406,000	484,000	Lei. " Maize.
5,052,000	5,836,000	4,557,000	2,529,000	4,860,000	3,877,000	Kilog. " Rye.
98,735	102,468	80,715	52,757	82,828	94,727	Lei. " Wheat.
4,687,000	5,128,000	4,086,000	2,638,000	4,150,000	2,754,000	Kilog. Flour of Wheat.
355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	292,436,000	283,345,000	Lei. Hides, Raw.
14,259,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	11,697,000	11,334,000	Kilog. Petroleum, Raw.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902. §	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,220	8,486	16,380	8,912	13,095	11,373	No. Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
1,252,000	1,697,000	3,276,000	1,982,000	2,619,000	2,502,000	Lei. Grain : Barley (Including Malt).
333,773,000	368,534,000	66,774,000	141,543,000	284,199,000	333,547,000	Lei. " Maize.
26,702,000	29,063,000	5,342,000	11,323,000	22,736,000	32,021,000	Lei. " Rye.
781,759,000	1,119,254,000	695,478,000	434,091,000	1,161,444,000	1,092,581,000	Lei. " Wheat.
62,541,000	89,540,000	47,638,000	34,727,000	92,916,000	108,795,000	Kilog. Flour of Wheat.
142,683,000	117,389,000	30,517,000	78,577,000	157,917,000	112,860,000	Lei. Hides, Raw.
14,268,000	11,739,000	3,062,000	7,858,000	15,792,000	11,236,000	Kilog. Petroleum, Raw.
433,986,000	580,290,000	181,331,000	721,676,000	568,523,000	918,542,000	Lei. Seeds, Oleaginous.
60,754,000	81,236,000	25,386,000	101,035,000	79,598,000	116,655,000	Lei. Wood, for Building.
10,191,000	13,528,000	23,335,000	22,673,000	24,001,000	19,070,000	Kilog. Wool, Raw, in the grease.
3,057,000	5,568,000	7,007,000	6,802,000	7,209,000	3,814,000	Lei. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
924,000	680,000	1,517,000	1,777,000	852,000	550,000	Lei. OTHER ARTICLES.
1,886,000	945,000	2,276,000	2,665,000	1,278,000	1,096,000	Lei. Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
21,334,000	27,325,000	47,828,000	48,782,000	25,797,000	28,964,000	Kilog. Grain : Barley (Including Malt).
2,133,000	2,732,000	4,783,000	4,878,000	2,580,000	869,000	Lei. " Maize.
52,917,000	25,273,000	12,219,000	168,421,000	94,881,000	111,596,000	Lei. " Rye.
13,229,000	6,318,000	3,103,000	42,105,000	23,720,000	24,551,000	Kilog. " Wheat.
50,689,000	39,378,000	57,165,000	92,041,000	150,819,000	171,347,000	Lei. Flour of Wheat.
4,065,000	3,150,000	4,573,000	7,363,000	12,035,000	11,994,000	Lei. Hides, Raw.
978,660	1,127,000	1,358,000	1,261,000	981,000	1,238,000	Kilog. Petroleum, Raw.
1,762,000	2,029,000	3,345,000	2,270,000	1,766,000	1,857,000	Lei. Seeds, Oleaginous.
224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	353,331,000	374,819,000	Lei. Wood, for Building.
8,967,000	11,827,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	14,153,000	14,993,000	Lei. Wool, Raw, in the grease.

§ For 1902 the official valuations of imports and exports which had been in use from 1896 to 1901 inclusive were replaced by revised valuations.

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
 QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Butter, Fresh and Salted	{ Kilog. -	968,848	709,413	701,802	897,976	956,666
	{ L. Egypt. -	59,124	49,071	42,646	51,560	52,424
Cheese	{ Kilogs. -	1,684,962	1,613,123	1,676,093	1,918,042	2,038,096
	{ L. Egypt. -	65,714	67,488	65,993	67,608	71,918
Clothing, Ready-made	{ L. Egypt. -	170,265	150,543	153,554	152,887	149,919
Coal	{ Tons. -	615,704	522,087	662,536	611,996	696,831
	{ L. Egypt. -	617,460	404,847	492,103	404,578	425,984
Coffee	{ Kilogs. -	3,399,313	3,363,837	3,458,587	3,510,251	4,182,892
	{ L. Egypt. -	286,145	293,418	273,462	265,350	297,601
Corn: Wheat	{ Hectols. -	177,465	322,506	90,923	173,294	346,186
	{ L. Egypt. -	89,587	154,452	30,215	60,412	128,597
Cotton Yarn	{ Kilogs. -	2,044,907	1,870,963	2,496,884	2,810,996	2,390,928
	{ L. Egypt. -	147,489	183,624	165,110	189,519	159,924
" Piece Goods	{ Kilogs. -	13,580,328	13,581,372	16,527,876	15,277,668	15,331,509
	{ Metres -	3,683,787	4,189,230	4,468,674	6,424,983	5,316,527
	{ L. Egypt. -	1,342,315	1,320,838	1,484,665	1,333,946	1,530,327
Flour of Wheat and Maize	{ Kilogs. -	7,683,307	18,436,113	20,223,132	36,577,230	66,535,372
	{ L. Egypt. -	92,331	167,756	134,335	199,675	414,312
Indigo	{ Kilogs. -	664,426	617,465	640,135	649,325	606,744
	{ L. Egypt. -	249,887	208,427	200,969	192,676	160,629
Linen, Manufactures of	{ L. Egypt. -	69,341	33,530	33,332	33,971	41,340
" Hosiery, Drapery, &c.	{ L. Egypt. -	190,988	206,360	218,307	156,309	137,943
Petroleum	{ Casks. -	843,248	860,502	907,731	964,936	991,537
	{ Tons. -	—	—	—	—	—
	{ L. Egypt. -	160,252	139,150	133,000	142,996	163,596
Rice	{ Kilogs. -	16,246,780	17,208,538	16,504,237	17,776,564	21,829,073
	{ L. Egypt. -	152,116	124,525	102,697	106,303	126,239
Sacks, empty	{ Kilogs. -	4,893,870	8,584,164	5,281,048	6,983,029	7,942,738
	{ L. Egypt. -	96,968	156,149	80,096	103,432	127,006
Silk, thrown or in Yarn	{ Kilogs. -	193,393	189,129	216,252	154,067	212,561
	{ L. Egypt. -	152,178	134,286	130,551	81,139	108,122
Soap, Common	{ Kilogs. -	6,130,941	5,091,049	4,851,539	4,396,575	4,495,198
	{ L. Egypt. -	123,198	99,934	94,290	82,353	90,293
Wine	{ Kilogs. -	11,657,574	11,908,360	12,216,197	11,806,627	11,965,423
	{ Dozen bottles -	24,535	24,770	23,079	32,887	32,002
	{ L. Egypt. -	135,216	140,947	125,453	118,398	121,744
Wood, for Building	{ L. Egypt. -	433,363	439,482	507,763	496,319	424,367
Wood, for Fuel	{ Tonnes. -	40,186	46,596	61,410	33,398	34,072
	{ L. Egypt. -	29,559	34,535	41,961	23,719	23,919
Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues)	{ L. Egypt. -	400,855	410,687	445,228	323,331	452,642
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ L. Egypt. -	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	9,329,000
	{ £	9,323,000	8,746,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000

* English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,001,551	594,432	681,017	1,586,573	1,133,998	997,748	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
55,616	37,296	46,121	106,416	77,185	73,762	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,142,291	2,000,316	2,355,173	2,922,575	3,040,373	3,151,423	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cheese.
75,329	74,833	83,444	109,230	107,486	113,047	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
123,958	163,242	164,372	167,807	216,745	202,304	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Clothing, Ready-made.
724,069	812,837	946,621	857,579	962,702	953,297	<i>Tons.*</i> - } Coal.
472,237	606,067	865,151	1,147,741	1,054,777	864,505	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,196,744	3,549,858	4,799,823	4,661,304	4,850,996	6,346,570	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Coffee.
259,917	141,729	179,133	203,601	193,421	223,534	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
166,539	96,601	35,675	159,347	243,679	161,216	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat
76,999	49,925	13,336	72,669	110,374	67,213	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,975,412	2,996,359	3,305,465	2,936,432	3,438,316	3,460,072	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cotton Yarn.
187,229	182,516	133,474	171,260	245,952	214,090	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
19,996,758	17,389,275	13,213,141	19,103,434	21,336,970	21,549,922	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } " Piece Goods.
5,345,314	7,433,032	8,547,364	11,747,331	17,338,365	13,116,323	<i>Mètres</i> - }
1,796,614	1,610,399	1,719,716	1,987,099	2,414,759	2,366,449	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
56,006,336	35,403,313	35,173,332	49,970,531	66,606,233	53,445,073	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Flour of Wheat and Maize.
391,463	322,325	294,405	397,660	522,397	455,353	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
632,322	633,200	609,721	663,414	745,335	879,349	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Indigo.
134,112	133,321	169,063	137,120	225,690	176,124	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
43,569	49,352	61,012	77,047	90,904	101,394	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Linen, Manufactures of.
214,232	225,169	227,350	263,674	319,268	311,042	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } " Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
1,274,985	1,222,432	856,339	1,133,721	1,212,440	1,030,672	<i>Casks.</i> - } Petroleum.
196,308	174,605	137,547	237,361	196,110	169,341	<i>Tons.</i> - }
17,943,147	21,362,095	24,341,201	30,403,601	44,256,077	40,790,645	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rice.
126,349	152,603	191,623	240,997	326,195	279,007	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
7,003,175	9,337,430	7,299,920	7,396,994	7,999,065	11,167,373	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sacks, empty.
112,703	152,436	115,332	142,371	151,936	202,409	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
243,400	181,519	133,066	243,093	213,349	196,303	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
130,166	94,069	103,745	169,455	141,107	120,300	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
5,390,537	3,710,421	4,523,319	3,544,730	4,735,311	3,190,393	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Soap, Common.
106,932	73,353	83,613	69,361	97,513	61,339	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,445,519	10,930,636	11,335,676	12,949,093	13,105,179	12,982,354	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wine.
34,362	31,613	23,453	25,324	33,177	34,142	<i>Dozen bottles</i> - }
125,200	132,315	132,753	139,433	147,333	141,235	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
501,100	634,119	642,720	673,233	747,703	813,662	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Wood, for Building.
47,010	45,330	32,933	39,435	14,993	41,330	<i>Tonnes.</i> - } Wood, for Fuel.
33,094	32,047	23,041	27,373	33,033	33,067	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
553,977	440,913	400,124	573,332	573,303	530,661	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues).
10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	†14,315,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,330,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	†15,201,000	<i>£</i> }

† Including the value of military stores, &c., imported for the Army of occupation and the Ministry of War.

EGYPT. No. 20—*continued*.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Beans - . . .	<i>Hectols.</i> -	1,868,054	1,945,991	2,482,802	1,625,029	1,374,880
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	698,000	687,958	681,046	469,482	412,415
Corn : Wheat - . .	<i>Hectols.</i> -	549,221	207,268	352,924	297,497	147,505
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	238,971	83,952	110,386	89,465	53,818
" Maize - . . .	<i>Hectols.</i> -	428,280	17,812	300,731	538,330	15,175
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	118,956	5,827	66,046	112,245	3,614
Cotton - . . .	<i>Centars.</i> -	5,085,094	4,479,136	5,408,285	5,264,829	5,172,590
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	8,888,034	8,525,974	8,181,170	9,463,498	9,986,861
Cotton-seed - . . .	<i>Hectols.</i> -	6,672,541	5,798,619	5,648,833	5,801,284	6,126,571
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	1,928,699	1,840,357	1,457,729	1,200,264	1,226,870
Hides and Skins, untanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	3,090,339	2,998,789	3,267,922	4,331,670	3,734,847
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	45,603	47,205	45,432	61,508	54,214
Hides and Skins, tanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	828,545	916,979	719,496	687,618	637,364
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	42,408	46,538	33,193	33,354	32,559
Oil-cake - . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	7,782,578	11,896,295	12,355,551	17,443,987	26,199,749
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	27,726	40,761	40,142	41,492	55,571
Onions - . . .	<i>Metric Tons.</i> -	38,021	46,251	58,256	51,823	53,845
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	114,148	146,068	160,668	159,244	128,740
Rags - . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	9,382,406	8,178,783	6,564,598	5,919,048	3,302,415
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	32,557	28,393	18,901	11,298	6,276
Sugar (from the Cane)	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	55,243,742	55,113,243	56,394,235	55,145,775	73,597,218
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	704,521	760,793	629,296	472,953	765,172
Wool, Raw - . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	762,124	11,054,38	1,164,748	1,236,313	1,564,077
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	34,147	48,150	47,845	52,525	3,122
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,898,000	12,632,000	13,232,000
	<i>£</i>	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,208,000	12,961,000	13,577,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,236,423	920,345	1,236,528	563,009	678,986	484,813	<i>Hectols.</i> } Beans.
382,323	339,048	430,852	205,078	260,508	190,526	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
77,265	108,775	45,027	18,260	10,200	23,237	<i>Hectols.</i> } Corn Wheat.
33,803	49,146	18,656	8,496	4,822	13,193	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
114,947	13,967	37,367	21,597	17,808	125,946	<i>Hectols.</i> } " Maize.
23,344	4,496	11,086	6,983	5,326	35,683	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
5,720,257	5,990,411	6,678,709	5,427,476	6,123,350	6,652,057	<i>Cantars</i> } Cotton.
8,915,640	8,448,631	11,598,223	13,089,025	11,833,271	13,386,422	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
7,526,049	7,188,106	6,268,706	6,523,303	6,584,583	6,377,081	<i>Hectols.</i> } Cotton-seed.
1,531,079	1,510,955	1,637,406	1,960,499	1,940,240	1,909,409	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
3,574,594	3,088,836	2,076,806	2,601,402	2,302,745	2,336,418	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Hides and Skins un-
51,089	47,702	34,350	50,768	60,083	55,687	<i>L. Egypt.</i> } tanned.
531,967	436,764	432,843	412,861	361,712	310,350	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Hides and Skins, tanned.
27,442	25,271	23,331	23,692	31,302	13,627	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
31,309,601	39,567,759	41,827,666	46,548,000	48,903,000	59,214,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil-cake.
67,424	85,221	90,642	100,238	133,258	190,334	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
46,738	60,664	76,569	76,034	64,931	49,383	<i>Metric Tons</i> } Onions.
133,731	181,908	229,332	152,873	129,926	100,697	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
5,306,543	6,676,197	5,311,407	3,921,000	2,362,000	1,599,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rags.
11,020	12,820	9,747	8,233	5,989	3,303	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
72,918,867	57,681,372	61,390,931	63,729,309	49,337,234	44,683,444	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar (from the Cane).
634,530	543,700	664,432	575,509	542,245	361,973	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
1,213,315	1,096,346	1,067,920	1,061,211	816,594	970,301	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Raw.
49,299	44,410	46,341	42,340	31,858	33,701	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
12,321,000	11,305,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	17,617,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	16,140,000	18,076,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	Dollars	51,523,000	36,566,000	27,484,000	30,281,000	34,530,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	14,433,000	16,272,000	10,119,000	13,227,000	13,780,000
Coal, Bituminous	Tons	1,332,000	1,102,000	1,143,000	1,200,000	1,244,000
	Dollars	4,373,000	3,614,000	3,704,000	3,848,000	3,559,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	Pounds	632,942,000	541,167,000	581,705,000	645,706,000	580,506,000
	Dollars	126,802,000	76,669,530	87,178,000	96,087,000	84,798,000
" Dutiable	Pounds	7,369,000	22,812,000	19,229,000	6,503,000	—
	Dollars	1,240,000	3,817,000	3,142,000	1,044,000	—
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	23,354,000	33,660,000	22,347,000	33,197,000	32,437,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	Sq. Yds.	33,979,000	45,772,000	28,325,000	46,887,000	43,296,000
Clothing	Dollars	4,646,000	5,797,000	3,481,000	5,544,000	5,100,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	"	1,262,000	1,682,000	1,659,000	2,767,000	2,683,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	5,834,000	6,392,000	4,361,000	6,536,000	6,191,000
All other	"	11,248,000	12,742,000	8,022,000	11,686,000	10,879,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	5,334,000	6,947,000	4,824,000	6,665,000	7,584,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw*	"	8,709,000	9,529,000	6,879,000	8,956,000	10,606,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of	"	10,124,000	21,372,000	13,163,000	13,282,000	12,871,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	26,298,000	28,181,000	19,230,000	26,291,000	27,120,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	9,660,000	10,026,000	8,892,000	5,467,000	5,806,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	11,295,000	13,661,000	9,868,000	11,772,000	13,227,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	3,352,000	4,049,000	2,641,000	3,320,000	3,546,000
Glass and Glassware	"	6,845,000	6,519,000	4,979,000	7,002,000	5,758,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	8,769,000	8,022,000	5,217,000	6,627,000	7,523,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	"	26,850,000	28,348,000	16,786,000	26,123,000	30,520,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	Pounds	40,284,000	42,180,000	34,237,000	41,068,000	40,613,000
	Dollars	19,883,000	17,965,000	15,162,000	18,475,000	16,782,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin	Dollars	28,928,000	34,938,000	20,996,000	23,049,000	25,338,000
All other	Pounds	422,176,000	623,426,000	454,161,000	508,089,000	386,129,000
	Dollars	12,316,000	17,566,000	11,970,000	12,144,000	8,561,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	Dollars	16,612,000	17,372,000	8,956,000	10,906,000	16,367,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	12,973,000	15,865,000	6,343,000	8,075,000	7,339,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	Pounds	13,300,000	15,968,000	9,416,000	13,819,000	13,460,000
	Dollars	8,884,000	8,497,000	5,902,000	9,816,000	9,864,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	25,059,000	29,837,000	16,234,000	22,636,000	26,768,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	31,173,000	39,959,000	24,312,000	31,806,000	36,653,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	2,352,000	2,569,000	1,497,000	1,814,000	3,112,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	9,892,000	13,475,000	9,696,000	9,775,000	8,063,000
Ribbons	"	4,391,000	4,873,000	2,320,000	3,946,000	1,991,000
All other	"	1,645,000	2,287,000	1,063,008	1,129,000	1,143,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	"	12,898,000	15,765,000	10,236,000	14,542,000	12,344,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	106,720,000	116,947,000	126,620,000	29,161,000	11,363,000
Tea	Pounds	964,000	1,354,000	2,279,000	47,302,000	78,622,000
	Dollars	90,079,000	89,061,000	98,519,000	97,253,000	93,996,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs	Pounds	14,373,000	13,857,000	14,144,000	13,171,000	12,706,000
Grain or Granulated	Pounds	43,909,000	61,076,000	16,786,000	47,632,000	49,953,000
	Dollars	8,668,000	12,359,000	2,641,000	6,787,000	6,762,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Pounds	21,989,000	28,110,000	19,663,000	26,668,000	32,925,000
	Dollars	10,332,000	14,708,000	10,966,000	14,746,000	16,508,000
" Cigars, &c.	Pounds	2,926,000	2,917,000	2,154,000	2,143,000	2,301,000
	Dollars	684,732	787,984	533,457	554,536	561,000
Wines	Gallons	3,478,000	3,526,000	2,600,000	2,780,000	2,835,000
	Dollars	8,945,000	10,205,000	6,789,000	7,184,000	7,107,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	Dollars	5,570,000	6,643,000	5,966,000	13,597,000	17,025,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	14,276,000	16,510,000	12,188,000	4,216,000	3,643,000
Wool, Raw	Pounds	148,671,000	172,494,000	55,158,000	308,084,000	330,911,000
	Dollars	19,688,000	21,064,000	6,107,000	25,556,000	32,451,000
" Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	35,566,000	39,049,000	19,439,000	36,543,000	53,496,000
Carpets and Carpeting	"	1,286,000	1,581,000	950,000	1,362,000	894,000
Clothing, Ready-made	"	1,477,000	1,175,000	850,000	990,000	1,237,000
Cloths	Pounds	13,813,000	13,206,000	7,456,000	22,917,000	36,782,000
	Dollars	12,765,000	15,118,000	6,756,000	16,236,000	21,285,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	Sq. Yds	78,573,000	82,283,000	41,667,000	—	26,357,000
	Dollars	16,475,000	16,483,000	8,681,000	14,400,000	19,380,000
All other	Dollars	3,563,000	3,692,000	2,234,000	3,484,000	2,696,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	827,402,008	868,401,000	654,996,000	731,970,000	779,725,000
	£	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000	162,443,000

* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

UNITED STATES.
ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.						
31,308,000	25,774,000	25,170,000	31,356,000	32,347,000	33,749,000	Dollars } Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
13,641,000	15,698,000	17,511,000	22,349,000	21,161,000	23,975,000	" } Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,238,000	1,273,000	1,259,000	1,707,000	1,977,000	1,941,000	Tons } Coal, Bituminous.
2,554,000	3,401,000	3,596,000	4,476,000	5,331,000	5,310,000	Dollars } Coffee, Free of Duty.
787,646,000	870,514,000	831,827,000	787,992,000	854,871,000	1,091,004,000	Pounds } Coffee, Free of Duty.
31,544,000	66,068,000	55,376,000	52,468,000	62,861,000	70,982,000	Dollars } " Dutiable.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Dollars } Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
34,429,000	37,267,000	39,254,000	41,296,000	40,247,000	41,460,000	Dollars } Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
39,115,000	44,778,000	52,447,000	65,048,000	40,768,000	46,212,000	Sq. Yds. } Clothing.
4,673,000	5,484,000	6,756,000	8,514,000	6,126,000	7,021,000	Dollars } Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
2,627,000	1,601,000	1,027,000	1,231,000	1,530,000	1,667,000	Dollars } Lace, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
5,597,000	4,084,000	4,335,000	4,716,000	5,462,000	5,364,000	" } All other.
12,573,000	11,769,000	14,650,000	19,708,000	20,235,000	22,449,000	" } Earthen, Stone, and China Ware
8,965,000	4,979,000	5,896,000	7,627,000	6,894,000	7,970,000	" } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
9,977,000	6,687,000	7,604,000	8,645,000	9,473,000	9,680,000	" } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c.
12,336,000	13,446,000	20,300,000	26,374,000	22,983,000	31,546,000	" } Manufactures of.
32,547,000	21,900,000	25,168,000	31,569,000	32,763,000	39,038,000	" } Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
4,762,000	5,212,000	6,835,000	7,243,000	8,036,000	8,833,000	" } Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
12,364,000	9,355,000	11,479,000	12,020,000	11,550,000	12,647,000	" } Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
2,939,000	3,834,000	5,648,000	6,647,000	6,239,000	9,787,000	" } Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
3,076,000	4,049,000	5,216,000	5,413,000	4,781,000	5,837,000	" } Glass and Glassware.
5,904,000	3,783,000	4,304,000	5,038,000	5,011,000	6,306,000	" } Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
27,363,000	37,099,000	41,963,000	57,936,000	43,224,000	53,007,000	" } India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
36,692,000	46,692,000	58,066,000	58,507,000	64,927,000	67,790,000	Pounds } Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
17,558,000	25,545,000	32,042,000	31,793,000	28,335,000	25,653,000	Dollars } Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin.
16,095,000	12,686,000	12,109,000	20,479,000	17,875,000	27,180,000	Dollars } All other.
220,074,000	171,662,000	108,485,000	147,964,000	117,880,000	198,996,000	Pounds } Jewellery and Precious Stones.
5,245,000	3,809,000	2,614,000	4,800,000	3,770,000	6,066,000	Dollars } Leather and Manufactures of.
10,754,000	8,817,000	9,496,000	15,679,000	14,106,000	21,115,000	Dollars } Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
3,558,000	10,389,000	17,660,000	17,783,000	24,216,000	25,991,000	" } Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
13,283,000	11,414,000	11,117,000	13,292,000	11,887,000	11,318,000	" } Clothing, Ready-made.
7,998,000	12,088,000	11,250,000	13,074,000	10,406,000	14,235,000	Pounds } Dress and Piece Goods.
18,018,000	32,110,000	32,480,000	45,830,000	30,061,000	42,635,000	Dollars } Laces and Embroideries.
25,199,000	23,524,000	25,110,000	30,894,000	26,842,000	32,640,000	Dollars } Ribbons.
2,226,000	1,855,000	1,619,000	1,668,000	1,898,000	2,574,000	" } All other.
7,578,000	10,496,000	13,082,000	15,426,000	11,978,000	13,625,000	" } Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
2,159,000	3,249,000	2,872,000	3,207,000	3,189,000	4,545,000	" } Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.*
904,000	2,085,000	1,728,000	1,812,000	1,839,000	2,850,000	" } Tea.
12,216,000	5,788,000	5,802,000	8,791,000	7,938,000	9,046,000	" } Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs.
13,183,000	16,662,000	17,298,000	20,393,000	—	—	Pounds } Grain or Granulated.
86,496,000	44,355,000	78,465,000	80,749,000	91,612,000	56,099,000	Pounds } Tobacco, Leaf.
113,347,000	70,968,000	74,090,000	84,845,800	89,806,000	75,579,000	Dollars } " Cigars, &c.
50,460,000	63,989,000	67,342,000	70,159,000	73,092,000	79,352,000	Pounds } Wines.
6,536,000	8,776,000	11,843,000	19,104,000	19,806,000	19,462,000	Dollars } Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
13,805,000	10,477,000	14,036,000	19,620,000	26,851,000	29,429,000	Pounds } Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
9,584,000	7,489,000	9,000,000	13,297,000	16,290,000	15,212,000	Dollars } Wool, Raw.
2,068,000	1,604,000	2,144,000	2,364,000	2,480,000	2,495,000	Dollars } Manufactures of, Total.
588,000	498,000	537,000	628,000	685,000	733,000	Dozens } Carpets and Carpeting.
2,998,000	1,981,000	2,253,000	2,534,000	2,786,000	3,300,000	Gallons } Clothing, Ready-made.
6,862,000	5,969,000	6,590,000	7,421,000	8,219,000	8,921,000	Dollars } Cloths.
17,696,000	7,497,000	5,830,000	5,967,000	6,943,000	7,573,000	Dollars } Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
2,358,000	6,365,000	8,673,000	11,635,000	12,812,000	16,868,000	" } All other.
350,852,000	132,796,000	76,786,000	155,928,000	108,584,000	168,577,000	Pounds } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
53,243,000	16,784,000	8,323,000	20,261,000	12,530,000	17,712,000	Dollars }
49,165,000	15,394,000	13,335,000	16,164,000	14,585,000	17,384,000	Dollars }
783,000	1,790,000	1,760,000	2,749,000	2,706,000	3,448,000	" }
965,000	765,000	833,000	993,000	1,175,000	1,330,000	" }
27,869,000	8,062,000	4,093,000	4,924,000	3,781,000	4,737,000	Pounds }
17,007,000	3,966,000	3,909,000	5,129,000	3,968,000	4,801,000	Dollars }
22,049,000	29,126,000	27,090,000	25,344,000	25,390,000	32,858,000	Sq. Yds. }
16,737,000	6,098,000	5,903,000	5,872,000	5,379,000	6,405,000	Dollars }
18,601,000	2,267,000	1,426,000	1,431,000	1,357,000	1,401,000	Dollars }
764,730,000	616,050,000	607,148,000	840,941,000	823,172,000	903,321,000	Dollars }
159,319,000	123,344,000	145,239,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	188,192,000	Dollars }

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

‡ Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements	Dollars	3,796,000	4,667,000	5,023,000	5,413,000	5,177,000
Animals:						
Cattle	No.	394,807	287,094	289,278	321,722	30,724,610
	Dollars	35,099,000	26,082,000	33,462,000	30,604,000	34,561,000
All other*	Dollars	1,399,000	1,496,000	2,251,000	5,150,000	7,280,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of	"	299,363,000	200,313,000	166,777,000	114,605,000	141,357,900
Corn (Maize)	Bushels†	75,462,000	46,087,000	66,325,000	27,861,000	99,968,000
	Dollars	41,590,000	24,588,000	30,211,000	14,651,000	37,537,000
Wheat	Bushels†	157,280,000	117,121,000	88,415,000	76,103,000	60,630,000
	Dollars	161,399,000	98,536,000	59,407,000	43,806,000	39,710,000
" Flour	Barrels	15,197,000	16,620,000	16,360,000	15,299,000	14,621,000
	Dollars	75,362,000	75,494,000	69,272,000	51,662,000	52,026,000
All other	Dollars	20,092,000	5,908,000	7,387,000	4,496,000	11,785,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines	"	6,694,000	6,764,000	7,401,000	8,180,000	9,063,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous	Long tons	2,509,000	2,847,000	3,615,000	3,772,000	3,641,000
	Dollars	8,649,000	10,004,000	11,909,000	11,099,000	10,646,000
Copper Ore	Tons	42,984	41,299	23,480	10,221	15,285
	Dollars	6,037,000	4,591,000	2,436,000	1,105,000	2,084,000
" Ingots, Bars, and Old	Pounds	56,454,000	37,642,000	195,048,000	148,446,000	175,581,000
	Dollars	6,984,000	4,188,000	19,242,000	13,921,000	18,644,000
Cotton, Raw ‡	Pounds	2,965,220	2,212,115	2,683,282	3,517,433	2,335,226
	Dollars	253,461,000	188,771,000	210,869,000	204,901,000	190,066,000
" Manufactures	Dollars	13,226,000	11,809,000	14,241,000	13,790,000	16,837,000
Cotton-seed oil	Gallons	13,869,000	9,462,000	14,968,000	21,188,000	19,446,000
	Dollars	4,982,000	3,929,000	6,006,000	6,813,000	5,477,000
Cycles and parts thereof	Dollars	\$	\$	\$	\$	1,898,000
Fertilisers	Tons	251,000	460,000	543,000	699,000	514,000
	Dollars	2,667,000	3,927,000	5,088,000	5,741,000	4,401,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total	Dollars	23,301,000	30,106,000	29,220,000	32,001,000	41,161,000
Saws and Tools	"	1,900,000	1,902,000	1,919,000	1,965,000	2,197,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	"	3,134,000	2,476,000	2,347,000	2,280,000	3,129,000
Engines and Boilers	"	2,520,000	2,667,000	2,067,000	2,985,000	3,274,000
Machinery, all other	"	10,638,000	10,673,000	10,711,000	11,663,000	15,301,000
Wire	Pounds	26,660,000	42,798,000	44,778,000	61,094,000	70,969,000
	Dollars	853,000	1,189,000	1,076,000	1,277,000	1,507,000
All other	Dollars	9,756,000	11,209,000	11,101,000	11,841,000	15,843,000
Leather and Manufactures of	"	12,085,000	11,912,000	14,283,000	15,614,000	20,243,000
Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of)	"	7,960,000	7,287,000	6,791,000	7,420,000	8,844,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal †	Pounds	826,399,000	802,416,000	744,603,000	733,652,000	798,367,000
	Dollars	9,713,000	9,689,000	8,807,000	7,166,000	7,260,000
Oil, Mineral:—						
Crude	Gallons	103,598,000	111,704,000	121,926,000	111,226,000	110,324,000
	Dollars	5,102,000	4,567,000	4,416,000	5,102,000	6,122,000
Refined	Dollars	39,704,000	37,576,000	37,084,000	41,498,000	56,361,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax	Pounds	64,969,000	82,676,000	95,116,000	95,076,000	106,983,000
	Dollars	3,965,000	4,516,000	3,821,000	3,570,000	4,407,000
Meat Products, ‡ Total	Dollars	130,003,000	138,320,000	135,691,000	137,001,000	125,306,000
Beef, Fresh	Pounds	220,555,000	206,296,000	193,892,000	191,338,000	224,783,000
	Dollars	18,064,000	17,764,000	16,700,000	16,883,000	18,974,000
" Salted	Pounds	70,205,000	68,424,000	62,688,000	62,478,000	70,709,000
	Dollars	3,988,000	3,185,000	3,572,000	3,568,000	3,975,000
" Canned	Pounds	87,028,000	79,089,000	65,976,000	64,102,000	63,696,000
	Dollars	7,876,000	7,223,000	5,121,000	5,731,000	5,687,000
Tallow	Pounds	89,780,000	61,519,800	54,662,000	25,864,000	52,769,000
	Dollars	4,425,000	3,129,000	2,766,000	1,293,000	2,324,000
Bacon	Pounds	507,920,000	391,768,000	416,663,000	452,550,000	425,352,000
	Dollars	39,335,000	35,781,000	38,339,000	37,776,000	33,443,000
Hams	Pounds	76,867,000	82,178,000	86,971,000	106,494,000	129,086,000
	Dollars	7,758,000	9,933,000	9,845,000	10,961,000	12,670,000
Pork, Pickled	Pounds	80,336,000	52,460,000	63,576,000	63,267,000	69,498,000
	Dollars	4,792,000	4,117,000	5,069,000	4,138,000	3,973,000
Lard	Pounds	490,046,000	365,894,000	447,567,000	474,806,000	509,634,000
	Dollars	33,202,000	34,644,000	40,090,000	36,632,000	33,699,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil	Pounds	91,582,000	112,939,000	122,296,000	73,090,000	103,277,000
	Dollars	9,012,000	11,207,000	11,943,000	7,107,000	8,098,000
Dairy Products	Pounds	10,359,000	9,571,000	9,580,000	6,633,000	6,300,000
	Dollars	255,432,000	266,063,000	290,696,000	300,992,000	295,539,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	Dollars	20,670,000	22,892,000	24,095,000	25,799,000	24,671,000
" Manufactures of	Dollars	4,069,000	4,051,000	3,350,000	3,953,000	4,390,000
Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood)	"	19,728,000	20,607,000	20,938,000	20,866,000	24,521,000
" Manufactures of	"	6,063,000	6,069,000	6,774,000	6,250,000	7,426,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	1,015,732,000	881,031,000	869,206,000	798,392,000	863,200,000
	£	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000	179,333,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Including Sea Island.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.						
5,241,000	7,610,000	12,432,000	16,099,000	16,313,000	16,287,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Agricultural Implements.
392,190	439,255	389,490	397,286	459,218	392,884	<i>No.</i> Animals:—
36,357,000	37,827,000	30,517,000	30,635,000	37,567,000	29,902,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cattle.
7,211,000	8,415,000	7,364,000	12,950,000	14,492,000	14,969,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.*
197,837,000	333,897,000	274,000,000	262,744,000	275,595,000	213,134,000	<i>"</i> Breadstuffs: Total Value of.
176,916,000	208,745,000	174,089,000	209,348,000	177,818,000	26,637,000	<i>Bushels†</i> } Corn (Maize).
54,087,000	74,197,000	68,977,000	86,206,000	82,528,000	16,186,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wheat.
79,562,000	148,231,000	139,433,000	101,950,000	132,061,000	154,856,000	<i>Bushels†</i> } Flour.
59,920,000	145,885,000	104,269,000	73,237,000	96,772,000	112,875,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.
14,570,000	15,350,000	18,486,000	18,699,000	18,651,000	17,759,000	<i>Barrels</i> } Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and
55,914,000	69,264,000	73,094,000	67,761,000	69,459,000	65,662,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Medicines.
27,936,000	44,751,000	27,660,000	36,540,000	26,836,000	18,411,000	<i>"</i> Coal, Anthracite and Bitu-
9,788,000	9,442,000	10,995,000	13,204,000	14,389,000	13,288,000	<i>"</i> minous.
3,658,000	4,009,000	5,052,000	7,189,000	7,676,000	6,971,000	<i>Long tons</i> } Copper Ore.
11,009,000	11,684,000	13,661,000	19,503,000	22,317,000	20,765,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Ingots, Bars, and
15,000	8,000	6,000	7,000	10,000	25,000	<i>Tons</i> } Old.
2,060,000	824,000	441,000	1,009,000	1,347,000	2,602,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cotton, Raw.†
279,394,000	278,957,000	254,987,000	333,341,000	252,769,000	288,721,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Manufactures.
30,712,000	31,076,000	34,476,000	55,772,000	41,260,000	39,191,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cotton-seed oil.
3,103,755	3,850,264	3,773,410	3,100,583	3,330,890	3,500,779	<i>Pounds</i> } Cycles and parts thereof.
230,891,000	230,442,000	209,565,000	241,833,000	313,673,000	290,652,000	<i>"</i> 1,000 Fertilisers.
21,088,000	17,024,000	23,567,000	24,003,000	20,272,000	32,108,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Iron and Steel and Manu-
27,199,000	40,231,000	50,627,000	46,902,000	49,357,000	33,043,000	<i>Dollars</i> } factures of (excluding ore).
6,897,000	10,138,000	12,078,000	14,128,000	16,541,000	12,992,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Total.
7,005,000	6,847,000	5,754,000	3,553,000	2,516,000	2,628,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Saws and Tools.
530,000	474,000	822,000	815,000	644,000	764,000	<i>"</i> } Sewing Machines and
5,006,000	4,360,000	6,964,000	7,218,000	5,426,000	6,256,000	<i>"</i> } parts thereof.
57,498,000	70,407,000	93,716,000	121,914,000	117,319,000	98,553,000	<i>"</i> } Engines and Boilers.
2,475,000	2,431,000	2,944,000	3,733,000	3,635,000	3,906,000	<i>"</i> } Machinery, all other.
3,340,000	3,136,000	3,264,000	4,542,000	4,096,000	4,023,000	<i>"</i> } Wire.
4,228,000	5,217,000	6,210,000	8,048,000	6,661,000	5,788,000	<i>"</i> } All other.
21,875,000	25,704,000	34,811,000	42,895,000	39,058,000	37,781,000	<i>"</i> } Leather and Manufactures of.
107,729,000	137,055,000	215,194,000	236,773,000	164,883,000	223,196,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar,
2,243,000	2,593,000	3,891,000	5,982,000	4,106,000	5,278,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Pitch, Turpentine, and
23,337,000	31,329,000	42,596,000	56,714,000	59,764,000	41,777,000	<i>"</i> } Spirits of).
19,161,000	21,114,000	23,467,000	27,293,000	27,924,000	29,798,000	<i>"</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.††
9,215,000	9,155,000	9,983,000	12,474,000	12,581,000	11,734,000	<i>"</i> } Oil, Mineral:—
1,056,493,000	1,355,934,000	1,567,171,000	1,626,835,000	1,713,842,000	1,633,353,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Crude.
9,611,000	12,588,000	14,531,000	16,758,000	15,592,000	19,779,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Refined.
131,726,000	113,297,000	113,088,000	133,024,000	138,448,000	133,537,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
6,172,000	4,343,000	5,203,000	7,364,000	6,687,000	6,085,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Meat Products,‡ Total.
56,463,000	51,782,000	51,070,000	68,248,000	64,426,000	66,218,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Beef, Fresh.
126,385,000	154,628,000	174,845,000	182,154,000	129,185,000	173,583,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Salted.
4,967,000	6,030,000	6,805,000	8,603,000	6,867,000	8,859,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Canned.
137,434,000	156,423,000	167,879,000	175,227,000	187,556,000	192,759,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Tallow.
290,396,000	274,768,000	284,140,000	329,079,000	351,748,000	301,824,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Bacon.
22,654,000	22,967,000	23,545,000	29,644,000	31,851,000	29,045,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Hams.
67,713,000	44,314,000	46,565,000	47,307,000	55,313,000	48,633,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Pork, Pickled.
3,514,000	2,368,000	2,526,000	2,697,000	3,145,000	3,031,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Lard.
54,020,000	37,110,000	38,385,000	55,554,000	53,446,000	66,646,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oleomargarine: The Oil.
4,656,000	3,280,000	3,503,000	5,234,000	5,308,000	6,646,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Dairy Products.
75,109,000	81,745,000	107,361,000	89,031,000	77,167,000	34,060,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
2,783,000	3,142,000	4,367,000	4,398,000	3,849,000	1,925,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Manufactures of.
500,399,000	650,109,000	562,651,000	512,154,000	456,123,000	383,151,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Wood: Lumber and Timber
34,187,000	46,381,000	41,557,000	38,976,000	37,499,000	35,450,000	<i>Dollars</i> } (including Firewood).
165,247,000	200,186,000	225,847,000	196,414,000	216,572,000	227,653,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Manufactures of.
15,971,000	18,988,000	20,774,000	20,416,000	22,843,000	25,223,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
66,769,000	88,133,000	137,197,000	133,200,000	138,644,000	115,896,000	<i>Pounds</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,297,000	4,907,000	7,917,000	8,244,000	9,927,000	10,118,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
568,316,000	709,344,000	711,260,000	661,814,000	611,358,000	556,840,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
29,126,000	39,711,000	42,203,000	41,939,000	46,560,000	52,376,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
113,506,000	132,579,000	142,390,000	146,740,000	161,651,000	138,546,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
6,742,000	7,904,000	9,184,000	10,504,000	11,846,000	12,255,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
9,654,000	9,096,000	7,629,000	9,227,000	9,404,000	7,105,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
314,932,000	263,020,000	283,613,000	344,656,000	315,788,000	301,007,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
24,711,000	22,173,000	25,467,000	29,422,000	27,656,000	27,104,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
5,026,000	4,818,000	5,179,000	6,010,000	5,093,000	5,669,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
30,732,000	28,415,000	31,774,000	39,366,000	41,346,000	36,162,000	<i>"</i> }
8,893,000	9,098,000	9,715,000	11,233,000	11,100,000	11,618,000	<i>"</i> }
1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,203,931,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	1,355,482,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
215,092,000	252,144,000	250,819,000	285,576,000	304,263,000	282,392,000	<i>£</i> }

‡ Exclusive of Dairy Products.

§ Included under "All other Manufactures of Iron and Steel" prior to 1898.

†† Exclusive of Corn Oilcake.

MEXICO.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	YEARS ENDED JUNE 30th.		
Boots and Shoes of all kinds - - - - { <i>Pairs.</i> Pesos.	69,000 73,000	87,000 105,000	192,000 231,000
Carriages, Carts, Wagons, &c. : Railway Carriages and Wagons - - - - Pesos.	242,000	608,000	589,000
Other sorts (including Cycles) - - - - Pesos.	359,000	360,000	463,000
Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products - - - - Pesos.	1,624,000	1,945,000	2,078,000
Coal and Coke - - - - - { <i>Toneladas.</i> Pesos.	405,000 1,322,000	532,000 1,436,000	796,000 2,028,000
Copper, Brass, Bronze, &c., Manufactures of - { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	701,000 561,000	1,029,000 703,000	1,444,000 925,000
Cotton, Raw, Ginned, Waste and Carded - { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	9,855,000 1,557,000	10,574,000 1,359,000	8,661,000 1,082,000
" Yarn - - - - - Pesos.	701,000	726,000	856,000
" Manufactures : Piece Goods - - - - Pesos.	3,499,000	3,307,000	3,937,000
" " Other Sorts* - - - - Pesos.	793,000	821,000	1,080,000
Dynamite and Similar Explosives - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	2,054,000 413,000	3,089,000 454,000	2,556,000 568,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh, Dried or Preserved { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	5,922,000 382,000	4,072,000 382,000	5,118,000 425,000
Furniture - - - - - Pesos.	329,000	307,000	364,000
Grain—Maize : - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	227,616,000 2,600,000	3,116,000 43,000	7,042,000 69,000
" Wheat and other Cereals - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	1,819,000 67,000	2,980,000 117,000	3,255,000 129,000
Iron and Steel : in Ingots, Bars, Rods, &c., { <i>Kilog.</i> Hoop, Angle and T Iron - Pesos.	8,230,000 297,000	9,170,000 299,000	10,460,000 326,000
" " Sheets, Plain, Corrugated, { <i>Kilog.</i> Perforated - Pesos.	6,552,000 368,000	3,120,000 418,000	7,896,000 501,000
" " Piping - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	9,079,000 448,000	7,319,000 406,000	8,060,000 496,000
" " Wire - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	6,231,000 268,000	6,370,000 267,000	8,023,000 262,000
" " Railway Materials : Rails, Points, Sleepers, Bolts, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	41,856,000 1,171,000	71,611,000 1,794,000	62,149,000 1,702,000
Lard - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	4,151,000 357,000	2,129,000 188,000	2,231,000 311,000
Machinery, &c. : Agricultural, Mining, &c., { <i>Kilog.</i> (and parts thereof) - Pesos.	15,541,000 2,609,000	25,774,000 3,632,000	22,787,000 4,094,000
Machinery, &c. : Steam Engines (and parts thereof) - { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	7,956,000 787,000	9,068,000 1,410,000	14,387,000 2,400,000
Oil : Cotton Seed, Crude or Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	9,315,000 507,000	7,583,000 371,000	10,327,000 526,000
" Mineral, Crude or Refined - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	21,331,000 390,000	27,432,000 424,000	26,941,000 474,000
Paper and Manufactures thereof - - - - Pesos.	1,496,000	1,384,000	1,770,000
Silk—Manufactures :† Piece Goods - - - - Pesos.	587,000	699,000	704,000
" " Other Sorts* - - - - Pesos.	430,000	426,000	570,000
Spirits (except Liqueurs) - - - - - { <i>Litres.</i> Pesos.	1,272,000 578,000	1,244,000 613,000	1,439,000 708,000
Wine - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	10,769,000 1,437,000	10,925,000 1,416,000	13,601,000 1,714,000
Wood—Common, for Building - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Pesos.	89,951,000 725,000	82,222,000 643,000	116,561,000 945,000
" Wooden Wares (except Furniture) - - - Pesos.	567,000	702,000	969,000
Woollen Manufactures : Piece Goods - - - Pesos.	1,163,000	1,273,000	1,440,000
" " Other Sorts* - - - - Pesos.	297,000	320,000	378,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Pesos.</i> £	42,204,000 8,441,000	43,903,000 8,721,000	50,899,000 10,174,000

NOTE.—The values of the Imports are expressed in Gold Pesos (or Dollars) equal to 4s.

* Including ready-made Clothing.

† Including manufactures of Half-Silk.

No. 20—continued.

MEXICO.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

(including BULLION and SPECIE).

1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30th.				
224,000	267,000	492,000	<i>Pairs.</i> }	Boots and Shoes of all kinds.
400,000	520,000	705,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
666,000	767,000	781,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	Carriages, Carts, Wagons, &c. :
659,000	600,000	570,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	Railway Carriages and Wagons.
2,450,000	2,585,000	2,668,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	Other sorts (including Cycles).
999,000	824,000	1,118,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products.
2,416,000	2,447,000	4,213,000	<i>Toneladas.</i> }	Coal and Coke.
1,471,000	2,067,000	1,445,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Copper, Brass, Bronze, &c., Manufactures of.
1,069,000	1,221,000	1,014,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
4,493,000	9,672,000	6,476,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Cotton, Raw, Ginned, Waste and Carded.
855,000	2,041,000	1,801,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
758,000	925,000	985,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	" Yarn.
3,974,000	3,308,000	2,655,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	" Manufactures: Piece Goods.
1,138,000	1,269,000	1,081,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	" " Other Sorts.*
2,884,000	3,073,000	3,549,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Dynamite and Similar Explosives.
662,000	656,000	713,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
5,649,000	6,655,000	7,355,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh, Dried or Preserved.
435,000	549,000	591,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
516,000	591,000	629,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	Furniture.
14,227,000	38,027,000	24,463,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Grain—Maize.
240,000	662,000	520,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
3,595,000	3,558,000	29,861,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	" Wheat and other Cereals.
137,000	150,000	896,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
13,179,000	11,439,000	10,447,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Iron and Steel: in Ingots, Bars, Rods, &c.
550,000	533,000	548,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	" " Hoop, Angle, and T Iron.
11,376,000	9,216,000	11,347,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	" " Sheets, Plain, Corrugated,
811,000	680,000	669,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	" " Perforated.
17,985,000	13,997,000	15,546,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	" " Piping.
1,153,000	390,000	1,062,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
7,276,000	7,800,000	9,425,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	" " Wire.
418,000	438,000	497,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
77,105,000	75,427,000	80,358,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	" " Railway Materials:
2,611,000	2,436,000	2,373,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	Rails, Points, Sleepers,
4,165,000	4,249,000	5,085,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Bolts &c.
488,000	572,000	768,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	Lard.
26,236,000	23,091,000	24,312,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Machinery, &c., Agricultural, Mining, &c.
4,700,000	4,644,000	4,468,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	(and parts thereof).
21,242,000	17,599,000	16,161,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Machinery, &c.: Steam Engines (and parts
3,368,000	2,900,000	2,191,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	thereof).
11,953,000	12,291,000	11,394,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Oil: Cotton Seed, Crude or Refined.
849,000	899,000	1,061,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
29,782,000	26,423,000	38,982,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	" Mineral, Crude or Refined.
595,000	499,000	738,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
2,067,000	2,079,000	1,867,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	Paper and Manufactures thereof.
733,000	677,000	750,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	Silk—Manufactures:† Piece Goods.
654,000	580,000	573,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	" " Other Sorts.*
1,659,000	1,520,000	1,580,000	<i>Litres.</i> }	Spirits (except Liqueurs).
823,000	783,000	867,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
12,721,000	13,625,000	12,394,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Wine.
1,712,000	1,708,000	1,616,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
201,499,000	235,497,000	236,047,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Wood—Common, for Building.
1,417,000	1,470,000	1,875,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
709,000	760,000	821,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	" Wooden Wares (except Furniture).
1,522,000	1,373,000	1,297,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	Woollen Manufactures: Piece Goods.
447,000	471,000	475,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	" " Other Sorts.*
61,313,000	65,083,000	66,339,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
12,264,000	13,017,000	13,246,000	<i>£</i> }	ARTICLES.

* Including ready-made Clothing.

† Including manufactures of Half Silk.

No. 20—continued.

MEXICO.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEARS ENDED JUNE 30TH.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.
Animals, Living :			
Horses, Mules and Asses	{ No. 7,256 Pesos. 297,000	{ 2,712 119,000	{ 3,229 135,000
Cattle	{ No. 313,633 Pesos. 3,575,000	{ 227,396 4,507,000	{ 160,023 4,724,000
Beans, Kidney (Frijol)	{ Kilog. 1,323,000 Pesos. 141,000	{ 4,534,000 426,000	{ 8,506,000 831,000
Broom Root (Raiz de Zacoaton)	{ Kilog. 4,051,000 Pesos. 1,183,000	{ 4,590,000 1,193,000	{ 3,755,000 1,056,000
Caoutchouc	{ Kilog. 65,000 Pesos. 63,000	{ 87,000 106,000	{ 192,000 316,000
Chicle (Gum)	{ Kilog. 2,122,000 Pesos. 1,529,000	{ 892,000 592,000	{ 998,000 576,000
Coffee	{ Kilog. 14,818,000 Pesos. 9,877,000	{ 20,356,000 10,649,000	{ 17,701,000 7,937,000
Cotton Seed Meal and Cake	{ Kilog. . Pesos. .	{ . .	{ 15,680,000 369,000
Dye Woods	{ Kilog. 84,186,000 Pesos. 2,180,000	{ 63,777,000 1,784,000	{ 45,898,000 1,366,000
Fruit, Fresh	{ Kilog. . Pesos. .	{ . .	{ 6,706,000 829,000
Henequen, Raw	{ Kilog. 71,096,000 Pesos. 7,432,000	{ 75,184,000 11,566,000	{ 70,999,000 13,711,000
„ Manufactures of	{ Kilog. 6,000 Pesos. 2,000	{ 61,000 24,000	{ 657,000 206,000
Itxile, Raw	{ Kilog. 9,143,000 Pesos. 807,000	{ 6,920,000 610,000	{ 8,725,000 896,000
Hides and Skins, Raw :			
Cattle hides	{ Kilog. 4,298,000 Pesos. 1,033,000	{ 4,826,000 1,599,000	{ 3,722,000 1,290,000
Goat skins	{ Kilog. 1,709,000 Pesos. 1,551,000	{ 1,890,000 1,750,000	{ 2,020,000 2,070,000
Other Sorts	{ Kilog. 423,000 Pesos. 204,000	{ 390,000 183,000	{ 585,000 241,000
Hides and Skins, Prepared	{ Kilog. 256,000 Pesos. 137,000	{ 165,000 68,000	{ 95,000 47,000
Metallic Products :			
Copper : Ore	{ Kilog. 12,000 Pesos. 2,000	{ 9,098,000 2,494,000	{ 5,299,000 1,466,000
„ Unwrought	{ Kilog. 19,973,000 Pesos. 3,920,000	{ 11,299,000 2,278,000	{ 16,720,000 4,126,000
Gold : Ore and Dust	{ Pesos. 349,000	{ 399,000	{ 993,000
„ Bullion	{ Pesos. 6,069,000	{ 6,736,000	{ 7,638,000
Lead	{ Kilog. 55,927,000 Pesos. 2,814,000	{ 58,514,000 2,910,000	{ 65,004,000 3,786,000
Silver : Ore and Dust	{ Pesos. 10,681,000	{ 11,138,000	{ 9,855,000
„ Bullion	{ Pesos. 33,712,000	{ 37,585,000	{ 42,460,000
Peas (Chick Peas)	{ Kilog. 5,112,000 Pesos. 657,000	{ 3,867,000 633,000	{ 3,042,000 1,318,000
Tobacco, Raw	{ Kilog. 1,350,000 Pesos. 1,713,000	{ 3,108,000 3,564,000	{ 2,276,000 2,516,000
„ Manufactured	{ Kilog. 420,000 Pesos. 1,002,000	{ 390,000 926,000	{ 405,000 895,000
Vanilla	{ Kilog. 35,000 Pesos. 997,000	{ 19,000 633,000	{ 44,000 1,233,000
Wood, Fine Cabinet	{ Pesos. 1,331,000	{ 1,802,000	{ 1,897,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			
	{ Pesos. 111,346,000 £ 11,135,000	{ 123,973,000 12,897,000	{ 133,478,000 13,848,000

NOTE.—The values of the Exports are
* Cannot be given.

No. 20—continued.

MEXICO.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30TH.				
6,005	7,250	7,112	No. }	Animals, Living :
244,000	236,000	237,000	Pesos. }	Horses, Mules and Asses.
184,165	197,824	166,479	No. }	Cattle.
5,732,000	5,858,000	4,768,000	Pesos. }	
8,003,000	6,058,000	5,160,000	Kilog. }	Beans, Kidney (<i>Frijol</i>).
581,000	477,000	555,000	Pesos. }	
3,443,000	4,636,000	4,080,000	Kilog. }	Broom Root (<i>Raiz de Zacaton</i>).
994,000	1,511,000	1,517,000	Pesos. }	
200,000	189,000	180,000	Kilog. }	Caoutchouc.
536,000	356,000	324,000	Pesos. }	
845,000	1,174,000	1,804,000	Kilog. }	Chicle (Gum).
409,000	834,000	1,231,000	Pesos. }	
22,860,000	15,382,000	22,803,000	Kilog. }	Coffee.
10,899,000	6,890,000	10,229,000	Pesos. }	
12,563,000	15,121,000	8,235,000	Kilog. }	Cotton Seed Meal and Cake.
262,000	458,000	296,000	Pesos. }	
54,672,000	47,429,000	43,909,000	Kilog. }	Dye Woods,
1,799,000	1,417,000	1,393,000	Pesos. }	
8,401,000	6,732,000	5,365,000	Kilog. }	Fruit, Fresh.
406,000	376,000	272,000	Pesos. }	
79,432,000	75,840,000	91,944,000	Kilog. }	Henequen, Raw.
26,009,000	16,402,000	29,210,000	Pesos. }	
3,387,000	2,276,000	3,763,000	Kilog. }	" Manufactures of.
1,324,000	593,000	1,485,000	Pesos. }	
10,046,000	9,771,000	12,475,000	Kilog. }	Irtle, Raw.
1,663,000	1,596,000	1,745,000	Pesos. }	
				Hides and Skins, Raw :
3,744,000	4,711,000	5,831,000	Kilog. }	Cattle hides.
1,576,000	1,967,000	2,608,000	Pesos. }	
2,020,000	2,309,000	2,658,000	Kilog. }	Goat skins.
2,218,000	2,655,000	3,284,000	Pesos. }	
698,000	596,000	572,000	Kilog. }	Other sorts.
371,000	352,000	399,000	Pesos. }	
169,000	183,000	219,000	Kilog. }	Hides and Skins, Prepared.
112,000	150,000	184,000	Pesos. }	
				Metallic Products :
195,000	877,000	10,366,000	Kilog. }	Copper : Ore.
44,000	110,000	2,858,000	Pesos. }	
28,071,000	32,474,900	51,507,000	Kilog. }	" Unwrought.
9,864,000	11,068,000	13,992,000	Pesos. }	
297,000	364,000	256,000	Pesos. }	Gold : Ore and Dust.
6,928,000	8,420,000	8,885,000	Pesos. }	" Bullion.
68,481,000	84,959,000	98,322,000	Kilog. }	Lead.
3,496,000	5,067,000	5,731,000	Pesos. }	
12,603,000	12,742,000	4,501,000	Pesos. }	Silver : Ore and Dust.
39,423,000	43,294,000	43,520,000	Pesos. }	" Bullion.
5,619,000	6,738,000	4,635,000	Kilog. }	Peas (Chick Peas).
999,000	1,221,000	980,000	Pesos. }	
1,693,000	1,735,000	1,112,000	Kilog. }	Tobacco, Raw.
1,646,000	1,509,000	976,000	Pesos. }	
277,000	284,000	242,000	Kilog. }	" Manufactured
699,000	706,000	626,000	Pesos. }	
46,000	23,000	37,000	Kilog. }	Vanilla.
1,251,000	535,000	869,000	Pesos. }	
1,576,000	1,968,000	1,448,000	Pesos. }	Wood, Fine Cabinet.
150,066,000	148,659,000	159,908,000	Pesos. }	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
15,006,000	14,896,000	15,990,000	& }	ARTICLES.

expressed in Silver Pesos (or Dollars) equal to 2s,

No. 20—continued.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, Living:					
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - { No. Pesos Fuer. 9,873 8,661 9,225 12,435 6,707	380,000	365,000	352,000	482,000	224,000
Oxen and Cows - - - { No. Pesos Fuer. 107,652 94,490 83,279 108,006 92,762	5,245,000	4,711,000	4,124,000	4,602,000	3,844,000
Sheep - - - - - { No. Pesos Fuer. 22,073 16,352 13,248 17,274 20,752	66,000	46,000	47,000	102,000	45,000
Candles - - - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. 2,964,000 2,019,000 1,490,000 2,290,000 2,483,000	1,484,000	911,000	670,000	1,084,000	1,117,000
Coal - - - - - { Tonnes Pesos Fuer. 385,000 422,000 596,000 574,000 683,000	3,078,000	3,380,000	4,753,000	4,578,000	5,463,000
Coffee - - - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. 1,179,000 756,000 513,000 766,000 973,000	478,000	301,000	206,000	309,000	391,000
Cotton Manufactures:					
Piece Goods of Pure Cotton - { Metres. Kilogs. 1,458,261 648,584 486,791 879,441 1,627,116	11,500,466	6,789,075	4,178,878	7,691,103	7,013,612
Pesos Fuer. 11,509,000 7,008,949 4,868,280 7,799,008 7,179,000					
Cotton Yarns - - - - - Pesos Fuer. 601,000 474,000 427,000 410,000 548,000					
Drugs - - - - - Pesos Fuer. 865,000 768,000 524,000 632,000 923,000					
Hardware, &c. - - - - - Pesos Fuer. 1,798,000 1,338,000 1,108,000 1,767,000 1,781,000					
Iron:					
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. 15,087,000 17,684,000 15,356,000 17,704,000 15,422,000	786,000	899,000	740,000	858,000	800,000
Sheets (galvanized or not) - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. 7,279,000 10,918,000 14,564,000 10,696,000 9,173,000	806,000	1,238,000	1,594,000	1,096,000	1,042,000
Tubing (galvanized or not) - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. 2,920,000 4,734,000 7,879,000 12,983,000 4,074,000	321,000	489,000	743,000	1,340,000	542,000
Rails - - - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. 19,713,000 11,038,000 14,434,000 20,909,000 15,658,000	990,000	556,000	706,000	1,035,000	777,000
Machinery:					
Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c. } Pesos Fuer. 1,080,000 1,689,000 1,358,000 976,000 1,015,000					
Sewing Machines - - - - Pesos Fuer. 841,000 379,000 108,000 333,000 344,000					
Not specially mentioned - - - " 768,000 1,644,000 815,000 874,000 643,000					
Oil: Mineral, for Lighting - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. 12,313,000 9,376,000 8,716,000 13,416,000 13,537,000	960,000	759,000	696,000	1,035,000	1,139,000
Paper of all kinds - - - - Pesos Fuer. 1,061,000 1,016,000 820,000 1,035,000 1,187,000					
Railway Materials (except Rails) - Pesos Fuer. 3,004,000 2,196,000 2,188,000 1,310,000 2,027,000					
Sacks, empty - - - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. 13,826,000 11,966,000 12,524,000 14,414,000 11,972,000	2,060,000	1,843,000	2,001,000	2,312,000	1,874,000
Steel, in bars, plates, &c. - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. 2,735,000 2,365,000 3,208,000 7,171,000 3,482,000	251,000	356,000	867,000	868,000	422,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. 29,419,000 23,504,000 28,472,000 33,523,000 35,462,000	5,855,000	4,913,000	4,893,000	5,510,000	5,777,000
Tea - - - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. 844,000 617,000 584,000 591,000 673,000	1,261,000	922,000	875,000	895,000	1,011,000
Wire of all kinds - - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. 3,601,000 3,653,000 4,197,000 4,747,000 3,040,000	352,000	353,000	431,000	448,000	355,000
Wood, for Building - - - - { Cub. Metres Pesos Fuer. 3,205,000 2,791,000 1,885,000 2,855,000 2,668,000	1,090,000	993,000	662,000	1,011,000	941,000
Woollen Manufactures:					
Piece Goods—pure or mixed with other materials—Wool predomi- { Metres. Kilogs. 6,255,456 5,185,258 2,881,756 3,727,021 4,871,488	396,330	206,883	112,440	106,653	135,783
nating - - - - - Pesos Fuer. 4,105,000 3,072,000 1,402,000 2,163,000 2,789,000					
Verba Maté - - - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. 1,718,000 2,538,000 742,000 2,784,000 2,112,000	343,000	505,000	143,000	548,000	419,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Pesos Fuer. £. 78,003,000 68,236,000 54,484,000 69,207,000 74,063,000	12,860,000	10,804,000	8,827,000	10,968,000	11,730,000

NOTE.—The Peso Fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. but the currency was

No. 20—continued.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,845 173,000	1,897 94,000	4,414 213,000	2,189 133,000	12,084 632,000	9,698 571,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses, Mules, & Asses.
68,912 2,767,000	42,512 3,302,000	27,561 1,812,000	27,398 2,320,000	47,267 2,628,000	45,990 2,586,000	<i>No.</i> } Oxen and Cows. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
18,541 87,000	16,985 67,000	10,844 67,000	9,187 46,000	6,000 24,000	13,408 52,000	<i>No.</i> } Sheep. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,607,000 1,177,000	1,683,000 1,482,000	2,023,000 1,817,000	756,000 673,000	233,000 215,000	76,000 76,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Candles. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
513,000 4,123,000	655,000 13,102,000	624,000 12,469,000	675,000 12,494,000	719,000 14,388,000	751,000 15,011,000	<i>Tonnes.</i> } Coal. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
900,000 360,000	1,420,000 2,272,000	1,498,000 2,397,000	1,175,000 1,963,000	1,897,000 3,036,000	1,798,000 1,079,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,186,876 6,438,520	12,894 5,416,239	— 6,721,406	— 6,987,550	— 9,149,000	— 9,081,000	<i>Mètres.</i> } Cotton Manufactures : <i>Kilogs.</i> } Piece Goods of Pure <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Cotton.
7,310,000	9,497,000	12,747,000	13,896,000	15,569,000	15,989,000	
551,000	654,000	1,139,000	1,387,000	1,098,000	1,701,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Cotton Yarns.
848,000	1,348,000	1,536,000	2,192,000	*	786,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Drugs.
1,122,000	1,591,000	1,479,000	1,972,000	*	1,309,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Hardware, &c.
8,406,000 419,000	6,774,000 772,000	9,137,000 992,000	11,068,000 1,174,000	17,402,000 1,729,000	20,639,000 2,305,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
12,615,000 1,446,000	12,230,000 1,600,000	6,284,000 760,000	10,855,000 1,460,000	14,059,000 1,915,000	8,087,000 1,101,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sheets (galvanized or <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } not.)
3,054,000 324,000	2,651,000 576,000	3,446,000 657,000	5,868,000 1,013,000	4,124,000 823,000	6,827,000 1,467,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tubing (galvanized or <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } not.)
3,908,000 196,000	2,213,000 172,000	2,950,000 236,000	4,074,000 326,000	23,841,000 1,906,000	7,106,000 568,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rails. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,122,000	1,390,000	2,049,000	2,874,000	6,290,000	8,017,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Machinery : Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.
160,000	81,000	60,000	316,000	266,000	312,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Sewing Machines.
711,000	770,000	678,000	608,000	1,465,000	2,985,000	" Not specially mentioned.
14,312,000 1,162,000	13,667,000 1,626,000	14,374,000 1,748,000	15,756,000 2,077,000	19,446,000 1,945,000	13,098,000 1,725,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil : Mineral, for Lighting. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,164,000 789,000	2,249,000 623,000	2,736,000 1,783,000	2,392,000 519,000	2,008,000 *	2,651,000 117,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Paper of all kinds. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Railway Materials (except Rails).
15,068,000 2,440,000	13,886,000 2,966,000	16,540,000 3,316,000	14,656,000 2,963,000	13,394,000 2,466,000	15,154,000 3,196,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sacks, empty. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,256,000 276,000	1,309,000 166,000	1,686,000 304,000	3,756,000 451,000	4,327,000 550,000	3,334,000 406,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Steel, in bars, plates, &c. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
36,311,000 5,984,000	47,380,000 6,613,000	40,337,000 5,480,000	50,693,000 6,524,000	37,319,000 4,902,000	44,000,000 4,567,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
701,000 1,046,000	674,000 1,247,000	797,000 1,616,000	963,000 1,906,000	873,000 1,746,000	854,000 683,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tea. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
4,366,000 572,000	3,142,000 733,000	2,914,000 584,000	4,955,000 1,153,000	4,232,000 1,001,000	5,153,000 1,124,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wire of all kinds. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,061,000 719,000	— 214,000	— 716,000	— 623,000	— 1,391,000	— 1,633,000	<i>Cub. Mètres.</i> } Wood, for Building. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
4,308,437 145,949	944,226 374,957	1,282,531 314,394	485,598 1,396,854	*	1,975,798 763,270	<i>Mètres.</i> } Piece Goods—pure or <i>Kilogs.</i> } mixed with other <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } materials—Wool pre- dominating.
2,800,000	3,741,000	3,887,000	6,133,000	*	7,278,000	
3,527,000 506,000	4,945,000 2,377,000	5,098,000 2,433,000	3,610,000 1,732,000	3,222,000 1,547,000	2,696,000 1,265,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Yerba-Maté. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
65,503,000 10,371,000	102,362,000 7,670,000	106,390,000 7,969,000	123,533,000 9,640,000	139,301,000 10,448,000	152,645,000 9,948,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Previous to that year the peso was taken to
re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

* The classification of these articles in 1901 was on a different basis to that adopted in the previous years.

No. 20—continued.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	1,046 46,000	822 31,000	1,512 45,000	1,159 36,000	1,808 46,000
Oxen and Cows { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	2,029 117,000	1,846 116,000	1,180 71,000	1,510 91,000	1,508 90,000
Sheep { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	2,370 10,000	2,212 7,000	1,804 5,000	2,500 12,000	2,978 17,000
Borate of Lime { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	2,908,000 164,000	4,587,000 229,000	6,700,000 335,000	4,425,000 221,000	7,486,000 374,000
Coal { <i>Tonoladas.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	217,044 1,564,000	215,245 1,746,000	209,556 1,577,000	203,464 1,641,000	210,614 1,464,000
Copper in Bars (or Ingots) { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	19,144,000 5,077,000	19,328,000 4,844,000	19,640,000 4,872,000	20,042,000 4,902,000	20,562,000 5,148,000
Flour of all kinds { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	3,887,000 273,000	2,181,000 154,000	2,116,000 156,000	3,840,000 302,000	4,102,000 280,000
Grain : Wheat { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	145,802,000 6,196,000	185,963,000 8,062,000	116,225,000 3,302,000	73,581,000 2,084,000	137,565,000 4,127,000
" Barley { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	13,361,000 472,000	27,085,000 902,000	23,218,000 1,001,000	56,272,000 1,602,000	51,827,000 1,601,000
Guano { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	—	—	—	—	7,700,000 310,000
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	30,01 180,000	117,864 707,000	90,567 601,000	134,407 1,070,000	62,477 437,000
Goatskins { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	654,601 208,000	300,908 98,000	192,437 58,000	196,380 59,000	156,284 47,000
Chinchilla { <i>Ducens.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	2,329 5,000	2,345 5,000	7,806 15,000	15,379 31,000	26,061 52,000
Iodine { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	514,000 5,138,000	596,000 5,968,000	322,000 3,322,000	144,000 1,442,000	206,000 2,064,000
Leather for Soles <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	814,000	880,000	764,000	1,022,000	1,325,000
Ores—Total of <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	1,411,000	1,236,000	1,556,000	1,806,000	2,452,000
Silver Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	920,000 419,000	330,000 207,000	370,000 401,000	2,127,000 1,061,000	2,746,800 1,254,000
Copper Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	5,239,000 262,000	8,290,000 415,000	11,106,000 444,000	6,963,000 279,000	6,150,000 306,800
Manganese Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	51,686,000 517,000	36,741,000 867,000	47,964,000 480,000	24,075,000 241,000	26,151,000 282,000
Nitrate of Soda { 1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	797,827 31,785,000	947,025 39,212,000	1,061,337 44,728,000	1,220,427 46,522,000	1,111,757 43,282,000
Wool, Raw { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuor.</i>	3,557,000 820,000	2,366,000 491,000	3,725,000 751,000	3,241,000 686,000	4,208,000 922,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> <i>£</i>	64,205,000 10,106,000	72,245,000 11,439,000	72,040,000 11,406,000	72,930,000 11,546,000	74,289,000 11,774,000

NOTE.—The Peso Fuerte in 1896 and after is equivalent to 2s. 6d.
to be equivalent to 2s. 2d., but the currency

No. 20—continued.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,812 65,000	1,219 106,000	1,740 160,000	1,485 180,000	1,307 124,000	1,210 121,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals Living : <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Horses and Mules.
970 59,000	1,292 154,000	2,056 247,000	2,092 222,000	2,251 270,000	12 2,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
1,870 9,000	2,241 22,000	2,572 24,000	5,300 37,000	2,642 25,000	1 50	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Sheep.
2,154,000 224,000	7,023,000 1,125,000	14,951,000 2,242,000	12,177,000 1,212,000	11,455,000 1,202,000	14,227,000 1,256,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Borate of Lime. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
247,727 1,906,000	207,642 4,789,000	255,168 5,108,000	226,286 4,222,000	225,000 4,587,000	206,000 4,690,000	<i>Toneladas.</i> } Coal. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
19,011,000 5,226,000	20,600,000 12,756,000	17,211,000 14,922,000	20,240,000 17,899,000	24,480,000 19,927,000	21,198,000 12,258,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Copper in Bars (or Ingots). <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
5,229,000 212,000	6,072,000 912,000	7,124,000 997,000	1,516,000 222,000	745,000 112,000	2,474,000 271,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Flour of all kinds. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
72,294,000 2,600,000	76,985,000 7,696,000	45,241,000 4,584,000	9,441,000 944,000	1,568,000 157,000	25,149,000 2,610,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Grain : Wheat. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
18,851,000 924,000	18,250,000 1,656,000	26,192,000 2,420,000	24,059,000 1,472,000	12,614,000 1,178,000	15,222,000 1,261,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Barley. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
16,000 480	428,000 29,000	22,422,000 989,000	24,425,000 1,277,000	2,250,000 220,000	— —	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Guano. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
1,620,000 212,000	2,442,000 1,246,000	2,106,000 984,000	822,000 426,000	1,226,000 687,000	1,642,000 871,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } Hides and Skins : <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } Oxhides.
127,000 28,000	227,000 96,000	272,000 152,000	228,000 115,000	248,000 129,000	224,000 149,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } Goatskins. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
12,229 25,000	22,694 711,000	26,226 999,000	20,912 790,000	22,000 206,000	19,745 517,000	<i>Dawson.</i> } Chinchilla. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
242,000 2,429,000	225,000 2,170,000	204,000 4,129,000	212,000 4,042,000	226,000 2,559,000	244,407 2,055,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iodine. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
1,244,000	2,108,000	2,449,000	2,242,000	2,170,000	2,127,000	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> Leather for Soles.
2,178,000	2,129,000	6,201,000	2,246,000	2,109,000	2,262,000	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> Ores—Total of.
984,000 424,000	224,000 206,000	202,000 242,000	225,000 121,000	6,166,000 4,929,000	112,000 71,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Silver Ore. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
2,298,000 170,000	20,201,000 2,022,000	25,264,000 2,526,000	20,212,000 2,021,000	15,922,000 1,614,000	22,622,000 2,406,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Copper Ore. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
22,529,000 1,412,000	20,261,000 447,000	40,281,000 1,222,000	22,715,000 761,000	12,420,000 554,000	12,920,000 220,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Manganese Ore. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
1,057,640 27,462,000	1,224,227 20,675,000	1,220,712 26,660,000	1,465,285 106,245,000	1,222,000 112,260,000	1,221,000 126,407,000	1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Nitrate of Soda. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
2,641,000 729,000	4,224,000 2,071,000	4,124,000 2,170,000	2,269,000 1,526,000	2,412,000 1,229,000	2,252,000 1,202,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Pesos Fuor.</i> }
64,754,000 10,222,000	169,029,000 12,206,000	102,106,000 12,222,000	167,675,000 12,576,000	172,620,000 12,624,000	169,220,000 14,016,000	<i>Pesos Fuor.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1896.

* Kilogs after 1896.

No. 20—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
Animals, Living :							
Cattle	No. Pesos Fuer.	14,267 94,000	70,684 487,000	155,396 829,000	205,943 1,791,000	248,583 1,946,000	
Other	No. Pesos Fuer.	2,352 30,000	18,613 79,900	24,168 101,000	35,967 65,000	6,713 45,000	
Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool, and Mixed)	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	230,000 403,000	328,000 579,000	436,000 770,000	368,000 698,000	356,000 722,000	
Coal	Toneladas. Pesos Fuer.	77,944 770,000	72,309 723,000	129,872 1,299,000	114,851 1,149,000	108,583 1,036,000	
Coffee	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	789,000 189,000	915,000 230,000	982,000 236,000	1,100,000 294,000	1,154,000 277,000	
Cotton Piece Goods :							
Of Pure Cotton	Metres Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,290,000 2,306,000 1,893,000	1,850,000 2,712,000 2,231,000	2,198,000 3,276,000 2,732,000	2,591,000 3,095,000 2,592,000	2,417,000 2,819,000 2,494,000	
Drugs	Pesos Fuer.	194,000	180,000	207,000	207,000	219,000	
Haberdashery	"	490,000	515,000	728,000	747,000	843,000	
Hats and Hatters' materials	"	196,000	218,000	228,000	213,000	231,000	
Iron and Steel :							
Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, Rails, &c.	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,680,000 113,000	3,205,000 151,000	6,368,000 271,000	6,405,000 287,000	7,289,000 337,000	
Iron, Galvanized, for Roofs	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,134,000 152,000	1,823,000 129,000	2,627,000 184,000	3,705,000 261,000	2,804,000 197,000	
Ironmongery	Pesos Fuer.	423,000	415,000	564,000	577,000	660,000	
Wire, for Fencing	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	10,169,000 522,000	13,299,000 691,000	9,116,000 487,000	9,879,000 556,000	9,217,000 508,000	
Machinery and Tools :							
Agricultural	Pesos Fuer.	296,000	292,000	463,000	344,000	213,000	
Industrial	"	105,000	153,000	209,000	208,000	196,000	
Oil : Kerosene	Litres Pesos Fuer.	6,813,000 319,000	6,963,000 322,000	7,206,000 333,000	8,699,000 401,000	8,269,000 384,000	
" Olive	Kilogs. Litres Pesos Fuer.	1,682,000 6,000 507,000	1,116,000 6,000 337,000	980,000 11,900 298,000	919,000 3,000 277,000	1,016,000 1,000 305,000	
Paper of all Kinds	Pesos Fuer.	258,000	303,000	235,000	312,000	385,000	
Rice	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	4,001,000 360,000	3,711,000 334,000	3,219,000 297,000	3,778,000 339,000	3,917,000 344,000	
Sackcloth	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	998,000 127,000	1,672,000 232,000	2,735,000 330,000	3,055,000 427,000	2,414,000 328,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including Molasses)	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	13,164,000 1,253,000	13,438,000 1,285,000	14,636,000 1,394,000	15,514,000 1,440,000	13,974,000 1,230,000	
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	928,000 331,000	747,000 270,000	634,000 255,000	523,000 219,000	713,000 251,000	
Wearing Apparel	Pesos Fuer.	635,000	683,000	880,000	778,000	803,000	
Wine	Litres Pesos Fuer.	18,541,000 2,267,000	18,220,000 2,250,000	20,291,000 2,491,000	22,208,000 2,750,000	20,894,000 2,561,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof	Pesos Fuer.	356,000	344,000	777,000	771,000	860,000	
Woollen Piece Goods :							
Of Pure Wool	Metres Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	192,000 43,000 166,000	224,000 40,000 173,000	297,000 56,000 236,000	258,000 44,000 199,000	311,000 40,000 210,000	
Of Wool mixed with other materials	Metres Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	312,000 12,000 98,000	505,000 15,000 120,000	556,000 29,000 158,000	478,000 25,000 135,000	593,000 19,000 164,000	
"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea)	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	7,317,000 724,000	7,980,000 798,000	7,553,000 755,000	8,970,000 896,000	8,367,000 835,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		{ Pesos Fuer. £	18,404,000 3,834,000	19,672,000 4,098,000	23,800,000 4,968,000	25,536,000 5,239,000	25,530,000 5,319,000

No. 20—continued.

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES,
94,298	251,804	275,423	99,175	82,388		<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living :
770,000	2,007,000	2,135,000	878,000	734,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Cattle.
42,758	22,089	30,306	10,846	8,396		<i>No.</i> } Other.
221,000	87,000	76,000	132,000	88,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
269,000	378,000	414,000	896,000	327,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool
495,000	651,000	708,000	711,000	566,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } and Mixed).
73,444	94,560	131,727	106,915	112,721		<i>Toneladas</i> } Coal.
734,000	946,000	1,317,000	1,069,000	1,137,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
958,000	1,005,000	1,153,000	1,004,000	1,454,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee.
230,000	241,000	277,000	241,000	349,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,816,000	2,790,000	3,134,000	2,895,000	2,684,000		<i>Metres.</i> } Cotton Piece Goods :
1,973,000	3,044,000	2,870,000	2,207,000	2,057,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Cotton.
1,656,000	2,521,000	2,457,000	1,963,000	1,888,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
180,000	223,000	224,000	254,000	225,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Drugs.
246,000	321,000	296,000	311,000	297,000		" } Haberdashery.
137,000	243,000	255,000	170,000	178,000		" } Hats and Hatters' materials
						Iron and Steel :
4,847,000	5,944,000	5,508,000	5,955,000	4,645,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Bars, Plates, Columns,
218,000	267,000	253,000	300,000	223,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Girders, Rails, &c.
1,574,000	3,265,000	3,542,000	2,464,000	3,355,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Galvanized, for
110,000	239,000	245,000	172,000	235,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Roofs.
338,000	417,000	441,000	441,000	351,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Ironmongery.
5,184,000	7,799,000	8,511,000	6,439,000	7,956,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wire, for Fencing.
379,000	466,000	523,000	428,000	513,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
123,000	241,000	325,000	216,000	146,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Machinery and Tools
119,000	158,000	223,000	224,000	218,000		" } Agricultural.
8,259,000	10,314,000	8,640,000	11,040,000	9,077,000		<i>Litres</i> } Oil : Kerosene
385,000	480,000	402,000	514,000	423,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
725,000	1,141,000	1,079,000	872,000	933,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Olive
4,000	595	—	—	—		<i>Litres</i> }
219,000	343,000	324,000	262,000	281,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
272,000	379,000	399,000	361,000	366,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Paper of all Kinds.
3,971,000	4,239,000	4,313,000	5,695,000	5,202,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rice.
353,000	359,000	378,000	336,000	344,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,677,000	2,134,000	2,123,000	1,747,000	2,271,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth.
235,000	299,000	297,000	244,000	318,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
15,378,000	16,047,000	17,084,000	17,719,000	18,698,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined (in-
1,337,000	1,420,000	1,558,000	1,629,000	1,723,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } cluding Molasses).
599,000	795,000	794,000	738,000	730,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff.
185,000	212,000	224,000	210,000	232,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
486,000	754,000	654,000	599,000	599,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wearing Apparel.
18,029,000	19,012,000	16,340,000	16,371,000	16,368,000		<i>Litres</i> } Wine.
2,203,000	2,332,000	2,010,000	2,014,000	2,006,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
687,000	755,000	911,000	840,000	1,082,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wood and Manufactures
						thereof.
182,000	225,000	183,000	194,000	218,000		<i>Metres</i> } Woollen Piece Goods :
23,000	36,000	31,000	23,000	19,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Wool.
131,000	173,000	144,000	123,000	120,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
376,000	609,000	517,000	493,000	474,000		<i>Metres</i> } Of Wool mixed with
8,000	7,000	9,000	8,000	8,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } other materials.
91,000	144,000	127,000	125,000	116,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
7,900,000	8,785,000	9,007,000	8,415,000	9,579,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Yerba Mate " (Paraguay
799,000	879,000	901,000	841,000	958,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tea).
19,512,000	24,784,000	25,663,000	23,978,000	23,692,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
4,065,000	5,168,000	5,244,000	4,965,000	4,936,000		& } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, Living :						
Horses and Mules	{ No. 7,278 Pesos Fuer. 54,000	17,980 122,000	27,403 190,000	31,581 257,000	38,981 208,000	
Oxen and Cows	{ No. 120,085 Pesos Fuer. 908,000	73,232 568,000	84,188 648,000	95,857 618,000	154,017 1,061,000	
Sheep	{ No. 123,764 Pesos Fuer. 62,000	37,353 19,000	51,501 25,000	324,998 117,000	404,534 202,000	
Other	{ No. 228 Pesos Fuer. 1,000	168 1,000	1,640 10,000	4,308 13,000	6,548 20,000	
Bones and Bone Ash	{ Kilogs. 14,011,000 Pesos Fuer. 230,000	14,752,000 235,000	16,554,000 183,000	14,382,000 128,000	17,174,000 135,000	
Grain and Flour :						
Maize	{ Kilogs. 638,000 Pesos Fuer. 19,000	835,000 23,000	43,500,000 898,000	67,846,000 734,000	39,996,000 887,000	
Wheat	{ Kilogs. 1,080 Pesos Fuer. 50	5,398,000 160,000	110,753,000 1,833,000	90,965,000 2,093,000	6,391,000 161,000	
Wheat Flour	{ Kilogs. 132,000 Pesos Fuer. 9,000	11,538,000 433,000	33,373,000 964,000	19,963,000 683,000	17,714,000 733,000	
Guano	{ Kilogs. 9,577,000 Pesos Fuer. 192,000	6,177,000 134,000	8,273,000 165,000	3,933,000 180,000	11,134,000 234,000	
Hides and Skins :						
Oxhides, salted	{ No. 948,000 Pesos Fuer. 4,838,000	921,000 4,470,000	1,161,000 4,730,000	872,000 4,076,000	915,000 3,307,000	
„ dried	{ No. 986,000 Pesos Fuer. 1,871,000	1,075,000 1,972,000	921,000 1,715,000	664,000 1,361,000	537,000 1,431,000	
Sheep Skins	{ Kilogs. 4,729,000 Pesos Fuer. 1,110,000	6,650,000 1,504,000	6,512,000 1,247,000	6,337,000 1,093,000	7,393,000 1,393,000	
Horsehair	{ Kilogs. 1,080,000 Pesos Fuer. 396,000	912,000 247,000	908,000 330,000	785,000 228,000	744,000 331,000	
Meat, salted or smoked	{ Kilogs. 39,807,000 Pesos Fuer. 4,071,000	43,376,000 4,336,000	55,813,000 5,719,000	55,025,000 4,922,000	55,394,000 4,592,000	
„ Extract of	{ Kilogs. 523,000 Pesos Fuer. 1,340,000	487,000 1,706,000	649,000 2,271,000	580,000 2,029,000	701,000 2,104,000	
Tallow	{ Kilogs. 11,731,000 Pesos Fuer. 1,361,000	12,027,000 1,563,000	17,644,000 1,872,000	19,802,000 1,844,000	19,613,000 1,647,000	
Wool, Raw	{ Kilogs. 27,972,000 Pesos Fuer. 7,420,000	23,739,000 7,673,000	39,157,000 9,061,000	50,765,000 10,252,000	42,850,000 10,234,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Pesos Fuertes }		25,952,000	27,981,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	39,408,000
„ „						

No. 20—continued.

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
						Animals Living :
4,821 28,000	9,873 61,000	2,099 14,000	5,815 35,000	7,181 40,000		<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Horses and Mules.
98,713 638,000	20,843 226,000	24,672 210,000	60,572 468,000	42,684 363,000		<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
215,002 107,000	114,903 67,000	72,000 36,000	60,004 32,000	97,040 70,000		<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Sheep.
3,782 11,000	1,168 3,000	199 1,000	427 1,000	58 200		<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Other.
17,244,000 138,000	12,461,000 108,000	15,487,000 124,000	16,935,000 149,000	8,760,000 79,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Bones and Bone Ash.
						Grain and Flour :
1,378,000 35,000	12,576,000 170,000	10,926,000 130,000	498,000 7,000	23,598,000 684,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Maize.
12,549,000 368,000	77,231,000 2,406,000	62,673,000 1,868,000	29,872,000 960,000	248,000 6,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Wheat.
11,454,000 612,000	11,296,000 601,000	20,726,000 660,000	18,129,000 506,000	175,000 6,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Wheat Flour.
5,364,000 107,000	5,568,000 111,000	6,228,000 121,000	4,661,000 70,000	7,055,000 106,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Guano.
						Hides and Skins :
816,000 2,264,000	773,000 2,459,000	882,000 3,990,000	822,000 4,980,000	821,000 4,927,000		<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Oxhides, salted.
727,000 1,963,000	469,000 1,233,000	653,000 1,768,000	623,000 2,013,000	704,000 2,112,000		<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } " dried.
7,108,000 1,307,000	7,646,000 1,409,000	6,236,000 1,579,000	4,686,000 983,000	7,444,000 1,147,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Sheep Skins.
988,000 258,000	805,000 306,000	761,000 317,000	735,000 350,000	742,000 329,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Horsehair.
45,754,000 4,313,000	51,065,000 5,475,000	58,949,000 7,089,000	57,546,000 6,042,000	46,599,000 4,898,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Meat, salted or smoked.
394,000 1,183,000	482,000 1,447,000	564,000 1,698,000	579,000 1,319,000	673,000 1,221,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } " Extract of.
15,422,000 1,236,000	12,464,000 1,256,000	14,039,000 1,496,000	14,450,000 1,662,000	13,206,000 1,580,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Tallow.
51,678,000 12,408,000	41,012,000 10,716,000	39,315,000 14,272,000	26,755,000 8,026,000	46,206,000 8,662,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Wool, Raw.
29,320,000 6,108,000	30,577,000 6,308,000	36,574,000 7,630,000	23,411,000 6,127,000	27,731,000 5,777,000		{ <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals :					
Horses, Mules, and Asses . . . - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	195 33,000	463 25,000	810 40,000	326 20,000	306 79,000
Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	53,273 358,000	6,723 176,000	8,187 183,000	126,482 562,000	112,423 1,211,000
Apparel and ready-made Clothing <i>Pesos Oro</i>	4,303,000	4,766,000	3,850,000	3,187,000	4,108,000
Coal and Coke { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	522,137 5,231,000	598,387 5,882,000	751,462 7,533,000	853,740 5,130,000	869,169 5,221,000
Cotton Tissues—Pure - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	18,842,000 16,158,000	11,390,000 10,436,000	10,692,000 9,112,000	20,979,000 17,790,000	14,760,000 12,946,000
Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations. } <i>Pesos Oro</i>	4,027,000	4,101,000	3,965,000	2,323,000	2,698,000
Colours, Paints, and Dyes " }				756,000	925,000
Leather, and Manufactures of . . . " }				641,000	989,000
Linen Tissues—Pure - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	573,000 627,000	680,000 913,000	424,000 587,000	546,000 767,000	673,000 970,000
Metals and Manufactures :					
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials) <i>Pesos Oro</i>	10,339,000	13,057,000	14,251,000	9,801,000	12,484,000
Iron, Unwrought - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	23,459,000 1,146,000	32,915,000 1,398,000	44,446,000 1,675,000	34,631,000 1,574,000	41,086,000 1,593,000
„ Galvanised - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	6,862,000 582,000	12,171,000 1,035,000	18,032,000 1,442,000	18,554,000 1,469,000	24,910,000 1,973,000
Machinery and Tools :					
Agricultural <i>Pesos Oro</i>	1,951,000	2,257,000	3,707,000	1,203,000	837,000
Industrial " }	2,336,000	3,573,000	2,074,000	1,073,000	1,265,000
Railway Materials (except Steel Rails and Fishplates) " }	2,963,000	2,889,000	1,440,000	1,563,000	1,960,000
Railway Materials : Steel Rails & Fishplates " }	*	*	*	*	3,329,000
Tin Plates - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	1,337,000 124,000	2,102,000 169,000	3,065,000 289,000	2,917,000 236,000	6,260,000 501,000
Oil, Olive - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	5,968,000 1,969,000	3,417,000 967,000	4,308,000 1,077,000	6,568,000 1,312,000	6,696,000 1,335,000
„ Mineral (Kerosene) - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	161,003 805,000	184,339 922,000	238,221 1,191,000	309,963 930,000	312,542 939,000
Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c. } <i>Pesos Oro</i>	2,688,000	3,123,000	3,195,000	2,237,000	2,962,000
Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>) - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	15,799,000 3,160,000	17,575,000 3,515,000	20,517,000 4,108,000	19,487,000 3,897,000	25,291,000 5,056,000
Sailcloth - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	1,290,000 584,000	1,085,000 573,000	1,045,000 590,000	872,000 496,000	1,129,000 644,000
Silk Tissues—Pure - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	29,000 461,000	44,000 758,000	34,000 654,000	22,000 509,000	41,000 736,000
Sugar, Refined - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	18,324,000 3,482,000	9,894,000 1,878,000	12,062,000 1,205,000	5,680,000 602,000	2,071,908 307,000
Wine <i>Pesos Oro</i>	5,425,000	7,273,000	5,851,000	7,305,000	6,999,000
Wood and Manufactures of " }	3,712,000	4,890,000	5,383,000	3,916,000	6,949,000
Woollen Tissues—Pure - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	455,000 3,962,000	1,722,000 4,775,000	1,593,000 4,523,000	1,448,000 5,056,000	1,563,000 5,419,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Pesos Oro</i> <i>£</i>	91,481,000 18,296,000	96,224,000 19,345,000	92,789,000 18,553,000	95,096,000 19,019,000	112,164,000 22,433,000

* Not separately distinguished.

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE including SILVER BULLION).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
845 66,000	890 47,000	222 37,000	496 56,000	1,228 70,000	4,752 112,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
59,451 986,000	31,974 563,000	44,816 507,000	27,422 308,000	44,743 183,000	67,941 352,000	<i>No.</i> } Other. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
3,247,000	3,527,000	3,151,000	2,559,000	3,462,000	2,109,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> { Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
784,155 4,720,000	885,061 5,319,000	1,100,776 6,637,000	779,856 4,691,000	939,291 5,657,000	1,060,000 6,988,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
12,155,000 10,594,000	14,688,000 12,997,000	15,106,000 13,892,000	17,108,000 14,386,000	14,745,000 12,216,000	13,470,000 11,486,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
2,965,000	3,102,000	3,343,000	3,761,000	4,115,000	3,698,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> { Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.
626,000	817,000	807,000	866,000	843,000	700,000	" Colours, Paints and Dyes.
906,000	960,000	1,130,000	1,245,000	1,142,000	963,000	" { Leather, and Manufactures of.
633,000 966,000	690,000 913,000	332,000 550,000	428,000 643,000	237,000 397,000	275,000 392,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Linen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Oro</i> }
13,429,000	13,394,000	16,475,000	16,019,000	17,170,000	13,652,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> Metals and Manufactures: Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Rail- way Materials).
32,446,000 1,272,000	42,134,000 1,606,000	36,708,000 1,486,000	41,148,000 1,596,000	48,592,000 1,908,000	33,239,000 1,271,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Iron, Unwrought.
18,494,000 1,487,000	22,510,000 1,806,000	24,892,000 1,991,000	24,278,000 1,942,000	26,721,000 2,133,000	21,451,000 1,716,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } " Galvanised.
582,000	1,072,000	2,327,000	1,861,000	2,437,000	2,332,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> Machinery and Tools: Agricultural.
1,670,000	1,860,000	2,323,000	2,596,000	2,354,000	1,940,000	" Industrial.
991,000	1,507,000	519,000	1,575,000	1,361,000	1,466,000	" Railway Materials (except Steel Rails & Fishplates).
2,502,000	2,385,000	1,063,000	1,460,000	3,193,000	2,800,000	" Railway Materials: Steel Rails and Fishplates.
3,170,000 254,000	3,779,000 308,000	4,512,000 362,000	4,705,000 378,000	2,329,000 223,000	5,192,000 416,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Tin Plates.
4,766,000 952,000	5,873,000 1,174,000	6,714,000 1,352,000	7,692,000 1,538,000	7,446,000 1,488,000	6,953,000 1,390,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Oil, Olive.
447,138 1,341,000	234,613 704,000	323,394 966,000	390,015 1,170,000	430,323 1,292,000	366,119 1,096,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } " Mineral (Kerosene).
2,643,000	3,017,000	3,046,000	2,926,000	3,043,000	2,557,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> { Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
13,504,000 2,701,000	20,088,000 4,018,000	31,580,000 6,316,000	22,166,000 3,369,000	25,747,000 3,862,000	24,923,000 3,740,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>).
655,000 396,000	983,000 574,000	656,000 376,000	619,000 320,000	673,000 333,100	594,000 295,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Sackcloth.
42,000 639,000	43,000 721,000	51,000 377,000	56,000 345,000	43,000 639,000	32,000 576,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Silk Tissues—Pure.
946,000 96,000	441,000 44,000	456,000 46,000	459,000 38,000	230,000 22,000	155,000 12,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Sugar, Refined.
6,108,000	6,561,000	5,732,000	5,687,000	5,475,000	4,077,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> Wine.
4,966,000	6,344,000	7,467,000	7,041,000	7,400,000	6,867,000	" Wood and Manufactures of.
1,192,000 4,173,000	1,224,000 3,708,000	1,232,000 3,345,000	1,154,000 3,436,000	967,000 2,383,000	954,000 2,764,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Woollen Tissues—Pure
96,239,000 19,658,000	107,429,000 21,486,000	116,851,000 23,570,000	113,485,000 22,697,000	113,960,000 22,792,000	108,039,000 20,608,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, Living :						
Cattle	No.	125,458	201,845	220,490	406,126	392,539
	Pesos Oro	2,625,000	4,444,000	4,540,000	7,008,000	6,544,000
Sheep	No.	40,100	71,167	122,218	429,946	512,016
	Pesos Oro	170,000	363,000	449,000	1,202,000	1,596,000
Other	No.	84,906	34,248	44,008	48,979	37,975
	Pesos Oro	644,000	751,000	695,000	757,000	566,000
Bones and Bone Ash	Tonnes	44,762	44,387	54,721	60,339	30,898
	Pesos Oro	679,000	677,000	696,000	684,000	357,000
Grain and Flour:						
Maize	Kilogs.	445,925,000	84,154,000	54,876,000	772,318,000	1,570,517,000
	Pesos Oro	8,561,000	1,579,000	1,046,000	10,198,000	15,995,000
Wheat	Kilogs.	470,110,000	1,008,137,000	1,808,249,000	1,010,369,000	828,001,000
	Pesos Oro	14,696,000	23,460,000	27,118,000	19,472,000	12,890,000
Wheat Flour	Kilogs.	18,849,000	37,921,000	40,758,000	53,935,000	51,732,000
	Pesos Oro	1,024,000	1,819,000	1,020,000	1,822,000	1,930,000
Grease and Tallow	Tonnes	19,879	19,095	25,246	40,533	34,143
	Pesos Oro	2,264,000	2,550,000	2,909,000	2,908,000	2,179,000
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep)	Kilogs.	—	—	102,965,000	98,212,000	98,000,000
	Pesos Oro	19,576,000	12,101,000	15,514,000	18,985,000	15,390,000
Linseed	Tonnes	42,987	72,199	104,436	276,443	229,675
	Pesos Oro	2,546,000	2,888,000	3,583,000	8,287,000	6,864,000
Meat Products :						
Beef, Salted	Tonnes	44,009	41,151	42,333	55,009	45,987
	Pesos Oro	4,100,000	4,115,000	4,564,000	4,225,000	3,218,000
Mutton, Frozen	Tonnes	25,436	25,041	36,436	41,802	45,105
	Pesos Oro	2,085,000	2,008,000	1,264,000	1,675,000	1,894,000
Sugar	Kilogs.	2,000	18,000	3,000	84,000	22,000,000
	Pesos Oro	300	3,000	1,000	12,000	2,394,000
Wool, Raw	Kilogs.	154,685,000	123,330,000	161,907,000	201,353,000	187,629,000
	Pesos Oro	44,336,000	25,006,000	23,949,000	31,030,000	23,514,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Pesos Oro		112,370,000	94,080,000	101,683,000	120,083,000	114,922,000
{ £		22,674,000	18,513,000	20,338,000	24,014,000	21,399,000

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
238,121	360,296	312,150	150,550	119,189	113,308	No.	Animals, Living :
5,013,000	7,600,000	6,524,000	3,673,000	1,980,000	2,848,000	Pesos Oro	Cattle.
504,128	577,813	543,453	196,102	25,746	122,501	No.	Sheep.
1,513,000	1,734,000	1,631,000	506,000	73,000	309,000	Pesos Oro	
47,115	32,772	23,067	56,440	39,275	35,693	No.	Other.
677,000	709,000	573,000	1,009,000	1,023,000	2,401,000	Pesos Oro	
55,788	44,775	24,857	37,673	31,989	43,323	Tonnes	Bones and Bone Ash
507,000	542,000	329,000	456,000	313,000	437,000	Pesos Oro	
374,942,000	717,105,000	1,116,276,000	713,243,000	1,112,390,000	1,192,329,000	Kilogs.	Grain and Flour :
5,479,000	9,274,000	13,043,000	11,984,000	13,887,000	22,994,000	Pesos Oro	Maize.
101,345,000	645,161,000	1,713,422,000	1,929,676,000	904,239,000	644,903,000	Kilogs.	Wheat.
2,470,000	27,399,000	38,073,000	43,623,000	26,241,000	18,585,000	Pesos Oro	
41,443,000	31,933,000	59,464,000	51,203,000	71,742,000	39,040,000	Kilogs.	Wheat Flour.
2,412,000	1,592,000	1,933,000	1,713,000	2,711,000	1,604,000	Pesos Oro	
31,538	29,341	24,150	24,337	33,363	49,095	Tonnes	Grease and Tallow.
2,656,000	2,393,000	2,306,000	2,305,000	3,303,000	6,000,000	Pesos Oro	
93,780,000	94,735,000	94,181,000	83,832,000	95,925,000	103,300,000	Kilogs.	Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep)
17,297,000	13,253,000	22,554,000	30,913,000	21,470,000	23,694,000	Pesos Oro	
162,477	156,304	217,713	223,257	333,323	340,367	Tonnes	Linseed.
4,996,000	5,430,000	7,402,000	10,674,000	16,513,000	17,841,000	Pesos Oro	
36,238	22,242	19,164	16,449	21,236	22,304	Tonnes	Meat Products :
2,466,000	2,116,000	2,033,000	1,980,000	2,379,000	2,647,000	Pesos Oro	Beef, Salted.
50,894	59,333	56,627	56,412	63,013	80,073	Tonnes	Mutton, Frozen.
2,096,000	2,393,000	2,395,000	4,513,000	5,041,000	6,400,000	Pesos Oro	
41,734,000	20,820,000	26,701,000	15,270,000	49,413,000	41,094,000	Kilogs.	Sugar.
4,333,000	1,693,000	2,136,000	1,223,000	3,963,000	3,336,000	Pesos Oro	
205,571,000	221,236,000	237,111,000	101,113,000	223,356,000	197,986,000	Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
37,450,000	45,535,000	71,234,000	27,992,000	44,696,000	45,311,000	Pesos Oro	
101,163,000	123,323,000	134,913,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	179,187,000	Pesos Oro	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
20,234,000	26,765,000	36,964,000	30,930,000	33,543,000	35,397,000	&	

No. 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Bicho de Mar - {	Piculs	40,363	41,518	35,344	30,864	33,168
	H. Taels	1,081,000	1,063,000	853,000	837,000	767,000
Cigars and Cigarettes - {	H. Taels	—	—	223,000	279,000	401,000
Coal - {	Tons	398,230	423,940	486,256	572,431	624,314
	H. Taels	2,008,000	2,096,000	3,221,000	3,394,000	3,540,000
Cotton, Raw - {	Piculs	103,635	53,419	43,108	44,711	98,129
	H. Taels	1,167,000	661,000	566,000	569,000	1,308,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures:—						
Total	H. Taels	53,707,000	45,138,000	53,106,000	53,071,000	79,213,000
„ Yarn and Thread - {	Piculs	1,305,572	963,399	1,161,694	1,134,000	1,025,000
	H. Taels	22,153,000	17,392,000	21,397,000	21,306,000	22,010,000
„ Grey shirtings - {	Pieces	6,460,792	4,302,000	4,330,445	5,387,000	5,517,000
	H. Taels	10,992,000	8,543,000	9,980,000	12,814,000	12,323,000
„ Shirtings, other - {	Pieces	2,672,550	2,089,615	2,313,252	2,054,000	2,947,000
	H. Taels	5,672,000	4,788,000	6,324,000	5,119,000	7,363,000
„ Manufactures, other	H. Taels	13,590,700	12,945,000	12,954,000	12,432,000	20,922,000
Dyes, Aniline - {	„	979,000	1,017,000	1,169,000	869,000	1,546,000
Fish and Fishery Pro- {	Piculs	292,906	334,504	305,643	282,000	282,000
ducts - {	H. Taels	2,686,000	3,111,000	3,191,000	3,156,000	3,123,000
Flour - {	H. Taels	671,000	772,000	1,089,000	1,466,000	1,506,000
Glucose - {	Piculs	3,348	3,447	3,632	4,331	4,023
	H. Taels	847,000	869,000	849,000	1,323,000	1,220,000
Machinery - {	H. Taels	593,000	931,000	1,130,000	2,385,000	2,064,000
Matches - {	Gross of Boxes	5,227,598	6,098,356	6,615,327	3,116,000	3,390,000
	H. Taels	1,424,000	1,540,000	1,639,000	1,914,000	2,100,000
Metals of all kinds, total	H. Taels	7,131,000	7,198,000	7,537,000	7,169,000	9,759,000
„ Copper and Manu- {	Piculs	42,304	47,019	42,576	27,163	50,252
factures of. {	H. Taels	621,000	710,000	674,000	471,000	871,000
„ Iron and Manu- {	Piculs	1,250,243	1,063,415	1,135,410	1,071,000	1,779,000
factures of. {	H. Taels	2,559,000	2,226,000	2,468,000	2,311,000	3,208,000
„ Lead and Quick- {	Piculs	226,182	180,530	214,336	163,000	173,000
silver. {	H. Taels	1,003,000	771,000	1,025,000	905,000	916,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates {	Piculs	84,936	83,082	97,008	131,000	122,000
	H. Taels	1,839,000	1,944,000	2,047,000	2,170,000	2,357,000
Oil, Kerosene:—	Gallons	31,384,013	36,720,882	51,670,353	23,056,000	33,321,000
American - {	H. Taels	3,330,000	4,067,000	5,905,000	2,098,000	4,394,000
Russian - {	Gallons	8,649,318	13,236,198	18,034,563	26,567,000	28,395,000
	H. Taels	873,000	1,484,000	2,100,000	3,195,000	3,332,000
Sumatra - {	Gallons.	—	—	534,000	2,365,000	5,132,000
	H. Taels	—	—	64,000	2,865,000	729,000
Opium, total of {	Piculs	70,229	67,912	63,051	51,525	44,339
	H. Taels	27,418,000	31,691,000	33,336,000	29,165,000	26,653,000
„ Malwa - {	Piculs	28,367	28,531	29,634	26,739	22,379
	H. Taels	11,481,000	14,175,000	16,339,000	15,667,000	14,321,000
„ Patna - {	Piculs	18,392	20,297	19,743	14,676	16,743
	H. Taels	7,437,000	9,002,000	9,725,000	7,519,000	9,309,000
„ Benares - {	Piculs	15,362	12,097	9,223	7,740	6,455
	H. Taels	5,926,000	5,398,000	4,608,000	4,137,000	3,747,000
„ Other - {	Piculs	7,808	6,987	4,451	2,821	2,646
	H. Taels	2,574,000	3,121,000	2,614,000	1,542,000	1,373,000
Rice - {	Piculs	3,948,202	9,474,532	6,440,718	10,096,000	9,415,000
	H. Taels	5,326,000	12,935,000	9,743,000	15,622,000	16,022,000
Sandalwood - {	Piculs	121,000	118,000	104,000	99,000	131,000
	H. Taels	761,000	670,000	627,000	607,000	1,299,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar - {	Piculs	522,549	454,365	560,342	607,000	469,000
	H. Taels	1,085,000	893,000	834,000	1,009,000	674,000
Sugar, Brown, White, {	Piculs	531,615	1,549,228	1,822,891	1,463,000	1,694,000
Refined, and Candy - {	H. Taels	2,443,000	7,429,000	9,507,000	7,391,000	7,023,000
Timber, of all kinds - {	H. Taels	1,082,000	1,082,000	1,278,000	1,225,000	1,125,000
Wine, Beer, and Spirits - {	„	865,000	372,000	419,000	614,000	645,499
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures - {	„	4,794,000	4,657,000	3,540,000	3,722,000	5,399,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES {	Haikwan Taels	135,107,000	151,363,000	162,103,000	171,697,000	202,590,000
	£*	29,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000	28,060,000	32,765,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

From and after 1895
 * The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs
 in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 2½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), in 1899 (3s. 0½d.)
 † Exclusive of a certain quantity of ironware
 ‡ As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 214-15.

No 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
44,142	37,047	37,581	29,561	37,687	41,124	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar.
1,092,000	967,000	1,065,000	658,000	797,000	1,130,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
514,000	687,000	870,000	1,012,000	2,218,000	1,999,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
549,359	780,606	859,370	964,158	1,152,959	1,173,621	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
3,698,000	5,281,000	6,397,000	6,988,000	8,352,000	6,843,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
180,256	229,005	278,866	134,750	254,855	248,566	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,280,000	2,840,000	3,476,000	1,833,000	3,868,000	3,858,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Yarn and Manufactures:—
78,663,000	77,519,000	103,465,000	75,406,000	99,652,000	187,545,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Total.
1,573,000	1,963,000	2,749,000	1,491,000	2,276,000	2,453,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread.
34,480,000	39,286,000	54,941,000	30,187,000	49,012,000	54,794,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
4,968,000	5,181,000	5,131,000	4,502,000	4,122,000	6,318,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings.
11,200,000	11,283,000	11,254,000	11,262,000	10,914,000	15,648,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,596,000	2,380,000	3,028,000	2,737,000	2,814,000	3,084,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other.
8,438,000	7,241,000	8,798,000	8,740,000	8,975,000	12,917,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
24,596,000	19,790,000	28,477,000	25,417,000	30,751,000	44,186,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Manufactures, other.
1,470,000	1,261,000	1,784,000	1,697,000	1,618,000	2,181,000	" } Dyes, Aniline.
308,000	268,000	335,000	306,000	353,000	340,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.†
3,445,000	3,162,000	3,849,000	3,391,000	4,275,000	3,829,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,222,000	1,775,000	3,189,000	3,330,000	4,727,000	3,844,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Flour.
4,892	4,814	5,107	4,032	4,230	3,859	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng.
2,149,000	2,545,000	1,806,000	1,621,000	1,182,000	1,615,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,717,000	1,759,000	1,627,000	1,450,000	1,220,000	794,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Machinery.
9,254,000	11,352,000	11,815,000	9,274,000	13,158,000	15,206,000	<i>Gross of Boxes</i> } Matches.
2,051,000	2,597,000	2,713,000	2,235,000	3,067,000	3,585,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
8,147,000	9,787,000	9,808,000	9,178,000	10,489,000	10,575,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Metals of all kinds, total.
51,987	33,297	25,284	26,401	12,342	83,566	<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures
1,041,000	777,000	725,000	792,000	421,000	963,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } of.
990,000	1,577,000	1,212,000	896,000	1,105,000	1,162,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of
2,596,000	4,114,000	3,180,000	3,477,000	3,914,000	4,182,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
130,000	149,000	157,000	89,000	155,000	126,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver.
772,000	946,000	1,057,000	622,000	982,000	836,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
127,000	165,000	56,000	80,000	153,000	118,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates.
2,230,000	2,179,000	1,569,000	2,197,000	3,414,000	2,900,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
43,213,000	50,084,000	40,725,000	34,447,000	57,760,000	45,288,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene:—
6,985,000	6,798,000	6,502,000	6,304,000	5,689,000	6,822,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } American.
36,924,000	19,925,000	35,985,000	32,709,000	32,486,000	10,106,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Russian.
4,618,000	2,302,000	4,891,000	5,148,000	4,276,000	1,233,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
14,212,000	26,872,000	11,965,000	16,424,000	40,640,000	33,797,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Sumatra.
1,746,000	2,915,000	1,998,000	2,508,000	4,353,000	3,372,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
49,217	49,785	59,100	49,801	49,566	60,801	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of.
27,901,000	29,366,000	35,795,000	31,051,000	32,937,000	36,467,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
19,541	18,980	23,361	22,872	21,774	17,776	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa.
12,992,000	11,902,000	18,112,000	14,394,000	14,996,000	13,579,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
18,640	18,499	18,748	15,869	17,468	20,308	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna.
9,537,000	10,371,000	10,813,000	10,027,000	11,275,000	13,569,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
8,174	10,462	11,009	9,980	9,788	10,446	<i>Piculs</i> } " Benares.
4,240,000	5,992,000	6,327,000	6,421,000	6,423,000	7,148,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,862	1,844	982	490	436	2,271	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other.
1,432,000	991,000	541,000	289,000	243,000	1,161,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,104,000	4,845,000	7,366,000	6,207,000	4,412,000	9,731,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice.
4,011,000	10,449,000	17,813,000	11,377,000	7,061,000	23,611,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
108,000	92,000	102,000	72,000	97,000	156,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sandalwood.
1,182,000	1,035,000	1,188,000	933,000	1,212,000	1,669,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
544,000	547,000	580,000	361,000	679,000	519,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
1,111,000	1,084,000	1,160,000	837,000	1,551,000	1,288,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,298,000	1,813,000	2,078,000	1,291,000	2,566,000	4,478,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Refined,
10,226,000	9,019,000	10,226,000	6,424,000	13,457,000	20,711,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Candy.
1,324,000	967,000	1,309,000	1,085,000	1,733,000	2,236,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Timber of all kinds.
673,000	825,000	1,150,000	1,475,000	3,008,000	1,500,000	" } Wine, Beer, and Spirits.
4,838,000	3,190,000	4,176,000	3,423,000	4,727,000	3,921,000	" } Wool, Yarn and Manufactures.
202,829,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	268,303,000	315,364,000	<i>Haikuan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
30,213,000	30,236,000	39,450,000	32,760,000	39,756,000	40,997,000	<i>£*</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows:—In 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.),

in 1900 (3s. 1½d.), in 1901 (2s. 11½d.), and in 1902 (2s. 7½d.). † Not including Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Unclassed, which was returned by value only in these years.

|| Prior to 1893 duty and *likin* were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

No. 20—continued.

**CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Beans	<i>Piculs</i>	1,704,000	1,967,000	511,000	57,000	1,544,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	508,000	56,000	1,815,000
Beans	<i>Piculs</i>	1,629,000	2,522,000	1,596,000	177,000	1,333,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	1,968,000	233,000	2,006,000
Bristles	<i>Piculs</i>	—	—	18,378	27,142	31,888
	<i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	567,000	650,000	715,000
Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats	<i>No.</i>	—	—	159,092	223,668	—
China-ware, Earthenware, and Pottery	<i>Piculs</i>	299,578	317,515	890,000	977,000	982,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,084,000	1,179,000	308,718	542,000	380,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,598,000	1,830,000	1,231,000	1,541,000	1,623,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Piculs</i>	508,848	576,155	1,851,000	2,190,000	2,068,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	5,089,000	6,168,000	7,747,231	898,000	418,000
Cotton Manufactures: Nan-keens	<i>Piculs</i>	10,000	17,000	16,000	11,303,000	5,018,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	833,000	645,000	614,000	1,344,000	829,000
Firecrackers and Fire-works	<i>Piculs</i>	130,967	121,268	165,359	829,000	184,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,181,000	1,098,000	1,578,000	1,961,000	1,823,000
Fish and Fishery Products	<i>H. Taels</i>	493,000	761,000	849,000	941,000	1,012,000
Fruits, of all kinds	<i>Piculs</i>	988,000	773,000	825,000	870,000	808,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	62,000	80,000	97,000	98,000	87,000
Hemp	<i>Piculs</i>	364,000	475,000	600,000	563,000	643,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	62,911	95,597	119,090	115,000	158,000
Hides, Cow and Buffalo	<i>Piculs</i>	495,000	753,000	1,090,000	981,000	1,399,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,292,000	1,929,000	1,443,000	1,976,000	2,534,000
Mats and Matting	<i>Piculs</i>	421,000	968,000	1,117,000	1,161,000	1,164,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	38,000	48,000	51,000	36,000	29,000
Nutgalls	<i>Piculs</i>	461,000	571,000	385,000	335,000	327,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	44,000	152,000	197,000	223,000	219,000
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.)	<i>Piculs</i>	256,000	302,000	1,003,000	1,018,000	1,422,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	223,809	241,916	253,181	419,000	367,000
Paper of all Kinds (Including Books)	<i>Piculs</i>	1,573,000	1,757,000	1,784,000	1,998,000	1,868,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	743,000	985,000	982,000	1,168,000	1,315,000
Provisions and Vegetables						
Silk, and Manufactures of						
Total	"	33,292,000	33,114,000	42,444,000	50,687,000	42,069,000
„ Raw, white and yellow	<i>Piculs</i>	84,789	30,407	73,880	67,622	44,998
	<i>H. Taels</i>	25,844,000	24,387,000	24,965,000	21,398,000	15,181,000
„ „ Steam Filature	<i>Piculs</i>	—	—	4,344	27,066	27,041
	<i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	2,324,000	11,210,000	11,126,000
„ „ Wild	<i>Piculs</i>	16,433	13,759	16,241	15,942	16,279
	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,479,000	1,402,000	1,940,000	1,967,000	2,404,000
„ Refuse	<i>Piculs</i>	55,891	57,515	66,475	56,744	44,327
	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,604,000	2,920,000	3,739,000	3,065,000	2,102,000
„ Coccons	<i>Piculs</i>	6,540	9,636	9,631	24,090	17,845
	<i>H. Taels</i>	414,000	617,000	645,000	1,068,000	859,000
„ Piece Goods (including Pongees)	<i>Piculs</i>	15,868	17,138	19,081	23,122	20,260
	<i>H. Taels</i>	7,372,000	8,254,000	8,415,000	11,330,000	9,723,000
„ Manufactures, other	<i>Piculs</i>	1,750	3,949	1,633	5,545	5,422
	<i>H. Taels</i>	579,000	535,000	625,000	632,000	604,000
Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Bags	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,816,000	1,290,000	1,692,000	2,650,000	2,645,000
Straw Braid	<i>Piculs</i>	87,273	100,450	130,609	118,000	100,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,067,000	2,432,000	2,581,000	2,494,000	3,807,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy	<i>Piculs</i>	786,618	736,444	730,078	725,000	632,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,073,000	2,312,000	2,437,000	2,130,000	1,478,000
Tea, Total of (Including Dust)	<i>H. Taels</i>	25,284,000	30,569,000	31,854,000	33,450,000	30,157,000
„ Black	<i>Piculs</i>	1,101,323	1,190,306	1,217,215	1,124,000	912,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	19,991,000	21,940,000	22,946,000	22,109,000	19,409,000
„ Green	<i>Piculs</i>	188,440	226,237	233,465	244,000	217,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	3,487,000	5,705,000	5,808,000	4,886,000	5,630,000
„ Brick, Black & Green	<i>Piculs</i>	323,112	382,351	395,506	481,000	567,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,313,000	2,677,000	2,796,000	4,069,000	4,751,000
„ Tablet	<i>Piculs</i>	9,045	10,754	12,963	15,814	16,234
	<i>H. Taels</i>	190,000	226,000	276,000	347,000	365,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared	<i>Piculs</i>	92,127	110,513	113,896	112,000	105,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,075,000	1,204,000	1,236,000	1,417,000	1,445,000
Wool	<i>Piculs</i>	173,407	130,072	253,336	226,000	172,000
	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,545,000	1,324,000	2,355,000	2,130,000	1,448,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Haitian Taels &c.</i>	102,584,000	116,682,000†	123,105,000	143,293,000	131,061,000
		22,383,000	22,962,000	20,463,000	23,434,000	21,847,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

* The average exchange value of the Hankow Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department in 1894 (Se. 24d.), in 1895 (Se. 34d.), in 1896 (Se. 4d.), in 1897 (Se. 113d.), in 1898 (Se. 104d.),
 ... † As to the increase in this year, see Notes on pages 214-15

No. 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,810,000	1,882,000	2,510,000	1,814,000	2,984,000	3,892,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bean cake.
2,387,000	2,974,000	3,889,000	2,472,000	4,705,000	5,448,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Beans.
2,047,000	2,849,000	2,802,000	1,645,000	1,879,000	2,196,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bristles.
3,608,000	4,865,000	5,529,000	2,996,000	3,866,000	4,334,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats.
24,351	93,425	23,182	21,871	27,287	37,547	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.
810,000	869,000	1,106,000	929,000	1,225,000	1,702,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Clothing (Chinese), Boots, and Shoes.
—	—	191,567	207,252	233,847	245,121	<i>No.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,284,000	1,432,000	1,837,000	1,418,000	1,759,000	1,803,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cotton Manufactures: Nan-keens.
338,000	337,000	873,000	353,000	337,000	383,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-works.
1,884,000	1,504,000	1,908,000	1,627,000	1,668,000	1,858,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.
2,178,000	1,963,000	2,224,000	2,040,000	1,861,000	1,851,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Fruits, of all kinds.
496,000	274,000	229,000	712,000	291,000	775,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Hemp.
7,893,000	3,151,000	2,980,000	9,861,000	4,706,000	13,161,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Hides, Cow and Buffalo.
29,000	30,000	29,000	30,000	22,000	22,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Mats and Matting.
1,240,000	1,254,000	1,231,000	1,301,000	1,221,000	984,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Medicines.
176,000	132,000	151,000	135,000	153,000	123,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Nutgalls.
1,746,000	1,317,000	1,554,000	1,621,000	1,980,000	1,710,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.)
1,056,000	1,110,000	1,234,000	1,208,000	1,088,000	1,196,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Paper of all kinds (including Books).
1,047,000	1,105,000	1,444,000	1,212,000	1,466,000	1,344,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Provisions and Vegetables.
99,000	107,000	166,000	175,000	175,000	222,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Silk, and Manufactures of:—
784,000	782,000	1,323,000	1,073,000	1,338,000	1,876,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Total.
216,000	226,000	233,000	234,000	235,000	295,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Raw, white and yellow.
3,070,000	3,747,000	3,929,000	4,148,000	4,523,000	5,727,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Steam Filature.
2,970,000	3,683,000	3,652,000	3,805,000	3,457,000	3,969,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " " Wild.
1,276,000	1,394,000	1,523,000	1,478,000	1,519,000	1,935,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Refuse.
34,000	43,000	36,000	47,000	35,000	48,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Coccons.
881,000	803,000	722,000	1,056,000	770,000	839,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Piece Goods (including Pongees).
296,000	321,000	242,000	280,000	343,000	466,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Manufactures, other.
2,212,000	2,462,000	2,046,000	2,291,000	2,797,000	3,486,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs.
297,000	278,000	298,000	320,000	319,000	334,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Straw Braid.
2,129,000	1,742,000	2,153,000	2,506,000	2,667,000	3,098,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and candy.
1,831,000	1,590,000	2,133,000	2,496,000	2,733,000	2,881,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tea, Total of (including Dust).
55,350,000	56,104,000	52,109,000	49,444,000	60,916,000	79,212,000	"
56,078	51,282	73,991	43,063	58,759	49,962	<i>Piculs</i> } " Black.
19,215,000	19,873,000	33,634,000	17,357,000	21,739,000	25,054,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Green.
41,485	41,050	49,435	35,277	49,933	50,557	<i>Piculs</i> } " Brick, Black and Green.
18,718,000	18,108,000	26,335,000	16,039,000	21,807,000	33,372,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Tablet.
19,046	16,489	24,674	18,367	20,499	19,179	<i>Piculs</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
3,069,000	2,806,000	5,227,000	2,690,000	2,822,000	3,702,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wool.
58,350	71,339	91,254	90,182	66,044	72,436	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,633,000	3,741,000	5,064,000	2,088,000	2,666,000	5,003,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
20,145	18,584	21,873	18,733	5,586	13,436	<i>Piculs</i> }
835,000	890,000	1,333,000	1,089,000	643,000	1,530,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
20,401	19,319	18,068	18,297	20,695	20,623	<i>Piculs</i> }
10,096,000	10,045,000	9,892,000	9,028,000	10,227,000	9,652,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,867	1,984	1,782	2,361	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> }
666,000	647,000	634,000	684,000	662,000	606,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
3,084,000	3,073,000	3,791,000	2,375,000	4,027,000	5,268,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
98,000	74,000	80,000	81,000	94,000	101,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
6,669,000	3,132,000	2,882,000	4,371,000	3,591,000	3,904,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
522,000	688,000	886,000	830,000	831,000	675,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,777,000	2,446,000	3,373,000	2,964,000	3,014,000	2,804,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
29,317,000	28,379,000	31,469,000	25,445,000	18,513,000	22,360,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
765,000	847,000	986,000	963,000	665,000	687,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
17,146,000	19,445,000	21,894,000	17,593,000	11,409,000	12,113,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
201,000	186,000	314,000	200,000	189,000	254,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
6,003,000	4,451,000	4,832,000	4,718,000	4,898,000	6,556,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
558,000	498,000	474,000	317,000	294,000	570,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
5,802,000	4,778,000	4,567,000	3,076,000	2,562,000	4,033,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
6,149	7,117	6,105	8,027	8,570	7,156	<i>Piculs</i> }
159,000	203,000	218,000	56,000	141,000	149,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
145,000	371,000	174,000	135,000	158,000	169,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,944,000	3,639,000	2,310,000	1,942,000	2,150,000	2,195,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
235,000	163,000	232,000	133,000	149,000	226,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,391,000	1,426,000	4,151,000	1,864,000	1,805,000	2,321,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
163,501,000	159,037,000	196,785,000	158,997,000	169,657,000	214,182,000	<i>Hakwan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,673,000	25,139,000	27,844,000	<i>£*</i> }

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Exports to Corea.
ment to have been as follows:—In 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1898 (3s. 11½d.),
in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), in 1900 (3s. 1½d.), in 1901 (2s. 11½d.), and in 1902 (2s. 7½d.)

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.†
Beans, Peas, and Pulse	{ Kin Yen	154,515,000 2,712,000	164,146,000 3,447,000	137,752,000 2,978,000	121,790,000 2,555,000	160,518,000 3,567,000
Chemicals:—						
Chlorate of Potash	{ Kin Yen	1,543,000 310,000	2,431,000 742,000	2,498,000 841,000	1,785,000 419,000	2,061,000 429,000
Soda, Caustic	{ Kin Yen	4,767,000 173,000	5,006,000 192,000	4,623,000 205,000	5,855,000 234,000	2,374,000 84,000
Cotton, Raw, ginned	{ Kin Yen	78,648,000 11,027,000	93,336,000 15,296,000	108,416,000 19,104,000	134,468,000 24,305,000	168,148,000 32,156,000
„ Yarn	{ Kin Yen	24,460,000 7,253,000	19,552,000 7,400,000	16,066,000 8,089,000	14,363,000 7,412,000	20,423,000 11,586,000
„ Tissues	Yen	4,673,000	5,684,000	6,969,000	6,909,000	12,797,000
Dye Stuffs:—						
Aniline	{ Kin Yen	541,000 413,000	506,000 405,000	651,000 544,000	804,000 682,000	1,394,000 1,143,000
Indigo, Dry	{ Kin Yen	483,000 386,000	412,000 444,000	249,000 330,000	444,000 581,000	954,000 1,067,000
Fish, Salted	{ Kin Yen	535,000 12,000	1,512,000 44,000	2,282,000 63,000	2,641,000 107,000	4,898,000 231,000
Flour	{ Kin Yen	7,523,000 279,000	9,016,000 323,000	16,052,000 641,000	10,576,000 413,000	— 1,219,000
Furs, Skins, and Leather	Yen	1,198,000	1,096,000	1,461,000	2,356,000	2,355,000
Glass	„	298,000	484,000	413,000	481,000	879,000
Machinery and Locomotives:—						
Locomotive Engines	„	200,000	357,000	1,580,000	1,164,000	1,621,000
Machinery, Spinning Other,	„	355,000 —	1,912,000 —	2,353,000 —	1,896,000 —	2,992,000 —
Metals and Manufactures of:—						
Iron and Steel	„	3,740,000	5,392,000	9,214,000	10,523,000	14,711,000
Other Metals	„	1,275,000	1,425,000	1,754,000	2,717,000	4,043,000
Oil: Kerosene	{ Gallons Yen	32,689,000 3,323,000	49,763,000 4,401,000	55,644,000 5,135,000	44,152,000 4,304,000	54,693,000 6,702,000
Oil Cakes	{ Kin Yen	61,643,000 825,000	41,054,000 600,000	53,292,000 322,000	57,190,000 946,000	165,973,000 3,250,000
Paper, Printing	{ Yen	217,000	218,000	253,000	308,000	723,000
„ Other	{ „	288,000	277,000	430,000	510,000	511,000
Rice	{ Picul Yen	824,000 2,053,000	1,399,000 3,255,000	3,305,000 8,413,000	1,685,000 4,357,000	2,088,000 6,423,000
Ships: Steam	{ No. Yen	8 432,000	12 865,000	38 3,203,000	39 4,701,000	22 1,757,000
Spirits	{ Kin Yen	4,241,000 393,000	4,663,000 379,000	1,943,000 174,000	4,395,000 441,000	6,096,000 481,000
Sugar	{ Kin Yen	196,912,000 9,604,000	214,855,000 11,564,000	223,664,000 13,325,000	243,342,000 11,330,000	235,306,000 13,966,000
Tobacco	Yen	313,000	474,000	579,000	491,000	1,241,000
Watches and Clocks	„	726,000	743,000	643,000	1,144,000	2,483,000
Wool and Woollen Yarn	{ Kin Yen	1,380,000 752,000	— 961,000	1,162,000 —	2,146,000 —	4,080,000 2,235,000
Woollen Tissues	Yen	4,891,000	5,433,000	4,896,000	9,431,000	14,491,000
„ Tissues Mixed with Cotton	{ „	1,379,000	1,924,000	2,027,000	1,236,000	2,388,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Yen £	71,277,000 10,246,000	83,188,000 11,381,000	117,371,000 12,324,000	122,083,000 13,607,000	180,080,000 19,506,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1892 (2s. 10½d.), and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	1901.†	1902.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
238,797,000 6,008,000	245,872,000 7,253,000	312,577,000 8,976,000	170,820,000 4,972,000	193,374,000 5,419,000	211,900,000 5,901,000	Kin } Beans, Peas, and Pulse. Yen } Chemicals:—
2,559,000 493,000	2,782,000 682,000	2,832,000 419,000	4,180,000 679,000	3,198,000 585,000	4,857,000 785,000	Kin } Chlorate of Potash. Yen }
6,854,000 280,000	11,800,000 423,000	11,227,000 522,000	15,087,000 930,000	7,899,000 469,000	12,448,000 788,000	Kin } Soda, Caustic. Yen }
232,071,000 43,225,000	250,300,000 45,517,000	334,447,000 61,434,000	246,720,000 58,576,000	245,877,000 59,867,000	235,200,000 73,864,000	Kin } Cotton, Raw, ginned. Yen }
16,510,000 9,941,000	16,521,000 8,962,000	8,580,000 5,846,000	9,309,000 7,395,000	6,231,000 5,239,000	2,989,000 2,126,000	Kin } " Yarn. Yen }
11,364,000	13,042,000	10,191,000	19,727,000	10,339,000	16,329,000	Yen } " Tissues†
1,082,000 940,000	1,364,000 1,227,000	1,119,000 913,000	1,746,000 1,338,000	1,095,000 895,000	2,267,000 1,661,000	Kin } Dye Stuffs:— Yen } Aniline.
1,196,000 1,538,000	1,806,000 2,271,000	1,769,000 2,904,000	1,852,000 3,908,000	1,244,000 2,685,000	1,418,000 3,098,000	Kin } Indigo, Dry. Yen }
9,377,000 496,000	10,613,000 610,000	25,921,000 1,366,000	45,125,000 2,282,000	30,542,000 1,448,000	40,301,000 2,011,000	Kin } Fish, Salted. Yen }
—	—	26,746,000	92,479,000	68,190,000	80,098,000	Kin } Flour. Yen }
1,389,000	2,372,000	1,754,000	4,285,000	2,891,000	3,670,000	Yen }
1,337,000	2,448,000	1,902,000	2,895,000	2,294,000	2,305,000	Yen } Furs, Skins, and Leather.
837,000	1,064,000	1,541,000	1,308,000	1,569,000	1,843,000	" } Glass.
4,236,000	4,233,000	1,968,000	1,069,000	1,749,000	1,708,000	" } Machinery and Locomotives:— Locomotive Engines.
5,402,000 5,290,000	3,089,000 4,170,000	773,000 3,140,000	810,000 5,341,000	1,279,000 12,117,000	701,000 6,132,000	" } Machinery, Spinning. " } " Other
16,997,000 3,114,000	19,301,000 3,562,000	15,699,000 4,339,000	32,147,000 6,237,000	20,376,000 5,619,000	19,255,000 5,350,000	" } Metals and Manufactures of:— Iron and Steel. Other Metals.
64,548,000 8,391,000	71,664,000 8,263,000	55,139,000 8,612,000	72,057,000 15,362,000	72,457,000 15,784,000	73,940,000 15,748,000	Gallons } Oil: Kerosene. Yen }
172,016,000 3,340,000	211,690,000 4,642,000	232,134,000 6,830,000	234,070,000 5,794,000	352,395,000 8,184,000	441,574,000† 10,122,000†	Kin } Oil Cakes. Yen }
857,000 847,000	2,233,000 1,241,000	743,000 1,450,000	2,087,000 3,123,000	864,000 2,065,000	1,408,000 2,999,000	Yen } Paper, Printing " } " Other.
6,857,000 21,710,000	11,945,000 49,090,000	2,233,000 8,545,000	2,230,000 9,189,000	3,171,000 12,109,000	4,908,000 18,123,000	Picul } Rice. Yen }
20	20	14	15	15	21	No. } Ships: Steam. Yen }
8,223,000	7,009,000	3,999,000	2,648,000	2,566,000	1,790,000	Kin } Spirits. Yen }
11,992,000 999,000	29,730,000 2,700,000	17,451,000 2,061,000	1,229,000 182,000	1,920,000 170,000	1,711,000 301,000	Kin } Sugar. Yen }
336,617,000 20,332,000	454,537,000 29,104,000	236,964,000 17,929,000	417,185,000 27,072,000	501,139,000 33,989,000	268,513,000† 14,463,000†	Yen } Tobacco.
2,410,000	3,023,000	6,496,000	733,000	479,000	1,715,000	" } Watches and Clocks.
2,401,000	3,440,000	501,000	1,967,000	1,481,000	862,000	Kin } Wool and Woollen Yarn. Yen }
4,147,000 2,516,000	3,300,000 2,612,000	3,364,000 5,090,000	5,910,000 5,967,000	5,861,000 4,275,000	5,180,000 4,619,000	Yen } Woollen Tissues.
8,427,000	9,999,000	7,385,000	14,576,000	6,515,000	6,648,000	" } " Tissues, Mixed with Cotton.
2,338,000	1,622,000	1,794,000	4,014,000	1,717,000	2,671,000	Yen }
231,776,000 23,500,000	293,723,000 29,780,000	234,061,000 23,731,000	239,963,000 30,412,000	268,194,000 27,192,000	231,383,000 28,580,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. £*

in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2½.);
† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.
‡ Excluding Formosa.

No. 20—continued.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.†
Bamboo and other Wood . . . Yen	389,000	342,000	465,000	545,000	772,300
Camphor	{ Kin 3,064,000	2,487,000	2,071,000	2,238,000	6,014,000
	{ Yen 1,275,000	1,309,000	1,024,000	1,529,000	3,367,000
Coal	{ Tons 1,299,000	1,505,000	1,701,000	1,845,000	2,302,000
	{ Yen 4,572,000	4,818,000	6,578,000	7,005,000	8,902,000
Copper	{ Kin 29,917,000	25,501,000	25,404,000	24,187,000	24,184,000
	{ Yen 4,855,000	4,564,000	4,901,000	5,158,000	5,479,000
Cotton Yarn	{ Kin 33,000	316,000	3,539,000	3,533,000	12,975,000
	{ Yen 8,000	59,000	956,000	1,084,000	4,029,000
Cotton Tissues Yen	721,000	1,502,000	3,114,000	3,952,000	3,583,000
Earthenware and Porcelain . . . "	1,480,000	1,577,000	1,485,000	1,965,000	1,975,000
Fans	{ No. 10,823,000	16,189,000	9,049,000	11,574,000	20,298,000
	{ Yen 805,000	424,000	319,000	400,000	694,000
Fish (including Shell-fish) . . . Yen	2,201,000	2,752,000	2,519,000	2,300,000	2,519,000
Lacquered Ware "	528,000	709,000	798,000	1,033,000	948,000
Matches	{ Gross 9,242,000	13,541,000	13,843,000	16,914,000	17,980,000
	{ Yen 2,202,000	3,533,000	3,796,000	4,673,000	4,968,000
Mats, for flooring Yen	1,177,000	1,723,000	1,965,000	3,461,000	3,058,000
Paper "	321,000	348,000	390,000	498,000	808,000
Rice	{ Picul 1,217,000	1,539,000	1,436,000	1,300,000	2,281,000
	{ Yen 4,163,000	5,008,000	5,595,000	7,210,000	8,572,000
Sea-weed Yen	1,598,000	1,639,000	1,117,000	1,105,000	1,223,000
Silk, Raw	{ Kin 5,407,000	3,712,000	5,484,000	5,810,000	3,919,000
	{ Yen 26,270,000	23,167,000	20,353,000	47,896,000	23,531,000
Silk ("Ncash")	{ Kin 2,005,000	1,647,000	1,701,000	1,597,000	1,622,000
	{ Yen 1,897,000	1,592,000	1,632,000	1,347,000	1,243,000
Silk Waste	{ Kin 2,022,000	1,525,000	2,153,000	2,225,000	2,451,000
	{ Yen 1,315,000	1,201,000	1,576,000	1,515,000	1,516,000
Silk Threads Yen	7,929,000	7,975,000	12,068,000	15,333,000	12,034,000
Straw Plait	{ Bundles 647,000	1,253,000	2,063,000	3,479,000	5,497,000
	{ Yen 155,000	378,000	743,000	1,338,000	2,334,000
Tea	{ Kin 37,518,000	36,444,000	37,444,000	37,251,000	69,307,000
	{ Yen 7,525,000	7,702,000	7,980,000	8,379,000	12,233,000
Umbrellas (European) . . .	{ No. 1,202,000	1,003,000	1,961,000	1,631,000	1,807,000
	{ Yen 364,000	589,000	746,000	725,000	774,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . .	{ Yen 90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000	127,380,000
	{ £* 12,996,000	11,378,000	11,773,000	14,230,000	12,854,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—In
and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 6d.).

No. 20—continued.

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	1901.†	1902.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,108,000	1,222,000	1,494,000	1,908,000	1,991,000	2,424,000	Yen Bamboo and other Wood.
5,782,000	4,723,000	5,968,000	4,852,000	5,063,000	6,996,000	Kin } Camphor.
2,647,000	2,137,000	2,437,000	4,456,000	4,694,000	6,254,000	Yen }
2,112,000	2,204,000	2,510,000	3,380,000	2,967,000	2,983,000	Tons } Coal.
11,577,000	15,237,000	15,292,000	20,167,000	17,727,000	17,457,000	Yen }
23,225,000	27,424,000	25,507,000	34,129,000	36,656,000	34,423,000	Kin } Copper.
5,775,000	7,267,000	11,333,000	12,726,000	13,906,000	10,272,000	Yen }
42,038,000	68,834,000	102,361,000	62,620,000	62,752,000	59,246,000	Kin } Cotton Yarn.
13,490,000	20,117,000	28,521,000	20,589,000	21,466,000	19,902,000	Yen }
3,800,000	3,920,000	4,991,000	6,335,000	6,255,000	6,927,000	Yen Cotton Tissues.
1,819,000	1,991,000	2,181,000	2,472,000	2,492,000	2,462,000	" Earthenware and Porcelain.
26,259,000	18,237,000	15,485,000	24,302,000	19,151,000	17,765,000	No }
896,000	499,000	582,000	911,000	783,000	727,000	Yen } Fans.
2,771,000	2,736,000	3,063,000	2,784,000	4,111,000	4,014,000	Yen Fish (including Shell-fish)
767,000	733,000	989,000	1,066,000	995,000	889,000	" Lacquered Ware.
19,538,000	22,073,000	19,622,000	19,318,000	24,991,000	27,291,000	Gross } Matches.
5,642,000	6,274,000	5,891,000	5,761,000	7,393,000	8,170,000	Yen }
3,234,000	3,940,000	3,720,000	3,313,000	5,436,000	6,778,000	Yen Mata, for flooring.
913,000	1,132,000	1,164,000	1,336,000	1,371,000	1,800,000	" Paper.
2,082,000	1,799,000	2,530,000	1,394,000	1,770,000	1,902,000	Picul } Rice.
7,941,000	8,088,000	11,548,000	5,953,000	8,041,000	8,595,000	Yen }
1,433,000	1,333,000	1,641,000	1,948,000	2,636,000	1,918,000	Yen Sea-weed.
6,920,000	4,837,000	5,947,000	4,681,000	8,698,000	8,078,000	Kin } Silk, Raw.
55,630,000	42,047,000	62,622,000	44,667,000	74,667,000	76,859,000	Yen }
1,462,000	1,403,000	1,198,000	834,000	937,000	1,313,000	Kin } Silk ("Nohs").
1,188,000	1,063,000	1,298,000	961,000	995,000	1,694,000	Yen }
2,918,000	2,688,000	3,190,000	3,096,000	3,852,000	3,880,000	Kin } Silk Waste.
1,332,000	1,573,000	2,776,000	3,201,000	3,473,000	4,020,000	Yen }
13,229,000	16,329,000	20,894,000	23,512,000	30,001,000	31,331,000	Yen Silk Tissues.
6,760,000	5,961,000	7,135,000	8,802,000	6,974,000	8,612,000	Bundles } Straw Plait.
3,182,000	2,404,000	2,770,000	4,025,000	2,990,000	2,989,000	Yen }
43,046,000	46,264,000	43,906,000	45,886,000	45,976,000	43,687,000	Kin } Tea.
14,340,000	14,458,000	13,307,000	13,363,000	12,371,000	17,003,000	Yen }
1,685,000	1,739,000	2,291,000	1,921,000	2,110,000	2,053,000	No }
627,000	687,000	954,000	861,000	1,024,000	1,038,000	Yen } Umbrellas (European).
174,125,000	175,637,000	223,981,000	210,614,000	257,634,000	269,342,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
17,654,000	17,308,000	22,704,000	21,354,000	26,121,000	27,308,000	\$* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1892 (2s. 10½d.) in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.);

† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS

'TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	12,798,000	11,948,000	15,836,000	18,879,000	20,880,000
Norway	1,889,000	2,063,000	2,431,000	2,476,000	2,580,000
Sweden	2,074,000	2,263,000	5,245,000	5,242,000	4,727,000
Denmark	1,291,000	1,614,000	2,066,000	1,603,000	1,777,000
Germany	108,266,000	101,653,000	101,184,000	142,976,000	175,647,000
Holland	2,069,000	2,790,000	7,417,000	5,985,000	5,061,000
Belgium	6,678,000	5,199,000	11,213,000	17,017,000	14,610,000
United Kingdom	83,060,000	101,178,000	118,416,000	132,759,000	119,782,000
France	16,608,000	18,491,000	28,508,000	23,134,000	22,549,000
Switzerland	2,539,000	4,083,000	6,967,000	8,479,000	6,224,000
Portugal	604,000	797,000	1,864,000	2,362,000	1,112,000
Spain	920,000	1,020,000	3,025,000	1,487,000	1,944,000
Italy	10,596,000	9,226,000	11,612,000	14,400,000	11,698,000
Austria-Hungary	16,908,000	15,900,000	22,864,000	27,043,000	24,092,000
Greece	1,084,000	1,080,000	968,000	2,411,000	1,267,000
Roumania	1,544,000	1,458,000	1,397,000	1,984,000	2,377,000
Turkey	6,306,000	9,675,000	8,213,000	7,186,000	6,806,000
Egypt	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000	21,119,000	12,212,000
United States	29,781,000	25,780,000	31,479,000	45,709,000	29,457,000
Brazil	418,000	2,244,000	3,927,000	2,487,000	720,000
China	22,967,000	27,968,000	33,186,000	38,504,000	41,567,000
East Indies	Not separately distinguished.			6,220,000	7,672,000
Persia	9,919,000	11,273,000	12,944,000	11,272,000	18,965,000
Other Countries	11,069,000	12,518,000	14,245,000	12,718,000	4,198,000
TOTAL	379,342,000	408,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000	538,508,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	57,384,000	40,328,000	46,356,000	59,111,000	53,261,000

* Including Merchandise remaining

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	16,896,000	21,066,000	18,528,000	18,203,000	15,514,000
Norway	2,662,000	2,067,000	5,244,000	4,772,000	4,481,000
Sweden	7,620,000	4,503,000	4,988,000	4,152,000	6,028,000
Denmark	10,111,000	4,841,000	9,687,000	12,347,000	10,541,000
Germany	192,982,000	138,229,000	132,580,000	147,867,000	179,376,000
Holland	44,064,000	19,450,000	24,696,000	53,011,000	56,184,000
Belgium	23,006,000	14,940,000	25,146,000	36,768,000	36,896,000
United Kingdom	179,906,000	118,524,000	155,136,000	175,308,000	174,948,000
France	48,906,000	35,171,000	57,837,000	56,161,000	46,531,000
Spain	4,906,000	2,438,000	6,210,000	5,766,000	3,417,000
Italy	32,596,000	19,635,000	30,654,000	26,906,000	32,418,600
Austria-Hungary	34,001,000	24,073,000	34,561,000	39,801,000	34,533,000
Greece	10,251,000	6,812,000	7,249,000	6,697,000	6,757,000
Roumania	8,899,000	4,943,000	5,995,000	7,727,000	9,322,000
Turkey	21,616,000	15,971,000	16,790,000	16,099,000	13,519,000
Persia	9,967,000	9,340,000	11,960,000	12,323,000	14,190,000
Egypt	1,896,000	1,496,000	1,826,000	1,906,000	4,983,000
United States	92,01,000	2,536,000	2,708,000	1,674,000	2,307,000
China	4,896,000	4,782,000	4,067,000	4,498,000	5,047,000
East Indies				122,000	101,000
Other Countries	51,896,000	24,764,000	29,427,000	51,682,000	36,949,000
TOTAL	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000	689,083,000
£	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000

No. 21.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

into the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 20,461,000	Roubles. 17,408,000	Roubles. 19,112,000	Roubles. 18,489,000	Roubles. 20,016,000	Roubles. 22,032,000	Finland.
2,999,000	5,377,000	5,394,000	5,620,000	5,848,000	6,159,000	Norway.
5,842,000	4,074,000	4,121,000	6,080,000	5,172,000	3,887,000	Sweden.
2,319,000	1,884,000	5,249,000	3,061,000	5,900,000	4,568,000	Denmark.
190,170,000	179,671,000	202,198,000	220,871,000	216,858,000	210,964,000	Germany.
5,834,000	5,863,000	9,777,000	11,414,000	8,822,000	8,560,000	Holland.
19,523,000	26,037,000	23,608,000	17,976,000	9,086,000	8,883,000	Belgium.
111,309,000	104,326,000	115,296,000	129,544,000	127,144,000	102,967,000	United Kingdom.
23,412,000	24,686,000	27,110,000	28,481,000	31,446,000	27,792,000	France.
5,121,000	4,741,000	5,861,000	7,084,000	6,199,000	5,796,000	Switzerland.
1,412,000	1,977,000	1,461,000	1,649,000	1,461,000	1,641,000	Portugal.
2,206,000	2,006,000	3,260,000	3,136,000	4,876,000	1,988,000	Spain.
10,006,000	10,569,000	10,171,000	9,261,000	8,986,000	10,231,000	Italy.
22,902,000	19,801,000	23,926,000	30,717,000	26,983,000	24,901,000	Austria-Hungary.
2,599,000	796,000	723,000	916,000	761,000	723,000	Greece.
1,706,000	1,252,000	1,874,000	2,061,000	1,590,000	2,158,000	Roumania.
6,100,000	6,197,000	6,897,000	7,163,000	7,706,000	8,074,000	Turkey.
13,596,000	24,091,000	22,686,000	12,998,000	11,968,000	18,290,000	Egypt.
66,671,000	47,684,000	50,069,000	43,772,000	44,170,000	34,921,000	United States.
3,011,000	1,236,000	1,278,000	561,000	256,000	241,000	Brazil.
41,467,000	39,244,000	40,298,000	43,515,000	46,945,000	46,908,000	China.
8,690,000	7,540,000	8,062,000	6,996,000	5,840,000	7,909,000	East Indies.
17,492,000	18,660,000	21,551,000	21,696,000	20,413,000	26,482,000	Persia.
6,080,000	5,100,000	7,604,000	7,574,000	9,002,000	8,806,000	Other Countries.
589,810,000	569,998,000	617,469,000	660,486,000	626,376,000	593,426,000	Roubles } TOTAL. £
58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000	62,689,000	

in bond previous to 1897.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 17,666,000	Roubles. 20,482,000	Roubles. 23,264,000	Roubles. 25,116,000	Roubles. 41,084,000	Roubles. 38,699,000	Finland.
4,570,000	6,162,000	4,470,000	4,948,000	6,419,000	4,967,000	Norway.
6,429,000	8,382,000	8,316,000	9,296,000	12,742,000	8,909,000	Sweden.
9,096,000	9,384,000	9,867,000	12,341,000	13,278,000	26,898,000	Denmark.
184,004,000	175,267,000	179,436,000	163,564,000	187,638,000	178,866,000	Germany.
70,860,000	87,267,000	72,267,000	48,821,000	69,204,000	84,689,000	Holland.
22,148,000	32,712,000	28,788,000	23,532,000	23,358,000	21,188,000	Belgium.
160,908,000	160,908,000	139,906,000	129,162,000	146,576,000	166,761,000	United Kingdom.
58,204,000	63,745,000	68,694,000	59,869,000	57,450,000	61,222,000	France.
5,846,000	3,973,000	2,798,000	7,429,000	4,271,000	2,916,000	Spain.
36,412,000	31,471,000	54,608,000	27,756,000	36,799,000	37,761,000	Italy.
29,942,000	29,091,000	42,416,000	26,637,000	26,280,000	30,217,000	Austria-Hungary.
5,379,000	6,067,000	9,663,000	9,794,000	8,733,000	10,331,000	Greece.
7,091,000	10,928,000	12,675,000	6,688,000	5,277,000	10,376,000	Roumania.
14,340,000	12,028,000	14,478,000	12,682,000	13,517,000	21,981,000	Turkey.
14,501,000	16,086,000	17,084,000	17,869,000	20,649,000	23,486,000	Persia.
3,799,000	5,316,000	6,737,000	5,588,000	9,196,000	9,816,000	Egypt.
1,606,000	2,707,000	3,014,000	4,388,000	3,419,000	4,009,000	United States.
5,501,000	6,480,000	6,287,000	7,526,000	6,702,000	9,711,000	China.
63,000	1,916,000	1,866,000	3,236,000	3,777,000	9,072,000	East Indies.
22,745,000	24,587,000	16,369,000	10,864,000	11,087,000	10,896,000	Other Countries.
668,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,963,000	716,413,000	761,533,000	Roubles } TOTAL. £
68,367,000	76,699,000	77,333,000	66,182,000	75,622,000	80,233,000	

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895	1896.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	9,870,000	18,813,000	19,549,000	21,201,000	21,316,000
Sweden	27,253,000	28,020,000	29,433,000	33,535,000	33,292,000
Denmark	11,406,000	10,255,000	9,083,000	9,364,000	10,992,000
Germany	55,294,000	55,577,000	56,294,000	58,590,000	63,953,000
Holland	8,964,000	8,920,000	8,122,000	8,491,000	9,284,000
Belgium	7,474,000	8,239,000	7,942,000	8,999,000	8,945,000
United Kingdom	52,670,000	55,802,000	57,546,000	64,277,000	63,017,000
France	7,445,000	3,652,000	3,632,000	4,431,000	5,219,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	590,000	640,000	681,000	511,000	297,000
Spain	1,307,000	350,000	770,000	767,000	1,110,000
Italy	1,583,000	1,389,000	1,430,000	1,311,000	1,413,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	4,956,000	1,374,000	702,000	523,000	1,107,000
United States	9,472,000	10,371,000	8,923,000	7,798,000	11,368,000
Other Countries	1,703,000	1,117,000	1,325,000	2,507,000	3,475,000
TOTAL	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000	222,310,000	240,213,000
	£	11,110,000	11,336,000	11,444,000	12,345,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	3,537,000	4,549,000	4,223,000	3,573,000	4,344,000
Sweden	19,709,000	20,995,000	21,223,000	23,141,000	22,792,000
Denmark	4,442,000	4,475,000	4,433,000	4,809,000	4,336,000
Germany	15,796,000	16,261,000	15,226,000	17,415,000	17,332,000
Holland	5,942,000	6,201,000	6,470,000	6,715,000	7,592,000
Belgium	3,967,000	5,089,000	4,481,000	4,739,000	5,246,000
United Kingdom	43,591,000	47,562,000	45,420,000	47,882,000	56,247,000
France	7,204,000	8,092,000	7,865,000	6,054,000	7,044,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	860,000	1,521,000	1,304,000	1,091,000	806,000
Spain	12,642,000	12,346,000	12,873,000	12,900,000	10,486,000
Italy	3,408,000	3,954,000	3,708,000	3,797,000	2,554,000
United States	1,842,000	1,959,000	1,135,000	699,000	753,000
Australia and New Zealand	570,000	821,000	1,567,000	1,598,000	2,089,000
Other Countries	2,833,000	1,762,000	1,992,000	2,367,000	5,043,000
TOTAL	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000	137,330,000	147,771,000
	£	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000	8,302,000

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY--IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
24,079,000	22,974,000	25,318,000	27,196,000	24,751,000	30,297,000	Russia and Finland.
42,278,000	23,618,000	25,508,000	27,164,000	24,023,000	24,343,000	Sweden.
12,205,000	14,431,000	16,591,000	16,563,000	18,509,000	18,233,000	Denmark.
71,348,000	82,190,000	88,060,000	84,672,000	77,492,000	79,309,000	Germany.
9,624,000	12,043,000	12,978,000	14,991,000	13,308,000	15,187,000	Holland.
11,791,000	12,531,000	15,733,000	12,885,000	12,871,000	12,833,000	Belgium.
67,660,000	81,049,000	83,538,000	93,330,000	79,095,000	76,517,000	United Kingdom.
4,058,000	5,180,000	4,213,000	5,305,000	4,433,000	5,384,000	France.
836,000	1,489,000	1,093,000	1,042,000	1,098,000	1,073,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,635,000	2,424,000	3,082,000	3,247,000	3,215,000	3,946,000	Spain.
2,001,000	1,706,000	1,525,000	1,507,000	1,611,000	1,617,000	Italy.
20,000	1,774,000	450,000	925,000	1,203,000	2,997,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
11,989,000	14,196,000	19,299,000	17,073,000	13,109,000	12,436,000	United States.
3,244,000	4,624,000	6,998,000	4,853,000	7,529,000	6,189,000	Other Countries.
263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	237,344,000	290,221,000	Kroner } TOTAL £ }
14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	15,958,000	16,123,000	

NORWAY--EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
4,461,000	4,997,000	5,015,000	5,404,000	5,083,000	6,441,000	Russia and Finland.
25,724,000	15,343,000	15,798,000	14,765,000	15,213,000	15,908,000	Sweden.
7,203,000	6,863,000	6,486,000	7,329,000	6,777,000	7,552,000	Denmark.
21,919,000	23,147,000	22,475,000	22,596,000	20,094,000	25,161,000	Germany.
8,984,000	9,274,000	9,271,000	10,786,000	9,680,000	10,778,000	Holland.
6,527,000	6,683,000	7,133,000	7,710,000	6,991,000	6,755,000	Belgium.
66,387,000	66,224,000	66,494,000	73,512,000	69,708,000	74,731,000	United Kingdom.
7,359,000	6,861,000	6,862,000	8,208,000	8,346,000	9,391,000	France.
713,000	592,000	543,000	595,000	713,000	1,497,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
9,802,000	8,456,000	11,106,000	11,243,000	11,730,000	10,742,000	Spain.
2,790,000	3,322,000	2,251,000	2,216,000	2,223,000	2,330,000	Italy.
853,000	1,349,000	906,000	1,973,000	1,527,000	2,195,000	United States.
1,909,000	2,724,000	2,009,000	3,610,000	3,867,000	1,551,000	Australia and New Zealand.
4,311,000	3,449,000	3,039,000	2,996,000	3,189,000	5,413,000	Other Countries.
167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	165,106,000	180,342,000	Kroner } TOTAL £ }
9,317,000	8,363,000	8,836,000	9,608,000	9,173,000	10,047,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	15,532,000	17,038,000	19,964,000	19,755,000	23,287,000
Norway	35,519,000	31,439,000	26,949,000	23,742,000	29,028,000
Denmark	43,874,000	39,905,000	39,891,000	37,976,000	45,898,000
Germany	115,350,000	112,897,000	119,759,000	116,223,000	117,516,000
Holland	9,217,000	7,002,000	3,666,000	8,331,000	8,777,000
Belgium	13,160,000	11,390,000	9,782,000	9,629,000	11,689,000
United Kingdom	95,224,000	86,325,000	97,782,000	97,775,000	98,834,000
France	9,573,000	6,247,000	8,515,000	7,982,000	7,170,000
Portugal	2,078,000	1,533,000	1,384,000	1,786,000	1,394,000
Spain	1,981,000	542,000	578,000	864,000	1,314,800
Italy	1,005,000	808,000	947,000	1,077,000	1,425,000
United States	12,534,000	10,850,000	11,508,000	10,643,000	9,692,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia	1,449,000	804,000	387,000	96,000	197,000
Other Countries	4,211,000	5,985,000	10,071,000	3,461,000	2,214,000
TOTAL	Kronor	360,316,000	332,689,000	351,173,000	344,290,000
	£	20,017,000	18,483,000	19,510,000	19,127,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	9,311,000	10,243,000	10,725,000	11,292,000	13,337,000
Norway	18,227,000	16,111,000	15,289,000	18,064,000	19,548,000
Denmark	40,392,000	36,510,000	38,346,000	41,464,000	42,293,000
Germany	48,427,000	44,276,000	39,153,000	42,759,000	43,634,000
Holland	17,420,000	17,045,000	17,765,000	18,302,000	20,140,000
Belgium	11,422,000	11,890,000	9,541,000	9,898,000	12,075,000
United Kingdom	150,282,000	150,566,000	124,070,000	130,820,000	144,053,000
France	19,392,000	22,308,000	32,241,000	25,208,000	22,365,000
Portugal	981,000	1,233,000	932,000	1,084,000	929,000
Spain	3,867,000	2,651,000	3,466,000	3,624,000	2,439,000
Italy	1,125,000	951,000	441,000	539,000	358,000
Egypt	744,000	1,154,000	1,559,000	1,428,000	852,000
Cape of Good Hope	2,796,000	3,165,000	2,796,000	3,984,000	6,296,000
Australia	639,000	479,000	231,000	579,000	805,000
Other Countries	4,236,000	2,410,000	2,091,000	3,449,000	3,909,000
TOTAL	Kronor	529,300,000	523,272,000	596,625,000	611,434,000
	£	18,294,000	18,237,000	16,590,000	17,303,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing to the returns of the exports to Norway in the years 1896–1901 are incomplete, owing to the abrogation in 1896 of rail-borne exports to Norway have again been obtained.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
27,153,000	27,088,000	28,502,000	34,359,000	24,565,000	30,318,000	Russia and Finland.
32,860,000	21,086,000	20,450,000	21,702,000	22,608,000	24,327,000	Norway.
49,492,000	58,614,000	60,681,000	62,525,000	64,846,000	63,212,000	Denmark.
135,102,000	158,069,000	184,113,000	187,398,000	168,839,000	196,971,000	Germany.
8,521,000	10,191,000	10,391,000	11,185,000	11,839,000	13,407,000	Holland.
13,013,000	16,183,000	16,805,000	13,166,000	13,505,000	17,844,000	Belgium.
121,313,000	189,144,000	154,563,000	176,504,000	132,231,000	130,070,000	United Kingdom.
7,023,000	8,013,000	8,992,000	9,692,000	8,903,000	9,310,000	France.
1,819,000	1,773,000	1,530,000	1,741,000	1,533,000	1,609,000	Portugal.
1,123,000	1,496,000	1,768,000	1,736,000	1,427,000	1,809,000	Spain.
1,273,000	1,417,000	2,063,000	2,123,000	2,494,000	2,366,000	Italy.
7,421,000	10,397,000	10,467,000	9,185,000	10,632,000	10,417,000	United States.
—	—	961,000	1,569,000	1,613,000	1,332,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
1,614,000	1,335,000	2,498,000	1,494,000	1,090,000	2,204,000	Other Countries.
408,832,000	455,249,000	504,739,000	534,935,000	463,320,000	505,196,000	Kronor } TOTAL. & }
22,685,000	25,292,000	28,044,000	29,719,000	25,907,000	23,068,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
15,047,000	17,113,000	15,861,000	14,023,000	12,613,000	13,469,000	Russia and Finland.
20,639,000	5,549,000*	6,451,000*	7,187,000*	6,653,000*	24,335,000*	Norway.
43,184,000	43,446,000	43,298,000	47,682,000	47,213,000	55,265,000	Denmark.
45,853,000	49,568,000	54,361,000	65,245,000	60,256,000	62,781,000	Germany.
24,426,000	25,350,000	25,667,000	29,941,000	23,161,000	24,068,000	Holland.
13,123,000	13,463,000	13,783,000	14,839,000	12,077,000	15,625,000	Belgium.
149,993,000	143,649,000	157,196,000	169,243,000	149,832,000	149,927,000	United Kingdom.
31,302,000	23,181,000	29,066,000	29,807,000	26,105,000	27,679,000	France.
753,000	1,131,000	852,000	690,000	983,000	919,000	Portugal.
2,596,000	1,420,000	2,351,000	3,650,000	3,486,000	3,597,000	Spain.
466,000	310,000	306,000	222,000	65,000	103,000	Italy.
1,331,000	1,377,000	1,473,000	2,173,000	2,226,000	2,379,000	Egypt.
5,587,000	4,567,000	2,723,000	3,785,000	5,196,000	9,021,000	Cape of Good Hope.
1,023,000	876,000	826,000	731,000	1,433,000	833,000	Australia.
2,879,000	3,359,000	2,964,000	2,101,000	2,196,000	2,371,000	Other Countries.
353,196,000	344,908,000*	353,185,000*	391,334,000*	353,505,000*	392,373,000*	Kronor } TOTAL. & }
19,900,000	19,162,000	19,899,000	21,740,000	19,699,000	21,798,000	

to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous years.
of the special law (*Mellanriktslagen*) regulating the trade between Sweden and Norway. In 1902, however, complete returns

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	18,851,000	27,465,000	42,566,000	39,607,000	32,339,000
Norway	4,505,000	4,410,000	4,651,000	5,857,000	5,756,000
Sweden	49,112,000	44,464,000	50,452,000	46,797,000	50,709,000
Germany	103,822,000	110,443,000	118,994,000	122,101,000	123,077,000
Holland	7,968,000	8,346,000	8,115,000	9,398,000	8,314,000
Belgium	7,505,000	5,490,000	6,427,000	6,302,000	6,555,000
United Kingdom	69,080,000	69,084,000	68,651,000	70,694,000	73,364,000
France	10,439,000	5,309,000	5,699,000	6,905,000	7,975,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	898,000	824,000	1,070,000	1,105,000	1,213,000
Spain	1,505,000	980,000	1,198,000	1,494,000	1,854,000
Italy	1,005,000	631,000	609,000	900,000	1,371,000
Iceland	2,608,000	2,594,000	3,235,000	2,981,000	2,098,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	983,000	955,000	795,000	1,099,000	987,000
United States	23,629,000	20,194,000	13,643,000	10,085,000	17,023,000
Brazil	133,000	41,000	1,999,000	20,000	83,000
West Indies : Danish	523,000	313,000	388,000	233,000	306,000
" Other	606,000	237,000	587,000	498,000	321,000
East Indies, China, &c.	2,956,000	2,526,000	1,474,000	2,545,000	1,395,000
Other Countries	14,244,000	16,054,000	18,476,000	25,393,000	29,893,000
TOTAL	324,537,000	320,225,000	343,999,000	364,089,000	353,987,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	18,080,000	17,794,000	19,237,000	20,234,000	21,330,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	3,405,000	2,204,000	2,432,000	2,731,000	5,619,000
Norway	9,015,000	6,596,000	8,072,000	3,046,000	3,584,000
Sweden	26,253,000	24,108,000	23,940,000	6,643,000	21,505,000
Germany	67,081,000	47,230,000	65,973,000	22,271,000	57,342,000
Holland	232,000	284,000	341,000	65,549,000	239,000
Belgium	919,000	926,000	1,010,000	312,000	780,000
United Kingdom	135,900,000	144,085,000	152,642,000	972,000	169,684,000
France	1,263,000	1,349,000	1,754,000	155,376,000	1,974,800
Spain	341,000	192,000	405,000	964,000	352,000
Italy	225,000	531,000	158,000	473,000	234,000
Iceland	2,996,000	2,777,000	2,717,000	165,000	3,391,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	1,064,000	1,078,000	985,000	2,820,000	1,162,000
United States	1,420,000	1,065,000	985,000	1,967,000	1,758,000
West Indies : Danish	182,000	196,000	336,000	2,302,000	30,000
East Indies, China, &c.	2,000	2,000	1,000	6,000	102,000
Other Countries	2,321,000	2,478,000	3,022,000	6,762,000	10,613,000
TOTAL	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000	268,894,000	233,579,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	14,988,000	15,771,000

No 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner. 28,708,000	Kroner. 27,919,000	Kroner. 26,780,000	Kroner. 49,051,000	Kroner. 58,070,000	Kroner. 98,299,000	Russia.
7,401,000	8,269,000	7,492,000	7,975,000	8,598,000	8,448,000	Norway.
51,460,000	52,065,000	51,525,000	52,528,000	47,898,000	56,094,000	Sweden.
129,201,000	122,701,000	144,253,000	153,568,000	147,497,000	166,468,000	Germany.
7,844,000	8,564,000	10,696,000	12,476,000	12,306,000	12,147,000	Holland.
7,029,000	7,751,000	8,423,000	7,559,000	7,764,000	8,994,000	Belgium.
78,807,000	97,187,000	100,519,000	108,098,000	87,919,000	87,791,000	United Kingdom.
10,644,000	9,144,000	11,147,000	14,854,000	12,013,000	14,374,000	France.
2,842,000	2,671,000	2,657,000	2,566,000	2,560,000	2,516,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
3,686,000	3,917,000	3,884,000	3,591,000	3,247,000	3,072,000	Spain.
2,293,000	1,744,000	2,787,000	2,222,000	1,866,000	1,962,000	Italy.
1,520,000	2,190,000	2,408,000	2,896,000	2,215,000	2,867,000	Iceland.
1,080,000	1,089,000	980,000	1,288,000	1,127,000	1,152,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
48,336,000	64,092,000	78,146,000	77,889,000	86,911,000	71,480,000	United States.
5,924,000	5,280,000	4,554,000	5,017,000	4,226,000	1,700,000	Brazil.
409,000	210,000	76,000	86,000	55,000	1,000	West Indies : Danish.
319,000	592,000	98,000	60,000	49,000	—	Other.
2,864,000	2,489,000	5,247,000	4,989,000	4,011,000	4,173,000	East Indies, China, &c.
17,200,000	20,795,000	20,212,000	20,664,000	22,979,000	23,207,000	Other Countries.
416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,806,000	512,787,000	564,735,000	Kroner } TOTAL.
23,155,000	25,679,000	27,388,000	29,267,000	28,483,000	31,374,000	£ }

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner. 20,879,000	Kroner. 13,882,000	Kroner. 16,209,000	Kroner. 22,010,000	Kroner. 16,437,000	Kroner. 17,882,000	Russia.
9,573,000	10,180,000	11,264,000	12,117,000	12,806,000	12,689,000	Norway.
27,074,000	23,219,000	24,867,000	28,105,000	29,885,000	29,837,000	Sweden.
66,737,000	56,401,000	66,673,000	67,765,000	68,181,000	78,596,000	Germany.
725,000	324,000	472,000	646,000	455,000	210,000	Holland.
1,027,000	1,063,000	1,173,000	1,041,000	1,059,000	1,086,000	Belgium.
191,183,000	199,922,000	216,415,000	223,467,000	250,781,000	270,344,000	United Kingdom.
1,861,000	808,000	1,408,000	1,534,000	640,000	2,534,000	France.
246,000	15,000	53,000	192,000	6,000	2,000	Spain.
315,000	1,000	79,000	30,000	—	1,000	Italy.
2,972,000	2,527,000	2,990,000	2,998,000	3,016,000	3,208,000	Iceland.
1,081,000	967,000	990,000	1,134,000	1,117,000	1,206,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
2,119,000	2,417,000	6,852,000	6,906,000	9,872,000	15,682,000	United States.
136,000	131,000	96,000	59,000	54,000	3,000	West Indies : Danish.
7,000	600,000	454,000	856,000	1,108,000	1,062,000	East Indies, China, &c.
3,731,000	3,928,000	4,904,000	3,722,000	3,649,000	4,244,000	Other Countries.
328,121,000	325,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	408,566,000	448,540,000	Kroner } TOTAL.
18,229,000	18,181,000	20,251,000	21,265,000	22,698,000	24,919,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	381,741,000	352,433,000	439,310,000	567,863,000	623,201,000
Norway	19,580,000	19,188,000	19,086,000	15,252,000	19,005,000
Sweden	54,821,000	60,716,000	63,027,000	62,642,000	72,988,000
Denmark	75,355,000	49,153,000	70,379,000	72,365,000	54,608,000
Hanse Towns (See NOTE)	15,293,000	13,681,000	11,467,000	12,940,000	12,901,000
Holland	208,398,000	212,049,000	187,758,000	160,899,000	158,936,000
Belgium	204,348,000	187,750,000	160,582,000	177,040,000	173,206,000
United Kingdom	547,591,000	564,812,000	512,206,000	536,264,000	551,313,000
France					
Algeria	254,338,000	235,727,000	211,190,000	223,190,000	229,536,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	136,652,000	138,983,000	132,054,000	139,143,000	138,551,000
Portugal, Azores and Madaira	13,105,000	12,718,000	12,790,000	13,509,000	15,148,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	40,740,000	36,881,000	36,273,000	28,563,000	35,906,000
Italy	125,305,000	124,747,000	125,145,000	137,333,000	131,969,000
Austria-Hungary	563,039,000	571,068,000	572,449,000	513,046,000	546,962,000
Greece	4,437,000	4,581,000	4,899,000	7,963,000	9,329,000
Bulgaria	16,468,000	10,518,000	3,558,000	2,334,000	3,717,000
Servia	8,129,000	6,723,000	4,691,000	5,579,000	6,634,000
Roumania	36,693,000	83,138,000	58,094,000	25,003,000	68,745,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	27,945,000	16,551,000	18,829,000	22,039,000	25,993,000
China, Hong Kong, Macao and Kiautschou	11,509,000	14,065,000	18,647,000	18,498,000	19,973,000
Japan	7,848,000	7,427,000	6,537,000	7,792,000	9,069,000
British East Indies	149,858,000	173,909,000	164,130,000	162,123,000	171,188,000
Dutch East Indies	25,476,000	31,148,000	52,268,000	68,771,000	77,697,000
British North America	5,574,000	3,324,000	2,007,000	2,073,000	2,954,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	10,090,000	12,370,000	13,338,000	13,287,000	13,448,908
Haiti and San Domingo	11,718,000	11,046,000	13,575,000	15,255,000	13,736,000
British West Indies	5,508,000	6,589,000	5,908,000	8,432,000	7,064,000
United States	584,790,000	426,596,000	449,792,000	432,775,000	523,304,000
Mexico	14,685,000	11,744,000	12,069,000	11,634,000	12,094,000
Central America: Costa Rica Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- gua, and San Salvador	17,024,000	23,135,000	35,798,000	39,095,000	32,523,000
Colombia	5,417,000	4,983,000	3,332,000	7,138,000	3,479,000
Venezuela	6,068,000	14,925,000	20,302,000	13,331,000	15,228,000
Ecuador	4,003,000	5,561,000	5,083,000	5,860,000	5,727,000
Bolivia	9,117,000	11,564,000	5,337,000	1,251,000	1,050,000
Peru	6,930,000	7,394,000	5,338,000	4,754,000	3,899,000
Chile	74,327,000	77,287,000	84,805,000	90,376,000	78,738,000
Brazil	133,532,000	125,770,000	91,016,000	114,690,000	99,319,000
Uruguay	3,241,000	3,458,000	3,512,000	3,635,000	10,692,000
Argentine and Patagonia	86,546,000	98,083,000	103,543,000	118,283,000	107,735,000
Australia and New Zealand	35,480,000	36,240,000	97,748,000	113,673,000	108,304,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)†:					
Egypt	13,452,000	12,678,000	13,047,000	17,593,000	20,139,000
Morocco	666,000	1,356,000	1,626,000	1,967,000	2,490,000
British South Africa					
Orange River Colony	15,754,000	16,974,000	13,333,000	17,104,000	21,113,000
Transvaal‡	35,000	201,000	489,000	522,000	768,000
East Africa—German	275,000	329,000	1,334,000	320,000	743,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " Abyssinia	5,587,000††	6,180,000††	5,071,000††	4,380,000††	5,334,000††
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	3,987,000	3,323,000	2,332,000	2,365,000	3,480,000
West Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French	25,472,000‡	20,243,000‡	34,362,000	33,727,000‡	33,265,000‡
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	5,473,000	5,591,000	5,449,000	10,632,000	7,379,000
TOTAL	Marks 4,018,500,000	Marks 3,961,700,000	Marks 3,933,300,000	Marks 4,120,700,000	Marks 4,307,200,000
	£ 200,925,000	£ 198,065,000	£ 196,915,000	£ 206,065,000	£ 215,369,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included in the Zollgebiet and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These, together with the German Colonies, are included in the Zollgebiet.

† Including Swaziland, &c.

‡ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE)
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE) IMPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
706,620,000	734,751,000	634,956,000	683,629,000	682,028,000	772,041,000	{ Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland).
24,000,000	28,893,000	24,583,000	20,528,000	20,823,000	23,491,000	Norway.
87,224,000	102,585,000	103,767,000	104,430,000	83,907,000	80,017,000	Sweden.
59,785,000	65,057,000	74,001,000	69,694,000	67,470,000	73,975,000	Denmark.
15,610,000	15,305,000	18,919,000	20,348,000	20,499,000	22,461,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
181,152,000	180,949,000	196,741,000	208,913,000	191,950,000	195,081,000	Holland.
181,875,000	197,078,000	243,410,000	215,498,000	182,598,000	194,472,000	Belgium.
567,609,000	566,329,000	672,967,000	719,190,000	552,686,000	557,311,000	United Kingdom.
242,644,000	261,486,000	298,190,000	302,569,000	272,243,000	303,625,000	France.
2,788,000	3,942,000	4,902,000	8,343,000	6,640,000	8,571,000	Algeria.
94,000	65,000	158,000	652,000	815,000	618,000	Tunis.
152,468,000	167,903,000	168,418,000	162,869,000	148,372,000	163,483,000	Switzerland.
17,219,000	17,500,000	15,870,000	17,534,000	18,080,000	14,758,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
42,066,000	48,106,000	69,520,000	82,355,000	78,179,000	74,887,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
146,406,000	160,655,000	193,308,000	181,135,000	177,859,000	188,918,000	Italy.
582,725,000	627,199,000	715,506,000	704,422,000	683,619,000	695,489,000	Austria-Hungary.
9,243,000	8,353,000	8,361,000	8,542,000	9,180,000	11,198,000	Greece.
2,906,000	1,798,000	1,170,000	1,607,000	5,601,000	6,813,000	Bulgaria.
8,061,000	6,290,000	7,965,000	9,415,000	7,537,000	12,472,000	Servia.
52,073,000	33,875,000	26,821,000	34,881,000	47,473,000	84,098,000	Roumania.
30,454,000	29,481,000	28,873,000	30,172,000	30,071,000	36,474,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
28,006,000	21,721,000	21,317,000	23,318,000	22,836,000	29,506,000	{ China, Hong Kong, Macao and Kiautschou.
11,467,000	10,056,000	16,493,000	14,666,000	16,455,000	17,587,000	Japan.
204,606,000	220,942,000	230,460,000	224,712,000	214,811,000	238,352,000	British East Indies.
67,346,000	61,033,000	62,379,000	83,662,000	96,746,000	90,861,000	Dutch East Indies.
4,177,000	5,882,000	4,249,000	6,383,000	7,394,000	9,446,000	British North America.
12,847,000	12,515,000	12,847,000	11,840,000	12,407,000	14,601,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
11,370,000	8,806,000	9,434,000	10,006,000	8,253,000	6,515,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
8,613,000	7,908,000	7,760,000	9,543,000	5,905,000	6,604,000	British West Indies.
662,065,000	876,136,000	893,829,000	1,003,604,000	985,836,000	893,063,000	United States.
12,683,000	11,296,000	11,818,000	12,869,000	10,795,000	12,102,000	Mexico.
35,784,000	26,213,000	29,567,000	23,767,000	35,290,000	32,904,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
7,756,000	7,731,000	8,054,000	6,212,000	5,652,000	4,592,000	Colombia.
10,354,000	9,697,000	9,044,000	9,258,000	9,002,000	10,146,000	Venezuela.
7,434,000	8,351,000	9,955,000	10,740,000	8,544,000	8,025,000	Ecuador.
2,833,000	3,789,000	5,690,000	7,568,000	7,426,000	5,773,000	Bolivia.
3,679,000	3,879,000	3,952,000	6,875,000	7,081,000	6,899,000	Peru.
80,261,000	75,192,000	88,996,000	88,491,000	99,799,000	90,737,000	Chile.
95,584,000	100,291,000	90,451,000	112,631,000	112,978,000	117,071,000	Brazil.
10,786,000	10,292,000	13,073,000	15,377,000	14,525,000	12,856,000	Uruguay.
109,215,000	143,248,000	194,430,000	232,523,000	290,759,000	201,742,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
85,662,000	86,667,000	121,061,000	117,586,000	107,762,000	120,157,000	Australia and New Zealand.
24,067,000	24,573,000	23,791,000	39,580,000	31,808,000	45,599,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)†:
5,018,000	5,562,000	4,982,000	5,178,000	3,580,000	8,855,000	Egypt.
17,430,000	19,795,000	29,960,000	18,623,000	21,949,000	26,199,000	Morocco.
1,000	1,000	—	—	1,000	—	British South Africa.
654,000	574,000	855,000	323,000	162,000	10,000	Orange River Colony.
717,000	579,000	737,000	1,018,000	901,000	1,463,000	Transvaal.†
1,803,000	1,717,000	1,864,000	2,118,000	1,841,000	2,155,000	East Africa—German.
2,064,000	1,594,000	2,468,000	2,529,000	1,517,000	2,963,000	" " British.
24,000	42,000	41,000	104,000	90,000	126,000	" " Portuguese.
2,034,000	1,900,000	2,154,000	2,021,000	2,024,000	2,567,000	" " Abyssinia.
209,000	184,000	164,000	329,000	279,000	282,000	" " Madagascar.
3,551,000	3,632,000	3,488,000	4,283,000	3,974,000	4,605,000	South-West Africa—German.
20,193,000	23,252,000	26,137,000	23,173,000	30,872,000	43,000,000	West Africa—German.
3,943,000	7,316,000	7,345,000	6,549,000	6,614,000	7,741,000	" " British.
3,426,000	2,788,000	3,437,000	5,334,000	4,984,000	5,536,000	" " Portuguese.
940,000	968,000	1,804,000	1,662,000	1,220,000	1,439,000	" " French.
1,823,000	1,847,000	3,190,000	4,651,000	5,856,000	7,249,000	" " Liberia.
219,000	116,000	193,000	127,000	24,000	64,000	" " Congo Free State.
16,535,000	13,906,000	12,217,000	20,153,000	25,588,000	26,600,000	Other Parts of Africa.
4,690,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,600,000	5,421,200,000	5,681,000,000	Marks } TOTAL.
234,035,000	254,080,000	274,155,000	288,230,000	271,000,000	281,560,000	£ }

The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven and Geestmünde, with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

¶ For Algeria and Tunis, see under "France."

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1892	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	129,778,000	135,517,000	170,558,000	207,771,000	231,594,000
Norway	27,656,000	28,652,000	40,155,000	42,198,000	48,149,000
Sweden	67,110,000	70,533,000	72,749,000	76,256,000	78,401,000
Denmark	73,690,000	79,723,000	79,358,000	91,166,000	96,857,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	40,417,000	31,788,000	37,454,000	37,991,000	40,394,000
Holland	233,391,000	240,048,000	248,490,000	244,714,000	281,640,000
Belgium	140,685,000	147,628,000	149,821,000	159,143,000	167,937,000
United Kingdom	623,928,000	669,168,000	681,669,000	676,522,000	712,796,000
France					
Algeria	200,596,000	201,089,000	187,642,000	202,296,000	201,231,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	169,300,000	183,397,000	184,688,000	215,816,000	238,546,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	7,412,000	12,088,000	10,865,000	13,053,000	12,390,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	40,667,000	33,060,000	30,533,000	31,154,000	39,423,000
Italy	89,654,000	83,814,000	80,727,000	82,224,000	83,684,000
Austria-Hungary	330,284,000	339,085,000	362,755,000	373,912,000	399,684,000
Greece	3,750,000	3,189,000	3,565,000	3,911,000	4,108,000
Bulgaria	5,574,000	5,850,000	5,680,000	4,409,000	5,811,000
Servia	4,002,000	3,497,000	3,261,000	1,752,000	2,482,000
Roumania	35,492,000	36,733,000	34,890,000	23,759,000	29,187,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	39,706,000	40,942,000	34,368,000	39,006,000	28,010,000
China, Hong Kong, Macao and Kiautcheu	29,980,000	33,268,000	28,155,000	35,412,000	45,266,000
Japan	17,108,000	18,578,000	17,073,000	26,077,000	35,611,000
British East Indies	32,278,000	46,935,000	39,169,000	44,669,000	49,179,000
Dutch East Indies	11,206,000	13,414,000	11,179,000	11,598,000	13,513,000
Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.	2,370,000	3,723,000	2,783,000	3,212,000	3,130,000
British North America	14,775,000	17,540,000	16,771,000	16,324,000	15,302,000
British West Indies ††	925,000	993,000	1,166,000	1,028,000	1,123,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	6,020,000	5,005,000	3,810,000	3,330,000	4,509,000
Haiti and San Domingo	1,350,000	2,323,000	2,342,000	1,900,000	1,905,000
United States	246,444,000	354,168,000	270,332,000	398,430,000	383,250,000
Mexico	12,087,000	11,568,000	10,896,000	16,321,000	15,018,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	5,681,000	6,176,000	6,397,000	10,069,000	10,537,000
Colombia	3,255,000	3,782,000	3,421,000	4,339,000	6,371,000
Venezuela	5,001,000	12,625,000	6,206,000	6,066,000	6,390,000
Ecuador	1,225,000	1,845,000	1,598,000	1,500,000	2,675,000
Peru	5,987,000	5,496,000	4,182,000	5,863,000	7,226,000
Chile	45,206,000	28,297,000	22,548,000	44,512,000	34,622,000
Brazil	51,856,000	62,316,000	67,000,000	74,981,000	60,337,000
Uruguay	5,966,000	8,237,000	7,962,000	8,580,000	9,622,000
Argentine and Patagonia	35,169,000	42,525,000	30,207,000	36,082,000	44,076,000
Australia and New Zealand	20,679,000	17,963,000	20,334,000	22,809,000	29,247,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)††:					
Egypt	6,005,000	6,575,000	6,948,000	5,819,000	8,566,000
Morocco	1,134,000	845,000	1,068,000	1,073,000	807,000
British South Africa					
Orange River Colony	6,911,000	10,500,000	11,719,000	13,081,000	15,645,000
Transvaal †	1,306,000	3,154,000	5,543,000	9,259,000	13,689,000
East Africa—German	1,848,000	1,822,000	1,682,000	1,668,000	1,321,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " Abyssinia	1,643,000††	2,811,000††	1,607,000††	2,675,000††	3,064,000††
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German					
West Africa—German	2,742,000	2,450,000	2,537,000	2,318,000	3,701,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French					
" " Liberia	5,147,000†	6,154,000†	7,068,000†	6,612,000†	8,453,000†
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	4,697,000	5,433,000	5,631,000	6,643,000	7,442,000
TOTAL	2,964,100,000	3,002,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000
	£ 147,705,000	£ 154,800,000	£ 148,075,000	£ 166,896,000	£ 176,255,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These
† Including Swasiland, &c. † Including the value of Ships,
† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.
†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
267,680,000	303,978,000	365,656,000	346,979,000	329,090,000	327,823,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland).
55,351,000	62,582,000	76,568,000	70,091,000	64,424,000	60,795,000	Norway.
91,567,000	105,327,000	135,140,000	137,083,000	110,337,000	117,673,000	Sweden.
106,250,000	111,411,000	124,118,000	124,069,000	117,521,000	130,536,000	Denmark.
63,247,000	65,395,000	78,815,000	80,572,000	83,598,000	71,981,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
263,348,000	278,142,000	320,608,000	304,455,000	371,946,000	391,851,000	Holland.
180,211,000	187,180,000	206,996,000	253,063,000	235,968,000	260,688,000	Belgium.
690,169,000	740,727,000	801,496,000	891,832,000	906,749,000	958,280,000	United Kingdom.
208,774,000	205,187,000	216,386,000	276,942,000	248,909,000	262,647,000	France.
78,000	248,000	467,000	515,000	536,000	525,000	Algeria.
420,000	283,000	277,000	364,000	384,000	578,000	Tunis.
249,495,000	253,142,000	280,338,000	283,946,000	257,290,000	277,590,000	Switzerland.
14,073,000	15,575,000	18,865,000	20,608,000	19,797,000	20,337,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
29,969,000	24,724,000	44,019,000	54,314,000	50,087,000	55,793,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
87,872,000	92,281,000	111,819,000	123,117,000	123,287,000	125,273,000	Italy.
405,506,000	426,405,000	449,903,000	486,315,000	464,301,000	480,374,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,246,000	5,490,000	5,007,000	6,504,000	6,543,000	6,984,000	Greece.
6,416,000	5,767,000	5,619,000	4,689,000	5,930,000	5,982,000	Bulgaria.
3,867,000	3,812,000	4,105,000	8,785,000	7,188,000	5,573,000	Servia.
33,104,000	37,075,000	34,880,000	22,360,000	30,606,000	38,344,000	Roumania.
30,919,000	37,062,000	32,567,000	34,378,000	37,443,000	43,366,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa: (except Egypt).
32,334,000	48,010,000	50,647,000	52,730,000	47,541,000	48,788,000	China, Hong Kong, Macao and Kiautschou
39,233,000	42,996,000	40,931,000	70,386,000	45,510,000	49,760,000	Japan.
47,271,000	57,130,000	65,255,000	69,948,000	79,548,000	70,223,000	British East Indies.
15,300,000	18,767,000	19,547,000	27,349,000	26,012,000	23,545,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,324,000	1,575,000	2,733,000	6,286,000	7,044,000	6,491,000	Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.
16,757,000	23,910,000	23,731,000	20,003,000	26,491,000	38,734,000	British North America.
1,583,000	1,601,000	2,080,000	1,509,000	2,017,000	2,043,000	British West Indies.††
5,787,000	4,623,000	9,798,000	11,783,000	10,524,000	12,424,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,983,000	1,332,000	1,219,000	2,277,000	2,287,000	1,631,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
397,394,000	332,860,000	377,469,000	439,571,000	384,735,000	449,072,000	United States.
17,542,000	20,339,000	22,300,000	28,140,000	25,996,000	34,130,000	Mexico.
7,198,000	4,543,000	4,054,000	5,583,000	5,877,000	6,472,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and San Salvador.
8,652,000	5,648,000	4,974,000	2,259,000	4,319,000	4,101,000	Colombia.
5,520,000	4,290,000	4,021,000	5,037,000	7,006,000	4,091,000	Venezuela.
2,892,000	3,064,000	3,471,000	5,483,000	3,603,000	2,517,000	Ecuador.
6,359,000	6,844,000	7,724,000	9,872,000	11,125,000	9,063,000	Peru.
26,960,000	20,329,000	28,144,000	39,906,000	34,037,000	32,277,000	Chile.
50,216,000	45,156,000	46,470,000	45,649,000	35,471,000	43,825,000	Brazil.
5,554,000	8,425,000	10,376,000	11,962,000	9,631,000	11,790,000	Uruguay.
35,803,000	42,723,000	52,337,000	63,762,000	54,222,000	47,231,000	Argentine and Patagonia.
31,292,000	32,842,000	37,850,000	47,919,000	52,226,000	45,509,000	Australia and New Zealand.
9,409,000	9,871,000	9,671,000	14,363,000	16,547,000	17,549,000	Africa except Algeria and Tunis) ††:
959,000	565,000	1,455,000	1,152,000	1,457,000	1,377,000	Egypt.
13,470,000	14,556,000	11,304,000	12,459,000	19,938,000	33,063,000	Morocco.
221,000	160,000	467,000	6,000	19,000	27,000	British South Africa.
12,063,000	9,143,000	11,353,000	1,561,000	893,000	5,114,000	Orange River Colony.
1,652,000	2,445,000	2,514,000	3,285,000	2,298,000	2,248,000	Transvaal.
1,165,000	908,000	1,366,000	1,304,000	1,499,000	1,417,000	East Africa—German.
2,316,000	1,866,000	2,256,000	6,099,000	1,757,000	4,459,000	British.
7,000	16,000	11,000	24,000	42,000	32,000	Portuguese.
252,000	162,000	167,000	303,000	281,000	272,000	Abyssinia.
2,272,000	2,744,000	4,608,000	4,902,000	5,549,000	4,450,000	Madagascar.
3,669,000	4,277,000	6,270,000	7,399,000	5,302,000	5,429,000	South-West Africa—German.
5,494,000	6,981,000	7,961,000	7,682,000	7,434,000	7,972,000	West Africa—German.
2,112,000	2,004,000	3,550,000	3,141,000	1,462,000	1,379,000	British.
1,389,000	2,407,000	3,143,000	3,506,000	2,093,000	2,439,000	Portuguese.
404,000	682,000	897,000	723,000	785,000	713,000	French.
688,000	1,007,000	962,000	1,237,000	853,000	589,000	Liberia.
492,000	186,000	864,000	862,000	564,000	218,000	Congo Free State.
7,236,000	7,732,000	9,991,000	12,586,000	15,646,000	12,522,000	Other Parts of Africa.
3,635,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	4,431,400,000	4,677,800,000	Marks } TOTAL.
181,750,000	187,830,000	210,250,000	230,570,000	221,570,000	233,890,000	£ }

In the Zollgebiet. The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, and Geestemünde, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse".

and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

† For Algeria and Tunis, see under France.

†† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - -	38,529,000	38,831,000	175,273,000	198,201,000	223,367,000
Norway - - - -	6,817,000	6,898,000	6,777,000	5,787,000	6,433,000
Sweden - - - -	10,539,000	11,367,000	14,511,000	15,108,000	15,568,000
German Empire - - -	275,008,000	283,311,000	287,438,000	295,689,000	302,563,000
Belgium - - - -	184,273,000	175,631,000	161,076,000	166,142,000	174,249,000
United Kingdom - - -	268,286,000	263,840,000	246,118,000	238,231,000	255,651,000
France - - - -	20,881,000	20,061,000	21,526,000	18,022,000	23,574,000
Portugal - - - -	3,941,000	5,088,000	5,237,000	5,964,000	7,212,000
Spain - - - -	21,985,000	25,330,000	28,964,000	27,268,000	30,388,000
Italy - - - -	4,656,000	6,439,000	5,814,000	5,510,000	5,067,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	1,312,000	1,601,000	1,989,000	2,266,000	1,819,000
Greece - - - -	2,586,000	5,420,000	3,972,000	1,966,000	4,231,000
Turkey - - - -	8,126,000	10,461,000	11,459,000	9,702,000	8,687,000
Roumania - - - -	26,969,000	46,621,000	33,590,000	34,266,000	49,019,000
British India - - - -	41,868,000	53,438,000	43,334,000	41,501,000	41,521,000
United States - - - -	148,915,000	155,059,000	132,088,000	110,363,000	106,709,000
British North America -	4,301,000	2,387,000	1,441,000	1,902,000	7,383,000
Java and Madura* - - -	177,202,000	192,997,000	225,006,000	202,428,000	239,171,000
Japan - - - -	1,558,000	3,921,000	2,102,000	7,958,000	1,066,000
Africa, West Coast - - -	6,122,000	6,781,000	6,330,000	5,113,000	6,889,000
Argentine Republic - - -	2,454,000	8,352,000	11,369,000	11,721,000	9,312,000
Chile - - - -	—	50,000	3,917,000	3,510,000	4,178,000
Peru and Bolivia - - -	13,593,000	15,918,000	14,520,000	15,051,000	20,784,000
Brazil - - - -	2,890,000	7,302,000	5,526,000	11,146,000	13,618,000
Dutch Guiana - - - -	1,486,000	1,924,000	1,918,000	883,000	853,000
Other Countries - - - -	10,428,000	10,271,000	9,066,000	7,661,000	9,639,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,284,196,000	1,408,724,000	1,460,840,000	1,443,889,000	1,634,931,000
£	107,016,000	117,394,000	121,737,000	120,320,000	136,244,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - -	3,149,000	5,872,000	5,157,000	5,252,000	5,529,000
Norway - - - -	8,225,000	5,541,000	4,731,000	5,421,000	5,149,000
Sweden - - - -	3,822,000	3,144,000	4,705,000	3,548,000	4,080,000
Denmark - - - -	5,884,000	4,468,000	4,661,000	4,648,000	4,667,000
German Empire - - -	504,251,000	550,985,000	556,823,000	596,707,000	700,465,000
Belgium - - - -	160,394,000	167,944,000	155,190,000	154,246,000	163,951,000
United Kingdom - - -	325,307,000	256,256,000	260,263,000	267,699,000	290,175,000
France - - - -	8,960,000	9,979,000	11,868,000	15,243,000	23,417,000
Portugal - - - -	863,000	1,378,000	1,006,000	990,000	1,050,000
Spain - - - -	1,659,000	1,691,000	1,014,000	902,000	1,208,000
Italy - - - -	4,684,000	6,024,000	5,069,000	5,000,000	6,196,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	269,000	210,000	319,000	256,000	319,000
Greece - - - -	470,000	358,000	420,000	800,000	728,000
Turkey - - - -	6,966,000	3,709,000	3,296,000	6,439,000	5,817,000
Roumania - - - -	3,000	12,000	118,000	10,000	242,000
United States - - - -	23,281,000	21,755,000	22,202,000	37,495,000	46,512,000
British India - - - -	616,000	684,000	785,000	1,115,000	2,390,000
Java and Madura* - - -	62,457,000	57,143,000	53,754,000	51,972,000	52,766,000
Dutch Guiana - - - -	2,881,000	3,164,000	3,578,000	3,483,000	3,325,000
Africa, East Coast - - -	5,117,000	9,785,000	12,246,000	11,657,000	14,345,000
West Coast - - - -	2,270,000	2,371,000	2,463,000	2,698,000	2,475,000
Other Countries - - - -	3,903,000	4,265,000	5,041,000	3,468,000	2,663,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,133,931,000	1,116,613,000	1,114,739,000	1,178,079,000	1,337,464,000
£	94,494,000	93,051,000	92,396,000	96,173,000	111,455,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

† See Note * on p. 94. Imports and Exports by land, river, or canal are (in the absence of definite

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.†

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
248,786,000	164,145,000	204,947,000	184,547,000	160,081,000	209,987,000	Russia.
9,104,000	12,201,000	9,168,000	17,086,000	10,099,000	10,261,000	Norway.
17,661,000	19,297,000	19,518,000	20,730,000	19,353,000	19,896,000	Sweden.
306,237,000	343,754,000	335,526,000	387,415,000	467,916,000	567,341,000	German Empire.
186,403,000	209,410,000	206,761,000	207,936,000	225,593,000	233,296,000	Belgium.
289,007,000	269,002,000	276,968,000	288,292,000	248,289,000	237,257,000	United Kingdom.
19,696,000	21,477,000	21,922,000	22,642,000	22,770,000	21,835,000	France.
8,296,000	8,774,000	8,853,000	10,165,000	11,320,000	8,391,000	Portugal.
31,669,000	37,731,000	40,877,000	44,945,000	40,403,000	37,350,000	Spain.
4,806,000	6,439,000	6,738,000	8,575,000	5,590,000	6,517,000	Italy.
2,068,000	1,719,000	4,435,000	5,234,000	4,422,000	3,889,000	Austria-Hungary.
5,561,000	5,069,000	12,583,000	9,591,000	5,956,000	10,082,000	Greece.
9,874,000	7,862,000	5,068,000	6,539,000	5,514,000	6,010,000	Turkey.
31,236,000	25,445,000	18,799,000	29,555,000	41,281,000	60,215,000	Roumania.
36,698,000	52,635,000	45,427,000	39,916,000	45,849,000	54,784,000	British India.
234,180,000	279,313,000	297,182,000	283,509,000	303,091,000	234,377,000	United States.
602,000	3,374,000	601,000	252,000	1,072,000	790,000	British North America.
217,958,000	280,833,000	239,065,000	272,521,000	323,530,000	349,127,000	Java and Madura.*
2,892,000	871,000	5,876,000	321,000	892,000	2,237,000	Japan.
5,015,000	4,068,000	5,651,000	4,429,000	5,114,000	4,835,000	Africa, West Coast.
2,756,000	8,940,000	40,506,000	47,704,000	28,401,000	23,012,000	Argentine Republic.
4,387,000	3,738,000	6,912,000	11,514,000	8,879,000	6,996,000	Chile.
16,736,000	20,752,000	21,519,000	13,380,000	16,507,000	21,715,000	Peru and Bolivia.
16,059,000	21,347,000	21,140,000	33,226,000	29,028,000	30,439,000	Brazil.
386,000	922,000	1,187,000	1,370,000	1,400,000	1,268,000	Dutch Guiana.
17,699,000	6,623,000	12,316,000	11,476,000	14,282,000	9,892,000	Other Countries.
1,706,145,000	1,796,746,000	1,916,485,000	1,967,840,000	2,047,082,000	2,171,778,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
142,179,000	149,645,000	159,708,000	168,987,000	170,590,000	180,981,000	

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.†

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
6,912,000	7,491,000	8,438,000	10,920,000	8,226,000	9,541,000	Russia.
5,418,000	6,046,000	7,552,000	8,833,000	8,180,000	10,076,000	Norway.
3,657,000	4,197,000	4,276,000	4,181,000	5,646,000	7,292,000	Sweden.
4,979,000	6,340,000	6,647,000	6,942,000	7,721,000	9,585,000	Denmark.
790,254,000	814,425,000	834,634,000	911,421,000	900,806,000	896,755,000	German Empire.
106,772,000	160,916,000	169,417,000	175,683,000	175,365,000	193,071,000	Belgium.
321,380,000	337,303,000	348,672,000	382,587,000	425,667,000	457,271,000	United Kingdom.
35,381,000	32,180,000	44,126,000	20,941,000	13,902,000	14,583,000	France.
1,074,000	1,685,000	2,056,000	2,392,000	3,499,000	3,584,000	Portugal.
2,468,000	2,954,000	3,391,000	4,564,000	4,710,000	4,750,000	Spain.
7,162,000	8,385,000	7,755,000	9,745,000	9,064,000	9,683,000	Italy.
668,000	530,000	898,000	781,000	1,829,000	1,131,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,186,000	1,766,000	1,979,000	1,711,000	1,751,000	1,493,000	Greece.
4,944,000	6,151,000	4,138,000	5,469,000	6,312,000	7,098,000	Turkey.
816,000	3,316,000	3,929,000	2,453,000	2,946,000	4,450,000	Roumania.
44,982,000	43,475,000	60,715,000	64,629,000	79,242,000	106,882,000	United States.
3,449,000	1,805,000	1,987,000	2,336,000	2,318,000	1,383,000	British India.
60,311,000	63,662,000	68,140,000	63,784,000	61,496,000	60,580,000	Java and Madura.*
3,435,000	3,356,000	4,310,000	3,747,000	4,061,000	4,509,000	Dutch Guiana.
9,702,000	2,082,000	1,701,000	1,375,000	1,322,000	1,614,000	Africa, East Coast.
1,927,000	2,614,000	2,322,000	3,114,000	2,818,000	3,541,000	West Coast.
2,720,000	3,242,000	5,442,000	7,103,000	7,728,000	20,025,000	Other Countries.
1,479,147,000	1,515,351,000	1,582,644,000	1,695,251,000	1,733,686,000	1,827,903,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
123,292,000	123,321,000	131,887,000	141,271,000	144,474,000	152,325,000	

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

information to the contrary) attributed to Germany or Belgium according to the frontier over which they pass.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Russia - . . .	France. 73,760,000	France. 97,642,000	France. 106,403,000	France. 116,910,000	France. 110,047,000	France. 132,105,000
Norway - . . .	42,578,000	50,143,000	47,168,000	16,536,000	17,480,000	20,115,000
Sweden - . . .	167,822,000	180,180,000	184,697,000	22,612,000	34,419,000	34,536,000
Germany - . . .	178,708,000	200,601,000	174,353,000	193,195,000	215,395,000	223,972,000
Holland - . . .	192,617,000	197,986,000	177,702,000	174,602,000	176,703,000	154,696,000
United Kingdom - . . .	299,544,000	278,423,000	232,008,000	193,130,000	206,618,000	275,568,000::
France - . . .	3,044,000	3,504,000	5,400,000	299,856,000	310,611,000	296,533,000
Switzerland - . . .	5,988,000	5,590,000	6,349,000	4,344,000	5,918,000	6,848,000
Austria-Hungary - . . .	2,564,000	3,244,000	3,104,000	8,220,000	6,297,000	8,007,000
Portugal † - . . .	13,957,000	13,575,000	16,173,000	2,418,000	2,757,000	3,757,000
Spain § - . . .	20,570,000	20,396,000	23,996,000	20,340,000	22,643,000	23,638,000
Italy - . . .	3,898,000	5,253,000	7,308,000	19,834,000	19,061,000	24,050,000
Greece - . . .	61,966,000	66,146,000	68,656,000	5,919,000	8,363,000	9,772,000
Roumania - . . .	5,323,000	8,434,000	6,805,000	100,188,000	128,582,000	98,681,000
Bulgaria - . . .	2,580,000	6,096,000	5,637,000	11,231,000	7,596,000	3,810,000
Turkey - . . .	7,310,000	4,379,000	3,642,000	12,796,000	16,215,000	25,751,000
Egypt - . . .	5,321,000	6,881,000	4,543,000	3,567,000	2,196,000	1,980,000
Barbary States * - . . .	60,934,000	71,312,090	76,312,000	3,498,000	3,670,000	6,806,000
British East Indies - . . .	14,187,000	18,209,000	17,188,000	52,965,000	56,223,000	46,729,000
Australia and New Zealand †† - . . .	206,535,000	184,950,000	125,945,000	21,171,000	28,449,000	29,650,000
United States - . . .	3,890,000	7,511,000	2,874,000	132,852,000	173,050,000	231,743,000
Canada - . . .	14,449,000	13,216,000	22,120,000	575,000	1,636,000	3,798,000
Chile - . . .	35,315,000	37,771,000	43,243,000	23,274,000	42,704,000	20,796,000
Brazil - . . .	9,000,000	10,221,000	11,375,000	41,145,000	41,521,000	38,302,000
Uruguay - . . .	67,852,000	88,361,000	89,514,000	22,046,000	14,037,000	12,296,000
Argentine Republic - . . .	8,083,000	12,140,000	12,872,000	92,698,000	85,222,000	68,207,000
Congo Free State - . . .	37,752,000	38,975,000	50,877,000	13,967,000	13,554,000	16,984,000
Other Countries - . . .	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	51,464,000	26,312,000	27,160,000
TOTAL - { France £	61,468,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000::

* Including also Zanzibar.

† Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

§ Including the Canary Islands.

†† Including New Guinea.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Russia - . . .	France. 5,853,000	France. 17,132,000	France. 21,608,000	France. 21,510,000	France. 31,257,000	France. 40,997,000
Norway - . . .	16,000,000	15,323,000	14,180,000	9,850,000	5,712,000	7,330,000
Sweden - . . .	12,252,000	5,787,000	6,435,000	6,125,000	8,538,000	10,506,000
Denmark - . . .	312,973,000	300,970,000	294,201,000	6,194,000	6,153,000	7,508,000
Germany - . . .	189,902,000	177,114,000	154,618,000	310,739,000	327,257,000	363,254,000
Holland - . . .	234,550,000	241,912,000	235,462,000	165,004,000	171,232,000	184,083,000
United Kingdom - . . .	310,681,000	310,256,000	285,481,000	296,708,000	291,202,000	302,085,000
France - . . .	32,280,000	28,299,000	27,748,000	284,220,000	237,539,000	297,938,000
Switzerland - . . .	23,337,000	18,758,000	22,626,000	34,108,000	26,223,000	33,154,000
Spain § - . . .	6,901,000	6,474,000	6,074,000	21,982,000	25,006,000	24,211,000
Italy - . . .	22,492,000	24,642,000	23,313,000	6,237,000	6,979,000	7,259,000
Austria-Hungary - . . .	5,408,000	6,071,000	5,180,000	25,324,000	22,464,000	23,476,000
Greece - . . .	4,621,000	3,432,000	3,322,000	8,450,000	8,240,000	10,153,000
Roumania - . . .	7,588,000	8,374,000	11,552,000	3,141,000	3,656,000	3,872,000
Turkey - . . .	21,784,000	29,229,000	49,124,000	9,028,000	7,915,000	10,999,000
Egypt - . . .	7,184,000	14,259,000	11,508,000	29,508,000	16,219,000	16,899,000
British East Indies - . . .	12,808,000	14,940,000	15,851,000	9,813,000	11,844,000	20,521,000
Australia & N. Zealand †† - . . .	5,408,000	3,571,000	4,099,000	20,267,000	20,903,000	16,844,000
China - . . .	7,330,000	7,584,000	8,569,000	5,696,000	7,906,000	8,326,000
Japan - . . .	1,240,000	1,746,000	2,550,000	9,939,000	11,257,000	8,154,000
United States - . . .	53,143,000	50,344,000	42,252,000	4,316,000	7,254,000	14,400,000
Canada † - . . .	3,300,000	6,200,000	3,719,000	46,650,000	43,912,000	60,436,000
Chile - . . .	11,945,000	8,338,000	6,469,000	6,946,000	5,757,000	9,749,000
Brazil - . . .	19,040,000	17,996,000	11,446,000	7,710,000	7,088,000	6,347,000
Argentine Republic - . . .	14,011,000	14,080,000	13,550,000	21,859,000	27,469,000	17,005,000
Congo Free State - . . .	7,323,000	8,832,000	8,664,000	14,353,000	19,096,000	16,816,000
Other Countries - . . .	15,326,000	13,330,000	14,215,000	11,031,000	15,138,000	16,717,000
TOTAL - { France £	1,309,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,696,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,638,572,000::
	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,413,000	55,718,000	65,055,000::

† Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands and Madeira.

†† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c., prior to 1894.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
France. 125,920,000 20,718,000 31,751,000 245,319,000 164,961,000 283,806,000†† 311,322,000 6,008,000 6,782,000 6,619,000 37,562,000 24,388,000 9,302,000 79,812,000 1,139,000 15,214,000 894,000 5,085,000 92,166,000 35,543,000 308,066,000 4,643,000 21,904,000 43,463,000 14,538,000 100,064,000 21,180,000 81,879,000 2,014,727,000†† 81,789,000††	France. 131,880,000 22,075,000 40,130,000 265,429,000 169,043,000 311,974,000†† 389,719,000 5,162,000 10,496,000 6,735,000 43,056,000 26,419,000 12,404,000 35,296,000 425,000 11,345,000 2,046,000 7,362,000 84,739,000 63,758,000 280,063,000 6,837,000 30,335,000 52,015,000 16,548,000 148,228,000 33,679,000 23,062,000 2,260,248,000†† 90,410,000††	France. 125,532,000 23,743,000 34,553,000 323,890,000 196,382,000 300,356,000†† 375,346,000 6,496,000 15,950,000 6,807,000 41,334,000 27,123,000 7,106,000 73,544,000 3,518,000 14,398,000 3,435,000 5,459,000 39,302,000 37,415,000 266,674,000 11,697,000 23,980,000 40,964,000 11,406,000 118,563,000 46,028,000 23,700,000 2,215,713,000†† 83,630,000††	France. 105,921,000 22,318,000 37,737,000 296,936,000 196,054,000 269,305,000†† 350,953,000 7,056,000 11,742,000 6,809,000 34,364,000 26,212,000 11,659,000 83,495,000 5,379,000 15,741,000 3,207,000 3,889,000 71,406,000 43,757,000 336,675,000 16,543,000 33,869,000 36,526,000 9,218,000 99,503,000 42,797,000 29,916,000 2,220,992,000†† 88,340,000††	France. 147,568,000 19,052,000 45,779,000 331,142,000 207,974,000 283,920,000†† 385,386,000 7,130,000 9,725,000 4,935,000 33,481,000 30,627,000 6,718,000 145,833,000 16,922,000 21,920,000 3,997,000 8,714,000 86,070,000 45,000,000 275,811,000 12,168,000 29,305,000 26,359,000 10,670,000 108,540,000 42,090,000 38,365,000 2,330,683,000†† 95,227,000††	Russia. Norway. Sweden. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom France. Switzerland. Austria-Hungary. Portugal.‡ Spain.§ Italy. Greece. Roumania. Bulgaria. Turkey. Egypt. Barbary States.* British East Indies. Australia and New Zealand.†† United States. Canada. Chile. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Republic. Congo Free State. Other Countries France } TOTAL. £

†† Including diamonds (in the rough) imported, valued at 55,000,000 francs in 1897, 60,000,000 francs in 1898, 60,000,000 francs in 1899, 40,000,000 francs in 1900, 42,316,000 francs in 1901, and 42,688,000 francs in 1902.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
France. 41,161,000 7,728,000 13,065,000 8,933,000 461,232,000 203,154,000 306,515,000 331,963,000 34,896,000 23,166,000 11,134,000 32,604,000 8,961,000 6,436,000 10,044,000 18,029,000 18,127,000 18,065,000 7,661,000 11,419,000 12,672,000 51,576,000 11,299,000 5,671,000 14,323,000 20,800,000 9,209,000 97,376,000† 1,787,007,000† 71,480,000†	France. 43,650,000 10,409,000 13,365,000 9,706,000 485,527,000 214,842,000 360,707,000 346,905,000 41,838,000 35,506,000 11,439,000 39,853,000 12,922,000 6,415,000 8,171,000 12,646,000 20,683,000 15,329,000 10,495,000 16,950,000 13,714,000 65,354,000 12,574,000 4,907,000 10,960,000 19,646,000 9,243,000 96,616,000† 1,949,292,000† 77,772,000†	France. 31,483,000 9,481,000 8,288,000 7,728,000 426,564,000 217,303,000 359,054,000 420,092,000 30,634,000 36,666,000 11,536,000 32,121,000 11,062,000 4,628,000 4,434,000 12,297,000 14,623,000 17,594,000 14,088,000 17,230,000 11,197,000 76,861,000 15,732,000 7,643,000 9,237,000 20,989,000 11,515,000 76,099,000† 1,922,384,000† 76,915,000†	France. 29,263,000 7,877,000 9,684,000 8,890,000 415,349,000 201,194,000 342,025,000 350,598,000 24,818,000 55,052,000 10,234,000 29,390,000 14,197,000 5,060,000 3,920,000 17,724,000 13,201,000 25,468,000 15,475,000 22,147,000 9,618,000 78,451,000 11,314,000 5,845,000 14,932,000 21,047,000 3,869,000 81,066,000† 1,823,232,000† 73,129,000†	France. 33,127,000 10,546,000 13,418,000 10,556,000 423,539,000 213,209,000 353,901,000 367,337,000 24,803,000 41,113,000 10,784,000 32,294,000 15,512,000 5,490,000 4,463,000 17,386,000 21,191,000 21,596,000 12,003,000 22,958,000 12,045,000 88,858,000 9,143,000 6,507,000 15,233,000 13,534,000 7,157,000 112,847,000 1,925,490,000† 77,020,000†	Russia. Norway. Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain.§ Portugal.* Italy. Austria-Hungary. Greece. Roumania. Turkey. Egypt. British East Indies. Australia and New Zealand.†† China. Japan. United States. Canada. Chile. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Congo Free State. Other Countries. France } TOTAL. £

† Including diamonds (cut) exported, valued at 58,000,000 francs in 1897, 67,053,000 francs in 1898, 67,020,000 francs in 1899, 43,000,000 francs in 1900, 44,000,000 francs in 1901, and 44,277,000 francs in 1902—the countries of destination not being known. †† Including New Guinea. § Including the Canary Islands.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.
Russia . . .	165,534,000	235,089,000	231,993,000	194,773,000	189,815,000
Norway . . .	23,660,000	19,677,000	25,530,000	21,257,000	23,529,000
Sweden . . .	37,296,000	54,568,000	63,777,000	54,659,000	63,502,000
Denmark . . .	3,523,000	4,411,000	3,782,000	2,755,000	3,108,000
Germany . . .	337,439,000	323,074,000	310,268,000	310,202,000	307,562,000
Holland . . .	37,082,000	37,723,000	35,641,000	45,961,000	44,573,000
Belgium . . .	388,438,000	394,821,000	371,890,000	288,127,000	282,012,000
United Kingdom . . .	530,115,000	491,892,000	480,197,000	498,001,000	510,807,000
Switzerland . . .	91,958,000	74,861,000	68,650,000	67,289,000	75,409,000
Portugal . . .	8,067,000	5,017,000	6,688,000	7,043,000	6,561,000
Spain * . . .	277,502,000	298,351,000	178,289,000	212,907,000	227,390,000
Italy . . .	132,406,000	151,271,000	121,682,000	114,621,000	126,304,000
Austria-Hungary . . .	62,245,000	70,246,000	87,542,000	72,630,000	73,083,000
Greece . . .	23,565,000	16,598,000	14,794,000	5,880,000	12,008,000
Roumania . . .	36,119,000	34,910,000	29,988,000	21,081,000	20,255,000
Turkey . . .	116,439,000	106,407,000	94,760,000	92,342,000	90,198,000
Egypt . . .	28,963,000	25,899,000	30,168,000	29,698,000	29,063,000
Morocco . . .	12,852,000	12,780,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	6,387,000
Tripoli . . .	2,866,000	2,925,000	1,896,000	2,121,000	2,008,000
West Coast of Africa †	11,173,000	11,298,000	5,946,000	3,708,000	3,372,000
British Possessions in Africa . . .	9,232,000	11,704,000	8,636,000	7,275,000	5,169,000
India (British) . . .	200,907,000	217,289,000	211,668,000	163,840,000	167,745,000
(Dutch) Java, &c. . .	32,617,000	19,175,000	19,985,000	21,310,000	18,714,000
China . . .	135,212,000	131,803,000	97,864,000	137,176,000	79,006,000
Japan . . .	71,339,000	60,635,000	49,891,000	58,946,000	62,372,000
Hayti . . .	38,652,000	43,866,000	49,414,000	47,986,000	44,362,000
San Domingo . . .	1,052,000	2,127,000	2,303,000	3,803,000	3,883,000
British North America . . .	533,470,000	317,149,000	325,989,000	233,132,000	312,747,000
United States . . .	10,817,000	7,612,000	8,622,000	8,451,000	11,124,000
Cuba and Porto Rico . . .	2,060,000	2,896,000	4,572,000	6,689,000	9,337,000
Philippines . . .	7,970,000	15,240,000	14,072,000	10,586,000	15,090,000
Mexico . . .					
British Possessions in South America . . .	9,194,000	11,530,000	10,403,000	10,101,000	12,223,000
West Indies, Guiana, &c. . .					
Colombia . . .	9,393,000	10,028,000	12,196,000	9,801,000	9,510,000
Venezuela . . .	20,686,000	23,747,000	25,699,000	23,337,000	24,742,000
Peru . . .	5,598,000	6,922,000	3,568,000	6,697,000	8,334,000
Chile . . .	54,224,000	40,562,000	51,590,000	54,920,000	57,089,000
Brazil . . .	82,556,000	72,877,000	56,082,000	84,647,000	89,033,000
Uruguay . . .	21,062,000	18,983,000	23,015,000	35,699,000	24,567,000
Argentine Republic . . .	177,175,000	166,638,000	168,143,000	179,741,000	212,599,000
Australia . . .	58,368,000	51,291,000	55,458,000	76,712,000	76,921,000
Other Foreign Countries . . .	21,373,000	21,159,000	36,154,000	35,087,000	34,573,000
Total Foreign Countries . . .	3,829,668,000	3,535,014,000	3,455,348,000	3,310,221,900	3,439,317,000
FRANCE POSSESSIONS:					
Algeria . . .	195,274,000	142,367,000	207,653,000	245,000,000	196,942,000
Tunis . . .	22,887,000	16,025,000	23,417,000	33,940,000	24,729,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa . . .	24,778,000	22,585,000	22,696,000	17,230,000	23,011,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon † . . .	24,797,000	27,486,000	27,584,000	29,800,000	30,171,000
Reunion . . .	17,611,000	19,960,000	13,683,000	14,014,000	17,364,000
Martinique . . .	17,307,000	23,433,000	19,209,000	17,984,000	19,072,000
Guadeloupe . . .	19,629,000	18,345,000	16,060,000	11,747,000	14,798,000
In India . . .	16,789,000	11,732,000	15,586,000	6,294,000	2,303,000
Madagascar . . .	1,731,000	3,882,000	2,513,000	1,922,000	2,051,000
Indo-China . . .	7,027,000	18,421,000	23,164,000	21,801,000	16,799,000
In Oceania . . .	8,560,000	10,009,000	11,451,000	8,740,000	9,523,000
Other Possessions . . .	2,001,000	4,441,000	2,076,000	649,000	2,124,000
Total French Possessions . . .	353,391,000	318,686,000	395,097,000	409,678,000	358,763,000
TOTAL — { France	4,183,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,000,000
 { £	167,530,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

† Including the "Grande Pêche."

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES :
236,112,000	281,709,000	179,239,000	231,241,000	215,186,000	202,474,000	Russia.
24,919,000	24,123,000	26,167,000	27,620,000	29,223,000	28,892,000	Norway.
63,316,000	60,693,000	70,261,000	70,040,000	62,625,000	66,045,000	Sweden.
3,523,000	2,954,000	1,770,000	2,407,000	2,062,000	3,260,000	Denmark.
309,202,000	334,022,000	359,999,000	428,981,000	401,879,000	418,204,000	Germany.
38,613,000	43,862,000	43,675,000	46,637,000	48,920,000	52,156,000	Holland.
298,220,000	314,578,000	332,480,000	421,980,000	367,679,000	380,081,000	Belgium.
495,396,000	504,942,000	590,867,000	674,658,000	601,852,000	566,842,000	United Kingdom.
78,577,000	80,804,000	92,966,000	107,229,000	102,825,000	103,429,000	Switzerland.
7,927,000	10,148,000	10,338,000	11,374,000	8,945,000	7,726,000	Portugal.
247,387,000	325,534,000	239,197,000	219,977,000	156,889,000	148,320,000	Spain.
131,739,000	137,807,000	158,484,000	148,687,000	140,050,000	153,469,000	Italy.
65,452,000	60,498,000	78,089,000	88,182,000	87,778,000	78,542,000	Austria-Hungary.
10,825,000	15,296,000	16,256,000	17,306,000	9,961,000	9,226,000	Greece.
24,699,000	30,342,000	21,783,000	26,131,000	27,554,000	37,162,000	Roumania.
107,351,000	102,249,000	102,745,000	107,785,000	106,801,000	103,803,000	Turkey.
35,114,000	36,422,000	34,879,000	41,263,000	32,474,000	47,162,000	Egypt.
8,332,000	10,624,000	11,019,000	16,091,000	15,275,000	12,174,000	Morocco.
1,626,000	1,514,000	2,228,000	3,589,000	2,430,000	2,013,000	Tripoli.
2,089,000	1,523,000	1,376,000	1,619,000	2,759,000	2,908,000	West Coast of Africa.†
7,560,000	15,291,000	31,290,000	15,223,000	14,069,000	15,042,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
122,331,000	190,773,000	179,361,000	154,353,000	190,910,000	209,316,000	India (British).
6,802,000	10,798,000	16,578,000	27,069,000	22,613,000	27,759,000	" (Dutch), Java, &c.
148,532,000	136,568,000	226,867,000	161,020,000	171,075,000	183,180,000	China.
80,892,000	58,028,000	93,634,000	65,014,000	77,480,000	78,839,000	Japan.
25,665,000	30,928,000	31,554,000	27,796,000	29,064,000	27,659,000	Hayti.
6,128,000	9,867,000	6,223,000	8,391,000	8,377,000	5,028,000	San Domingo.
437,540,000	623,370,000	427,157,000	509,531,000	467,139,000	424,835,000	British North America
7,623,000	8,175,000	11,608,000	8,406,000	7,873,000	8,374,000	United States.
10,292,000	7,459,000	5,716,000	12,816,000	11,225,000	6,625,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
16,464,000	9,796,000	8,538,000	13,379,000	13,810,000	6,640,000	Philippines.
						Mexico.
						{ British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.
12,308,000	13,728,000	11,838,000	13,516,000	11,867,000	12,591,000	Colombia.
8,022,000	8,339,000	8,143,000	7,588,000	7,560,000	6,948,000	Venezuela.
16,915,000	13,218,000	16,944,000	16,187,000	12,239,000	10,202,000	Peru.
9,148,000	9,821,000	14,335,000	11,918,000	8,833,000	7,361,000	Chile.
50,167,000	58,742,000	66,458,000	73,963,000	68,793,000	61,645,000	Brazil.
67,452,000	70,834,000	70,961,000	78,909,000	70,439,000	84,944,000	Uruguay.
27,243,000	30,565,000	26,779,000	20,979,000	22,444,000	20,027,000	Argentine Republic.
210,644,000	251,047,000	291,925,000	234,931,000	254,099,000	224,617,000	Australia.
79,518,000	84,909,000	95,330,000	91,338,000	64,104,000	69,605,000	{ Other Foreign Countries.
34,427,000	32,766,000	32,243,000	39,066,000	35,934,000	41,954,000	
3,556,706,000	4,060,087,000	4,047,274,000	4,334,207,000	3,968,550,000	3,909,927,000	{ Total Foreign Countries.
237,940,000	224,451,000	271,468,000	165,891,000	197,796,000	253,702,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS :
23,494,000	29,992,000	32,850,000	25,098,000	21,702,000	26,682,000	Algeria.
19,805,000	26,182,000	22,196,000	39,280,000	42,300,000	39,338,000	Tunisi.
26,872,000	31,070,000	31,937,000	33,855,000	38,008,000	39,442,000	{ Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
15,922,000	14,654,000	14,473,000	13,658,000	11,614,000	11,133,000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.†
18,791,000	20,159,000	20,742,000	20,618,000	13,040,000	14,492,000	Reunion.
13,638,000	14,052,000	13,286,000	9,715,000	9,215,000	9,704,000	Martinique.
79,000	460,000	957,000	5,528,000	13,626,000	23,789,000	Guadeloupe.
2,756,000	3,307,000	3,266,000	3,723,000	2,833,000	5,135,000	In India.
21,880,000	33,831,000	30,880,000	34,338,000	32,601,000	49,248,000	Madagascar.
11,419,000	13,748,000	13,980,000	5,551,000	15,088,000	11,498,000	Inlo-China.
1,675,000	1,106,000	10,049,000	1,394,000	2,661,000	1,979,000	In Oceania.
						Other Possessions.
399,321,000	412,515,000	471,084,000	363,596,000	400,644,000	434,092,000	{ Total French Possessions.
3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,300,000	4,369,200,000	4,394,000,000	France } TOTAL.
158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	175,760,000	£ }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Russia . . .	12,567,000	21,528,000	23,790,000	22,086,000	26,407,000
Norway . . .	10,413,000	5,416,000	5,449,000	4,962,000	5,798,000
Sweden . . .	7,027,000	7,607,000	9,534,000	7,608,000	9,351,000
Denmark . . .	18,688,000	13,262,000	13,867,000	15,133,000	14,530,000
Germany . . .	355,357,000	336,337,000	324,570,000	333,811,000	339,083,000
Holland . . .	49,457,000	52,626,000	47,472,000	45,023,000	46,061,000
Belgium . . .	502,157,000	504,937,000	477,989,000	496,812,000	501,362,000
United Kingdom . . .	1,027,264,000	961,294,000	912,879,000	909,563,000	1,030,643,000
Switzerland . . .	227,886,000	172,806,000	129,871,000	163,228,000	179,937,000
Portugal . . .	13,808,000	16,499,000	12,286,000	14,382,000	13,210,000
Spain* . . .	134,474,000	113,797,000	106,721,000	106,661,000	100,313,000
Italy . . .	132,654,000	123,390,000	98,109,000	134,315,000	116,232,000
Austria-Hungary . . .	16,273,000	14,943,000	14,357,000	17,176,000	16,107,000
Greece . . .	12,396,000	6,479,000	8,766,000	7,624,000	8,723,000
Roumania . . .	8,543,000	8,780,000	7,429,000	4,149,000	4,321,000
Turkey . . .	59,984,000	55,532,000	52,809,000	51,166,000	40,598,000
Egypt . . .	24,585,000	19,849,000	22,830,000	19,232,000	21,276,000
Morocco . . .	9,481,000	8,824,000	8,238,000	7,135,000	5,912,000
Tripoli . . .	1,235,000	971,000	1,068,000	929,000	965,000
British Possessions } In Africa . . .	5,523,000	5,247,000	4,903,000	4,050,000	5,173,000
British India . . .	12,299,000	10,208,000	13,356,000	11,694,000	11,810,000
China . . .	3,169,000	2,432,000	2,822,000	3,097,000	4,971,000
Japan . . .	13,692,000	11,014,000	12,306,000	12,472,000	19,434,000
Australia . . .	2,374,000	1,809,000	2,599,000	3,421,000	5,336,000
Danish West Indies . . .	5,192,000	5,679,000	6,577,000	9,161,000	12,986,000
Haiti . . .	9,204,000	13,208,000	14,000,000	8,232,000	18,426,000
British North } America . . .	2,410,000	3,349,000	2,033,000	2,616,000	2,740,000
United States . . .	240,088,000	204,937,000	186,761,000	226,069,000	224,715,000
Cuba and Porto Rico . . .	4,792,000	5,278,000	3,748,000	2,800,000	1,714,000
Mexico . . .	22,779,000	19,784,000	19,417,000	23,833,000	22,477,000
Colombia . . .	21,542,000	29,056,000	18,618,000	19,773,000	25,467,000
Venezuela . . .	4,206,000	9,494,000	4,862,000	3,974,000	5,462,000
Peru . . .	6,087,000	3,759,000	2,174,000	858,000	2,676,000
Chile . . .	25,183,000	16,729,000	10,013,000	16,332,000	20,623,000
Brazil . . .	69,620,000	75,344,000	80,117,000	75,762,000	68,582,000
Uruguay . . .	14,523,000	10,876,000	7,713,000	10,640,000	10,561,000
Argentine Republic . . .	62,492,000	59,514,000	50,467,000	43,636,000	56,337,000
Other Foreign Coun- tries . . .	15,312,000	13,367,000	35,219,000	51,816,000	57,120,000
Total Foreign Coun- tries . . .	3,166,130,000	2,960,016,000	2,756,733,000	3,046,816,000	3,065,369,000
FRENCH POSSESSIONS:					
Algeria . . .	189,639,000	184,754,000	199,319,000	203,163,000	217,302,000
Tunis . . .	20,696,000	17,014,000	19,944,000	20,184,000	22,642,000
Senegal and West } Coast of Africa . . .	20,083,000	19,196,000	20,244,000	19,917,000	20,999,000
Madagascar . . .	861,000	840,000	1,189,000	8,540,000	5,396,000
Reunion . . .	7,059,000	6,505,000	9,155,000	7,899,000	10,497,000
Martinique . . .	12,853,000	14,062,000	14,447,000	12,527,000	12,389,000
Guadeloupe . . .	11,769,000	11,858,000	14,089,000	10,164,000	11,670,000
Saint Pierre and } Miquelon . . .	4,779,000	4,131,000	5,759,000	5,514,000	5,042,000
Gulana . . .	6,804,000	6,931,000	8,076,000	10,714,000	9,285,000
Indo-China . . .	13,805,000	14,934,000	16,696,000	22,746,000	23,345,000
In Oceania . . .	6,716,000	5,492,000	6,825,000	5,226,000	5,823,000
Other Possessions . . .	1,096,000	640,000	687,000	256,000	661,000
Total French Pos- sessions . . .	296,604,000	236,367,000	321,412,000	326,980,000	345,551,000
TOTAL { France	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000
£	138,428,000	129,450,000	123,124,000	134,952,000	136,036,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
France. 25,494,000 6,377,000 9,065,000 16,161,000 380,068,000 46,892,000 512,861,000 1,132,289,000 10,915,000 98,492,000 150,988,000 14,957,000 11,806,000 5,539,000 48,960,000 23,948,000 5,537,000 1,478,000 4,442,000 12,443,000 4,941,000 11,833,000 6,729,000 8,708,000 4,823,000 3,173,000 242,162,000 1,232,000 20,067,000 21,713,000 4,064,000 2,993,000 16,096,000 60,901,000 10,548,000 50,677,000 60,762,000	France. 30,409,000 5,032,000 9,637,000 14,871,000 393,563,000 41,389,000 548,969,000 1,021,572,000 12,413,000 81,490,000 143,280,000 16,166,000 11,563,000 5,138,000 47,356,000 21,296,000 6,406,000 1,087,000 3,563,000 15,008,000 4,373,000 12,512,000 6,594,000 4,492,000 3,213,000 1,421,000 209,690,000 1,430,000 22,752,000 13,977,000 2,465,000 2,465,000 12,444,000 56,333,000 11,823,000 49,067,000 63,300,000	France. 42,402,000 5,983,000 9,548,000 13,736,000 457,113,000 51,430,000 606,477,000 1,238,252,000 14,829,000 148,048,000 191,978,000 19,756,000 10,978,000 4,293,000 49,221,000 22,508,000 8,447,000 1,272,000 4,912,000 20,502,000 5,448,000 8,048,000 7,679,000 5,289,000 3,269,000 1,872,000 255,401,000 3,632,000 27,650,000 14,501,000 2,292,000 3,741,000 11,021,000 67,035,000 8,890,000 53,071,000 61,794,000	France. 39,402,000 4,693,000 9,646,000 16,688,000 465,174,000 57,232,000 598,267,000 1,227,602,000 135,315,000 148,048,000 155,675,000 18,192,000 11,146,000 3,696,000 49,768,000 23,686,000 8,606,000 1,137,000 4,826,000 17,856,000 16,437,000 17,917,000 8,237,000 1,863,000 4,482,000 4,826,000 255,204,000 1,676,000 26,855,000 7,696,000 1,662,000 4,815,000 16,419,000 37,742,000 11,699,000 49,668,000 76,706,000	France. 39,871,000 5,239,000 8,280,000 15,159,000 443,456,000 56,413,000 562,241,000 1,198,237,000 216,566,000 20,187,000 121,013,000 156,314,000 22,040,000 12,107,000 4,618,000 47,366,000 25,679,000 10,480,000 868,000 4,734,000 19,957,000 8,701,000 4,840,000 6,331,000 3,071,000 4,370,000 7,796,000 253,055,000 2,345,000 21,052,000 13,084,000 1,009,000 2,778,000 17,793,000 33,177,000 10,549,000 51,333,000 66,625,000	France. 45,842,000 5,404,000 6,996,000 14,451,000 437,357,000 54,330,000 633,524,000 1,230,068,000 229,617,000 18,541,000 125,441,000 174,806,000 30,947,000 11,431,000 5,871,000 46,473,000 29,494,000 11,410,000 1,113,000 4,848,000 29,308,000 9,340,000 8,560,000 6,077,000 1,194,000 4,203,000 4,810,000 243,184,000 2,670,000 25,706,000 10,570,000 781,000 2,498,000 10,800,000 55,397,000 11,236,000 41,373,000 69,308,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway. Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. Switzerland. Portugal. Spain.* Italy. Austria-Hungary Greece. Roumania. Turkey. Egypt. Morocco. Tripoli. { British Possessions in Africa. British India. China. Japan. Australia. Danish West Indies. Hayti. { British North America. United States. Cuba & Porto Rico. Mexico. Colombia. Venezuela. Peru. Chile. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Republic. { Other Foreign Countries. { Total Foreign Countries. FRENCH POSSESSIONS : Algeria. Tunis. { Senegal and West Coast of Africa. Madagascar. Réunion. Martinique. Guadeloupe. { St. Pierre and Miquelon.† Guiana. Indo-China. In Oceania. Other Possessions. { Total French Possessions. France } TOTAL 2 }
3,239,722,000	3,113,601,000	3,677,225,000	3,680,966,000	3,502,512,000	3,740,474,000	
216,175,000 24,386,000 20,377,000 13,092,000 8,486,000 11,979,000 10,267,000 5,946,000 9,807,000 30,734,000 6,086,000 940,000	225,536,000 29,927,000 23,046,000 20,867,000 7,183,000 12,398,000 8,590,000 6,065,000 8,099,000 41,627,000 6,906,000 2,068,000	260,422,000 36,682,000 36,239,000 26,784,000 14,134,000 17,622,000 11,032,000 5,794,000 9,509,000 46,071,000 6,972,000 5,099,000	259,365,000 34,733,000 30,641,000 38,580,000 11,367,000 15,209,000 10,569,000 6,423,000 7,137,000 43,793,000 8,467,000 6,424,000	258,977,000 40,623,000 34,390,000 36,005,000 10,897,000 15,702,000 12,069,000 6,784,000 7,186,000 74,690,000 9,092,000 3,718,000	269,152,000 42,632,000 35,291,000 36,887,000 7,522,000 10,512,000 9,104,000 6,098,000 9,985,000 73,706,000 9,446,000 1,492,000	
358,230,000	392,298,000	475,410,000	477,733,000	510,129,000	511,707,000	
3,596,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	4,252,200,000	
143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	160,516,000	170,088,000	

† Including the "Grande Pêche."

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia in Europe - - -	49,262,000	55,305,000	55,741,000	61,785,000	65,152,000	66,915,000
Germany - - - - -	229,395,000	239,416,000	247,806,000	276,872,000	307,321,000	308,457,000
Holland - - - - -	2,965,000	3,451,000	3,025,000	3,624,000	3,426,000	3,123,000
Belgium - - - - -	19,730,000	22,342,000	23,355,000	24,489,000	24,499,000	24,568,000
United Kingdom - - -	41,697,000	44,420,000	43,140,000	47,373,000	51,707,000	54,044,000
France - - - - -	215,344,000	145,468,000	137,396,000	188,421,000	230,739,000	249,736,000
Spain - - - - -	7,137,000	8,935,000	11,236,000	15,464,000	15,591,000	16,304,000
Italy - - - - -	145,440,000	155,115,000	160,808,000	165,223,000	143,252,000	166,732,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	67,762,000	76,420,000	86,040,000	70,732,000	77,573,000	73,763,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia -	9,426,000	7,121,000	3,952,000	3,374,000	20,690,000	13,494,000
Egypt - - - - -	13,590,000	11,275,000	11,002,000	14,365,000	14,215,000	11,781,000
British India - - - -	4,436,000	3,737,000	3,913,000	4,322,000	4,941,000	4,831,000
Dutch East Indies - - -	5,996,000	7,110,000	6,084,000	5,612,000	7,243,000	8,246,000
China, French Indies, &c. -	27,329,000	21,682,000	19,954,000	23,646,000	17,754,000	23,355,000
Japan - - - - -	40,633,000	33,157,000	35,084,000	33,825,000	39,258,000	51,688,000
United States - - - -	3,300,000	4,367,000	4,877,000	4,790,000	4,639,000	3,284,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies - - - -	14,266,000	12,807,000	12,619,000	13,308,000	14,042,000	13,073,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,607,000	1,869,000	2,766,000	3,230,000	4,840,000	5,293,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay - - - -	5,413,000	5,017,000	4,061,000	4,694,000	4,822,000	5,024,000
Australia and New Zealand -	6,859,000	8,397,000	8,481,000	9,145,000	10,123,000	9,590,000
Other Countries - - -						
*TOTAL - { Francs £	912,587,000 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,396,800	880,845,000 35,234,000	980,120,000 39,205,000	1,061,832,000 42,473,000	1,114,442,000 44,673,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia in Europe - - -	13,315,000	13,434,000	22,420,000	21,866,000	24,496,000	24,453,000
Norway and Sweden - - -	2,898,000	3,298,000	3,538,000	4,190,000	4,470,000	5,273,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,790,000	1,850,000	1,834,000	2,426,000	2,510,000	2,063,000
Germany - - - - -	162,591,000	172,746,000	164,598,000	171,075,000	179,475,000	182,710,000
Holland - - - - -	3,955,000	4,250,000	4,149,000	4,033,000	4,679,000	4,390,000
Belgium - - - - -	9,619,000	10,263,000	11,994,000	11,684,000	11,526,000	13,110,000
United Kingdom - - - -	117,473,000	118,296,000	117,974,000	130,967,000	147,823,000	146,096,000
France - - - - -	127,823,000	103,111,000	89,514,000	101,602,000	118,119,000	124,438,000
Portugal - - - - -	890,000	1,820,000	1,486,000	1,347,000	1,662,000	1,553,000
Spain - - - - -	11,347,000	9,166,000	11,702,000	11,813,000	11,028,000	11,584,000
Italy - - - - -	48,504,000	57,130,000	63,928,000	42,392,000	41,250,000	43,781,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	39,073,000	40,053,000	40,130,000	40,212,000	41,973,000	41,929,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia -	7,375,000	7,796,000	7,302,000	7,547,000	8,618,000	6,621,000
Turkey in Europe - - -	5,664,000	5,403,000	5,313,000	5,023,000	3,695,000	4,351,000
" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c. -	3,636,000	3,783,000	4,645,000	3,736,000	2,823,000	4,332,000
Egypt - - - - -	1,714,000	1,969,000	2,442,000	2,273,000	2,027,000	2,411,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c. -	1,940,000	1,492,000	1,727,000	1,731,000	1,782,000	1,430,000
British India - - - - -	12,201,000	12,275,000	10,809,000	9,323,000	11,138,000	10,765,000
Dutch East Indies - - -	5,041,000	4,104,000	3,423,000	2,884,000	3,010,000	3,474,000
China, French Indies, &c. -	7,003,000	7,437,000	7,447,000	7,369,000	13,223,000	11,347,000
Japan - - - - -	1,631,000	1,807,000	1,199,000	2,236,000	2,013,000	2,034,000
British North America - - -	76,327,000	80,109,000	71,840,000	90,973,000	70,515,000	70,963,000
United States - - - - -	4,768,000	5,219,000	4,149,000	4,771,000	4,671,000	3,831,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies - - - -	4,985,000	5,786,000	5,706,000	5,319,000	4,751,000	3,629,000
Brazil - - - - -	4,701,000	7,823,000	5,070,000	5,223,000	7,000,000	5,884,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay - - - -	2,006,000	1,764,000	1,596,000	1,900,000	2,493,000	2,990,000
Australia and New Zealand -	9,803,000	7,961,000	7,114,000	9,588,000	10,778,000	10,540,000
Other Countries - - -						
TOTAL - { Francs £	688,020,000 27,521,000	695,147,000 27,521,000	673,040,000 26,920,000	704,423,000 28,177,000	733,651,000 29,546,000	747,436,000 29,297,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above total for the Imports of 1896, have been amended

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	
61,099,000	57,122,000	48,063,000	57,966,000	62,976,000	Russia in Europe.
818,242,000	345,748,000	354,542,000	320,184,000	328,812,000	Germany.
3,220,000	3,769,000	3,599,000	3,621,000	4,010,000	Holland.
26,332,000	29,042,000	28,145,000	26,476,000	24,630,000	Belgium.
50,969,000	56,431,000	62,323,000	47,024,000	54,060,000	United Kingdom.
274,693,000	318,456,000	288,878,000	260,682,000	280,750,000	France.
15,550,000	15,999,000	12,736,000	10,859,000	13,115,000	Spain.
166,751,000	201,586,000	163,315,000	162,927,000	182,854,000	Italy.
69,790,000	82,772,000	72,789,000	69,010,000	76,055,000	Austria-Hungary.
10,562,000	6,174,000	12,092,000	7,784,000	15,716,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
11,941,000	15,721,000	18,101,000	14,495,000	17,584,000	Egypt.
5,286,000	5,749,000	4,568,000	5,359,000	7,168,000	British India.
8,610,000	6,807,000	6,714,000	6,481,000	6,173,000	Dutch East Indies.
21,194,000	13,714,000	8,983,000	11,354,000	15,398,000	China, French Indies, &c.
73,068,000	14,440,000	9,929,000	8,723,000	8,648,000	Japan.
5,623,000	61,837,000	57,070,000	61,810,000	61,605,000	United States.
9,601,000	5,664,000	5,105,000	6,315,000	6,908,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
5,303,000	8,798,000	10,029,000	8,577,000	9,361,000	Brazil.
5,906,000	10,635,000	11,553,000	11,303,000	8,164,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
10,505,000	10,062,000	6,848,000	6,640,000	7,328,000	Australia and New Zealand.
46,170,000	13,520,000	16,433,000	11,535,000	16,010,000	Other Countries.
1,154,240,000	1,283,988,000	1,206,810,000	1,118,570,000	1,207,245,000	Francia } TOTAL.
46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	48,290,000	£ }

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	
30,620,000	31,663,000	26,968,000	25,305,000	26,804,000	Russia in Europe.
6,798,000	7,867,000	6,263,000	6,727,000	6,809,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,068,000	3,241,000	3,067,000	3,336,000	3,526,000	Denmark.
201,655,000	206,062,000	209,370,000	200,443,000	210,285,000	Germany.
5,104,000	5,712,000	5,716,000	5,763,000	5,591,000	Holland.
12,431,000	13,523,000	14,962,000	14,533,000	13,718,000	Belgium.
149,474,000	168,768,000	178,102,000	190,354,000	187,911,000	United Kingdom.
125,749,000	148,981,000	144,123,000	122,513,000	140,275,000	France.
1,863,000	1,962,000	2,192,000	3,114,000	2,676,000	Portugal.
8,023,000	15,012,000	14,636,000	15,484,000	15,825,000	Spain.
42,136,000	46,065,000	47,209,000	48,202,000	53,049,000	Italy.
43,713,000	47,874,000	46,624,000	46,865,000	49,462,000	Austria-Hungary.
7,699,000	5,518,000	4,061,000	5,834,000	6,870,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,927,000	4,061,000	3,725,000	4,353,000	4,632,000	Turkey in Europe
4,040,000	3,660,000	3,437,000	4,081,000	3,707,000	" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
2,563,000	2,371,000	3,099,000	3,389,000	3,228,000	Egypt.
1,416,000	1,935,000	1,964,000	2,347,000	2,231,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
12,304,000	13,838,000	13,490,000	15,152,000	12,819,000	British India.
2,391,000	2,525,000	2,046,000	2,999,000	2,898,000	Dutch East Indies.
12,945,000	4,333,000	3,392,000	3,493,000	3,086,000	China, French Indies, &c.
3,255,000	5,615,000	10,592,000	5,987,000	5,636,000	Japan.
73,784,000	4,046,000	4,204,000	4,547,000	6,163,000	British North America.
3,446,000	91,690,000	95,746,000	87,981,000	108,967,000	United States.
3,484,000	4,343,000	6,191,000	5,442,000	5,599,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
6,214,000	3,431,000	3,453,000	3,417,000	4,379,000	Brazil.
3,323,000	8,185,000	10,226,000	8,869,000	7,597,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
8,583,000	3,267,000	4,181,000	3,657,000	3,752,000	Australia and New Zealand.
781,423,000	9,540,000	11,880,000	14,063,000	15,101,000	Other Countries.
81,287,000	865,667,000	884,399,000	863,115,000	916,918,000	Francia } TOTAL.
	24,627,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	36,677,000	£ }

since the particulars were published in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into PORTUGAL

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	267,000	408,000	229,000	584,000	1,086,000
Norway and Sweden	817,000	1,466,000	1,375,000	1,127,000	1,019,000
Germany	2,786,000	4,440,000	4,258,000	5,244,000	5,624,000
Holland	323,000	862,000	267,000	260,000	240,000
Belgium	888,000	1,081,000	1,183,000	1,232,000	1,351,000
United Kingdom	9,303,000	10,872,000	9,809,000	10,912,000	12,177,000
France	3,434,000	3,396,000	3,756,000	4,014,000	3,858,000
Switzerland	221,000	178,000	220,000	219,000	247,000
Spain	1,701,000	2,357,000	2,960,000	3,303,000	3,844,000
Italy	788,000	866,000	551,000	636,000	853,000
Austria	266,000	233,000	226,000	217,000	174,000
Morocco	106,000	213,000	181,000	197,000	43,000
China	228,000	238,000	280,000	249,000	271,000
United States	6,038,000	7,291,000	5,761,000	6,814,000	4,421,000
Brazil	1,911,000	2,428,000	2,484,000	2,022,000	1,624,000
Argentine Republic	50,000	79,000	75,000	218,000	123,000
Other Foreign Countries	816,000	960,000	1,043,000	784,000	568,000
Total Foreign Countries	29,947,000	37,296,000	34,638,000	38,732,000	38,437,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS :—					
Angola	143,000	201,000	243,000	263,000	246,000
Cape Verde Islands	189,000	161,000	206,000	316,000	279,000
Guinea	23,000	54,000	35,000	11,000	11,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Island's	478,000	456,000	451,000	409,000	624,000
Mozambique	11,000	52,000	49,000	60,000	37,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	32,000	34,000	39,000	42,000	37,000
Macao and Timor	1,000	1,000	1,000	8,000	—
Total Portuguese Possessions	882,000	1,011,000	1,029,000	1,109,000	1,094,000
TOTAL	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000
	6,987,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,994,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from PORTUGAL

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	406,000	621,000	735,000	780,000	660,000
Norway and Sweden	173,000	219,000	308,000	322,000	333,000
Denmark	280,000	269,000	304,000	326,000	357,000
Germany	2,221,000	1,961,000	2,053,000	2,106,000	2,023,000
Holland	330,000	396,000	390,000	623,000	685,000
Belgium	440,000	632,000	1,043,000	813,000	741,000
United Kingdom	8,719,000	6,653,000	6,692,000	7,226,000	7,369,000
France	1,015,000	906,000	757,000	717,000	612,000
Spain	1,409,000	1,371,000	2,513,000	3,223,000	3,166,000
Italy	106,000	187,000	221,000	183,000	217,000
United States	900,000	841,000	539,000	476,000	506,000
Brazil	6,732,000	7,156,000	5,994,000	7,242,000	6,573,000
Other Foreign Countries	212,000	202,000	164,000	204,000	191,000
Total Foreign Countries	22,992,000	21,313,000	21,713,000	24,623,000	23,230,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS —					
Angola	898,000	1,329,000	1,353,000	1,563,000	1,734,000
Cape Verde Islands	189,000	198,000	184,000	253,000	230,000
Guinea	33,000	36,000	45,000	41,000	44,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands	268,000	317,000	379,000	417,000	377,000
Mozambique	231,000	186,000	221,000	329,000	457,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	13,000	19,000	12,000	12,000	24,000
Macao and Timor	12,000	15,000	12,000	8,000	4,000
Total Portuguese Possessions	1,649,000	2,096,000	2,211,000	2,633,000	2,600,000
TOTAL	24,641,000	23,409,000	23,924,000	27,256,000	25,830,000
	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,283,000	6,066,000	5,361,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

(including the AZORES and MADEIRA), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 3,267,000 1,241,000 5,299,000 289,000 1,196,000 11,612,000 3,491,000 296,000 4,210,000 490,000 203,000 79,000 269,000 4,616,000 1,945,000 121,000 798,000	Milreis. 650,000 1,250,000 6,625,000 870,000 2,285,000 15,877,000 4,990,000 410,000 4,508,000 805,000 893,000 58,000 234,000 7,043,000 1,946,000 80,000 798,000	Milreis. 1,064,000 876,000 7,263,000 509,000 2,426,000 10,338,000 4,351,000 894,000 3,553,000 996,000 816,000 258,000 242,000 8,060,000 1,459,000 252,000 594,000	Milreis. 711,000 1,153,000 8,618,000 520,000 2,580,000 19,114,000 5,008,000 404,000 4,597,000 322,000 637,000 209,000 243,000 8,962,000 2,879,000 656,000 1,100,000	Milreis. 690,000 1,719,000 8,970,000 701,000 2,408,000 17,046,000 5,681,000 544,000 5,333,000 913,000 880,000 191,000 292,000 7,560,000 2,036,000 271,000 689,000	Milreis. 679,000 1,250,000 9,220,000 841,000 2,269,000 17,841,000 5,678,000 458,000 6,085,000 948,000 678,000 198,000 267,000 3,980,000 2,867,000 316,000 990,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain. Italy. Austria. Morocco. China. United States. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Other Foreign Countries
39,411,000	47,443,000	49,471,000	58,212,000	55,456,000	54,004,000	Total Foreign Countries.
269,000 144,000 8,000 478,000 80,000 27,000 8,000	254,000 255,000 14,000 554,000 62,000 22,000 2,000	162,000 380,000 45,000 508,000 119,000 6,000 4,000	240,000 450,000 86,000 531,000 188,000 12,000 1,000	224,000 294,000 101,000 498,000 289,000 10,000 3,000	344,000 335,000 175,000 508,000 198,000 29,000 4,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor.
1,014,000	1,163,000	1,169,000	1,512,000	1,364,000	1,593,000	{ Total Portuguese Possessions.
40,425,000 9,096,000	48,608,000 10,986,000	50,640,000 11,394,000	59,724,000 13,438,000	57,823,000 13,010,000	55,597,000 12,508,000	Milreis } TOTAL. £

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

(including the AZORES and MADEIRA), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 924,000 483,000 378,000 2,177,000 405,000 519,000 7,403,000 900,000 3,927,000 278,000 610,000 5,631,000 218,000	Milreis. 786,000 458,000 347,000 2,151,000 424,000 751,000 8,774,000 1,011,000 4,055,000 327,000 479,000 6,361,000 208,000	Milreis. 694,000 492,000 324,000 2,065,000 422,000 676,000 7,821,000 701,000 3,391,000 297,000 460,000 5,753,000 198,000	Milreis. 763,000 513,000 307,000 2,201,000 504,000 845,000 7,927,000 976,000 4,749,000 252,000 579,000 5,588,000 251,000	Milreis. 812,000 552,000 291,000 2,146,000 534,000 819,000 8,323,000 762,000 4,432,000 289,000 612,000 4,670,000 198,000	Milreis. 616,000 498,000 348,000 2,145,000 458,000 715,000 8,298,000 751,000 4,612,000 326,000 789,000 5,294,000 253,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Spain. Italy. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries.
23,808,000	26,117,000	23,294,000	25,405,000	24,435,000	25,048,000	Total Foreign Countries.
2,055,000 242,000 30,000 449,000 698,000 23,000 6,000	3,220,000 291,000 39,000 586,000 886,000 23,000 7,000	3,473,000 232,000 48,000 780,000 957,000 23,000 7,000	3,136,000 365,000 62,000 748,000 1,179,000 22,000 14,000	1,740,000 396,000 57,000 847,000 801,000 27,000 10,000	1,306,000 271,000 59,000 868,000 852,000 31,000 15,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor.
3,508,000	5,007,000	5,510,000	5,526,000	3,847,000	3,387,000	{ Total Portuguese Possessions.
27,311,000 6,145,000	31,124,000 7,008,000	28,804,000 6,481,000	30,931,000 6,954,000	23,282,000 6,363,000	28,435,000 6,398,000	Milreis } TOTAL. £

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	14,195,000	29,498,000	44,926,000	27,450,000	40,379,000
" Finland	3,826,000	3,402,000	2,063,000	4,152,000	3,176,000
Norway and Sweden	26,683,000	25,480,000	25,968,000	30,921,000	22,862,000
Denmark	1,886,000	2,172,000	2,429,000	1,514,000	1,617,000
Germany	22,815,000	20,328,000	22,215,000	34,260,000	44,068,000
Holland	6,905,300	7,773,000	6,434,000	3,908,000	4,336,000
Belgium	44,982,000	28,028,000	27,036,000	28,810,000	40,622,000
United Kingdom	194,351,000	155,035,000	153,432,000	154,825,000	154,709,000
France	231,877,000	204,311,000	206,813,000	226,478,000	217,714,000
Switzerland	*	*	*	*	*
Portugal	23,212,000	20,064,000	30,217,000	40,151,000	41,069,000
Canary Islands	1,788,000	1,569,000	1,065,000	1,849,000	1,215,000
Italy	17,772,000	16,499,000	16,894,000	24,235,000	21,500,000
Austria	1,864,000	1,584,000	1,640,000	1,968,000	3,686,000
Roumania	8,173,000	13,013,000	10,473,000	2,259,000	8,962,000
Turkey	9,581,000	13,178,000	7,989,000	5,940,000	4,710,000
Egypt	5,421,000	8,532,000	8,172,000	7,536,000	7,879,000
Algeria	2,310,000	1,530,000	2,356,000	1,638,000	1,790,300
Morocco	8,577,000	13,078,000	12,738,000	9,428,000	11,006,000
Gibraltar	2,636,000	6,904,000	4,769,000	5,149,000	6,611,000
United States	91,473,000	86,735,000	93,125,000	84,900,000	73,399,000
Cuba	49,588,000	29,520,000	37,643,000	37,132,000	33,758,000
Porto Rico	22,948,000	21,288,000	21,580,000	30,180,000	56,204,000
Colombia	1,443,000	1,614,000	2,194,000	1,561,000	1,226,000
Venezuela	4,519,000	2,866,000	3,115,000	2,510,000	2,996,000
Uruguay	1,341,000	1,206,000	3,245,000	1,357,000	5,192,000
Argentine Republic	13,581,000	13,436,000	18,042,000	14,406,000	3,707,000
British Possessions in America	4,251,000	3,966,000	2,874,000	2,996,000	2,647,000
Ecuador	3,293,000	3,850,000	4,001,000	3,748,000	2,664,000
Philippine Islands	23,080,000	20,796,000	17,995,000	24,971,000	22,977,000
British Possessions in Asia	7,341,000	9,652,000	4,987,000	7,546,000	4,397,000
Other Countries	4,989,000	5,914,000	8,838,000	7,516,000	7,008,000
TOTAL . . . { Pesetas £	850,531,000 34,021,000	770,745,000 30,830,000	804,791,000 32,192,000	833,406,000 33,540,000	909,569,000 36,364,000

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	2,429,000	2,414,000	1,420,000	1,263,000	2,711,000
Denmark	3,354,000	4,333,000	3,656,000	4,234,000	5,030,000
Germany	11,412,000	14,473,000	8,556,000	6,469,000	9,390,000
Holland	13,575,000	12,341,000	14,518,000	12,950,000	13,390,000
Belgium	18,969,000	14,469,000	14,069,000	23,061,000	17,651,000
United Kingdom	174,004,000	179,130,000	77,287,000	198,274,000	235,717,000
France	259,233,000	205,670,000	174,708,000	238,197,000	232,464,000
Portugal	25,073,000	30,232,000	123,168,000	34,579,000	41,513,000
Canary Islands	5,442,000	4,707,000	4,024,000	3,437,000	3,050,000
Italy	8,026,000	8,149,000	7,447,000	8,933,000	10,123,000
Algeria	3,417,000	3,658,000	3,496,000	3,726,000	3,603,000
Morocco	2,348,000	1,939,000	3,009,000	1,022,000	1,152,000
Gibraltar	3,302,000	2,611,000	5,803,000	7,431,000	8,532,000
United States	16,042,000	15,534,000	13,436,000	12,766,000	10,846,000
Mexico	7,425,000	6,636,000	6,972,000	7,453,000	9,632,000
Venezuela	1,090,000	1,418,000	1,818,000	1,611,000	1,797,000
Colombia	2,365,000	2,636,000	2,126,000	2,656,000	3,191,000
Brazil	863,000	325,000	4,288,000	3,663,000	2,900,000
Argentine Republic	9,333,000	9,642,000	7,833,000	10,032,000	10,077,000
Uruguay	4,559,000	4,644,000	5,460,000	6,027,000	4,736,000
British Possessions in America	746,000	1,522,000	3,092,000	1,533,000	3,109,000
Cuba	145,319,000	127,924,000	117,062,000	136,392,000	255,926,000
Porto Rico	20,353,000	24,109,000	23,679,000	44,417,000	43,126,000
Philippine Islands	18,940,000	22,687,000	28,584,000	25,770,000	41,309,000
Other Countries	5,835,000	8,154,000	8,579,000	9,052,000	8,067,000
TOTAL	759,504,000 30,380,000	709,707,000 28,388,000	672,887,000 26,915,000	804,952,000 32,196,000	1,023,352,000 40,930,000

NOTE.—From 1892 to 1896 the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the Exports by

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
49,351,000	20,719,000	46,043,000	42,664,000	33,538,000	29,518,000	Russia.
3,344,000	2,143,000	2,033,000	1,480,000	648,000	822,000	" Finland.
24,025,000	17,371,000	21,091,000	24,783,000	23,098,000	23,961,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,789,000	1,489,000	1,873,000	1,895,000	2,069,000	962,000	Denmark.
52,563,000	43,908,000	64,557,000	77,834,000	80,106,000	88,702,000	Germany.
4,903,000	6,408,000	7,584,000	8,405,000	9,240,000	9,419,000	Holland.
27,545,000	22,959,000	25,357,000	43,027,000	42,231,000	33,233,000	Belgium.
155,078,000	142,062,000	241,360,000	249,325,000	199,899,000	188,191,000	United Kingdom.
148,857,000	117,661,000	157,644,000	147,451,000	144,638,000	152,851,000	France.
10,918,000	7,523,000	17,974,000	14,759,000	13,262,000	18,742,000	Switzerland.
37,614,000	38,689,000	2,389,000	41,947,000	42,969,000	41,117,000	Portugal.
7,024,000	1,164,000	1,863,000	893,000	859,000	741,000	Canary Islands.
22,565,000	15,324,000	22,416,000	24,250,000	22,037,000	22,130,000	Italy.
5,632,000	5,102,000	12,445,000	11,358,000	7,693,000	9,131,000	Austria.
4,878,000	5,094,000	3,039,000	4,896,000	4,412,000	23,000	Roumania.
6,014,000	246,000	1,700,000	3,841,000	5,618,000	2,891,000	Turkey.
8,628,000	9,100,000	10,512,000	8,680,000	12,603,000	13,719,000	Egypt.
1,130,000	969,000	1,594,000	1,942,000	2,416,000	2,365,000	Algeria.
6,392,000	3,199,000	6,243,000	9,968,000	8,745,000	7,924,000	Morocco.
6,180,000	65,000	562,000	93,000	65,000	28,000	Gibraltar.
99,408,000	94,309,000	119,564,000	105,882,000	119,529,000	116,298,000	United States.
118,493,000	15,684,000	21,375,000	5,335,000	3,054,000	5,950,000	Cuba.
26,789,000	18,641,000	9,751,000	3,227,000	3,984,000	4,115,000	Porto Rico.
105,000	942,000	1,602,000	1,449,000	1,155,000	437,000	Colombia.
658,000	3,865,000	7,197,000	5,682,000	9,059,000	6,600,000	Venezuela.
3,524,000	681,000	2,226,000	3,253,000	5,266,000	4,626,000	Uruguay.
13,854,000	5,872,000	24,844,000	30,554,000	25,412,000	20,706,000	Argentine Republic.
4,300,000	4,742,000	4,968,000	7,125,000	5,142,000	3,662,000	British Possessions in America.
5,949,000	3,658,000	5,039,000	3,999,000	4,393,000	4,051,000	Ecuador.
16,705,000	16,030,000	21,182,000	15,850,000	16,733,000	16,292,000	Philippine Islands.
17,028,000	17,295,000	39,837,000	27,256,000	26,161,000	29,605,000	British Possessions in Asia.
19,391,000	80,915,000	102,183,000	57,431,000	57,913,000	62,933,000	Other Countries.
909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	996,441,000	943,401,000	921,615,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
36,382,000	28,988,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	36,866,000	

* See Note below.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
2,211,000	2,759,000	2,713,000	2,500,000	2,219,000	2,878,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,303,000	4,886,000	4,167,000	4,073,000	4,579,000	5,632,000	Denmark.
21,474,000	17,374,000	25,551,000	31,976,000	35,221,000	45,742,000	Germany.
18,908,000	21,648,000	28,225,000	27,962,000	33,720,000	37,532,000	Holland.
19,207,000	29,875,000	28,263,000	25,343,000	22,715,000	22,193,000	Belgium.
263,644,000	252,499,000	281,299,000	276,858,000	273,864,000	310,170,000	United Kingdom.
254,490,000	321,761,000	250,297,000	217,359,000	178,601,000	174,533,000	France.
34,575,000	43,692,000	32,576,000	36,077,000	44,167,000	44,198,000	Portugal.
3,764,000	5,120,000	6,585,000	5,696,000	13,788,000	9,639,000	Canary Islands.
10,162,000	21,032,000	16,120,000	24,431,000	25,304,000	39,640,000	Italy.
2,753,000	4,641,000	8,348,000	5,441,000	4,436,000	6,550,000	Algeria.
1,261,000	2,691,000	989,000	3,078,000	622,000	1,234,000	Morocco.
9,243,000	4,955,000	7,600,000	12,900,000	5,759,000	6,664,000	Gibraltar.
12,265,000	9,850,000	13,212,000	17,452,000	19,290,000	17,964,000	United States.
7,741,000	10,805,000	9,797,000	10,243,000	8,769,000	10,910,000	Mexico.
1,957,000	2,134,000	1,237,000	1,481,000	1,945,000	1,023,000	Venezuela.
2,503,000	2,354,000	2,063,000	1,836,000	2,281,000	2,663,000	Colombia.
3,250,000	2,830,000	2,169,000	1,419,000	1,140,000	1,053,000	Brazil.
11,467,000	12,652,000	13,147,000	12,770,000	12,950,000	10,763,000	Argentine Republic.
5,002,000	5,780,000	5,921,000	5,142,000	5,277,000	4,894,000	Uruguay.
2,471,000	2,132,000	956,000	1,336,000	1,660,000	1,946,000	British Possessions in America.
252,925,000	67,442,000	73,788,000	56,802,000	53,497,000	52,000,000	Cuba.
33,149,000	13,974,000	17,601,000	9,863,000	5,249,000	5,142,000	Porto Rico.
79,417,000	27,911,000	11,658,000	22,309,000	11,822,000	16,747,000	Philippine Islands.
17,768,000	27,846,000	20,183,000	21,780,000	16,720,000	18,881,000	Other Countries.
1,074,883,000	913,913,000	894,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	850,636,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
42,996,000	86,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	34,025,000	

Countries of immediate destination. After 1896, the Countries of origin and of ultimate destination are stated.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia in Europe	124,243,000	130,498,000	71,804,000	103,848,000	124,336,000
Norway and Sweden	8,608,000	10,017,000	9,400,000	9,094,000	7,444,000
Germany	143,946,000	148,011,000	140,098,000	144,422,000	144,757,000
Holland	4,448,000	3,945,000	3,459,000	4,085,000	5,387,000
Belgium	27,236,000	26,985,000	24,697,000	27,471,000	27,904,000
United Kingdom	244,598,000	251,587,000	251,933,000	234,667,000	229,880,000
France	168,543,000	158,461,000	130,867,000	161,749,000	133,708,000
Spain	9,215,000	10,408,000	10,781,000	10,672,000	9,545,000
Austria-Hungary	122,325,000	120,144,000	115,408,000	132,963,000	131,891,000
Switzerland	49,465,000	51,562,000	43,333,000	46,274,000	44,654,000
Greece	5,035,000	3,123,000	7,175,000	6,356,000	3,947,000
Roumania	12,535,000	10,607,000	8,325,000	12,518,000	19,906,000
Turkey in Europe*	26,011,000	20,584,000	12,089,000	13,580,000	22,592,000
Egypt	18,543,000	22,480,000	21,106,000	9,321,000	5,764,000
Tunis				6,153,000	5,064,000
Tripoli	3,788,000	4,508,000	5,153,000	254,000	43,000
British East Indies	66,299,000	70,464,000	74,645,000	59,473,000	66,067,000
China	6,447,000	7,783,000	13,517,000	20,023,000	14,145,000
Japan	896,000	735,000	965,000	1,140,000	2,980,000
United States					
Canada	78,791,000	95,681,000	107,363,000	124,182,000	121,570,000
Argentine Republic	20,535,000	15,697,000	20,502,000	25,638,000	27,377,000
Chile	300,000	—	2,000	24,000	20,000
Brazil	5,343,000	3,833,000	5,924,000	7,040,000	4,999,000
Australia					
Other Countries	28,252,000	24,602,000	20,837,000	26,132,000	24,474,000
TOTAL { Lire	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000
{ £	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia in Europe	10,225,000	8,529,000	13,892,000	12,660,000	12,783,000
Norway and Sweden	3,144,000	1,767,000	2,453,000	3,270,000	4,196,000
Germany	145,494,000	145,646,000	142,681,000	170,173,000	159,796,000
Holland	6,523,000	10,515,000	11,201,000	10,789,000	11,206,000
Belgium	24,380,000	21,371,000	21,752,000	18,258,000	18,651,000
United Kingdom	113,216,000	104,392,000	121,575,000	114,588,000	109,589,000
France	147,080,000	147,913,000	143,966,000	136,389,000	153,128,000
Spain	10,955,000	8,472,000	12,678,000	11,792,000	12,881,000
Austria-Hungary	105,763,000	119,498,000	126,068,000	114,275,000	121,351,000
Switzerland	173,174,000	187,646,000	206,976,000	187,256,000	170,336,000
Malta	9,718,000	14,113,000	10,296,000	9,002,000	8,800,000
Greece	5,454,000	5,111,000	6,978,000	6,537,000	5,898,000
Roumania	467,000	769,000	1,923,000	1,520,000	1,345,000
Turkey in Europe*	15,244,000	16,749,000	18,338,000	18,920,000	16,530,000
Egypt	10,713,000	10,129,000	10,604,000	12,238,000	14,197,000
Tunis				8,367,000	7,153,000
Tripoli	6,598,000	5,167,000	7,682,000	762,000	1,159,000
British East Indies	14,620,000	14,907,000	13,613,000	19,573,000	25,509,000
United States					
Canada	100,147,000	81,629,000	91,219,000	101,846,000	96,454,000
Argentine Republic	25,876,000	37,317,000	29,565,000	35,638,000	57,375,000
Uruguay	5,092,000	4,746,000	6,706,000	5,691,000	9,252,000
Chile	294,000	92,000	681,000	1,459,000	2,511,000
Brazil	8,698,000	5,730,000	11,065,000	15,321,000	13,494,000
Australia					
Other Countries	15,317,000	11,980,000	17,655,000	17,883,000	23,424,000
TOTAL { Lire	953,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000	1,062,096,000
{ £	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,080,000	41,508,000	42,084,000

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
102,226,000	188,179,000	96,157,000	185,511,000	150,008,000	181,768,000	Russia in Europe.
7,627,000	9,812,000	7,973,000	6,042,000	8,408,000	8,812,000	Norway and Sweden.
150,877,000	157,237,000	194,064,000	208,427,000	206,624,000	221,715,000	Germany.
6,018,000	7,139,000	7,655,000	9,882,000	10,110,000	11,398,000	Holland.
29,947,000	31,869,000	36,884,000	34,972,000	30,601,000	32,609,000	Belgium.
223,969,000	253,890,000	299,537,000	358,769,000	279,864,000	287,151,000	United Kingdom.
160,832,000	116,370,000	152,330,000	167,257,000	179,229,000	183,841,000	France.
11,651,000	27,138,000	21,244,000	27,047,000	18,237,000	27,838,000	Spain.
134,139,000	139,980,000	160,848,000	191,396,000	178,411,000	176,098,000	Austria-Hungary.
42,068,000	39,572,000	49,337,000	57,411,000	57,284,000	56,537,000	Switzerland.
6,896,000	5,869,000	6,310,000	5,592,000	5,155,000	4,750,000	Greece.
10,550,000	53,507,000	27,298,000	32,856,000	64,109,000	74,007,000	Roumania.
16,264,000	15,892,000	15,508,000	17,628,000	22,159,000	23,537,000	Turkey in Europe.*
8,183,000	7,580,000	7,791,000	10,867,000	11,452,000	11,239,000	Egypt.
7,768,000	4,586,000	14,935,000	8,081,000	10,272,000	6,569,000	Tunisia.
102,000	109,000	279,000	184,000	145,000	350,000	Tripoli.
59,013,000	68,823,000	73,999,000	61,823,000	77,144,000	77,004,000	British East Indies.
18,997,000	51,299,000	68,754,000	49,661,000	73,630,000	89,719,000	China.
3,071,000	4,113,000	28,965,000	11,787,000	10,730,000	8,989,000	Japan.
124,896,000	166,175,000	168,449,000	226,316,000	234,346,000	211,089,000	United States.
1,671,000	750,000	965,000	1,160,000	1,899,000	1,202,000	Canada.
24,779,000	34,446,000	27,108,000	34,354,000	38,048,000	31,360,000	Argentine Republic.
700,000	1,141,000	2,680,000	5,695,000	8,261,000	4,606,000	Chile.
14,487,000	12,858,000	13,081,000	16,313,000	15,987,000	14,467,000	Brazil.
3,498,000	1,722,000	2,627,000	2,438,000	4,356,000	1,459,000	Australia.
23,256,000	23,814,000	23,738,000	23,780,000	23,520,000	27,646,000	Other Countries
1,191,599,000	1,413,235,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,499,000	1,775,743,000	Lire } TOTAL.
47,084,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	71,080,000	£ }

ITALY—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
15,673,000	10,276,000	13,730,000	9,236,000	12,866,000	10,708,000	Russia in Europe.
2,486,000	2,961,000	3,654,000	4,688,000	4,247,000	3,971,000	Norway and Sweden.
179,194,000	191,868,000	236,107,000	221,418,000	235,065,000	245,967,000	Germany.
11,428,000	12,658,000	17,194,000	17,106,000	16,882,000	14,185,000	Holland.
23,016,000	23,167,000	24,424,000	22,593,000	22,451,000	27,766,000	Belgium.
114,012,000	116,808,000	147,968,000	153,929,000	151,893,000	143,317,000	United Kingdom.
116,166,000	146,047,000	201,293,000	168,716,000	174,912,000	168,323,000	France.
30,806,000	8,808,000	14,106,000	14,540,000	11,067,000	10,239,000	Spain.
137,405,000	143,906,000	158,698,000	144,344,000	130,852,000	126,558,000	Austria-Hungary.
185,087,000	185,314,000	246,618,000	206,353,000	204,539,000	260,431,000	Switzerland.
10,257,000	9,779,000	10,472,000	10,995,000	11,320,000	11,463,000	Malta.
5,961,000	8,730,000	8,317,000	6,253,000	8,114,000	7,116,000	Greece.
4,007,000	2,800,000	2,089,000	1,723,000	2,696,000	6,870,000	Roumania.
20,899,000	33,647,000	32,729,000	27,002,000	44,896,000	38,417,000	Turkey in Europe.*
21,598,000	24,955,000	27,719,000	29,116,000	32,081,000	32,238,000	Egypt.
7,231,000	6,671,000	7,530,000	6,366,000	7,904,000	6,996,000	Tunisia.
1,373,000	1,800,000	1,646,000	3,144,000	2,634,000	1,699,000	Tripoli.
18,793,000	20,092,000	28,420,000	29,500,000	29,697,000	29,659,000	British East Indies.
98,045,000	107,221,000	118,115,000	121,411,000	139,849,000	177,023,000	United States.
116,000	1,376,000	189,000	1,621,000	1,088,000	1,297,000	Canada.
36,965,000	39,301,000	60,574,000	68,249,000	63,555,000	60,301,000	Argentine Republic.
7,488,000	9,377,000	7,781,000	3,547,000	5,235,000	5,598,000	Uruguay.
3,271,000	3,362,000	4,872,000	6,156,000	5,082,000	4,713,000	Chile.
13,564,000	16,635,000	16,565,000	15,602,000	15,613,000	16,392,000	Brazil.
3,052,000	3,514,000	4,504,000	4,340,300	6,018,000	6,153,000	Australia.
28,361,000	23,667,000	36,123,000	39,498,000	34,423,000	55,006,000	Other Countries.
1,091,734,000	1,203,699,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	1,374,458,000	1,472,420,000	Lire } TOTAL.
43,669,000	48,143,000	57,57,000	53,530,000	54,978,000	58,897,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	48,094,000	62,064,000	86,940,000	93,775,000	93,247,000
Germany	462,043,000	493,119,000	516,290,000	517,896,000	514,993,000
Holland	13,200,000	16,408,000	19,624,000	22,581,000	30,400,000
Belgium	18,914,000	20,784,000	21,169,000	26,513,000	25,622,000
United Kingdom	123,263,000	133,939,000	148,976,000	150,570,000	146,983,000
France	43,380,000	46,473,000	47,582,000	51,723,000	49,343,000
Italy	83,943,000	101,524,000	99,727,000	95,089,000	94,357,000
Switzerland	52,449,000	47,606,000	45,168,000	42,544,000	44,250,000
Greece	15,575,000	14,194,000	15,448,000	20,491,000	18,484,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	30,086,000	36,494,000	24,523,000	31,013,000	32,331,000
Roumania	11,320,000	12,187,000	21,051,000	27,776,000	21,140,000
Servia	30,266,000	27,981,000	34,787,000	34,584,000	30,697,000
British East Indies	98,288,000	104,121,000	87,813,000	80,221,000	85,465,000
Dutch " "	12,372,000	6,878,000	9,028,000	9,696,000	9,373,000
Egypt	8,716,000	10,042,000	10,540,000	14,114,000	11,606,000
United States	50,183,000	57,832,000	62,638,000	75,390,000	84,804,000
British West Indies	6,906,000	4,832,000	3,609,000	3,746,000	2,922,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	10,222,000	7,613,000	6,316,000	5,913,000	5,300,000
Brazil	46,201,000	53,544,000	60,991,000	68,404,000	56,701,000
Chile	5,313,000	8,666,000	7,976,000	8,253,000	6,639,000
Argentine Republic	2,285,000	5,256,000	3,968,000	3,327,000	5,679,000
Other parts of the American Continent	27,341,000	24,843,000	21,070,000	14,170,000	10,572,000
China	6,123,000	6,009,000	8,049,000	6,031,000	5,192,000
Japan	3,963,000	4,246,000	4,775,000	5,515,000	3,301,000
Other Countries	40,181,000	34,917,000	23,071,000	36,892,000	38,396,000
TOTAL { Kronen	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000	1,444,986,000	1,411,575,000
£	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000	60,208,000	58,314,000

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	33,130,000	47,302,000	158,498,000	53,736,000	55,396,000
Germany	303,994,000	356,487,000	384,871,000	706,683,000	808,785,000
Holland	21,678,000	23,502,000	21,564,000	16,799,000	19,314,000
Belgium	10,462,000	12,127,000	13,891,000	14,902,000	15,330,000
United Kingdom	92,451,000	134,717,000	142,248,000	127,481,000	148,171,000
France	50,363,000	59,940,000	65,902,000	60,835,000	69,173,000
Italy	106,064,000	114,543,000	104,580,000	124,527,000	120,337,000
Switzerland	62,524,000	75,117,000	84,022,000	69,316,000	70,068,000
Greece	7,136,000	6,808,000	8,533,000	7,755,000	8,298,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	44,237,000	50,414,000	49,123,000	39,075,000	49,669,000
Bulgaria	15,163,000	18,082,000	21,448,000	15,760,000	14,264,000
Roumania	54,582,000	62,466,000	57,351,000	49,833,000	52,540,000
Servia	25,514,000	27,982,000	23,396,000	18,696,000	30,138,000
British East Indies	10,477,000	14,763,000	13,624,000	13,142,000	13,801,000
Egypt	13,656,000	13,011,000	16,096,000	16,090,000	18,970,000
United States	27,781,000	23,618,000	25,698,000	39,099,000	34,595,000
Brazil	2,616,000	3,196,000	3,738,000	4,369,000	5,170,000
Other Parts of the American Continent	11,247,000	10,770,000	10,693,000	7,004,000	7,354,000
Japan	306,000	335,000	441,000	1,224,000	882,000
Trieste Free District	32,949,000	37,965,000	19,998,000	17,546,000	3,375,000
Other Countries	18,543,000	17,970,000	15,334,000	24,701,000	20,434,000
TOTAL { Kronen	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,483,620,000	1,549,008,000
£	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,390,000	61,818,000	64,500,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
112,069,000	136,427,000	86,667,000	89,149,000	86,258,000	96,332,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
540,780,000	564,841,000	598,548,000	635,375,000	634,559,000	652,012,000	Germany.
19,196,000	17,488,000	17,716,000	16,343,000	18,619,000	19,183,000	Holland.
26,973,000	30,810,000	39,037,000	26,087,000	30,974,000	33,801,000	Belgium.
133,335,000	133,563,000	148,086,000	148,942,000	136,539,000	142,723,000	United Kingdom.
48,206,000	48,881,000	55,373,000	53,864,000	55,468,000	61,143,000	France.
110,079,000	118,482,000	119,397,000	114,297,000	104,097,000	109,600,000	Italy.
45,551,000	50,166,000	55,321,000	56,299,000	49,235,000	48,299,000	Switzerland.
18,306,000	15,998,000	14,859,000	17,174,000	16,442,000	18,508,000	Greece.
35,673,000	34,315,000	37,434,000	41,924,000	37,648,000	42,340,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
37,361,000	76,719,000	28,288,000	32,227,000	38,249,000	35,417,000	Roumania.
36,592,000	34,317,000	35,976,000	42,213,000	41,986,000	55,163,000	Servia.
83,193,000	84,322,000	87,433,000	84,242,000	95,339,000	88,873,000	British East Indies.
10,595,000	22,302,000	19,827,000	20,473,000	21,426,000	19,814,000	Dutch " "
13,081,000	14,869,000	17,443,000	27,675,000	19,844,000	25,628,000	Egypt. " "
111,510,000	134,278,000	124,945,000	152,823,000	128,617,000	135,806,000	United States.
3,974,000	3,253,000	2,517,000	2,215,000	2,327,000	1,922,000	British West Indies.
1,497,000	2,569,000	4,277,000	5,543,000	5,977,000	5,561,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
41,330,000	36,531,000	31,880,000	43,489,000	37,782,000	39,099,000	Brazil.
7,785,000	8,064,000	9,147,000	10,747,000	12,584,000	7,887,000	Chile.
7,984,000	4,475,000	5,880,000	4,442,000	6,364,000	12,976,000	Argentine Republic.
12,562,000	11,117,000	9,736,000	9,284,000	8,696,000	5,879,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
4,925,000	5,237,000	5,476,000	6,314,000	5,868,000	6,196,000	China.
3,222,000	3,792,000	6,378,000	3,969,000	6,327,000	6,306,000	Japan.
39,821,000	40,760,000	47,229,000	51,245,000	51,517,000	49,350,000	Other Countries.
1,510,520,000	1,639,602,000	1,608,870,000	1,696,355,000	1,652,642,000	1,720,335,000	<i>Kronen</i> } TOTAL.
62,938,000	68,317,000	67,036,000	70,682,000	68,860,000	71,681,000	<i>£</i> }

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

only) from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
51,785,000	64,362,000	80,902,000	71,661,000	72,734,000	74,583,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
798,048,000	840,902,000	982,874,000	1,016,340,000	977,776,000	988,498,000	Germany.
22,921,000	20,828,000	28,053,000	27,442,000	23,761,000	30,449,000	Holland.
13,221,000	11,561,000	13,104,000	14,888,000	13,541,000	12,578,000	Belgium.
141,045,000	148,770,000	165,131,000	201,250,000	186,599,000	172,575,000	United Kingdom.
55,061,000	54,340,000	59,829,000	68,496,000	65,155,000	62,652,000	France.
113,832,000	115,861,000	143,463,000	146,987,000	136,473,000	147,805,000	Italy.
68,687,000	64,076,000	71,244,000	68,630,000	64,428,000	72,363,000	Switzerland.
10,828,000	11,143,000	12,994,000	13,387,000	13,040,000	14,011,000	Greece.
52,550,000	62,609,000	60,797,000	63,618,000	67,423,000	71,265,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
13,601,000	14,927,000	12,809,000	9,368,000	11,913,000	13,916,000	Bulgaria.
52,725,000	65,915,000	66,014,000	43,211,000	47,806,000	61,923,000	Roumania.
24,080,000	22,043,000	26,207,000	24,174,000	22,634,000	24,345,000	Servia.
24,098,000	32,903,000	36,435,000	45,650,000	60,364,000	46,089,000	British East Indies.
20,067,000	22,025,000	20,609,000	26,172,000	26,344,000	25,091,000	Egypt.
33,607,000	23,908,000	32,164,000	37,935,000	32,700,000	39,841,000	United States.
3,644,000	3,612,000	3,517,000	5,364,000	6,489,000	6,232,000	Brazil.
6,042,000	4,368,000	4,846,000	6,874,000	6,111,000	5,582,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
622,000	1,440,000	5,733,000	11,804,000	6,369,000	6,840,000	Japan.
6,072,000	6,714,000	13,724,000	7,644,000	6,689,000	6,580,000	Trieste Free District.
19,732,000	18,848,000	21,063,000	31,114,000	31,827,000	30,330,000	Other Countries.
1,582,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,008,000	1,885,467,000	1,913,598,000	<i>Kronen</i> } TOTAL.
68,950,000	67,802,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	78,561,000	79,733,000	<i>£</i> }

No 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS† for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	25,320,000	16,670,000	23,669,000	23,416,000	24,141,000
Germany	4,065,000	7,988,000	9,305,000	8,410,000	10,209,000
Holland	80,000	207,000	880,000	467,000	989,000
Belgium	2,048,000	1,308,000	1,587,000	1,436,000	2,745,000
United Kingdom	23,910,000	25,407,000	30,144,000	30,774,000	29,447,000
France	10,983,000	6,569,000	8,315,000	6,791,000	8,523,000
Switzerland	332,000	90,000	166,000	67,000	78,000
Italy	4,139,000	2,243,000	2,577,000	2,449,000	2,806,000
Austria-Hungary	15,755,000	12,660,000	14,385,000	13,881,000	11,842,000
Roumania	1,271,000	68,000	257,000	654,000	1,514,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	12,856,000	14,684,000	9,298,000	9,684,000	14,423,000
Egypt	476,000	451,000	545,000	374,000	558,000
Tunis and Tripoli	—	168,000	74,000	61,000	—
United States	1,891,000	2,298,000	3,123,000	3,707,000	4,502,000
Other Countries	1,073,000	684,000	569,000	2,440,000	4,449,000
TOTAL	109,149,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000	116,278,000
	£	£	£	£	£

† See note (††) on page 126.

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	1,342,000	2,336,000	5,076,000	5,310,000	7,617,000
Germany	3,466,000	5,197,000	2,080,000	5,084,000	3,334,000
Holland	2,384,000	5,239,000	2,608,000	3,107,000	3,230,000
Belgium	10,165,000	5,605,000	7,573,000	7,881,000	8,329,000
United Kingdom	40,614,000	26,742,000	22,151,000	16,833,000	13,197,000
France	17,906,000	13,736,000	9,510,000	7,975,000	6,505,000
Italy	909,000	2,183,000	4,823,000	6,841,000	3,909,000
Austria-Hungary	7,668,000	7,482,000	7,608,000	5,957,000	6,942,000
Roumania	343,000	405,000	1,132,000	909,000	817,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	4,063,000	3,359,000	7,563,000	7,356,000	7,925,000
Egypt	1,955,000	947,000	1,731,000	1,671,000	2,711,000
United States	4,711,000	5,613,000	2,106,000	2,369,000	2,661,000
Other Countries	123,000	240,000	308,000	397,000	320,000
TOTAL	15,354,000	88,084,000	74,291,000	72,183,000	73,477,000
	£	£	£	£	£

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
29,267,000	22,247,000	22,921,000	22,480,000	21,141,000	20,826,000	Russia.
7,550,000	11,338,000	9,099,000	12,276,000	12,255,000	11,045,000	Germany.
761,000	1,136,000	1,102,000	1,068,000	1,149,000	821,000	Holland.
2,952,000	4,548,000	3,840,000	3,144,000	3,487,000	3,051,000	Belgium.
29,487,000	41,486,000	26,049,000	27,166,000	31,161,000	28,715,000	United Kingdom.
11,687,000	12,096,000	10,832,000	12,297,000	14,220,000	11,341,000	France.
*	*	*	*	*	291,000	Switzerland.
2,778,000	5,296,000	6,205,000	5,822,000	5,638,000	5,533,000	Italy.
11,584,000	16,008,000	15,898,000	15,253,000	17,198,000	21,208,000	Austria-Hungary.
599,000	580,000	660,000	597,000	3,225,000	1,724,000	Roumania.
8,744,000	16,152,000	16,127,000	10,624,000	11,624,000	11,898,000	Turkey in Europe and Asia.
884,000	823,000	288,000	550,000	422,000	416,000	Egypt.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Tunis and Tripoli.
3,991,000	4,602,000	4,126,000	3,618,000	2,907,000	3,174,000	United States.
6,219,000	5,864,000	4,877,000	6,391,000	7,004,000	7,086,000	Other Countries.
116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,336,000	140,508,000	137,229,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,255,000	5,620,000	5,489,000	£ }

* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
2,425,000	1,674,000	1,434,000	730,000	730,000	1,917,000	Russia.
4,734,000	5,495,000	4,859,000	10,061,000	7,253,000	5,521,000	Germany.
6,460,000	5,691,000	7,085,000	6,817,000	9,535,000	7,236,000	Holland.
7,617,000	8,081,000	10,098,000	8,343,000	6,704,000	5,559,000	Belgium.
26,763,000	23,013,000	26,891,000	29,245,000	22,852,000	19,998,000	United Kingdom.
7,642,000	9,765,000	11,896,000	6,899,000	9,217,000	7,890,000	France.
5,223,000	4,066,000	4,042,000	4,201,000	4,218,000	4,739,000	Italy.
8,086,000	8,473,000	3,121,000	3,259,000	3,778,000	9,238,000	Austria-Hungary.
842,000	571,000	744,000	494,000	1,524,000	1,769,000	Roumania.
4,869,000	7,384,000	6,946,000	3,627,000	5,479,000	6,415,000	Turkey in Europe and Asia.
2,147,000	3,340,000	3,425,000	2,631,000	2,722,000	4,036,000	Egypt.
3,644,000	4,624,000	6,149,000	7,525,000	5,747,000	4,083,000	United States.
1,237,000	1,702,000	2,614,000	3,817,000	2,225,000	1,082,000	Other Countries.
51,709,000	53,222,000	66,308,000	102,739,000	93,994,000	79,663,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,110,000	3,760,000	3,187,000	£ }

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	2,041,000	2,222,000	4,947,000	2,401,000	4,300,000
Norway and Sweden	38,000	54,000	61,000	62,000	42,000
Germany	2,227,000	12,080,000	12,027,000	8,752,000	8,620,000
Holland	101,000	120,000	62,000	41,000	22,000
Belgium	1,232,000	1,512,000	1,711,000	1,802,000	2,222,000
United Kingdom	17,922,000	20,121,000	20,172,000	15,222,000	12,202,000
France	2,225,000	4,022,000	2,740,000	2,005,000	2,252,000
Switzerland	241,000	1,045,000	1,001,000	547,000	752,000
Italy	1,527,000	2,202,000	2,222,000	1,222,000	2,240,000
Austria-Hungary	22,102,000	22,512,000	22,102,000	21,722,000	22,222,000
Greece	52,000	22,000	522,000	472,000	222,000
Turkey	10,222,000	10,014,000	12,722,000	8,212,000	2,222,000
Roumania	1,421,000	2,152,000	2,222,000	1,222,000	2,222,000
Servia	222,000	1,122,000	1,127,000	1,072,000	1,244,000
United States	22,000	117,000	200,000	144,000	210,000
Other Countries	141,000	117,000	22,000	121,000	122,000
TOTAL	77,202,000	90,222,000	92,222,000	62,222,000	72,222,000
	£ 2,022,000	2,222,000	2,222,000	2,721,000	2,221,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	42,000	22,000	42,000	71,000	74,000
Germany	12,012,000	12,212,000	11,222,000	12,222,000	20,222,000
Holland	—	—	222,000	222,000	222,000
Belgium	222,000	272,000	2,222,000	5,222,000	2,512,000
United Kingdom	7,207,000	17,042,000	12,202,000	14,122,000	22,222,000
France	12,502,000	14,222,000	2,721,000	12,222,000	12,222,000
Switzerland	—	—	22,000	2,000	2,000
Italy	2,272,000	2,122,000	542,000	1,122,000	1,222,000
Austria-Hungary	2,172,000	2,201,000	2,222,000	2,222,000	2,721,000
Greece	150,000	512,000	122,000	21,000	222,000
Turkey	21,222,000	24,512,000	22,722,000	22,222,000	22,222,000
Roumania	1,422,000	222,000	727,000	527,000	412,000
Servia	222,000	122,000	122,000	22,000	22,000
United States	57,000	22,000	—	22,000	10,000
Other Countries	4,222,000	12,122,000	4,222,000	2,222,000	4,222,000
TOTAL	74,240,000	91,222,000	72,222,000	77,222,000	102,722,000
	£ 2,222,000	2,222,000	2,222,000	2,127,000	4,222,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	
4,209,000	3,168,000	2,181,000	2,782,000	3,757,000	3,096,000	Russia.
75,000	51,000	74,000	13,000	45,000	27,000	Norway and Sweden.
10,624,000	9,801,000	8,543,000	5,615,000	9,829,000	8,556,000	Germany.
56,000	122,000	47,000	40,000	136,000	331,000	Holland.
2,368,000	3,716,000	1,549,000	2,362,000	2,392,000	1,987,000	Belgium.
23,073,000	17,834,000	12,343,000	7,529,000	13,917,000	15,216,000	United Kingdom.
4,118,000	4,811,000	3,225,000	3,098,000	3,827,000	3,968,000	France.
936,000	556,000	487,000	489,000	493,000	619,000	Switzerland.
3,159,000	2,707,000	3,196,000	2,977,000	4,465,000	5,023,000	Italy.
21,614,000	30,455,000	18,441,000	12,641,000	17,223,000	18,142,000	Austria-Hungary.
468,000	530,000	542,000	248,000	320,000	474,000	Greece.
9,489,000	7,445,000	6,483,000	4,666,000	10,062,000	11,077,000	Turkey.
2,237,000	1,582,000	1,668,000	1,340,000	2,290,000	1,484,000	Roumania.
1,086,000	814,000	1,020,000	694,000	1,078,000	740,000	Servia.
329,000	397,000	304,000	241,000	148,000	304,000	United States.
148,000	153,000	206,000	117,000	85,000	212,000	Other Countries.
83,994,000	72,780,000	60,173,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	71,246,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL.
3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,864,000	2,802,000	2,360,000	<i>£</i> }

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	
75,000	122,000	152,000	197,000	164,000	262,000	Russia.
7,735,000	7,181,000	3,698,000	5,766,000	8,799,000	10,609,000	Germany.
1,112,000	740,000	141,000	444,000	279,000	280,000	Holland.
5,129,000	3,664,000	3,215,000	6,590,000	10,975,000	19,107,000	Belgium.
17,294,000	10,342,000	9,874,000	5,992,000	15,375,000	24,499,000	United Kingdom.
3,505,000	7,149,000	4,915,000	4,992,000	4,868,000	7,662,000	France.
7,000	9,000	11,000	13,000	59,000	406,000	Switzerland.
754,000	2,237,000	1,027,000	1,379,000	3,133,000	2,766,000	Italy.
3,600,000	9,684,000	4,160,000	5,729,000	7,255,000	8,245,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,043,000	1,397,000	1,536,000	2,024,000	3,225,000	3,551,000	Greece.
10,935,000	16,614,000	21,300,000	18,002,000	24,429,000	23,311,000	Turkey.
366,000	598,000	548,000	1,302,000	697,000	1,209,000	Roumania.
256,000	675,000	252,000	403,000	312,000	319,000	Servia.
17,000	308,000	546,000	634,000	534,000	699,000	United States.
2,913,000	819,000	2,200,000	511,000	2,166,000	1,871,000	Other Countries.
59,791,000	66,637,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	82,770,000	103,685,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL.
2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,169,000	3,311,000	4,147,000	<i>£</i> }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russia	Lei. 7,485,000	Lei. 10,647,000	Lei. 9,123,000	Lei. 9,505,000	Lei. 8,121,000
Germany	113,501,000	117,879,000	116,974,000	80,812,000	95,807,000
Holland	461,000	847,000	1,108,000	603,000	627,000
Belgium	20,551,000	22,139,000	22,492,000	14,719,000	9,893,000
United Kingdom	84,090,000	94,014,000	84,029,000	58,984,000	73,367,000
France	30,911,000	35,455,000	34,219,000	25,590,000	25,883,000
Switzerland	7,296,000	7,962,000	5,513,000	4,790,000	4,648,000
Italy	6,172,000	8,985,000	8,074,000	6,080,000	7,680,000
Austria-Hungary	89,356,000	110,573,000	114,806,000	86,296,000	92,853,000
Greece	2,053,000	1,783,000	3,075,000	1,846,000	2,538,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	14,430,000	15,280,000	16,335,000	12,010,000	13,083,000
Bulgaria	2,251,000	2,403,000	4,763,000	2,667,000	2,411,000
Servia	1,091,000	1,480,000	196,000	109,000	183,000
United States*	923,000	1,143,000	1,261,000	467,000	723,000
Other Countries	171,000	145,000	175,000	73,000	106,000
TOTAL { Lei £	390,747,000 15,230,000	430,490,000 17,230,000	422,142,000 16,996,000	304,575,000 12,183,000	337,923,000 12,517,000

* This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russia	Lei. 3,033,000	Lei. 3,600,000	Lei. 7,011,000	Lei. 9,345,000	Lei. 6,159,000
Germany	33,236,000	180,977,000	53,084,000	36,154,000	17,008,000
Holland	1,777,000	2,659,000	2,449,000	4,180,000	4,264,000
Belgium	42,968,000	70,006,000	61,359,000	75,579,000	112,849,000
United Kingdom	130,584,000	80,392,000	78,842,000	75,363,000	111,981,000
France	11,085,000	8,421,000	10,045,000	5,663,000	3,789,000
Switzerland	593,000	598,000	1,000	844,000	474,000
Spain	318,000	2,514,000	3,196,000	140,000	1,643,000
Italy	20,339,000	14,223,000	3,895,000	10,631,000	10,340,000
Austria-Hungary	31,566,000	37,356,000	42,333,000	42,086,000	33,696,000
Greece	324,000	664,000	607,000	507,000	353,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	15,598,000	14,826,000	19,587,000	10,398,000	11,355,000
Bulgaria	2,325,000	3,553,000	5,539,000	3,900,000	3,904,000
Servia	932,000	862,000	735,000	433,000	763,000
Other Countries	816,000	1,000	60,000	66,000	1,000
TOTAL { Lei £	235,384,000 11,415,000	370,352,000 14,326,000	294,196,000 11,765,000	266,043,000 10,602,000	324,067,000 12,962,000

* Not separately distinguished. Included with "Other Countries."

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 8,164,000	Lei. 7,924,000	Lei. 7,398,000	Lei. 5,747,000	Lei. 6,320,000	Lei. 6,422,000	Russia.
98,987,000	110,536,000	91,086,000	55,865,000	84,320,000	80,184,000	Germany.
811,000	3,523,000	4,624,000	3,153,000	4,641,000	6,190,000	Holland.
14,467,000	14,115,000	10,608,000	6,974,000	5,097,000	5,148,000	Belgium.
78,759,000	76,144,000	60,041,000	31,150,000	56,426,000	55,440,000	United Kingdom.
23,915,000	26,798,000	22,164,000	16,133,000	14,801,000	17,007,000	France.
4,166,000	4,060,000	3,683,000	2,684,000	5,104,000	5,606,000	Switzerland.
11,196,000	14,150,000	16,467,000	9,865,000	21,882,000	19,889,000	Italy.
96,645,000	109,059,000	95,672,000	69,396,000	71,407,000	69,676,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,774,000	2,166,000	1,984,000	1,225,000	3,776,000	3,733,000	Greece.
13,308,000	15,757,000	12,822,000	10,981,000	11,004,000	9,256,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
2,308,000	3,196,000	4,070,000	2,681,000	2,150,000	2,496,000	Bulgaria.
210,000	878,000	480,000	677,000	301,000	220,000	Servia.
1,048,000	1,981,000	1,777,000	910,000	364,000	2,030,000 {	United States.*
180,000	223,000	103,000	136,000	898,000		Other Countries.
355,783,000	389,908,000	323,268,000	216,986,000	303,436,000	283,345,000	Lei } TOTAL.
14,281,000	15,596,000	13,281,000	8,679,000	11,697,000	11,334,000	£ }

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 3,808,600	Lei. 4,963,000	Lei. 5,895,000	Lei. 5,232,000	Lei. 6,284,000	Lei. 5,586,000	Russia.
6,582,000	12,545,000	9,670,000	19,196,000	39,468,000	19,752,000	Germany.
1,474,000	3,399,000	4,359,000	9,088,000	11,729,000	13,356,000	Holland.
75,983,000	98,330,000	41,114,000	140,546,000	174,589,000	204,234,000	Belgium.
54,675,000	37,459,000	10,569,000	16,874,000	24,439,000	41,281,000	United Kingdom.
5,092,000	7,377,000	5,801,000	7,677,000	9,848,000	11,401,000	France.
169,000	3,000	11,000	1,308,000	1,275,000	427,000	Switzerland.
1,067,000	1,124,000	191,000	1,813,000	"	"	Spain.
7,107,000	17,749,000	11,265,000	16,269,000	18,025,000	20,167,000	Italy.
55,406,000	85,849,000	28,444,000	44,275,000	49,135,000	44,123,000	Austria-Hungary.
273,000	918,000	551,000	189,000	1,525,000	1,249,000	Greece.
7,813,000	14,661,000	13,764,000	12,525,000	11,592,000	8,020,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
3,906,000	2,962,000	3,230,000	3,547,000	3,106,000	2,769,000	Bulgaria.
943,000	862,000	1,006,000	865,000	1,097,000	931,000	Servia.
277,000	1,000	451,000	602,000	1,766,000	1,233,000	Other Countries.
224,130,000	223,182,000	149,120,000	230,000,000	353,831,000	374,819,000	Lei } TOTAL.
8,907,000	*11,827,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	14,163,000	14,993,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	847,846	887,088	873,022	860,667	871,162	878,462
Sweden	84,709	119,168	157,827	175,568	78,706	140,662
Germany	179,858	188,293	230,942	216,801	231,826	220,642
Belgium	358,972	220,557	375,301	330,629	458,048	500,615
United Kingdom * . .	2,200,638	2,312,322	2,206,539	2,762,858	2,164,881	2,659,226
France and Algeria . .	878,178	927,489	918,424	968,044	1,324,495	1,227,204
Italy	277,081	351,460	337,967	308,034	333,172	417,842
Switzerland	†	†	†	†	†	†
Austria-Hungary . . .	784,588	723,051	747,353	686,331	701,884	757,449
Greece	34,604	51,137	58,908	53,008	83,853	80,736
Turkey	1,898,299	1,911,089	1,812,837	1,672,915	1,988,514	1,979,742
Roumania	†	†	†	†	†	†
British East Indies . .	609,974	597,585	498,989	496,549	523,668	498,788
China and Japan . . .	83,621	84,797	87,949	56,046	78,124	96,302
America	35,092	37,598	49,970	46,133	79,497	119,614
Morocco	40,478	37,383	37,124	23,909	30,321	49,543
Persia	54,899	45,908	74,176	73,544	58,914	35,723
Other Countries	227,713	224,370	213,682	204,304	271,239	241,822
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	9,091,000 9,323,000	8,719,000 8,946,000	9,266,000 9,507,000	8,390,000 8,606,000	9,822,000 10,086,000	10,804,000 10,880,000

* Including British Possessions in the Mediterranean. † Not separately distinguished. Included with "Other Countries."
EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	1,735,486	1,736,802	1,823,676	1,252,854	1,473,080	1,732,913
Germany	312,970	309,791	257,852	304,916	325,928	412,680
Belgium	132,095	85,064	113,365	46,194	25,972	27,624
United Kingdom * . .	7,867,495	7,255,691	6,530,036	7,321,425	6,961,607	5,940,455
France and Algeria . .	1,096,695	901,064	910,286	1,038,312	1,215,928	1,119,376
Spain	157,300	233,805	243,435	249,684	235,472	274,217
Italy	611,746	584,229	537,145	437,599	370,905	417,573
Switzerland	†	†	143,982	394,472	463,475	608,080
Austria-Hungary . . .	562,515	467,033	496,292	527,519	610,981	458,308
Greece	10,581	10,370	7,725	9,325	15,336	21,414
Turkey	439,899	425,530	342,301	344,450	325,561	382,481
British East Indies . .	24,983	52,693	53,070	91,352	68,674	64,365
China and Japan . . .	708	1,210	17,000	10,432	12,619	26,358
America	163,255	247,034	327,981	469,365	927,874	970,689
Other Countries	220,317	331,524	33,554	43,800	53,706	83,016
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	13,341,000 13,088,000	12,790,000 13,123,000	11,893,000 12,203,000	12,632,000 12,961,000	13,232,000 13,577,000	12,321,000 12,642,000

* Including British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 471,475	L. Egyptian. 490,025	L. Egyptian. 608,900	L. Egyptian. 612,347	L. Egyptian. 552,931	Russia.
155,730	165,911	166,407	227,411	247,191	Sweden.
316,127	350,303	435,931	530,368	580,394	Germany.
542,704	622,406	494,749	496,768	471,293	Belgium.
3,976,012	4,414,231	5,444,793	5,699,201	\$5,552,559	United Kingdom.*
1,099,532	1 090,311	1,314,370	1,406,429	1,361,712	France and Algeria.
500,948	558,371	651,347	802,156	807,069	Italy.
†	37,924	53,539	49,373	54,191	Switzerland.
746,050	735,295	900,959	1,051,198	1,170,963	Austria-Hungary.
97,673	99,083	121,467	157,075	209,657	Greece.
1,701,984	1,643,224	2,220,967	2,246,412	2,044,140	Turkey.
†	45,574	73,519	63,723	58,631	Roumania.
588,501	611,439	696,436	882,453	794,474	British East Indies.
33,639	38,495	124,197	133,371	117,096	China and Japan.
331,792	234,340	299,330	315,390	197,071	America.
39,592	30,179	40,157	49,235	33,355	Morocco.
42,092	37,022	42,730	36,345	45,000	Peria.
399,413	277,749	372,022	472,175	511,957	Other Countries.
11,083,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	\$14,315,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL.
11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	\$15,201,000	£

tries.* † Including the value of military stores, &c., imported for the Army of Occupation and the Ministry of War.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 1,359,946 *	L. Egyptian. 1,255,330	L. Egyptian. 1,209,562	L. Egyptian. 1,743,204	L. Egyptian. 1,434,030	Russia.
431,420	579,332	900,334	773,095	1,193,335	Germany.
30,933	59,357	121,165	33,034	122,516	Belgium.
5,533,732	3,234,375	9,146,337	3,020,547	9,219,401	United Kingdom.*
1,129,302	1,395,773	1,430,153	1,292,525	1,330,933	France and Algeria
204,943	337,513	374,373	454,336	450,176	Spain.
361,379	445,499	601,496	549,332	634,993	Italy
354,519	522,910	576,085	583,330	595,053	Switzerland.
413,149	579,092	642,473	623,406	703,399	Austria-Hungary.
13,677	3,591	5 243	5,397	4,794	Greece.
390,651	339,320	290,133	312,739	321,639	Turkey.
22,741	71,630	137,314	107,373	39,601	British East Indies.
33,939	91,353	149,343	114,933	177,363	China and Japan.
373,363	1,343,033	1,035,600	1,016,455	1,173,390	America.
94,375	115,525	95,439	63,727	55,530	Other Countries.
11,305,000	15,261,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	17,617,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL.
12,112,000	15,751,000	17,304,000	16,140,000	18,073,000	£

† Not separately distinguished. Included with "Other Countries."

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia)	5,247,000	6,117,000	8,307,000	4,016,000	3,974,400
Norway and Sweden	3,756,000	4,176,000	3,112,000	2,531,000	3,330,000
Germany	82,908,000	96,210,000	69,888,000	81,014,000	94,341,000
Holland	10,887,000	17,449,000	10,891,000	15,183,000	13,296,000
Belgium	10,273,000	11,166,000	8,610,000	10,141,000	13,776,000
United Kingdom	156,301,000	182,880,000	107,873,000	159,083,000	169,963,000
France	68,555,000	76,076,000	47,550,000	61,530,000	66,367,000
Switzerland	13,196,000	16,011,000	11,450,000	14,989,000	14,080,000
Portugal	1,966,000	2,690,000	2,081,000	1,691,000	2,254,000
Spain	5,208,000	5,695,000	4,256,000	3,574,000	4,131,000
Italy	22,162,000	26,250,000	18,006,000	20,852,000	22,142,000
Austria-Hungary	7,719,000	10,065,000	6,896,000	6,510,000	7,844,000
Greece	1,300,000	1,284,000	797,000	327,000	720,000
Turkey in Europe	2,028,000	2,215,000	1,657,000	2,008,000	2,695,000
" " Asia	2,899,000	3,533,000	2,305,000	3,090,000	3,396,000
" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)	2,331,000	3,439,000	2,303,000	3,719,000	8,115,000
China †	30,438,000	20,637,000	17,135,000	20,546,000	22,023,000
Japan	23,790,000	27,454,000	19,426,000	23,606,000	25,537,000
Hong Kong	768,000	878,000	892,000	776,000	1,419,000
British East Indies	24,773,000	25,969,000	14,330,000	21,366,000	30,371,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	6,915,000	8,697,000	11,379,000	7,727,000	14,354,000
British North America	35,335,000	33,136,000	31,327,000	37,006,000	41,212,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas	12,992,000	16,798,000	12,453,000	10,243,000	11,332,000
" Guiana	4,363,000	5,023,000	4,324,000	2,522,000	3,413,000
Cuba	77,932,000	73,707,000	75,673,000	52,371,000	60,018,000
Porto Rico	3,243,000	4,008,000	3,136,000	1,507,000	2,297,000
Haiti and San Domingo	5,496,000	3,132,000	4,041,000	4,261,000	4,599,000
Mexico	23,108,000	23,555,000	23,727,000	15,686,000	17,456,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	2,086,000	2,309,000	2,237,000	3,236,000	3,336,000
Guatemala	3,133,000	2,555,000	2,226,000	2,699,000	2,089,000
Honduras	902,000	685,000	765,000	872,000	777,000
Nicaragua	1,658,000	1,400,000	1,564,000	1,539,000	1,299,000
Salvador	2,331,000	1,356,000	2,926,000	3,175,000	1,167,000
Colombia	4,117,000	3,573,000	2,325,000	3,714,000	4,976,000
Venezuela	10,325,000	3,625,000	3,464,000	10,074,000	9,660,000
Brasil	118,634,000	76,222,000	79,360,000	78,331,000	71,080,000
Uruguay	2,451,000	1,622,000	1,420,000	2,700,000	3,242,000
Argentina	5,244,000	5,229,000	3,497,000	7,675,000	9,313,000
Chile	3,487,000	3,995,000	3,536,000	4,466,000	4,708,000
Australia and New Zealand	3,492,000	7,367,000	4,017,000	4,631,000	7,579,000
Philippine Islands	6,309,000	9,160,000	7,008,000	4,731,000	4,963,000
Hawaiian Islands	3,076,000	9,147,000	10,065,000	7,899,000	11,738,000
Other Countries	8,979,000	9,898,000	7,041,000	7,222,000	8,956,000
TOTAL	Dollars 827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000	779,725,000
	£ 172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000	162,443,000

* The commerce between the United States and Hawaii and Porto Rico, respectively, is not included in the statistics and, after July 1st, 1901, of Porto Rico with Foreign Countries is included
† Excluding foreign possessions in China for 1900, 1901 and 1902, which in these years are included with " Other

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,401,000	4,651,000	4,654,000	7,247,000	7,034,000	7,343,000	(Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
2,500,000	2,675,000	2,606,000	4,244,000	3,483,000	3,806,000	Norway and Sweden.
111,211,000	69,697,000	84,226,000	97,375,000	100,446,000	101,998,000	Germany.
12,824,000	12,525,000	14,458,000	15,853,000	20,599,000	19,646,000	Holland.
14,082,000	8,742,000	10,552,000	12,941,000	14,602,000	16,522,000	Belgium.
167,948,000	106,946,000	113,488,000	159,582,000	143,389,000	165,747,000	United Kingdom.
67,530,000	52,731,000	62,146,000	73,012,000	75,459,000	82,880,000	France.
13,850,000	11,381,000	14,826,000	17,393,000	15,799,000	17,785,000	Switzerland.
2,234,000	2,606,000	2,976,000	3,743,000	3,370,000	3,179,000	Portugal
3,632,000	3,576,000	3,982,000	5,950,000	5,409,000	8,271,000	Spain.
19,067,000	20,333,000	24,833,000	27,924,000	24,618,000	30,555,000	Italy.
8,158,000	4,717,000	6,551,000	9,080,000	10,068,000	10,151,000	Austria-Hungary.
733,000	910,000	945,000	1,123,000	1,125,000	1,563,000	Greece.
2,766,000	2,119,000	2,360,000	3,931,000	3,387,000	4,985,000	Turkey in Europe.
4,009,000	2,325,000	3,284,000	3,823,000	3,898,000	3,960,000	" " Asia.
7,146,000	5,084,000	7,550,000	8,452,000	7,896,000	11,578,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)
20,404,000	20,326,000	18,619,000	26,897,000	18,304,000	21,056,000	China. †
24,010,000	25,224,000	26,717,000	32,749,000	29,230,000	37,553,000	Japan.
924,000	747,000	2,479,000	1,256,000	1,416,000	1,278,000	Hong Kong.
20,567,000	27,233,000	32,500,000	45,356,000	43,882,000	48,421,000	British East Indies.
15,605,000	14,529,000	21,314,000	27,887,000	19,026,000	14,749,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
40,723,000	32,243,000	31,604,000	39,982,000	42,902,000	43,788,000	British North America.
12,908,000	11,091,000	14,645,000	12,331,000	13,383,000	12,666,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
3,662,000	3,061,000	3,500,000	3,795,000	4,805,000	3,417,000	" Guiana.
13,407,000	15,232,000	25,409,000	31,372,000	43,423,000	34,695,000	Cuba.
2,181,000	2,414,000	3,180,000	3,079,000	"	"	Porto Rico.
3,330,000	3,259,000	3,952,000	4,865,000	4,753,000	3,753,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
13,512,000	19,005,000	22,996,000	23,646,000	23,352,000	40,333,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
3,439,000	2,732,000	3,582,000	2,980,000	2,991,000	3,220,000	Costa Rica.
1,363,000	1,354,000	2,111,000	2,403,000	3,512,000	2,933,000	Guatemala.
847,000	785,000	912,000	989,000	1,262,000	1,061,000	Honduras.
1,263,000	1,096,000	1,515,000	1,530,000	2,086,000	1,978,000	Nicaragua.
1,113,000	799,000	1,086,000	739,000	1,083,000	617,000	Salvador.
4,731,000	5,184,000	5,127,000	4,303,000	3,231,000	3,272,000	Colombia.
9,544,000	7,723,000	6,508,000	5,500,000	6,646,000	6,237,000	Venezuela.
69,089,000	61,750,000	57,376,000	58,073,000	70,643,000	79,178,000	Brazil.
3,515,000	1,772,000	1,281,000	1,843,000	1,884,000	2,521,000	Uruguay.
10,773,000	5,916,000	5,113,000	8,114,000	8,065,000	11,121,000	Argentina.
3,792,000	3,736,000	2,943,000	7,113,000	8,683,000	7,741,000	Chile.
5,900,000	5,579,000	3,502,000	5,468,000	4,768,000	5,387,000	Australia and New Zealand.
4,384,000	3,830,000	4,410,000	5,971,000	4,421,000	6,613,000	Philippine Islands
13,688,000	17,187,000	17,331,000	20,708,000	"	"	Hawaiian Islands.
8,015,000	8,722,000	11,939,000	14,369,000	13,929,000	14,629,000	Other Countries.
764,730,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	903,321,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
159,319,000	122,344,000	145,239,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	183,192,000	£ }

of the trade of the United States with foreign countries after June 30th, 1900 ; but after this date the trade of Hawaii, in the statistics of the foreign trade of the United States.

Countries.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia)	6,813,000	2,417,000	6,990,000	6,149,000	7,943,000
Norway and Sweden	6,579,000	4,063,000	4,356,000	4,648,000	5,013,000
Denmark	3,359,000	5,267,000	5,046,000	3,430,000	6,534,000
Germany	104,181,000	81,903,000	90,065,000	90,616,000	96,394,000
Holland	43,557,000	23,119,000	43,083,000	30,256,000	33,098,000
Belgium	47,713,000	25,360,000	26,922,000	24,381,000	26,392,000
United Kingdom	493,958,000	414,906,000	422,969,000	334,133,000	401,146,000
France	97,396,000	46,006,000	52,338,000	44,010,000	45,363,000
Portugal	4,081,000	5,710,000	5,194,000	2,961,000	3,167,000
Spain	11,522,000	13,427,000	13,114,000	10,917,000	11,453,000
Italy	14,224,000	12,792,000	13,308,000	16,242,000	19,041,000
Austria-Hungary	1,435,000	542,000	527,000	2,060,000	2,371,000
China †	5,063,000	3,900,000	5,353,000	3,803,000	6,321,000
Japan	3,238,000	3,190,000	3,361,000	4,556,000	7,440,000
Hong Kong	4,387,000	4,215,000	4,208,000	4,245,000	4,681,000
British East Indies	3,674,000	3,153,000	4,329,000	2,862,000	3,313,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	1,372,000	1,134,000	1,722,000	1,117,000	1,576,000
British North America	42,581,000	44,330,000	51,682,000	43,909,000	54,454,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas	3,386,000	3,356,000	9,237,000	3,465,000	9,461,000
" Guiana	1,336,000	1,963,000	2,361,000	1,065,000	1,730,000
French West Indies	1,960,000	1,799,000	1,822,000	1,581,000	1,513,000
Cuba	17,622,000	23,604,000	19,355,000	12,533,000	7,312,000
Porto Rico	2,309,000	2,503,000	2,706,000	1,520,000	2,080,000
Hayti and San Domingo	5,943,000	6,279,000	7,063,000	6,073,000	6,123,000
Mexico	13,697,000	13,892,000	12,442,000	14,582,000	13,667,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	1,122,000	1,173,000	961,000	963,000	1,153,000
Guatemala	1,310,000	1,713,000	1,611,000	2,596,000	3,092,000
Honduras	479,000	443,000	537,000	615,000	557,000
Nicaragua	1,187,000	813,000	814,000	967,000	1,069,000
Salvador	1,274,000	1,113,000	1,069,000	1,237,000	1,382,000
Colombia	3,035,000	3,043,000	2,702,000	2,499,000	3,310,000
Venezuela	3,992,000	4,142,000	4,090,000	3,707,000	3,731,000
Brazil	14,240,000	12,340,000	13,323,000	15,135,000	14,223,000
Uruguay	907,000	902,000	972,000	1,240,000	1,401,000
Argentina	2,643,000	4,787,000	4,594,000	4,399,000	5,491,000
Peru	1,003,000	635,000	537,000	627,000	993,000
Chile	3,533,000	2,971,000	2,302,000	2,789,000	3,425,000
Australia and New Zealand	11,246,000	7,313,000	8,055,000	3,939,000	12,674,000
Philippine Islands	61,000	154,000	145,000	119,000	162,000
Hawaiian Islands	3,662,000	2,717,000	3,213,000	3,643,000	3,323,000
British Africa	3,454,000	3,682,000	3,973,000	5,197,000	11,239,000
Other Countries	7,423,000	7,030,000	6,512,000	5,308,000	7,753,000
TOTAL	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	899,205,000	793,392,000	963,201,000
{ Dollars	211,611,000	172,131,000	181,064,000	165,290,000	179,333,000
£					

* The commerce between the United States and Hawaii and Porto Rico, respectively, is not included in the statistics and, after July 1st, 1901, of Porto Rico with Foreign Countries is included.
† See note (†) page 2/2.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.
from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
8,006,000	7,987,000	10,020,000	10,470,000	9,585,000	10,586,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
5,464,000	6,311,000	12,205,000	10,433,000	11,839,000	10,103,000	Norway and Sweden.
10,189,000	12,681,000	16,596,000	18,469,000	16,149,000	15,440,000	Denmark.
123,784,000	153,171,000	153,266,000	184,648,000	188,351,000	170,223,000	Germany.
50,362,000	63,418,000	73,723,000	89,116,000	83,847,000	74,694,000	Holland.
32,600,000	47,467,000	48,866,000	47,756,000	48,553,000	45,772,000	Belgium.
473,449,000	534,398,000	505,699,000	527,784,000	624,216,000	542,001,000	United Kingdom.
56,233,000	93,701,000	59,069,000	81,994,000	76,431,000	69,244,000	France.
2,519,000	3,532,000	4,131,000	5,887,000	5,239,000	3,044,000	Portugal.
10,890,000	10,202,000	9,062,000	13,396,000	15,456,000	15,502,000	Spain.
21,373,000	23,068,000	24,392,000	33,069,000	34,277,000	30,889,000	Italy.
3,760,000	5,470,000	7,143,000	6,827,000	6,963,000	5,913,000	Austria-Hungary.
11,917,000	9,992,000	14,437,000	15,213,000	10,287,000	24,581,000	China. †
13,234,000	20,355,000	17,159,000	29,043,000	18,657,000	21,140,000	Japan.
6,052,000	6,234,000	7,637,000	8,475,000	7,947,000	7,962,000	Hong Kong.
3,842,000	4,606,000	4,339,000	4,883,000	6,243,000	4,621,000	British East Indies.
2,093,000	1,201,000	1,549,000	1,533,000	2,061,000	2,075,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.)
59,556,000	73,621,000	87,598,000	90,045,000	99,671,000	103,755,000	British North America.
3,633,000	9,196,000	9,664,000	9,906,000	10,062,000	11,066,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
1,532,000	1,703,000	1,704,000	1,882,000	1,699,000	1,921,000	" Guiana.
1,665,000	1,606,700	1,532,000	1,843,000	1,829,000	1,669,000	French West Indies.
7,800,000	9,234,000	17,248,000	25,237,000	24,100,000	25,012,000	Cuba.
1,965,000	1,432,000	2,633,000	4,261,000	*	*	Porto Rico.
4,599,000	3,779,000	3,316,000	4,084,000	4,843,000	3,980,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
22,727,000	20,406,000	24,234,000	33,704,000	35,853,000	39,072,000	Mexico.
1,233,000	1,259,000	1,210,000	1,412,000	1,916,000	1,376,000	Central America :
2,992,000	1,163,000	1,072,000	766,000	1,395,000	1,606,000	Costa Rica.
670,000	707,000	733,000	1,134,000	1,029,000	911,000	Guatemala.
1,033,000	910,000	1,018,000	1,607,000	1,344,000	1,185,000	Honduras.
1,597,000	781,000	617,000	673,000	725,000	876,000	Nicaragua.
3,711,000	3,204,000	2,990,000	2,663,000	3,095,000	2,924,000	Salvador.
3,376,000	2,706,000	2,812,000	2,402,000	3,224,000	2,755,000	Colombia.
12,407,000	13,263,000	12,143,000	11,481,000	11,576,000	10,311,000	Venezuela.
1,045,000	1,130,000	1,216,000	1,746,000	1,614,000	1,542,000	Brasil.
5,945,000	5,949,000	9,239,000	11,263,000	11,290,000	9,604,000	Uruguay.
1,105,000	1,299,000	1,323,000	1,653,000	3,122,000	2,556,000	Argentina.
2,587,000	2,350,000	2,106,000	3,233,000	5,232,000	3,710,000	Peru.
17,366,000	15,521,000	19,625,000	26,584,000	30,577,000	23,278,000	Chile.
95,000	123,000	401,000	2,636,000	4,014,000	5,262,000	Australia and New Zealand.
4,623,000	5,774,000	9,007,000	13,073,000	*	*	Philippine Islands.
13,032,000	12,013,000	15,131,000	16,256,000	21,614,000	23,760,000	Hawaiian Islands.
9,967,000	12,135,000	10,475,000	12,225,000	14,493,000	13,651,000	British Africa.
						Other Countries
1,082,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,203,931,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	1,355,482,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
215,002,000	252,144,000	250,319,000	235,576,000	304,263,000	232,392,000	

of the trade of the United States with Foreign Countries after June 30th, 1900; but after this date the trade of Hawaii in the statistics of the foreign trade of the United States.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	No Returns	2,875,000	2,690,000	3,362,000	4,363,000
Holland		200,000	108,000	127,000	134,000
Belgium		398,000	330,000	320,000	420,000
United Kingdom		5,681,000	5,755,000	6,668,000	7,905,000
France		4,781,000	4,869,000	5,577,000	6,099,000
Switzerland		115,000	81,000	115,000	158,000
Spain		2,212,000	1,949,000	1,919,000	2,174,000
Italy		141,000	108,000	121,000	150,000
Austria-Hungary		60,000	67,000	88,000	116,000
India		191,000	116,000	152,000	143,000
United States		26,236,000	14,362,000	15,130,000	20,146,000
Ecuador		123,000	101,000	73,000	64,000
Other Countries		400,000	277,000	351,000	382,000
TOTAL { Dollars & }		43,413,000 8,683,000	30,287,000 6,067,000	34,008,000 6,801,000	42,254,000 8,451,000

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	4,344,000	3,324,000	2,839,000	3,113,000	2,969,000
Belgium	341,000	915,000	401,000	380,000	1,000,000
United Kingdom	15,368,000	14,725,000	11,596,000	15,261,000	16,467,000
France	4,644,000	3,733,000	2,437,000	2,130,000	2,061,000
Spain	662,000	417,000	554,000	914,000	813,000
United States	49,983,000	63,838,000	60,660,000	67,323,000	79,653,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	175,000	300,000	427,000	959,000	1,163,000
Cuba	101,000 {	184,000	219,000	—	—
Other Countries		73,000	211,000	775,000	873,000
TOTAL { Dollars & }	75,468,000 7,547,000	87,509,000 8,751,000	79,843,000 7,984,000	90,865,000 9,098,000	106,017,000 10,502,000

NOTE.—Imports are stated in Gold Dollars equal to \$.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,008,000	4,782,000	5,678,000	6,674,000	7,060,000	6,452,000	Germany.
133,000	104,000	152,000	178,000	279,000	235,000	Holland.
480,000	590,000	707,000	802,000	759,000	1,075,000	Belgium.
6,882,000	8,108,000	9,211,000	10,483,000	9,925,000	8,264,000	United Kingdom.
4,989,000	5,486,000	5,917,000	6,757,000	6,564,000	6,286,000	France.
163,000	157,000	333,000	322,000	334,000	408,000	Switzerland.
1,984,000	2,089,000	2,970,000	2,919,000	2,857,000	2,720,000	Spain.
184,000	186,000	381,000	463,000	536,000	397,000	Italy.
128,000	125,000	320,000	415,000	420,000	354,000	Austria-Hungary.
211,000	154,000	337,000	436,000	357,000	356,000	India.
22,594,000	21,491,000	24,165,000	31,026,000	35,190,000	39,017,000	United States.
53,000	74,000	87,000	72,000	68,000	67,000	Ecuador.
400,000	359,000	611,000	771,000	714,000	598,000	Other Countries.
42,204,000	43,008,000	50,899,000	61,318,000	65,083,000	66,229,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £
8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	12,264,000	13,017,000	13,246,000	

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,417,000	6,996,000	4,020,000	5,049,000	5,018,000	4,813,000	Germany.
1,134,000	1,556,000	2,578,000	1,923,000	4,423,000	5,486,000	Belgium.
14,281,000	14,776,000	14,096,000	12,458,000	12,083,000	10,572,000	United Kingdom.
1,874,000	5,330,000	6,252,000	6,638,000	2,324,000	2,215,000	France.
1,192,000	1,231,000	1,173,000	912,000	1,188,000	663,000	Spain.
36,743,000	94,975,000	108,553,000	116,102,000	117,229,000	130,323,000	United States.
1,215,000	848,000	590,000	239,000	408,000	495,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
54,000	2,153,000	5,258,000	5,832,000	5,147,000	4,689,000	Cuba.
426,000	1,118,000	989,000	800,000	339,000	647,000	Other Countries.
111,346,000	123,973,000	133,473,000	150,066,000	143,669,000	159,908,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £
11,135,000	12,897,000	13,848,000	15,006,000	14,386,000	15,990,000	

Exports in Silver Dollars equal to 2.

20b.

O

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	20,964,000	16,959,000	12,376,000	17,229,000	20,081,000
Belgium	189,000	48,000	52,000	208,000	331,000
United Kingdom	34,099,000	30,796,000	25,492,000	32,067,000	30,249,000
France	6,742,000	4,174,000	2,281,000	1,644,000	2,334,000
Spain	403,000	257,000	293,000	361,000	470,000
Italy	457,000	442,000	556,000	540,000	693,000
United States	4,599,000	4,489,000	3,784,000	4,580,000	6,307,000
Ecuador	224,000	153,000	128,000	173,000	197,000
Peru	2,551,000	3,402,000	3,533,000	4,456,000	4,397,000
Brazil	433,000	334,000	140,000	301,000	187,000
Argentine Republic	5,771,000	5,363,000	4,170,000	5,141,000	4,105,000
Uruguay	409,000	694,000	390,000	493,000	712,000
Paraguay	45,000	214,000	27,000	230,000	182,000
India	700,000	540,000	282,000	694,000	558,000
China	198,000	210,000	126,000	163,000	325,000
Australia	115,000	—	671,000	680,000	1,522,000
Other Countries	164,000	162,000	168,000	257,000	473,000
TOTAL	78,003,000	68,286,000	54,484,000	69,307,000	74,983,000
	£ 12,350,000	10,804,000	8,627,000	10,368,000	11,730,000

CHILE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	7,063,000	6,280,000	9,672,000	8,086,000	10,014,000
Belgium	*	1,000	7,000	1,000	16,000
United Kingdom	46,918,000	55,061,000	53,256,000	53,833,000	54,181,000
France	1,523,000	2,600,000	2,003,000	2,327,000	2,712,000
Spain	24,000	†	273,000	146,000	2,000
Italy	5,000	39,000	176,000	84,000	63,000
United States	3,119,000	2,361,000	1,663,000	2,207,000	2,150,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	18,000†	14,000†	50,000	13,000	29,000
Ecuador	186,000	236,000	353,000	340,000	331,000
Peru	2,383,000	1,470,000	1,480,000	1,483,000	1,455,000
Bolivia	—	—	—	2,000	1,000
Colombia	423,000	245,000	529,000	403,000	270,000
Brazil	113,000	159,000	113,000	135,000	161,000
Argentine Republic	243,000	167,000	60,000	92,000	201,000
Uruguay	179,000	890,000	203,000	1,083,000	504,000
Other Countries	2,008,000	2,282,000	2,138,000	2,365,000	2,399,000
TOTAL	64,305,000	72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000	74,959,000
	£ 10,166,000	11,439,000	11,406,000	11,546,000	11,774,000

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1892 and after is to be equivalent to Rs. 34., but the currency † Including Costa Rica.

* Not separately distinguished, included under "Other Countries."

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	
16 475,000	26,397,000	29,749,000	31,322,000	34,365,000	36,463,000	Germany.
200,000	814,000	1,021,000	1,006,000	1,481,000	1,600,000	Belgium.
29,073,000	33,424,000	44,323,000	42,482,000	50,188,000	52,408,000	United Kingdom.
2,830,000	5,320,000	5,525,000	9,290,000	9,815,000	8,085,000	France.
505,000	393,000	487,000	799,000	769,000	697,000	Spain.
780,000	2,071,000	1,537,000	2,232,000	2,545,000	2,880,000	Italy.
4,451,000	9,399,000	8,198,000	12,099,000	16,526,000	14,394,000	United States.
135,000	1,086,000	1,547,000	1,076,000	1,375,000	667,000	Ecuador.
4,631,000	5,869,000	5,185,000	6,715,000	4,906,000	4,802,000	Peru.
508,000	1,721,000	1,777,000	1,540,000	1,894,000	1,245,000	Brazil.
3,308,000	2,711,000	2,186,000	2,533,000	3,385,000	3,183,000	Argentine Republic.
487,000	2,457,000	1,336,000	2,011,000	1,422,000	587,000	Uruguay.
17,000	52,000	144,000	181,000	111,000	4,000	Paraguay.
978,000	1,046,000	915,000	1,133,000	731,000	1,444,000	India.
241,000	75,000	365,000	510,000	441,000	230,000	China.
530,000	2,296,000	768,000	9,313,000	8,400,000	2,687,000	Australia.
269,000	829,000	1,182,000	1,286,000	1,456,000	1,399,000	Other Countries.
65,508,000	102,363,000	106,980,000	123,533,000	139,301,000	132,645,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	9,640,000	10,443,000	9,943,000	£ }

CHILE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	
10,853,000	24,583,000	20,922,000	21,237,000	26,564,000	45,396,000	Germany.
36,000	13,000	343,000	10,000	11,000	81,000	Belgium.
42,002,000	111,325,000	110,533,000	123,236,000	116,295,000	111,723,000	United Kingdom.
2,735,000	11,315,000	9,334,000	7,970,000	11,109,000	12,111,000	France.
1,000	1,000	1,000	36,000	†	—	Spain.
69,000	249,000	870,000	10,000	331,000	679,000	Italy.
3,333,000	7,643,000	7,350,000	6,387,000	14,637,000	10,343,000	United States.
25,000	75,000	73,000	53,000	105,000†	25,000†	Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador
271,000	587,000	545,000	573,000	466,000	534,000	Ecuador.
1,493,000	2,963,000	4,243,000	1,675,000	321,000	2,411,000	Peru.
622,000	1,476,000	1,134,000	863,000	396,000	725,000	Bolivia.
135,000	413,000	259,000	240,000	171,000	236,000	Colombia.
363,000	809,000	136,000	149,000	157,000	235,000	Brazil.
339,000	419,000	305,000	339,000	223,000	430,000	Argentine Republic.
237,000	670,000	829,000	512,000	601,000	321,000	Uruguay.
2,105,000	5,533,000	6,189,000	5,334,000	33,000	75,000	Other Countries.
64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	171,345,000‡	185,390,000‡	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
10,363,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	12,386,000‡	13,941,000‡	£ }

equivalent to 12. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1893.

† Less than 1,000 Pesos Fuor. § Exclusive of nationalised goods in this year.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	2,002,000	2,146,000	2,700,000	2,968,000	2,760,000
Holland	6,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	9,000
Belgium	836,000	1,084,000	1,234,000	1,366,000	1,711,000
United Kingdom	5,647,000	6,406,000	8,021,000	7,800,000	7,277,000
France	2,259,000	1,963,000	2,387,000	2,382,000	2,480,000
Spain	1,775,000	1,844,000	1,921,000	2,081,000	1,969,000
Portugal	14,000	11,000	14,000	15,000	19,000
Italy	2,030,000	1,996,000	2,101,000	2,179,000	2,393,000
United States	1,106,000	1,108,000	1,688,000	1,780,000	1,776,000
Cuba	186,000	198,000	224,000	214,000	148,000
Chile	64,000	79,000	98,000	58,000	67,000
Brazil	1,312,000	1,599,000	1,944,000	2,219,000	1,445,000
Argentine Republic	1,073,000	1,196,000	1,370,000	2,340,000	3,534,000
Paraguay	61,000	48,000	45,000	61,000	77,000
Other Countries	2,000	2,000	—	—	—
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	18,404,000	19,072,000	22,800,000	25,236,000	26,520,000
	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,963,000	5,239,000	5,219,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	2,007,000	1,564,000	1,452,000	1,670,000	2,630,000
Belgium	3,165,000	3,530,000	4,408,000	4,364,000	5,273,000
United Kingdom	4,479,000	3,256,000	3,987,000	4,960,000	1,983,000
France	4,410,000	5,627,000	5,436,000	5,830,000	5,040,000
Spain	425,000	373,000	371,000	309,000	673,000
Portugal	144,000	260,000	224,000	116,000	143,000
Italy	368,000	526,000	560,000	606,000	477,000
United States	2,244,000	1,432,000	1,300,000	3,068,000	1,714,000
Cuba	631,000	434,000	224,000	303,000	14,000
Chile	427,000	143,000	168,000	234,000	215,000
Brazil	4,514,000	5,496,000	8,036,000	6,382,000	7,243,000
Argentine Republic	2,985,000	4,780,000	5,966,000	4,077,000	4,396,000
Other Countries	153,000	166,000	133,000	116,000	143,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	30,402,000
	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000	6,234,000

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	
1,822,000	2,212,000	2,647,000	2,500,000	2,912,000		Germany.
4,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	6,000		Holland.
1,124,000	1,872,000	1,852,000	1,552,000	1,424,000		Belgium.
4,844,000	6,762,000	6,875,000	6,327,000	6,167,000		United Kingdom.
1,860,000	2,622,000	2,122,000	1,922,000	2,161,000		France.
1,880,000	1,977,000	1,860,000	1,824,000	1,861,000		Spain.
12,000	12,000	17,000	14,000	17,000		Portugal.
1,697,000	2,220,000	2,220,000	2,212,000	2,108,000		Italy.
1,505,000	1,982,000	2,201,000	2,122,000	2,072,000		United States.
92,000	91,000	116,000	116,000	100,000		Cuba.
86,000	124,000	121,000	111,000	82,000		Chile.
1,621,000	1,872,000	1,402,000	1,262,000	1,541,000		Brazil.
2,951,000	2,222,000	2,261,000	2,700,000	2,075,000		Argentine Republic.
92,000	107,000	122,000	169,000	152,000		Paraguay.
—	9,000	6,000	—	—		Other Countries.
12,512,000	24,784,000	25,622,000	22,972,000	22,992,000		Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
4,065,000	5,162,000	5,244,000	4,925,000	4,925,000		£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	
3,065,000	2,810,000	4,262,000	2,777,000	3,126,000		Germany.
4,922,000	5,269,000	5,271,000	5,215,000	4,182,000		Belgium.
1,755,000	2,225,000	2,225,000	1,979,000	2,270,000		United Kingdom.
4,971,000	5,517,000	5,797,000	4,791,000	4,925,000		France.
297,000	226,000	469,000	522,000	615,000		Spain.
102,000	141,000	126,000	152,000	225,000		Portugal.
721,000	577,000	722,000	722,000	422,000		Italy.
2,267,000	924,000	1,222,000	1,672,000	1,222,000		United States.
102,000	202,000	597,000	455,000	462,000		Cuba.
222,000	212,000	277,000	420,000	222,000		Chile.
5,222,000	5,256,000	6,221,000	7,522,000	4,454,000		Brazil.
4,016,000	5,212,000	7,014,000	2,225,000	4,240,000		Argentine Republic.
94,000	127,000	222,000	142,000	225,000		Other Countries.
22,222,000	20,277,000	22,574,000	22,411,000	27,721,000		Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
6,102,000	6,202,000	7,222,000	6,127,000	5,777,000		£ }

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany	10,877,000	11,081,000	10,630,000	11,163,000	12,395,000
Holland	149,000	169,000	108,000	104,000	119,900
Belgium	6,647,000	9,637,000	8,969,000	7,441,000	8,453,000
United Kingdom	35,835,000	32,523,000	33,189,000	39,524,000	44,730,000
France	10,426,000	12,094,000	10,156,000	9,117,000	12,023,000
Portugal	24,000	49,000	48,000	58,000	85,000
Spain	2,179,000	3,165,000	1,703,000	2,575,000	3,007,000
Italy	8,413,000	9,319,000	8,873,000	10,363,000	11,395,000
United States	7,377,000	9,619,000	10,149,000	6,637,000	11,310,000
Brazil	2,107,000	2,117,000	1,981,000	4,096,000	5,153,000
Uruguay	3,725,000	2,613,000	2,317,000	736,000	569,000
Paraguay	1,983,000	1,158,000	1,713,000	1,824,000	1,222,000
Bolivia	55,000	69,000	74,000	73,000	55,000
Other Countries	1,873,000	2,661,000	2,834,000	1,335,000	251,000
TOTAL	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	96,096,000	112,164,000
	£ 18,296,000	£ 19,245,000	£ 18,553,000	£ 19,019,000	£ 22,423,000

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany	16,635,000	10,378,000	11,545,000	13,323,000	13,333,000
Holland	7,000	72,000	164,000	92,000	582,000
Belgium	14,672,000	10,771,000	12,769,000	15,418,000	12,062,000
United Kingdom	19,721,000	18,506,000	20,411,000	14,605,000	14,389,000
France	26,433,000	13,159,000	18,844,000	20,337,000	23,665,000
Portugal	114,000	1,064,000	74,000	183,000	19,000
Spain	2,412,000	2,590,000	2,385,000	1,312,000	1,167,000
Italy	4,343,000	3,375,000	3,087,000	3,518,000	3,397,000
United States	4,831,000	3,417,000	5,235,000	3,947,000	6,491,000
West India Islands	1,255,000	1,031,000	1,391,000	1,617,000	263,000
Brazil	5,125,000	5,208,000	6,794,000	3,096,000	9,841,000
Uruguay	3,133,000	4,161,000	4,512,000	3,291,000	2,785,000
Chile	1,994,000	1,584,000	1,765,000	3,068,000	2,171,000
Paraguay	335,000	375,000	212,000	100,000	159,000
Bolivia	506,000	385,000	336,000	592,000	330,000
Other Countries	11,849,000	13,016,000	12,084,000	25,524,000	25,763,000
TOTAL	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,683,000	120,068,000	116,302,000
	£ 22,674,000	£ 18,313,000	£ 20,323,000	£ 24,014,000	£ 23,390,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
11,114,000	12,571,000	12,980,000	16,686,000	16,724,000	13,222,000	Germany.
80,000	110,000	143,000	174,000	573,000	622,000	Holland.
3,046,000	2,445,000	2,411,000	3,481,000	3,689,000	5,484,000	Belgium.
36,392,000	29,013,000	43,671,000	38,683,000	26,461,000	26,966,000	United Kingdom.
11,020,000	10,597,000	10,980,000	10,898,000	9,959,000	9,243,000	France.
73,000	75,000	98,000	73,000	69,000	90,000	Portugal.
3,246,000	3,316,000	3,198,000	3,692,000	3,913,000	3,167,000	Spain.
10,548,000	13,096,000	13,780,000	14,924,000	14,783,000	12,265,000	Italy.
10,102,000	11,129,000	15,467,000	13,439,000	15,534,000	13,304,000	United States.
4,761,000	5,012,000	4,306,000	3,942,000	4,336,000	4,584,000	Brazil.
506,000	471,000	507,000	530,000	679,000	745,000	Uruguay.
1,457,000	1,767,000	1,372,000	1,360,000	1,768,000	1,470,000	Paraguay.
50,000	57,000	78,000	122,000	139,000	122,000	Bolivia.
501,000	131,000	360,000	86,000	330,000	1,719,000	Other Countries.
98,239,000	107,422,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	113,960,000	108,089,000	Pesos Oro
19,658,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	22,792,000	20,608,000	£ } TOTAL

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
14,047,000	20,236,000	22,434,000	20,070,000	21,480,000	22,940,000	Germany.
34,000	331,000	1,482,000	3,906,000	1,754,000	2,884,000	Holland.
3,986,000	13,960,000	24,478,000	17,981,000	13,458,000	13,780,000	Belgium.
12,985,000	19,206,000	21,722,000	23,891,000	29,921,000	35,084,000	United Kingdom.
22,999,000	29,981,000	41,447,000	19,008,000	23,637,000	22,587,000	France.
19,000	12,000	72,000	369,000	8,000	113,000	Portugal.
1,271,000	888,000	1,766,000	2,699,000	2,132,000	2,025,000	Spain.
3,956,000	5,246,000	4,927,000	4,304,000	4,319,000	4,216,000	Italy.
3,322,000	5,874,000	7,668,000	6,883,000	9,296,000	10,083,000	United States.
297,000	162,000	266,000	438,000	366,000	471,000	West Indian Islands.
3,685,000	7,916,000	7,042,000	6,185,000	9,702,000	3,369,000	Brazil.
2,596,000	3,683,000	3,481,000	2,308,000	3,711,000	3,674,000	Uruguay.
1,977,000	1,365,000	660,000	870,000	568,000	684,000	Chile.
159,000	144,000	178,000	162,000	216,000	212,000	Paraguay.
352,000	409,000	332,000	579,000	541,000	601,000	Bolivia.
14,536,000	24,896,000	39,964,000	44,962,000	41,607,000	44,890,000	Other Countries.
101,169,000	133,322,000	184,913,000	164,600,000	167,716,000	179,487,000	Pesos Oro
20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	33,543,000	36,397,000	£ } TOTAL

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
	Halkwan Taels.	Halkwan Taels.	Halkwan Taels.	Halkwan Taels.	Halkwan Taels.	
United Kingdom	23,870,000	23,156,000	29,944,000	33,980,000	44,571,000	
Hong Kong*	69,817,000	80,891,000	82,424,000	88,191,000	91,357,000	
India	13,861,000	16,740,000	19,929,000	16,944,000	23,027,000	
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,920,000	2,448,000	2,533,000	2,536,000	3,240,000	
Australia and New Zealand	320,000	108,000	362,000	409,000	585,000	
South Africa and Mauritius	—	2,000	1,000	—	—	
British North America	696,000	1,311,000	1,073,000	1,561,000	2,148,000	
Total British Empire	115,483,000	129,656,000	136,086,000	143,601,000	164,928,000	
United States	6,062,000	5,444,000	9,263,000	5,098,000	11,280,000	
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	5,128,000	5,216,000	5,771,000	7,553,000	9,432,000	
Russia in Europe	391,000	704,000	858,000	1,792,000	2,082,000	
Russian Manchuria	160,000	179,000	200,000	110,000	198,000	
Japan†	6,702,000	7,852,000	9,130,000	17,195,000	17,380,000	
Macao	3,179,000	2,864,000	3,098,000	3,078,000	3,986,000	
Philippine Islands	44,000	96,000	82,000	17,000	17,000	
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	200,000	1,213,000	1,091,000	1,406,000	1,000,000	
Siam	37,000	159,000	81,000	43,000	194,000	
Java and Sumatra	21,000	4,000	7,000	—	5,000	
Other Countries	16,000	10,000	4,000	62,000	517,000	
TOTAL	187,423,000	168,327,000	165,646,000	179,947,000	211,623,000	
	{ Halkwan Taels	\$168,327,000	165,646,000	179,947,000	211,623,000	
	£	29,918,000	30,186,000	26,496,000	29,429,000	35,370,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
	Halkwan Taels.	Halkwan Taels.	Halkwan Taels.	Halkwan Taels.	Halkwan Taels.	
United Kingdom	10,476,000	11,668,000	11,600,000	10,571,000	11,222,000	
Hong Kong*	40,701,000	448,230,000	50,794,000	54,775,000	54,063,000	
India	1,403,000	2,735,000	2,543,000	2,764,000	2,176,000	
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,404,000	1,792,000	1,923,000	1,887,000	1,738,000	
Australia and New Zealand	1,626,000	1,048,000	938,000	1,212,000	698,000	
South Africa and Mauritius	215,000	222,000	98,000	273,000	338,000	
British North America	159,000	298,000	54,000	233,000	427,000	
Total British Empire	55,984,000	66,063,000	68,060,000	71,715,000	70,701,000	
United States	10,785,000	11,736,000	16,443,000	15,383,000	11,134,000	
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	17,167,000	15,855,000	19,119,000	21,172,000	18,677,000	
Russia in Europe	1,955,000	13,038,000	3,370,000	4,472,000	4,266,000	
Asia	4,063,000	5,096,000	6,257,000	8,370,000	8,316,000	
Russian Manchuria	1,025,000	1,251,000	1,306,000	2,761,000	2,325,000	
Japan†	8,054,000	9,338,000	9,256,000	14,822,000	11,579,000	
Macao	1,685,000	2,046,000	1,684,000	1,739,000	2,223,000	
Philippine Islands	161,000	178,000	205,000	161,000	126,000	
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	197,000	256,000	526,000	500,000	412,000	
Siam	345,000	362,000	500,000	569,000	536,000	
Java and Sumatra	433,000	542,000	563,000	532,000	376,000	
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c.	730,000	891,000	736,000	459,000	768,000	
Other Countries	—	—	—	698,000	678,000	
TOTAL	102,584,000	116,682,000	138,105,000	143,296,000	131,061,000	
	{ Halkwan Taels	116,682,000	138,105,000	143,296,000	131,061,000	
	£	22,333,000	22,962,000	30,433,000	23,434,000	21,867,000

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Halkwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to be in 1896 (No. 44.), in 1897 (No. 113d.)

The Imports from Hong Kong come originally from, and Exports to that Colony are further carried on to Great Britain. From and after 1895 the Imports the South of China is supplied with Opium and other articles

* Including Trade in Native Vessels (Junks).

† The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

No. 21—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 40,018,000 90,128,000 20,068,000 2,866,000 81,000 6,504,000	Haikwan Tael. 84,932,000 97,214,000 19,138,000 2,620,000 221,000 1,965,000	Haikwan Tael. 40,161,000 118,096,000 81,911,000 8,646,000 278,000 1,209,000	Haikwan Tael. 46,467,000 98,847,000 16,814,000 2,625,000 518,000 664,000	Haikwan Tael. 41,224,000 120,830,000 28,949,000 8,225,000 674,000 1,636,000	Haikwan Tael. 57,625,000 133,524,000 38,087,000 4,109,000 302,000 2,833,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
159,661,000	156,118,000	195,296,000	159,927,000	196,541,000	231,430,000	Total British Empire.
12,440,000 8,598,000 3,234,000 207,000 22,564,000 3,515,000 76,000 608,000 42,000 679,000 758,000	17,163,000 9,898,000 1,464,000 299,000 27,376,000 7,348,000 14,000 923,000 206,000 1,446,000 1,001,000	22,289,000 10,172,000 3,238,000 299,000 35,897,000 3,409,000 22,000 1,611,000 67,000 629,000 842,000	16,724,000 10,273,000 4,237,000 187,000 25,753,000 2,236,000 13,000 996,000 6,000 600,000 1,237,000	23,530,000 17,046,000 8,004,000 347,000 32,568,000 1,868,000 14,000 888,000 142,000 490,000 702,000	30,189,000 18,486,000 899,000 346,000 35,342,000 2,491,000 868,000 1,851,000 981,000 1,310,000 1,424,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
212,235,000 31,614,000	218,745,000 31,559,000	273,756,000 41,306,000	222,129,000 34,476,000	277,140,000 41,065,000	325,546,000 42,321,000	<i>Haikwan Tael.</i> } TOTAL. £

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 12,945,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,868,000 537,000 202,000 299,000	Haikwan Tael. 10,716,000 62,084,000 1,324,000 2,152,000 914,000 236,000 368,000	Haikwan Tael. 13,963,000 71,846,000 1,731,000 2,332,000 670,000 237,000 260,000	Haikwan Tael. 9,356,000 63,962,000 2,966,000 2,436,000 861,000 224,000 458,000	Haikwan Tael. 8,561,000 71,435,000 3,148,000 2,686,000 178,000 300,000 181,000	Haikwan Tael. 10,344,000 82,667,000 2,832,000 3,027,000 24,000 184,000 366,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
77,289,000	77,844,000	90,939,000	80,161,000	86,483,000	99,434,000	Total British Empire.
17,828,000 25,878,000 3,927,000 9,470,000 3,014,000 16,827,000 5,394,000 132,000 532,000 641,000 420,000 1,064,000 786,000	11,987,000 25,929,000 5,006,000 9,796,900 2,997,000 16,098,000 5,332,000 86,000 781,000 698,000 347,000 1,006,000 1,086,000	21,686,000 36,764,000 5,343,000 9,988,000 3,226,000 17,351,000 5,324,000 62,000 946,000 904,000 356,000 1,768,000 729,000	14,752,000 24,977,000 6,390,000 833,000 5,151,000 16,938,000 4,710,000 114,000 1,303,000 715,000 333,000 1,801,000 819,000	16,573,000 29,269,000 4,831,000 1,702,000 2,748,000 16,876,000 5,240,000 84,000 1,455,000 875,000 409,000 1,924,000 1,168,000	24,940,000 39,729,000 3,794,000 4,267,000 2,851,000 23,728,000 4,972,000 148,000 1,202,000 981,000 503,000 1,564,000 1,119,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. " Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. { Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.
168,501,000 24,355,000	159,087,000 22,944,000	196,785,000 29,470,000	158,997,000 24,678,000	169,667,000 25,139,000	214,182,000 27,844,000	<i>Haikwan Tael.</i> } TOTAL. £

have been as follows :—In 1892 (*4s. 4½d.*), in 1893 (*3s. 11½d.*), in 1894 (*3s. 2½d.*), in 1895 (*2s. 3½d.*), in 1896 (*2s. 10½d.*), in 1897 (*3s. 0½d.*), in 1898 (*3s. 1½d.*), in 1901 (*2s. 11½d.*), and in 1902 (*2s. 7½d.*).
Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.

Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa in and after 1895.

China with Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1896 the direct trade between Ports is classed as Foreign

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.*
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire	835,000	1,871,000	1,174,000	1,418,000	1,453,000
Germany	6,875,000	7,318,000	7,910,000	12,233,000	17,407,000
United Kingdom	20,789,000	27,980,000	42,190,000	45,172,000	60,206,000
Belgium	952,000	985,000	1,301,000	2,066,000	2,108,000
France	3,621,000	3,305,000	4,343,000	5,180,000	7,090,000
Switzerland	714,000	669,000	629,000	1,040,000	2,137,000
Italy	68,000	87,000	170,000	149,000	183,000
Austria	10,000	24,000	20,000	25,000	40,000
United States	5,983,000	6,090,000	10,963,000	9,276,000	16,923,000
British North America	31,000	17,000	45,000	14,000	52,000
British East Indies	7,662,000	8,679,000	10,560,000	12,002,000	23,122,000
French India	—	—	6,204,000	3,983,000	2,116,000
Siam	4,000	54,000	619,000	143,000	271,000
China	12,509,000	17,096,000	17,511,000	22,985,000	25,499,000
Hong Kong	6,986,000	8,266,000	9,000,000	8,073,000	9,424,000
Korea	3,046,000	1,969,000	2,183,000	2,925,000	5,141,000
Australia	273,000	319,000	535,000	1,082,000	394,000
Philippine Islands	475,000	567,000	1,699,000	1,221,000	1,823,000
Other Countries	983,000	3,029,000	501,000	919,000	2,273,000
TOTAL	71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000	129,351,000	180,305,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	10,263,000	11,290,000	12,336,000	13,624,000	19,532,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.*
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire	586,000	622,000	1,080,000	1,323,000	1,911,000
Germany	941,000	1,380,000	1,518,000	3,340,000	2,972,000
Belgium	50,000	236,000	19 00	122,000	111 400
United Kingdom	3,922,000	4,966,000	5,960,00	7,863,000	9,012,000
France	18,094,000	19,532,000	19,499,000	22,006,000	19,027,000
Switzerland	160,000	227,000	708,000	468,000	613,000
Italy	1,254,000	1,682,000	2,900,000	3,551,000	2,969,000
Austria	842,000	323,000	465,000	451,000	539,000
United States	38,675,000	27,739,000	43,324,000	54,029,000	31,797,000
British North America	1,088,000	1,721,000	2,212,000	1,968,000	1,594,000
British East Indies	1,422,000	2,471,000	3,688,000	4,359,000	4,538,000
Siam	3,000	6,000	3,000	3,000	10,000
China	6,359,000	7,714,000	8,814,000	9,135,000	22,499,000
Hong Kong	13,239,000	15,699,000	16,199,000	18,363,000	22,429,000
Korea	1,411,000	1,301,000	2,365,000	3,361,000	2,308,000
Australia	782,000	891,000	1,098,000	1,251,000	1,458,000
Philippine Islands	97,000	190,000	221,000	196,000	198,000
Other Countries†	2,673,000	3,124,000	3,243,000	3,771,000	4,514,000
TOTAL	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000	139,245,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	13,096,000	11,476,000	11,891,000	14,348,000	14,002,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Yen has been as follows :— In 1892 and in 1896 (2s. 3d.), and the par value in 1893 and 1894 (2s. 3d.).

† Including stores, &c., chiefly coal used by steamers.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	1901.*	1902.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 1,977,000	Yen. 1,891,000	Yen. 4,678,000	Yen. 6,806,000	Yen. 4,761,000	Yen. 6,110,000	Russian Empire.
18,497,000	25,911,000	17,704,000	29,294,000	28,447,000	25,927,000	Germany.
66,782,000	64,335,000	46,980,000	78,086,000	52,685,000	51,847,000	United Kingdom.
3,181,000	4,323,000	5,417,000	7,967,000	5,821,000	6,987,000	Belgium.
5,158,000	6,969,000	5,773,000	8,099,000	3,768,000	4,752,000	France.
2,558,000	3,459,000	1,680,000	3,019,000	2,309,000	1,954,000	Switzerland.
214,000	386,000	237,000	450,000	154,000	187,000	Italy.
91,000	604,000	1,256,000	4,507,000	4,745,000	2,382,000	Austria.
27,842,000	40,871,000	39,208,000	64,279,000	44,285,000	49,643,000	United States.
129,000	187,000	182,000	817,000	182,000	517,000	British North America.
30,215,000	41,233,000	48,922,000	28,980,000	43,282,000	51,667,000	British East Indies.
9,631,000	27,178,000	6,894,000	3,785,000	4,139,000	5,900,000	French India.
1,243,000	4,240,000	769,000	589,000	1,202,000	1,724,000	Siam.
36,629,000	40,627,000	34,987,000	35,966,000	32,913,000	46,743,000	China.
12,438,000	16,856,000	7,754,000	11,270,000	11,006,000	2,689,000	Hong Kong.
8,908,000	4,820,000	4,996,000	8,813,000	10,070,000	7,980,000	Corea.
939,000	1,499,000	1,761,000	2,571,000	1,889,000	1,747,000	Australia.
2,694,000	3,809,000	2,892,000	2,286,000	2,901,000	1,515,000	Philippine Islands.
2,334,000	5,653,000	9,148,000	14,365,000	13,397,000	12,556,000	Other Countries.
231,900,000	294,331,000	284,675,000	300,833,000	268,626,000	231,332,000	Yen } TOTAL.
23,518,000	29,947,000	23,798,000	30,501,000	27,236,000	23,575,000	£ }

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	1901.*	1902.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 2,089,000	Yen. 2,643,000	Yen. 3,173,000	Yen. 4,165,000	Yen. 3,143,000	Yen. 3,114,000	Russian Empire.
2,207,000	2,469,000	3,797,000	3,556,000	5,251,000	4,787,000	Germany.
109,000	101,000	331,000	297,000	519,000	600,000	Belgium.
8,488,000	7,784,000	11,271,000	11,263,000	11,483,000	17,346,000	United Kingdom.
26,214,000	20,496,000	29,248,000	19,150,000	27,276,000	27,283,000	France.
897,000	237,000	112,000	118,000	150,000	756,000	Switzerland.
2,982,000	2,485,000	3,582,000	7,129,000	12,569,000	13,233,000	Italy.
253,000	350,000	675,000	497,000	1,387,000	1,143,000	Austria.
53,625,000	47,872,000	64,222,000	53,536,000	72,878,000	81,968,000	United States.
2,055,000	2,966,000	2,353,000	2,951,000	3,276,000	3,486,000	British North America.
5,563,000	6,184,000	6,062,000	3,714,000	9,658,000	13,337,000	British East Indies.
22,000	42,000	27,000	36,000	32,000	58,000	Siam.
31,204,000	40,086,000	48,960,000	39,664,000	49,409,000	55,599,000	China.
27,046,000	32,859,000	36,392,000	40,988,000	42,968,000	29,105,000	Hong Kong.
5,197,000	5,844,000	6,996,000	9,968,000	11,372,000	10,554,000	Corea.
1,875,000	1,996,000	2,170,000	2,581,000	2,538,000	3,172,000	Australia.
201,000	115,000	287,000	1,257,000	2,581,000	1,782,000	Philippine Islands.
5,912,000	4,722,000	6,396,000	9,246,000	12,919,000	12,581,000	Other Countries.†
175,894,000	178,681,000	226,045,000	216,001,000	269,404,000	279,867,000	Yen } TOTAL.
17,384,000	18,106,000	22,918,000	21,799,000	27,315,000	23,374,000	£ }

1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.),
1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

No. 22.—STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1892.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.				
	Total.	By Sea. (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).			
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		
Russia (by Frontier) } <i>Roubles</i>	368,424,000	127,428,000	35.6	230,996,000	64.4	490,788,000	274,004,000	65.1
Norway <i>Kroner</i>	199,987,000	17,665,000	8.8	182,322,000	91.2	126,494,000	10,840,000	91.8
Sweden* <i>Kronor</i>	260,216,000	16,279,000	4.5	243,937,000	95.5	229,800,000	6,848,000	98.2
Denmark† <i>Metric Tons</i>	8,001,500	<i>Tons</i> 54,000	1.9	<i>Tons</i> 2,945,500	98.1	<i>Tons</i> 711,500	<i>Tons</i> 44,000	98.8
Holland* <i>Metric Tons</i>	18,711,000	<i>Tons</i> 9,237,000	58.8	<i>Tons</i> 4,474,000	41.2	<i>Tons</i> 9,009,000	<i>Tons</i> 7,514,000	19.9
Belgium <i>Francs</i>	2,317,676,000	1,504,545,000	58.4	1,312,232,000	46.6	2,644,222,000	1,529,076,000	48.2
France <i>Francs</i>	5,135,900,000	1,438,100,000	28.0	2,697,800,000	73.0	4,551,300,000	1,449,200,000	98.1
Portugal*† (1891). <i>Metric Tons</i>	47,778,000	3,315,000	6.7	44,563,000	98.3	51,183,000	719,000	98.6
Spain* <i>Pesetas</i>	860,581,000	141,990,000	16.7	708,541,000	88.3	789,504,000	90,351,000	98.7
Italy* <i>Lire</i>	1,268,822,000	480,886,000	37.9	788,445,000	68.1	1,068,560,000	586,227,000	44.8
Austria-Hungary† <i>Kronen</i>	Not distinguished	In the Accounts		Austrian Trade		In this year.		
Bulgaria <i>Levs</i>	77,208,000	54,102,000	70.0	22,301,000	30.0	74,640,000	49,213,000	41.2
United States <i>Dollars</i> (Year ended 30th June 1890.)	866,401,000	44,151,000	5.1	822,250,000	94.9	847,665,000	43,993,000	94.8
Uruguay† <i>Peso Puertes</i>	13,404,000	180,000	1.0	13,224,000	99.0	35,953,900	1,113,000	96.7
Argentine Republic† <i>Peso Oro</i>	91,451,000	104,000	0.1	91,274,000	99.9	118,370,000	2,467,000	97.8

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPICES.
 † INCLUDING TRADE WITH FINLAND.
 ‡ IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
 § THESE PARTICULARS ARE APPROXIMATE ONLY, AND REFER TO THE NIGHT OF MERCHANDISES CARRIED.
 ¶ BY LAND ONLY.
 ** MY KEE AND RIVER.

No. 22—continued.

STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1902.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.			
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia (by European Frontier)†‡ (1901) - Roubles	590,413,000	245,469,000	41·2	646,965,000	176,992,000	27·4	469,973,000 72·6
Norway - - - Kroner	290,321,000	17,994,000	6·2	180,842,000	6,980,000	3·8	173,862,000 96·2
Sweden*† - - - Kroner	505,194,000	10,864,000	2·1	292,473,000	18,864,000	4·3	273,609,000 96·2
Denmark † - - - Metric Tons	5,138,000	Tons 197,000	3·8	Tons 1,162,000	Tons 46,000	4·0	Tons 1,096,000 96·0
Holland* - - - Metric Tons	27,797,000	Tons 15,583,000	56·1	Tons 15,901,000	Tons 15,006,000	79·8	Tons 8,796,000 20·2
Belgium †† - - - France	2,989,578,000	2,112,261,000	53·7	2,472,161,000	1,841,896,000	53·0	1,630,265,000 47·0
France - - - - France	5,698,579,000	1,812,167,000	31·8	5,594,964,000	1,984,864,000	35·5	3,610,100,000 64·5
Portugal*† (1901) - - - Milsreis	58,108,000	7,004,000	12·0	29,693,000	4,404,000	14·8	25,289,000 85·2
Spain* - - - - Pesetas	921,615,000	200,297,000	21·8	880,686,000	128,094,000	15·1	752,592,000 84·9
Italy* - - - - Lire	Not distinguished	In the Italian Trade Accounts					
Austria-Hungary† - - - Kronen	1,780,885,000	1,400,689,000	81·4	1,913,598,000	1,807,668,000	94·0	1,065,930,000 16·0
Bulgaria - - - - Lew	71,945,000	48,809,000	61·5	108,685,000	59,204,000	57·1	49,481,000 42·9
United States (Year ended 30th June, 1902.) - Dollars	1,025,719,000	66,203,000	6·5	1,420,142,000	138,851,000	9·8	1,281,291,000 90·2
Uruguay† (1901) - - - Pesos Fuertes	22,692,000	117,000 ‡	0·5	27,721,000	428,000 ‡	1·5	27,293,000 ¶ 98·5
Argentine Republic† - - - Pesos Oro	108,089,000	131,000 ‡	0·1	179,487,000	1,218,000 ‡	0·7	178,269,000 ¶ 99·3

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SILVER.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ Including Trade with Finland.

§ By Land only.

¶ By Sea and River.

|| These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the Weight of Merchandise carried.

No. 22—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.†‡			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1886	40.0	60.0	27.3	72.7	7.7	92.3	7.6	92.4	4.1	95.9	1.4	98.6
1887	37.4	62.6	25.5	74.5	7.9	92.1	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.4	98.6
1888	36.8	63.2	25.3	74.7	7.8	92.2	7.3	92.7	4.3	95.7	1.6	98.4
1889	38.7	61.3	27.1	72.9	7.3	92.7	8.5	91.5	4.7	95.3	1.9	98.1
1890	38.4	61.6	27.9	72.1	6.9	93.1	8.4	91.6	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1891	37.6	62.4	30.3	69.7	7.1	92.9	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.8	98.2
1892	35.6	64.4	34.9	65.1	8.3	91.7	8.2	91.8	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1893	40.1	59.9	29.1	70.9	9.4	90.6	8.0	92.0	4.8	95.2	1.9	98.1
1894	43.0	57.0	26.1	73.9	9.6	90.4	8.7	91.3	3.8	96.2	1.7	98.3
1895	46.6	53.4	28.5	71.5	10.1	89.9	8.4	91.6	4.2	95.8	1.8	98.2
1896	44.4	55.6	26.4	73.6	10.9	89.1	7.5	92.5	4.1	95.9	1.8	98.2
1897	43.4	56.6	26.4	73.6	10.8	89.2	6.2	93.8	3.5	96.5	1.8	98.2
1898	44.2	55.8	27.9	72.1	6.3	93.7	3.2	96.8	2.1	97.9	1.1	98.9
1899	45.1	54.9	30.0	70.0	6.3	93.7	3.7	96.3	2.0	98.0	1.1	98.9
1900	46.5	53.5	29.5	70.5	6.9	93.1	3.5	96.5	1.9	98.1	1.1	98.9
1901	47.3	52.7	27.4	72.6	6.3	93.7	4.2	95.8	2.4	97.6	1.1	98.9
1902	—	—	—	—	6.2	93.8	3.8	96.2	2.1	97.9	4.3	95.7

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1886	64.8	35.2	61.5	38.5	68.6	31.4	77.8	22.2	56.6	43.4	60.7	39.3
1887	64.9	35.1	60.0	40.0	61.1	38.9	78.7	21.3	57.4	42.6	55.9	44.1
1888	63.7	36.3	59.5	40.5	60.1	39.9	80.5	19.5	57.8	42.2	56.4	43.6
1889	63.1	36.9	62.0	38.0	59.0	41.0	81.3	18.7	57.3	42.7	56.0	44.0
1890	62.3	37.7	60.8	39.2	58.3	41.7	81.9	18.1	52.8	47.2	56.3	43.7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58.3	41.7	81.6	18.4	50.2	49.8	59.5	40.5
1892					58.8	41.2	80.1	19.9	53.4	46.6	57.3	42.7
1893					57.7	42.3	80.5	19.5	53.3	46.7	56.9	43.1
1894					54.6	45.4	83.7	17.3	51.3	48.7	56.6	43.4
1895					55.8	44.2	82.7	17.3	51.9	48.1	55.7	44.3
1896					52.7	47.3	84.1	15.9	52.4	47.6	53.3	46.7
1897					50.7	49.3	86.3	14.7	49.9	50.1	54.3	45.7
1898					52.5	47.5	84.7	15.3	47.7	52.3	56.4	43.6
1899					49.6	50.4	86.0	14.0	49.5	50.5	58.3	41.7
1900					49.4	50.6	85.7	14.3	52.8	47.2	57.3	42.7
1901					52.1	47.9	84.7	15.3	52.5	47.5	53.0	47.0
1902					56.1	43.9	79.8	20.2	53.7	46.3	53.0	47.0

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

†† The returns of the Swedish Exports by Land to Norway are stated to have been very incomplete in the years 1886-1901. See also note (*) p. 108.

No. 22—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1886 to 1902.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
32.4	67.6	30.9	69.1	40.2	59.8	55.7	44.3	16.2	83.8	16.3	83.7	1886
32.1	67.9	32.9	67.1	41.1	58.9	55.5	44.5	19.0	81.0	14.0	86.0	1887
30.0	70.0	31.3	68.7	36.6	63.4	54.7	45.3	18.3	81.2	14.7	85.3	1888
31.0	69.0	32.4	67.6	35.0	65.0	53.8	46.2	20.7	79.3	14.7	85.3	1889
29.9	70.1	31.7	68.3	33.1	66.9	54.1	45.9	18.4	81.6	13.2	86.8	1890
27.6	72.4	32.2	67.8	36.9	63.1	56.0	44.0	21.1	78.9	12.6	87.4	1891
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	37.9	62.1	55.2	44.8	16.7	83.3	11.9	88.1	1892
29.3	70.7	33.5	67.5	37.5	62.5	57.2	42.8	17.1	82.9	12.1	87.9	1893
28.6	71.4	30.9	69.1	39.3	60.2	53.9	46.1	18.4	81.6	12.3	87.7	1894
29.7	70.3	30.3	69.2	34.5	65.5	53.9	46.1	21.4	78.6	13.2	86.8	1895
29.4	70.6	31.7	68.3	34.0	66.0	51.1	48.9	17.6	82.4	11.8	88.2	1896
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	35.3	64.7	48.3	51.7	16.5	83.5	11.3	88.7	1897
27.6	72.4	34.4	65.6	27.0	73.0	47.4	52.6	19.3	80.7	16.0	84.0	1898
29.9	70.1	34.6	65.4	35.9	64.1	52.3	47.7	18.3	81.7	14.7	85.3	1899
31.9	68.1	34.2	65.8	33.5	66.5	49.7	50.3	19.6	80.4	16.4	83.6	1900
31.4	68.6	34.6	65.4	Cannot be given.				21.0	79.0	17.0	83.0	1901
31.3	68.2	35.5	64.5					21.3	78.2	15.1	84.9	1902
(continued.)												
Austria-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	0.3	99.7	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.5	99.5	1.5	98.5	1887
76.2	23.8	80.1	19.9	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	0.2	99.8	1.5	98.5	1888
78.0	22.0	81.5	18.5	6.8	93.2	3.4	96.6	0.1	99.9	2.0	98.0	1889
78.5	21.5	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.2	99.8	2.5	97.5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years.				5.8	94.2	3.2	96.8	0.3	99.7	2.5	97.5	1891
				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9	0.1	99.9	2.2	97.8	1892
				7.4	92.6	5.0	95.0	0.3	99.8	1.3	98.2	1893
80.6	19.4	87.9	12.1	5.6	94.4	5.1	94.9	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1894
79.3	20.7	87.2	12.8	4.5	95.5	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	3.0	97.0	1895
80.2	19.8	87.4	12.6	4.6	95.4	6.9	93.1	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1896
80.1	19.9	87.1	12.9	4.7	95.3	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1897
80.5	19.5	86.0	14.0	4.9	95.1	6.0	94.0	0.1	99.9	1.3	98.7	1898
80.6	19.4	86.0	14.0	4.8	95.2	6.3	93.2	0.1	99.9	0.5	99.5	1899
80.2	19.8	84.4	15.6	5.2	94.8	7.3	92.1	0.1	99.9	1.1	98.9	1900
81.2	18.8	83.7	16.3	5.7	94.3	7.5	92.5	0.1	99.9	0.6	99.4	1901
81.4	18.6	84.0	16.0	6.2	93.8	9.0	91.0	0.1	99.9	0.7	99.3	1902

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

** By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1904.

No. 23.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

AGRICULTURE.—RUSSIA IN EUROPE (EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND).

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, ETC.	ACREAGE, (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Cwts.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	1,244,367,000 Acres.					
WOODS and FORESTS	*425,564,842 Acres.					
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS	Acres. 810,766,522	—	—			
CORN CROPS:—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat	41,925,649	42,594,979	43,755,341	170,888,754	247,399,329	242,773,682
Spelt	1,075,221	935,842	965,187	2,117,089	4,342,854	2,795,698
Barley	18,180,162	18,226,399	19,344,023	80,982,854	117,446,304	122,769,189
Oats	38,008,980	37,256,520	37,594,579	150,265,543	230,104,607	185,269,361
Rye	65,967,587	65,878,731	66,521,347	339,041,067	404,003,784	400,427,122
Maise	2,701,296	2,861,066	2,761,908	30,330,593	20,125,704	20,125,571
Millet	6,395,124	6,338,906	6,960,336	26,441,904	50,638,146	31,617,483
Buckwheat	5,622,511	5,362,932	5,534,104	12,599,254	24,301,671	15,047,414
Beans	176,286	168,105	—	1,045,061	1,238,175	—
Peas	2,322,612	2,132,500	2,161,335	6,776,871	11,309,079	9,190,298
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	182,212,638	182,256,930	—	821,399,080	1,110,909,633	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Lentils	392,120	909,303	—	2,379,904	4,955,236	—
Potatoes	7,048,528	7,152,348	7,245,177	302,761,929	286,344,061	256,294,157
Flax { Seed	3,734,338	3,788,197	—	{ 7,208,159	9,617,369	—
Flax { Fibre				{ 6,210,551	9,946,325	—
Hemp { Seed	1,853,113	1,885,035	—	{ 5,452,689	8,471,852	—
Hemp { Fibre				{ 4,426,916	6,011,361	—
Clover	2,075,544	—	—	39,720,505	—	—
Lucerne	88,781	—	—	1,324,394	—	—
Vetches	272,179	—	—	4,154,703	—	—
Grass Meadows	70,525,239	70,210,341	69,764,171	Cwts. of Hay. 614,816,233	Cwts. of Hay. 759,959,679	Cwts. of Hay. 681,372,511

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.					
YEARS.	CATTLE.	SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1870	21,408,800	45,396,700	9,050,800	15,611,400	1,120,400
1877	27,323,219	51,822,238	10,839,098	17,589,118	1,547,537
1883	23,623,031	46,724,736	9,361,980	17,880,792	1,067,137
1888	24,609,264	44,465,454	9,242,997	19,663,336	—
1900	32,913,328	† 49,643,410	11,370,511	19,681,789	—
1903	32,791,700	† 49,224,000	11,190,600	20,639,300	—

* In 1881.

† Including Goats.

No. 23.—Continued.

AGRICULTURE.—RUSSIA IN EUROPE—POLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, ETC.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Cwts.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA - - -	Acres. 31,451,000.					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS	Acres. —	Acres. 17,659,407.	Acres. —	—	—	—
CORN CROPS:—				Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat - - -	1,247,480	1,800,814	1,292,147	7,094,904	10,867,275	10,283,207
Spelt - - -	14,404	15,898	16,543	101,668	104,561	106,361
Barley - - -	1,170,668	1,156,750	1,202,886	8,818,296	9,478,850	8,894,782
Oats - - -	2,739,815	2,750,860	2,821,500	15,992,646	17,991,289	16,781,804
Rye - - -	4,924,973	5,069,779	5,194,514	25,311,150	37,511,293	34,441,971
Millet - - -	83,738	83,643	85,647	724,789	671,014	615,964
Buckwheat - - -	304,244	299,057	296,536	1,376,238	1,320,719	1,235,893
Maize - - -	—	—	43	—	—	225
Beans - - -	30,745	28,893	—	239,207	279,353	—
Peas - - -	445,567	432,994	458,654	2,602,479	3,266,646	2,625,075
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	10,960,979	11,138,688	—	62,861,432	81,490,500	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Lentils - - -	4,547	5,127	—	26,261	34,425	—
Potatoes - - -	2,225,391	2,261,412	2,298,423	153,650,136	154,042,521	104,046,557
Flax {Seed - - -	79,958	97,802	—	381,794	439,404	—
Flax {Fibre - - -				286,464	423,355	—
Hemp {Seed - - -	26,411	23,749	—	99,918	99,392	—
Hemp {Fibre - - -				101,366	109,207	—
Clover - - -	623,746	—	—	12,610,568	—	—
Lucerne - - -	41,510	—	—	1,041,402	—	—
Vetches - - -	275,092	—	—	5,244,416	—	—
Grass Meadows and Per- manent Pasture - }	2,430,367	2,460,413	2,488,139	Cwts. of Hay. 38,267,743	Cwts. of Hay. 42,183,404	Cwts. of Hay. 39,444,621

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.	SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1888	3,013,392	3,754,666	1,499,077	1,204,342
1900	3,003,629	* 2,548,081	1,259,001	1,393,908
1903	2,887,400	* 2,295,900	1,306,400	1,426,100

* Including Goats.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE.—RUSSIA :—NORTHERN CAUCASIA.*

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Cwts.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
CORN CROPS :—	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>
Wheat	6,416,264	6,817,570	7,189,808	35,904,696	41,157,836	41,622,875
Spelt	11,443	11,542	10,869	79,682	81,996	79,650
Barley	1,706,427	1,977,126	2,185,963	10,973,571	15,179,657	17,080,989
Oats	689,085	752,068	769,551	3,398,496	4,589,004	5,294,279
Rye	689,491	745,411	668,758	3,956,207	4,313,733	3,737,507
Maize	456,085	502,168	575,346	3,799,382	4,122,000	5,151,214
Millet	787,081	728,514	777,195	3,153,954	3,359,025	5,273,986
Buckwheat	45,220	48,767	83,183	196,268	175,582	137,543
Beans	3,802	4,485	—	16,650	22,371	—
Peas	7,665	8,027	5,675	39,954	40,307	31,725
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	10,811,913	11,595,698	—	61,517,860	73,041,480	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—						
Lentils	3,640	6,348	—	15,268	26,379	—
Potatoes	230,548	231,609	224,568	5,790,568	8,659,350	22,643,550
Flax {Seed	462,429	450,268	—	626,005	789,878	—
{Fibre				96,182	861,227	—
Hemp {Seed	62,969	63,288	—	111,010	131,543	—
{Fibre				158,799	197,469	—
Meadows	6,531,694	6,872,261	6,257,282	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i> 63,001,286	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i> 74,850,493	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i> 68,444,257

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.				
YEARS.	CATTLE.	SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.
	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>
1900	3,515,590	† 9,083,175	634,447	1,020,550
1908	3,625,600	† 8,654,700	745,100	1,178,500

* Comprising the four Governments of Kouban, Stavropol, Terak, and Tchernomoraky.

† Including Goats.

No. 23—*cont. nued.*

AGRICULTURE.—NORWAY.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)		ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)			
	1890.	1900.	1890-90. (Average.)	1890-1900. (Average.)	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	76,717,000 Acres.		— — — —			
WOODS and FORESTS.	16,845,400 Acres.		— — — —			
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS	2,272,400 Acres.		— — — —			
CORN CROPS:—	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . .	10,833	12,533	255,709	324,747	1,135,650	250,964
Rye . . .	33,985	32,305	918,324	867,182		
Barley . . .	127,896	97,654	4,092,759	3,268,504	3,482,185	2,076,908
Oats . . .	241,662	240,576	9,511,909	9,554,427	7,987,788	6,467,334
Beans and Peas . . .	9,006	7,254	220,973	173,737	—	—
Mixed Corn . . .	35,062	18,752	1,396,797	727,087	1,168,500	443,234
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	458,444	409,074	16,396,471	14,915,634	—	—
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes . . .	96,631	90,661	23,213,858	21,906,142	23,568,196	17,187,843
Turnips . . .	1,141	3,880	—	—	—	—
Carrots . . .	136	477	—	—	—	—
Kohl-rabi . . .	410	771	—	—	—	—
Vetches . . .	2,280	827	—	—	—	—
Green Fodder Crops	12,256	21,901	—	—	—	—
Rotation Grasses . . .	74,557	98,259	—	—	—	—
Hay . . .	—	—	Tons. *2,419,000	Tons. †2,004,000	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.								
YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.	REINDEER.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1875	741,598	275,019	1,016,617	1,696,306	101,020	151,903	222,861	96,567
1890	706,925	299,574	1,006,499	1,417,524	121,057	150,898	272,458	170,134
1900	689,563	260,633	950,201	968,819	165,348	172,999	214,594	98,575

* Average of the Years 1891-95.

† In 1900.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE.—SWEDEN.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)		ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)			
	1899.	1900.	1899.	1900.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) -	101,565,000 Acres.					
WOODS and FORESTS -	Acres. 50,116,762	Acres. 51,146,679				
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS -	12,280,294	12,394,574				
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat -	186,359	192,383	Bushels. 4,293,300	Bushels. 5,086,400	Bushels. 4,506,000	Bushels. 5,375,425
Barley -	545,173	537,326	11,329,725	14,329,425	12,586,750	14,199,900
Oats -	2,026,677	2,037,339	52,038,525	67,131,350	59,466,460	61,082,675
Rye -	1,012,063	1,015,363	20,773,775	25,204,575	22,409,200	23,511,125
Beans, Peas, and Vetches -	119,033	114,080	1,865,875	2,360,325	826,375	2,112,825
Mixed Corn -	311,235	320,552	8,582,750	10,982,950	9,643,425	10,474,300
Other Kinds -	1,381	1,124	5,225	6,050	3,850	—
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	4,201,910	4,218,217	98,839,175	125,101,075	109,440,650	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Potatoes -	283,961	381,973	32,377,350	67,770,725	54,331,300	62,553,400
Turnips and other Roots	111,896	120,357	12,262,696	15,450,968	—	—
Beetroot -			Cwts. 11,191,638	Cwts. 16,116,750	—	—
Flax and Hemp -	10,497	9,697	Bushels of Seed. 63,391	Bushels of Seed. 61,116	—	—
Tobacco -	* 1,015	* 1,186	Cwts. 13,000	Cwts. 15,008	—	—
Grass under Rotation -	2,384,997	2,389,858	Cwts. of Clover. 119,234	Cwts. of Clover. 119,053	—	—
Meadows and Permanent Pasture -	3,551,791	3,607,445	Cwts. of Hay. 57,375,363	Cwts. of Hay. 56,456,306	—	—
Bare Fallow -	1,033,563	1,032,348	—	—	—	—
Garden Land -	90,624	98,023	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1890	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757	1,457,462	419,197	464,320	107,888
1891	1,378,927	820,564	2,399,491	1,350,304	644,361	487,432	86,989
1895	1,705,604	834,621	2,540,225	1,313,385	787,461	506,038	74,327
1897	1,725,355	822,537	2,548,192	1,296,851	802,859	516,909	79,446
1898	1,750,637	831,030	2,581,667	1,291,482	816,217	522,358	79,177
1899	1,766,915	816,150	2,583,065	1,233,796	810,839	525,256	81,496
1900	1,764,819	817,736	2,582,555	1,251,493	806,806	533,050	79,336

* Approximate.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—DENMARK.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE (In English Statute Acres.)		ESTIMATED PRODUCE (In English Bushels, &c.)			
	1896.	1901	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - - - }	Acres. 9,500,000		—			
WOODS and FORESTS - - -	Acres. 617,848	Acres. 682,823	—			
GARDEN LAND - - - -	80,973	88,762	—			
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS * - - - }	6,982,406	6,973,200	—			
CORN CROPS :—			Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - - -	84,812	132,171	3,517,288	3,468,940	1906,570	4,367,898
Barley - - - -	689,060	663,720	20,881,612	21,973,284	21,448,321	22,414,346
Oats - - - -	1,083,458	1,066,667	35,685,283	38,820,397	36,007,394	39,292,627
Rye - - - -	716,648	671,893	17,671,084	19,207,271	15,963,153	18,075,342
Buckwheat - - - -	29,021	28,164	812,911	449,468	403,089	409,967
Beans, Peas, and Vetches -	22,731	22,486	419,960	389,371	457,345	394,660
Mixed Corn - - - -	295,217	351,798	10,451,843	11,090,125	12,616,364	12,890,594
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS -	2,921,547	2,866,899	88,989,931	95,398,856	87,822,176	97,844,429
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—						
Potatoes - - - -	129,185	133,387	18,143,769	22,458,192	21,177,681	26,150,137
Beetroot (Sugar) - - - -	32,399	33,962	Cwts. of	Cwts. of	Cwts. of	Cwts. of
Chicory - - - -			Sugar Beet.	Sugar Beet.	Sugar Beet.	Sugar Beet.
Carrots, &c., - - - -	19,399	26,445	6,527,588	7,519,732	8,827,961	5,746,249
Fodder Roots - - - -	167,385	335,768	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Colza - - - -	1,002	388	112,714,088	140,434,696	235,235,386	227,954,335
Spergula - - - -	18,554	19,375	23,917	24,263	17,617	12,225
Flax, Hemp, Hops and Caraway Seeds - - - -	2,595	1,315	—	—	—	—
Tobacco - - - -	—	—	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	—
Green Fodder - - - -	122,084	134,591	3,010	3,285	2,615	—
Clover and Grass under Rotation - - - -	2,215,062	3,106,228	—	—	—	—
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - -	914,816		Cwts. of Hay.	Cwts. of Hay.	Cwts. of Hay.	Cwts. of Hay.
Fallow - - - -	620,055	533,040	16,003,008	12,965,092	19,179,424	20,035,809
			11,553,378	12,133,000	13,634,101	13,097,437
			—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1881	808,790	571,288	1,470,078	1,543,613	527,417	347,561	9,331
1886	964,250	505,277	1,469,527	1,225,196	770,785	375,533	13,405
1896	1,011,098	685,092	1,696,190	1,246,552	829,131	410,639	25,266
1906	1,067,139	676,301	1,743,440	1,074,413	1,178,514	449,264	31,303

* Exclusive of Garden Land.

† The Acreage of Wheat in 1901 was exceptionally low, the acreage in 1902 is unknown.

No. 23 - continued.
AGRICULTURE - GERMANY.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Cwts., &c.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA	Acres. * 133,585,000			—		
WOODS and FORESTS	84,569,794			—		
UNDER ARABLE CULTIVATION	* 66,189,532			—		
CORN CROPS:—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat	3,906,107	4,723,171	4,464,463	49,173,318	76,754,221	69,268,581
Spelt †	777,171	769,793	740,590	8,504,882	9,607,131	8,815,646
Barley ‡	4,592,386	4,080,742	4,200,218	65,354,543	61,008,088	65,404,467
Oats	10,896,188	10,286,086	10,597,283	138,736,939	146,944,812	154,936,969
Rye	14,355,978	15,201,726	14,851,658	100,629,488	106,831,309	104,906,273
Buckwheat	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mixed Grain	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	—	—	—	—	—	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Potatoes	8,197,515	8,004,225	7,994,768	958,095,743	855,277,305	844,240,892
Turnips	*85,403	—	—	—	—	—
Carrots	*87,782	—	—	—	—	—
Swedes	*417,378	—	—	—	—	—
Beetroot, Sugar	*1,188,522	—	—	‡227,653,305	—	—
„ Fodder	*1,230,539	—	—	‡206,676,322	—	—
Hops	92,640	90,726	—	246,356	447,963	—
Tobacco	41,899	42,872	—	787,399	724,689	—
Flax	*83,145	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	*8,736	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	*179,968	—	—	—	—	—
Vineyards	295,813	296,207	—	—	—	—
Clover §	4,456,715	4,753,740	4,653,749	Cwts. of Hay. 133,101,832	Cwts. of Hay. 189,879,775	Cwts. of Hay. 191,432,367
Lucerne	550,306	559,497	558,195	23,047,503	23,401,224	23,053,225
Permanent Grass for Hay	14,682,898	14,695,347	14,631,924	440,210,568	511,979,026	518,629,351
Permanent Grass including Rough Grazings	*6,685,574	—	—	—	—	—
Green Fodder Crops	*510,346	—	—	—	—	—
Grass Mixtures	*995,906	—	—	—	—	—
Bare Fallow	*3,039,646	—	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	MULS.	ASSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1873	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702	24,999,406	7,124,088	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	2,250,602
1883	9,067,293	6,699,471	15,766,764	19,189,715	9,206,196	3,522,546	1,009	8,736	2,640,894
1892	9,946,164	7,009,530	17,555,694	13,589,612	12,174,238	3,636,256	893	6,330	3,091,287
1897	—	—	18,490,772	10,866,772	14,274,557	4,038,485	—	—	—
*1900	15,458,631	8,481,061	18,939,692	9,692,501	16,807,014	4,196,361	649	7,199	3,296,997

* According to the Agricultural Census of 1900. † Winter Spelt only. ‡ Summer Barley only. § In 1896.
‡ Exclusive of the area for seed production.

No. 23—continued.
AGRICULTURE—HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) -	8,038,000 Acres.					
WOODS and FORESTS	619,187	621,484	622,226			
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS -	5,219,864	5,225,483	5,229,239			
CORN CROPS:—				Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat	177,435	157,705	134,496	4,289,000	4,526,500	4,100,250
Spelt	420	390	370	24,750	22,000	22,000
Barley	87,761	94,391	88,636	3,847,250	4,441,250	3,756,500
Oats	316,711	324,566	334,233	15,566,000	16,761,250	17,918,500
Rye	528,244	528,099	532,673	12,567,500	13,222,000	13,741,750
Buckwheat	71,699	69,773	66,836	1,185,250	1,168,750	940,500
Beans and Peas	146,822	158,613	150,640	4,647,500	4,322,500	4,309,250
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS .	1,329,092	1,334,146	1,307,884	42,776,250	44,470,250	44,783,750
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Potatoes	334,171	336,049	334,616	92,738,250	77,929,500	91,976,500
Colza	12,814	4,962	9,969	364,750	112,750	330,000
Various Seeds	37,230	40,619	47,933	—	—	—
Beetroot, Sugar	114,769	115,949	122,119	Cwts. 31,541,306	Cwts. 29,697,267	Cwts. 36,964,106
Roots for Fodder	67,314	69,196	69,469	—	—	—
Other Roots	2,771	2,766	2,705	491,374	450,521	482,106
Flax { Seed }	19,760	23,247	31,972	Bushels. 211,750	Bushels. 336,500	Bushels. 376,750
{ Fibre }				Cwts. 97,811	Cwts. 134,838	Cwts. 164,119
Hops	143	156	133	2,302	1,968	1,220
Tobacco	1,838	1,717	1,569	27,904	30,777	24,697
Grass { Under Rotation }	156,010	149,316	157,633	—	—	—
{ Meadows and Permanent Pasture }	2,927,354	2,927,384	2,929,583	—	—	—
Bare Fallow	21,598	18,965	17,468	—	—	—
Orchards	55,585	56,454	56,882	—	—	—
Garden Land	97,708	97,261	97,666	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1890	900,500	632,300	1,532,800	319,300	573,700	273,100	164,800
1894	891,900	616,400	1,508,300	665,300	640,200	263,800	167,500
1896	916,900	666,500	1,583,400	706,400	656,100	269,000	173,000
1898	951,500	689,100	1,640,600	736,800	714,100	279,700	177,200
1899	953,400	688,100	1,646,500	755,400	737,900	284,900	179,400
1900	965,900	689,300	1,655,200	770,700	746,800	296,000	179,500
1901	964,500	685,000	1,649,500	751,900	763,600	301,600	176,300

No. 23—continued.
AGRICULTURE—BELGIUM.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS. &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Cwts., &c.)		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA	7,277,000 Acres.			—		
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS	Acres. 4,181,147	Acres. 4,218,313	Acres. 4,238,355	—		
CORN CROPS :—				Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat	417,324	409,479	415,521	7,384,166	7,574,334	7,776,962
Spelt	58,588	57,247	57,808	825,158	832,114	872,552
Barley	94,917	94,586	93,919	2,083,633	2,077,910	2,151,323
Oats	625,567	615,586	645,922	11,190,386	11,598,756	13,021,441
Rye	605,555	620,187	654,651	9,923,651	10,591,111	11,182,736
Buckwheat	7,472	7,072	6,805	86,458	90,403	78,466
Beans	36,576	29,986	28,533	602,910	498,971	536,615
Peas	*15,413	11,900	12,839	*239,894	210,809	243,219
Mixed Corn	33,009	33,177	33,187	494,477	524,617	522,330
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS .	1,894,421	1,879,220	1,948,960	32,785,731	33,972,074	36,367,136
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—						
Potatoes	343,398	356,369	351,372	47,083,147	54,135,791	44,557,943
Beetroot, Sugar	156,882	151,974	117,552	42,904,547	42,655,364	26,339,306
" Fodder	117,799	123,112	133,973	54,139,942	56,931,319	50,648,334
Carrots†	43,595	45,786	46,829	7,096,792	6,367,358	6,130,772
Turnips†	323,523	340,348	323,740	67,593,459	71,799,628	52,494,259
Tobacco	5,002	5,219	5,308	94,648	95,057	100,563
Hops	5,439	5,436	5,340	54,333	79,718	65,869
Chicory	19,469	18,619	16,843	4,376,071	5,004,635	3,374,828
Colza	2,803	3,505	3,964	45,212	64,748	69,086
Flax	49,929	49,984	47,473	—	—	—
Clover	319,816	323,382	321,112	Cwts. of Hay. 12,018,336	Cwts. of Hay. 12,100,885	Cwts. of Hay. 12,910,444
Lucerne	24,722	27,044	30,761	1,051,338	1,131,213	1,374,906
Sainfoin	25,792	27,091	29,272	887,728	911,771	1,053,136
Rye Grass	11,908	15,771	16,255	415,159	539,297	500,442
Other Forage Crops	39,549	47,515	48,854	—	—	—
Meadows for Hay	518,221	517,452	539,194	15,340,464	14,220,112	16,323,406
Permanent Grass, not for Hay	499,649	498,239	499,172	—	—	—
Orchards	121,193	160,900	154,130	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES. ‡	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
1856	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1869	732 732	503,713	1,257,649	553,485	453,418	277,311	—
1880	796,178	686,637	1,242,445	586,097	632,301	283,163	197,128
1895	802,271	613,707	1,332,815	366,400	646,375	271,974	243,756
1900	828,445	829,049	1,420,978	235,722	1,163,133	271,527	211,045
1901	834,025	812,296	1,657,494	—	1,006,501	341,553	—
1902	839,882	806,674	1,646,320	—	1,015,332	244,762	—
			1,646,556	—	1,136,786	243,881	—

* Including Vetches.

† Including the Acreage and Yield of Carrots and Turnips grown as a second crop.

‡ Used for Agriculture.

No. 23—continued.
AGRICULTURE—FRANCE.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA	180,766,000 Acres.			—		
WOODS and FORESTS	*23,518,273 Acres.			—		
MOOR and HEATH LAND	* 9,629,369 "			—		
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS	*86,758,776 Acres.			—		
CORN CROPS:—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat and Spelt	16,964,253	16,780,644	16,212,866	315,454,920	301,927,973	317,709,403
Barley	1,870,267	1,837,900	—	39,584,390	37,666,136	—
Oats	9,735,307	9,597,664	—	242,852,290	218,320,575	—
Rye	3,101,857	3,487,966	3,289,434	57,444,750	56,399,832	45,506,977
Maize	1,336,742	1,351,802	—	21,545,315	25,577,299	—
Millet	90,160	84,615	—	1,083,147	1,080,667	—
Buckwheat	1,488,375	1,486,270	—	22,449,974	24,525,710	—
Mixed Corn	495,383	486,886	417,904	8,833,413	8,352,025	7,545,183
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	35,477,344	35,111,247	—	709,198,179	673,240,221	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—				Cwts.	Cwts.	
Haricots, Beans, Peas, and Lentils	580,858	571,536	—	4,119,648	4,184,690	—
Potatoes	3,729,448	3,318,378	—	241,143,635	236,469,441	—
Colza	95,626	82,607	—	836,949	1,091,818	—
Beetroot, Sugar	814,154	836,856	—	168,963,136	177,450,764	—
" Fodder	1,315,272	1,247,083	—	217,031,343	244,555,585	—
Flax {Seed}	52,512	62,076	—	{ 245,277	305,402	—
{Fibre}				{ 382,070	438,099	
Hemp {Seed}	66,171	63,627	—	{ 169,212	156,972	—
{Fibre}				{ 364,300	393,575	
Hops	7,042	7,390	—	71,305	62,979	—
Vineyards	†4,398,853	† 4,415,337	—	Gallons of Wine. 1,507,709,258	Gallons of Wine. 1,321,630,420	—
Olive Yards	—	—	—	Cwts. of Olives. 2,136,683	Cwts. of Olives. 2,091,273	—
Tobacco	43,652	44,556	—	Cwts. 447,890	Cwts. 499,007	—
Clover	2,525,382	2,484,813	—	68,907,017	62,350,268	—
Lucerne	2,175,608	2,292,992	—	71,326,746	78,389,345	—
Sainfoin	1,300,292	1,796,934	—	43,717,063	44,509,524	—
Green Fodder Crops	1,248,019	1,285,983	—	38,300,782	42,102,677	—
Other Artificial Grasses	339,341	355,645	—	7,689,743	8,051,310	—
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture	13,748,657	13,772,755	—	Cwts. of Hay. 316,320,166	Cwts. of Hay. 308,449,780	—
Bare Fallow	*8,317,769	—	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES. †	MULES.	ASSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.						
1885	6,414,487	6,690,483	13,104,970	22,618,547	5,881,068	2,911,392	238,620	387,227	1,483,342
1890	6,509,325	7,058,360	13,567,685	21,658,416	6,017,238	2,862,273	230,612	371,396	1,506,090
1895	6,359,795	6,874,033	13,233,828	21,163,767	6,306,019	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	1,509,562
1900	6,478,489	6,945,198	13,413,687	21,277,582	6,230,966	2,894,379	208,227	361,738	1,501,658
1899	6,545,850	7,005,080	13,550,930	21,357,660	6,305,200	2,917,160	204,750	357,320	1,504,390
1900	7,819,182	6,701,250	14,520,432	20,179,561	6,740,405	2,903,063	205,002	356,239	1,557,925
1901	8,068,357	6,904,953	14,973,310	19,669,682	6,758,198	2,923,332	200,310	354,642	1,529,290

* In 1892.

† Including vines planted during the year.

‡ Employed on Farms.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—ITALY.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK. (See Note.)

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1895.	1901.	1903.	1895.	1901.	1903.
TOTAL AREA (Including Lakes)	70,787,000 Acres.					
WOODS and FORESTS	† 10,260,310 Acres.					
CORN CROPS :—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat	11,845,000	11,906,400	11,979,500	114,122,250	150,500,000	178,760,000
Barley	783,000	—	—	7,206,000	—	—
Oats	1,171,000	—	—	18,601,000	—	—
Rye	338,000	—	—	3,886,750	—	—
Maize	4,834,000	4,334,860	4,169,360	68,304,500	97,350,000	86,240,000
Beans, Peas, &c.	2,097,000	—	—	11,220,000	—	—
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	20,518,000	—	—	223,338,500	—	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—				Cwts. of Fibre.		
Flax	128,000	—	—	399,475	—	—
Hemp	269,000	—	—	1,489,668	—	—
Vineyards	8,551,000	9,682,000	—	Gallons of Wine. 533,412,000	Gallons of Wine. 971,960,000	—
Olive Yards	2,554,000	2,581,000	—	Gallons of Olive Oil. 68,668,000	Gallons of Olive Oil. 60,300,000	—
Rice	403,000	466,830	459,420	Bushels. 16,483,500	Bushels. 24,420,000	Bushels. 26,506,000
Potatoes	516,000	—	—	Cwts. 13,818,298	—	—
Chestnuts	1,018,000	—	—	5,181,368	—	—
Tobacco	12,955	—	—	132,692	—	—
Clover, &c.	4,179,000	—	—	188,165,379	—	—
Grass Meadows	5,687,000	—	—	108,706,071	—	—
and Permanent Pasture	8,156,000	—	—	107,132,111	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	MULES.	ASSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.						
1875-6	No. 1,880,890	No. 2,108,745	No. 3,489,125	No. 6,977,104	No. 1,553,582	No. 657,544	No. 293,868	No. 488,766	No. 1,638,470
1881-2	\$ 2,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232	8,596,108	2,064,000	660,123	302,428	674,246	2,014,307
1890 :	—	—	5,000,000	6,900,000	1,800,000	720,000	300,000	1,000,000	1,800,000
1894	—	—	—	—	—	702,380	327,615	—	—
1900	—	—	—	—	—	741,789	327,276	—	—

Note.—The figures given in this Table are approximate only.
† Average of the Years 1879-88. ‡ Estimated. § Including 501,729 Calves under 1 year old.
| Exclusive of Cavalry Horses and Horses for the Royal Household.

No. 28. —continued.
AGRICULTURE—AUSTRIA.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE.			ESTIMATED PRODUCE.				
	(In English Statute Acres.)			(In English Bushels, &c.)				
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.		
TOTAL AREA	74,101,959 Acres.							
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.					
WOODS and FORESTS	—	24,157,709	—					
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS	45,410,271	45,362,244	—					
CORN CROPS :—				Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.		
Wheat	2,642,231	2,613,035	2,609,155	43,483,550	49,641,291	45,158,347		
Barley	2,990,619	3,003,710	2,984,997	61,676,307	70,816,561	67,349,076		
Oats	4,020,414	4,526,045	4,548,359	101,643,185	102,923,358	108,813,584		
Rye	4,472,518	4,525,403	4,481,198	74,542,660	76,961,098	80,648,626		
Spelt	10,999	10,630	—	68,733	47,823	—		
Maize	820,388	818,812	823,878	16,679,674	12,560,537	15,120,355		
Buckwheat	403,045	403,237	—	5,725,734	3,912,532	—		
Pulse	682,273	674,794	—	8,090,987	9,193,143	—		
Mixed Corn	57,566	63,479	—	1,228,719	1,355,577	—		
Other Kinds	147,995	150,645	—	2,095,899	2,144,285	—		
TOTAL of CORN CROPS	16,848,048	16,789,840	—	315,235,398	329,556,205	—		
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—				Cwts.	Cwts.			
Potatoes	2,802,677	2,808,820	—	234,100,082	229,343,521	—		
Rice	—	741	—	—	8,167	—		
Beetroot, Sugar	623,927	483,238	—	128,824,471	92,217,714	—		
“ Fodder	265,221	233,578	—	43,776,867	49,648,145	—		
Late Turnips (2nd Crop)	—	164,268	—	—	11,665,939	—		
Hops	46,947	48,444	—	293,366	176,995	—		
Tobacco	9,282	9,991	—	86,485	115,486	—		
Rape Seed	—	67,137	—	—	692,765	—		
Flax { Seed } { Fibre }	177,156	176,615	—	{ — 1,091,358	516,958 1,013,181	— —		
Hemp { Seed } { Fibre }	70,264	70,501	—	{ — 266,889	69,603 272,021	— —		
Vineyards	626,044	617,843	—	Gallons of Wine. 106,509,766	Gallons of Wine. 106,852,108	—		
Olives, Mulberries, and Chestnuts	135,391	—	—	Cwts. of Oil. 151,568	—	—		
Clover	2,264,624	2,325,969	—	Cwts. 67,759,520	Cwts. 62,095,132	—		
Grass under Rotation	328,848	328,972	—	9,335,758	8,403,988	—		
Alpine Meadows, for Hay	353,311	353,311	—	2,828,964	2,231,078	—		
Permanent Grass, for Hay	7,394,286	7,382,751	—	163,169,031	164,826,833	—		
“ not for Hay	6,764,391	6,717,765	—	—	—	—		
NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.								
YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	MULES and ASSES.	GOATS.
	COWS.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.					
1899	3,831,136	3,594,076	7,425,212	5,026,398	2,551,473	1,389,623	43,974	979,104
1880	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077	3,841,340	2,721,541	1,463,282	49,618	1,006,675
1890	4,254,303	4,389,633	8,643,936	3,186,787	3,549,700	1,548,197	57,962	1,035,832
1900	4,762,018	4,744,608	9,506,626	2,621,026	4,682,734	1,711,077	66,638	1,015,682

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—HUNGARY.*

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA - - - -	80,979,000 Acres.			—		
WOODS and FORESTS - - - -	Acres. 22,233,909	Acres. 22,263,792	Acres. —	—		
CORN CROPS :—				Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - - -	8,862,577	8,946,572	8,747,144	131,155,678	132,849,511	136,134,700
Spelt - - - -	17,740	16,359	—	221,711	146,915	—
Barley - - - -	2,679,663	2,694,508	2,713,086	49,012,700	62,966,415	62,199,084
Oats - - - -	2,678,172	2,678,248	2,638,267	66,606,929	73,093,901	71,078,147
Rye - - - -	2,798,861	2,902,436	3,011,718	42,997,452	48,992,569	51,347,408
Malze - - - -	6,889,502	6,236,180	—	141,100,000	111,783,012	—
Millet - - - -	141,877	134,462	—	1,705,630	1,370,245	—
Buckwheat - - - -	26,017	25,886	—	325,545	236,315	—
Beans, Peas, &c. - - - -	119,968	110,471	—	1,621,862	1,241,457	—
Mixed Corn - - - -	353,971	327,196	—	5,651,008	5,923,425	—
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS - -	24,068,388	24,021,297	—	439,398,515	486,800,766	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—				Bushels.	Bushels.	
Millet, grown as a 2nd crop - -	—	20,311	—	—	187,546	—
Buckwheat, " " - -	—	34,960	—	—	249,849	—
Beans, Peas, &c. " " - -	—	2,077,496	—	—	3,005,953	—
Potatoes - - - -	1,477,164	1,427,571	—	Cwts.	Cwts.	—
Rape - - - -	86,067	93,556	—	95,442,205	82,795,094	—
Vetches (mixed), &c. - - - -	991,080	—	—	524,249	623,762	—
Beetroot, Sugar - - - -	226,311	223,263	—	22,490,909	—	—
" Fodder - - - -	481,474	396,929	—	33,044,431	33,639,424	—
Tobacco - - - -	97,975	96,348	—	35,308,579	33,022,324	—
Hops - - - -	—	1,047	—	1,124,097	886,711	—
Flax { Seed - - - - }	44,554	40,651	—	—	5,630	—
Flax { Fibre - - - - }	—	—	—	Bushels.	Bushels.	—
Hemp { Seed - - - - }	174,155	159,100	—	182,537	199,438	—
Hemp { Fibre - - - - }	—	—	—	Cwts.	Cwts.	—
Vineyards - - - -	651,991	672,346	—	197,651	243,969	—
Lucerne, Clover, &c. - - - -	1,231,868	—	—	Bushels.	Bushels.	—
Permanent Grass for Hay - - -	10,363,896	—	—	1,223,354	882,334	—
Bare Fallow - - - -	—	3,579,647	—	Cwts.	Cwts.	—
				1,021,978	1,183,100	—
				Gallons of Wine.	Gallons of Wine.	—
				68,244,000	71,045,766	—
				Cwts.	Cwts.	—
				34,365,797	—	—
				211,735,917	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
1870	2,052,488	3,226,705	5,279,193	15,076,997	4,443,379	2,158,319	571,951
1880	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378	9,333,133	4,160,127	2,078,538	333,233
1896	2,185,224	4,553,141	6,738,365	8,122,682	7,330,343	2,308,457	303,310

* Including Croatia and Slavonia.

No. 23—continued.
· AGRICULTURE—ROUMANIA.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA - - - - -	32,449,000 Acres.					
TOTAL ACREAGE under CULTIVATION†	14,673,825	14,768,500	14,604,967			
CORN CROPS :—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - - - -	4,042,296	3,671,618	3,965,973	70,149,810	73,864,687	71,421,941
Barley - - - - -	1,244,134	1,254,209	1,311,310	23,473,794	23,908,574	23,797,692
Oats - - - - -	654,856	708,308	1,054,018	16,028,512	21,228,218	30,484,876
Rye - - - - -	522,217	429,856	390,307	9,277,537	6,743,412	6,923,945
Maize - - - - -	5,256,217	5,389,182	5,118,025	113,331,212	66,381,796	77,791,840
Millet - - - - -	265,619	248,387	201,945	3,804,078	1,540,360	2,092,566
Buckwheat - - - - -	4,898	3,722	3,688			
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS - -	11,990,237	11,732,132	12,045,266	236,064,443	193,617,047	217,488,189
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—						
Haricots, Beans, Peas and Lentils	82,219	98,087	97,889	11,223,148	1748,555	11,520,359
Potatoes - - - - -	27,975	23,642	27,284	Cwts. 2,045,265	Cwts. 2,496,514	Cwts. 1,552,580
Onions - - - - -	11,683	11,782	11,078	613,460	664,900	604,231
Colza - - - - -	335,312	553,006	166,411	Bushels. 4,174,500	Bushels. 5,679,096	Bushels. 1,067,218
Beetroot, Sugar - - - - -	31,334	15,349	26,387	Cwts. 5,013,765	Cwts. 2,574,066	Cwts. 4,004,796
Flax { Seed - - - - -	51,695	102,117	197,770	Bushels. 537,212	Bushels. 973,385	Bushels. 1,999,511
Flax { Fibre - - - - -				Cwts. 12,791	Cwts. 40,026	Cwts. 109,486
Hemp { Seed - - - - -	17,779	13,957	19,580	Bushels. 137,372	Bushels. 152,504	Bushels. 153,092
Hemp { Fibre - - - - -				Cwts. 41,162	Cwts. 46,398	Cwts. 50,497
Vineyards - - - - -	332,455	352,504	323,530	Gallons of Wine. 19,907,230	Gallons of Wine. 22,956,302	Gallons of Wine. 40,739,210
Plums - - - - -	171,496	198,727	199,536	Bushels. 762,957	Bushels. 3,915,917	Bushels. 3,827,972
Tobacco - - - - -	11,167	10,006	14,249	Cwts. 57,160	Cwts. 54,409	Cwts. 90,273
Grass :—Under Rotation - -	180,777	201,950	164,433	Cwts. of Hay. 4,637,019	Cwts. of Hay. 4,542,267	Cwts. of Hay. 4,031,214
Grass :—Meadows, for Hay - -	1,358,962	1,336,668	1,244,080	23,329,124	22,347,301	21,257,365
Garden Land - - - - -	80,211	74,018	71,924	—	—	—
NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.						
YEARS.	CATTLE.	SHEEP.	PIGS.	HORSES.	MULES and ASSES.	GOATS.
1884	2,376,056	4,654,776	886,441	532,331	2,482	244,925
1888	2,406,017	4,973,230	796,907	563,744	6,044	165,205
1890	2,520,330	5,002,390	926,124	594,962	6,460	206,990
1897	2,138,315	6,347,825	1,079,322	670,309	5,461	236,376
1900	2,538,526	5,655,444	1,709,205	364,324	7,701	232,515

† Excluding Meadows not for Hay. | In addition 3,312,339 bushels were produced with the Maize Crop in 1901, 2,267,340 bushels in 1902, and 2,733,582 bushels in 1903. ¶ In addition 1,256,772 cwts. were produced with the Maize Crop.

No. 23--continued.

AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In Winchester Bushels, &c.)*		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA - - -	2,283,117,000 Acres.			—		
CORN CROPS:—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Winchester Bushels.*	Winchester Bushels.*	Winchester Bushels.*
Wheat - - -	49,895,514	46,202,424	49,464,967	748,460,218	670,063,008	637,821,835
Barley - - -	4,295,744	4,661,063	4,993,187	109,982,924	134,954,023	131,861,391
Oats - - -	28,541,476	28,663,144	27,638,126	736,808,724	987,842,712	784,094,199
Rye - - -	1,987,505	1,978,548	1,906,894	30,344,830	33,630,592	29,363,416
Maize - - -	91,349,928	94,043,613	88,091,963	1,522,519,891	2,523,643,312	2,244,176,925
Buckwheat - -	811,164	804,889	804,393	15,125,969	14,529,770	14,243,644
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS - - -	176,881,331	176,343,681	172,899,510	3,163,192,586	4,364,068,417	3,841,561,410
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Potatoes - - -	2,864,335	2,965,687	2,916,855	187,598,087	284,632,787	247,127,890
Flax Seed - -	—	3,739,700	3,283,229	—	29,284,890	27,300,510
Cotton - - -	¶ 23,403,497	—	—	Bales. 9,965,478	Bales. 10,630,945	—
Tobacco - - -	—	1,030,734	1,037,735	—	Lbs. 821,823,963	Lbs. 815,972,625
Grass, Meadows for Hay	39,390,508	39,825,227	39,983,759	Tons. 50,590,877	Tons. 59,867,576	Tons. 61,305,940

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP.	PIGS.	HORSES.	MULS.
	Milch Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1870 †	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608	28,477,961	25,134,569	7,145,370	‡ 1,125,415
1880 †	12,443,120	27,232,413	39,675,533	42,192,074	49,772,670	10,367,488	‡ 1,812,806
1890 †	16,511,950	41,136,842	57,648,792	40,876,312	57,426,859	15,266,244	2,251,876
1900 †	17,139,674	50,682,662	67,822,336	61,605,811	62,876,108	18,330,007	3,271,121
1901 §	16,696,302	44,727,797	61,424,599	62,039,091	43,698,890	16,531,224	2,757,017
1902 §	17,105,227	44,659,206	61,764,433	63,964,876	46,922,624	16,557,373	2,723,098
1903 §	17,419,817	43,629,498	61,049,315	51,630,144	47,009,367	16,736,059	2,757,916

* The Winchester Bushel for Grain is 909447 of the Imperial Bushel. † Census figures. ‡ Including Asses.
§ On January 1st in the following year. || The Census of 1900 included spring calves, lambs and colts, a procedure which, it is explained, was adopted in only a few instances in the enumerations of 1890, 1880 and 1870. ¶ In 1899.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—JAPAN (EXCLUSIVE OF FORMOSA).

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA	94,499,000 Acres.					
FORESTS	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.			
	—	22,028,105	—			
CORN CROPS :—				Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat	1,147,747	1,198,900	1,146,544	21,014,776	21,701,864	19,378,953
Barley	1,579,096	1,588,394	1,581,005	43,151,066	44,585,311	40,404,393
Rye	1,667,848	1,667,396	1,672,502	37,164,867	36,177,581	31,607,750
Millet	602,061	559,884	—	12,336,448	12,714,573	9,936,452
Do. ("Hie")	177,718	166,250	—	4,288,421	4,429,017	—
Do. ("Kibi")	84,314	90,530	—	1,906,882	1,907,710	—
Buckwheat	414,040	406,692	—	6,375,554	5,920,003	4,706,475
Beans, Peas, &c.	1,121,301	1,161,182	—	17,668,398	20,185,310	15,559,069
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	6,824,125	6,834,228	—	143,906,397	147,621,369	—
OTHER CROPS :—						
Kidney Bean (rayed) "Asuki" (<i>Phaseolus radiatus</i>)	300,826	316,827	—	4,297,582	4,585,882	3,615,212
Colza	375,019	401,545	—	5,921,441	6,004,819	5,507,812
Rice	6,929,774	6,976,297	6,976,118	206,675,001	232,696,593	183,257,571
Potatoes	93,742	95,212	—	5,306,255	5,440,074	3,586,695
Sweet Potatoes (<i>Batatas edulis</i>)	665,028	659,016	—	55,969,163	52,546,966	52,582,878
Hemp	44,597	43,064	—	196,116	221,077	198,450
Cotton	69,242	69,096	—	361,380	321,023	245,296
Indigo	113,141	101,408	—	Cwts. of Leaf 1,225,901	Cwts. of Leaf 1,078,918	Cwts. of Leaf 922,633
Tobacco	91,098	59,898	—	801,863	577,438	616,521
Tea*	120,702	119,678	120,163	559,599	512,061	512,314
Mulberry Trees	736,933	743,475	777,008	—	—	—
NUMBER of LIVE STOCK. †						
YEARS.	CATTLE.			HORSES.	PIGS.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Oxen.	TOTAL.			
1888	No. 596,003	No. 416,268	No. 1,011,261	No. 1,529,899	No. —	No. —
1890	613,522	431,454	1,044,976	1,546,300	—	—
1893	657,841	447,860	1,105,201	1,561,373	—	—
1895	682,206	454,072	1,136,278	1,530,603	—	—
1896	692,312	457,449	1,149,761	1,578,245	—	—
1897	732,444	481,719	1,214,163	1,598,192	—	—
1898	742,412	483,064	1,230,476	1,588,088	—	—
1899	769,163	483,702	1,252,865	1,547,153	206,217	58,694
1900	774,658	486,556	1,261,214	1,541,979	181,176	59,914
1901	792,707	489,634	1,282,341	1,533,173	202,037	54,724
1902	794,583	480,794	1,275,382	1,515,373	213,417	62,203

* Including the tea called "Bancha."

† Exclusive of Live Stock in the district of Okinawa.

No. 24.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in
RUSSIA in EUROPE.

			1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Railways worked - - - -	{	Verstes	33,736	35,119	37,189	40,268	41,462	43,774
		Miles	22,367	23,284	24,656	26,698	27,489	28,962
Passengers carried - - -	{	No.	68,348,000	74,668,000	83,708,000	92,442,000	101,570,000	109,637,000
		1,000 Poods	6,145,098	6,819,139	7,325,894	8,107,528	9,069,631	9,162,000
Goods carried - - -	{	Tons	98,761,000	109,593,000	117,733,000	130,300,000	146,086,570	147,246,600
Receipts from Passengers -		Roubles	65,942,000	68,072,000	75,387,000	81,943,000	88,327,000	92,542,000
" " Goods -	{	"	313,867,000	325,317,000	342,356,000	365,746,000	408,533,000	413,506,000
" " Other		"	41,064,000	43,974,000	47,998,000	48,274,000	51,967,000	50,050,000
Total Receipts - {	Roubles	420,873,000	437,363,000	465,741,000	496,963,000	548,817,000	556,136,000	
	£	42,087,000	43,168,000	46,162,000	50,352,000	57,931,000	56,708,000	
Total Expenses - {	Roubles	244,140,000	258,067,000	277,576,000	305,762,000	349,458,000	370,674,000	
	£	24,414,000	27,239,000	29,300,000	32,275,000	36,887,000	38,127,000	
Net Receipts - - {	Roubles	176,733,000	179,306,000	188,165,000	190,201,000	199,359,000	185,512,000	
	£	17,673,000	18,027,000	19,862,000	20,077,000	21,043,000	19,582,000	
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.			58·01	59·05	59·60	61·65	63·70	66·60
Gross Receipts per Verste	{	Roubles	12,681	12,781	12,887	13,018	13,413	12,772
" " Mile -		£	1,913	2,036	2,062	2,073	2,126	2,095
" Expenses per Verste	{	Roubles	7,366	7,541	7,680	8,026	8,541	8,820
" " " Mile -		£	1,110	1,201	1,222	1,278	1,360	1,385
Receipts per Train Verste run	{	Copecs	221	219	216	214	212	209
" " " Mile		d.	80·0	82·6	82·5	81·8	81·0	79·5
Expenses per Train Verste	{	Copecs	128	129	128	132	135	139
" " " Mile		d.	46·3	49·4	48·9	50·4	51·6	53·1
Accidents to Passengers - {	Killed	62	126	88	64	90	31	
	Injured	362	470	329	302	549	657	
" " Employés - {	Killed	310	332	371	367	432	450	
	Injured	1,178	1,156	1,403	1,680	1,768	1,347	
" " Others* - {	Killed	531	545	644	765	839	530	
	Injured	641	687	802	1,111	1,130	967	
Total - {	Killed	903	1,003	1,008	1,196	1,361	1,289	
	Injured	2,181	2,313	2,534	3,073	3,447	3,651	

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of local lines, and also of Railways in Finland.

* Including suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-3.
				Year ended 31st March.		
Total Length of State Railways	{	Kilom.		1,879	1,879	2,068
		Miles		1,167	1,167	1,274
" " Companies "	{	Kilom.		178	226	251
		Miles		111	140	156
Cost of Construction {	State Railways	{	Kroner	156,280,000	158,360,000	180,822,000
			£	8,682,000	8,792,000	10,086,000
	Companies "	{	Kroner	17,084,000	19,887,000	21,921,000
			£	946,000	1,102,000	1,212,000
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives, State Railways	{	Kilom.		8,124,159	8,387,701	8,686,029
		Miles		5,045,108	5,208,792	5,362,974
" " Companies "	{	Kilom.		1,290,155	1,231,518	1,254,767
		Miles		801,186	766,322	842,562
" Passenger and Goods Trains } State Railways	{	Kilom.		6,177,322	6,484,526	6,636,522
		Miles		3,836,117	3,995,947	4,121,220
" " Companies "	{	Kilom.		662,960	680,256	761,622
		Miles		406,426	422,501	472,967
Passengers carried† {	State Railways		No.	9,122,081	9,219,168	9,122,591
	Companies "		"	1,078,898	1,125,376	1,124,780
Goods carried	{	State	Tons*	1,815,497	1,745,780	1,985,914
	Companies "	"	"	926,749	879,766	984,874
Receipts from Passengers {	State Railways		Kroner	6,237,519	6,350,918	6,121,994
	Companies "	"	"	813,308	828,781	797,908
" Goods {	State	"	"	5,979,812	5,788,804	6,226,279
	Companies "	"	"	1,619,773	1,741,301	1,802,462
" Other {	State	"	"	208,581	201,282	196,028
	Companies "	"	"	131,981	114,437	155,478
Total	{	State Railways	{	12,420,912	12,236,004	12,606,401
			£	690,061	685,234	700,256
	Companies Railways	{	Kroner	2,705,012	2,684,519	2,755,208
			£	152,612	149,140	152,100
Expenses, Total {	State Railways		Kroner	10,005,960	10,654,539	10,540,946
			£	555,887	591,919	585,808
	Companies Railways	{	Kroner	2,046,826	1,942,241	1,981,180
			£	112,712	107,936	107,888
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost {	State Railways			1.57	1.05	1.20
of Construction	Companies Railways			4.22	3.74	3.76
Gross Receipts {	per {	State Railways	Kroner	6,754	6,476	6,429
	Kilom. {	Companies Railways	"	15,524	13,490	11,434
	per {	State Railways	£	604	579	576
	Mile {	Companies Railways	"	1,260	1,207	1,022
Gross Ex- {	per {	State Railways	Kroner	5,441	5,598	5,276
penses . {	Kilom. {	Companies Railways	"	11,409	9,763	8,013
	per {	State Railways	£	487	500	481
	Mile {	Companies Railways	"	1,029	873	717
Receipts per {	Kilom. {	State Railways	Kroner	2.01	1.92	1.90
Train : {	Run {	Companies Railways	"	4.24	3.95	3.62
	Mile {	State Railways	d.	43.1	41.2	40.8
	Run {	Companies Railways	"	91.0	84.8	77.7
Expenses per {	Kilom. {	State Railways	Kroner	1.62	1.66	1.59
Train : {	Run {	Companies Railways	"	3.14	2.96	2.54
	Mile {	State Railways	d.	24.5	25.6	24.1
	Run {	Companies Railways	"	67.4	61.2	54.5
Accident to Passengers	{	Killed		1	2	1
		Injured		3	2	1
" Employees	{	Killed		5	7	4
		Injured		17	12	11
" Others	{	Killed		8	5	9
		Injured		2	5	8
Total	{	Killed		14	14	14
		Injured		22	19	15
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger Killed				234,472,629	121,267,500	234,896,849

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	Kilom.	3,676	3,685	3,840	3,940	3,991
	Miles	2,283	2,288	2,390	2,460	2,466
" " Companies " (open on 31st Dec.)	Kilom.	6,668	7,023	7,463	7,734	8,060
	Miles	4,150	4,361	4,628	4,797	5,005
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways	Kronor	331,762,508	339,350,425	358,408,650	371,983,007	383,111,541
	£	18,431,250	18,862,801	19,911,502	20,662,945	21,261,875
" " (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways	Kronor	336,091,000	344,150,000	367,518,000	386,982,000	
	£	18,672,000	19,119,000	20,418,000	21,492,333	
Cost of Construction	Per kilometre State Railways	90,251	92,090	98,117	96,681	96,461
	" mile " State Railways	8,074	8,238	8,330	8,645	8,679
	" kilometre Companies Railways	50,209	49,010	49,811	50,086	
	" mile Companies Railways	4,492	4,384	4,411	2,783	
Distance travelled by Locomotives	State Railways Kilom.	15,904,676	17,656,644	18,822,979	19,123,808	19,116,357
	" " Miles	9,876,804	10,964,776	11,680,070	11,862,168	11,871,623
	Companies " Kilom.	16,558,568	18,347,990	19,930,580	20,537,965	
	" " Miles	10,292,871	11,304,102	12,376,890	12,754,070	
Passenger Trains	State Railways Passenger—Kilom.	369,856,717	418,461,847	454,430,823	476,629,191	488,531,545
	" " Miles	229,681,021	259,864,496	282,301,541	295,966,723	308,373,689
	Companies " Kilom.	304,792,621	343,233,918	368,256,617	386,006,440	
	" " Miles	189,276,218	212,148,390	229,687,350	247,590,489	
Goods Trains	State Railways Ton—Kilom.	761,007,500	840,812,572	928,592,641	984,640,576	966,116,845
	" " Miles	472,585,657	507,010,007	576,616,029	574,301,798	590,013,335
	Companies " Kilom.	628,105,400	647,438,400	711,809,500	700,896,190	
	" " Miles	390,063,453	402,066,161	442,033,090	435,256,957	
Passengers carried - - - State Railways	No.	9,230,258	10,317,425	10,948,832	11,496,198	11,879,990
" " Companies " "	"	16,231,008	18,496,887	19,881,941	21,394,448	
Goods carried - - - State " "	Tons*	6,193,761	6,588,509	7,276,845	7,399,496	7,417,364
" " Companies " "	"	13,009,823	13,476,882	14,923,467	14,741,914	

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

—		1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor		13,735,040	15,425,337	16,232,143	16,732,004	17,067,516
" " Goods - Companies " - "		11,650,455	12,995,196	13,327,222	14,660,322	
" " " - State " - "		23,740,210	25,560,920	27,396,090	27,806,686	28,738,911
" " " - Companies " - "		26,563,938	27,765,085	30,396,015	30,586,800	
" " Other " - State " - "		548,557	458,661	507,769	619,245	611,878
" " " - Companies " - "		1,148,791	1,401,349	1,478,547	1,468,144	
Total Receipts	State Railways - {	87,322,307	41,445,918	44,636,002	45,210,885	46,418,305
	Companies Railways - {	2,101,323	2,302,551	2,479,222	2,511,716	2,573,795
	State Railways - { Kronor	39,363,239	42,161,580	45,671,924	45,710,766	
	Companies Railways - { Kronor	7,186,847	2,342,310	2,587,329	2,539,437	
Expenses—Total	State Railways - { Kronor	32,315,863	28,802,089	33,974,804	36,408,596	34,829,194
	Companies Railways - { Kronor	1,296,326	1,600,116	1,887,489	2,022,700	1,934,955
	State Railways - { Kronor	20,686,988	24,402,830	28,682,631	28,777,766	
	Companies Railways - { Kronor	1,149,402	1,355,713	1,593,479	1,568,765	
Percentage of Total (State Railways - - -		61.6	69.5	76.1	80.5	75.0
Receipts - Companies Railways - - -		52.6	57.9	62.8	63.0	
Percentage of Net Receipts on (State Railways - - -		4.37	3.73	3.05	2.37	3.04
Cost of Construction - Companies Railways - - -		5.62	5.24	4.67	4.48	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Kronor		2.30	2.62	2.64	2.57	2.68
" " Mile " - " " d.		55.9	56.3	55.7	55.2	56.5
Expenses " Kilom. " - " " Kronor		1.61	1.82	2.01	2.06	1.97
" " Mile " - " " d.		34.5	39.1	43.2	44.2	42.3
Receipts " Kilom. " - Companies Railways Kronor		2.33	2.30	2.39	2.23	
" " Mile " - " " d.		51.1	49.3	51.3	47.9	
Expenses " Kilom. " - " " Kronor		1.25	1.23	1.50	1.40	
" " Mile " - " " d.		26.8	23.5	32.2	30.1	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor		10,239	11,262	11,962	11,746	12,004
" " Mile - " " d.		920	999	1,067	1,061	1,074
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways Kronor		6,006	6,247	6,323	6,098	
" " Mile - " " d.		587	559	566	546	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor		6,343	7,827	9,084	9,459	9,007
" " Mile - " " d.		567	700	813	846	806
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways Kronor		3,157	3,616	3,971	3,839	
" " Mile - " " d.		282	323	355	343	
Accidents †:—						
To Passengers	State Railways { Killed	1	5	1	1	1
	" " { Injured	1	16	5	6	6
	Companies " { Killed	1	1	5	5	
	" " { Injured	3	2	6	3	
" Employees	State " { Killed	13	14	27	24	20
	" " { Injured	143	175	163	134	127
	Companies " { Killed	11	10	10	11	
	" " { Injured	51	53	62	93	
" Others	State " { Killed	25	31	24	33	34
	" " { Injured	13	11	12	9	13
	Companies " { Killed	20	23	34	25	
	" " { Injured	9	14	19	12	
Total	State " { Killed	49	50	52	58	55
	" " { Injured	157	196	180	149	181
	Companies " { Killed	32	39	49	44	
	" " { Injured	63	69	87	108	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
	Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways* Kilom.	1,783	1,783	1,700	1,700
„ Companies Railways† „	971	1,131	1,106	1,225
Total on 31st December of each year { „	2,754	2,914	2,806	2,925
Distance travelled :—	1,710	1,809	1,854	1,879
By Locomotives . . State Railways* { Kilom.	11,508,940	12,008,396	11,982,503	11,502,733
„ „ „ „ „ Miles	7,147,062	7,457,177	7,441,190	7,189,057
By Passengers and Goods Carriages } State Railways* { Carriage Kilom.	142,236,406	146,854,063	153,410,227	155,732,153
„ „ „ „ „ Miles	88,359,858	91,106,373	95,307,751	96,709,067
Passengers carried . . { State Railways* . . No.	17,331,500	18,618,300	19,736,535	19,376,394
„ „ „ „ „ { Companies Railways† „	3,511,737	3,985,646	4,580,314	4,691,921
Total „	20,843,237	22,553,946	24,306,749	24,067,355
Goods carried . . . State Railways* . . Tons ‡	3,322,104	3,332,941	3,423,578	3,322,356
Receipts :—				
From Passengers . . State Railways* . . Kronor	12,342,395	13,047,790	13,405,314	13,339,774
„ Goods „ Kronor	12,096,087	12,092,960	12,309,092	12,308,797
Other „ Kronor	1,633,055	1,980,802	2,032,110	2,167,000
Total { Kronor	26,071,537	27,121,552	27,736,516	27,815,571
„ „ „ „ „ { £	1,442,641	1,506,753	1,546,302	1,627,739
Expenses Total { Kronor	23,476,658	26,791,851	27,975,680	26,356,136
„ „ „ „ „ { £	1,304,259	1,433,436	1,554,203	1,452,344
Net Receipts { Kronor	2,594,879	339,701	¶ 141,144	3,059,435
„ „ „ „ „ { £	144,382	18,317	¶ 7,541	189,415
Gross Receipts per Kilom. . . State Railways* Kronor	14,470	15,084	15,458	14,321
„ „ „ „ „ „ £	1,294	1,349	1,383	1,451
Gross Expenses per Kilom. . . „ „ Kronor	13,080	14,901	15,436	14,533
„ „ „ „ „ „ £	1,168	1,323	1,390	1,300
Accidents :—				
To Passengers . . State Railways* { Killed	—	2	1	—
„ „ „ „ „ { Injured	12	1	3	1
„ Others „ { Killed	22	26	32	27
„ „ „ „ „ { Injured	97	60	47	33
Total { Killed	22	28	33	27
„ „ „ „ „ { Injured	109	61	50	34

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand. † Companies' Railways of Lolland, Falster, and East Zealand. ‡ Including suicides. § Metric tons of 1,000 kilograms. ¶ Deficit in this year.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Years commencing 1st April.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	44,406	44,998	45,712	46,560	47,228
" Companies Railways :-					
" " worked by the State } Kilom.	146	146	146	206	206
" " worked by Companies } Kilom.	3,677	3,845	4,020	4,285	4,581
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom.	48,228	48,990	49,878	51,040	51,964
" Miles	29,960	30,422	30,974	31,696	32,270
Cost of Construction - { Marks &	12,124,000,000	12,408,089,000	12,749,407,000	14,130,581,000	18,467,156,000
" { per Kilom. - Marks &	606,700,000	620,162,000	637,470,000	666,627,000	672,868,000
" { " Mile - Marks &	251,597	253,180	255,612	257,260	258,971
" { " Mile - Marks &	20,257	20,385	20,581	20,713	20,851
Rolling Stock :-					
Locomotives - No.	17,623	18,291	19,089	19,724	20,296
Passenger Carriages - "	86,086	86,638	88,434	90,917	91,256
Goods and Mail Carriages - "	384,040	398,522	412,744	420,487	424,525
Distance travelled :-					
By Locomotives - Kilom.	460,819,000	484,602,000	511,767,000	520,749,000	530,862,000
" Passenger Trains - "	218,191,000	226,893,000	230,298,000	250,278,000	258,626,000
" Goods - "	172,294,000	184,767,000	196,167,000	192,870,000	194,743,000
" Mixed - "	43,174,000	45,025,000	47,347,000	49,918,000	53,294,000
Passengers carried - No.	756,087,000	804,712,000	848,092,000	897,806,000	892,968,000
Goods carried - Tons*	320,840,000	341,491,000	358,925,000	351,278,000	364,629,000
Receipts :-					
From Passengers - Marks &	507,534,000	533,719,000	572,964,000	571,359,000	577,341,000
" Goods - Marks &	1,196,540,000	1,258,196,000	1,309,073,000	1,251,698,000	1,298,343,000
Other - Marks &	139,681,000	156,904,000	152,062,000	153,177,000	152,766,000
Total - { Marks &	1,842,756,000	1,948,819,000	2,034,099,000	1,976,234,000	2,028,450,000
" { Marks &	92,135,000	97,441,000	101,704,000	98,812,000	101,423,000
Expenses, Total - { Marks &	1,119,511,000	1,198,048,000	1,238,200,000	1,313,681,000	1,314,574,000
" { Marks &	55,975,000	59,902,000	64,690,000	65,682,000	65,729,000
Net Receipts - { Marks &	723,194,000	750,770,000	740,899,000	662,608,000	713,876,000
" { Marks &	36,160,000	37,539,000	37,044,000	33,130,000	35,694,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on cost of Construction	5.96	6.06	5.81	5.05	5.20
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - Marks &	3.97	4.00	3.96	3.78	3.80
" " Mile - Marks &	78.7	77.3	78.5	73.0	73.4
Expenses " Kilom. " - Marks &	2.26	2.40	2.47	2.47	2.42
" " Mile - Marks &	45.8	46.3	47.7	47.7	46.8
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run - Marks &	1.61	1.60	1.49	1.31	1.38
Net Receipts per Train Mile run - d.	81.1	81.0	28.8	28.3	26.7
Accidents :-					
To Passengers - { Killed	72	67	119	88	75
" " { Injured	207	217	589	379	422
" Employés - { Killed	523	534	554	480	455
" " { Injured	1,404	1,486	1,419	1,252	1,199
" Others† - { Killed	296	320	306	296	313
" " { Injured	302	275	333	316	368
Total - { Killed	397	321	979	863	843
" { Injured	1,913	2,078	2,371	1,947	1,989

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 1,602 kilom. in 1898, 1,718 kilom. in 1899, 1,800 kilom. in 1900, 1,898 kilom. in 1901, and 1,879 kilom. in 1902.
Except where expressly stated, the particulars refer to State and Companies Railways together
* Metric Tons of 1,000 kilograms. † Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.:
Total Length of State Railways†				<i>Kilom.</i> 1,505	1,717	1,718	1,714	1,714
				<i>Miles</i> 985	1,088	1,087	1,084	1,084
" " " Companies " " "				<i>Kilom.</i> 1,489	1,522	1,526	1,531	1,545
				<i>Miles</i> 925	945	948	951	959
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year)				<i>Gulden</i> 270,509,000	234,176,000	240,029,000	244,753,000	260,127,000
Distance travelled:—				<i>£</i> 22,542,000	27,848,000	22,336,600	23,729,000	29,177,000
By Locomotives - State Railways				<i>Kilom.</i> 16,001,234	17,885,485	18,166,008	19,219,700	20,225,226
				<i>Miles</i> 10,309,806	10,765,836	11,281,091	11,986,484	12,569,671
" " Companies " " "				<i>Kilom.</i> 12,472,410	14,440,707	14,978,961	16,307,123	16,808,673
				<i>Miles</i> 8,366,367	8,967,879	9,398,630	10,126,149	10,512,615
" Passenger Trains - State " "				<i>Kilom.</i> 12,086,917	12,644,891	12,118,989	12,317,167	12,799,673
				<i>Miles</i> 7,505,354	7,852,358	8,146,861	8,389,961	8,564,123
" " " Companies " " "				<i>Kilom.</i> 10,247,772	10,968,641	11,369,166	12,192,470	12,608,996
				<i>Miles</i> 6,363,806	6,811,536	6,968,153	7,571,524	7,794,746
" Goods Trains - State " "				<i>Kilom.</i> 4,515,317	4,690,794	5,047,069	5,902,523	6,424,308
				<i>Miles</i> 2,804,012	2,912,968	3,124,220	3,686,473	3,986,728
" " " Companies " " "				<i>Kilom.</i> 3,224,638	3,472,086	3,704,798	4,118,738	4,394,879
				<i>Miles</i> 2,002,500	2,156,153	2,300,676	2,564,625	2,802,570
Passengers carried - State Railways				No. 10,827,840	11,732,704	12,256,809	12,787,564	12,968,000
				" Companies " " "	15,206,018	16,181,576	17,761,769	21,086,659
Goods carried - State " "				Tons* 6,200,889	7,060,525	7,273,688	7,621,461	8,002,000
				" Companies " " "	8,632,828	4,141,648	4,285,961	4,798,790
Receipts:—								
From Passengers { State Railways				<i>Gulden</i> 9,606,971	10,264,430	10,667,926	11,085,748	11,276,000
				" Companies " " "	9,294,294	9,648,217	10,005,409	10,308,720
" Goods { State " "				" " " 10,466,843	11,719,414	11,941,199	12,472,944	12,925,989
				" Companies " " "	7,808,215	7,589,998	7,941,456	8,452,102
Other { State " "				" " " 1,968,028	1,823,021	1,180,181	1,362,406	1,225,000
				" Companies " " "	774,888	822,872	916,967	885,175
Total { State Railways				<i>Gulden</i> 22,043,942	23,806,865	23,799,256	24,981,086	25,536,000
				<i>£</i> 1,886,906	1,942,220	1,962,436	2,077,561	2,126,600
				<i>Gulden</i> 17,377,397	18,061,067	18,868,262	19,662,067	20,783,600
				<i>£</i> 1,448,116	1,506,091	1,571,268	1,640,171	1,732,600

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms

† Average length worked during the year,

‡ Provisional figures.

No. 24—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. HOLLAND—*continued.* RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.†	
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	17,509,000	18,989,000	20,809,000	21,839,000	21,984,000	
			£	1,459,063	1,573,250	1,734,083	1,820,000	1,832,000	
		Companies	Gulden	15,040,979	15,961,059	17,083,165	17,421,000	16,697,000	
			£	1,253,415	1,331,755	1,423,597	1,452,000	1,391,000	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				1.68	1.31	—	—	—	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden	14,647	13,574	13,847	14,546	14,398	
		Companies	"	11,671	11,867	12,361	12,856	12,452	
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,965	1,821	1,868	1,962	1,909	
		Companies	"	1,566	1,592	1,669	1,725	1,805	
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	11,634	11,030	12,112	12,742	12,323	
		Companies	"	10,101	10,500	11,196	11,379	10,807	
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,561	1,480	1,625	1,710	1,721	
		Companies	"	1,355	1,409	1,502	1,527	1,450	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run				1.31	1.33	1.29	1.28	1.25	
" " Mile	"	{	Railways	d.	42.2	42.8	41.5	41.2	40.3
" " Kilom.	"	{	Companies	Gulden	1.29	1.25	1.26	1.21	1.29
" " Mile	"	{	Railways	d.	41.5	40.3	40.6	39.0	41.5
Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	1.05	1.09	1.15	1.14	1.07	
		Railways	d.	33.8	35.1	37.0	36.7	34.5	
" " Mile	{	Companies	Gulden	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.10	
		Railways	d.	35.7	35.7	36.7	35.7	35.4	
Accidents :—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	1	12	2	3	2	
			Injured	6	25	12	18	23	
		Companies	Killed	—	1	2	1	1	
			Injured	7	1	3	6	9	
" Employés	{	State	Killed	10	14	21	14	15	
			Injured	29	31	36	39	33	
		Companies	Killed	5	4	6	12	8	
			Injured	15	9	15	19	15	
" Others "	{	State	Killed	10	11	13	12	6	
			Injured	6	6	9	8	8	
		Companies	Killed	8	2	11	7	4	
			Injured	2	2	6	8	7	
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	21	37	36	29	23	
			Injured	41	72	57	65	64	
		Companies	Killed	13	7	19	20	13	
			Injured	24	12	24	33	31	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.

* Including suicides.

† Provisional figures.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

			1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Railways worked by the State†	Single Line	Kilom.	2,524	2,484	2,440	2,399	2,379
		Miles	1,568	1,543	1,515	1,490	1,471
	Double Line	Kilom.	1,461	1,547	1,591	1,621	1,664
		Miles	907	960	988	1,008	1,035
Length of Companies Railways	Kilom.	549	581	581	581	581	
	Miles	341	360	360	360	360	
Total Length of Railways on 31st December*			Kilom.	4,584	4,592	4,592	4,561
			Miles	2,816	2,823	2,823	2,827
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—							
State Railways	Francs	1,825,944,812	1,873,798,189	1,955,441,759	2,022,340,923	2,098,514,579	
	£	72,067,792	74,961,728	78,217,670	80,982,087	83,480,168	
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State	Francs	9,842,273	10,239,923	8,181,988	8,330,169	8,337,279	
	£	398,691	409,597	327,278	333,207	341,515	
Total	Francs	1,835,787,085	1,884,038,112	1,963,623,697	2,081,671,092	2,097,852,155	
	£	72,481,483	75,961,326	78,544,948	81,308,844	83,821,683	
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked			Francs	1,799,488,343	1,838,772,583	1,906,211,988	1,956,187,370
			£	71,579,234	73,550,904	76,208,478	78,245,495
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives - State Railways	Kilom.	71,479,730	73,832,902	83,008,951	84,985,108	85,957,571	
	Miles	44,386,912	45,955,232	51,545,454	52,744,702	53,239,481	
" Passenger trains " "	Kilom.	29,679,122	32,782,424	34,201,194	34,456,224	35,599,256	
	Miles	18,439,735	20,339,835	21,238,941	21,397,277	22,021,518	
" Goods trains " "	Kilom.	21,887,606	23,296,672	24,656,881	24,879,236	25,158,315	
	Miles	13,581,759	14,461,023	15,311,929	15,450,044	15,671,899	
Passengers carried							
State Railways	No.	101,957,734	114,558,223	123,710,046	124,454,494	127,188,894	
	" "	14,524,644	14,177,905	15,438,041	15,341,175	15,391,259	
Goods carried							
State	Tons ‡	36,750,709	40,275,373	41,936,951	41,108,339	43,538,144	
	" "	12,161,414	12,816,687	14,136,275	14,071,723	14,392,779	

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbour States.

† Exclusive of some portions of Companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Tons of 1,000 kilog.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Receipts :—								
From Passengers	State Railways	Francs		60,186,765	64,853,772	68,799,943	68,744,502	70,319,756
	Companies	"	"	7,519,768	7,162,847	8,504,147	7,641,486	7,785,836
" Goods	State	"	"	119,531,067	131,358,423	136,424,692	135,466,871	142,294,140
	Companies	"	"	15,447,823	15,943,929	17,021,360	16,360,262	16,697,067
Other	State	"	"	*11,367,557	4,517,024	3,959,676	3,554,184	2,851,751
	Companies	"	"	1,368,112	2,132,343	2,514,079	2,393,639	2,426,515
Total.	State	"	{ Francs £	191,584,179	201,229,219	209,194,311	207,768,567	215,465,647
	Companies	"	{ Francs £	7,668,897	8,049,169	8,367,772	8,310,742	8,618,626
				24,835,708	26,239,619	23,130,076	26,385,387	26,369,738
				998,428	1,009,585	1,126,308	1,066,415	1,074,390
Expenses :—								
Working	State	"	Francs	112,902,679	118,661,089	140,428,196	139,587,583	135,473,386
	Companies	"	"	10,827,142	10,578,765	11,828,518	11,929,329	12,164,826
Other	State	"	"	5,340,134	5,749,948	4,945,448	4,815,166	4,882,906
	Companies	"	"	—	—	—	—	—
Total.	State	"	{ Francs £	118,242,813	124,411,087	145,373,643	144,402,749	140,261,381
	Companies	"	{ Francs £	4,729,713	4,976,442	5,814,946	5,776,110	5,614,456
				10,827,142	10,578,765	11,828,518	11,929,329	12,164,826
				433,086	423,151	473,141	477,173	486,593
Net Receipts	State	"	{ Francs £	73,341,366	76,313,182	63,320,668	63,265,908	75,104,266
	Companies	"	{ Francs £	2,933,655	3,072,727	2,552,327	2,534,632	3,004,171
				14,008,561	14,060,354	16,301,558	14,450,058	14,694,912
				560,342	586,434	652,062	573,242	587,797
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction.								
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital				4·00	4·08	3·25	3·12	3·52
State Railways				4·10	4·18	3·25	3·24	3·73
Gross Receipts	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	49,397	49,814	51,525	51,320	53,211
	Companies	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	3,182	3,209	3,319	3,306	3,427
Gross Expenses	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	40,280	42,976	47,898	44,927	45,734
	Companies	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	2,505	2,768	2,085	2,804	2,941
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs d.	29,004	29,678	34,967	34,712	35,468
	Companies	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs d.	1,574	1,912	2,252	2,286	2,156
Expenses	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs d.	17,560	18,013	20,141	20,312	20,713
	Companies	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs d.	1,181	1,160	1,297	1,308	1,334
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	State Railways	{ Killed Injured		10	28	7	7	6
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		166	393	433	196	200
" Employés	State	{ Killed Injured		1	—	8	4	—
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		7	51	51	43	63
" Others†	State	{ Killed Injured		63	1,237	1,145	984	918
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		1	8	2	4	8
Total.	State	{ Killed Injured		23	38	40	64	34
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		60	79	69	54	58
	State	{ Killed Injured		29	68	57	59	72
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		8	10	11	14	16
	State	{ Killed Injured		6	5	8	15	15
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		113	158	127	109	97
	State	{ Killed Injured		1,187	1,738	1,665	1,238	1,280
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		10	18	16	22	19
	State	{ Killed Injured		51	50	56	125	112
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		—	—	—	—	—

* Includes 7,633,520 francs, receipts from the working, on State account, of the Grand Central of Belgium and the Liège-Limbourg lines during the first six months of 1898.

† Including suicides.

No. 24--continued.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in FRANCE
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Average Length of Line open during the Year { Kilom.	37,255	37,708	38,108	38,374	38,500
Miles	23,135	23,453	23,701	23,768	23,866
Cost of Construction on 31st December { Francs	16,099,000,000	16,230,000,000	16,442,000,000	16,759,000,000	17,077,000,000
£	648,900,000	651,300,000	657,890,000	670,900,000	682,000,000
" " per Kilom. - Francs	432,000	430,000	430,000	438,000	438,000
" " " Mile - £	27,826	27,697	27,697	28,213	28,213
Cost of Extension during the Year { Francs	201,000,000	181,000,000	223,000,000	317,000,000	312,000,000
£	8,040,000	7,240,000	8,920,000	12,680,000	12,720,000
Distance travelled :— Kilom.	371,311,340	387,310,410	413,480,984	406,364,346	406,008,361
By Locomotives - - - - - " "	201,968,906	207,986,784	220,636,732	220,636,116	221,391,392
" Passenger Trains - - - - - " "	113,514,361	119,747,009	128,497,102	121,311,143	119,432,673
" Goods " - - - - - " "					
Passengers carried - - - - - No.	385,872,775	401,798,773	453,192,322	418,925,223	423,251,794
Goods carried - - - - - Tons*	114,436,940	129,390,479	126,829,723	122,324,156	122,327,385
Receipts from Passengers - - - - - Francs	580,320,984	604,690,587	674,487,139	634,743,845	668,661,700
" " Goods - - - - - " "	767,391,308	789,809,480	816,336,335	795,322,656	801,395,161
" Other - - - - - " "	23,331,732	26,836,386	26,066,163	27,142,532	24,982,354
Total - - - - - { Francs	1,371,044,524	1,421,336,453	1,516,889,127	1,457,214,033	1,495,039,117
£	55,081,331	56,865,413	60,673,565	58,238,561	59,817,365
Expenses, Working - - - - - Francs	690,943,706	716,302,391	810,993,037	809,374,099	794,667,393
" Other - - - - - " "	16,463,135	13,036,390	13,162,023	10,540,173	12,791,393
Total - - - - - { Francs	707,406,901	729,338,781	824,155,060	819,914,271	807,458,786
£	28,296,276	29,176,551	32,966,227	32,796,571	32,307,399
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	4.16	4.27	4.21	3.77	3.39
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - - - - Francs	36,362	37,910	39,303	38,073	38,351
" " " Mile - - - - - £	2,331	2,443	2,564	2,452	2,464
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - - - - Francs	18,988	19,453	21,036	21,432	20,961
" " " Mile - - - - - £	1,223	1,258	1,308	1,330	1,309
Net Receipts per Kilom. - - - - - Francs	17,974	18,457	18,177	16,641	17,390
" " " Mile - - - - - £	1,158	1,189	1,171	1,073	1,115
Receipts per Train Kilom. ran - - - - - Francs	4.36	4.34	4.34	4.26	4.22
" " " Mile " - - - - - d.	67.4	67.1	67.1	65.9	66.3
Expenses " " Kilom. " - - - - - Francs	2.24	2.23	2.36	2.39	2.26
" " " Mile " - - - - - d.	34.7	34.5	36.5	37.0	36.5
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Mer- chandise carried - - - - - Francs	0.492	0.478	0.469	0.471	0.471
Accidents :—					
To Passengers † - - - - - { Killed	32	36	34	7	35
Injured	237	464	375	345	489
" Employés - - - - - { Killed	256	246	314	308	287
Injured	791	953	1,007	811	739
" Others - - - - - { Killed	211	243	270	293	304
Injured	129	173	196	213	207
Total † - - - - - { Killed	549	575	678	608	626
Injured	1,207	1,625	1,677	1,374	1,435
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	144,121,233	143,429,199	149,806,561	1,361,052,406	373,086,116

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† From Accidents to Trains only.

‡ Excluding suicides, but including Passengers killed or injured otherwise than in Accidents to Trains.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.	SWITZERLAND.	RAILWAYS.
STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.		

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Railways, Single Line Kilom.	3,231	3,300	3,357	3,360	3,417	3,473
" " Double " "	493	498	502	507	513	501
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { Kilom.	3,724	3,798	3,859	3,867	3,930	3,974
{ Miles	2,313	2,359	2,396	2,401	2,441	2,468
Cost of Construction { Francs	1,141,008,146	1,162,829,579	1,208,827,084	1,233,435,909	1,262,259,759	1,286,527,339
{ £	45,643,726	46,512,183	48,133,117	49,339,432	50,490,300	51,461,094
" " per Kilom. - Francs	316,597	316,879	333,306	330,304	332,992	332,676
" " " Mile - £	20,368	20,411	20,818	21,276	21,442	21,428
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives { Locomotives Kilom.	32,737,546	34,185,708	35,536,579	36,027,416	36,361,946	36,234,408
" Trains { Kilom.	28,229,797	27,411,305	28,598,519	29,473,540	29,323,194	30,797,043
Passengers carried - No.	52,968,994	57,002,369	60,620,399	62,300,212	60,659,534	61,187,074
Goods carried - Tons *	13,049,553	13,669,214	14,381,322	14,591,416	13,960,107	13,444,131
Receipts from Passengers - Francs	49,971,075	53,474,337	56,985,541	59,882,700	59,058,579	60,722,123
" " Goods - Francs	68,019,951	70,872,456	74,400,659	75,029,308	73,494,646	73,637,394
" " Other - Francs	6,068,149	6,328,952	6,311,342	7,137,130	7,385,999	7,729,600
Total { Francs	124,059,175	130,675,747	133,697,542	142,039,038	139,938,224	147,089,617
{ £	4,963,367	5,327,030	5,523,902	5,683,961	5,597,369	5,833,584
Expenses, Total { Francs	75,263,964	77,256,436	79,308,177	83,572,300	87,470,396	89,976,933
{ £	3,010,559	3,090,257	3,172,127	3,342,912	3,498,336	3,599,087
Net Receipts { Francs	48,890,211	53,419,311	58,794,365	58,526,228	52,463,328	57,112,984
{ £	1,952,308	2,136,773	2,351,775	2,341,049	2,096,533	2,284,517
Percentage on Capital - %	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.7
" " Cost of Construction - %	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.4
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - Francs	33,594	34,365	36,115	36,818	36,338	37,565
" " " Mile - £	2,164	2,346	2,336	2,372	2,344	2,420
" Expenses " Kilom. - Francs	20,376	20,612	20,739	21,654	22,746	22,979
" " " Mile - £	1,312	1,323	1,336	1,336	1,405	1,430
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - Francs	4.42	4.45	4.51	4.51	4.48	4.47
" " " Mile " - d.	68.3	68.3	69.7	69.7	69.2	69.1
Expenses " Kilom. " - Francs	2.68	2.63	2.59	2.65	2.80	2.73
" " " Mile " - d.	41.4	40.7	40.0	41.0	43.3	42.2
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried - Francs	0.043	0.029	0.035	0.031	0.053	0.047
Accidents :—						
To Passengers { Killed	6	8	12	7	6	5
{ Injured	40	47	63	62	50	72
" Employés { Killed	26	30	30	23	23	23
{ Injured	760	699	730	699	612	712
" Others { Killed	26	21	32	25	27	22
{ Injured	31	31	27	30	13	35
Total† { Killed	58	59	74	55	56	55
{ Injured	831	777	820	791	690	819
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	171,060,073	138,301,997	97,766,732	177,001,083	204,072,265	256,919,126

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

				1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of State Railways Kilom.				834	834	834	843	846	
" Companies Railways "				1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325	
Total Length of Railways { " Miles				2,159	2,159	2,159	2,168	2,171	
				1,341	1,341	1,341	1,346	1,348	
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.	1,550,002	1,650,024	1,606,917	1,700,106	1,802,123	
		Companies	"	7,221,643	8,354,343	8,984,750	9,149,106	9,678,532	
Goods carried	{	State	Tons*	547,025	575,347	647,370	694,360	759,498	
		Companies	"	1,307,147	1,353,408	1,658,119	1,570,570	1,923,438	
Receipts :—									
From Passengers . .	{	State	Milreis	300,385	319,305	799,672	879,279	897,730	
		Companies	"	1,917,765	2,063,085	2,219,415	2,300,304	2,356,945	
" Goods	{	State	"	1,047,351	1,086,490	1,116,406	1,301,214	1,323,739	
		Companies	"	2,303,436	2,330,316	2,515,007	2,729,430	2,902,008	
Miscellaneous (other than Traffic)	{	State	"	18,067	43,217	33,235	35,527	33,574	
		Companies†	"	596,413	515,323	522,698	500,300	472,351	
Total	{	State	Milreis	1,375,403	1,348,032	1,954,313	2,116,021	2,305,453	
			£	421,966	438,521	480,730	476,105	508,727	
		Companies	Milreis	4,657,809	4,989,224	5,257,130	5,530,594	5,721,529	
			£	1,047,302	1,111,325	1,183,852	1,244,381	1,337,411	
Expenses (working). Total	{	State	Milreis	963,732	965,375	1,076,677	1,125,041	1,144,126	
			£	214,601	223,360	243,352	263,134	267,436	
		Companies	Milreis	1,917,453	2,080,097	2,130,909	2,303,705	2,492,936	
			£	431,427	463,523	481,479	533,563	560,911	
Net Receipts (traffic)	{	State	Milreis	902,964	910,390	880,401	955,453	1,037,452	
			£	268,166	264,838	183,865	214,977	244,677	
		Companies	Milreis	2,203,739	2,303,304	2,594,513	2,695,519	2,754,012	
			£	495,841	531,743	583,706	598,217	620,103	
Net Receipts (traffic)	{	State Railways	per Kilom. Milreis	1,083	1,092	1,066	1,123	1,205	
			" Mile £	392	396	364	410	465	
		Companies	" Kilom. Milreis	1,063	1,784	1,958	1,990	2,090	
			" Mile £	603	646	709	721	753	
Expenses (working)	{	State	" Kilom. Milreis	1,144	1,108	1,291	1,335	1,352	
			" Mile £	414	432	463	483	490	
		Companies	" Kilom. Milreis	1,447	1,555	1,615	1,807	1,931	
			" Mile £	524	563	585	655	692	

NOTE.—EXCLUSIVE of Local Lines (via *redução*).

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.

† Including subventions from the State.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	Kilom.	10,874	11,315	11,757	12,304	12,872
	Miles	6,753	7,027	7,301	7,678	7,994
Passengers carried	No.	24,798,780	33,732,962	34,046,301	34,273,027	34,064,920
Receipts (traffic)	Pesetas	193,168,223	196,645,632	199,764,876	205,310,896	221,906,468
	£	7,736,729	7,865,825	7,990,505	8,212,435	8,878,659
Expenses (working)	Pesetas	87,201,324	90,655,002	92,190,390	96,488,063	97,882,473
	£	3,488,053	3,626,200	3,687,516	3,859,467	3,994,499
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom.	Pesetas	17,764	17,379	16,991	16,606	17,244
" " " " Mile	£	1,144	1,119	1,094	1,070	1,111
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.	Pesetas	8,019	8,012	7,841	7,804	7,564
" " " " Mile	£	517	516	505	508	487
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	Killed	8	23	27	14	19
	Injured	21	119	139	114	61
„ Employés	Killed	39	30	23	38	31
	Injured	83	142	152	162	151
„ Others	Killed	84	105	94	81	94
	Injured	74	91	80	90	98
Total	Killed	131	157	144	133	144
	Injured	178	352	371	366	310

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

ITALY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

			1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.-	{	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	15,006 9,747	15,802 9,813	15,815 9,831	15,384 9,804	15,909 9,879
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives	{	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	94,084,300 58,806,673	97,456,373 60,530,346	103,303,039 63,533,044	105,020,339 65,390,187	103,932,109 67,025,670
By Passenger and Mixed Trains .	{	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	49,137,352 30,508,086	49,877,017 30,973,033	50,025,202 31,433,333	51,037,968 33,037,173	
By Goods Trains	{	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	18,533,230 11,695,436	19,743,159 12,300,502	21,730,008 13,494,333	22,746,405 14,125,513	
Passengers carried §		<i>No.</i>	54,047,964	55,495,513	57,914,709	59,008,430	61,443,035
Goods carried†		<i>Tons*</i>	20,429,760	21,748,084	23,352,926	21,905,331	21,469,739
Receipts :—							
From Passengers		<i>Lire</i>	106,497,602	108,871,781	112,332,545	123,490,957	121,005,644
" Goods		"	154,413,532	160,275,304	170,709,500	172,064,914	176,232,544
Other		"	18,990,649	20,440,415	22,112,378	22,310,442	23,936,055
Total	{	<i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	279,910,833 11,192,433	289,587,500 11,563,540	305,154,423 12,230,579	318,266,324 12,734,053	321,244,243 12,874,594
Expenses—Total	{	<i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	198,317,567 7,987,703	202,351,073 8,094,043	216,847,918 8,673,917	230,516,309 9,580,654	247,214,085 9,892,593
Net Receipts	{	<i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	81,493,266 3,250,731	87,237,427 3,499,497	88,316,504 3,556,656	78,549,925 3,153,397	74,030,158 2,989,000
Gross Receipts per Kilom.		<i>Lire</i>	17,971	13,833	19,329	30,090	30,235
" " " Mile		<i>£</i>	1,158	1,134	1,245	1,294	1,303
Gross Expenses per Kilom.		<i>Lire</i>	12,737	12,845	12,708	15,114	15,334
" " " Mile		<i>£</i>	830	827	833	974	1,031
Receipts per Train Kilom. run		<i>Lire</i>	4.08	4.12	4.13	4.34	4.23
" " " Mile run		<i>d.</i>	63.1	63.7	64.6	65.5	65.4
Expenses per Train Kilom. run		<i>Lire</i>	2.50	2.38	2.97	3.19	3.25
" " " Mile run		<i>d.</i>	41.7	44.5	45.9	49.3	50.2
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	{	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	No information			33 336	9 113
" Employés	{	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>				63 729	63 300
" Others‡	{	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>				48 87	70 130
Total‡	{	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>				144 1,152	147 1,132

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Excluding the weight of live animals carried.

‡ Exclusive of suicides.

§ Excluding Season Ticket holders, &c.

¶ These particulars relate to full car loads and to consignments charged for at full car rates; and do not include small parcels, &c., the weight of these latter not being ascertainable.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRIA.

			1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	Kilom.		18,182	18,738	19,182	19,482	19,971
	Miles		11,291	11,636	11,912	12,098	12,402
Cost of Construction . . .	Kronen		5,778,330,904	5,925,971,908	6,308,799,134	6,436,957,524	6,576,526,576
	£		240,555,454	246,915,496	262,241,681	268,164,897	274,021,945
" " per Kilom.	Kronen		318,758	316,254	306,797	306,221	329,304
	£		21,387	21,219	20,518	20,546	22,096
Rolling Stock :—							
Locomotives	No.		4,848	5,153	5,364	5,527	5,721
Passenger Carriages	"		11,889	11,166	11,542	11,849	12,123
Goods "	"		117,098	113,100	126,869	131,324	133,569
Passengers carried	"		126,087,308	142,996,239	153,068,308	169,580,295	173,622,383
Goods carried	Tons*		110,961,474	114,511,920	118,952,021	120,511,174	119,855,655
Receipts :—							
From Passengers	Kronen		129,510,492	145,119,008	156,750,136	168,677,085	163,890,748
" Goods	"		433,736,840	434,768,726	457,496,050	459,621,447	464,635,419
Miscellaneous	"		12,886,922	13,785,898	14,785,013	15,106,132	16,132,393
Total	"		576,134,254	593,673,632	629,031,199	633,404,664	644,659,060
	£		23,984,761	24,736,409	26,167,967	26,391,361	26,860,794
Expenses :—							
Working	Kronen		290,546,490	312,922,080	349,303,911	367,784,047	365,292,100
Other	"		76,539,024	73,901,166	77,394,498	76,235,617	77,657,404
Total	"		367,085,514	386,823,196	426,798,404	444,119,664	442,949,504
	£		15,296,230	16,117,633	17,732,850	18,504,986	18,456,229
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			3.61	3.49	3.22	3.26	3.07
Gross Receipts per Kilom. . .	Kronen		32,772	32,386	32,739	32,512	32,663
" " Mile	£		2,199	2,173	2,197	2,181	2,192
Gross Expenses per Kilom. . .	Kronen		21,894	21,102	23,249	22,540	22,433
" " Mile	£		1,470	1,416	1,498	1,512	1,505
Receipts per Train Kilom. run .	Kronen		4.38	4.38	4.30	4.35	4.41
" " Mile "	d.		70.6	70.6	69.2	70.0	71.0
Expenses per Train Kilom. run .	Kronen		2.78	2.86	2.99	2.82	2.93
" " Mile "	d.		44.8	46.0	48.1	45.4	48.3
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	Kronen		.042	.044	.045	.045	.045
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	Killed		12	15	11	11	11
	Injured		199	200	142	232	196
" Employés	Killed		114	119	109	74	87
	Injured		629	737	829	894	840
" Others	Killed		64	84	77	80	75
	Injured		168	184	184	172	162
Total	Killed		190	218	198	165	173
	Injured		966	1,121	1,155	1,298	1,197

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 24 - continued.

RAILWAYS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HUNGARY.

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	<i>Kilom.</i> 16,869 <i>Miles</i> 10,165	16,951 10,527	17,108 10,624	17,274 10,727	17,412 10,813
Cost of Construction	<i>Korona</i> 2,575,336,000 <i>£</i> 107,306,000	3,095,642,000 128,985,108	3,265,875,918 136,078,163	3,319,540,523 138,314,188	3,367,376,144 140,338,173
" " per Kilom.	<i>Korona</i> 157,333	182,498	190,895	192,304	193,622
" " per Mile	<i>£</i> 10,556	12,245	12,808	12,995	12,978
Rolling Stock :					
Locomotives	<i>No.</i> 2,734	2,840	2,917	2,989	3,080
Passenger Carriages	" 5,272	5,436	5,730	5,842	6,032
Goods	" 54,920	58,909	61,777	65,619	69,654
Passengers carried	" 60,312,000	61,581,000	64,412,000	67,044,000	69,608,000
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 38,624,000	39,933,000	42,577,000	43,627,000	44,725,000
Average length of Line open for Traffic	<i>Kiloms.</i> 16,307 <i>Miles</i> 10,127	17,019 10,569	17,439 10,823	17,586 10,921	17,736 11,015
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Korona</i> 64,380,000	65,771,000	67,187,000	68,930,000	70,454,000
" " Goods	" 178,562,000	182,471,000	197,177,000	196,224,000	201,908,000
" Other Working	" 10,914,000	11,530,000	10,953,000	11,276,000	11,144,000
" Total Working	" 253,846,000	259,762,000	275,317,000	276,430,000	283,514,000
" Other	" 2,244,000	- 58,000†	- 1,512,000†	- 1,204,000†	- 2,308,000†
Total Receipts	<i>£</i> 256,090,000 10,670,000	259,704,000 10,821,000	273,804,000 11,408,000	275,226,000 11,469,000	279,708,000 11,654,000
Expenses, Working	<i>Korona</i> 137,527,000	142,370,000	149,334,000	155,493,000	155,633,000
" Other	" 16,086,000	14,677,000	14,514,000	15,883,000	17,183,000
Total Expenses	<i>£</i> 153,613,000 6,401,000	157,047,000 6,544,000	163,848,000 6,827,000	171,376,000 7,141,000	172,816,000 7,301,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2
Gross Receipts (working) per Kilom.	<i>Korona</i> 15,567	15,263	15,796	15,721	15,983
" " " Mile†	<i>£</i> 1,044	1,024	1,080	1,055	1,072
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.	<i>Korona</i> 8,444	8,365	8,568	8,942	8,774
" " " Mile†	<i>£</i> 567	561	575	593	589
Receipts (working) per Train Kilom. run†	<i>Korona</i> 3.72	3.69	3.67	3.60	3.69
" " " Mile†	<i>d.</i> 59.9	59.4	59.1	58.0	59.4
Expenses (working) per Train Kilom. run†	<i>Korona</i> 2.02	2.02	1.99	2.01	2.02
" " " Mile†	<i>d.</i> 32.5	32.5	32.0	32.4	32.5
Accidents :-					
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 11 <i>Injured</i> 41	11 60	13 56	14 60	11 40
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> 91 <i>Injured</i> 133	76 148	92 110	91 131	66 134
" Others	<i>Killed</i> 68 <i>Injured</i> 99	86 84	116 75	87 83	95 103
Total	<i>Killed</i> 170 <i>Injured</i> 273	173 292	221 241	192 274	172 276
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for one Passenger killed	204,341,182	208,335,061	173,468,923	178,513,643	221,017,153

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† These particulars have been calculated upon the average length of line open for traffic.

‡ Loss

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

EGYPT.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in EGYPT.

—			1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Length of State Railways	{	Kilom. Miles	2,226 1,382	2,227 1,383	2,227 1,389	2,245 1,394	2,330 1,447
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives	{	Kilom. Miles	11,946,808 7,418,968	12,904,474 8,069,968	13,829,009 8,587,814	14,791,075 9,185,258	15,986,636 9,896,651
By Passenger and Goods Trains	{	Kilom. Miles	8,781,568 5,422,804	9,591,021 5,783,386	9,807,919 6,090,718	10,486,976 6,481,862	11,379,424 7,066,622
Passengers carried	- - -	No.	11,312,309	11,284,284	12,322,069	13,404,081	12,923,544
Goods carried	- - -	Tons*	2,786,779	3,056,897	3,046,475	3,113,512	2,974,171
Receipts:—							
From Passengers	- - -	L. Egypt.	696,225	693,440	818,604	854,583	896,515
" Goods	- - -	"	1,329,724	1,436,948	1,371,500	1,413,132	1,377,409
Other	- - -	"	34,557	23,460	24,223	14,299	11,743
Total	{	L. Egypt. £	2,060,506 2,114,166	2,158,848 2,215,068	2,214,327 2,271,992	2,282,014 2,341,441	2,355,967 2,314,716
Expenses—Total	{	L. Egypt. £	941,885 966,413	983,258 1,008,894	1,026,945 1,053,689	1,055,096 1,082,572	1,193,978 1,325,071
Net Receipts	{	L. Egypt. £	1,118,621 1,147,752	1,175,560 1,206,174	1,187,382 1,218,303	1,226,918 1,258,869	1,061,989 1,089,645
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	- -	L. Egypt.	926	999	989	1,016	968
" " " Mile	- -	£	1,491	1,601	1,634	1,679	1,599
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	- -	L. Egypt.	423	442	459	469	512
" " " Mile	- -	£	709	731	758	775	846
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	-	Millèmes.	226	225	226	218	198
" " " Mile run	-	d.	93.6	8.1	89.5	86.4	78.5
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	-	Millèmes.	107	108	106	101	106
" " " Mile run	-	d.	42.3	40.9	41.2	40.0	41.2
Accidents:—							
To Passengers	{	Killed Injured	32 42	41 67	35 66	1109 1117	1125 1183
" Employés	{	Killed Injured	8 66	39 102	14 116	27 148	8 95
" Others	{	Killed Injured	59 78	87 49	92 55	— —	— —
Total†	{	Killed Injured	99 186	167 218	141 236	136 265	73 178

NOTE: Including the Kenah-Assuan line. The length of Companies' Railways is about 1,010 Kiloms. (627 miles), of which 989 Kiloms. (614 miles) are of narrow gauge.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

‡ Including Accidents to "Others" than Passengers and Employés in this year.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES.

	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902
Length of Line (open on 30th June) - Miles	189,296	198,346	197,237	202,472
Number of Miles per 10,000 inhabitants - "	25.34	25.44	25.52	25.76
Capitalisation.—				
Stock { Ordinary - - - - - Dollars	4,823,301,000	4,522,392,000	4,475,409,000	4,722,064,000
{ Preferred - - - - - "	1,191,711,000	1,323,288,000	1,331,157,000	1,302,145,000
Funded Debt - - - - - "	5,518,943,000	5,645,455,000	5,861,581,000	6,109,262,000
Total Capital - - - { " £	11,533,955,000	11,491,085,000	11,688,147,000	12,134,183,000
	2,298,741,000	2,303,906,000	2,435,081,000	2,527,965,000
Per Mile of Line- - - - { Dollars £	60,556 12,616	61,490 12,810	61,531 12,819	62,301 12,979
Rolling Stock :—				
Locomotives - - - - - No.	36,708	37,663	39,534	41,225
Passenger Carriages - - - - - "	33,360	34,713	35,969	36,987
Freight Service - - - - - "	1,295,510	1,365,531	1,464,323	1,546,101
Company's Service - - - - - "	46,566	50,594	50,536	57,097
Public Service —				
Passengers carried - - - - - "	523,176,508	576,965,230	607,272,121	642,373,505
" " one mile - - - - - "	14,591,327,613	16,039,007,217	17,363,583,444	19,639,987,620
Passenger train mileage - - - Miles	354,416,916	363,521,596	385,172,567	405,613,231
Average No. of Passengers in Train - No.	41	41	42	45
" Journey per Passenger - Miles	27.39	27.30	28.58	30.20
Goods carried - - - - - Tons	959,763,583	1,101,680,238	1,069,326,440	1,200,315,787
Tons carried one mile - - - - - "	123,667,257,153	141,599,157,270	147,077,136,040	157,239,370,063
" " " " per mile of Line - - - "	659,566	735,366	730,414	793,351
Freight Train mileage - - - Miles	507,841,798	492,568,436	491,942,041	499,711,176
Average Number of Tons in Train - Tons	243.52	270.85	281.26	296.47
" haul per Ton - - - Miles	128.85	128.63	126.03	131.04
Finances :—				
Miles of Line represented- - - Miles	187,535	192,556	195,562	200,155
Receipts — Gross earnings from } operation Dollars	1,313,610,118	1,437,044,814	1,568,529,087	1,726,380,267
Expenses - - - - - "	866,968,999	961,423,511	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747
Net Receipts from operation - - - "	456,641,119	525,616,303	558,122,767	610,131,520
Income from other sources - - - "	148,713,483	162,885,071	179,746,449	196,323,039
Total Income - - - { " £	605,355,102	688,501,374	737,875,216	806,455,149
Total Deductions from Income - - Dollars	126,115,646	143,437,786	153,724,008	168,011,439
	441,200,239	461,240,927	496,365,896	528,175,822
Net Income - - - - { " £	164,154,813	227,260,447	241,511,218	280,279,227
	84,198,919	47,845,926	50,314,368	58,390,901
Total Dividends (Including "Other Payments from Net Income") } Dollars £	111,069,966	139,602,514	156,746,536	185,421,230
	23,143,736	29,063,367	33,655,523	33,623,425
Surplus from operations { Dollars £	53,064,877	87,657,933	84,764,782	94,355,088
	11,065,188	18,262,099	17,669,330	19,791,477

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES—continued.

		1899	1900.	1901.	1902.
Finances :—(continued).					
Receipts and Expenditure per Mile of Line operated :—					
Gross earnings from operation - {	Dollars	7,005	7,722	8,123	8,625
	£	1,459	1,609	1,692	1,797
Expenses {	Dollars	4,570	4,968	5,269	5,577
	£	952	1,040	1,097	1,162
Net Receipts from operation - {	Dollars	2,435	2,729	2,854	3,048
	£	507	569	596	635
Income from other sources - {	Dollars	798	846	919	961
	£	165	176	191	204
Total Income- {	Dollars	3,228	3,575	3,773	4,029
	£	672	745	786	839
Total Deductions from Income	Dollars	2,353	2,396	2,538	2,629
Net Income {	£	875	1,180	1,235	1,400
		182	246	257	292
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income")	Dollars	592	725	802	926
	£	123	151	167	198
Surplus from operations - {	Dollars	283	455	433	474
	£	59	95	90	99
Gross Receipts per train Mile . - {	Cents	150	166	173	182
	d.	75.0	83.0	90.5	91.0
Gross Expenses " " " " - {	Cents	98	107	112	118
	d.	49.0	53.5	56.0	59.0
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings		65.24	64.65	64.86	64.66
Accidents :—					
To Passengers {	Killed No.	239	249	282	345
	Injured "	3,442	4,128	4,968	6,083
" Employés {	Killed "	2,210	2,550	2,675	2,909
	Injured "	34,923	39,648	41,142	50,524
" Others {	Killed "	4,674	5,066	5,498	5,274
	Injured "	6,255	6,549	7,209	7,455
Total {	Killed "	7,123	7,865	8,455	8,588
	Injured "	44,620	50,320	53,339	64,662
Passengers for one Killed - "		2,189,023	2,316,648	2,153,409	1,883,706
Passengers for one Injured- "		151,996	129,740	121,748	97,244
Passenger miles travelled :					
for each Passenger Killed		61,051,590	64,413,684	61,537,543	57,072,283
for each Passenger Injured		4,239,200	3,885,418	3,479,007	2,910,772

No 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

—		1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	Kilom.	14,807	15,314	16,399	16,767	
	Miles	9,195	9,510	10,184	10,412	
Cost of Construction	Pesos.	498,161,804	522,433,839	538,367,067	551,515,980	
	£	99,632,261	104,436,768	107,673,413	110,303,196	
" " per Kilom.	Pesos.	33,644	34,114	32,828	32,893	
" " " Mile	£	10,835	10,967	10,573	10,594	
Distance travelled by Trains	Kilom.	25,235,683	24,587,268	26,194,750	26,092,073	
Passengers carried	No.	16,426,033	16,510,066	18,003,533	18,377,118	
Goods carried	Tons*	8,897,296	9,317,402	11,909,379	12,133,514	
Receipts from Passengers	Pesos.	7,254,327	8,027,351	9,223,459	9,076,623	
" " Goods	"	16,735,684	23,378,147	29,985,373	28,878,055	
" Other	"	1,064,252	1,483,244	2,066,264	2,069,725	
Total	Pesos.	25,054,263	32,888,742	41,270,096	40,044,403	
	£	5,010,853	6,577,743	8,254,019	8,008,681	
Expenses, Total	Pesos.	16,353,173	18,844,281	22,134,063	22,915,763	
	£	3,270,635	3,768,356	4,426,813	4,583,153	
Net Receipts	Pesos.	8,701,090	14,044,461	19,136,033	17,128,640	
	£	1,740,218	2,808,592	3,827,206	3,425,723	
Percentage of Net Receipts on the Cost of Construction		1.74	2.68	3.55	3.10	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	Pesos.	1,692	2,148	2,517	2,388	
" " " Mile	£	545	692	810	769	
" Expenses " Kilom.	Pesos.	1,104	1,231	1,350	1,367	
" " " Mile	£	356	396	435	440	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	Pesos.	0.99	1.34	1.58	1.53	
" " Mile " "	d.	76.5	103.6	122.1	118.3	
Expenses " Kilom. " "	Pesos.	0.65	0.77	0.84	0.88	
" " Mile " "	d.	50.2	59.5	64.9	68.0	
Accidents	Killed	197	170	197	150	
	Injured	215	187	341	240	

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

JAPAN.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

				1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
				Years ended 31st March.			
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	Miles	893	1,010	1,148	1,356
" " " Companies	-	-	"	2,806	2,905	2,987	3,011
Total	-	-	"	3,699	3,915	4,115	4,867
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	Yen	68,153,497	107,257,300	122,924,591	141,945,060
	{	Companies	£	8,987,785	10,374,699	12,463,188	14,391,712
	{	"	Yen	178,444,948	197,518,530	207,402,792	216,749,888
	{	"	£	18,096,316	20,025,677	21,028,389	21,976,030
Distance Travelled :-							
By Passenger and Goods	{	State Railways	Miles	7,369,184	8,108,078	8,270,286	8,768,171
Trains	{	Companies	"	19,106,884	20,596,676	22,163,214	23,297,908
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.	28,829,627	32,338,426	32,527,339	32,689,916
	{	Companies	"	73,434,187	80,900,558	79,186,954	78,121,456
Goods carried	{	State	Tons	2,461,099	2,896,610	2,787,118	3,817,457
	{	Companies	"	9,511,073	11,634,400	11,773,719	12,961,063
Receipts :-							
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Yen	9,845,341	11,178,267	11,331,431	12,206,800
	{	Companies	"	14,862,758	16,748,913	17,644,324	17,833,070
" Goods	{	State	"	3,676,751	4,497,452	5,115,948	5,829,715
	{	Companies	"	9,085,133	10,958,880	12,652,216	14,104,427
Other	{	State	"	196,914	244,666	316,840	300,067
	{	Companies	"	1,794,485	2,984,622	3,182,013	3,243,261
Total	{	State Railways	Yen	18,719,006	15,920,385	16,764,219	18,336,582
	{	Companies	£	1,390,965	1,614,160	1,699,706	1,859,126
	{	"	Yen	25,742,376	30,692,415	33,478,563	35,180,758
	{	"	£	2,609,991	3,111,871	3,394,353	3,566,938
Expenses :-							
Total	{	State Railways	Yen	6,596,677	7,101,108	8,344,091	9,066,165
	{	Companies	£	668,830	719,974	846,201	919,308
	{	"	Yen	13,203,048	15,390,443	17,265,101	18,132,259
	{	"	£	1,333,643	1,560,421	1,744,406	1,838,410
Net Receipts	{	State Railways	Yen	7,122,329	8,819,277	8,418,128	9,270,417
	{	Companies	£	722,125	894,178	853,505	939,917
	{	"	Yen	12,539,323	15,301,972	16,273,452	17,048,499
	{	"	£	1,271,348	1,551,450	1,649,947	1,728,528
Percentage of Net Re-	{	State Railways	-	-	-	-	-
ceipts on Capital	{	Companies	"	7.38	8.44	8.25	8.22
Percentage of Net Re-	{	State Railways	-	8.08	8.22	6.85	6.53
ceipts on Cost of	{	Companies	"	7.03	7.75	7.85	7.86
Construction	{	"	-	-	-	-	-
Gross Receipts per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	15,363	15,768	14,603	13,523
	{	Companies	£	1,568	1,568	1,481	1,371
	{	"	Yen	9,424	10,565	11,294	11,684
	{	"	£	965	1,071	1,144	1,185
Gross Expenses per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	7,867	7,031	7,270	6,686
	{	Companies	£	749	713	737	673
	{	"	Yen	4,706	5,286	5,799	6,022
	{	"	£	477	587	588	611
Receipts per Train Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	1.39	1.96	2.03	2.09
run	{	Companies	d.	46.0	47.7	49.4	50.9
	{	"	Yen	1.85	1.49	1.51	1.51
	{	"	d.	32.8	36.3	36.7	36.7
Expenses per Train Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	0.91	0.88	1.01	1.04
run	{	Companies	d.	22.1	21.4	24.6	25.3
	{	"	Yen	0.69	0.75	0.78	0.78
	{	"	d.	16.8	18.2	19.0	19.0
Accidents :-							
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	5	5	9	2
	{	Companies	Injured	57	88	54	54
	{	"	Killed	28	10	21	11
	{	"	Injured	272	115	131	227
" Employés	{	State	Killed	29	29	32	23
	{	Companies	Injured	87	139	107	151
	{	"	Killed	69	40	105	61
	{	"	Injured	391	189	181	231
" Others	{	State	Killed	273	294	285	287
	{	Companies	Injured	64	89	63	92
	{	"	Killed	631	521	917	607
	{	"	Injured	224	139	145	347
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	307	328	326	312
	{	Companies	Injured	208	266	224	297
	{	"	Killed	728	571	1,043	679
	{	"	Injured	887	443	457	905
Number of Passenger-		State Railways	-	127,008,908	143,064,636	80,622,350	366,363,741
Miles run for		Companies	-	38,457,845	118,776,898	97,903,977	108,714,029
Passenger killed		"	-	-	-	-	-

RAILWAYS.

No. 25.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	968	{ 6,369 729 }	14,026	{ 13,996 1,939 }	12,750 5,309	8,421 12,527
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	{ 42 182 }	42 650	42 923	42 923	58 1,013
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	{ 183 187 }	396 694	2,438 1,216	2,798 1,481	3,357 1,623	4,028 2,080
Denmark, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	69	106 304	208 767	229 966	251 966	302 1,077
German Empire: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	{ 106	1,766	3,455	6,855	{ 3,256 9,380 }	1,144 12,346	1,140 14,390	885 16,351
Alsace and Lorraine	{ Companies State*	12th Sept. 1839	{ —	—	—	—	710	800	823	904
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	399 728	574 1,114	396 2,598	423 2,734	471 2,945	550 3,254
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	73 —	71 222	76 399	156 549	70 1,225	78 1,371	75 1,611	78 1,747
Württemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864	—	—	—	4	11	11	11	11
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	22nd Oct. 1845 7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	— — 12	112 — 171	202 — 224	613 — 566	930 — 754	960 — 754	969 — 859	1,006 — 929
German Empire.	{ Total Length of Line	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	6,979	11,729	20,663	22,640	25,411	28,071
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110 —	208 —	382 492	567 576	688 797	746 875	781 871
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	— 207	166 388	609 465	1,259 540	665 1,781	773 1,985	792 2,035	795 2,062
France 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1871‡	— —	1,714 —	5,700 —	11,142 —	14,878 1,397	18,791 1,396	21,341 1,570	23,488 1,633
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	16	653	885	1,596	1,796	2,014	2,233
Portugal, §§ 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	444	{ 339 365 }	517 376	686 514	822 514
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	1,190	3,400	4,550	5,547	—	7,674
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Oct. 1839 1848	— 13	265 —	1,117 —	{ 3,326 490 }	2,962 2,378	{ 4,408 2,847 }	{ 5,316 2,847 }	{ 9,612 2,847 }
Austria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	— —	300 517	1,806 8	3,782 8	6,477 606	6,045 2,225	6,843 3,163	5,867 4,568
Hungary, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867§	— —	17 120	1,004 —	1,938 221	2,779 1,628	2,989 2,614	3,445 3,538	3,973 4,676
Bulgaria, 31 Dec. (12 Jan.)	{ Companies State	6 (18) Nov. 1866 23rd June 1888 5th July	— — —	— — —	— — —	130 — —	130 — —	139 — —	192 306	192 343
Servia { 31st Dec. 12th Jan.	{ Companies State	3rd Sept. 1884 15th Sept.	None	{ — — }	— —	— —	— —	157 —	335 —	335 —
Roumania, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881	None	—	—	{ 154 — }	287 573	— 1,024	— 1,546	— 1,708
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies	—	None	—	41	392	727	863	—	—
Egypt, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	1855	None	—	181	736	943	—	961	1,087
Greece	{ Companies State	1869	{ None	—	—	6	7	278	478	571
United States, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	52,922	93,262	128,320	166,654	181,065
Mexico, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	215	655	—	6,087	7,096
Costa Rica.	{ Companies State	— 1873	— —	— —	— —	— —	79 99	— 150	— 150	— 150
Peru	{ Companies	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	1,179	784	783	1,044
Chile, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	None	—	120	452	{ 514 591 }	823 599	1,019 663	1,086 667
Brazil	{ Companies State	30th Apr. 1854	None	—	134	504	2,174	{ 3,319 1,066 }	{ 6,135 — }	{ 8,065 — }
Uruguay	{ Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	208	297	963	986
Argentine Republic	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857	None	—	58	637	1,536	{ 1,938 1,673 }	{ 5,434 — }	{ 8,332 — }
China.	{ Companies	30th June 1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	270
Japan 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	23th July 1853 7th May 1872	None	—	—	—	—	130 * 149	588 551	1,536 551
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857	6,621	10,453	15,537	17,983	19,169	20,073	21,174

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State. † Lines purchased from Companies and others constructed since. ‡ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857. § In 1863.

as far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State
between 1840 and 1902.

[illegible]

†† Including lines belonging to Coal Companies.

From and after 1888 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracts which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included.

44 Excluding local lines

†† Years commencing 1st April for 1896 and subsequent years.

¶ On 15th April, 1902.

No. 26.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895	1894	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	120,963 80,198	123,604 81,949	127,358 84,438	133,904 88,778	136,325 90,333	140,377 93,070	
" Wire { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	203,050 194,292	302,020 200,239	313,535 207,906	335,498 222,435	332,577 233,649	407,363 270,413	
Number of Offices open to the Public :							
State Telegraph Offices	2,134	2,133	2,246	2,319	2,444	2,597	
Railway "	2,197	2,249	2,377	2,533	2,619	2,680	
Receipts :							
Home Service <i>Roubles</i>	9,354,175	9,877,592	10,326,184	11,151,965	11,471,921	12,503,154	
International "	1,581,320	1,783,768	2,021,139	1,966,000	2,143,331	2,342,670	
Miscellaneous* "	996,213	962,937	1,036,235	1,107,341	1,074,041	1,189,033	
Total . . . { <i>Roubles</i> £	11,931,208 1,193,000	12,629,297 1,263,000	13,383,608 1,338,000	14,225,306 1,423,000	14,699,343 1,560,542	15,934,007 1,632,013	
Expenses :							
Staff Expenses <i>Roubles</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other "	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total . . . { <i>Roubles</i> £	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cost of construction of New Lines { <i>Roubles</i> in each year £	450,000 45,000	500,000 50,000	800,000 80,000	900,000 90,000	1,300,000 130,000	1,732,000 183,000	
Number of Messages :							
(a) Home Service . . . { <i>On payment</i> Franked	10,733,344 711,917	11,132,794 756,596	11,527,162 813,768	12,364,338 913,078	12,868,326 1,046,368	13,866,108 1,116,662	
(b) International Service : { <i>On payment</i> Forwarded Franked	796,264 23,579	908,595 25,879	961,800 23,325	1,012,449 31,549	1,054,918 36,336	1,125,366 39,192	
Received . . . { <i>After payment</i> Franked	326,155 57,511	381,234 43,271	378,520 49,340	1,080,565 50,502	1,096,845 53,899	1,169,233 57,398	
(c) In Transit	173,273	176,204	186,333	185,347	224,776	221,012	
Total	13,297,043	13,974,573	14,546,753	15,592,753	16,371,238	17,595,216	

* Including Receipts from Telephones.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899- 1900. §	1900-1. ‡	1901-2. ‡	1902-3. ‡
Length of Line open at the end of each year { <i>Kilom.</i> Miles	8,425 5,232	8,907 5,469	10,210 6,340	11,537 7,164	12,010 7,453	12,989 8,096	13,539 8,408
Length of Wire at the end of each year { <i>Kilom.</i> Miles	20,924 12,994	24,149 14,997	23,384 17,626	33,280 20,654	69,780 43,321	76,185 47,311	81,327 50,515
Cost of Construction { <i>Kroner</i> £	7,542,510 419,023	8,494,155 471,897	9,530,525 529,473	11,774,079 664,115	16,336,215 934,730	13,134,673 1,007,432	19,143,500 1,063,523
Number of Offices open to the Public* . . .	223	244	300	451	574	660	716
Receipts { <i>Kroner</i> £	1,447,406 80,411	1,650,599 91,700	1,945,735 108,096	2,162,761 120,153	2,673,221 143,513	3,199,321 177,734	3,519,595 195,533
Expenses { <i>Kroner</i> £	1,324,674 73,598	1,454,587 80,810	1,964,911 108,606	2,085,231 107,513	2,065,963 114,775	2,532,398 140,716	2,639,320 146,657
Number of Messages : †							
Home Service	1,152,248	1,221,984	1,253,332	1,665,046	1,350,323	1,307,777	1,335,344
International	663,703	713,906	796,715	1,011,523	535,273	845,741	906,170
In Transit	1,665	1	361	543	1	185	252
Total	1,817,806	1,940,841	2,049,458	2,677,112	2,194,597	2,153,703	2,221,366

NOTE.—Includes also State Telephones (except for messages). The length of Telephone wire included in 1902-3 was 62,735 kiloms. (38,989 miles).

* Some of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

§ These particulars relate to the fifteen months from January, 1899, to March, 1900, inclusive.

‡ Year ended 31st March.

‡ For the year ending 31st December, 1899, only.

No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	8,597 5,339	8,575 5,325	8,658 5,377	8,763 5,442	8,809 5,470	9,202 5,714	9,589 5,955	9,566 5,940
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	24,437 15,175	24,431 15,172	24,785 15,391	25,397 16,082	26,342 16,858	27,992 17,383	28,663 17,800	29,116 18,081
Number of Offices open to the Public*	166	166	165	178	178	179	181	181
Number of Employes	781	757	727	740	763	782	800	819
Receipts { Kronor £	1,445,572 80,810	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,208 90,234	1,702,314 94,573	1,841,578 102,310	1,846,774 102,599	1,891,281 105,071	1,558,142 103,230
" per Telegram . . . { Kronor d	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.77 10.3	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9	0.73 9.7	0.73 9.7
Expenses { Kronor £	1,349,922 74,996	1,339,025 74,800	1,370,120 76,118	1,447,737 80,430	1,434,407 79,689	1,513,471 84,082	1,570,073 87,226	1,586,306 88,133
" per Telegram . . . { Kronor d.	0.71 9.5	0.67 8.9	0.65 8.7	0.63 8.4	0.58 7.7	0.60 8.0	0.61 8.1	0.62 8.3
Number of Messages :								
Home Service	906,310	937,001	1,023,709	1,122,123	1,204,231	1,252,343	1,293,912	1,237,906
International	727,725	766,065	796,702	841,430	918,403	890,216	912,654	971,375
In Transit	272,072	235,508	294,238	331,256	366,643	364,255	372,371	347,043
Total†	1,905,107	1,938,564	2,119,649	2,294,809	2,489,277	2,506,319	2,579,437	2,556,323

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1902 was as follows : Line, 7,486 kilom. (4,649 miles). Wire, 23,014 kilom. (14,292 mile).

* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,438 in 1902 (364 on State railways and 1,074 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line at the end of each Year . . . { Geo. Mil Miles	704 3,245	737 3,398	773 3,564	786 3,623	806 3,716	816 3,762	820 3,780	828 3,817
Of which underground { Geo. Mil Miles	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6
Length of Wire at the end of each Year . . . { Geo. Mil Miles	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,746	2,317 10,631	2,534 11,682	2,933 13,521	3,131 14,434	3,260 15,070	3,294 15,139
Of which underground { Geo. Mil Miles	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143
Number of Stations*	171	172	171	171	170	170	169	169
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) .	589	562	566	594	607	638	659	661
Receipts { Kronor £	963,584 53,532	977,130 54,288	1,006,020 60,990	1,190,301 66,128	1,263,546 70,197	1,339,548 74,419	1,350,140 75,008	1,446,298 80,360
Number of Messages :								
Home Service	607,422	577,062	597,437	573,656	595,433	649,341	649,061	652,618
International	633,834	695,770	731,929	792,247	842,836	865,440	873,725	956,606
In Transit	519,585	523,171	530,905	537,097	613,294	643,771	601,394	635,983
Total	1,810,891	1,796,003	1,860,171	1,963,100	2,056,613	2,158,552	2,124,680	2,245,207
Number of Messages free of Taxation	42,806	41,293	46,536	49,368	54,086	53,881	54,154	49,696
Meteorological " " "	104,378	104,453	103,031	103,908	104,373	105,546	114,412	114,412

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages :— (1895) 233, (1896) 234, (1897) 249, (1898) 253, (1899) 304, (1900) 315, (1901) 313, and (1902) 313.

No. 26—continued.
GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
		Years ended 31st March.							
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	113,173 70,280	116,297 72,220	119,528 74,108	123,351 76,601	129,650 80,513	135,292 84,016	140,316 87,136	144,310 89,927
Of which underground	{ Kilom. Miles	9,363 5,814	9,631 5,961	9,642 5,968	9,722 6,067	9,751 6,065	10,900 6,812	11,252 6,967	11,281 7,006
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles	433,235 269,089	455,635 282,949	476,235 295,742	508,288 314,405	567,451 352,887	613,568 381,026	685,099 425,446	754,699 468,692
Of which underground	{ Kilom. Miles	47,149 29,280	48,217 29,943	48,213 29,940	48,561 30,156	48,663 30,220	49,934 31,009	51,070 31,714	51,892 31,906
Cost of construction up to and of each year	{ Marks £	17,206,197 860,310	17,899,718 894,996	20,448,889 1,022,444	26,678,050 1,333,902	30,914,990 1,645,734	40,508,855 2,475,193	45,969,950 2,536,497	53,285,760 2,919,288
Number of Offices open to the Public		17,908	18,474	19,041	19,606	20,246	20,783	21,510	22,292
Number of Employés		9,646	11,123	11,826	12,555	14,342	16,127	18,170	19,022
Receipts	{ Marks £	42,989,223 2,149,461	45,483,800 2,274,193	49,317,791 2,490,800	55,521,555 2,776,078	61,840,463 3,092,023	66,504,798 3,325,240	71,845,052 3,592,253	77,922,091 3,896,105
" per Telegram*	{ Marks d.	1.24 14.9	1.30 15.6	1.36 16.8	1.43 17.2	1.50 18.0	1.56 18.7	1.71 20.5	1.85 22.2
Number of Messages:									
Home Service		22,062,311	22,876,798	24,636,778	26,186,021	27,550,333	28,643,949	27,992,336	27,372,001
International		11,172,657	10,609,663	10,556,363	11,239,783	12,111,222	12,356,340	12,581,730	12,967,219
In Transit		1,867,362	1,869,994	1,500,118	1,523,785	1,618,134	1,625,152	1,650,477	1,749,509
Total		34,602,330	34,856,455	36,693,259	38,949,589	41,279,689	42,625,341	42,125,063	42,118,729

* Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
		Years ended 31st March.								
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	3,941 2,447	3,955 2,481	4,055 2,518	4,200 2,608	4,427 2,749	4,703 2,921	5,088 3,190	5,792 3,597	6,258 3,886
Of which under-ground	{ Kilom. Miles	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	83 52	83 52
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles	10,080 6,268	10,405 6,462	10,676 6,630	10,969 6,812	11,198 6,954	11,806 7,207	12,065 7,492	12,769 7,980	13,235 8,219
Of which under-ground	{ Kilom. Miles	472 298	478 297	482 299	488 300	483 300	484 301	484 301	486 302	486 302
Cost of Construction	{ Marks £	2,730,210 136,510	2,757,250 137,862	2,792,301 139,620	2,846,612 142,331	2,909,815 145,491	3,027,524 151,276	3,156,300 157,818	3,302,762 165,138	3,442,167 172,108
Number of Stations		678	696	715	749	801	862	944	1,061	1,222
Number of Employés		2,646	2,672	1,791	1,876	2,042	2,140	—	—	2,351
Gross Receipts	{ Marks £	794,427 39,721	892,085 49,634	862,595 43,130	887,829 44,391	913,073 45,654	846,108 42,305	861,778 43,069	849,280 42,464	812,931 40,647
" per Telegram	{ Marks d.	0.71 8.5	0.69 8.3	0.69 8.3	0.68 8.2	0.69 8.3	0.64 7.7	0.66 7.9	0.72 8.6	0.74 8.9
Number of Messages:										
Home Service		304,633	325,886	333,396	340,037	345,852	317,243	287,102	246,927	212,675
International*		863,577	952,900	968,643	1,019,064	1,077,706	1,143,314	1,139,827	1,143,945	1,182,900
In Transit		146,776	155,153	155,983	168,308	64,625	71,212	80,579	80,300	77,354
Total		1,314,986	1,433,939	1,457,972	1,527,429	1,488,183	1,531,769	1,506,606	1,470,472	1,469,529

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	15,398 9,562	16,174 10,044	17,106 10,622	18,373 11,410	19,233 11,944	20,260 12,649	22,067 13,716	22,838 14,182
Of which under- ground . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	348 216	347 215	349 217	353 219	353 219	367 223	379 235	391 243
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	62,606 38,878	66,078 41,034	73,088 45,388	77,760 48,289	82,897 51,479	91,635 56,906	101,948 63,322	107,896 66,693
Of which under- ground . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,830 1,136	2,061 1,274	2,268 1,406	2,384 1,480	2,396 1,489	2,560 1,596	4,316 2,630	5,061 3,137
Cost of Construction . . { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	16,885,515 844,276	18,470,013 923,501	20,268,152 1,013,408	22,418,086 1,120,904	24,782,682 1,239,184	29,081,865 1,499,093	34,245,836 1,712,292	39,221,247 1,961,062
Number of Offices open . .	2,121	2,269	2,363	2,504	2,625	2,765	3,078	3,155
Receipts . . . { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	1,656,833 82,942	1,705,468 85,273	1,833,563 91,678	1,930,213 96,511	2,067,666 102,833	2,123,646 106,132	2,028,548 101,247	2,087,116 108,356
" per Telegram { <i>Marks</i> <i>d.</i>	0.43 5.2	0.42 5.0	0.43 5.2	0.72 8.6	0.71 8.5	0.78 9.4	0.78 9.4	0.78 9.4
Number of Messages : Home Service	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414	1,464,362	1,532,860	1,587,446	1,466,802	1,421,205
International*	2,147,577	2,191,943	2,332,660	2,463,996	2,608,672	2,731,019	2,112,003	2,520,629
In Transit	435,107	540,992	534,640	529,603	561,369	574,773	539,660	610,776
Total	3,832,841	4,012,375	4,236,114	4,447,961	4,702,901	4,893,238	4,108,465	4,552,610

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	5,632 3,497	5,606 3,537	5,790 3,596	5,907 3,668	5,987 3,687	6,166 3,828	6,243 3,877	6,452 4,007
Of which underground . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	180 99	162 101	170 106	173 107	181 112	197 122	224 139	231 143
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	20,147 12,511	20,226 12,560	20,511 12,787	20,945 13,007	21,740 13,501	22,384 14,211	23,680 14,674	25,999 16,145
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	4,773,785 397,815	5,104,798 425,400	5,320,080 435,007	5,398,273 532,356	5,979,839 581,653	5,024,243 668,687	5,615,014 717,918	9,624,706 802,069
Number of Offices open . . .	514	533	549	587	630	669	696	761
Receipts . . . { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	1,475,714 122,976	1,466,662 122,138	1,714,054 142,838	1,846,988 153,911	2,081,946 169,329	2,151,346 179,279	2,349,029 195,752	2,441,702 203,475
" per Telegram . . { <i>Gulden</i> <i>d.</i>	.32 6.4	.30 6.0	.36 7.2	.37 7.4	.39 7.8	.40 8.0	.41 8.2	.43 8.6
Expenses* . . . { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	2,213,631 181,469	2,508,965 209,072	2,868,817 233,235	2,889,163 240,763	2,913,048 243,171	3,771,866 314,230	3,672,264 306,022	4,166,795 347,150
" per Telegram† { <i>Gulden</i> <i>d.</i>	.44 8.8	.47 9.4	.46 9.2	.47 9.0	.45 9.0	.51 10.2	.54 10.8	.55 11.0
Number of Messages : Home Service	2,330,336	2,427,708	2,554,791	2,678,400	2,716,500	2,799,900	2,961,500	2,970,600
International { Forwarded . Received .	831,612 1,015,273	832,630 999,059	874,085 1,030,404	936,900 1,108,800	1,004,700 1,302,000	1,033,900 1,233,500	1,088,300 1,342,400	1,140,700 1,391,900
In Transit	406,036	324,401	212,362	233,600	236,100	326,500	301,200	225,000
Total	4,633,257	4,593,798	4,672,142	4,967,700	5,218,300	5,393,800	5,693,400	5,728,200

* Including cost of construction.

† Excluding "

No. 26—continued
TELEGRAPHS. BELGIUM. TELEGRAPHS.
STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	6,354; 8,946;	6,370; 8,961;	6,305; 8,958;	6,379; 8,961;	6,372; 8,967;	6,402; 8,976;	6,430; 8,983;	6,517; 9,047;
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	31,635; 19,645;	32,058; 19,908;	32,463; 20,160;	33,306; 20,789;	33,721; 20,941;	34,277; 21,286;	34,732; 21,509;	35,225; 21,875;
Cost of Construction† - { Francs £	10,603,000 424,000	13,215,000 529,000	15,798,000 632,000	19,050,000 762,000	32,115,000 1,285,000	35,590,000 1,422,000	42,334,000 1,608,000	47,517,713 1,900,709
Number of Offices open - -	982	1,002	1,026	1,058	1,091	1,128	1,157	1,196
Number of Employeest - -	5,110	5,622	5,432	5,488	5,597	5,753	5,936	6,086
Receiptst - - - { Francs £	6,404,969 256,199	6,530,763 263,230	7,141,088 286,644	7,880,485 315,219	8,788,017 351,321	9,200,440 372,378	9,545,672 381,827	9,927,355 397,094
„ per Telegram { Francs d.	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·67 6·4	·68 6·5	·68 6·5	·68 6·5	·68 6·5
Expenses† - - - { Francs £	5,551,896 222,056	5,872,298 234,892	6,068,317 242,783	6,332,505 248,900	6,572,981 254,917	6,596,234 263,349	6,851,459 274,063	7,227,139 289,086
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - -	2,771,854	2,839,226	2,990,344	3,113,715	3,300,944	3,377,910	3,331,003	3,302,254
International - - -	2,215,172	2,207,706	2,343,330	2,523,654	2,796,607	2,808,289	2,790,159	2,833,105
In Transit - - -	684,004	527,919	461,076	481,742	567,320	550,338	520,638	468,442
Total - - -	5,671,030	5,574,851	5,794,750	6,119,111	6,664,871	6,736,487	6,641,800	6,603,801

* Includes the amount voted for new construction not executed within the year. † Including the Telephone service.
† Including 100 kilom. (62 miles) submarine. § Including 517 kilom. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS. FRANCE.* TELEGRAPHS.
STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	106,174 66,984	109,748 68,154	110,808 68,812	110,968 68,911	113,829 70,688	117,559 73,004	119,622 74,289	121,503 75,453
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	339,360 210,743	— —	371,401 230,640	379,081 235,409	383,944 238,429	383,814 241,453	394,654 246,080	403,578 250,622
Total Gross Receipts - { Francs £	37,721,000 1,509,000	37,353,000 1,501,000	37,679,000 1,507,000	39,254,000 1,570,000	41,933,000 1,677,000	43,977,000 1,759,000	41,733,000 1,699,000	42,482,000 1,699,000
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service - - -	29,717,000	30,322,000	30,087,000	31,630,000	33,087,000	36,723,000	33,737,000	37,432,554
International - - -	2,851,000	2,636,000	2,750,000	2,871,000	3,123,000	3,374,000	3,302,000	3,257,028
Total - - -	32,568,000	32,958,000	32,837,000	34,501,000	36,210,000	40,097,000	36,939,000	40,689,582
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·85	0·86	0·85	0·89	0·94	1·03	0·96	1·04
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service - Francs	0·60	0·59	0·61	0·61	0·72	0·69	0·72	—
International „	4·29	4·30	4·25	4·28	4·51	4·39	4·12	—
Amount of International Tele- graphic Money Orders :								
From Foreign Countries to France. { Total Francs	2,352,996	2,106,081	3,627,527	4,006,809	5,164,346	6,145,455	6,637,882	7,676,406
„ { Average per Order „	207·55	207·27	218·96	230·23	267·52	267·25	273·0	—
From France to Foreign Countries. { Total „	1,919,380	2,032,276	2,422,066	2,154,678	3,696,764	6,124,913	6,388,900	6,570,236
„ { Average per Order „	159·88	141·35	144·79	123·14	179·30	209·15	204·0	—

* Includes Algeria prior to 1902.

No. 26—continued

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	7,153 4,442	7,143 4,436	7,102 4,410	7,143 4,436	7,060 4,384	6,902 4,286	6,596 4,096	6,399 3,974
Of which underground and submarine . . . { Kilom. Miles	132 82	136 84	150 93	155 96	142 88	116 72	111 69	111 69
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	20,132 12,502	20,303 12,608	20,649 12,823	21,082 13,092	21,544 13,379	21,717 13,486	22,085 13,715	22,572 14,017
Number of Offices open . . .	1,668	1,866	1,997	2,089	2,087	2,108	2,120	2,137
Number of Employés . . .	2,323	2,906	2,785	2,671	2,969	2,961	2,988	2,961
Cost of Construction . . . { Francs £	13,007,248* 520,290	15,519,667* 620,787	13,395,949* 736,388	20,969,310* 838,772	22,619,865* 944,796	29,091,757* 1,163,670	32,900,768* 1,316,081	35,451,302* 1,418,072
Receipts . . . { Francs £	6,068,447* 243,788	7,147,484* 285,399	7,887,189* 315,488	8,285,162* 331,406	8,072,100* 322,884	9,261,440* 370,458	9,585,093* 383,404	9,184,319* 366,373
" per Telegram . . . { Francs d.	73 7.0	76 7.3	76 7.3	76 7.3	77 7.4	77 7.4	77 7.4	75 7.2
Expenses . . . { Francs £	5,606,820* 224,273	6,946,160* 277,846	7,512,741* 307,510	8,270,197* 330,808	9,230,497* 369,220	10,159,153* 406,366	10,629,565* 425,183	10,476,560* 419,062
" per Telegram . . . { Francs d.	70 6.7	70 6.7	72 6.9	76 7.3	74 7.1	77 7.4	80 7.7	74 7.1
Number of Messages* :— Home Service . . .	1,810,338	1,741,018	1,665,333	1,684,719	1,660,994	1,577,974	1,515,066	1,474,096
International { Received . . .	729,190	723,594	750,398	795,349	803,865	858,430	873,018	914,436
Despatched . . .	712,927	717,962	737,396	773,722	835,165	835,941	846,164	885,253
In Transit . . .	554,967	527,184	576,068	566,530	610,074	677,317	680,746	737,159
Total . . .	3,807,412	3,709,758	3,729,194	3,820,320	3,969,098	3,960,162	3,914,994	4,010,943

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	7,250 4,502	7,267 4,513	7,381 4,584	8,080 4,967	8,275 5,189	8,345 5,182	8,447 5,246	8,537 5,301
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	15,106 9,381	15,123 9,391	15,257 9,475	16,971 10,539	18,314 11,373	18,453 11,459	18,663 11,590	18,840 11,700
Number of Offices open . . .	415	421	425	429	430	443	458	461
Receipts . . . { Mireis £	314,730 70,814	305,645 68,770	306,755 69,090	354,584 79,781	412,917 92,906	485,946 109,838	469,683 105,609	494,108 111,174
Number of Messages* :— Home Service . . . { Received Despatched In Transit	752,114 739,558 660,821	747,944 707,528 598,226	758,126 740,397 581,645	815,008 783,580 698,708	836,114 856,308 724,316	911,943 873,974 725,660	1,155,825 979,363 746,206	1,240,989 1,023,400 766,190
International . . . { Received Despatched In Transit	159,290 157,010 711,474	153,259 153,421 717,494	162,626 158,881 743,302	182,677 179,455 773,256	198,396 182,790 835,050	214,102 196,345 848,716	220,144 210,352 1,037,246	229,109 217,589 1,340,153
Total . . .	3,179,767	3,072,372	3,095,477	3,437,684	3,678,466	3,775,740	4,349,136	4,320,430

* Exclusive of Service Telegrams.

No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1898.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	23,687 14,710	23,809 14,785	24,706 15,880	25,090 15,596	23,701 17,323	23,134 17,471	23,396 17,623	23,797 17,833
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	54,029 33,552	54,095 33,593	55,278 34,328	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	65,990 40,917	67,431 41,875	68,751 42,604
Offices open No.	998	1,089	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,428
Receipts { Pesetas £	5,801,912 232,076	6,323,160 252,926	6,650,203 266,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,404,306 296,172	8,202,701 323,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,518 300,421
Expenses { Pesetas £	7,521,585 300,863	7,521,270 300,851	6,490,384 259,909	6,490,333 259,973	8,013,817 320,553	6,613,033 254,521	6,642,023 265,631	6,642,023* 265,631
Number of Messages :— Home Service	2,935,370	3,135,076	3,350,657	3,724,503	3,968,282	3,061,813	3,754,601	4,153,010
International . . . { Received Despatched In Transit	480,182 484,626 96,389	493,993 424,224 95,463	581,071 452,327 97,618	506,705 486,370 140,552	515,163 495,886 411,083	452,980 426,719 399,780	484,201 437,585 343,652	509,346 457,622 141,632
Official	188,637	19,554	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,706	18,966	171,352
Total	4,084,704	4,168,800	4,501,491	4,879,450	5,400,390	4,348,977	5,039,726	5,433,362

* Sic in orig.

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Years ended 30th June.								
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	33,288 23,777	39,210 24,849	39,802 24,717	40,981 25,449	41,410 25,716	42,005 26,085	42,557 26,423	
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	143,348 92,124	151,809 94,149	154,067 95,676	153,321 98,317	160,746 99,823	162,980 101,198	165,009 102,471	
Length of Submarine Cable of the Property of the State { Kilom. Miles	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	
Number of Offices open to the Public :— State Telegraph Offices . .	2,885	2,947	3,080	3,549	3,732	3,841	3,977	
Companies „	2,051	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,291	2,586	2,570	
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	7,870	8,013	7,779	7,835	8,677	8,773	8,827	
Receipts, Total . . . { Lires £	16,085,000 641,000	15,825,000 633,000	17,083,000 683,000	13,786,000* 551,000*	14,002,000* 560,000*	13,948,000* 558,000*	14,611,000* 584,000*	
Expenses	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded :— Home Service	7,596,134	7,080,943	7,043,346	7,214,927	7,605,779	7,555,564	7,296,061	
International	814,604	816,883	842,528	862,629	903,195	1,039,770	1,012,113	
In Transit	129,623	117,248	122,430	126,913	106,258	106,080	115,127	
Total	8,540,461	8,015,074	8,008,304	8,204,469	8,705,232	8,701,414	8,423,291	

* Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1894-5 amounted to 4,250,000 Lires (170,000£.). Since the 1st of April 1896, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	47,907 29,750	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485	52,116 32,364	53,520 33,236	*39,426 *24,484	*39,429 *24,485	*40,257 *25,000
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	139,016 86,329	143,640 89,200	148,232 92,062	155,571 96,610	161,565 100,332	173,510 107,760	179,243 111,310	183,184 113,757
Number of Offices open	4,544	4,785	4,942	5,172	5,371	5,478	5,599	5,767
Receipts - { <i>Kronen</i> <i>£</i>	10,493,864 437,324	9,654,886 402,287	10,358,806 431,617	10,316,154 429,310	10,564,640 440,198	10,546,862 439,453	10,448,929 435,372	11,050,107 460,421
Expenses	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded	13,234,625	13,213,633	13,771,084	14,158,306	14,697,899	15,057,176	15,808,877	16,137,338

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs.

TELEGRAPHS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	22,125 13,740	21,362 13,266	21,534 13,373	22,017 13,673	22,565 14,013	22,824 14,174	22,948 14,251	23,099 14,326
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	103,200 64,087	101,175 62,830	103,869 64,503	107,370 66,677	112,317 69,749	114,831 71,310	117,181 72,769	119,632 74,304
Number of Offices open	2,525	2,718	2,899	3,026	3,165	3,256	3,364	3,461
Number of Messages forwarded*	6,561,700	6,762,000	6,928,700	7,494,600	7,677,300	7,573,200	7,789,000	8,113,500

* Exclusive of internal transit messages.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Years ended June 30th.								
Length of Line - <i>Miles</i>	189,918	190,614	189,847	189,856	192,705	196,589	194,115	193,517
Length of Wire "	826,929	841,002	874,420	904,633	933,153	972,766	1,029,984	1,069,212
Number of Offices open	21,725	21,769	22,210	22,236	22,900	23,238	23,567	23,120
Receipts - { <i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	22,612,736 4,710,987	22,638,869 4,716,429	23,915,733 4,982,444	23,954,312 4,990,432	24,758,570 5,158,085	26,354,151 5,490,448	28,073,006 5,848,561	29,167,637 6,076,601
" per Telegram { <i>Cents</i> <i>d.</i>	30·9 15·4	30·5 15·2	30·1 15·0	30·8 15·4	30·8 15·4	30·9 15·4	31·0 15·5	31·4 15·7
Expenses - { <i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,906,656 3,522,220	17,325,582 3,713,663	18,085,579 3,767,329	18,508,206 3,873,585	19,668,908 4,097,688	20,730,766 4,329,326	20,953,215 4,366,253
" per Telegram { <i>Cents</i> <i>d.</i>	23·3 11·6	24·3 12·2	24·7 12·3	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6	25·7 12·8	25·6 12·8
Number of Messages -	58,307,315	58,151,684	62,173,749	61,398,157	63,167,733	65,657,049	69,274,833	*69,790,966

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns a large part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 237,000 miles, besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

* Excluding messages (probably 10,000,000) sent over leased wires or under railroad contracts.

TELEGRAPHS.
No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.
Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries
in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1899 to 1902.

COUNTRIES.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1880.		1890.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	1852	Number 2,716,400	·04	Number 7,262,600	·09	Number 11,021,243	·1	Number 19,537,000	·1	Number 19,708,000	·1	Number —	—	Number —	—
Norway	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	781,200	·4	1,453,932	·7	2,158,977	1·1	*2,194,597	1·0	*2,153,708	1·0	*2,221,366	1·0
Sweden	September, 1853	590,300	·1	936,400	·2	1,755,000	·4	2,480,000	·5	2,506,000	·5	2,579,000	·5	2,556,000	·5
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	1,067,222	·6	1,592,965	·7	2,056,613	·9	2,153,552	·9	2,124,680	·9	2,245,207	·9
German Empire	1833	8,207,800†	·2	16,312,457	·4	27,020,974	·5	44,553,742	·9	46,008,796	·8	45,346,231	·8	45,216,063	·8
Holland	December 1, 1852	1,887,800	·5	3,082,700	·7	4,226,516	·9	5,213,320	1·0	5,398,800	1·0	5,668,400	1·0	5,728,200	1·0
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	·4	3,423,800	7	5,312,235	·9	6,664,871	1·0	6,798,487	1·0	6,641,800	1·0	6,603,801	·9
France	March, 1851	5,693,800	·1	16,699,000	·4	27,132,000	·7	36,210,000	·9	40,097,000	1·0	36,940,000	·9	40,660,000	1·0
Switzerland §	December 5, 1852	1,632,235	·6	2,767,233	1·1	3,665,988	1·3	3,968,098	1·3	3,950,162	1·2	3,914,994	1·2	4,010,943	1·2
Portugal	1855	—	—	1,599,275	·4	3,129,114	·7	3,673,466	·7	3,775,740	·7	4,349,136	·9	4,820,430	·9
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	·0	2,298,000	·2	4,501,491	·3	5,131,000	·3	4,628,000	·2	—	—	—	—
Italy	December, 1847	2,196,000	·1	6,090,300	·2	8,175,970‡	·3	11,692,000	·4	12,398,000	·4	—	—	—	—
Austria	December 19, 1846	3,388,249	·2	6,164,620	·3	9,081,631	·4	14,697,868	·6	15,067,176	·6	15,808,579	·6	16,137,338	·6
Hungary (Kingdom of)	December 26, 1847	1,486,187	·1	3,010,972	·2	4,292,300	·3	7,677,800	·4	7,578,300	·4	7,789,000	·4	8,113,500	·4
Serbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,072,176	4	1,078,422	·4	—	—	—	—
Romania	1854	592,934	·1	950,072	·2	1,356,697	2	2,238,049	·3	2,211,987	·3	2,331,251	·3	—	—
United States	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	·2	29,216,509	·6	55,373,792	·9	77,856,508¶	1·0	79,696,227¶	1·0	83,556,125¶	1·1	89,461,813¶	1·1
Egypt	—	—	—	514,000	·09	820,000	·1	2,948,000	·3	3,238,662	·3	4,250,671	·4	—	—
Japan	September, 1860	—	—	1,910,383	·05	4,238,538*	·1	14,986,404*	·3	17,121,183*	·4	16,884,470*	·4	*18,292,082	·4
United Kingdom*	1838	9,850,000	·3	29,967,000	·9	66,409,000	1·3	90,415,000	2·2	96,577,000	2·2	90,482,000	2·2	92,471,000	2·2

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.
† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.
‡ The Proportion per Head of the population for Italy in these years has been calculated upon the Total estimated population on the 31st December of each year.
§ Includes Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable Companies.

No. 27.—POSTAL STATISTICS.
GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices . . . No.	80,019	81,076	81,689	82,008	82,185	82,299	82,642
Letter Boxes . . . "	89,640	92,806	94,888	97,209	100,422	108,820	106,074
Letters Received . . . "	1,384,828,000	2,061,801,000	2,181,924,000	2,377,506,000	2,898,555,000	3,095,716,000	3,277,417,000
Letters and Parcels Received (Value declared) . . . { No. 1,000 Marks	10,887,000	10,672,000	11,029,000	10,526,000	10,508,000	10,270,085	10,168,465
Parcels Received (Value not declared) . . . { No. 1,000 Kilogs.	13,754,927	18,224,647	14,616,810	14,967,245	15,984,425	14,981,819	15,065,517
Postal Orders Received . . . { No. 1,000 Marks	127,522,000	135,149,000	142,167,000	149,904,000	153,985,000	157,782,000	164,558,554
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards . . . { No. 1,000 Marks	94,556,082	99,670,818	105,745,385	115,406,406	126,217,209	134,026,119	141,990,803
£	5,468,518	5,808,839	6,178,641	7,160,680	7,868,860	8,168,838	8,441,665
£	254,255	274,966	298,629	311,798	334,691	396,698	—
£	12,718,000	13,748,000	14,681,000	15,590,000	16,785,000	19,835,000	—

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Letters No.	85,223,000	88,608,000	95,890,000	99,940,000	102,912,000	109,427,000	115,389,000
Post Cards "	42,898,000	45,816,000	47,863,000	51,852,000	55,807,000	60,286,000	66,306,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter . . . }	133,096,000	134,579,000	142,641,000	150,183,000	156,068,000	169,992,000	173,896,000
Samples and Patterns . . . "	3,459,000	3,648,000	3,480,000	3,780,000	3,597,000	3,965,000	4,390,000
Postal Packets "	4,638,000	4,798,000	4,911,000	5,046,000	5,184,000	5,512,000	5,717,000
Registered Letters (Declared Value) . . . }	162,120,000	164,513,000	177,260,000	182,380,000	186,453,000	191,449,000	215,313,000
Post Office Orders (Value) . . . }	53,756,000	56,696,000	59,765,000	63,973,000	68,337,000	72,717,000	76,904,000
Receipts { Gulden £	8,482,000 707,000	8,846,000 737,000	9,291,000 774,000	9,670,000 806,000	10,178,000 848,000	10,899,000 901,000	11,392,000 949,000
Expenses { Gulden £	6,607,000 550,000	6,936,000 578,000	7,235,000 608,000	7,292,000 608,000	7,742,000 645,000	8,237,000 687,000	8,671,000 722,000
Net Receipts . . . { Gulden £	1,875,000 157,000	1,910,000 159,000	2,066,000 171,000	2,378,000 198,000	2,431,000 208,000	2,572,000 214,000	2,721,000 227,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Letters* No.	181,164,391	140,994,507	146,496,146	154,321,755	162,968,386	172,079,986	179,424,026
Registered Letters (Declared Value) . . . { Francs £	446,180,838 17,847,234	478,062,324 19,122,518	532,351,873 21,314,075	536,064,205 21,442,568	552,379,677 22,096,187	532,453,123 21,299,826	520,488,344 20,819,554
Newspapers No.	101,513,576	110,587,241	122,451,701	127,701,208	134,724,730	137,755,683	139,744,644
Printed Papers "	91,274,339	96,456,423	107,960,411	114,924,160	123,648,551	133,492,970	154,492,624
Circulars in open envelopes . . . }	5,349,396	5,323,597	5,977,504	6,690,840	6,780,862	6,767,436	7,441,608
Samples "	5,374,720	5,915,748	6,255,470	6,699,758	6,479,941	7,548,411	7,809,750
Circulars "	1,660,556	1,582,750	1,687,712	1,878,630	2,081,419	2,133,222	2,372,364
Post Cards "	45,376,818	49,420,449	53,174,438	57,800,288	65,384,943	70,586,022	76,759,436
Post Office Orders "	1,940,716	2,048,918	2,113,948	2,213,025	2,318,541	2,442,700	2,562,540
Postal Orders "	1,190,244	1,296,746	1,274,201	1,346,744	1,360,474	1,401,588	1,443,761
Receipts { Francs £	20,655,842 826,234	21,625,863 865,035	22,634,951 905,398	23,995,997 959,840	25,248,483 1,009,989	26,304,787 1,062,191	27,343,927 1,093,957
Expenses { Francs £	11,227,909 449,116	11,710,380 468,433	12,425,263 497,011	12,806,998 512,280	13,498,196 539,928	14,032,792 561,312	14,317,091 573,934
Net Receipts . . . { Francs £	9,427,933 377,117	9,915,033 396,601	10,209,688 408,388	11,188,999 447,560	11,750,287 470,011	12,271,995 490,880	13,001,836 520,073

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE*

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Letters - - - -	841,386,000	872,843,000	906,620,000	929,862,000	980,629,000	1,000,920,000	1,080,574,000
Post Cards † - - -	54,190,000	56,085,000	57,580,000	60,036,000	62,591,000	67,135,000	70,926,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, &c. -	1,192,019,000	1,294,498,000	1,380,606,000	1,371,509,000	1,390,246,000	1,322,209,000	1,426,159,000
Value of Money Or- ders - { French France	813,508,000	820,308,000	867,220,000	1,207,047,000	1,422,736,000	1,565,847,000	1,479,679,000
Internatl. "	40,672,000	41,858,000	43,043,000	49,024,000	56,210,000	60,211,000	61,245,000
Value of Postal Orders - "	27,007,000	34,371,000	39,806,000	40,400,000	40,688,000	42,190,000	43,484,000
Receipts - - - { "	179,721,000	185,745,000	198,409,000	200,653,000	209,982,000	212,270,000	219,579,000
£	7,189,000	7,480,000	7,736,000	8,026,000	8,399,000	8,491,000	8,783,000

* Includes Algeria prior to 1902. † Post Cards sold by the Administration only. The number of private post cards illustrated or not, passing through the post in 1902, has been estimated at 120 millions.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices - - No.	3,411	3,453	3,486	3,515	3,550	3,578	3,681
Letters - - - "	104,648,000	107,087,000	111,784,000	114,988,000	120,449,000	129,085,000	129,231,000
Post Cards - - - "	23,538,000	26,596,000	35,293,000	46,524,000	55,263,000	60,824,000	68,971,000
Printed Matter* - - "	36,098,000	37,557,000	41,275,000	44,607,000	46,374,000	49,888,000	52,026,000
Samples and Patterns - "	1,785,000	1,920,000	2,056,000	2,019,000	1,960,000	2,145,000	1,874,000
Postal Packets - - "	18,531,000	19,596,000	20,745,000	21,449,000	22,164,000	23,196,000	24,222,000
Post Office Orders } France	529,793,000	566,815,000	610,108,000	657,183,000	685,411,000	695,874,000	738,910,000
Value - - - }							
Receipts - - { France	27,722,000	29,117,000	31,248,000	33,977,000	36,180,000	37,778,000	39,827,000
£	1,169,000	1,166,000	1,250,000	1,369,000	1,445,000	1,511,000	1,598,000
Expenses - - { France	25,174,000	27,464,000	30,204,000	31,189,000	33,430,000	34,715,000	36,161,000
£	1,007,000	1,099,000	1,206,000	1,248,000	1,337,000	1,389,000	1,446,000
Net Receipts - - { France	2,548,000	1,653,000	1,044,000	2,788,000	2,700,000	3,063,000	3,666,000
£	102,000	66,000	42,000	111,000	108,000	123,000	147,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps - - { France	22,725,000	24,201,000	26,158,000	28,253,000	29,846,000	31,304,000	32,618,000
£	909,000	968,000	1,046,000	1,180,000	1,194,000	1,253,000	1,305,000

* Except Newspapers subscribed for.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices* - - No.	4,778	4,850	4,883	4,891	4,961	
Letters - - - -	135,527,010	149,771,209	60,822,513	170,192,289	181,854,838	
Post Cards - - - -	66,668,624	67,466,402	70,870,364	82,100,658	96,067,462	
Newspapers, &c. - -	233,072,258	249,761,929	259,390,787	277,002,844	287,042,108	
Samples - - - -	6,754,199	8,664,006	7,048,450	9,906,818	8,957,489	
Manuscript Matter -Packets	5,577,839	5,361,337	6,392,867	8,554,064	8,456,358	
Official Letters, Franked No.	45,176,416	40,496,349	46,169,258	49,326,982	46,432,041	
Postal Packets - - - "	6,607,156	6,741,459	7,162,836	7,527,787	7,873,838	
Registered Letters, Declared Value - { Lire	301,435,876	339,345,635	359,569,952	379,635,625	446,047,407	
£	12,067,435	13,573,825	14,332,798	15,185,425	17,841,896	
Receipts - - - { Lire	51,896,000	53,879,000	54,436,000	56,709,000	59,667,000	
£	2,076,000	2,155,000	2,177,000	2,268,000	2,337,000	
Expenses† - - - { Lire	54,876,000	54,962,000	56,624,000	57,858,000	58,991,000	
£	2,196,000	2,198,000	2,286,000	2,314,000	2,380,000	

* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 2,414 in 1895, 2,585 in 1896, 2,678 in 1897, 2,816 in 1898, and 2,848 in 1899.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs

No. 27—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices . . . No.	5,790	5,881	5,883	6,066	6,896	7,488	7,909
Letters and Post Cards "	845,721,000	922,807,000	999,443,000	1,112,191,000	1,198,418,000	1,238,728,000	1,228,008,000
Newspapers . . . "	100,000,000	100,500,000	110,100,000	102,610,000	116,000,000	117,428,000	122,000,000
Packet Post:							
Ordinary Packets Kilogs.	38,687,000	38,596,000	38,745,000	39,725,000	37,521,000	36,206,000	41,020,000
Registered Packets* { Kronen	8,591,698,000	8,601,098,000	8,737,082,000	8,481,938,000	8,048,570,000	7,692,379,000	7,696,710,000
Receipts† . . . { Kronen	857,987,000	862,129,000	864,045,000	861,881,000	836,148,000	820,516,000	820,654,000
Expenses† . . . { Kronen	88,743,000	89,802,000	96,254,000	99,080,000	107,718,000	111,043,000	116,528,000
	3,698,000	3,721,000	4,011,000	4,127,000	4,488,000	4,627,000	4,855,000
	83,486,000	81,412,000	84,082,000	85,426,000	98,412,000	106,415,000	113,275,000
	3,479,000	3,392,000	3,508,000	3,559,000	4,100,000	4,392,000	4,720,000

* Declared Value.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices . . . No.	4,607	4,681	4,766	4,836	4,923	4,998	5,029
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	350,944,000	372,713,000	400,660,000	440,766,000	487,670,000	511,584,000	519,636,000
Packet Post: Ordinary Packets . . . "	12,708,200	14,858,500	15,806,900	16,167,400	17,780,000	18,829,000	18,664,200
Packets with declared value and Money Letters. } Korona	4,342,696,000	3,913,622,000	4,785,099,000	5,183,926,000	6,256,900,000	5,222,412,000	4,674,508,000
	180,946,000	163,276,000	199,378,000	215,997,000	280,704,000	217,600,000	194,771,000
Reimbursements and Money Orders. { Korona	974,594,000	980,718,000	1,015,787,000	1,087,982,000	1,096,591,000	1,125,500,000	1,174,172,000
	40,606,000	40,863,000	42,324,000	43,249,000	45,649,000	46,896,000	48,924,000
Postal Orders . . . { Korona	23,203,000	24,692,000	25,403,000	27,208,000	27,470,000	25,820,000	26,744,000
	967,000	1,029,000	1,068,000	1,137,000	1,145,000	1,076,000	1,114,000
Receipts* . . . { Korona	36,312,000	33,336,000	42,726,000	45,980,000	47,108,000	49,494,000	51,381,000
	1,518,000	1,597,000	1,780,000	1,916,000	1,962,000	2,062,000	2,141,000
Expenses* . . . { Korona	26,884,000	30,534,000	33,192,000	36,136,000	39,312,000	41,618,000	43,046,000
	1,100,000	1,272,000	1,883,000	1,606,000	1,668,000	1,730,000	1,794,000

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.
(Years ended 30th June.)

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Post Offices . . . No.	70,360	71,022	73,570	75,000	76,688	76,946	76,924	74,169
Extent of Post Routes . Miles	463,313	470,082	480,461	496,949	500,960	511,808	507,540	506,268
Revenue of the Department . . . Dollars	82,496,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	96,021,000	102,365,000	111,691,000	121,848,000	134,224,000
	17,187,000	17,222,000	18,544,000	19,796,000	21,324,000	23,256,000	25,386,000	27,963,000
Expenditure of the Department . . . Dollars	90,626,000	94,077,000	98,084,000	101,632,000	107,740,000	115,555,000	124,809,000	133,784,000
	18,880,000	19,599,000	20,424,000	21,173,000	22,446,000	24,074,000	26,002,000	28,913,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters . . . Dollars	16,577,000	16,918,000	17,461,000	18,224,000	19,117,000	19,960,000	—	—
	3,454,000	3,525,000	3,638,000	3,797,000	3,983,000	4,156,000	—	—
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail . . . Home Mail } Dollars	47,998,000	48,028,000	50,444,000	52,028,000	54,136,000	56,008,000	58,590,000	62,606,000
	9,999,000	10,006,000	10,509,000	10,839,000	11,278,000	11,667,000	12,206,000	13,043,000
	1,531,000	1,890,000	1,760,000	1,770,000	2,100,000	2,149,000	2,410,000	2,681,000
	319,000	394,000	367,000	369,000	437,000	448,000	502,000	538,000

No. 28.—TELEPHONE STATISTICS.

TELEPHONES.

STATEMENT showing the LENGTH of LINE, LENGTH of WIRE, NUMBER of
of the UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES in EACH of

COUNTRIES.	Years.	Length of Line.		Length of Wire.		Number of Messages.
		Kilom.	Miles.	Kilom.	Miles.	No.
Norway (State) . . .	1898	Information not available.		10,258	6,367	713,472
	1899-1900 †			14,852	9,223	1,302,773
	1900-††			50,836	31,460	1,486,497
	1901-‡			57,276	35,568	1,723,347
	1902-‡‡			62,786	38,960	1,920,155
Sweden (State) . . .	1898	9,897	6,146	86,993	54,023	96,632,726‡
	1899	10,884	6,759	97,094	60,668	113,309,751‡
	1900	11,833	7,348	110,986	68,922	130,034,185‡
	1901	12,590	7,818	117,088	72,681	155,068,298‡
	1902	13,610	8,462	129,699	80,481	169,001,281‡
Germany	1898	51,408	31,921	483,337	300,162	563,127,900
	1899	61,973	38,485	618,423	384,041	621,396,800
	1900	79,380	49,295	833,091 *	517,350	690,954,365
	1901	95,749	59,480	1,177,414	731,174	766,228,337
	1902	107,379	66,682	1,446,156	898,063	842,589,524
Holland	1898	819	509	6,318	3,923	346,630
	1899	1,550	963	10,397	6,457	507,235
	1900	1,614	1,002	11,593	7,206	731,087
	1901	2,084	1,294	15,769	9,798	886,136
	1902	1,994	1,238	16,739	10,396	1,060,217
Belgium (State) . . .	1898	Information not available.		47,508	29,499	31,094,840
	1899			54,106	33,599	34,984,636
	1900			60,018	37,271	39,981,339
	1901			66,166	41,089	38,749,791
	1902			96,730	60,069	38,723,913
France	1898	24,321	15,103	255,952	158,946	138,651,000
	1899	26,097	16,206	309,982	192,468	166,081,000
	1900	28,372	17,619	399,551	248,121	169,997,000
	1901	30,142	18,718	453,227	281,491	175,340,000
	1902	31,867	19,783	549,139	341,015	186,416,437
Austria	1898	Information not available.		103,673	64,381	102,135,419‡
	1899			110,217	68,445	83,402,544‡
	1900			128,424	79,751	96,262,594‡
	1901			182,543	113,359	104,947,089‡
	1902			194,939	121,067	115,206,588‡
Hungary	1898	6,891	4,279	41,040	25,486	26,570,396‡
	1899	7,752	4,814	52,230	32,435	33,173,476‡
	1900	11,168	6,935	74,098	46,012	37,389,774‡
	1901	14,454	8,976	101,899	63,261	42,325,615‡
	1902	16,816	10,443	111,692	69,361	42,582,721‡
Switzerland	1898	12,065	7,865	87,483	54,327	19,969,576‡
	1899	13,476	8,369	100,361	62,324	23,785,080‡
	1900	14,183	8,808	132,596	82,342	25,030,773‡
	1901	14,791	9,185	186,942	116,091	26,950,060‡
	1902	15,064	9,373	207,976	129,152	28,033,539‡
United States‡ . . .	1898	Information not available		1,244,749	773,989	Information not available †
	1899			1,637,322	1,016,777	
	1900			2,180,680	1,354,202	
	1901			2,784,230	1,729,019	
	1902			3,985,185	2,443,750	

† In these years certain messages at the Vienna.
‡ Including Telegrams transmitted by Telephone. ¶ The number of exchange
‡ These particulars relate to the system of the American Telephone and Telegraph
‡‡ For the year ended 31st December, 1899, only.
†† Years ended 31st March.

No. 38.—TELEPHONE STATISTICS.

TELEPHONES.

MESSAGES, and the RECEIPTS and EXPENSES of the TELEPHONE SYSTEMS
the YEARS 1898 to 1902.

Receipts.		Expenses.		Years.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	£	Kroner.	£		
420,000	28,000			1898	
1,548,000	118,000	Information not available.		1899-1900	Norway (State).
1,079,000	60,000			1900-1	
1,565,000	87,000			1901-2	
1,860,000	103,000			1902-3	
Kronor.	£	Kronor.	£		
3,097,000	172,000	1,703,000	95,000	1898	Sweden (State).
3,679,000	204,000	2,032,000	113,000	1899	
3,995,000	222,000	2,298,000	123,000	1900	
4,613,000	256,000	2,640,000	147,000	1901	
5,233,000	293,000	2,682,000	146,000	1902	
Marks.	£	Marks.	£		
Information not available.				1898	Germany.
				1899	
				1900	
				1901	
				1902	
Gulden.	£	Gulden.	£		
133,065	11,068	1128,956	2,413	1898	Holland.
191,521	15,960	1117,356	1,446	1899	
298,735	24,064	1149,200	4,100	1900	
329,016	27,418	1150,096	4,175	1901	
391,358	32,618	1156,281	4,690	1902	
Francs.	£	Francs.	£		
3,372,000	135,000			1898	Belgium (State).
3,794,000	152,000	Information not available.		1899	
4,261,000	170,000			1900	
4,577,000	188,000			1901	
4,967,000	199,000			1902	
12,535,000	501,000	13,224,000	529,000	1898	France.
14,113,000	565,000	15,314,000	633,000	1899	
16,029,000	641,000	14,685,000	587,000	1900	
17,513,000	701,000	15,460,000	613,000	1901	
19,320,000	773,000	17,015,000	681,000	1902	
Kronen.	£	Kronen.	£		
5,653,000	236,000	4,908,000	204,000	1898	Austria.
6,107,000	254,000	5,091,000	212,000	1899	
6,454,000	269,000	3,422,000	143,000	1900	
5,998,000	250,000	**	**	1901	
6,498,000	271,000	**	**	1902	
Information not available.				1898	Hungary.
				1899	
				1900	
				1901	
				1902	
Francs.	£	Francs.	£		
5,364,000	215,000	5,364,000	215,000	1898	Switzerland.
5,035,000	201,000	6,274,000	251,000	1899	
6,230,000	249,000	7,115,000	285,000	1900	
6,556,000	262,000	7,499,000	300,000	1901	
6,142,000	246,000	7,492,000	300,000	1902	
Dollars.	£				
5,442,000	1,135,000	Information not available.		1898	United States.
7,987,000	1,601,000			1899	
9,534,000	1,986,000			1900	
11,607,000	2,418,000			1901	
13,278,000	2,766,000			1902	

Central Station were counted more than once.

connections in the United States is stated to have averaged about 9,322,951 daily in 1902.

Company, which practically conducts the Telephone business of the United States.

† These particulars relate to the fifteen months from January, 1899, to March, 1900, inclusive.

** Included with Postal and Telegraphic Expenditure.

†† Cost of maintenance, excluding the cost of new construction in this year.

No. 29.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	11,286	2,926	3,305	4,064	2,712	2,845	4,149	6,873	8,131	13,633
Females	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,967	2,014	2,550	4,068	4,614	6,710
Total	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,679	4,859	6,699	10,931	12,745	20,343
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,679	4,859	6,699	10,931	12,745	20,343
Other	6,424	806	902	1,245	616	551	673	1,476	1,465	3,680
Total	25,202	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,285	5,410	7,372	12,407	14,210	24,023
Countries of destination of										
United States	18,690	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,580	4,805	6,466	10,655	12,488	19,225
Canada	76	22	6	22	3	13	51	112	143	1,022
Norwegian	6	2	3	10	2	6	143	99	7	4
Other Countries	7	27	45	63	84	35	34	65	107	86

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

(Extracted from the Statistics of the Movement of Population.)

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	19,859	17,876	3,158	5,984	7,054	4,113	3,555	5,079	7,823	10,830
Females	14,569	13,649	4,677	7,060	6,643	5,111	4,199	5,655	6,987	7,769
Children (under 15)	6,847	5,979	1,843	2,070	1,473	1,090	929	1,294	1,674	1,985
Total	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028	16,484	20,464
Countries of Destination:										
United States	40,990	37,321	9,529	14,982	14,874	10,109	8,534	11,342	16,209	20,306
Canada	113	51	25	30	37	39	35	33	93	57
South America	17	36	36	25	68	50	23	20	17	16
Africa	27	21	29	41	99	76	49	33	25	36
Australasia	85	51	43	18	42	28	24	34	80	34
Other Countries	43	24	11	18	55	12	18	11	10	15
Total	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028	16,484	20,464

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	5,294	2,202	1,985	1,801	1,285	1,336	1,626	2,119	2,856	4,206
Females	3,841	1,900	1,621	1,274	975	1,000	1,172	1,450	1,900	2,527
Not known	15	8	1	1	—	4	1	1	1	—
Total	9,150	4,106	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799	3,570	4,657	6,823
Countries of Destination:										
Canada	434	224	111	81	47	101	78	150	143	189
United States	8,551	3,719	3,287	2,479	1,963	2,073	2,611	3,253	4,288	6,363
Central and South America	99	63	121	157	104	54	55	89	124	136
Africa	23	60	47	108	62	50	21	38	60	54
Australasia	35	31	34	47	49	49	18	17	31	45
Other Countries	5	8	7	4	16	13	16	23	11	24
Total	9,150	4,106	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799	3,570	4,657	6,823

EMIGRATION.

No. 29—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
German Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	12,548	9,559	8,828	9,126	9,073	9,143	13,980	16,639
Hamburg*	12,324	8,802	8,170	10,680	7,617	7,324	9,570	10,975
Stettin and other Prussian Ports	899	440	177	—	—	—	—	—
Total from German Ports	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467	23,530	27,614
Havre and other French Ports	1,710	1,411	1,384	654	286	286	498	660
Amsterdam and Rotterdam	1,114	650	600	1,008	1,949	1,903	2,278	2,579
Antwerp	5,190	3,769	3,064	2,870	3,805	3,307	5,792	5,467
Liverpool	—	—	—	5	79	110	—	—
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073	32,098	36,310
Countries of Destination:								
European Countries	—	—	—	1,626	1,383	1,199	1,183	857
Canada	634	539	208	128	144	11	133	480
United States	29,007	20,346	18,563	19,305	19,708	19,912	29,211	33,649
Brazil	1,001	996	821	896	864	402	807	698
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,518	1,226	1,094	973	330	271	363	252
Australia	174	324	163	141	196	217	235	153
Africa	1,346	1,115	1,104	554	183	56	114	226
Asia	144	145	268	203	1	6	2	—
Total	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073	32,098	36,310

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Hull and Liverpool.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467	23,530	27,614
Other	95,803	64,419	83,805	130,646	160,129	166,626	221,482	268,227
Total	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093	244,962	295,841
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
European Countries	—	—	—	17,682	20,453	13,546	13,343	17,896
United States	105,339	70,625	83,548	120,671	147,463	162,402	215,040	260,218
British North America	2,280	5,259	4,698	6,067	5,417	3,211	6,794	12,283
Central America and Mexico	107	121	176	147	30	29	—	—
West Indies	110	115	115	59	7	4	2	4
Brazil	7,553	1,746	1,713	1,840	791	682	1,178	1,144
Argentine Republic	1,985	2,133	2,521	2,114	1,798	2,326	1,955	1,807
Peru	9	30	43	23	—	—	—	—
Chili	489	332	191	177	1	—	—	—
Other South American States	159	153	111	118	22	21	27	25
Africa	3,024	1,859	1,886	1,178	637	639	1,317	2,228
Asia	233	246	302	197	—	3	—	—
Australia	331	601	674	159	200	230	306	236
Total	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093	244,962	295,841

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly via Hull and Liverpool (1896) 1,415, (1897) 996, (1898) 750, (1899) 271, (1900) 136, (1901) 160, (1902) 253, and (1903) 465.

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	21,619	7,134	8,519	7,094	3,920	6,854	9,239	16,974	16,297	25,360
Females -	9,663	4,776	4,585	3,675	3,118	4,714	6,821	10,706	10,710	12,311
Children -	7,978	3,228	2,815	2,018	2,008	2,551	4,186	7,064	7,257	8,215
Total -	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794	34,343*	45,886
Nationality:										
Dutch -	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,387	792	851	1,247	1,899	1,874	2,301
Other -	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	13,268	18,949	32,895	32,469	43,585
Countries of Destination:										
North America }	39,260	15,128	15,819	12,611	8,729	13,478	19,765	33,571	33,018	45,652
South " }	—	—	—	51	183	568	54	1,216	1,325	231
Africa " }	—	10	100	125	124	73	87	7	—	3
Other Countries }	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	—	—	—
Total -	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794	34,343	45,886

* Including 79 Emigrants not classified.

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS, born in BELGIUM and previously residing there, EMIGRATING to EUROPEAN COUNTRIES and to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

Countries of Destination.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Africa -	42	58	50	55	38	71	74	80	35	58
United States -	1,859	363	657	358	330	289	375	701	876	1,378
South America -	157	144	108	122	114	92	79	56	59	159
Asia and Dutch East Indies }	32	22	25	24	15	15	43	12	11	31
Australia, New Zealand and Islands in the Pacific Ocean }	4	6	9	6	4	2	10	2	1	8
Other Extra European Countries }	28	32	27	13	50	96	19	25	37	63
Total to Countries out of Europe }	2,122	620	876	578	551	565	600	876	1,019	1,685
Total to European Countries }	12,818	19,417	9,842	10,612	11,317	11,631	12,340	12,616	9,343	10,927
Grand Total -	14,940	11,037	10,718	11,190	11,868	12,196	12,940	13,492	13,492	12,622

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Asia -	6	—	2	3	4	4	1	5	1	8
Africa -	1,252	1,410	1,227	1,141	1,536	1,950	1,541	1,940	1,966	1,940
America -	28,329	27,336	42,225	26,190	19,560	21,448	15,961	18,329	18,428	21,916
Oceania -	6	8	613	16	16	—	136	20	56	16
Total -	30,068	28,764	44,067	27,350	21,116	23,397	14,539	30,794	30,433	23,880

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	50,262	56,764	63,374	104,327	145,334	53,598	*	*	*	*
Females	9,633	11,793	11,322	10,029	11,879	11,880	*	*	*	*
Children (under 16)	6,461	7,979	6,493	6,511	9,006	9,067	*	*	*	*
Total	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535	59,543	58,962	63,020	56,901
Nationality :										
Spanish	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,595	66,810	*	*	*	*
Other	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674	2,725	*	*	*	*
Total	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535	59,543	58,962	63,020	56,901
Countries of Destination :										
North America	1,255	1,120	996	952	11	16	2	273	—	—
Central "	31,996	32,509	32,025	31,078	94,240	23,592	24,442	19,573	21,909	19,497
South "	9,760	19,130	12,881	19,511	25,063	19,689	17,723	14,067	18,028	15,986
Australia	11	—	2	4	—	6	10	184	—	13
Asia	1,684	2,661	1,985	1,578	24,631	4,190	383	297	644	915
Africa	19,073	17,931	20,139	15,727	19,205	13,196	14,214	16,764	18,679	18,394
Other Countries (European)	2,623	3,175	13,161	2,316	3,049	2,846	2,319	3,760	3,760	3,597
Total	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535	59,543	58,962	63,020	56,901
Immigrants	53,148	56,993	66,493	56,994	67,405	82,691	137,233	113,584	*	*

* Information not available.

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Egypt	No. 986	No. 1,025	No. 928	No. 1,174	No. 2,170	No. 1,373	No. 1,757	No. 1,916
Tunis	1,121	938	598	1,003	1,246	2,245	5,447	5,123
Algeria	956	1,304	936	1,074	1,160	1,536	1,399	2,620
Total North Africa	3,063	3,227	2,467	3,251	4,566	5,204	9,108	10,659
United States and Canada	33,634	53,383	47,139	56,708	64,177	89,400	124,636	196,723
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America	1,688	1,816	1,733	1,025	1,287	2,523	1,418	1,211
Brazil	96,090	76,635	80,964	33,659	26,574	27,433	32,159	40,434
Chili, Peru, and Bolivia	461	669	770	260	408	409	739	679
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay	43,434	53,004	39,533	36,793	46,643	42,720	64,090	37,979
Parts of America not distinguished	1,562	1,961	1,080	1,753	360	3,137	5,134	5,560
Total America	183,919	192,963	171,294	135,193	139,934	166,627	273,176	282,536
Other Parts of Africa ; and Asia, and Australia	926	1,329	794	743	940	904	1,968	2,196
Total	187,908	197,564	174,545	139,137	146,440	171,735	288,947	296,443
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries	169,513	183,620	165,429	126,737	131,308	153,209	251,577	245,217

Note.—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighbouring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of temporary emigrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by certain of the countries colonised. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1894-1901.

YEARS.	United States. *	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).†	Uruguay. †	Brazil. †
1895	35,427	41,208	3,557	97,344
1896	63,090	75,204	5,046	94,277
1897	59,431	44,673	3,651	74,500
1898	53,613	39,135	2,594	23,794
1899	77,419	52,226	3,219	22,557
1900	100,135	52,143	3,511	17,167
1901	135,996	54,230	3,777	56,779
1902	178,375	30,484	—	—

* Years ended 30th June.

† Calendar years.

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	3,239	2,040	2,174	1,768	1,271	1,240	1,379	2,156	2,240	2,300
Females - - -	1,887	1,275	1,427	1,087	841	727	788	1,122	1,152	1,239
Children (under 15) -	1,051	534	667	475	396	321	326	533	529	618
TOTAL - -	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,493	3,811	3,921	4,157
Nationality :										
Swiss- - - -	5,229	2,863	3,107	2,441	1,778	1,694	1,701	2,650	2,968	3,617
Other - - - -	948	986	1,161	889	730	594	792	1,161	953	1,090
Countries of Destination :										
North America -	5,689	3,306	3,708	2,789	2,152	1,998	2,163	3,388	3,523	4,233
Central „ - -	2	7	3	2	6	2	3	2	—	5
South „ - - -	447	496	512	409	307	243	266	339	301	324
Australia - - -	21	17	13	9	7	16	9	16	39	77
Asia - - - - -	3	3	3	3	3	1	10	21	40	20
Africa - - - -	15	20	29	28	33	33	37	50	18	43
Total - - -	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,493	3,811	3,921	4,157

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Emigration of Austrians and Hungarians to places out of Europe*	No. 65,544	No. 25,566	No. 66,101	No. 70,083	No. 83,646	No. 55,007	No. 99,300	No. 116,110	No. 135,394	No. 179,124
Principal Countries of Destination†:										
United States - - -	65,881	22,966	50,951	53,707	31,320	50,332	84,337	108,701	133,505	135,659
Canada - - - - -	†	†	†	†	†	4,472	7,337	6,066	5,746	†
Brazil - - - - -	2,737	798	10,108	11,338	3,062	852	455	1,364	†	†
Argentine Republic - -	695	440	549	963	1,768	598	950	2,024	2,742	2,133

* Includes United Kingdom in 1899 and subsequent years. Excludes Emigrants through French ports in 1900, 1901 and 1902, and through Genoa in 1902. The number who emigrated through French ports in 1899 was 7,150.
† No information. † The details given under the countries of destination have been compiled by the Austro-Hungarian authorities from the immigration returns of the several countries, and from the reports of the Austro-Hungarian Consular officers in those countries.

No. 29—continued.

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.

IMMIGRATION (Steering Passengers) into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
distinguishing NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary . . .	38,638	33,401	65,103	33,081	39,797	62,491	114,847	118,590	171,989	206,011
Belgium	1,709	1,058	1,261	760	696	1,101	1,196	1,579	2,577	3,450
Denmark	5,003	3,910	3,167	2,085	1,946	2,690	2,926	3,655	5,660	7,158
France	3,080	2,623	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,694	1,789	3,150	3,117	5,578
Germany	53,989	32,173	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507	21,651	23,304	40,086
Holland	1,320	1,398	1,583	890	767	1,029	1,735	2,349	2,234	3,998
Italy	42,977	35,427	68,060	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135	135,996	178,375	230,622
Norway	9,111	7,581	8,855	5,842	4,988	6,705	9,575	12,243	17,484	24,461
Russia and Finland . .	39,278	35,907	51,445	25,316	29,823	60,982	90,787	85,257	107,347	136,098
Poland	1,941	791	691	4,165	4,726					
Sweden	18,286	15,361	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,650	23,331	37,894	46,023
Switzerland	2,905	2,239	2,304	1,566	1,246	1,326	1,152	2,201	2,344	3,933
United Kingdom . . .	52,811	75,161	64,327	41,173	33,021	45,123	48,237	45,546	46,036	63,947
Other European Countries .	5,504	3,317	6,246	3,836	5,710	6,516	15,214	18,384	22,657	33,092
Total, European . . .	277,052	250,242	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349	424,700	469,237	619,068	814,507
West Indies and Miquelon .	3,177	3,096	6,828	4,101	2,124	2,585	4,656	3,176	4,711	8,170
China	1,170	539	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247	2,459	1,649	2,209
Japan	1,981	1,150	1,110	1,526	2,230	2,844	12,635	5,269	14,270	19,968
Other Countries	2,301	3,409	4,321	5,445	5,083	7,277	5,334	7,777	9,045	12,192
Total	285,631	258,536	343,267	230,332	229,299	311,715	448,572	487,313	643,743	857,046

NOTE.—The above statement is based on the reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration. Immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included in the figures.

IMMIGRATION. ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Immigration direct by sea from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary . . .	685	440	549	963	1,768	593	950	2,024	2,742	2,135
Belgium	233	248	211	318	207	149	189	117	117	143
France	2,612	2,107	2,443	3,486	2,335	2,449	2,473	3,160	3,193	6,571
Germany	743	971	1,067	1,039	987	779	732	760	836	1,029
Italy	37,977	37,699	41,203	76,204	44,673	39,135	53,235	52,143	54,886	30,484
Spain	7,100	8,122	11,238	18,051	13,316	13,716	19,798	20,332	14,773	12,213
Switzerland	545	516	465	679	390	261	343	355	363	267
United Kingdom . . .	273	335	329	429	562	682	477	421	784	709
Other Countries	1,393	4,232	3,666	2,504	3,235	4,416	6,235	5,483	7,433	4,431
Total Immigration, direct by sea	52,067	54,720	61,326	102,673	72,978	67,130	84,442	84,351	90,127	57,992
Immigration, Other . .	32,353	25,951	19,762	32,532	32,165	23,060	26,641	21,051	35,324	33,083
TOTAL IMMIGRATION . .	84,420	80,671	80,988	135,205	105,143	90,190	111,083	105,902	125,951	90,080
Emigration	43,794	41,399	36,320	45,921	57,457	53,536	62,241	55,417	80,251	79,427

No. 29—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	85	323	66	168	102	87	71	126	177	
Brazil	671	2,306	382	588	672	673	426	685	715	
France	348	460	542	388	483	814	607	451	512	
Germany	222	244	153	228	287	388	290	290	330	
Italy	2,894	4,255	3,557	5,046	3,651	2,894	3,219	3,211	3,777	
Portugal	64	63	41	56	41	35	57	119	76	
Spain	1,586	2,031	2,116	2,501	2,552	3,339	3,110	2,315	2,708	
Switzerland	40	82	62	61	73	78	95	32	17	
United Kingdom	494	216	256	199	225	342	233	252	209	
Other Countries	2,140	1,946	1,983	1,270	1,054	867	758	911	1,093	
Total Immigration . . .	9,543	11,875	9,158	10,505	9,140	9,467	9,006	8,892	9,620	
Emigration	6,389	6,016	6,387	5,918	6,779	6,411	5,880	6,705	6,664	

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	10,108	7,893	3,969	923	1,826	1,906	660
France	286	5	16	19	36	61	137
Germany	973	666	607	566	252	88	816
Italy	97,344	94,277	74,580	23,794	22,557	17,167	56,779
Portugal	36,065	8,868	4,388	3,613	4,944	2,084	5,637
Spain	17,641	31,232	15,823	6,589	5,811	3,230	7,493
Switzerland	93	2	71	116	6,767	12	17
United Kingdom	23	1	51	40	23	140	365
Other Countries	6,996	2,345	303	245	42,909	4,533	4,388
Total Immigration . . .	169,524	144,889	99,638	40,940	85,180	29,121	76,392

No. 30.—FINANCE.

REVENUE.	RUSSIAN EMPIRE.					REVENUE.
BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Direct Taxes:—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Land, Real and Personal Estate	39,243,000	41,069,000	43,543,000	45,979,000	44,704,000	49,801,000
On Interest payable on Stock, &c.	15,567,000	14,624,000	16,780,000	16,092,000	17,362,000	17,347,000
On Trade and Industries	46,617,000	48,167,000	61,073,000	69,840,000	68,824,000	65,934,000
Indirect Taxes:—						
Customs Duties	195,615,000	218,910,000	219,276,000	203,964,000	219,690,000	224,900,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer)	280,129,000	299,573,000	310,297,000	316,808,000	312,871,000	316,183,000
" Tobacco	35,298,000	37,461,000	38,898,000	41,196,000	45,706,000	45,374,000
" Matches	7,086,000	6,922,000	6,824,000	7,366,000	7,930,000	8,163,000
" Sugar	55,476,000	58,562,000	67,523,000	63,296,000	71,754,000	81,277,000
" Mineral Oils	22,807,000	23,453,000	23,184,000	25,508,000	28,690,000	29,649,000
Duties:—						
Stamps, Fees, and Registration Duties	31,758,000	36,967,000	39,322,000	37,796,000	42,243,000	45,112,000
Transfers of Property	20,254,000	25,907,000	30,391,000	23,473,000	23,362,000	23,761,000
Passports	2,334,000	326,000	63,000	63,000	64,000	62,000
Railway Passengers and Goods in Passenger Trains	9,784,000	11,179,000	12,907,000	13,723,000	14,307,000	15,589,000
Fire Insurance Duties	3,149,000	3,449,000	3,681,000	3,848,000	4,087,000	4,137,000
Other Duties	7,989,000	8,477,000	9,601,000	9,273,000	10,068,000	12,424,000
State Monopolies and Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines	3,456,000	4,085,000	4,271,000	4,674,000	4,398,000	2,720,000
Mint	17,550,000	13,821,000	15,418,000	4,199,000	3,232,000	3,660,000
Post Office	25,850,000	27,406,000	23,792,000	30,319,000	32,088,000	34,431,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	15,723,000	17,175,000	18,276,000	19,696,000	20,238,000	20,445,000
Sale of Spirits by the State	52,448,000	102,164,000	110,756,000	117,919,000	168,388,000	207,459,000
Crown Property, &c.:—						
Rent from Domains	15,745,000	16,713,000	16,619,000	20,752,000	25,677,000	25,165,000
Forests	37,704,000	41,474,000	48,108,000	55,739,000	56,632,000	58,219,000
Factories, Mills, &c.	10,834,000	11,807,000	12,102,000	16,025,000	16,319,000	13,581,000
State Railways	277,846,000	348,206,000	347,529,000	361,669,000	378,617,000	407,912,000
Interest on State Funds and Banking Profits	25,060,000	14,247,000	13,852,000	16,087,000	12,963,000	17,387,000
Sums paid by Former Peasants:—						
Of Private Owners	37,544,000	38,019,000	40,552,000	40,562,000	38,969,000	38,669,000
Of the State	47,962,000	46,303,000	51,791,000	52,681,000	48,346,000	48,394,000
Repayment of Loans	29,802,000	32,550,000	33,561,000	33,298,000	39,091,000	31,948,000
Payments by Railway Companies on their Consolidated State Debt	12,631,000	12,429,000	8,829,000	8,983,000	10,901,000	7,614,000
Municipal Loan Funds	16,380,000	16,291,000	16,614,000	18,808,000	17,375,000	19,948,000
Other Receipts	16,964,000	17,623,000	19,945,000	19,449,000	19,102,000	23,069,000
Total Ordinary	1,416,338,000	1,584,864,000	1,673,313,000	1,704,129,000	1,799,457,000	1,905,404,000
Extraordinary Revenue	42,592,000	87,813,000	183,849,000	32,569,000	163,916,000	202,148,000
Receipts from former Budgets:						
Ordinary	12,947,000	11,806,000	7,964,000	59,991,000	35,350,000	19,712,000
Extraordinary	552,000	5,782,000	4,101,000	4,050,000	20,468,000	10,808,000
TOTAL { <i>Roubles</i>	1,472,477,000	1,689,760,000	1,869,217,000	1,800,739,000	2,019,181,000	2,138,072,000
£	155,428,000	178,364,000	197,306,000	190,078,000	213,136,000	225,685,000

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on - -	258,558,000	278,514,000	275,755,000	266,959,000	276,550,000	290,299,000
Imperial Cabinet - - -	2,780,000	2,840,000	3,193,000	3,225,000	3,305,000	3,523,000
Holy Synod - - -	19,805,000	20,437,000	21,247,000	23,091,000	24,071,000	23,164,000
Ministry of the Household -	12,967,000	12,741,000	12,984,000	12,905,000	12,925,000	17,523,000
" Foreign Affairs -	4,931,000	5,018,000	5,537,000	5,387,000	5,373,000	6,063,000
" War - - -	293,790,000	303,277,000	333,579,000	331,541,000	334,606,000	343,121,000
" Marine - - -	85,275,000	67,289,000	83,612,000	88,561,000	93,046,000	100,405,000
" Finance - - -	204,325,000	214,332,000	237,233,000	230,962,000	307,500,000	334,406,000
" Agriculture and Domains -	33,172,000	35,615,000	37,153,000	40,661,000	41,137,000	43,425,000
" The Interior - -	80,458,000	80,176,000	81,633,000	87,437,000	88,705,000	93,966,000
" Public Instruction -	26,476,000	26,921,000	29,127,000	33,583,000	33,441,000	36,770,000
" Public Works - -	226,361,000	264,996,000	233,137,000	322,985,000	338,640,000	446,339,000
" Justice - - -	41,332,000	42,335,000	44,329,000	45,955,000	46,058,000	47,114,000
Comptroller General of the Empire - - -	6,963,000	7,086,000	7,383,000	7,730,000	7,049,000	7,640,000
Director of the Stud - -	1,601,000	1,699,000	2,116,000	1,361,000	1,536,000	2,168,000
Food and Forage * - - -	—	—	—	2,000,000	800,000	1,312,000
Total Ordinary -	1,299,649,000	1,358,275,000	1,463,573,000	1,555,423,000	1,664,887,000	1,802,140,000
Extraordinary Expenditure -	194,949,000	413,986,000	321,540,000	333,783,000	209,370,000	365,036,000
TOTAL - { Roubles -	1,494,598,000	1,772,211,000	1,785,113,000	1,889,216,000	1,874,257,000	2,167,176,000
£	157,762,000	187,067,000	188,423,000	199,417,000	197,333,000	223,757,000

* Sums set aside to cover an anticipated rise in price of food and forage.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RATE OF INTEREST.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*
6 per cent. - - - - -	33,486	33,484	33,431	33,477	33,474
5 per cent. - - - - -	270,995	267,265	263,439	259,539	271,496
4½ per cent. - - - - *	247,790	247,370	246,960	190,232	119,096
4 per cent. - - - - -	4,623,020	4,775,411	4,799,337	5,003,859	5,359,063
3·80 per cent. - - - -	35,413	36,247	35,079	34,908	34,733
3·79 per cent. - - - -	90,776½	61,516½	45,000	33,000	—
3½ per cent. - - - - -	148,763	154,116	156,098	158,140	160,710
3 per cent. - - - - -	597,536½	554,243½	569,017	579,219	610,366
Other Interest bearing Loans } - - - - -	57,252	—	—	—	—
Non-Interest bearing Loans } - - - - -	100,000	50,000	—	—	—
TOTAL DEBT { 1,000 Roubles	6,265,081	6,233,657	6,193,402	6,392,374	6,643,927
£	641,309,000	657,997,000	653,748,000	674,751,000	701,303,000
Of which, Incurred on account of Railways - { 1,000 Roubles	No Information.		2,805,640	3,010,276	3,199,180
£			296,151,000	317,751,000	337,391,000

* Roubles=1/15 of Imperial=2s. 1½d. † Including Treasury Bonds originally bearing interest at 4·33% and 4%, but afterwards exchanged for those bearing interest at 3·79% and 3%.

No. 30—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.†	1900-01.§	1901-02.§	1902-03.§
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	81,587,092	87,421,504	87,654,686	85,067,082	84,109,190	84,070,181
Income Tax	4,401,137	5,044,127	4,838,222	5,434,911	5,224,145	5,339,975
Duty on Brandy	3,880,617	4,073,920	3,498,649	5,345,732	5,417,915	5,227,158
" Malt	3,807,068	4,100,827	3,805,269	4,068,118	4,014,039	3,041,352
Stamps, Playing Cards	1,237,012	1,562,855	968,452	1,024,655	965,367	1,006,346
Succession Duties	709,940	661,112	414,715	561,309	657,005	1,006,346
Judicial Fees	1,113,936	1,143,510	955,240	1,285,249	1,287,101	1,399,217
State Lands and Forests	429,172	360,779	280,724	458,310	449,143	576,976
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	667,711	669,836	453,112	667,895	804,995	838,311
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	3,144,548	3,125,519	2,674,950	3,125,810	3,202,647	2,497,040
Postage	4,233,788	4,620,607	3,095,682	5,085,758	5,218,510	5,515,900
Telegrams	1,801,591	2,066,229	1,718,020	2,678,221	3,199,221	3,519,595
Railways	10,976,114	11,981,071	9,521,049	12,761,590	12,628,338	12,819,637
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	7,423,284	7,288,916	5,980,228	7,674,481	8,965,214	8,196,803
Total Ordinary Revenue	75,412,960	84,120,962	65,912,948	85,212,071	88,063,450	85,656,356
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans (for Railways, Telephones, and Defence)	4,652,354	11,564,333	12,914,076	16,817,606	12,681,146	14,259,468
TOTAL { Kroner	80,065,304	95,685,295	78,827,024	102,029,677	100,744,596	99,915,824
£	4,448,072	5,316,000	4,879,279	5,698,315	5,596,922	5,550,879

* Gross receipts. † For nine months ended 31st March. § For year ended 31st March.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.‡	1900-01.‡	1901-02.‡	1902-03.‡
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	368,057	483,402	375,060	542,791	582,180	463,196
" Storting"	657,797	814,920	795,710	995,519	846,425	823,692
State Council	1,385,202	1,394,697	1,215,457	1,648,441	1,652,109	1,624,713
Ministry of Public Worship and Education	7,522,566	8,608,785	6,681,912	9,455,272	10,185,521	10,478,862
" Justice	6,344,539	6,789,364	5,418,968	7,407,617	7,535,513	7,587,413
" Interior	2,682,662	3,498,871	3,170,518	2,179,788	1,537,400	1,626,373
" Agriculture			2,563,778	2,335,011	2,335,011	2,378,262
" Finance	11,240,800	11,359,342	8,740,715	13,170,077	14,916,886	15,174,688
" Public Works	25,713,496*	29,115,914*	25,001,216*	41,596,990*	36,877,347*	34,848,941*
" National Defence†	20,911,297	23,469,160	21,957,935	24,831,767	23,330,265	25,221,900
" Foreign Affairs	822,712	666,324	565,456	750,986	724,138	834,326
Miscellaneous	161,478	150,116	224,530	269,101	217,446	150,993
Total Ordinary Expenditure	77,510,606	86,854,805	74,143,079	106,411,122	100,735,240	101,183,258
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure	720,820	2,069,351	1,819,643	1,982,433	978,947	1,266,733
TOTAL { Kroner	78,231,426	88,924,156	75,962,722	107,393,555	101,714,187	102,450,041
£	4,362,857	4,910,233	4,220,151	5,966,309	5,650,788	5,691,669

* Including expenditure on account of Posts and Telegraphs. † Including interest on Public Debt.
‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head. § For nine months ended 31st March.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.*	1900-01.†	1901-02.†	1902-03.†
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	840,000	800,000	760,000	760,000	720,000	680,000
Loan for Augmentation of the Capital Fund of the "Hypothekbank," 4 per cent.	991,300	—	—	—	—	—
Loan of 1895, 3½ per cent.	11,671,000	11,314,000	10,897,000	10,524,000	10,120,000	9,784,000
Loan (provisional) from the old age fund	—	—	—	—	—	2,183,000
Total { Kroner	13,747,000	12,359,000	11,902,000	11,529,000	11,085,000	12,892,000
£	764,000	687,000	661,000	640,000	616,000	716,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1896 " 3 "	30,073,000	29,941,000	29,873,000	29,734,000	29,591,000	29,442,000
" 1898 " 3 "	62,247,000	61,935,000	61,614,000	61,283,000	60,942,000	60,590,000
" 1892 " 4 "	9,649,000	9,571,000	9,540,000	9,465,000	9,380,000	9,294,000
" 1894 " 3½ "	39,011,000	38,661,000	38,481,000	38,112,000	37,739,000	37,335,000
" 1870 " 5 "	25,444,000	25,202,000	25,079,000	24,825,000	24,564,000	24,296,000
" 1898 " 3½ "	—	20,880,000	20,880,000	20,080,070	19,272,000	18,426,000
" 1890 " 3½ "	—	—	32,400,000	32,400,000	32,270,000	32,004,000
" 1902 " 3½ "	—	—	—	—	36,432,000	36,432,000
" for purchase of shares in the "Hovedjernbane"	—	—	1,296,000	1,306,000	1,343,000	1,343,000
Total { Kroner	166,424,000	166,190,000	219,163,000	217,205,000	251,513,000	249,152,000
£	9,246,000	10,344,000	12,175,000	12,067,000	13,973,000	13,842,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT { Kroner	180,171,000	198,549,000	231,065,000	228,734,000	262,598,000	262,044,000
£	10,010,000	11,031,000	12,837,000	12,707,000	14,589,000	14,568,000

* For nine months ended 31st March. † For year ended 31st March.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.*	1904*.
Land Tax	Kronor. 1,411,086	Kronor. 947,887	Kronor. 945,446	Kronor. 481,075	Kronor. 480,000	Kronor. —
Property and Income Tax	7,165,911	7,599,186	8,895,143	10,766,783	26,650,000	19,500,000
Capitation Tax	741,741	749,423	757,509	764,455	750,000	750,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax	7,488,948	9,946,573	12,605,642	7,775,980	11,500,000	12,000,000
Spirit Tax	20,889,190	21,708,416	21,864,170	19,550,923	20,500,000	27,000,000
Malt Tax	—	—	—	—	—	2,000,000
Stamps	8,211,636	6,906,207	6,108,024	7,335,797	6,500,000	6,500,000
Customs	60,366,953	57,731,764	49,684,861	55,850,717	48,500,000	52,000,000
Patents and Monopolies	1,096,502	1,112,037	1,190,488	989,361	300,000	250,000
Post Office	11,121,372	11,883,966	12,886,861	14,007,835	13,340,000	14,715,000
State Railways†	10,500,000	7,000,000	8,000,000	8,000,000	7,000,000	9,203,000
Telegraphs	1,841,578	1,846,774	1,891,281	1,750,043	6,500,000	7,000,000
State Lands and Forests	9,243,344	10,474,596	9,882,301	8,196,446	9,100,000	9,500,000
Fines	389,542	410,353	426,306	415,341	400,000	450,000
Miscellaneous‡	22,326,360	28,617,948	34,692,566	33,402,549	20,948,200	11,757,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	162,791,212 9,048,956	166,635,578 9,257,532	164,765,568 9,153,644	169,336,085 9,407,006	172,468,200 9,582,000	173,655,000 9,647,500

* Budget Estimates. † "Net Receipts" delivered to the public treasury. ‡ Including surplus from previous years.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPEN- DITURE.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.*	1904.*
Royal Household	Kronor. 1,420,000	Kronor. 1,420,000	Kronor. 1,420,000	Kronor. 1,421,000	Kronor. 1,321,000	Kronor. 1,321,000
Ministry of Justice	8,991,989	4,103,224	4,124,499	4,220,178	4,220,900	4,519,100
Foreign Affairs	538,668	971,765	598,096	633,064	671,100	684,100
War	28,055,515	39,596,506	38,018,718	44,765,398	51,424,500	56,119,700
Marine	12,912,977	18,632,245	22,073,908	22,990,636	19,666,000	21,364,900
Interior	9,324,691	11,523,674	23,439,867	31,017,388	31,371,900	31,967,500
Finance	25,614,814	23,631,143	9,668,206	10,662,304	8,301,500	8,573,000
Public Worship, &c.	18,667,292	19,253,046	15,890,919	17,419,473	16,867,800	16,719,000
Agriculture	—	—	6,271,005	6,659,463	6,798,800	6,800,000
Pensions	5,816,040	5,890,496	6,115,427	5,747,927	5,248,200	5,497,100
" Riksdag "	784,718	733,423	842,256	787,782	1,006,000	1,180,250
Public Debt, Interest, &c.	9,191,746	8,564,702	9,604,976	10,061,520	11,969,100	12,847,350
Miscellaneous	13,852,597	11,968,883	9,907,878	10,732,808	13,960,000	6,150,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	135,620,992 7,584,500	151,074,106 8,393,006	152,972,375 8,496,466	166,959,455 9,275,525	173,468,200 9,682,000	173,655,000 9,647,500

* Budget Estimates.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
State Railway Stock :—	Kronor. 8,889	Kronor. —	Kronor. —	Kronor. —	Kronor. —
1880 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing)	100,226,900	96,663,400	97,029,900	95,237,500	98,545,100
1880 " 3½ per cent. "	58,428,444	53,173,778	57,896,667	57,625,778	57,320,689
1896 " 3½ "	48,799,000	48,799,500	48,799,500	48,799,500	48,803,500
1887 Irredeemable 3½ "	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111
1888 " 3½ "	33,006,667	32,741,333	32,371,555	31,968,444	31,562,444
1890 Consolidated 3½ "	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000
1894 Consolidated 3½ "	—	36,000,000	36,000,000	36,000,000	36,000,000
1899 " 3½ "	—	—	22,700,000	20,320,000	20,320,000
1900 " 3½ "	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	233,743,011 15,763,501	317,499,122 17,633,235	337,896,733 18,772,152	349,132,333 19,396,241	346,693,044 19,360,725

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

REVENUE

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 772,156	Kroner. 894,316	Kroner. 887,923	Kroner. 1,021,742	Kroner. 918,686	Kroner. 970,392
Interest from Assets	1,065,822	1,338,982	1,435,777	1,534,000	1,535,754	1,603,338
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts)	4,346,507	2,938,222	2,528,852	256,970	† 225,000	2,964,349
Total	5,412,339	4,277,204	3,964,629	1,790,970	1,310,664	4,567,687
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
On Land	6,718,900	6,716,033	6,715,782	6,718,179	6,708,492	6,713,230
On House Property	3,458,070	3,621,997	3,799,271	3,909,733	4,040,483	4,155,849
Other ordinary Direct Taxes	274,985	274,033	273,578	274,983	275,203	275,547
Total by Direct Taxation	10,451,955	10,612,063	10,788,631	10,897,895	11,024,178	11,144,616
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
Stamps	3,748,233	4,336,133	3,790,798	3,763,855	3,909,944	4,226,777
Succession Duty	1,489,139	1,311,366	1,059,494	1,581,002	1,335,680	1,396,663
Duty on Transmission	1,004,986	1,190,576	1,084,436	935,448	917,600	1,006,109
Judicial Fees	2,144,515	2,273,897	2,200,473	2,348,671	2,479,008	2,598,781
Taxes on Municipal and Adminis- trative Acts	109,542	109,704	112,075	117,111	111,849	122,444
Customs	30,812,104	33,044,043	33,234,588	32,751,310	32,296,451	35,217,122
Inland Revenue (Excise)	8,640,839	8,381,410	9,234,762	9,145,043	9,401,074	9,045,686
Other Indirect Taxes	408,912	556,305	649,599	545,627	621,548	825,155
Total by Indirect Taxation	43,304,360	51,758,434	51,416,245	51,188,067	51,072,249	54,433,687
Miscellaneous Revenue:—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts)	608,175	472,000	71,067	† 56,327	† 11,797	527,636
State Lottery (Net Receipts)	1 107,560	1,089,557	1,081,372	1,091,763	1,082,460	1,200,036
Faroe Islands	49,137	54,494	60,888	62,481	67,788	64,010
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts*	1,132,109	1,027,322	1,216,076	834,527	687,999	1,409,120
Receipts from Loans, &c.	70,848,815	1,012,670	3,074,638	12,128,239	30,679,266	1,300,443
TOTAL REVENUE	138,681,496	71,193,060	72,561,487	78,959,357	96,381,502	75,767,686
£	7,704,523	3,955,170	4,031,194	4,386,631	5,379,528	4,209,316

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

Deficit in this year.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
Civil List	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household	308,200	308,200	308,200	308,200	443,200	208,200
The " Rigsdag "	410,000	395,000	420,000	465,000	555,000	530,000
The Council	109,016	106,966	99,509	127,836	131,032	120,032
Public Debt (Interest on)	7,300,148	6,364,628	6,781,785	7,087,843	7,342,394	8,150,201
Pensions	2,207,334	2,226,504	2,217,968	2,209,044	2,262,197	2,306,141
Military Pensioners and Invalids	1,099,387	1,118,679	1,079,304	1,160,121	1,153,061	1,156,958
Ministry for Foreign Affairs	606,018	602,617	606,664	642,073	638,620	700,063
„ of the Interior*	5,362,135	6,602,810	7,134,032	7,550,630	7,290,548	7,514,217
„ „ Agriculture	2,655,441	3,294,044	3,196,581	3,494,325	3,298,549	3,541,102
„ „ Justice	4,351,613	4,538,790	4,806,630	5,060,487	5,644,167	5,422,004
„ „ Public Instruction	5,845,424	5,913,727	5,711,620	5,866,683	8,320,896	8,480,187
„ „ War	11,216,333	11,601,533	11,080,690	11,103,335	11,271,142	12,363,344
„ „ Marine	7,129,595	7,201,806	7,313,646	7,448,143	7,496,132	7,574,063
„ „ Finance	5,849,629	6,323,423	4,924,020	5,196,492	5,204,643	4,914,130
Iceland	81,764	79,764	80,481	76,564	77,164	93,164
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt	60,716,049	1,341,101	1,666,258	2,103,538	1,788,945	2,686,959
Public Works :— Railways and other Works	14,215,507	14,279,955	12,567,984	14,672,436	11,066,883	9,464,896
Advances made	5,231,472	2,664,676	6,098,780	3,436,780	1,731,884	2,042,002
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	124,740,065	76,259,212	77,509,062	78,883,529	76,712,446	77,582,456
— { Kroner £	7,436,559	4,236,623	4,306,063	4,332,413	4,261,303	4,310,136

* Including Post Office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
4 per cent.	Kroner. 9,290,231	Kroner. 8,061,390	Kroner. 6,806,715	Kroner. 6,277,481	Kroner. 6,386,409	Kroner. 6,560,216
3½ per cent.	60,140,740	59,858,678	61,967,196	73,985,523	104,486,649	104,193,952
3 per cent.	138,762,380	138,709,500	138,646,001	137,061,220	135,521,300	134,001,067
Total	308,193,351	306,619,568	307,419,912	317,294,224	346,394,358	344,745,235
Cash, &c., in Treasury	73,564,075	73,069,425	76,325,868	81,751,643	104,339,181	106,546,415
NET PUBLIC DEBT	134,629,276	133,550,143	131,094,044	135,542,581	142,055,177	138,198,820
— { Kroner £	7,479,404	7,419,452	7,283,002	7,530,143	7,391,998	7,377,746

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years commencing 1st April.					
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.*	1903.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties	475,771,000	461,840,000	465,798,000	494,388,000	488,651,000	472,563,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco	12,450,000	11,999,000	12,007,000	12,296,000	12,108,000	12,312,000
Beet Sugar	96,676,000	104,729,000	123,451,000	106,186,000	114,897,000	113,629,000
Salt	47,215,000	48,766,000	49,598,000	49,102,000	49,320,000	49,073,000
Brandy†	120,045,000	126,211,000	124,228,000	123,916,000	127,455,000	127,228,000
Sparkling Wine	—	—	—	—	—	4,531,000
Malt	30,123,000	30,905,000	31,478,000	31,022,000	31,580,000	30,846,000
Matricular Contributions } from Customs and Excise - }	— 466,000	— 120,000	— 38,000	— 542,000	73,000	73,000
Stamp Duties	65,471,000	67,993,000	80,362,000	85,005,000	94,598,000	93,023,000
Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs†	47,148,000	373,634,000	394,543,000	413,648,000	440,629,000	456,220,000
State Printing†	2,261,000	7,185,000	7,966,000	8,043,000	8,107,000	7,906,000
Railways†	26,850,000	86,895,000	89,748,000	84,137,000	89,785,000	87,880,000
State Banks	14,018,000	22,025,000	25,948,000	12,785,000	18,429,000	15,896,000
Disabled Fund	23,805,000	23,968,000	29,428,000	45,486,000	47,605,000	49,004,000
Extraordinary Receipts	83,885,000	75,842,000	99,138,000	340,866,000	151,095,000	199,849,000
Matricular Contributions } from the States }	470,727,000	489,951,000	527,682,000	570,933,000	580,640,000	565,856,000
Miscellaneous Receipts . .	18,558,000	19,334,000	24,658,000	25,829,000	37,672,000	41,658,000
Receipts from other Sources .	—	15,966,000	11,262,000	13,121,000†	16,839,000	17,407,000
TOTAL REVENUE { Marks	1,589,037,000	1,973,116,000‡	2,097,225,000‡	2,416,221,000‡	2,304,483,000‡	2,344,927,000‡
£	76,952,000	98,656,000‡	104,861,000‡	120,811,000‡	115,224,000‡	117,246,000‡

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ Gross receipts in and after 1899.

§ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years commencing 1st April.					
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.*	1903.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag"	622,000	791,000	791,000	743,000	756,000	757,000
Imperial Chancellery . . .	212,000	231,000	224,000	293,000	242,000	242,000
Treasury	516,036,000	482,716,000	529,067,000	562,275,000	564,263,000	548,720,000
Foreign Office	25,087,000	46,907,000	32,865,000	33,318,000	36,562,000	33,544,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath"	42,856,000	48,421,000	55,969,000	60,122,000	66,611,000	78,431,000
Ministry of Justice	1,979,000	2,132,000	2,126,000	2,129,000	2,144,000	2,145,000
Audit Office	850,000	873,000	883,000	941,000	1,336,000	1,056,000
Maintenance of the Army .	682,712,000	644,717,000	656,359,000	678,457,000	654,250,000	648,920,000
Navy .	131,251,000	153,969,000	167,145,000	205,642,000	217,038,000	221,904,000
Posts and Telegraphs† . . .	9,358,000	332,105,000	384,110,000	393,914,000	420,349,000	434,303,000
Railway Management† . . .	14,638,000	72,616,000	83,604,000	81,164,000	83,213,000	82,333,000
Ministry for Railways . . .	379,000	369,000	383,000	384,000	398,000	401,000
State Printing†	82,000	5,365,000	7,727,000	6,074,000	6,470,000	5,900,000
Public Debt	72,300,000	75,660,000	79,034,000	89,059,000	93,654,000	99,084,000
Pensions	61,301,000	64,411,000	67,403,000	69,981,000	74,495,000	77,540,000
Disabled Fund	23,304,000	23,968,000	29,429,000	45,486,000	47,605,000	49,004,000
Expedition to China	—	—	100,161,000	94,380,000	33,255,000	12,338,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE { Marks	1,537,967,000	1,960,591,000‡	2,197,351,000‡	2,324,462,000‡	2,302,641,000‡	2,296,617,000‡
£	76,898,000	98,030,000‡	109,868,000‡	116,223,000‡	115,132,000‡	114,331,000‡

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Gross expenditure in and after 1899.

‡ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways and State Printing.

No. 30—continued.
GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—								
1st December 1870	Marks. 297,070,000	Marks. 129,578,000	—	Marks. 88,993,000	Marks. 435,601,000	Marks. 1,574,000	437,175,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	2,432,000	772,057,000	38,648,000
" 1872	37,182,000	981,000	—	813,000	38,981,000	1,654,000	40,635,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,945,000	29,000	1,974,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	130,393,000	130,393,000	6,000	130,399,000	6,016,000
1st March	72,224,000	1,000	70,896,000	164,771,000	309,872,000	13,000	309,885,000	15,495,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	169,445,000	387,527,000	98,000	387,625,000	19,331,000
" 1884	873,143,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	85,000,000	141,186,000	636,210,000	250,000	636,460,000	29,332,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,533,000	621,551,000	238,000	621,789,000	31,092,000
" 1887	493,219,000	—	—	133,869,000	627,088,000	300,000	627,388,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,013,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,225,000	450,000	851,675,000	42,534,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	130,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,113,000,000	—	—	132,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,037,000
" 1891	1,317,516,000	—	—	130,000,000	1,437,516,000	4,777,000	1,442,293,000	72,130,000
" 1892	1,635,535,000	—	—	130,000,000	1,805,535,000	2,520,000	1,808,055,000	90,405,000
" 1893	1,760,361,000	—	—	130,000,000	1,890,361,000	2,883,000	1,893,244,000	93,136,000
" 1894	1,915,735,000	—	—	130,000,000	2,045,735,000	2,905,000	2,048,640,000	101,982,000
" 1895	2,061,233,000	—	—	130,000,000	2,191,233,000	3,215,000	2,194,448,000	110,222,000
" 1896	2,123,273,000	—	—	130,000,000	2,253,273,000	2,914,000	2,256,187,000	113,409,000
" 1897	2,141,390,000	—	—	130,000,000	2,271,390,000	2,856,000	2,274,246,000	113,206,000
" 1898	2,132,265,000	—	—	130,000,000	2,262,265,000	2,603,000	2,264,868,000	115,244,000
" 1899	2,322,963,000	—	—	130,000,000	2,452,963,000	2,690,000	2,455,653,000	117,283,000
" 1900	2,363,513,000	—	—	130,000,000	2,493,513,000	2,585,000	2,496,098,000	121,035,000
" 1901	2,713,650,000	80,000,000	—	130,000,000	2,923,650,000	2,549,000	2,926,199,000	123,911,000
" 1902	2,725,500,000	80,000,000	—	130,000,000	2,935,500,000	2,595,000	2,938,095,000	146,316,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only. The debts of the individual States constituting the Empire do not figure in the totals given.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	194,239,196	213,973,762	210,533,357	222,658,666	234,713,362	243,773,180	
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	15,752,173	16,529,184	17,146,181	18,247,282	19,023,324	18,585,498	
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	174,458,160	186,284,957	205,454,093	223,448,383	235,075,651	232,383,412	
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service	4,206,052	14,051,740	6,142,775	4,677,074	5,287,936	6,507,145	
Sale of Crown Lands	562,337	463,126	—	—	—	—	
Total Ordinary	389,219,920	431,302,769	439,231,906	469,031,405	494,105,773	501,249,230	
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.)	91,720,016	68,310,119	240,704,315	14,240,127	43,672,331	134,466,532	
TOTAL	480,939,936	499,612,888	679,936,221	483,271,532	542,778,104	635,715,762	
	£ 19,237,597	19,964,516	27,199,449	19,330,361	21,711,124	25,428,030	

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Ordinary Expenditure :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt	105,820,208	123,303,850	124,670,107	125,959,227	123,555,565	132,313,047	
Civil List	4,823,510	4,925,538	4,976,367	5,034,478	5,070,380	5,062,448	
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship	21,314,864	22,695,895	23,253,932	24,003,032	25,949,002	26,976,323	
Foreign Affairs	2,889,778	2,848,999	2,980,733	3,134,327	3,571,862	3,801,810	
the Interior and Public Instruction	26,217,190	25,763,516	27,164,440	28,529,966	29,333,333	31,343,091	
Agriculture and Public Works	29,106,166	28,962,415	24,319,607	25,764,320	*13,159,373	*12,589,898	
Industry and Labour	3,171,954	2,936,933	3,143,314	3,946,311	4,397,723	16,335,503	
Railways, &c.	116,230,185	127,679,008	133,346,772	147,367,280	169,923,391	169,376,220	
War	52,915,096	65,670,600	59,432,953	65,573,633	59,258,012	62,205,483	
Finance	17,179,768	20,372,593	18,946,315	18,798,766	*37,175,995	*34,525,053	
Remitted Taxes, &c.	2,380,577	1,908,122	4,490,911	2,788,343	2,659,642	3,634,374	
Total Ordinary	382,554,296	425,068,629	427,180,966	451,430,243	479,055,733	498,709,705	
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.)	55,053,966	86,329,535	266,444,232	119,011,363	95,102,409	104,919,435	
TOTAL	437,608,262	511,398,164	693,625,198	570,442,111	574,158,192	603,629,140	
	£ 17,504,331	20,455,929	27,745,008	22,317,634	22,966,323	24,145,126	
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary Francs + 6,665,624	+ 6,234,140	+12,100,950	+17,601,157	+15,049,990	+ 2,539,525	
	Extraordinary " +36,666,030	—18,019,466	—25,739,917	—104,771,736	—45,430,078	+29,547,097	
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).	Ordinary and Extraordinary " +43,331,654	—11,785,326	—13,638,967	—87,170,579	—31,380,088	+32,086,622	

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Consolidated Debt	Francs. 2,308,497,322	Francs. 2,566,593,476	Francs. 2,603,787,176	Francs. 2,607,061,651	Francs. 2,650,398,151	Francs. 2,773,051,351	Francs. 2,879,394,061
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	—	—	10,000,000	53,680,000	57,651,000	40,876,000	14,639,000
GROSS TOTAL	Francs. 2,308,497,322	Francs. 2,566,593,476	Francs. 2,613,787,176	Francs. 2,660,741,651	Francs. 2,708,049,151	Francs. 2,813,927,351	Francs. 2,894,033,061
	£ 92,339,393	102,663,739	104,551,437	106,430,466	108,341,966	112,767,094	115,761,322

* The expenditure on account of Public Works is included with that for the Ministry of Finance in and after 1900.

No. 30—*continued*.
FRANCE.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA).

REVENUE. REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes :					
Land Tax—Buildings - - -	80,972,000	82,006,000	86,221,000	85,134,000	86,221,000
„ „ Landed Property - - -	118,635,000	92,828,000	100,740,000	100,708,000	100,740,000
Succession Duties - - -	91,690,000	93,273,000	93,164,000	96,822,000	98,164,000
Door and Window Tax - - -	68,819,000	59,717,000	62,679,000	62,005,000	62,679,000
Trade Tax - - - - -	125,589,000	127,443,000	134,183,000	132,207,000	134,183,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	53,287,000	62,019,000	46,533,000	59,649,000	50,300,000
Total Direct Taxes - - -	523,992,000	517,286,000	528,530,000	526,525,000	532,377,000
Indirect Taxes :					
Registration - - - - -	525,756,000	537,010,000	546,915,000	577,672,000	550,104,000
Stamps - - - - -	179,990,000	197,142,000	185,472,000	180,767,000	176,969,000
Tax on Bourse Transactions	5,526,000	5,101,000	6,885,000	6,808,000	6,149,000
Tax of 4% on Personalty - -	68,659,000	70,392,000	74,478,000	79,361,000	82,195,000
Customs - - - - -	462,486,000	505,878,000	467,382,000	462,981,000	407,973,000
Inland Revenue :					
Liquors - - - - -	475,657,000	500,018,000	502,618,000	513,379,000	396,737,000
Salt - - - - -	10,748,000	11,219,000	9,183,000	9,483,000	9,645,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	142,967,000	138,587,000	143,656,000	153,006,000	180,460,000
Sugar - - - - -	185,521,000	181,820,000	200,209,000	183,633,000	154,307,000
Total, Indirect Taxes - - -	2,067,330,000	2,147,167,000	2,136,797,000	2,166,995,000	1,964,039,000
State Monopolies, &c. :					
Matches - - - - -	29,253,000	30,039,000	30,578,000	31,769,000	32,440,000
Tobacco - - - - -	395,768,000	405,356,000	413,530,000	415,576,000	413,791,000
Gunpowder - - - - -	12,482,000	12,070,000	13,150,000	12,144,000	13,424,000
Post Office - - - - -	188,924,000	196,560,000	204,055,000	213,476,000	212,270,000
Telegraphs - - - - -	39,023,000	40,718,000	43,402,000	45,540,000	41,732,000
Telephones - - - - -	11,168,000	12,644,000	14,235,000	16,177,000	17,518,000
Other - - - - -	15,537,000	18,679,000	19,349,000	17,018,000	15,425,000
Total, State Monopolies, &c.	692,160,000	716,066,000	733,299,000	751,700,000	746,800,000
Domains - - - - -	36,967,000	26,585,000	24,467,000	21,040,000	20,710,000
Forests - - - - -	32,071,000	32,559,000	32,825,000	35,060,000	34,379,000
Miscellaneous Revenue - - -	63,261,000	61,332,000	61,289,000	62,752,000	65,696,000
"Recettes d'Ordre" † - - -	115,091,000	112,178,000	124,617,000	163,189,000	136,166,000
Total, Ordinary Revenue -	3,525,862,000	3,613,172,000	3,656,314,000	3,737,860,000	3,499,959,000
Exceptional „ - - - - -	2,216,000	6,775,000	—	77,583,000	76,098,000
TOTAL REVENUE { <i>Francs</i>	3,528,078,000	3,619,947,000	3,656,314,000	3,814,944,000	3,576,057,000
£	141,123,000	144,798,000	146,273,000	152,598,000	143,062,000

† "Recettes d'Ordre" are receipts which pass through the Treasury only, as, for example, revenue from Local Taxation collected by the fiscal officers and handed over to local authorities; also sums credited to one Department of the Government and debited to another Department.

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

(INCLUDING ALGERIA.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice -	87,885,000	87,940,000	87,842,000	88,134,000	85,452,000
" Foreign Affairs : -	16,870,000	16,612,000	15,791,000	16,898,000	21,659,000
Ministry of Interior -	86,677,000	102,317,000	99,702,000	106,899,000	79,684,000
" Finance :					
Public Debt -	1,237,366,000	1,237,664,000	1,234,569,000	1,240,344,000	1,235,384,500
Executive Government * - . . .	12,184,000	13,866,000	13,382,000	14,405,000	13,495,000
General Expenses -	30,306,000	29,806,000	29,434,000	29,370,000	29,496,000
Expenses of Collection -	199,425,000	203,095,000	212,306,000	218,837,000	212,226,000
Transfers to Communes -	36,486,000	36,954,000	34,367,000	37,750,000	38,411,000
Total, Ministry of Finance - . . .	1,516,769,000	1,521,385,000	1,524,523,000	1,540,706,000	1,529,012,000
Ministry of War -	688,615,000	658,578,000	664,417,000	673,282,000	726,835,000
" Marine -	260,776,000	289,663,000	322,447,000	372,962,000	344,360,000
" Colonies -	106,782,000	111,536,000	103,697,000	126,538,000	124,334,000
" Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship :					
Public Instruction -	207,449,000	204,868,000	200,525,000	211,096,000	206,665,000
Fine Arts -	15,790,000	16,264,000	16,362,000	21,404,000	16,844,000
Public Worship -	43,844,000	43,666,000	43,646,000	43,610,000	42,563,000
Total, Ministry of Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship - }	267,083,000	264,798,000	270,082,000	276,110,000	265,262,000
Ministry of Commerce and Industry - .	227,744,000	238,227,000	274,131,000	309,800,000	278,222,000
" Agriculture -	54,768,000	47,943,000	48,827,000	53,359,000	51,444,000
Ministry of Public Works :					
Ordinary Expenses -	85,279,000	79,274,000	84,006,000	84,214,000	84,399,000
Extraordinary Expenses -	179,469,000	159,260,000	144,002,000	149,067,000	161,047,000
Total, Ministry of Public Works - .	264,748,000	238,534,000	228,007,000	233,281,000	245,446,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - . . {					
Francs	3,523,517,000	3,527,536,000	3,539,421,000	3,748,959,000	3,701,710,000
£	140,941,000	141,101,000	143,577,000	149,873,000	148,088,000

* Salary of President, and Salaries of Senators and Deputies, &c.

No. 30—continued.

FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

	Amount of INTEREST paid on the Public Debt.										Total Nominal Capital. (including Redeemable annuities.)
	5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable.)		
	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	
1st April 1814	186,861	63,307,637	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,268,152,740
"	—	2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,646,110
1st April 1830	151,427	163,792,368	538	1,027,806	454	3,125,210	43,610	31,501,984	—	196,417,308	4,492,279,611
"	—	6,560,466	—	41,108	—	125,008	—	1,260,077	—	7,976,688	177,061,184
1st March 1848	243,055	146,749,591	1,545	1,026,600	8,317	26,507,375	43,391	70,008,640	—	244,287,205	5,953,944,195
"	—	5,890,964	—	41,064	—	1,060,268	—	2,800,146	—	9,771,489	238,157,768
1st January 1852	711,751	192,818,104	1,621	896,362	8,984	2,371,911	94,767	53,719,120	—	236,204,527	5,516,194,563
"	—	7,292,728	—	36,312	—	94,376	—	2,143,765	—	9,575,181	230,647,782
"	—	—	163,672	87,447,782	778	446,096	1,100,289	243,323,515	—	389,322,243	12,454,274,722
"	—	—	—	1,407,009	—	17,944	—	13,983,141	—	15,448,884	468,170,969
"	2,790,143	345,975,800	163,837	87,442,436	763	446,096	1,450,020	364,392,526	—	743,258,068	19,909,106,754
"	—	13,889,082	—	1,497,697	—	17,944	—	14,576,701	—	29,980,332	793,966,670
"	2,431,176	345,873,512	159,459	87,442,779	786	446,096	1,476,114	393,040,565	110,081	761,615,992	20,411,894,581
"	—	13,884,940	—	1,497,711	—	17,944	—	14,521,623	—	30,464,623	816,475,463
"	2,296,330	340,845,336	175,086	87,433,505	902	446,096	1,502,788	393,047,686	446,864	762,716,987	21,492,974,796
"	—	13,683,333	—	1,497,240	—	17,944	—	14,521,908	—	31,748,677	859,718,991
"	—	—	2,407,214	342,972,998	1,313	446,096	1,649,365	391,690,269	619,625	854,292,108	24,661,873,216
"	—	—	—	13,718,916	—	17,944	—	15,967,611	—	84,171,687	968,475,129
"	—	—	1,800,064	306,540,276	—	—	2,290,186	464,467,702	470,531	881,597,578	22,991,973,351
"	—	—	—	12,921,611	—	—	—	18,293,708	—	35,293,908	1,089,679,014
"	—	—	1,800,430	297,693,182†	—	—	2,942,646	464,467,213	463,745	812,948,640	22,996,670,180
"	—	—	—	9,505,467	—	—	—	18,293,689	—	32,517,942	1,088,696,807
"	—	—	1,823,488	297,693,405	—	—	2,950,322	464,464,375	443,789	812,904,780	22,941,688,900
"	—	—	—	9,505,536	—	—	—	18,293,576	—	32,498,087	1,087,666,556
"	—	—	1,868,086	297,693,398	—	—	2,997,501	464,391,914	445,766	811,577,607	22,914,808,877
"	—	—	—	9,505,536	—	—	—	18,293,577	—	32,455,104	1,086,572,355
"	—	—	1,890,776	297,693,396	—	—	2,993,438	464,390,963	486,591	810,623,208	22,890,362,305
"	—	—	—	9,505,536	—	—	—	18,293,688	—	32,428,168	1,086,574,488
"	—	—	1,910,217	297,693,395	—	—	2,993,189	464,390,456	437,217	809,581,276	22,864,431,198
"	—	—	—	9,505,536	—	—	—	18,293,688	—	32,396,251	1,084,577,248
"	—	—	1,879,763	297,693,374	—	—	2,942,624	464,397,401	435,686	809,110,765	22,838,747,539
"	—	—	—	9,505,535	—	—	—	18,294,696	—	32,364,431	1,083,549,902
"	—	—	1,900,551	297,693,367	—	—	2,487,555	464,383,496	436,447	817,346,248	22,813,264,142
"	—	—	—	9,505,531	—	—	—	18,294,137	—	32,326,970	1,082,584,666
"	—	—	1,880,736	297,693,246	—	—	2,554,389	439,346,153	451,269	791,037,524	22,778,296,896
"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,493,906	—	31,643,901	1,081,131,455
"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	694,677,966	445,675	779,440,671	22,594,054,534
"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,697,119	—	31,181,627	1,080,286,181

* The Redeemable annuities were first issued in 1878.
† Reduced to 4½ Per Cent. by Law of 17th January 1894.

No. 30—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1862 -	323,120,000	223,087,000	6,169,000	23,700,000	143,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	833,449	35,338,000
1863 -	500,861,000	309,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,087,716	41,509,000
1864 -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 -	210,882,000	255,964,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,984,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	239,990,000	40,604,000	117,352,000	912,206	36,483,000
1868 -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 -				Returns incomplete.					
1871 -	308,967,000	264,323,000	6,087,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 -	300,173,000	244,305,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,967,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 -	406,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,313,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 -	455,103,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	123,198,000	1,359,308	57,342,000
1876 -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,804,391	43,396,000
1877 -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,331,000	4,471,000	333,267,000	129,897,000	106,098,000	1,101,379	44,075,000
1878 -	124,306,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	135,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,981,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,208,499	48,260,000
1880 -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,325,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,738,345	69,454,000
1882 -	133,302,000	349,449,000	9,753,000	—	1,239,996,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,635	93,473,000
1883 -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	433,515,000	436,909,000	337,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 -	129,524,000	346,013,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 -	26,452,000	342,115,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	995,095	38,204,000
1888 -	63,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 -	40,087,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 -	121,312,000	364,246,000	14,303,000	—	521,167,000	6,338,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,568,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,738,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	443,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000
1893 -	217,545,000	462,773,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,376,000
1894 -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,893,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,253,000	73,383,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,373,000	13,834,000	364,801,000	5,220,000	71,832,000	1,143,607	45,744,000
1896 -	176,996,000	436,966,000†	13,342,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,342,000	1,070,767	42,331,000
1897 -	109,547,000	433,929,000†	14,363,000	3,174,000	345,391,000	4,248,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 -	87,149,000	404,667,000†	14,107,000	5,235,000	406,130,000	6,982,000	92,173,000	1,015,493	40,620,000
1899 -	100,200,000	422,999,000†	15,293,000	114,000	432,333,000	6,406,000	77,357,000	1,054,707	42,183,000
1900 -	75,093,000	468,909,000†	12,707,000	116,000	522,277,000	3,334,000	114,307,000	1,201,743	45,070,000
1901 -	107,020,000	455,319,000†	13,189,000	118,000	413,773,000	5,136,000	137,130,000	1,131,735	45,269,000
1902 -	231,742,000	475,233,000†	11,909,000	120,000	335,213,000	3,092,000	166,867,000	1,229,176	49,167,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

No. 30—continued.
ITALY.
(Years ended 30th June.)

REVENUE.REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Ordinary Revenue :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	193,749,235	196,752,569	196,164,247	195,006,945	198,568,306	188,145,967
Taxes on Personal Property	233,463,034	236,254,687	230,987,259	235,090,072	294,566,231	296,593,252
Succession Duties - -	36,594,348	36,039,563	36,959,591	39,725,046	36,306,936	34,730,124
Registration - - -	59,257,480	61,606,491	59,980,207	58,529,750	56,503,960	58,630,500
Stamp Duties - - -	68,701,259	68,441,064	68,003,161	67,941,606	69,734,384	66,775,733
Duty on Railway Receipts	19,534,166	20,242,406	21,020,614	22,403,030	22,690,367	23,684,406
Duty on Manufactures } (Excise)	46,717,082	49,732,384	61,912,068	89,353,595	97,623,573	98,578,678
Customs - - - -	243,132,307	241,087,349	242,967,398	262,127,510	253,163,796	272,699,596
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	51,914,697	52,613,592	53,641,654	52,349,438	53,238,833	50,571,014
Tobacco - - - -	187,342,746	196,325,669	196,137,367	201,499,695	208,473,329	209,944,615
Salt - - - -	72,683,115	73,371,841	74,114,602	75,462,626	76,554,750	76,031,069
Posts - - - -	55,064,715	58,057,908	60,923,014	64,367,255	66,679,136	73,787,644
Telegraphs - - - -	13,490,331	14,040,033	14,553,417	15,448,521	15,895,702	15,984,003
Railways - - - -	80,164,950	81,340,513	87,404,733	90,756,888	88,949,795	93,222,063
Lotteries - - - -	64,945,216	68,514,359	69,073,049	72,259,399	66,434,383	72,162,636
Total - - - -	1,668,307,343	1,701,336,398	1,715,350,707	1,739,324,300	1,790,977,536	1,829,240,724
Extraordinary Revenue*	36,899,120	53,193,327	25,506,964	39,069,506	92,495,635	116,365,363
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,705,206,463	1,754,530,225	1,741,357,671	1,823,394,306	1,883,473,171	1,943,106,087
- - - - £	68,303,259	70,181,209	69,654,307	73,135,772	75,338,927	77,724,243

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE. ITALY. EXPENDITURE.
(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire. 196,589,146	Lire. 225,573,642	Lire. 215,966,465	Lire. 235,002,315	Lire. 220,370,684	Lire. 216,774,997
„ „ Treasury - -	763,053,378	777,796,798	771,619,373	772,810,307	863,622,964	822,799,871
„ „ Justice and Public Worship } „ „ Foreign Affairs -	40,319,301	41,002,306	41,154,223	40,864,725	41,921,156	42,221,129
„ „ Public Education	9,997,622	16,417,887	16,611,625	16,756,694	16,734,970	17,254,062
„ „ Interior - -	45,713,447	47,015,702	47,463,110	49,403,943	49,636,557	54,679,360
„ „ Public Works -	68,026,072	72,820,683	73,724,984	71,433,129	73,730,523	73,253,858
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs } „ „ War - - -	81,723,026	81,560,648	82,462,350	93,387,341	96,603,270	106,326,769
„ „ Marine - - -	61,657,552	64,120,353	65,470,349	63,353,035	70,749,999	72,468,593
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce }	317,085,447	304,529,159	283,574,363	239,131,035	290,235,390	226,550,571
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,712,355,181	1,770,360,917	1,743,506,144	1,780,127,175	1,866,936,132	1,846,968,331
- - - - £	68,494,207	70,314,437	69,940,216	71,205,487	74,277,445	73,379,453

No. 30—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF. ITALY. CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipations) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.	
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£		
1880	8,063,535	2,063,012	218,394	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000	1880
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	891,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000	1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000	1883-4*
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000	1884-5
1885-6	9,088,608	2,065,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000	1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,732,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000	1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000	1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,544	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000	1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000	1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	299,272	334,073	12,603,063	350,473	12,243,585	489,393,000	1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000	1891-92
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,240	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000	1892-93
1893-94	9,109,101	3,198,756	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,096	12,633,504	505,340,000	1893-94
1894-95	9,370,814	2,836,186	269,375	400,000	12,926,375	321,423	12,604,952	504,198,000	1894-95
1895-96	9,587,111	2,732,451	238,298	430,000	13,087,860	355,468	12,732,392	509,296,000	1895-96
1896-97	9,642,450	2,651,733	263,559	445,000	13,002,742	248,132	12,754,610	510,184,000	1896-97
1897-98	9,687,735	2,533,208	230,305	481,089	13,082,237	223,364	12,803,923	512,157,000	1897-98
1898-99	9,703,645	2,552,554	297,106	441,134	12,994,439	204,348	12,790,091	511,604,000	1898-99
1899-00	9,730,970	2,914,319	294,586	439,229	13,379,104	189,491	13,189,613	527,585,000	1899-00
1900-01	9,763,783	2,884,712	295,484	437,224	13,376,203	177,315	13,198,888	527,956,000	1900-01
1901-02	9,771,374	2,343,520	216,568	435,420	13,267,332	166,039	13,101,343	524,054,000	1901-02
1902-03	9,910,284	2,711,130	205,546	433,516	13,260,476	159,362	13,101,114	524,044,000	1902-03

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON. ITALY. INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipations) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.	
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand £		
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000	1880
1883	445,640	71,381	9,677	800	527,998	13,757	509,241	20,370,000	1883
1883-4*	447,708	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	13,356	507,481	20,299,000	1883-4*
1884-5	451,085	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	13,319	512,939	20,518,000	1884-5
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,337	17,747	518,640	20,746,000	1885-6
1886-7	455,083	69,733	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000	1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,063	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000	1887-8
1888-9	455,151	98,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,334	547,580	21,903,000	1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,531	12,410	180	574,569	17,216	557,343	22,294,000	1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	13,467	560,894	22,436,000	1890-91
1891-92	456,086	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,683	570,816	22,533,000	1891-92
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,063,000	1892-93
1893-94	455,534	153,723	11,370	1,151	621,733	17,198	604,535	24,183,000	1893-94
1894-95	469,202	119,329	10,339	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	23,391,000	1894-95
1895-96	470,573	114,655	11,070	911	597,214	2,246	594,968	23,799,000	1895-96
1896-97	473,568	108,896	9,769	165	592,398	2,133	590,215	23,609,000	1896-97
1897-98	476,023	105,133	8,653	420	590,234	2,091	588,143	23,526,000	1897-98
1898-99	476,935	103,333	9,279	590	590,192	2,032	588,160	23,525,000	1898-99
1899-00	477,703	102,133	9,908	648	590,392	1,970	588,422	23,537,000	1899-00
1900-01	478,960	99,750	10,592	432	589,724	1,970	587,754	23,510,000	1900-01
1901-02	479,867	97,683	10,983	415	588,946	1,970	586,976	23,479,000	1901-02
1902-03	486,126	91,346	6,419	163	584,569	1,968	582,591	23,304,000	1902-03

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 30—continued.
AUSTRIA.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903. *
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Council of Ministers -	1,648,000	1,624,000	1,530,000	1,703,000	1,727,000	1,970,000	2,150,000	1,836,000
Ministry of the Interior -	2,490,000	2,682,000	2,934,000	3,169,000	3,020,000	2,972,000	3,054,000	2,686,000
Ministry of the National Defence } -	784,000	768,000	914,000	729,000	1,190,000	663,000	1,000,000	943,000
Ministry of Public Wor- ship and Education } -	14,788,000	14,684,000	12,964,000	13,806,000	13,900,000	13,026,000	13,597,000	14,091,000
Ministry of Finance :—								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax - - -	71,666,000	68,086,000	56,302,000	56,551,000	56,043,000	56,331,000	54,466,000	54,000,000
House Tax - - -	73,250,000	74,504,000	71,237,000	74,647,000	76,352,000	82,845,000	86,689,000	82,161,000
Income Tax on Pro- perty - - - }	68,736,000	73,733,000	17,294,000	1,961,000	665,000	550,000	252,000	109,000
Trading Licences -	25,668,000	25,526,000						
Trading Licences : General - - - }			29,746,000	31,979,000	31,301,000	32,357,000	33,937,000	35,300,000
Hawkers' and Pedlars' Licen- ces - - - }			313,000	309,000	303,000	300,000	282,000	280,000
Public Companies	New Taxes imposed by Law of 25th October, 1896.		40,919,000	49,622,000	53,365,000	56,336,000	49,402,000	51,534,000
Tax on Securities			5,323,000	7,785,000	3,064,000	8,515,000	3,733,000	3,300,000
" " Personal In- come - - - }			35,313,000	43,350,000	46,253,000	49,516,000	51,338,000	49,275,000
Establishment Taxes			1,126,000	1,670,000	1,737,000	1,943,000	3,147,000	1,963,000
Miscellaneous -	2,852,000	2,714,000	2,731,000	3,008,000	3,106,000	3,514,000	3,576,000	3,095,000
Indirect Taxes :—								
Customs - - -	106,417,000	122,156,000	135,532,000	113,702,000	119,071,000	108,225,000	110,983,000	105,661,000
Excise Duties - -	256,474,000	279,344,000	270,537,000	296,096,000	317,422,000	323,329,000	334,061,000	323,415,000
Salt Tax - - -	43,934,000	45,092,000	44,753,000	45,685,000	45,880,000	46,007,000	46,000,000	46,092,000
Tobacco Tax - -	191,074,000	196,242,000	202,383,000	209,349,000	216,365,000	220,076,000	219,369,000	223,273,000
Stamps - - -	46,306,000	45,983,000	51,514,000	50,909,000	45,254,000	45,040,000	47,525,000	46,300,000
Fees and Taxes	90,244,000	94,842,000	101,790,000	111,646,000	113,796,000	108,084,000	108,323,000	100,800,000
Passenger Ticket Duty - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,354,000
Lotteries - - -	33,374,000	30,345,000	31,916,000	31,694,000	30,397,000	30,923,000	31,015,000	30,041,000
Miscellaneous -	5,192,000	5,118,000	5,170,000	5,223,000	5,184,000	5,247,000	5,306,000	3,079,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance De- partment† - - - }	18,013,000	16,883,000	17,396,000	39,483,000	29,761,000	15,327,000	17,567,000	15,273,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department - - - }	1,033,250,000	1,061,076,000	1,122,802,000	1,175,179,000	1,206,798,000	1,190,030,000	1,211,404,000	1,194,219,000
Ministry of Commerce -	98,966,000	99,854,000	108,552,000	107,046,000	116,942,000	120,963,000	126,892,000	123,737,000
Ministry of Railways -	223,904,000	242,362,000	252,723,000	254,308,000	265,446,000	268,963,000	274,366,000	233,373,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	23,890,000	23,500,000	23,434,000	33,073,000	33,162,000	31,462,000	30,768,000	35,073,000
" " Justice - - -	2,096,000	2,018,000	2,394,000	2,395,000	2,395,000	2,800,000	2,510,000	2,630,000
New Loans raised, &c.	3,908,000	3,636,000	30,396,000	6,213,000	9,662,000	4,556,000	4,250,000	4,683,000
Total Ordinary Re- venue - - - }	1,415,694,000	1,482,204,000	1,563,643,000	1,598,126,000	1,654,232,000	1,637,209,000	1,670,491,000	1,673,967,000
Extraordinary Re- venue - - - }	46,872,000	134,434,000	24,463,000	4,962,000	73,180,000	49,576,000	57,095,000	52,676,000
TOTAL - { Kronen &	1,462,566,000	1,616,638,000	1,588,116,000	1,603,088,000	1,727,412,000	1,686,785,000	1,727,586,000	1,726,643,000
	60,940,000	67,360,000	66,171,000	66,795,000	71,975,000	70,333,000	71,393,000	71,943,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

AUSTRIA.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Kronen	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Imperial Household and Chancellery }	9,460,000	9,446,000	9,458,000	9,457,000	9,497,000	9,470,000	9,481,000	11,481,000
" Reichsrath " . . }	2,870,000	2,648,000	2,698,000	1,829,000	1,668,000	2,787,000	3,316,000	2,708,000
Supreme Court - (Reichsgericht) }	42,000	40,000	42,000	44,000	47,000	49,000	48,000	51,000
Council of Ministers .	2,592,000	2,596,000	2,610,000	2,787,000	2,906,000	3,225,000	3,466,000	3,158,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses† }	237,214,000	251,936,000	230,880,000	250,505,000	250,827,000	263,882,000	258,510,000	265,632,000
Ministry of the Interior . . }	48,068,000	50,308,000	53,834,000	57,119,000	62,329,000	56,215,000	56,463,000	56,446,000
Ministry for National Defence . }	43,014,000	43,864,000	46,618,000	49,041,000	55,083,000	56,596,000	59,984,000	61,818,000
" of Public Worship and Education }	58,622,000	54,890,000	56,894,000	60,225,000	72,740,000	69,399,000	71,706,000	75,210,000
" " Finance .	208,984,000	214,110,000	255,914,000	273,523,000	268,638,000	259,239,000	277,723,000	270,191,000
" " Commerce .	97,740,000	96,450,000	101,548,000	100,983,000	115,617,000	117,514,000	123,326,000	124,849,000
" " Railways .	198,780,000	204,242,000	210,554,000	213,299,000	237,801,000	223,335,000	235,590,000	240,466,000
" " Agriculture .	34,928,000	37,042,000	38,878,000	42,006,000	43,694,000	36,676,000	38,619,000	38,593,000
" " Justice .	46,308,000	43,294,000	56,524,000	57,897,000	66,639,000	65,888,000	67,592,000	67,644,000
Audit Office . .	352,000	350,000	352,000	346,000	411,000	426,000	453,000	470,000
Pensions . . .	42,618,000	46,248,000	43,710,000	53,516,000	57,713,000	60,903,000	62,361,000	66,538,000
Subventions and Dotations }	15,926,000	16,236,000	14,350,000	14,542,000	17,389,000	9,136,000	8,610,000	8,626,000
Public Debt . .	324,528,000	333,634,000	340,518,000	341,026,000	342,211,000	342,400,000	354,009,000	360,291,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure { Kronen	1,378,032,000	1,417,304,000	1,520,232,000	1,533,099,000	1,605,195,000	1,596,720,000	1,632,250,000	1,654,167,000
£	57,418,000	59,064,000	63,247,000	64,125,000	66,823,000	66,118,000	68,010,000	68,924,000
Extraordinary Expenditure . . }	78,980,000	107,510,000	86,762,000	143,144,000	149,832,000	80,091,000	83,067,000	72,053,000
TOTAL { Kronen	1,457,012,000	1,524,814,000	1,607,094,000	1,681,243,000	1,755,027,000	1,686,811,000	1,715,317,000	1,726,220,000
£	60,709,000	63,534,000	66,962,000	70,652,000	73,126,000	69,450,000	71,472,000	71,926,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Ordinary Revenue :	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax - - -	69,570,000	68,714,000	67,846,000	69,270,000	68,219,000	68,588,000	68,549,000	67,830,000
House Tax - - -	23,286,000	24,634,000	24,980,000	25,124,000	26,078,000	26,760,000	27,168,000	27,432,000
Income Tax :								
On Earnings - -	45,102,000	46,348,000	46,106,000	47,102,000	47,894,000	48,364,000	48,365,000	50,137,000
On Capital and Shares, &c. - -	9,654,000	10,016,000	10,886,000	10,976,000	11,836,000	11,628,000	11,961,000	12,663,000
General Supple- mentary Tax - -	33,228,000	34,172,000	34,140,000	33,780,000	34,110,000	34,459,000	33,843,000	34,177,000
Tax on Public Com- panies - - -	7,574,000	8,718,000	9,514,000	8,482,000	8,992,000	9,262,000	9,401,000	8,810,000
Railway and Steam- ship Transport Tax -	16,474,000	18,552,000	19,208,000	17,818,000	19,215,000	19,941,000	20,355,000	20,588,000
Tax from persons unfit for Military Service - - -	3,976,000	3,762,000	3,646,000	3,682,000	3,437,000	3,449,000	3,548,000	3,617,000
Excise Duties - - -	157,866,000	166,544,000	166,600,000	164,469,000	158,586,000	176,987,000	175,331,000	178,068,000
Stamps - - -	29,132,000	30,106,000	30,748,000	32,190,000	32,663,000	32,885,000	32,478,000	33,967,000
Tobacco Monopoly -	110,936,000	109,706,000	110,504,000	113,880,000	114,841,000	114,324,000	119,119,000	120,384,000
Lotteries - - -	6,828,000	6,628,000	5,254,000	2,452,000	2,431,000	2,429,000	2,424,000	2,486,000
Salt Monopoly - -	31,842,000	31,522,000	32,324,000	32,411,000	32,406,000	32,269,000	32,108,000	32,610,000
Judicial Fees - -	45,222,000	45,228,000	46,424,000	49,799,000	48,002,000	48,846,000	49,710,000	53,346,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Es- tablishment - - -	28,946,000	27,218,000	29,162,000	27,185,000	32,966,000	29,167,000	29,574,000	28,785,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint - -	34,115,000	34,061,000	37,613,000	42,975,000	37,717,000	30,523,000	33,303,000	33,582,000
Profits from Govern- ment Factories, Iron Works, and State Printing - - -	52,518,000	60,790,000	48,136,000	51,975,000	35,515,000	42,775,000	35,049,000	33,833,000
State Railways - -	184,808,000	202,114,000	193,504,000	202,160,000	208,882,000	218,283,000	216,717,000	222,778,000
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Telephones - -	33,550,000	36,312,000	33,336,000	42,725,000	45,980,000	47,103,000	49,494,000	51,331,000
Miscellaneous Receipts -	35,389,000	35,585,000	47,732,000	39,925,000	42,281,000	44,536,000	50,379,000	47,167,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	954,816,000	1,001,028,000	1,022,164,000	1,018,370,000	1,007,049,000	1,042,023,000	1,033,661,000	1,063,617,000
Extraordinary Revenue -	107,404,000	35,378,000	91,764,000	34,626,000	22,614,000	155,013,000	12,799,000	22,352,000
TOTAL - { Korona	1,062,220,000	1,036,406,000	1,113,928,000	1,052,996,000	1,029,663,000	1,197,036,000	1,046,460,000	1,085,969,000
£	44,259,000	43,204,000	46,414,000	43,375,000	42,908,000	49,876,000	43,311,000	45,249,000

EXPENDITURE.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Royal Household and Cabinet Chancellery - }	9,454,000	9,456,000	9,460,000	9,447,000	9,457,000	9,460,000	9,500,000	9,473,000
"Országgyűlés" (Parliament) - }	3,508,000	3,594,000	3,560,000	3,478,000	3,474,000	3,500,000	3,777,000	3,601,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure - }	52,073,000	54,356,000	48,802,000	45,033,000	56,929,000	63,409,000	63,463,000	72,140,000
Contribution to Interest, &c., of Austrian Debt - }	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt, - }	172,415,000	173,347,000	172,476,000	169,519,000	170,800,000	174,865,000	175,525,000	162,420,000
Pensions - - - }	15,634,000	16,116,000	16,972,000	17,821,000	18,298,000	19,302,000	19,946,000	20,350,000
Slavonia and Croatia Administration Expenses - }	18,460,000	19,046,000	17,664,000	16,685,000	16,925,000	17,301,000	17,802,000	18,162,000
Advances to Railway Companies - }	1,026,000	1,680,000	1,558,000	1,177,000	819,000	1,721,000	2,236,000	3,581,000
Ministry of Finance - }	151,364,000	155,034,000	132,190,000	196,784,000	173,964,000	181,597,000	173,274,000	177,796,000
Ministry of the Interior - }	29,420,000	32,916,000	33,742,000	35,230,000	37,377,000	43,299,000	47,575,000	49,435,000
" " Commerce - }	187,622,000	201,314,000	197,342,000	172,744,000	177,035,000	183,011,000	195,430,000	201,308,000
" " Agriculture - }	32,320,000	33,480,000	34,018,000	35,781,000	37,643,000	40,383,000	43,337,000	44,976,000
" " Education & Public Worship - }	19,138,000	21,766,000	23,646,000	26,106,000	27,005,000	30,973,000	32,542,000	35,077,000
" " Justice - }	30,096,000	30,924,000	32,506,000	33,542,000	34,193,000	35,423,000	36,374,000	36,905,000
" " War - }	27,558,000	29,608,000	29,344,000	32,110,000	32,756,000	34,239,000	36,554,000	39,368,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds - }	17,398,000	18,737,000	19,009,000	18,555,000	18,403,000	17,783,000	17,488,000	17,391,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts - }	27,730,000	27,530,000	26,328,000	23,211,000	27,422,000	27,539,000	27,408,000	25,600,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure - }	1,391,000	1,408,000	1,843,000	1,941,000	7,551,000	9,540,000	9,081,000	2,206,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure - }	858,184,000	891,984,000	910,982,000	904,740,000	909,772,000	967,471,000	983,918,000	981,410,000
Extraordinary Expenditure - }	137,596,000	126,112,000	166,496,000	112,487,000	103,993,000	113,827,000	95,650,000	106,715,000
Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure - }	13,246,000	13,840,000	18,784,000	31,656,000	13,370,000	12,223,000	23,266,000	23,571,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure. { Korona.	1,009,026,000	1,031,886,000	1,096,262,000	1,048,883,000	1,027,135,000	1,083,521,000	1,101,833,000	1,110,696,000
£	42,043,000	42,995,000	45,673,000	43,703,000	42,797,000	45,147,000	45,910,000	46,279,000

No. 30—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
AUSTRIA :—												
General Debt† :												
Consolidated Debt	6,408,320,000	5,411,440,000	5,410,820,000	5,408,916,000	5,400,410,000	5,385,346,000	5,370,378,000	5,354,396,000	5,337,334,000	5,320,476,000	5,303,666,000	5,286,076,000
Floating Debt	68,428,000	138,108,000	81,778,000	79,168,000	84,528,000	89,444,000	128,602,000	88,860,000	73,900,000	96,814,000	98,487,000	90,877,000
Annuities	23,920,000	28,768,000	28,762,000	28,762,000	28,762,000	28,762,000	28,760,000	28,760,000	28,765,000	28,768,000	28,768,000	28,762,000
Payment to Bavaria	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Total General Debt	6,504,666,000	5,578,810,000	5,519,860,000	5,515,346,000	5,512,200,000	5,502,062,000	5,523,240,000	5,470,486,000	5,438,990,000	5,448,548,000	5,447,346,000	5,450,204,000
Austrian Special Debt :												
Consolidated Debt	2,108,628,000	2,145,116,000	2,448,928,000	2,442,872,000	2,884,104,000	2,881,162,000	2,697,532,000	2,929,588,000	3,132,060,000	3,363,796,000	3,606,581,000	3,626,180,000
Floating Debt	7,364,000	5,384,000	4,642,000	5,278,000	6,380,000	7,122,000	7,962,000	29,258,000	31,464,000	12,624,000	13,548,000	14,413,000
Total Special Debt	2,110,982,000	2,151,000,000	2,453,568,000	2,548,150,000	2,870,484,000	2,888,274,000	2,945,494,000	2,958,764,000	3,168,514,000	3,376,419,000	3,619,129,000	3,640,593,000
Total Austrian } Kronen	7,615,648,000	7,727,810,000	7,973,428,000	8,063,494,000	8,382,684,000	8,370,286,000	8,471,734,000	8,429,282,000	8,602,504,000	8,819,985,000	9,065,475,000	9,080,797,000
Debt } £	817,519,000	821,992,000	832,226,000	835,979,000	849,276,000	848,764,000	862,989,000	851,220,000	858,483,000	867,498,000	877,770,000	878,783,000
HUNGARY :—												
Consolidated Debt	1,682,713,000	1,682,718,000	1,709,812,000	2,123,166,000	2,123,166,000	2,123,166,000	2,178,066,000	2,178,066,000	2,178,066,000	2,284,580,000	2,284,580,000	2,284,580,000
Annuities	2,898,642,000	2,889,808,000	2,892,868,000	2,099,888,000	2,186,580,000	2,127,484,000	2,117,480,000	2,108,196,000	2,184,258,000	2,174,302,000	2,164,780,000	2,164,477,000
Treasury Bonds	28,228,000	28,860,000	26,080,000	24,128,000	22,828,000	34,400,000	22,783,000	25,468,000	22,252,000	22,393,000	17,476,000	17,424,000
Miscellaneous *	47,662,000	60,258,000	52,404,000	67,016,000	76,800,000	104,720,000	180,428,000	139,760,000	162,156,000	162,772,000	166,081,000	170,487,000
Arrears Outstanding	298,260,000	308,865,000	411,201,000	350,288,000	429,822,000	489,571,000	500,134,000	488,186,000	497,794,000	535,223,000	487,984,000	515,879,000
Total Hun- } Kronen	4,425,475,000	4,457,689,000	4,591,855,000	4,923,978,000	4,737,644,000	4,879,241,000	4,965,891,000	4,889,676,000	5,045,622,000	5,180,649,000	5,119,180,000	5,144,797,000
garian Debt } £	184,866,000	186,729,000	191,827,000	194,282,000	196,436,000	203,306,000	206,486,000	208,737,000	210,280,000	215,280,000	213,299,000	214,866,000

* Debt of various Ministries.

† To the annual charge of interest of the Austrian General Debt, Hungary contributes a fixed yearly sum (60,221,000 Kronen—£2,586,000).

REVENUE.

UNITED STATES.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.									
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.		
Customs	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
Internal Revenue	160,022,000	170,554,000	149,575,000	204,123,000	233,165,000	238,535,000	264,445,000	284,480,000		
Coinage bullion deposits and mints—	146,763,000	146,689,000	170,901,000	273,437,000	296,323,000	307,151,000	271,380,000	230,310,000		
profits on	2,897,000	7,240,000	4,757,000	6,164,000	9,992,000	12,751,000	10,990,000	8,255,000		
Sinking fund for Pacific Railways	1,889,000	2,277,000	782,000	275,000	—	—	—	—		
District of Columbia	3,945,000	3,596,000	3,693,000	4,017,000	4,005,000	3,995,000	4,218,000	5,168,000		
Tax on National Banks	1,763,000	1,973,000	1,976,000	1,912,000	1,992,000	1,682,000	1,643,000	1,647,000		
Repayment of interest by Pacific Railways	965,000	942,000	526,000	441,000	1,173,000	1,317,000	1,564,000	997,000		
Fees—Consular, Letters Patent, and Land	2,815,000	2,882,000	2,640,000	2,805,000	3,292,000	3,415,000	4,085,000	4,049,000		
Deposits for surveying Public Lands	260,000	128,000	113,000	123,000	273,000	247,000	317,000	306,000		
Customs Fees, Fines, Penalties, &c.	622,000	587,000	576,000	668,000	678,000	712,000	839,000	878,000		
Sales of Public Lands	1,095,000	865,000	1,243,000	1,678,000	2,337,000	2,965,000	4,144,000	8,925,000		
From sales of Indian Lands	572,000	845,000	577,000	1,476,000	1,885,000	1,493,000	1,760,000	2,393,000		
Sales of other Government Property, &c.	823,000	332,000	418,000	944,000	4,890,000	1,391,000	1,474,000	782,000		
Immigrant Fund	446,000	310,000	307,000	394,000	537,000	585,000	747,000	1,354,000		
Tax on Seal-skins	1,000	—	—	1,117,000	294,000	230,000	232,000	236,000		
From Depredations on Public Lands	52,000	48,000	29,000	158,000	76,000	76,000	105,000	231,000		
Sale of Kansas Pacific Railroad	—	—	6,303,000	—	832,000	134,000	—	—		
Other receipts	2,739,000	2,484,000	2,457,000	11,798,000†	3,234,000	4,576,000†	4,043,000	5,767,000		
TOTAL	336,976,000	347,722,000	405,321,000	515,981,000	567,240,000	537,686,000	562,475,000	530,397,000		
Postal Service	68,130,000	72,442,000	84,442,000	107,492,000	118,175,000	132,485,000	117,183,000	116,749,000		
TOTAL REVENUE	405,106,000	420,164,000	489,763,000	623,473,000	685,415,000	670,171,000	679,658,000	647,146,000		

† Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes.

† Payment of Central Pacific Railroad.

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDIURE. UNITED STATES. EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Civil Establishment:								
Legislative—Salaries and expenses	9,461,000	9,437,000	9,438,000	11,177,000	9,973,000	11,212,000	11,890,000	12,191,000
Executive Proper—Salaries and expenses	184,000	194,000	190,000	211,000	206,000	214,000	214,000	368,000
Department of State—Salaries and expenses	151,000	138,000	139,000	248,000	144,000	154,000	178,000	178,000
Foreign Intercourse	1,605,000	2,077,000	2,498,000	22,684,000†	3,210,000	3,318,000	2,765,000	3,305,000
Treasury Department—Salaries and expenses	3,012,000	3,040,000	3,074,000	3,187,000	3,273,000	3,395,000	3,533,000	3,547,000
" " Mint and Assay Offices	987,000	1,177,000	1,128,000	1,488,000	1,490,000	1,908,000	1,456,000	1,456,000
" " Salaries, etc., Internal Revenue	3,770,000	3,515,000	3,614,000	4,327,000	4,380,000	4,378,000	4,848,000	4,346,000
" " Bounty on Sugar	233,000	4,988,000	1,099,000	—	—	—	—	—
" " Collecting Customs Revenue	7,238,000	7,075,000	7,152,000	7,392,000	7,468,000	7,713,000	7,967,000	8,460,000
" " Refunding excess of deposits (Customs)	1,570,000	1,365,000	2,000,000	3,637,000	4,688,000	7,718,000	5,414,000	4,349,000
" " Licenses or Drawbacks (Customs)	1,960,000	2,390,000	2,929,000	3,991,000	5,699,000	6,293,000	6,248,000	6,348,000
" " Life-Saving Service	1,443,000	1,507,000	1,588,000	1,593,000	1,579,000	1,651,000	1,689,000	1,747,000
" " Lighthouse Establishment	8,115,000	3,390,000	3,331,000	3,119,000	3,557,000	3,699,000	4,181,000	4,537,000
" " Engraving and Printing	1,116,000	1,131,000	1,129,000	1,113,000	1,307,000	1,307,000	2,054,000	2,782,000
" " Public Buildings	2,997,000	3,759,000	3,761,000	3,981,000	6,347,000	6,781,000	4,920,000	7,690,000
" " Sinking funds, Pacific railways	—	—	4,549,000	—	—	—	—	—
" " Other Miscellaneous Expenditure	7,914,000	4,058,000	8,900,000	12,175,000	12,497,000	14,728,000	16,472,000	21,019,000
War Department—Salaries and Expenses	2,116,000	1,964,000	1,988,000	2,554,000	2,873,000	2,873,000	2,885,000	3,064,000
Navy Department—Salaries and Expenses	407,000	411,000	438,000	413,000	435,000	478,000	499,000	499,000
Interior Department—Salaries and Expenses	4,890,000	4,890,000	4,767,000	4,700,000	4,767,000	4,739,000	4,742,000	4,934,000
Post Office Department—Salaries and Expenses	8,775,000	4,004,000	3,904,000	4,398,000	5,398,000	14,011,000	8,598,000	8,135,000
" " Salaries and Expenses	843,000	993,000	870,000	942,000	999,000	987,000	1,054,000	1,391,000
" " Subsidiary in Postal Revenues	9,930,000	11,149,000	10,504,000	8,312,000	7,331,000	4,965,000	2,402,000	2,709,000
" " Other Miscellaneous Expenses	1,500,000	1,569,000	869,000	588,000	699,000	607,000	598,000	702,000
Department of Agriculture	2,004,000	3,694,000	8,198,000	3,493,000	8,694,000	8,984,000	4,590,000	5,392,000
Department of Labour	164,000	171,000	180,000	171,000	173,000	170,000	175,000	182,000
Department of Justice	8,176,000	6,693,000	7,131,000	6,663,000	6,371,000	6,730,000	6,793,000	7,940,000
District of Columbia	6,569,000	6,509,000	6,330,000	6,785,000	7,109,000	8,743,000	9,364,000	8,584,000
Total Civil Establishment*	87,216,000	90,401,000	94,580,000	119,191,000	105,773,000	122,982,000	118,449,000	124,944,000
" " Military Establishment	50,651,000	43,564,000	51,992,000	293,841,000	184,773,000	144,612,000	112,272,000	118,620,000
" " Naval Establishment	27,148,000	34,946,000	63,894,000	63,943,000	65,624,000	60,597,000	67,803,000	82,618,000
Indian Service	12,166,000	14,071,000	10,894,000	12,883,000	10,775,000	10,563,000	10,608,000	12,988,000
Prisons	189,484,000	141,933,000	147,452,000	139,395,000	140,577,000	139,394,000	138,489,000	138,425,000
Interest on the Public Debt	86,366,000	87,791,000	87,486,000	86,987,000	40,161,000	82,344,000	92,108,000	93,554,000
TOTAL	862,179,000	908,774,000	443,368,000	608,072,000	487,714,000	609,967,000	471,191,000	508,099,000
	73,571,000	70,505,000	92,368,000	136,067,000	101,607,000	106,263,000	98,166,000	106,487,000
Postal Service paid from Postal Revenue	82,499,000	82,065,000	89,013,000	96,021,000	102,365,000	111,661,000	121,848,000	134,324,000
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE	434,678,000	448,430,000	533,381,000	700,098,000	590,080,000	621,668,000	568,039,000	640,323,000
	90,558,000	96,425,000	110,918,000	146,863,000	122,991,000	139,500,000	132,560,000	138,401,000

* Includes expenses in connection with public buildings, lighthouses, and the collection of the revenue.
† Includes \$30,000,000 paid to Spain on account of the Philippine Islands.

No. 30—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,609,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,590,873	18,871,000	4,084,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,262,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,844	2,748,000	+ 433,595,530	+ 90,382,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 606,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,868,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,804	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,964,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,351	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,438,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	513,542,000	130,604,342	27,323,000	— 132,685,871	— 25,560,000
1870	2,393,358,590	497,153,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,392,080,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,102,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,580,000	117,357,339	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,813,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,323,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,063,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,780,472	— 985,000
1875	2,123,683,726	443,477,000	103,063,544	21,473,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,489,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,384,000	— 23,249,331	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,153,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,231,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,375	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,073,000
1879	2,027,307,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	— 3,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 35,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,453,000	82,508,741	17,139,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,683,914,461	351,357,000	71,077,307	14,808,000	— 151,634,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,307	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,060,236	302,094,000	54,573,373	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,396,555,527	283,896,000	51,393,256	10,705,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,223,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,533,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,213,333,081	253,320,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 53,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,980,704	225,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,163,000
1889	1,003,233,719	210,090,000	41,001,434	8,542,000	— 79,641,935	— 16,532,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,069,284	7,521,000	— 74,053,232	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,432,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 33,317,746	— 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,313,000	23,373,116	4,870,000	— 10,396,238	— 2,164,000
1893	833,969,476	174,735,000	27,264,392	5,390,000	— 2,556,937	— 533,000
1894	899,313,331	187,357,000	27,341,406	5,300,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,349,000	30,973,030	6,454,000	+ 2,359,596	+ 492,000
1896	955,237,254	199,020,000	35,335,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,287	+ 11,171,000
1897	986,656,086	205,553,000	37,791,000	7,373,000	+ 31,353,332	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,035,492	213,976,000	37,535,056	7,390,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000
1899	1,155,320,235	240,692,000	39,396,925	8,312,000	+ 123,234,743	+ 26,716,000
1900	1,107,711,253	230,773,000	40,160,333	8,367,000	— 47,608,977	— 9,919,000
1901	1,044,739,120	217,654,000	32,342,979	6,733,000	— 62,972,133	— 13,119,000
1902	969,457,241	201,970,000	29,108,045	6,064,000	— 75,231,379	— 15,684,000
1903	925,011,637	192,711,000	23,556,349	5,949,000	— 44,445,604	— 9,260,000

Note.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$245,681,016 of U.S. Treasury Notes. This sum is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1869 to 1890 inclusive.

No. 31.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	98,771,925	19,370,887	—	118,042,812
1856 to 1860	99,490,819	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865	128,556,106	30,431,776	—	158,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,688,750	24,539,696	200,007	125,178,453
1871 to 1875	77,241,120	25,397,532	—	102,188,652
1876 to 1880	165,346,208	48,336,536	4,646,663	218,328,407
1881 to 1885	127,314,281	10,423,446	2,229,253	139,976,980
1886 to 1890	124,271,590	8,798,749	600,008	133,669,347
1891	2,735,140	3,486,523	225,000	6,446,663
1892	720,090	3,788,011	107,260	4,610,961
1893	3,000,120*	3,289,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894	3,090,735	408,006	485,000	3,978,743
1895	50,000,560*	4,804,054*	542,065	55,346,679
1896	1,415	28,024,864	25,000	28,051,279†
1897	231,577,500	19,405,003	—	250,982,503†
1898	263,890,247	20,084,875	—	283,975,122†
1899	373,000,033	25,753,681	1,800,000	400,553,714†
1900	161,596,196	9,070,022	—	170,666,217
1901	61,270,230	7,154,045	1,001,000	69,425,265

* Including money re-coined.

† Exclusive of money coined in France, Belgium and England.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1879	46,887,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,730
1882	12,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,009,100	769,955
1883	88,237,500	2,497,700	—	90,735,200	4,539,230
1884	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885	8,148,900	2,428,300	96,800	10,664,500	532,225
1886	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,300	40,820,300	2,041,040
1887	118,215,400	3,003,600	1,338,300	122,556,300	6,127,965
1888	144,238,700	4,156,000	4,598,800	153,033,500	7,651,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891	59,988,300	4,786,300	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,386,200	44,829,500	2,241,475
1893	110,420,900	8,797,100	2,338,100	121,556,100	6,077,305
1894	137,232,100	4,487,200	1,217,300	142,936,600	7,149,330
1895	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900	5,735,445
1896	106,602,840	11,421,714	1,965,274	119,990,828	5,946,491
1897	126,662,420	—	1,686,916	128,349,336	6,417,417
1898	179,307,090	15,565,546	3,207,827	198,080,463	9,904,023
1899	141,336,020	18,261,771	3,480,361	163,088,152	8,151,383
1900	145,715,960	23,778,670	9,062,182	178,541,802	8,927,030
1901	118,274,170	30,086,609	2,385,539	151,196,318	7,559,316
1902	87,761,720	44,105,573	2,084,281	133,951,574	6,695,079

No. 31—continued.

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	£
1832-40	—	15,698,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,985	738,199
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,480	1,747,506	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,679	1,524,439	—	55,937,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	208,483,425	1,746,906	6,598,866	385,965,177	15,438,607
1871-80	399,414,540	184,331,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,381,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	50,000	—	10,496,200	419,848
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,960
1888-93	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,347,969	2,397,969	96,918
1895	—	—	—	859,074	859,074	34,363
1896-97	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	500,000	—	799,318	1,299,318	51,973
1899	—	500,002	50,000	—	550,002	22,000
1900	—	—	—	166,798	166,798	5,672
1901	—	3,000,000	74,812	428,451	3,508,263	140,180
1902	—	—	149,258	887,689	1,036,947	41,476

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	France.	France.	France.	France.	£
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,394,900	69,061,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,336	74,347,715	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,809	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,917	85,345,605	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,498,160	52,661,315	309,780	229,464,255	9,178,570
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,313,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,222,960	7,489,118
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	289,400	—	200,000	489,400	19,576
1886	23,586,700	154,379	200,000	23,941,079	967,643
1887	24,968,190	8,910,583	147,808	33,726,576	1,349,063
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565
1893	50,943,360	—	200,000	51,143,360	2,045,732
1894	9,831,060	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,060	561,242
1895	108,006,980	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,980	4,644,677
1896	112,538,240	—	829,494	113,367,734	4,534,709
1897	221,379,540	44,000	1,400,000	222,823,540	8,912,942
1898	177,326,540	40,000,000	1,000,000	218,326,540	8,733,062
1899	53,965,080	27,000,000	800,000	81,765,080	3,271,401
1900	30,048,330	5,696,439	874,227	36,619,587	1,464,781
1901	74,879,110	12,400,000	600,000	87,879,110	3,515,164
1902	48,874,140	11,859,086	800,000	61,533,226	2,482,529
1903	89,113,100	1,533,797	4,543,961	95,240,858	3,809,634

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

No. 31—continued.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,547
1871	470,180	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,365	1,453,314
1872	96,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,985	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,122
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,090,773
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,980	23,048,285	—	—	28,996,265	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,680	—	—	—	2,590,680	103,626
1881	16,890,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,696
1882	189,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,800,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,897,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,358
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,473
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055*	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981*	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,383
1893	824,280	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,980	179,159
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178†	21,571,178	862,847
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880†	2,389,880	95,505
1896	—	—	—	42,980	42,980*	1,717
1897	766,660	—	—	—	766,660	30,605
1898	—	—	2,739,218	83,220	2,822,438	112,808
1899	—	—	2,517,374	12,374	2,530,748	101,230
1900	—	—	817,445	134,450	951,895	38,076
1901	—	—	2,735,215	83,163	2,818,378	112,735
1902	5,920	—	5,182,181	1,943,633†	7,131,734	285,299

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.
 * There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,743 francs (in 1891) 3,983,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.
 † Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894; 2,219,800 in 1895; and of 1,943,370 francs in 1902.

COINAGE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.	
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	£
1858-67	153,577,464	467,848,512	20,028,840	641,454,816	25,727,284
1868-77	106,706,838	291,633,373	853,080	399,193,346	16,033,236
1878-87	110,009,750	332,475,144	6,705,253	499,190,152	20,799,590
1888	11,400,972	22,333,780	606,682	34,341,434	1,454,017
1889	13,672,146	13,789,458	543,990	33,005,594	1,375,233
1890	11,096,062	16,004,640	183,030	27,383,732	1,161,730
1891	11,973,282	13,936,950	332,414	36,782,646	1,113,444
1892	53,251,926	22,056,594	768,780	81,077,300	3,278,221
1893	275,753,350	74,510,002	21,199,996	371,463,348	15,477,657
1894	199,385,270	40,079,790	26,480,154	365,945,214	11,081,051
1895	89,375,262	33,659,966	18,556,448	142,091,676	5,920,496
1896	167,318,552	3,045,742	2,145,984	177,510,178	7,306,257
1897	106,044,188	2,142,000	2,833,252	171,089,440	7,127,398
1898	70,914,922	5,855,500	595,960	77,366,382	3,223,595
1899	24,642,957	14,004,000	1,355,742	40,002,699	1,606,773
1900	17,643,224	65,572,882	544,950	83,761,056	3,490,042
1901	19,829,835	10,337,000	1,340,149	31,556,984	1,314,374
1902	28,173,089	2,947,000	382,458	32,002,547	1,333,439

No. 31—continued.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1884 -	23,992,000	23,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 -	27,778,000	23,962,000	192,000	56,932,000	11,960,000
1886 -	23,945,000	32,087,000	843,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 -	31,381,000	33,023,000	912,000	65,316,000	13,608,900
1889 -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,233,000	58,144,000	12,124,000
1890 -	20,467,000	39,303,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,512,000	58,053,000	12,084,000
1892 -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
1893 -	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,135,000	66,935,000	13,945,000
1894 -	79,546,000	9,301,000	438,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
1895 -	59,616,000	5,698,000	883,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
1896 -	47,053,000	23,090,000	833,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897 -	76,029,000	18,487,000	1,526,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898 -	77,986,000	23,084,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,280,000
1899 -	111,344,000	26,062,000	1,337,000	138,743,000	29,009,000
1900 -	99,273,000	36,346,000	2,081,000	137,640,000	28,677,000
1901 -	101,785,000	30,889,000	2,120,000	134,694,000	28,061,000
1902 -	47,135,000	30,023,000	2,448,000	79,606,000	16,596,000
1903 -	43,684,000	19,375,000	2,251,000	65,310,000	13,710,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1903 inclusive - . . .	2,396,457,000	896,368,000	41,536,000	3,333,361,000	694,450,000

* Nickel and Bronze.

No. 32.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1883-4 - . . .	244	221,490,000	18,860,000	12,336,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5 - . . .	245	246,312,000	20,968,000	13,963,000	531	3,071	33,998	22,598
1885-6 - . . .	241	336,700,000	29,040,000	18,523,000	4,103	158	3,371,378	2,870,217
1886-7 - . . .	229	287,346,000	25,960,000	20,565,000	5,275	3,700	3,984,344	289,785
1887-8 - . . .	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,580,319	—
1888-9 - . . .	220	280,463,000	23,398,000	19,346,000	4,557	1,702	4,971,202	—
1889-90 - . . .	220	267,032,000	24,606,000	21,629,000	35,323	64,050	3,273,040	—
1890-1 - . . .	223	301,990,000	23,475,000	20,857,000	8,625	11,999	7,573,067	—
1891-2 - . . .	227	262,556,000	29,650,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,340	—
1892-3 - . . .	224	222,865,000	24,238,000	30,340,000	1,601,798	1,399,723	2,220,556	—
1893-4 - . . .	226	344,777,000	35,316,000	41,238,000	9,361	10,309	5,265,361	—
1894-5 - . . .	228	331,955,000	32,268,000	47,687,000	10,634	8,878	5,696,506	—
1895-6 - . . .	230	336,006,000	41,482,000	42,657,000	20,008	17,256	13,602,437	—
1896-7 - . . .	235	349,908,000	38,301,000	56,180,000	33,994	17,330	8,546,701	—
1897-8 - . . .	233	363,759,000	39,949,000	58,596,000	37,946	23,231	7,542,400	—
1898-9 - . . .	243	366,883,000	41,674,000	67,510,000	33,698	27,001	7,329,500	—
1899-1900 - . .	268	446,132,000	48,459,000	71,200,000	—	—	12,615,300	—
1900-1 - . . .	—	307,055,000	48,305,000	—	—	—	—	—

No. 32—continued.

HOLLAND

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
1881-2	28	Kilogs. 20,788,000	1881	Gulden. 6,489,000	Kilogs. 98,727,000	Kilogs. 1,866,000	100,593,000	Kilogs. 11,453,000	Kilogs. 62,788,000	Kilogs. 74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,803,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,186,000	62,886,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,543,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	73,128,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	128,686,000	4,022,000	127,608,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,860,000	110,985,000	4,649,000	115,634,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,808,000	75,872,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000	100,035,000	5,841,000	105,876,000	7,694,000	88,764,000	96,458,000
1888-9	30	33,041,000	1888	8,209,000	98,915,000	6,456,000	105,371,000	7,680,000	85,748,000	93,428,000
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,539,000	90,515,000	9,167,000	99,682,000	9,650,000	82,226,000	91,886,000
1890-1	30	62,585,000	1890	7,601,000	111,082,000	8,598,000	119,680,000	8,899,000	104,801,000	113,700,000
1891-2	30	39,118,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,668,000	104,818,000	112,486,000
1892-3	30	56,381,000	1892	7,763,000	115,963,000	8,457,000	124,420,000	4,252,000	117,615,000	121,867,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,786,000	100,106,000	9,011,000	109,208,000	6,894,000	105,566,000	112,460,000
1894-5	30	71,092,000	1894	9,031,000	106,396,000	11,244,000	117,640,000	6,205,000	104,970,000	111,175,000
1895-6	30	90,175,000	1895	9,246,000	94,877,000	15,917,000	110,794,000	8,250,000	112,502,000	120,752,000
1896-7	30	143,402,000	1896	9,668,000	67,111,000	16,890,000	84,001,000	7,865,000	125,088,000	132,953,000
1897-8	31	111,976,000	1897	10,716,000*	57,875,000	16,799,000	74,674,000	14,538,000	124,780,000	139,318,000
1898-9	31	134,176,000	1898	12,656,000*	52,865,000	15,915,000	68,780,000	10,889,000	129,814,000	140,703,000
1899-1900	31	153,009,000	1899	13,814,000*	43,877,000	13,649,000	57,526,000	13,481,000	122,331,000	135,812,000
1900-1901	32	160,490,000	1900	14,157,000*	41,865,000	11,196,000	53,061,000	16,869,000	121,564,000	138,414,000
1901-1902	32	178,791,000	1901	15,544,000*	79,574,000	9,823,000	89,397,000	11,549,000	143,646,000	155,195,000
1902-1903	28	95,498,000	1902	16,706,000*	102,086,000	10,771,000	112,857,000	10,856,000	180,543,000	191,399,000

* Excluding the amount paid as bounties to manufacturers and refiners.

No. 32—continued.

BELGIUM.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Years.	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar Imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
			Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	France.	France.
1878	-	159	65,075,000	22,656,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,888,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,226,000
1879	-	160	64,526,000	22,942,000	22,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880	-	169	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,180,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881	-	159	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,726,000	20,962,000	5,680,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882	-	166	70,988,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,585,000	14,049,000	3,944,000	5,619,000
1883	-	165	96,522,000	17,153,000	16,685,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,854,000	3,552,000	5,060,000
1884	-	160	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,224,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,942,000	3,892,000
1885	-	107	70,310,000	22,706,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,743,000	8,759,000	1,590,000	4,580,000
1886	-	109	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,086,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887	-	111	106,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,782,000	883,000	5,587,000
1888	-	114	98,214,000	38,195,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889	-	116	180,786,000	39,481,000	38,243,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	-	119	168,512,000	41,197,000	39,991,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,263,000
1891	-	120	150,044,000	42,499,000	41,224,000	16,957,000	410,000	24,673,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892	-	122	141,372,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,099,000	29,945,000	622,000	5,684,000
1893	-	121	190,812,000	50,874,000	49,343,000	13,007,000	881,000	38,175,000	483,000	5,536,000
1894	-	124	164,853,000	49,882,000	48,885,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,387,000	845,000	6,182,000
1895	-	123	218,102,000	67,693,000	66,692,000	17,947,000	513,000	48,324,000	298,000	6,292,000
1896	-	123	199,844,000	73,947,000	71,729,000	19,601,000	468,000	52,696,000	262,000	6,243,000
1897	-	122	218,118,000	76,340,000	74,060,000	17,390,000	373,000	57,087,000	211,000	5,395,000
1898	-	123	198,026,000	68,798,000	66,725,000	19,412,000	469,000	47,782,000	263,000	4,600,000
1899	-	123	244,725,000	66,695,000	67,406,000	20,196,000	481,000	47,899,000	299,000	5,473,000
1900	-	121	306,076,000	76,168,000	73,883,000	21,791,000	693,000	52,759,000	378,000	5,613,000
1901	-	121	273,292,000	85,349,000	82,736,000	23,587,000	897,000	49,549,000	503,000	10,740,000
1902	-	113	186,070,000	71,968,000	69,299,000	36,961,000	598,000	34,427,000	318,000	11,612,000

No. 32—continued.

FRANCE.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	1,000 France.	1,000 France.
1881-2	486	65,298,780	3,885,582	1882	5,382,067	1,940,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,260
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,108,922	1883	5,394,184	1,872,224	4,021,910	92,564	54,467
1883-4	488	78,108,280	4,612,383	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	98,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,984	100,601
1885-6	413	33,354,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,393,566	4,273,707	92,153	42,636
1886-7	391	43,970,790	4,160,496	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	80,668	38,335
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,365	1888	5,783,110	1,467,850	4,320,260	105,489	50,341
1888-9	380	42,329,675	4,125,284*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,986	34,572
1889-90	373	65,760,518	6,968,658*	1890	6,809,130	2,943,110	4,866,020	132,997	47,697
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,943,160	4,551,960	155,865	42,289
1891-2	368	56,298,044	5,778,314*	1892	6,437,310	1,703,600	4,731,210	163,109	41,800
1892-3	368	54,732,917	5,233,661*	1893	5,787,340	1,493,120	4,294,220	158,100	41,500
1893-4	370	52,501,921	5,147,888*	1894	6,237,980	1,683,800	4,554,180	154,500	41,500
1894-5	367	71,877,867	7,044,541*	1895	6,134,280	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,321	34,100
1895-6	356	54,114,840	5,963,469*	1896	6,105,940	1,537,990	4,567,950	155,329	37,488
1896-7	353	67,660,000	6,685,459*	1897	6,247,310	2,393,200	3,854,110	167,980	27,483
1897-8	344	64,021,000	7,300,675*	1898	5,896,320	2,182,720	3,677,510	154,431	27,354
1898-9	344	61,066,000	7,379,021*	1899	6,606,000	2,568,330	4,037,670	163,500	32,465
1899-1900	339	73,945,000	8,692,009*	1900	7,232,268	2,541,730	4,690,538	160,600	24,264
1900-1901	334	87,174,400	10,402,941*	1901	7,111,765	2,375,321	4,736,444	134,000	20,809
1901-1902	332	98,508,518	10,519,309*	1902	6,982,794	1,904,432	4,978,312	146,000	23,364
1902-1903	319	62,609,464	7,701,862*	1903	—	—	—	—	—

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Im- ported. *	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Exported. *	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,605	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888-9	396	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,693,623	53,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,718,430	85,971,152†	20,541	694,833	7,262,401	34,451,000
1893-4	405	106,443,515	13,166,646	93,216,526	10,979	415,008	7,284,631	11,401,000
1894-5	405	145,210,295	17,668,051	100,228,572	12,310	523,962	10,461,698	15,038,000
1895-6	397	116,728,164	15,375,222	121,557,978	14,215	549,824	9,581,284	18,407,000
1896-7	399	137,216,014	17,388,846	111,946,472	15,325	510,010	12,375,214	25,562,000
1897-8	402	136,978,915	17,552,287	137,084,639	12,988	445,596	10,418,012	36,659,000
1898-9	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	143,644,043	12,003	415,848	10,102,977	34,827,000
1899-1900	399	124,393,014	16,912,576	159,565,000	12,389	429,000	9,761,645	33,270,000
1900-1901	395	132,539,085	18,747,150	146,685,000	13,473	456,000	11,442,503	31,452,000
1901-1902	395	160,128,668	21,823,605	143,618,000	19,195	714,000	12,164,864	40,739,000
1902-1903	393	112,709,776	16,454,440	154,163,000	21,409	776,000	11,791,195	37,346,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

‡ 13 months—from 1st August, 1902, to 31st August, 1903.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).
(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia - { 1900-1901 - -	302	101,208,861	14,412,968	92,983,121
1901-1902 - -	302	125,349,710	17,204,850	87,882,086
1902-1903† - -	300	90,066,210	13,176,410	94,509,017
Bavaria - { 1900-1901 - -	3	1,640,825	214,900	12,862,564
1901-1902 - -	3	1,902,780	245,710	13,709,219
1902-1903† - -	3	641,800	94,280	14,177,128
Saxony - { 1900-1901 - -	4	1,328,127	191,833	1,670,501
1901-1902 - -	4	1,692,510	238,980	1,636,621
1902-1903† - -	4	1,256,520	178,560	1,708,242
Wurtemberg - { 1900-1901 - -	4	1,224,006	148,523	2,291,382
1901-1902 - -	4	1,259,830	153,780	2,306,888
1902-1903† - -	4	804,040	125,050	2,551,034
Baden - { 1900-1901 - -	1	552,360	94,482	4,890,525
1901-1902 - -	1	640,650	74,180	4,623,724
1902-1903† - -	1	292,420	33,906	4,961,153
Hesse - { 1900-1901 - -	5	2,241,955	268,607	1,560,016
1901-1902 - -	5	2,544,040	307,530	1,326,278
1902-1903† - -	5	1,396,910	201,900	1,697,915
Mecklenburg - { 1900-1901 - -	12	6,557,487	953,207	538,063
1901-1902 - -	12	6,051,490	952,580	507,887
1902-1903† - -	12	4,375,060	681,740	543,973
Thuringia - { 1900-1901 - -	7	1,973,540	286,868	3,070,997
1901-1902 - -	7	2,448,120	329,540	2,847,984
1902-1903† - -	7	1,740,820	262,990	3,004,843
Brunswick - { 1900-1901 - -	32	8,964,307	1,209,062	8,366,876
1901-1902 - -	32	10,517,580	1,401,980	7,257,758
1902-1903† - -	32	6,206,910	899,210	9,453,004
Anhalt - { 1900-1901 - -	24	6,576,178	934,289	10,986,793
1901-1902 - -	24	6,805,900	877,220	11,102,262
1902-1903† - -	24	5,718,600	816,440	11,909,441
Total German Empire { 1900-1901 - -	326	132,539,085	18,747,150	139,402,004*
1901-1902 - -	395	160,128,670	21,823,605	138,907,764*
1902-1903† - -	393	112,709,730	16,454,440	145,773,864*

Including Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace Lorraine (631,176 Marks) in 1900-01; and Lubeck, Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (757,657 Marks) in 1901-02; and Oldenburg, Lubeck, Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (1,238,116 Marks) in 1902-1903.

† 13 months—from 1st August, 1902, to 31st August, 1903.

No. 32—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollgebiet*).

Countries.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*								
Sweden - - - -	6,028	1,127	137	168	89	8,808	6,405	98	8
Hanse Towns - - -	41,157	33,080	39,996	42,829	78	32,125	100	49,645	7,126
Holland - - - -	69,899	21,338	13,185	4,380	1,266	3,596	719	12,718	23,455
United Kingdom - -	263,178	315,640	208,436	235,992	242,083	211,732	163,805	238,779	285,796
Italy - - - -	9,217	4,171	80	110	161	—	—	—	7
United States - - -	115,697	69,862	804,154	367,801	215,337	183,531	352,235	117,008	84,490
British North America -	12,334	15,161	12,125	21,747	45,749	40,095	21,583	37,107	71,909
Other Countries - - -	4,999	7,210	7,206	8,989	11,897	13,904	18,099	17,469	17,431
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* - -	522,979	477,539	535,969	631,516	516,600	493,531	562,996	473,419	495,216
{ 1,000 Marks - -	117,147	92,643	125,562	120,909	94,187	97,719	111,192	76,094	62,150

NOTE.—The figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarization and to Refined Sugar of between 90% and 98% polarization.

* "Net" weight in each case.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st to July 31st).	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Consumption Tax.*	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
		Quint. Metr.	Quint. Metr.	Kronen.	Quint. Metr.	Kronen.
1885-1886	212	26,151,010	No Informa- tion.	41,842,000	2,417,310	39,730,000
1886-1887	217	42,870,873		68,598,000	2,223,361	58,778,000
1887-1888	203	32,263,262		51,621,000	2,347,778	39,990,800
1888-1889	226	43,574,902		44,872,000	3,073,023	14,251,000
1889-1890	228	63,282,583	7,401,530	56,897,000	4,021,940	15,648,000
1890-1891	226	67,263,254	7,674,476	56,002,000	5,082,000	17,134,000
1891-1892	226	67,276,348	7,744,165	60,341,000	3,953,000	17,355,000
1892-1893	225	71,337,417	7,923,908	63,715,000	4,557,000	18,384,000
1893-1894	227	66,622,556	7,641,214	62,102,00	4,402,270	19,413,000
1894-1895	230	87,538,300	9,618,020	72,245,000	4,338,072	18,136,000
1895-1896	232	58,237,317	7,076,001	74,666,000	5,194,332	19,377,000
1896-1897	230	78,573,546	8,503,312	78,757,000	4,798,472	22,250,000
1897-1898	228	68,730,233	7,300,933	87,332,000	4,916,533	20,346,000
1898-1899	228	78,302,735	9,446,587	90,754,000	6,539,908	23,114,000
1899-1900	227	85,208,019	10,068,875	123,100,000	6,506,973	23,069,000
1900-1901	227	75,765,383	10,523,666	†108,474,000	7,003,919	†21,363,000

* In calendar years from 1886 to 1900. † Excluding Hungary.

No. 33.—MINING PRODUCTION.

RUSSIA (Including FINLAND).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.	Pig Iron.
1888	Fooda. 816,594,000	Fooda. 194,242,000	Fooda. 1,906,000	Fooda. 67,861,000	Fooda. 2,147	Fooda. 924	Fooda. 49,810	Fooda. 281,015	Fooda. 296,506	Fooda. 10,082	Fooda. 40,716,000
1889	879,360,000	202,123,000	4,764,000	86,122,000	2,275	846	35,314	295,976	225,004	10,202	45,180,000
1890	867,204,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,867,000	2,404	889	51,131	249,620	220,862	17,885	56,560,000
1891	880,527,000	220,380,000	9,904,000	82,490,000	2,586	837	34,066	333,069	224,442	19,772	61,340,000
1892	424,053,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	89,042,000	2,625	683	53,955	324,491	268,703	20,926	65,482,000
1893	464,818,000	363,682,000	16,369,000	82,482,000	2,789	530	51,517	333,508	274,744	12,271	70,141,000
1894	534,941,000	315,113,000	14,864,000	82,675,000	2,932	478	45,367	330,913	303,113	11,965	81,347,000
1895	585,463,000	430,789,000	12,368,000	94,029,000	2,509	431	25,147	337,379	307,060	26,500	88,665,000
1896	572,500,000	433,514,000	12,700,000	82,133,000	2,271	477	15,969	356,019	331,974	30,004	98,951,000
1897	683,923,000	475,099,000	22,603,000	95,354,000	2,332	392	27,464	423,690	353,623	37,600	114,782,000
1898	751,371,000	546,584,000	20,102,000	91,917,000	2,370	314	14,723	445,083	345,794	22,122	136,861,000
1899	863,136,000	546,846,000	40,250,000	102,647,000	2,377	270	19,643	459,868	389,323	22,126	165,369,000
1900	966,327,000	633,578,000	46,976,000	120,147,000	2,367	140	13,477	504,176	364,018	13,486	179,108,000

* Containing about gtha. fine gold.

No. 33—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION. SWEDEN. MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1886	170,829	875,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	516	7,192	217
1887	169,017	908,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	35	8,659	152
1888	169,008	969,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	969	9,680	655
1889	184,719	985,904	158	16,577	59,881	980	19,952	266	289	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,986	61,843	1,458	20,670	145	616	10,668	981
1891	193,083	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,883	244	453	9,080	542
1892	199,880	1,238,583	1,249	19,808	54,981	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,332	356
1893	199,683	1,483,762	480	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,033	101	—	7,061	357
1894	195,950	1,927,212	656	14,825	47,029	—	26,710	—	—	3,359	261
1895	223,652	1,904,662	221	12,045	31,349	459	26,009	—	—	3,117	286
1896	225,843	2,080,019	1,009	15,381	44,041	796	24,351	—	—	2,056	334
1897	224,343	2,087,166	517	10,068	56,686	1,662	25,307	—	—	2,749	131
1898	296,377	2,305,914	386	6,743	61,627	2,136	23,335	—	—	2,358	163
1899	239,344	2,435,200	150	5,780	65,159	—	22,334	—	—	2,622	164
1900	252,320	2,009,600	179	5,900	61,044	—	22,725	—	—	2,651	167
1901	271,509	2,793,160	—	11,366	49,680	—	23,660	—	—	2,271	120
1902	304,723	2,594,616	—	9,273	43,733	—	20,085	—	—	2,360	132

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs. The expression used in the original is "Guldmalin," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 108 kilograms; in 1892, 87 kilograms; in 1893, 58 kilograms; in 1894, 69 kilograms; in 1895, 80 kilograms; in 1896, 114 kilograms; in 1897, 118 kilograms; in 1898, 125 kilograms; in 1899, 106 kilograms; in 1900, 98 kilograms; in 1901, 62 kilograms, and in 1902, 94 kilograms.

No. 33—*continued*.

MINING PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE (including LUXEMBURG).

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.
1882	52,118,000	297,859	13,259,000	36,156	382,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,900	30,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	560,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,500	20,645,000
1883	55,943,000	293,698	14,499,000	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,682	8,756,600	30,319	677,800	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	21,824,000
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,900	39,578	344,800	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,543	632,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	593,300	18,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	21,914,000
1885	58,329,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,965	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	33,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,093	621,400	19,255	236,100	7,562	85,817,900	21,994,000
1886	58,056,000	300,728	15,696,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,800	21,527,000
1887	60,334,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,318	88,573,000	22,440,000
1888	65,886,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,300	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	687,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,866,900	24,735,000
1889	67,342,200	385,080	17,631,100	44,349	544,600	2,255	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,800	17,090	169,600	17,730	573,300	18,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	27,755,000
1890	70,227,800	538,044	19,053,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,000	16,505	11,403,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,098	596,100	20,167	299,700	9,345	104,322,300	36,282,000
1891	73,715,700	589,518	20,536,000	54,166	696,800	2,979	1,371,300	17,893	10,657,500	39,408	796,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	587,600	20,865	273,800	9,262	108,762,000	38,785,000
1892	71,872,200	526,979	21,171,900	53,506	692,600	2,532	1,351,100	17,952	11,539,100	41,280	800,200	21,221	168,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	256,300	7,724	107,884,500	35,585,000
1893	73,852,300	498,395	21,573,300	55,023	669,000	2,944	1,526,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,801	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	18,123	292,500	6,921	110,882,600	33,516,000
1894	76,741,100	509,100	22,064,000	53,182	794,900	3,140	1,643,600	22,281	12,392,100	42,178	728,600	10,278	162,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	290,500	6,678	115,346,300	33,758,000
1895	79,169,300	538,805	24,788,400	58,011	686,900	3,108	1,621,000	20,715	12,249,600	41,076	706,400	10,577	161,600	12,940	633,400	15,380	276,300	5,773	120,226,800	35,324,000
1896	85,660,200	592,976	26,780,900	60,883	768,900	3,249	1,780,600	25,156	14,162,300	51,399	729,900	17,023	157,500	12,996	717,300	16,669	283,600	6,045	131,061,200	39,334,000
1897	91,655,000	648,939	29,419,500	66,251	763,400	3,217	1,946,300	30,065	15,466,000	60,038	663,900	16,881	150,200	13,016	700,600	19,010	288,400	5,823	140,453,200	42,964,000
1898	96,506,700	710,233	31,645,900	73,380	807,800	3,389	2,208,000	29,650	15,901,300	60,825	641,700	22,047	149,300	13,113	702,800	19,655	302,600	6,574	148,673,000	46,945,000
1899	101,639,800	789,449	34,204,700	78,450	861,100	3,828	2,493,100	32,161	17,989,600	70,170	664,500	35,420	144,400	14,112	733,600	20,868	334,500	7,173	159,065,300	52,582,000
1900	109,393,200	966,065	40,495,000	98,497	926,600	4,242	3,050,000	39,111	18,964,300	77,628	639,200	25,753	143,300	18,072	747,700	23,816	401,900	10,060	174,666,800	63,162,000
1901	104,539,400	1,015,254	44,489,000	110,280	955,100	4,529	3,534,900	43,429	16,570,200	71,999	647,500	21,502	153,300	14,141	777,900	24,299	382,600	8,440	170,070,300	65,694,000
1902	107,473,900	950,517	43,126,300	102,571	1,010,400	4,699	3,285,000	40,006	17,983,600	65,731	702,500	29,811	167,900	13,436	761,900	20,431	388,600	8,557	174,880,100	61,788,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 33—*continued.*

MINING PRODUCTION. BELGIUM. MINING PRODUCTION.

Years	Coal.		Iron Ore. (Including Manganiferous Iron Ore).		Lead Ore (Galena).		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1880	Tons. 16,886,698	France. 190,680,000	Tons. 254,199	France. 1,879,000	Tons. 5,484	France. 892,000	Tons. 22,080	France. 1,546,370	Tons. 15,785	France. 666,000	Tons. 7,913	France. 164,000
1881	16,878,961	168,704,000	254,882	1,817,000	8,741	667,000	8,169	539,890	15,384	666,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,690,989	176,896,622	290,212	1,698,000	2,918	486,150	2,171	106,890	19,372	601,130	2,655	21,290
1883	18,177,764	184,777,000	216,490	1,497,000	1,749	810,955	3,814	120,627	16,924	629,080	1,628	18,071
1884	18,061,499	172,082,000	176,765	1,290,000	1,796	257,002	12,057	461,298	15,549	652,375	2,248	35,215
1885	17,437,608	154,618,000	187,118	1,311,000	1,299	187,205	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500	4,385	65,000
1886	17,285,543	142,542,000	153,378	965,000	1,292	194,359	12,718	530,471	6,324	221,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,378,624	147,674,000	185,186	1,188,000	548	92,865	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	81,275
1888	19,218,481	162,018,000	213,237	1,402,000	414	44,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,890,980	187,718,000	202,481	1,368,000	194	20,000	10,248	732,000	10,985	564,000	5,081	43,000
1890	20,265,980	203,508,000	196,546	1,256,000	150	16,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	328,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	220,702	1,427,000	70	8,100	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,533,178	201,288,000	226,718	1,301,000	60	8,300	8,250	684,400	4,010	247,300	2,570	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,408,000	301,285	1,678,000	67	7,600	7,800	418,600	4,010	217,500	6,801	49,000
1894	20,534,501	191,292,000	333,270	1,960,000	160	16,900	7,570	890,000	4,015	198,500	3,060	29,900
1895	20,460,604	198,387,000	335,115	1,767,000	220	25,500	8,080	862,560	4,150	201,700	3,610	36,160
1896	21,252,370	202,010,000	330,296	1,768,000	70	8,060	7,070	854,400	4,560	244,850	2,586	26,850
1897	21,492,446	220,672,000	299,146	1,607,000	108	16,150	6,804	871,700	4,180	206,350	1,898	19,960
1898	22,098,335	242,898,000	233,810	1,570,000	133	21,504	7,250	491,310	4,125	256,250	147	886
1899	22,072,068	274,444,000	213,565	1,320,000	137	32,700	7,350	460,800	3,780	404,900	238	1,900
1900	23,462,817	408,470,000	233,710	1,460,000	230	68,230	5,715	389,180	3,000	217,150	400	1,140
1901	22,213,410	383,574,000	227,290	1,324,000	220	42,065	4,445	192,675	9,300	80,650	560	1,960
1902	22,377,470	302,023,000	180,220	867,000	164	12,850	3,568	178,720	284	11,800	710	3,200

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

20b.

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 33—continued.

FRANCE.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.
1885	19,510,580	228,896,561	2,218,104	8,948,073	167,864	2,732,688	11,044	2,676,718	5,078	827,103	688,896	11,673,106	190,190	1,992,569	1,680,648	100,683,663
1886	19,909,394	222,749,286	2,283,648	8,219,080	184,884	2,663,701	14,672	3,068,488	11,108	680,893	603,443	11,818,291	176,311	1,890,322	1,516,874	88,716,000
1887	21,287,689	236,372,029	2,479,466	8,664,808	209,253	3,263,926	17,486	3,689,889	13,821	686,298	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,894	282,906,396	2,841,767	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,906	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,967,998	199,668	1,766,187	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,198,783	3,070,389	10,420,962	201,480	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	24,280	3,699,896	746,794	13,883,686	147,898	1,670,076	1,734,000	108,608,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,506	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,273,611	25,737	5,283,336	47,640	4,763,036	842,629	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,688	1,962,290	137,680,000
1891	26,024,893	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,786,420	246,327	3,412,061	25,397	4,781,680	56,838	6,427,621	810,675	14,188,886	168,966	1,967,272	1,897,400	134,196,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,164	3,706,748	12,680,843	280,480	2,863,282	21,666	3,966,519	69,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,796,962	168,446	1,871,257	2,037,800	134,899,000
1893	25,660,981	294,790,914	3,517,483	11,696,846	231,026	2,806,418	24,699	2,633,712	77,496	5,309,822	1,114,327	16,587,266	174,290	2,804,371	2,003,100	116,785,000
1894	27,416,906	307,790,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	283,489	3,424,542	29,065	2,669,601	80,066	4,129,334	890,607	13,988,121	181,717	1,783,080	2,069,700	118,002,000
1895	28,019,898	308,548,870	3,679,767	11,708,656	283,416	3,197,071	21,508	2,844,176	72,989	4,868,824	871,312	12,080,773	131,547	1,832,194	2,003,900	111,822,000
1896	29,189,990	316,483,969	4,092,890	12,826,029	282,064	3,561,484	19,042	2,233,546	81,346	5,890,109	1,042,614	12,367,840	180,207	1,686,239	2,339,500	182,288,000
1897	30,797,639	334,008,439	4,582,286	15,040,188	303,448	3,763,290	21,212	2,781,308	83,044	6,525,014	943,008	11,199,118	96,087	1,269,257	2,484,200	146,606,000
1898	32,356,104	363,163,417	4,781,394	16,087,133	310,972	3,926,210	23,342	3,201,132	85,560	7,377,905	999,233	10,576,699	104,266	1,607,431	2,525,075	169,392,000
1899	32,862,712	407,545,565	4,986,702	18,200,574	318,882	4,138,114	17,506	2,715,729	84,513	9,677,011	1,193,532	12,584,158	96,280	1,613,187	2,573,401	186,710,000
1900	33,404,298	499,246,689	5,447,994	20,578,620	305,073	3,899,626	24,276	3,608,699	67,059	6,111,498	1,068,684	12,079,866	96,680	1,434,941	2,714,298	221,594,000
1901	32,325,302	507,162,004	4,790,732	17,669,661	307,447	3,968,908	20,644	2,314,514	61,639	3,292,981	910,360	12,131,711	118,433	1,746,666	2,388,823	171,881,000
1902	29,997,470	436,494,150	5,003,782	18,346,690	318,235	4,724,159	22,634	2,503,997	57,982	4,042,210	863,927	12,466,054	109,941	1,674,233	2,404,974	190,613,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 33—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SPAIN.

(Years ended December 31st.)

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year	Coal (Anthracite and Bituminous).		Lignite.		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Copper Ore and Cuprous Iron Pyrites.		Argentiferous Lead Ore.		Lead Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Quicksilver Ore.		Salt.	
	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.
1891	1,992,510	Peetas. 37,187	Tons. 5,122,794	Peetas. 180,887	Tons. 2,573,519	Peetas. 238,027	Tons. 123,774	Peetas. 60,769	Tons. 35,169	Peetas. 344,351	Tons. 85,025	Peetas. 8,493,049	Tons. 159,617	Peetas. 673,965	Tons. 344,351	Peetas. 8,493,049	Tons. 159,617	Peetas. 673,965	Tons. 344,351	Peetas. 8,493,049
1892	1,429,547	12,100,548	35,229	210,977	5,113,892	23,051,825	221,817	2,147,155	2,424,761	12,147,615	161,965	9,373,125	143,408	16,948,177	49,925	1,800,680	35,025	8,493,049	159,617	673,965
1893	1,480,496	11,377,174	41,408	236,271	5,450,062	20,932,732	220,000	550,000	2,160,182	10,898,806	173,653	20,663,448	163,980	16,313,238	64,064	1,937,036	34,309	8,090,987	413,967	425,262
1894	1,659,273	11,639,333	43,460	316,332	5,352,353	19,979,559	60,000	150,000	2,445,241	13,194,097	181,715	27,486,531	140,841	11,044,103	58,760	1,973,833	30,030	6,000,345	199,107	141,871
1895	1,793,095	13,241,833	44,708	291,665	5,514,339	20,915,299	60,267	151,675	2,701,661	14,147,109	181,433	25,211,440	194,195	10,931,561	54,109	1,950,037	33,792	6,244,073	233,330	4,760,491
1896	1,867,842	14,167,207	56,413	391,304	6,762,682	25,067,020	100,000	250,000	2,353,284	11,462,191	182,546	30,003,364	104,160	9,424,096	64,823	2,083,351	34,569	6,889,980	521,751	5,769,399
1897	2,019,718	17,126,904	54,232	270,133	7,419,763	27,236,637	100,000	250,000	2,179,670	10,804,076	186,692	13,673,064	110,469	10,293,067	73,843	1,819,230	32,373	6,642,215	503,605	5,796,402
1898	2,434,232	20,917,615	66,422	406,548	7,197,047	31,102,419	70,365	175,675	2,302,417	13,618,745	244,068	40,113,859	150,472	24,740,378	99,886	4,968,929	31,361	6,960,121	479,358	5,123,532
1899	2,601,379	24,391,360	70,901	393,151	9,397,733	43,001,056	107,366	535,909	2,443,044	14,925,005	184,906	33,122,534	123,931	23,872,041	119,770	6,044,967	32,144	6,373,016	593,108	5,455,366
1900	2,532,973	24,601,604	91,135	507,337	8,671,749	37,994,605	34,633	121,235	2,714,714	46,390,067	182,016	34,374,448	131,437	27,246,133	98,136	3,038,254	30,316	6,521,135	450,041	4,172,494
1901	2,451,857	29,833,111	95,867	506,629	7,906,517	40,332,332	33,943	179,433	2,672,305	45,755,319	207,183	33,377,550	174,326	13,665,664	119,708	4,029,025	23,367	5,300,537	345,063	2,999,068
1902	2,723,908	27,150,309	84,242	390,241	7,394,555	39,945,968	145,173	593,492	2,613,654	44,506,900	227,645	29,130,361	100,408	12,676,333	127,618	4,474,963	26,037	4,303,066	428,427	3,537,051

* Cannot be given.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Manganese Ore.*		Copper Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead and Argentiferous Ores.		Coal, Lignite, & etc.		Sulphur—crude.		Asphalt and Bitumen.		Quicksilver Ore.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1885	Tons. 200,965	Libra. 2,125,286	Tons. 11,373	Libra. 160,038	Tons. 1,802	Libra. 66,470	Tons. 27,236	Libra. 1,585,766	Tons. 107,887	Libra. 6,650,139	Tons. 40,184	Libra. 5,775,908	Tons. 190,413	Libra. 1,507,301	Tons. —	Libra. —	Tons. 13,728†	Libra. 306,782†	Tons. —	Libra. —
1886	209,082	2,392,454	17,149	152,228	5,661	160,325	25,163	1,100,066	107,548	6,911,960	39,841	7,128,363	243,325	1,803,750	—	—	17,943†	388,249†	—	—
1887	230,375	2,527,652	18,470	185,326	4,434	113,324	43,826	1,219,301	98,143	6,257,060	38,221	6,087,961	227,665	2,502,960	—	—	18,607†	419,921†	—	—
1888	177,157	1,990,331	14,633	147,660	8,630	73,000	47,068	1,621,333	87,310	7,159,441	36,178	6,910,058	366,794	2,673,574	—	—	20,064†	505,111†	—	—
1889	173,439	1,837,231	17,022	246,494	2,203	51,301	43,214	1,341,523	97,069	8,257,775	36,894	7,002,348	380,320	2,359,154	—	—	22,844	541,082	—	—
1890	220,702	2,413,014	14,755	183,596	2,147	52,071	50,378	1,857,704	110,926	12,252,648	32,157	6,507,094	376,326	2,903,268	—	—	45,125†	1,203,300†	—	—
1891	216,496	2,767,187	19,363	270,538	2,429	64,595	53,069	2,629,334	120,655	12,729,605	30,233	5,964,231	299,236	2,205,351	—	—	23,180	673,900	—	—
1892	214,497	2,772,155	27,670	359,935	5,865	83,395	102,427	2,761,442	129,731	13,610,494	33,310	6,696,439	296,713	2,130,365	—	—	34,580	840,920	—	—
1893	191,305	1,782,667	29,460	361,136	9,615	107,536	96,299	2,547,548	132,767	10,467,074	29,004	4,063,537	317,249	2,173,505	—	—	25,980	565,800	19,450	1,105,346
1894	187,723	2,080,156	22,638	296,347	6,570	69,980	92,336	2,228,146	131,197	9,196,955	29,322	3,792,111	271,225	1,893,938	—	—	60,498	1,403,390	15,022	1,017,241
1895	185,871	2,023,546	38,456	428,707	1,569	70,640	33,670	1,837,580	121,197	7,714,523	30,632	4,063,618	305,331	2,167,774	2,331,389	14,638,098	46,713	1,023,751	10,504	833,399
1896	203,046	2,539,963	45,728	544,124	11,890	202,250	90,408	2,123,594	118,171	7,490,645	33,545	4,464,323	276,197	1,981,561	2,733,657	23,376,393	45,456	888,638	14,305	737,850
1897	200,709	2,860,511	53,320	730,138	22,396	245,136	93,377	2,156,146	112,214	8,230,327	36,200	5,042,695	314,222	2,335,557	3,314,051	37,310,255	55,339	943,273	20,659	733,910
1898	190,110	2,746,299	67,191	823,051	14,152	227,335	95,128	2,131,497	132,099	12,061,697	33,936	5,221,540	341,327	2,429,325	3,362,241	40,375,152	93,750	1,323,224	19,301	661,113
1899	236,549	3,534,117	76,538	994,293	34,230	493,904	94,764	3,438,961	150,629	24,233,330	31,064	5,610,806	388,534	2,759,219	3,763,206	44,114,503	81,987	1,152,946	29,322	967,722
1900	247,276	4,565,522	71,616	1,430,276	33,314	489,974	95,644	3,159,042	139,679	16,403,481	35,103	7,238,965	479,396	3,542,355	3,623,643	41,701,381	101,738	1,461,433	33,630	1,127,380
1901	232,229	3,672,723	39,376	1,767,437	26,471	354,366	107,840	3,406,653	135,794	12,369,343	43,419	9,101,371	425,614	3,293,556	3,726,916	43,319,713	104,374	1,367,309	33,614	1,503,100
1902	240,705	3,535,066	93,177	1,565,932	25,590	390,341	101,142	2,793,716	131,965	11,701,943	42,330	5,687,293	413,310	3,255,081	3,531,671	42,650,944	65,004	852,925	44,261	1,234,158

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Includes Manganiferous Iron Ore.

† Includes the products of working Asphalt and Bitumen.

MINING PRODUCTION.

AUSTRIA.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Cobalt-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Mar-ganese Ore.	Petro-leum.	Gra-phite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products. [†]
	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Kronen. &
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,788,292	159,313	3,324	294,586	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	28,433	172,492	100,086,523	71,908,656	99,792,000
1885	1,013	138,335	622,339	62,443	9,314,712	134,515	3,590	295,964	10,966	99,237	596,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	106,141,529	73,768,655	99,182,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	133,207	15,991	213,201	3,895	80,953	654,906	92,464	431,047	172,674	106,318,522	74,212,778	107,154,000
1887	1,633	138,407	705,200	63,561	8,465,063	151,963	15,779	200,994	750	75,137	629,006	98,108	478,176	197,961	115,781,725	77,961,509	108,846,000
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,184	10,066,208	125,311	12,711	263,130	9,912	115,455	680,391	65,541	648,394	198,461	128,602,553	82,744,609	116,494,000
1889	3,306	139,566	733,962	71,418	11,151,534	123,357	11,167	300,960	5,460	97,353	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,861	138,468,629	85,923,760	126,440,000
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,082	13,615,478	112,785	15,681	326,422	5,692	54,223	589,354	80,068	916,504	237,233	158,290,565	99,310,649	146,702,000
1891	4,397	145,393	708,333	86,180	12,512,464	123,907	14,177	288,282	7,205	30,885	345,943	52,738	877,174	213,462	161,890,762	91,923,346	156,680,000
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,855	9,682,399	122,648	9,525	239,439	230	18,069	304,301	45,976	893,713	203,733	161,902,733	92,411,261	149,380,000
1893	4,771	180,151	762,154	759	11,091,115	103,984	12,380	305,310	257	19,502	133,700	54,113	963,312	238,067	163,159,547	97,323,509	162,056,000
1894	863	183,373	841,278	72,353	12,147,293	120,005	12,566	284,913	240	24,850	108,541	5,555	1,119,302	241,311	173,323,282	96,729,518	159,344,000
1895	1,089	151,134	866,332	74,349	13,849,111	129,194	8,905	258,625	241	8,303	57,155	43,523	1,393,344	294,438	183,891,472	97,323,738	163,392,000
1896	4,100	157,009	833,045	63,223	14,486,148	145,639	9,050	268,868	132	6,429	251,336	39,508	2,023,564	359,719	188,335,395	99,905,316	176,716,000
1897	6,465	203,273	832,384	74,049	16,138,755	141,432	8,650	274,685	180	5,295	215,946	60,117	2,752,089	336,041	204,530,925	104,927,705	192,542,000
1898	4,481	203,392	835,108	67,908	17,236,439	142,623	6,791	273,943	180	4,943	299,144	61,330	3,231,430	330,617	210,333,606	109,476,319	211,092,000
1899	3,871	215,545	923,290	67,313	17,251,435	135,786	4,106	371,008	538	5,555	138,737	54,107	3,094,999	318,138	217,517,941	114,551,387	223,040,000
1900	2,969	215,405	947,273	58,253	19,944,532	143,138	2,046	382,435	514	8,623	30,035	68,087	3,473,123	336,690	215,399,174	109,325,449	266,154,000
1901	1,433	213,628	973,600	74,038	19,632,459	166,334	1,421	340,722	495	49,109	25,508	77,964	4,046,694	399,915	224,735,095	117,353,369	268,056,000
1902	733	232,376	900,397	64,551	17,442,963	190,548	253	319,268	435	37,205	28,364	56,464	5,203,470	295,299	221,296,581	110,450,393	250,596,000

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Cochers) after the year 1893.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Gold Ore.*		Silver Ore.*		Combinations of Gold and Silver Ore.*		Copper Ore.*		Lead Ore.*		Combinations of Gold, Silver, Copper and Lead Ore.*		Zinc Ore.		Bismuth and Antimony Ore.*		Iron Ore.		Manganese Ore.		Coal.		Lignite.		Petroleum.		Alum and Vitriol Shale.		Total Value of all Mining Products.	
	Met. Centners.	Centners.	Met. Centners.	Centners.	Met. Centners.	Centners.	Met. Centners.	Centners.	Met. Centners.	Centners.	Met. Centners.	Centners.	Met. Centners.	Centners.	Met. Centners.	Centners.	Met. Centners.	Centners.	Met. Centners.	Centners.	Met. Centners.	Centners.	Met. Centners.	Centners.	Met. Centners.	Centners.	Met. Centners.	Centners.	Kronen.	£
1890	40,472	84,614	8,995	23,998	20,925	909,273	—	—	2,237	7,922,408	—	—	9,943,117	22,490,982	9,898	20,837	31,684,000	1,890,000	—	—	9,943,117	22,490,982	9,898	20,837	31,684,000	1,890,000	—	—	31,684,000	1,890,000
1891	37,364	72,301	5,068	20,463	17,178	1,062,244	—	—	15,349	8,765,632	—	—	10,186,522	24,379,263	7,392	36,372	34,584,000	1,441,000	—	—	10,186,522	24,379,263	7,392	36,372	34,584,000	1,441,000	—	—	34,584,000	1,441,000
1892	55,161	87,791	7,991	22,777	24,140	1,306,146	—	—	8,676	9,305,410	—	—	10,322,186	25,543,646	202	44,092	35,998,000	1,500,000	—	—	10,322,186	25,543,646	202	44,092	35,998,000	1,500,000	—	—	35,998,000	1,500,000
1893	65,170	25,968	17,186	12,693	29,301	1,306,716	—	—	8,909	9,772,477	—	—	9,827,982	29,178,991	143	32,708	40,188,000	1,673,000	—	—	9,827,982	29,178,991	143	32,708	40,188,000	1,673,000	—	—	40,188,000	1,673,000
1894	53,968	23,010	13,194	21	37,780	1,122,365	—	—	12,968	9,004,563	—	—	10,373,221	31,760,558	20,615	46,521	40,994,000	1,708,000	—	—	10,373,221	31,760,558	20,615	46,521	40,994,000	1,708,000	—	—	40,994,000	1,708,000
1895	62,974	17,143	17,406	686	27,307	1,060,929	—	—	12,572	9,552,625	—	—	10,680,459	34,749,051	20,890	42,226	43,909,000	1,880,000	—	—	10,680,459	34,749,051	20,890	42,226	43,909,000	1,880,000	—	—	43,909,000	1,880,000
1896	64,777	18,543	13,462	82	41,803	896,092	298	—	14,731	12,696,798	—	—	11,235,243	37,617,232	21,693	35,501	47,401,000	1,975,000	—	—	11,235,243	37,617,232	21,693	35,501	47,401,000	1,975,000	—	—	47,401,000	1,975,000
1897	64,190	26,037	16,350	3,653	39,276	1,063,795	—	—	19,409	14,211,298	390,764	—	11,180,244	38,705,303	22,968	34,572	49,688,000	2,070,000	—	—	11,180,244	38,705,303	22,968	34,572	49,688,000	2,070,000	—	—	49,688,000	2,070,000
1898	61,287	16,913	20,332	4,276	47,213	1,205,707	800	—	22,361	16,074,772	80,560	—	12,394,985	42,098,941	24,709	13,178	55,221,000	2,301,000	—	—	12,394,985	42,098,941	24,709	13,178	55,221,000	2,301,000	—	—	55,221,000	2,301,000
1899	76,741	17,471	9,963	4,383	41,646	949,009	11,974	—	20,456	15,876,000	50,723	—	12,393,554	42,925,243	21,247	14,634	57,704,000	2,404,000	—	—	12,393,554	42,925,243	21,247	14,634	57,704,000	2,404,000	—	—	57,704,000	2,404,000
1900	62,460	11,440	6,192	4,010	35,005	1,230,809	8,637	—	24,404	16,663,631	57,463	—	14,470,466	51,282,766	21,999	13,710	63,463,000	2,644,000	—	—	14,470,466	51,282,766	21,999	13,710	63,463,000	2,644,000	—	—	63,463,000	2,644,000
1901	68,686	8,611	7,727	6,980	37,200	1,224,233	6,981	—	17,225	15,572,998	46,912	—	13,652,696	51,798,298	32,990	14,642	62,524,000	2,905,000	—	—	13,652,696	51,798,298	32,990	14,642	62,524,000	2,905,000	—	—	62,524,000	2,905,000
1902	56,554	1,573	14,126	4,932	40,298	1,142,999	8,637	—	7,693	15,622,333	72,373	—	11,627,850	51,230,539	43,471	11,927	59,296,000	2,490,000	—	—	11,627,850	51,230,539	43,471	11,927	59,296,000	2,490,000	—	—	59,296,000	2,490,000

NOTE: Metric Centner = 220.4 lbs.
* Including the "schlicks" (i.e., slimes).

No. 33—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION. UNITED STATES. MINING PRODUCTION.

	1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.								
Pig Iron Long Tons	13,631,000	\$45,175,000	13,789,000	\$59,944,000	15,878,000	\$42,174,000	17,831,000	\$72,775,000
Silver (coining value) Troy Ozs.	54,766,000	70,807,000	57,647,000	74,833,000	56,314,000	71,388,000	55,500,000	71,768,000
Gold (coining value) Lbs	3,437,000	70,807,000	3,580,000	79,171,000	3,806,000	78,667,000	3,870,000	80,000,000
Copper Lbs	698,667,000	101,228,000	696,117,000	98,494,000	602,073,000	87,301,000	659,509,000	76,698,000
Lead Short Tons	210,000	18,945,000	271,000	23,662,000	271,000	23,280,000	270,000	22,140,000
Zinc "Flasks	124,000	14,841,000	124,000	10,654,000	141,000	11,266,000	157,000	14,698,000
Quicksilver Lbs.	30,000	1,455,000	28,000	1,308,000	30,000	1,382,000	34,000	1,468,000
Aluminum Lbs.	6,500,000	1,716,000	7,150,000	1,920,000	7,150,000	2,288,000	7,300,000	2,285,000
Other Metallic Products	—	568,000	—	844,000	—	572,000	—	697,000
Total Value of Metallic Products	—	525,774,000	—	550,425,000	—	518,988,000	—	642,288,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous† Long Tons	172,609,000	167,985,000	189,587,000	220,914,000	201,631,000	236,406,000	232,420,000	280,868,000
" Anthracite (Pennsylvania)	53,945,000	86,142,000	51,221,000	85,753,000	60,343,000	112,504,000	86,341,000	76,174,000
Petroleum Barrels	57,071,000	64,604,000	63,021,000	75,989,000	69,389,000	66,417,000	88,767,000	71,179,000
Building Stone Value	—	44,091,000	—	44,321,000	—	55,616,000	—	64,559,000
Salt Barrels	19,709,000	6,867,000	20,869,000	6,945,000	20,867,000	6,617,000	23,849,000	5,669,000
Cement do.	15,580,000	12,886,000	17,231,000	13,284,000	20,069,000	15,767,000	25,764,000	25,866,000
Limestone for iron flux	6,707,000	4,696,000	7,496,000	3,687,000	8,540,000	4,660,000	11,879,000	5,271,000
Phosphate Rock Long Tons	1,516,000	5,084,000	1,491,000	5,359,000	1,484,000	5,316,000	1,490,000	4,698,000
Brick Clay "	—	11,250,000	—	12,000,000	—	13,800,000	—	15,000,000
Other Non-Metallic Products	—	89,816,000*	—	43,988,000*	—	50,199,000*	—	58,692,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products	—	445,878,000	—	512,186,000	—	567,892,000	—	617,891,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products	—	972,152,000	—	1,068,620,000	—	1,088,690,000	—	1,260,649,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.								
Bituminous Coal† Long Tons	188,595,000	135,018,000	154,529,000	179,996,000	165,065,000	194,117,000	180,616,000	237,565,000
Anthracite " "	47,823,000	86,082,000	45,277,000	83,792,000	53,995,000	110,074,000	31,486,000	73,992,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 76½ lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 U.S. gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 800 lbs., and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.
 * Including natural gas, the value of which was \$9,075,000 dollars in 1899, \$3,699,000 dollars in 1900, \$7,068,000 dollars in 1901, and \$9,868,000 dollars in 1902. The value of mineral waters is also included.
 † In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.
 ‡ Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

No. 33—continued.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.
(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver. (Coining Value.)		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,896,000
1865	53,225,000	11,083,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	23,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,973,000	31,723,000	6,610,000	65,191,000	13,582,000
1876	39,923,000	8,318,000	33,733,000	8,080,000	73,712,000	15,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	33,900,000	8,104,000	40,312,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,608,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	13,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,968,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,530,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,463,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,965,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,541,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,063,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,848,000	129,132,000	26,908,000
1897	57,363,000	11,960,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,384,000	14,663,000	134,847,000	28,093,000
1899	71,063,000	14,803,000	70,807,000	14,761,000	141,860,000	29,564,000
1900	79,171,000	16,494,000	74,533,000	15,528,000	153,704,000	32,022,000
1901	73,667,000	15,399,000	71,338,000	14,873,000	150,065,000	31,262,000
1902	80,000,000	16,667,000	71,758,000	14,949,000	151,758,000	31,616,000
1903	74,425,000	15,550,000	73,077,000	15,224,000	147,502,000	30,720,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

MINING PRODUCTION. JAPAN. MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Lead.	Iron and Steel.	Antimony.	Manganese Ore.	Sulphur.	Petroleum.	Coal.
	Ounces (Troy).	Ounces (Troy).	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Imperial Gallons.	Tons.
1890	23,361	1,698,968	17,829	793	20,881	1,869	2,541	20,373	2,169,321	2,608,000
1891	23,316	1,896,337	18,752	796	17,040	2,233	3,172	21,583	2,322,711	3,176,000
1892	22,522	1,984,671	20,309	897	13,570	1,361	4,939	20,162	2,804,098	3,176,000
1893	23,075	2,224,732	17,731	1,066	14,739	1,623	15,789	23,511	3,737,367	3,320,000
1894	25,260	2,315,977	19,597	1,403	19,127	1,546	13,134	13,453	6,034,343	4,293,000
1895	23,820	2,323,575	13,512	1,914	25,390	1,657	16,342	15,235	5,935,524	4,772,000
1896	30,927	2,063,476	19,762	1,923	24,941	1,321	17,653	12,320	8,274,163	5,920,000
1897	33,327	1,745,534	20,067	769	27,549	1,152	13,177	13,363	9,130,197	5,133,000
1898	37,272	1,943,250	20,692	1,676	23,233	1,313	11,316	10,153	11,146,334	6,693,000
1899	33,853	1,805,315	22,392	1,937	22,702	996	11,137	10,076	13,346,601	6,754,000
1900	63,304	1,330,636	22,333	1,343	25,309	423	13,531	14,210	20,472,000	7,471,000
1901	79,591	1,760,093	24,940	1,774	No Information		14,013	16,237	39,060,067	8,993,000
1902	95,970	1,333,310	22,574	1,514			10,693	17,999	34,933,993	9,792,000

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

No. 33—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria.	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1875	37,496,000	15,011,000	16,957,000*	11,401,000*	—	131,987,000
1876	38,454,000	14,880,000	16,636,000	4,884,000	—	133,945,000
1877	37,580,000	13,889,000	16,806,000	4,886,000	—	134,180,000
1878	39,590,000	14,899,000	16,441,000	5,078,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,026,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,379,000	—	133,720,000
1880	46,974,000	16,887,000	18,906,000	5,890,000	63,822,000	146,969,000
1881	48,688,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,843,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,659,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	55,943,000	18,178,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,868,000	163,787,000
1884	57,234,000	18,061,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	106,906,000	160,768,000
1885	58,820,000	17,438,000	19,089,000	7,379,000	99,069,000	159,351,000
1886	58,057,000	17,286,000	19,484,000	7,421,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	60,834,000	18,379,000	20,810,000	7,796,000	116,060,000	162,120,000
1888	65,898,000	19,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,782,000	169,985,000
1889	67,342,000	19,370,000	23,862,000	8,593,000	126,098,000†	176,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,866,000	25,591,000	8,931,000	140,883,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,676,000	25,502,000	9,198,000	150,508,000	185,479,000
1892	71,372,000	19,583,000	25,697,000	9,241,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	73,852,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	9,733,000	162,815,000	184,326,000
1894	76,741,000	20,534,000	26,964,000	9,673,000	152,448,000	188,277,000
1895	79,169,000	20,450,000	27,583,000	9,723,000	172,426,000	189,661,000
1896	85,890,000	21,252,000	28,750,000	9,900,000	171,416,000	196,361,000
1897	91,055,000	21,492,000	30,337,000	10,493,000	178,980,000	202,130,000
1898	96,310,000	22,088,000	31,826,000	10,947,000	196,406,000	202,055,000
1899	101,640,000	22,072,000	32,256,000	11,455,000	226,554,000	220,006,000
1900	109,290,000	23,463,000	32,722,000	10,998,000	240,788,000	225,181,000
1901	108,589,000	22,213,000	31,634,000	11,739,000	261,874,000	219,047,000
1902	107,474,000	22,877,000	29,365,000	11,045,000	289,361,000	227,096,000
1903	116,688,000¶	23,912,000¶	34,318,000¶	11,498,000	320,983,000	230,384,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria.	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1875	4,730,000	2,500,000	520,000	—	290,000	} No infor- mation. 7,120,000§	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	2,393,000	885,000	555,000	347,000		16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	2,426,000	1,578,000	529,000	346,000		16,698,000
1878	5,462,000	2,470,000	1,706,000	666,000	331,000		15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	2,271,000	1,754,000	628,000	321,000		14,880,000
1880	7,239,000	2,874,000	3,566,000	697,000	446,000	} 7,120,000§	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	3,032,000	3,503,000	619,000	465,000		17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	903,000	546,000		18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	3,298,000	4,526,000	882,000	598,000		17,883,000
1884	9,006,000	2,977,000	3,907,000	974,000	651,000		16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	2,318,000	3,983,000	931,000	651,000		15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	2,286,000	4,167,000	796,000	635,000		14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	2,579,000	5,556,000	847,000	566,000		13,098,000
1888	10,664,000	2,842,000	4,618,000	1,009,000	634,000		14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	3,070,000	4,854,000	1,115,000	666,000		14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	1,362,000	792,000		13,781,000
1891	10,667,000	3,579,000	5,123,000	1,231,000	874,000		12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	993,000	921,000		11,313,000
1893	11,458,000	3,517,000	5,419,000	1,109,000	977,000		11,208,000
1894	12,392,000	3,772,000	5,352,000	1,215,000	1,080,000		12,807,000
1895	12,350,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	1,385,000	1,126,000		12,615,000
1896	14,162,000	4,062,000	6,763,000	1,449,000	1,270,000		13,701,000
1897	15,466,000	4,582,000	7,420,000	1,614,000	1,421,000		13,788,000
1898	15,901,000	4,731,000	7,197,000	1,734,000	1,607,000		14,177,000
1899	17,990,000	4,980,000	9,595,000	1,725,000	1,588,000		14,461,000
1900	18,964,000	5,448,000	8,670,000	1,895,000	1,666,000		14,028,000
1901	16,570,000	4,791,000	7,907,000	1,963,000	1,557,000		12,275,000
1902	17,964,000	5,094,000	7,905,000	1,742,000	1,562,000		13,428,000
1903	21,231,000¶	—	8,479,000¶	1,716,000	—	31,606,000¶	13,716,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxemburg.

§ Census figures.

‡ No Information.

¶ Provisional figures.

No. 33—*continued.*

PIG IRON. PIG IRON.
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION
(Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the
UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.*		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1875	2,022,723	2,095,945	6,365,402	5,470,417
1876	1,968,961	1,983,323	6,555,907	5,691,084
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,772,654
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,331,051	5,485,275
1879	2,741,853	3,498,908	5,906,337	4,798,498
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,178,673
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,715,875
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,585,680	6,879,863
1883	4,566,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,013,090
1884	4,097,868	4,244,533	7,811,727	6,598,557
1885	4,044,526	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,506,169
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,080,994
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,470,748
1888	6,489,738	6,653,080	7,908,969	7,004,369
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,324	7,307,850
1890	9,202,704	9,322,000	7,904,214	6,824,925
1891	8,279,870	8,332,000	7,408,084	6,629,183
1892	9,157,000	9,212,000	6,709,255	5,997,174
1893	7,124,502	7,154,000	6,976,990	6,172,895
1894	6,657,888	6,649,000	7,427,342	6,600,573
1895	9,446,306	9,473,000	7,708,459	6,981,325
1896	8,623,127	8,617,000	8,659,681	7,712,395
1897	9,652,680	9,409,000	8,796,465	7,750,108
1898	11,773,984	11,546,000	8,609,719	7,733,357
1899	13,620,708	13,432,000	9,421,435	8,308,493
1900	13,789,243	13,554,000	9,959,691	7,705,301
1901	15,873,354	15,960,000	7,923,647	7,234,027
1902	17,321,000	18,419,000	8,630,000	7,793,000
1903	18,009,000†	18,587,000†	8,811,000†	7,875,000†

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs. * The figures for production relate to calendar years throughout. Prior to 1890 those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports, or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following. In 1890 and subsequent years, however, the figures for consumption relate to calendar years. † Provisional figures.

PIG IRON. PIG IRON.
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION
(Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each
of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign. †	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1875	2,029,000	2,313,000	1,443,000	1,623,000
1876	1,846,000	2,123,000	1,485,000	1,614,000
1877	1,919,000	2,101,000	1,507,000	1,633,000
1878	2,137,000	2,218,000	1,521,000	1,678,000
1879	2,216,000	2,189,000	1,490,000	1,536,000
1880	2,713,000	2,807,000	1,725,000	1,862,000
1881	2,897,000	2,985,000	1,885,000	2,148,000
1882	3,364,000	3,592,000	2,089,000	2,317,000
1883	3,454,000	3,591,000	2,069,000	2,305,000
1884	3,585,000	3,700,000	1,872,000	2,073,000
1885	3,673,000	3,721,000	1,681,000	1,813,000
1886	3,515,000	3,446,000	1,517,000	1,651,000
1887	4,009,000	4,007,000	1,568,000	1,619,000
1888	4,321,000	4,443,000	1,633,000	1,785,000
1889	4,511,000	4,754,000	1,734,000	1,743,000
1890	4,651,000	4,984,000	1,962,000	1,904,000
1891	4,631,000	4,805,000	1,897,000	1,962,000
1892	4,928,000	5,077,000	2,037,000	2,093,000
1893	4,976,000	5,113,000	2,008,000	2,093,000
1894	5,370,000	5,423,000	2,070,000	2,064,000
1895	5,455,000	5,534,000	2,004,000	1,913,000
1896	6,363,000	6,573,000	2,340,000	2,234,000
1897	6,870,000	7,302,000	2,434,000	2,325,000
1898	7,301,000	7,499,000	2,525,000	2,421,000
1899	8,120,000	8,561,000	2,573,000	2,512,000
1900	8,507,000	9,105,000	2,714,000	2,532,000
1901	7,867,000	7,985,000	2,339,000	2,430,000
1902	8,518,000	8,814,000	2,405,000	2,390,000
1903	10,018,000	9,753,000	2,323,000	2,749,000

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Luxembourg. † Including the Improvement Trade "Veredelungsverkehr" in and after 1890.
‡ Provisional figures.

No. 33—*continued*.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL. PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought)
and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned
Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron.	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	469,000	292,000	} No returns.
1882	463,000	297,000	
1883	482,000	323,000	
1884	510,000	362,000	
1885	528,000	362,000	
1886	582,000	368,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	665,000	374,000	222,000
1889	738,000	423,000	259,000
1890	924,000	483,000	378,000
1891	1,002,000	448,000	483,000
1892	1,069,000	497,000	515,000
1893	1,146,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,329,000	502,000	728,000
1895	1,448,080	440,000	879,000
1896	1,626,000	500,000	718,000
1897	1,875,000	500,000	868,000
1898	2,235,000	499,000	1,146,000
1899	2,701,000	566,000	1,822,000
1900	2,928,000	585,000	1,464,000
1901	2,849,000	—	—
1902	2,583,000	—	—

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

PIG IRON AND STEEL. PIG IRON AND STEEL.
Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in
each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.	
	Pig Iron.	Steel in Ingots and Blooms.
	Tons.*	Tons.*
1890	608,084	182,062
1891	624,736	141,640
1892	726,946	182,627
1893	783,433	179,489
1894	750,812	187,086
1895	712,876	155,012
1896	701,277	164,045
1897	755,781	229,321
1898	826,650	243,647
1899	832,226	261,397
1900	787,836	245,566
1901	684,126	243,913
1902	753,268	260,087
1903	745,204	273,113
1904	818,597	405,661
1905	829,224	454,619
1906	959,414	598,974
1907	1,085,037	616,541
1908	979,755	653,523
1909	1,024,676	781,249
1900	1,013,561	655,199
1901	764,180	653,090
1902	1,099,050	967,820
1903	1,216,000 †	—

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Provisional figures

No. 33—continued.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS. IRON AND STEEL RAILS.
Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	268,969	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	285,965	682,776	674,361
1878	288,294	499,817	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,861	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	964,353	1,405,212	1,408,252
1881	436,233	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,968
1882	208,459	1,204,892	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	67,996	1,156,910	1,214,906	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,866	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	18,228	963,750	976,978	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,896	1,600,537	1,678,679
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,890,976	1,403,700	1,430,572
1889	9,159	1,512,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	1,869,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078
1893	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,120,653
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,008,709
1895	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	1,279,546
1896	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	1,017,615
1897	2,872	1,045,020	1,047,892	1,415,467
1898	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	1,703,980
1899	1,592	2,271,108	2,272,700	1,927,332
1900	695	2,384,987	2,385,682	2,011,795
1901	1,730	2,372,909	2,374,639	2,732,197
1902	6,512	2,941,421	2,947,933	3,046,836

NOTE.—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following.

SALT PRODUCTION. SALT PRODUCTION.
Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)‡	Hungary. (Rock Salt.)‡	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United King- dom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons*	Barrels. †	Tons. †
1885	377,000	639,000	23,000	270,000	163,000	7,089,000	2,208,000
1886	444,000	668,000	29,000	268,000	152,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	268,000	180,000	7,882,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	682,000	30,000	231,000	164,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	23,000	283,000	165,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	160,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	163,000	9,988,000	2,044,000
1892	668,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	180,000	11,899,000	1,957,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	167,000	11,817,000	1,934,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	169,000	12,967,000	2,236,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	169,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,043,000	29,000	309,000	180,000	13,851,000	2,022,000
1897	763,000	948,000	32,000	331,000	172,000	15,973,000	1,908,000
1898	808,000	999,000	30,000	342,000	173,000	17,613,000	1,879,000
1899	861,000	1,194,000	29,000	325,000	183,000	19,709,000	1,915,000
1900	927,000	1,089,000	29,000	330,000	180,000	20,892,000	1,861,000
1901	985,000	910,000	34,000	333,000	184,000	20,567,000	1,733,000
1902	1,010,000	864,000	34,000	311,000	175,000	23,949,000	1,894,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 230 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalt" and "Industrialsalt").

No. 34.—FISHERIES.

NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.										
	Vessels.		Crews.		Vessels.		Crews.		Cod.	Herring & Sprats.	Mackerel.	Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)	Lobster.		Other.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thous- anda.	1,000 Kroner.					Hectola.	1,000 Kroner.			Thous- anda.
1883	19,171	77,858	6,281	31,298	971	3,761	33,403	9,942	1,181	8,447	5,116	4,366	1,224	440	381	24,322	1,852,000
1884	18,013	76,742	4,879	23,824	1,028	4,006	15,536	7,764	743	4,236	5,349	748	1,100	418	503	24,898	1,865,000
1885	18,816	76,604	5,198	33,008	1,062	4,147	16,112	7,980	960	3,965	6,112	732	1,008	398	594	19,180	1,066,000
1886	19,084	78,952	12,119	46,965	1,096	3,907	63,023	12,570	1,352	8,965	6,225	765	1,124	428	498	22,278	1,298,000
1887	21,647	84,703	8,907	35,007	1,176	4,133	32,346	8,064	1,302	2,967	4,782	2,243	889	306	554	14,762	820,000
1888	20,004	81,394	13,107	48,201	1,091	3,891	56,684	12,911	1,238	4,036	8,038	719	2,535	865	414	21,862	1,214,000
1889	20,158	83,092	10,778	43,002	1,001	3,890	58,877	15,402	1,235	3,836	2,920	582	2,631	795	402	23,311	1,235,000
1890	21,356	86,283	6,538	29,804	880	3,836	63,903	14,076	1,223	4,141	3,793	512	2,448	927	866	27,312	1,224,000
1891	23,262	94,896	7,093	30,180	867	3,294	69,612	14,111	1,463	6,763	5,381	669	3,923	583	969	26,118	1,451,000
1892	24,176	101,659	7,093	28,437	825	3,117	65,086	16,272	1,061	4,973	2,639	998	3,053	549	314	24,794	1,377,000
1893	22,178	93,743	8,834	20,316	765	2,813	70,963	14,706	1,853	4,432	2,907	813	2,867	328	714	23,617	1,312,000
1894	23,749	96,396	6,831	26,759	728	2,799	70,883	16,128	1,628	3,176	2,987	680	3,087	640	376	22,900	1,272,000
1895	20,336	86,087	11,752	47,658	696	2,788	68,454	12,824	1,235	6,322	1,521	2,449	2,686	633	399	23,210	1,224,000
1896	22,203	93,377	4,157	17,006	613	2,844	51,766	14,333	842	2,648	1,177	194	3,354	543	898	22,714	1,206,000
1897	21,709	92,693	6,572	28,352	597	2,566	61,645	12,629	2,036	7,964	1,525	247	3,027	307	1,009	26,307	1,400,000
1898	20,694	89,292	3,993	21,203	547	2,650	41,645	8,984	1,821	5,929	2,861	886	4,177	602	481	29,663	1,417,000
1899	17,892	77,139	4,432	13,228	566	2,606	37,684	11,122	1,085	6,686	2,998	374	4,693	612	544	24,392	1,350,000
1900	19,264	82,068	4,482	20,705	594	2,741	39,457	12,470	1,257	9,034	4,010	569	4,063	704	544	29,395	1,633,000
1901	17,542	75,966	3,338	19,537	610	7,055	40,216	12,602	1,090	7,221	6,178	933	5,273	668	524	27,563	1,453,000
1902	19,878	75,969	6,425	27,782	433	3,420	45,217	12,895	1,189	7,923	5,563	671	6,350	589	550	29,365	1,531,000

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years	Total Sea Fisheries.				Quantities and Value of principal kinds landed.					
	Vessels.		Tons.		Herrings.		Znider Zee.	Oysters.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	In Barrels.	For Curing.				
1892	4,647	167,549	16,148	No.	584,828	53,238	90,687	Kilogs.	1,021,192	
1893	4,902	172,803	16,700	No.	511,063	44,704	73,590		1,191,250	
1894	5,151	176,649	17,296	No.	584,634	37,141	57,811		1,191,771	
1895	5,189	179,782	17,643	No.	487,354	25,882	58,467		1,477,242	
1896	5,211	181,963	17,998	No.	486,645	31,153	60,224		1,992,480	
1897	5,218	184,576	18,387	No.	399,984	18,283	60,224		2,790,234	
1898	5,335	189,554	18,709	No.	508,183	20,693	55,402		Not stated.	
1899	5,691	191,430	19,232	No.	274,231	7,022	71,384		2,099,206	
1900	5,691	195,960	19,498	No.	413,891	18,978	98,168		2,391,890	
1901	5,851	199,248	20,164	No.	523,802	25,492	107,943		1,994,748	
1902	5,938	215,990	21,225	No.	718,310	23,839	93,980		2,560,807	

FISHERIES.
No. 34—continued.
FRANCE.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA.)
FISHERIES.

Year.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.								Value of the Produce.		
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.				Home Fisheries.				Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		Home Fisheries.		New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.			
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.					
1892	3,985	3,211	83,568	57,753	143	23,005	172	13,714	23,062	129,925	France. 5,238,000	France. 6,131,000	102,008,000		
1893	3,706	3,305	87,304	60,357	131	19,254	187	17,456	23,417	131,471	5,512,000	7,197,000	104,006,000		
1894	4,969	4,087	84,809	61,360	135	19,020	213	20,533	27,185	134,595	5,519,000	7,473,000	104,147,000		
1895	3,870	5,448	83,698	59,311	133	19,086	235	24,305	23,738	147,339	6,973,000	7,439,000	102,516,000		
1896	4,429	5,212	84,940	58,304	153	21,555	321	22,545	26,633	127,966	6,872,000	6,495,000	110,460,000		
1897	4,723	5,223	84,744	53,013	158	21,644	328	21,900	26,323	139,413	8,763,000	6,360,000	113,088,000		
1898	5,105	4,366	87,739	57,517	171	24,109	312	16,173	26,747	126,011	9,844,000	5,732,000	108,504,000		
1899	5,132	4,459	85,314	58,354	133	25,099	279	19,444	25,472	130,713	13,177,000	6,468,000	103,700,000		
1900	5,633	5,781	84,979	61,979	191	27,300	246	25,154	25,335	132,571	13,383,000	6,635,000	107,987,000		
1901	6,007	4,094	86,031	65,173	202	29,573	249	23,081	21,409	109,800	13,991,000	6,773,000	103,986,000		

NOTE.—For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.

FISHERIES

No. 34—continued.

FRANCE—continued.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA.)

FISHERIES.

Year.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Anchores.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnata.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Stale, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1892	26,378,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,905,000	—	9,534,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1893	30,940,000	12,709,000	—	11,877,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	515,000	—	41,983,000
1894	23,308,000	12,992,000	—	11,875,000	—	5,744,000	—	9,419,000	—	801,000	—	41,308,000
1895	33,661,000	14,416,000	46,685,000	9,311,000	21,053,000	5,387,000	15,207,000	9,314,000	1,900,000	623,000	112,081,000	46,518,000
1896	37,384,000	13,867,000	54,604,000	7,009,000	25,090,000	5,380,000	17,370,000	12,569,000	1,740,000	531,000	70,713,000	48,040,000
1897	42,968,000	15,023,000	47,447,000	9,888,000	12,938,000	4,964,000	70,932,000	13,727,000	774,000	872,000	64,373,000	45,337,000
1898	39,953,000	15,075,000	53,885,000	3,548,000	11,253,000	3,280,000	50,927,000	9,532,000	1,435,000	646,000	61,634,000	45,375,000
1899	47,671,000	19,670,000	43,355,000	9,333,000	7,454,000	3,768,000	55,701,000	9,387,000	1,860,000	614,000	69,305,000	42,407,000
1900	44,565,000	19,013,000	49,395,000	11,769,000	8,949,000	4,309,000	32,940,000	11,363,000	1,311,000	597,000	64,772,000	45,402,000
1901	43,635,000	20,664,000	52,704,000	13,551,000	6,399,000	3,880,000	40,833,000	12,343,000	2,352,000	782,000	63,111,000	45,237,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.	Sea weed for Manure, &c.	Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.			France.	France.
1892	—	1,623,000	—	3,238,000	1,299,365,000	17,865,000	—	1,131,000	2,611,000	5,713,000	113,417,000	4,537,000
1893	—	1,435,000	—	3,410,000	1,233,693,000	19,865,000	—	1,007,000	2,243,300	5,922,000	116,714,000	4,669,000
1894	—	1,673,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,613,000	—	1,196,000	2,976,000	7,111,000	117,136,000	4,686,000
1895	1,507,000	1,824,000	2,507,000	3,387,000	1,203,368,000	14,846,000	—	1,011,000	1,898,000	6,702,000	117,233,000	4,689,000
1896	1,941,000	2,072,000	2,564,000	3,635,000	1,617,076,000	13,103,000	489,000	1,001,000	1,529,000	5,370,000	123,327,000	4,963,000
1897	1,994,000	2,147,000	2,313,000	3,580,000	1,448,655,000	19,648,000	463,000	1,097,000	1,321,000	5,326,000	123,051,000	5,122,000
1898	1,849,000	2,147,000	2,651,000	4,097,000	1,552,611,000	19,513,000	298,000	889,000	2,176,000	4,753,000	120,580,000	4,823,000
1899	1,737,000	1,924,000	2,501,000	3,983,000	1,160,480,000	22,063,000	275,000	1,002,000	1,767,000	4,612,000	126,370,000	5,055,000
1900	1,480,000	1,785,000	1,654,000	3,294,000	1,232,640,000	13,987,000	239,000	975,000	1,745,000	4,335,000	126,365,000	5,073,000
1901	1,657,000	1,977,000	1,329,000	2,654,000	894,033,000	12,111,000	209,000	935,000	1,241,000	4,157,000	125,080,000	5,041,000

No. 35.—WRECKS.

WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	96,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,698	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,968	7,838	65
1894	122	47,452	1,369	274	463	148,248	5,996	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,338	94
1896	86	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,768	43
1897	74	23,037	717	195	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	111	34,832	1,173	237	481	245,036	7,150	42
1899	100	44,044	1,169	225	519	171,578	6,237	69
1900	85	44,720	1,073	289	484	235,586	7,074	45
1901	82	34,149	1,081	218	503	239,722	7,716	25
1902	87	40,833	1,062	141	516	279,635	8,323	125

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1883	221	No information.	No information.	897†	266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,523*	1,202	—
1885	240				262	20,196†	1,394	—
1886	201				278	50,069	2,458	423‡
1887	285				241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1888	265	33,004	2,023	841‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1889	201	26,272	1,592	841‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1890	285	40,692	1,768	960‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡
1891	372	45,250	2,587	680‡	225	27,080	1,327	184‡
1892	253	36,182	2,187	427‡	169	16,122	923	—
1893	238	41,655	2,758	370‡	189	14,704	1,021	279
1894	398	48,629	3,261	311‡	268	18,079	1,504	711
1895	404	43,173	3,027	523‡	188	17,830	1,030	329
1896	523	32,553	3,491	512				
1897	361	34,790	2,632	497				

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.					
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	
1884	87	19,324	No information.								
1885	103	26,831									
1886	180	26,527									
1887	210	58,455		83	37,388	169	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1888	160	43,686		79	34,649	201	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1889	171	39,890		71	29,154	14 :	116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1890	193	53,232		67	34,345	108	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1891	196	43,645		69	27,732	135	145	32,173	28	11,259	47
1892	175	64,941		79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1893	150	50,778		72	36,807	34	95	24,547	15	10,576	25
1894	163	51,183		68	36,258	53	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1895	218	59,327		28	10,871	218	188	46,657	28	21,067	180
1896	220	56,588		73	39,494	129	163	26,377	16	9,233	59
1897	227	68,788		64	38,627	55	163	30,161	15	15,769	12
1898	78	17,258		33	12,551	33	51	7,006	6	2,299	29
1899	105	34,914		74	30,935	74	60	4,983	3	754	23
1900	89	23,164		36	20,152	51	58	3,491	4	479	12
1901	78	21,557		30	18,573	102	55	4,782	7	1,798	11
1902	91	23,970	30	19,425	105	67	5,867	6	1,322	25	

NOTE.—The figures for Italy prior to 1898 include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving

WRECKS.

No. 35—continued.

WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

WRECKS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1887	677	244,798	166	380	144,800	135	184	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,506	628,644	800
1888	665	227,137	226	290	138,506	117	164	55,310	83	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	397	1,406	587,500	808
1889	708	254,710	276	232	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,811	51	328	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	931
1890	676	258,933	319	281	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,363	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	323	223,664	98	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	689,688	672
1892	684	257,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,663	137	6	1,914	2	277	132,672	584	1,505	771,461	954
1893	676	278,240	162	318	325,133	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	253	197,494	306	1,423	758,956	722
1894	701	297,034	317	313	244,457	148	197	56,985	105	7	4,480	5	273	171,380	373	1,496	774,366	948
1895	679	262,160	205	259	223,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	208,932	605	1,447	760,050	904
1896	515	241,292	152	337	336,391	70	188	63,665	124	—	—	—	285	159,200	256	1,275	790,413	602
1897	568	259,545	163	229	208,823	45	149	51,990	90	—	—	—	306	159,122	290	1,149	709,450	563
1898	633	294,002	263	207	223,049	55	169	59,041	88	2	3,875	266	306	147,458	327	1,215	680,994	894
1899	829	361,080	426	292	232,487	90	160	47,077	112	1	120	7	204	103,149	332	1,486	863,913	969
1900	617	313,853	162	247	309,898	51	143	49,845	76	3	469	—	176	148,619	150	1,186	822,679	439
1901	623	303,433	251	274	321,592	107	136	46,324	95	—	—	—	188	243,889	235	1,221	918,788	679
1902	664	328,151	133	302	367,801	110	118	42,895	233	—	—	—	173	143,901	223	1,237	880,548	713

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dols. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dols. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 36.—SPIRIT AND WINE PRODUCTION, &c.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION. FRANCE. SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.*						Total.
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons. (Pure alcohol.)
1881 - -	506,273	685,646	563,240	24,324	31,304	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882 - -	447,066	703,989	556,056	21,982	37,498	1,766,596	38,864,000
1883 - -	561,982	750,037	629,998	22,710	45,739	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884 - -	485,001	773,714	569,257	35,251	66,241	1,934,464	42,558,000
1885 - -	567,768	723,523	465,451	23,240	79,469	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886 - -	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	87,008	2,062,250	45,149,000
1887 - -	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	33,649	2,006,640	44,124,000
1888 - -	794,326	532,452	654,700	41,776	89,229	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889 - -	751,366	559,911	824,090	42,140	68,566	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890 - -	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,799	46,918	2,214,527	48,720,000
1891 - -	392,537	838,645	866,408	51,133	59,398	2,208,119	48,579,000
1892 - -	866,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	70,330	2,263,079	49,788,000
1893 - -	457,877	896,572	861,099	100,829	160,010	2,476,387	54,481,000
1894 - -	415,795	817,525	753,508	161,660	180,625	2,329,113	51,240,000
1895 - -	386,804	846,403	744,325	61,202	126,914	2,165,448	47,640,000
1896 - -	416,530	863,423	544,087	58,652	139,442	2,022,134	44,487,000
1897 - -	484,637	734,819	798,484	83,719	106,481	2,208,140	48,579,000
1898 - -	683,566	708,270	397,542	45,975	77,107	2,412,460	53,074,000
1899 - -	714,774	667,493	1,047,320	77,006	92,965	2,599,568	57,190,000
1900 - -	562,455	796,675	973,225	149,407	174,508	2,656,268	58,438,000
1901 - -	299,074	1,006,933	578,623	330,966	252,368	2,437,964	53,635,000
1902 - -	219,339	914,308	520,706	105,745	126,096	1,886,754	41,509,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.
* Includes the production of the "Bouilleurs de cru."

SPIRIT PRODUCTION. GERMAN EMPIRE. SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years ending Sept. 30th.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled by Distilleries chiefly using:—				Total.	
	Potatoes.	Grain.	Molasses.	Other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons (Pure alcohol.)
1890 - - - -	2,531,710	509,020	84,155	19,316	3,144,801	69,186,000
1891 - - - -	2,233,136	511,227	201,235	23,551	2,969,149	65,321,000
1892 - - - -	2,124,923	535,394	260,243	27,679	2,948,244	64,861,000
1893 - - - -	2,376,463	518,857	105,955	27,645	3,028,920	66,686,000
1894 - - - -	2,583,540	532,443	96,376	50,326	3,262,685	71,779,000
1895 - - - -	2,172,548	523,963	218,472	36,688	2,951,671	64,937,000
1896 - - - -	2,055,323	529,583	122,235	26,457	2,333,648	73,340,000
1897 - - - -	2,398,379	545,566	127,794	23,866	3,100,506	68,211,000
1898 - - - -	2,550,864	577,262	134,203	25,562	3,287,890	72,334,000
1899 - - - -	3,106,734	580,944	102,839	25,002	3,815,509	83,943,000
1900 - - - -	2,947,991	586,706	94,734	26,389	3,667,820	80,692,000
1901 - - - -	3,302,780	613,749	83,797	51,534	4,051,860	89,141,000
1902 - - - -	3,519,171	594,177	88,723	36,532	4,238,603	93,256,000
1903 - - - -	2,649,962	625,785	88,124	19,073	3,382,944	74,425,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

No. 36—continued.

FRANCE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION AND TRADE IN WINE.

Years	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13.40	29.08	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16.60	29.00	102,229	19,080	121,319	1,811,723	32,190	1,843,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22.59	29.00	80,000	23,369	103,369	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22.45	30.00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,227,110	99,027	2,326,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30.06	28.00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	65,838,000	27.85	25.00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,123,000	16.90	27.00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,496,394	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22.34	31.00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29.79	29.00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,096	3,062,450	2,684,377
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23.32	28.00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24.42	29.00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,496
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22.61	30.00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15.00	41.00	608,596	47,206	655,801	3,304,986	176,445	3,481,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29.25	24.00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	73,202,000	32.64	21.00	48,180	43,649	91,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18.54	25.00	17,458	58,942	76,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23.62	27.00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,980,665	140,973	3,121,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21.96	29.00	1,522,516	79,365	1,601,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11.58	33.18	2,330,680	107,431	2,438,111	3,001,924	44,313	3,046,237	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15.02	8.18	7,096,769	124,305	7,221,074	2,444,398	41,188	2,485,586	14,732,993
1881	2,245,331	33,578,000	17.16	40.26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	15,266,561
1882	2,180,265	33,825,000	17.33	40.41	7,383,806	152,963	7,536,769	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	14,918,463
1883	2,175,486	46,165,000	21.21	37.01	8,326,277	154,516	8,480,793	2,502,833	38,239	2,541,172	16,439,631
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16.21	40.00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	15,653,109
1885	1,971,232	31,481,000	16.58	39.37	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	15,530,339
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16.24	40.20	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	18,301,643
1887	1,919,373	25,265,000	13.61	35.96	12,132,857	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	23,022	2,407,216	19,830,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16.67	30.41	11,892,340	171,433	12,063,773	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,989	19,946,285
1889	1,836,531	23,224,000	12.64	31.55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	18,357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15.09	39.06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,908	2,161,834	18,686,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17.09	30.06	11,574,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	10,235,915
1892	1,792,816	23,891,000	16.11	28.63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,833	33,011	1,891,844	17,509,242
1893	1,821,155	50,708,000	27.84	23.25	5,647,805	247,508	5,895,313	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	14,326,199
1894	1,707,274	39,437,000	23.09	23.05	4,234,577	280,996	4,515,573	1,695,016	29,452	1,724,468	12,771,105
1895	1,690,989	26,918,000	16.21	30.12	6,027,020	309,499	6,336,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	14,639,776
1896	1,640,813	44,044,000	23.84	25.27	3,196,408	413,023	3,609,431	1,741,434	42,391	1,783,825	17,030,606
1897	1,623,567	31,943,000	19.67	23.63	7,023,309	502,258	7,525,567	1,733,186	41,676	1,774,862	15,755,705
1898	1,648,493	31,731,000	19.25	23.88	3,162,132	441,312	3,603,444	1,586,091	51,136	1,637,227	16,967,217
1899	1,611,760	46,810,000	29.68	25.43	3,073,186	392,743	3,465,929	1,651,184	65,336	1,716,520	16,743,309
1900	1,787,890	68,532,000	42.58	17.96	4,315,472	401,082	4,716,554	1,839,542	68,234	1,907,776	13,311,723
1901	1,787,586	60,074,000	37.11	14.43	3,352,511	355,579	3,708,090	1,774,307	61,866	1,836,173	12,868,417

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* Special trade, i.e. Imports for home consumption and Exports of domestic produce only. † Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

**No. 37.—CONSUMPTION OF FOOD STUFFS.
GERMANY.**

PRODUCTION and CONSUMPTION of WHEAT and FLOUR † (converted into its grain equivalent) in GERMANY in each of the undermentioned Years.

Year.	Production.	Consumption.			Consumption per Head.	Price of Wheat (Official Average for the Kingdom of Prussia).
		Home Grown.	Foreign.	Total.		
	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Cwts.	Per Imperial Quart. r. s. d.
1880	46,806	40,608	5,917	46,515	1'04	47 8
1881	40,648	36,229	8,808	47,067	1'06	47 11
1882	50,420	46,652	14,742	61,394	1'26	45 4
1883	46,428	41,119	12,970	55,089	1'21	40 3
1884	48,942	44,638	16,113	60,751	1'23	37 8
1885	51,322	47,518	11,858	59,376	1'23	35 3
1886	52,471	48,606	5,842	54,508	1'17	34 2
1887	55,706	52,067	11,350	63,337	1'35	35 9
1888	49,808	45,651	6,984	52,635	1'10	37 11
1889	46,686	42,701	10,552	53,253	1'09	30 10
1890	55,708	52,528	12,628	66,156	1'24	41 10
1891	45,925	43,071	18,198	61,269	1'23	43 4
1892	62,241	59,361	26,235	85,596	1'70	41 2
1893	58,984	54,921	14,578	69,499	1'26	33 1
1894	59,277	52,570	23,549	76,119	1'48	29 5
1895	55,249	42,316	27,223	76,539	1'47	30 6
1896	59,201	53,622	33,849	87,471	1'65	33 4
1897	57,329	52,729	24,206 †	76,935	1'43	36 0
1898	64,800	61,096	29,846	90,942	1'66	40 6
1899	75,712 *	70,921	28,125	99,046	1'79	33 9
1900	75,580	68,017	26,382	95,229	1'60	32 8
1901	49,174	46,653	43,049	89,605	1'57	35 3
1902	76,754	74,583	41,686	116,269	2'01	35 9

* In 1899 and subsequent years the production has been estimated by agricultural experts. Prior to 1899 it was calculated by the Local Authority.

† Including Flour of all kinds prior to 1897. Wheat Flour only in 1897 and subsequent years.

No. 37.—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRODUCTION and CONSUMPTION of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR (converted into its grain equivalent) in France in each of the undermentioned years.

YEAR.	Production.	Consumption.			Consumption per head.	Price of Wheat (Official Average)
		Home Grown.	Foreign.	Total.		
	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Cwts.	Per Imperial Quarter.
1880	146,544	145,943	40,071	186,014	4·96	^{s.} 51 ^{d.} 8
1881	142,622	141,984	25,906	167,890	4·46	51 8
1882	179,950	179,519	26,340	205,868	5·45	44 11
1883	152,861	152,303	21,063	173,366	4·58	44 3
1884	168,287	167,908	22,185	190,043	4·99	41 4
1885	161,850	161,461	12,522	174,984	4·60	38 3
1886	158,067	157,796	14,661	172,457	4·51	38 6
1887	166,672	165,517	18,160	183,667	4·80	41 2
1888	145,467	145,183	22,063	168,271	4·39	43 9
1889	150,578	150,223	22,225	182,523	4·76	42 1
1890	172,242	171,990	21,613	193,603	5·04	44 1
1891	112,829	112,622	40,586	154,215	4·02	47 10
1892	161,273	160,909	33,306	199,205	5·20	41 6
1893	144,009	143,482	20,151	163,633	4·26	37 9
1894	180,423	179,672	25,114	204,786	5·23	34 6
1895	176,739	176,326	9,825	186,151	4·83	32 9
1896	176,406	175,879	3,722	179,601	4·67	33 4
1897	123,022	127,476	10,782	138,258	3·8	43 9
1898	188,713	187,533	30,463	227,001	5·86	45 8
1899	189,189	188,594	3,114	191,708	4·95	34 11
1900	168,994	168,397	3,163	171,560	4·40	33 8
1901	161,426	161,022	2,861	164,883	4·15	35 3
1902	170,201	170,185	4,836	175,021	4·48	38 6

No. 37—continued.

UNITED STATES.

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR in the UNITED STATES in each of the undermentioned years.
(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Year.	Production.	Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Price of Winter Wheat (average Price at New York Market).
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Per Imperial Quarter.
1880	498,549,868	211,402	186,475,251	312,286,019	6.09	s. d. 43 8
1881	383,280,000	865,467	122,597,997	261,547,560	4.98	45 4
1882	504,185,470	1,087,011	148,785,696	356,486,795	6.61	43 11
1883	421,086,160	32,474	111,636,302	300,482,332	5.64	40 5
1884	512,765,000	212,311	132,851,835	380,125,476	6.77	33 6
1885	357,112,000	388,415	94,913,305	262,587,020	4.57	23 2
1886	457,218,000	282,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5.17	30 5
1887	456,329,000	504,800	120,126,664	336,797,196	5.62	30 7
1888	415,868,000	135,851	88,822,462	327,181,339	5.34	23 5
1889	490,560,000	162,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6.09	30 4
1890	399,262,000	583,827	106,801,935	296,043,892	4.59	23 9
1891	611,780,000	2,462,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5.94	37 7
1892	515,919,000	968,125	192,485,385	324,431,740	4.99	31 3
1893	396,131,725	1,182,865	164,499,549	232,815,011	3.44	25 5
1894	460,267,416	1,438,399	145,361,510	316,344,305	4.59	21 0
1895	467,102,947	2,116,303	123,800,323	340,412,927	4.85	23 0
1896	427,634,346	1,544,242	146,626,888	282,601,700	3.95	26 10
1897	530,149,168	2,058,938	219,186,871	313,021,335	4.29	32 10
1898	675,148,705	1,875,174	224,553,547	452,470,332	6.09	32 9
1899	547,303,846	320,195	186,394,121	361,229,920	4.74	27 4
1900	522,229,505	608,101	216,659,185	306,173,421	3.96	27 8
1901	748,460,218	120,502	234,817,980	513,762,740	6.50	27 7
1902	670,063,008	1,080,129	204,167,224	466,975,913	5.31	28 9

NOTE:—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports of the year ending 30th June next following.

*The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{3}{4}$ of the Imperial bushel.

No. 37—continued.

UNITED STATES.

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF INDIAN CORN AND CORN MEAL in the UNITED STATES in each of the undermentioned years.

(In Winchester Bushels. *)

Year.	Production.	Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1880	1,717,484,543	75,155	98,648,147	1,623,861,551	31·64
1881	1,194,916,000	60,621	44,340,688	1,150,644,988	21·92
1882	1,617,025,100	25,980	41,665,653	1,575,386,466	29·24
1883	1,551,066,886	4,804	46,258,606	1,504,813,183	27·40
1884	1,796,528,000	4,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	31·04
1885	1,936,176,000	16,104	64,829,617	1,871,362,487	32·60
1886	1,665,441,000	30,536	41,368,584	1,624,102,962	27·68
1887	1,466,161,000	37,493	25,360,969	1,440,837,624	23·36
1888	1,987,790,000	2,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	31·23
1889	2,112,892,000	1,636	103,418,709	2,009,474,917	32·09
1890	1,489,970,000	2,111	32,041,529	1,457,930,562	22·84
1891	2,080,154,000	15,290	76,602,235	1,988,567,005	30·48
1892	1,623,464,000	1,861	47,121,894	1,581,343,967	23·33
1893	1,619,496,131	2,199	66,439,529	1,553,058,801	23·96
1894	1,212,770,062	16,575	23,595,405	1,184,201,222	17·13
1895	2,151,133,580	4,338	101,100,375	2,050,042,543	29·13
1896	2,233,375,165	6,284	178,817,417	2,106,064,082	29·40
1897	1,902,967,983	3,417	212,065,543	1,690,915,807	23·19
1898	1,924,184,960	4,171	177,255,046	1,746,933,785	23·51
1899	2,073,143,983	2,480	213,123,412	1,865,023,001	24·44
1900	2,105,103,516	5,169	181,406,473	1,923,702,213	24·77
1901	1,522,519,981	17,238	23,029,723	1,494,507,401	18·92
1902	2,523,648,312	40,419	76,639,761	2,447,048,970	30·45

NOTE.—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports of the year ending 30th June next following.

* The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{3}{4}$ of the Imperial bushel.

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 40.—QUANTITY of RAW COTTON exported from the UNITED STATES to the UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1880 to 1903.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	481,581,091	125,384,021	38,552	—	4,888,705	—	—	—	685,861,004
1860	1,294,186,782	288,967,884	66,072,586	14,800,474	21,066,054	44,021,838	27,013,700	86,992,468	1,767,696,538
1870	640,166,778	153,146,501	98,775,850	1,793,152	15,170,384	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,999,398	968,668,522
1875	911,941,759	155,136,454	76,294,980	8,113,752	66,709,178	29,313,237	9,041,986	10,875,617	1,990,418,908
1880	1,216,687,184	179,848,277	154,022,554	8,948,166	102,350,075	64,998,354	29,568,180	69,887,314	1,822,061,114
1881	1,364,886,896	276,926,806	223,095,704	9,159,081	133,857,066	69,370,379	37,572,345	71,611,496	2,190,928,772
1882	1,180,868,473	168,770,677	169,481,105	2,868,009	92,116,320	57,681,800	22,066,587	55,677,080	1,799,976,961
1883	1,388,206,162	299,391,878	269,391,878	21,027,332	173,677,013	98,466,352	40,308,470	86,686,483	2,988,076,092
1884	1,192,193,794	228,694,865	181,557,646	15,431,564	96,319,455	67,864,108	25,868,382	54,156,376	1,982,572,580
1885	1,209,917,044	180,780,787	224,468,532	42,352,054	67,565,238	67,656,740	39,530,561	48,940,511	1,891,659,472
1886	1,222,240,998	200,321,681	224,717,581	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,296,578	55,317,321	1,891,659,472
1887	1,353,757,340	238,045,151	290,332,199	55,144,075	76,629,504	69,246,434	36,611,161	62,138,406	2,109,457,380
1888	1,419,302,413	196,065,291	390,377,383	65,395,290	108,399,999	84,665,545	55,137,608	54,300,368	2,394,120,386
1889	1,470,400,067	200,085,263	390,377,383	73,903,518	72,017,995	90,765,502	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,394,816,069
1890	1,462,576,108	242,379,218	418,890,516	46,799,999	90,651,200	87,666,782	64,375,347	62,103,918	2,471,799,863
1891	1,700,605,900	276,550,085	509,371,909	43,711,518	67,805,544	109,417,968	97,011,029	97,684,880	2,907,353,795
1892	1,690,842,573	346,392,302	438,441,204	67,189,680	67,196,148	98,729,102	89,501,316	101,980,698*	2,988,219,811
1893	1,181,587,268	284,029,370	436,198,574	45,199,505	18,178,048	100,105,977	80,006,798	77,311,016*	2,212,115,136
1894	1,485,451,425	305,025,882	494,694,892	64,453,321	70,040,769	112,682,126	106,587,753	84,676,157*	2,688,292,325
1895	1,776,890,909	395,346,541	793,315,436	43,963,004	70,998,995	127,336,376	166,327,989	155,040,900*	3,517,438,109
1896	1,183,610,323	239,132,586	519,323,697	41,742,395	45,810,771	109,068,902	130,382,181	114,549,418*	2,386,293,895
1897	1,568,562,969	858,012,469	685,738,346	43,963,004	42,235,128	109,543,779	161,558,653	141,231,320*	3,103,754,949
1898	1,786,060,390	427,013,981	993,292,397	90,970,906	51,912,279	181,324,104	196,700,697	276,434,691*	3,850,364,395
1899	1,804,721,965	401,708,208	864,457,371	64,762,329	47,505,735	124,311,536	208,676,581	237,326,798*	3,773,410,298
1900	1,171,094,166	368,046,013	800,590,398	74,159,674	27,475,013	118,304,186	321,975,587	184,970,517*	3,100,583,188
1901	1,553,428,749	377,164,561	814,967,333	77,340,924	26,555,554	118,672,968	132,676,588	180,060,561*	3,330,890,443
1902	1,665,161,746	387,390,543	862,907,486	66,115,731	26,729,068	136,301,196	232,732,387	238,964,613*	3,600,773,763
1903	1,390,547,337	403,336,496	937,546,333	78,675,457	90,968,389	133,167,515	222,475,082	237,324,668*	3,543,043,023

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, and Holland; and also Japan in 1898, and subsequent years.

No. 39.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

VESSELS BUILT.

VESSELS BUILT.

Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels Built and Added to the Register of various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	NORWAY.		GERMANY.		HOLLAND.	
	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.
	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.
1883	12,787	5,189	14,893	59,576	4,258	9,021
1884	16,186	8,400	19,860	35,867	3,996	8,067
1885	14,180	5,568	12,816	9,925	7,180	1,354
1886	8,312	1,555	18,579	19,162	2,736	62
1887	4,483	718	9,998	17,172	2,907	220
1888	9,899	2,088	7,872	20,409	4,259	2,917
1889	7,006	6,285	24,760	52,946	4,756	2,304
1890	12,646	12,142	19,420	52,475	7,062	5,206
1891	17,442	12,028	32,249	38,296	13,347	7,524
1892	17,148	8,821	29,481	19,876	3,044	4,108
1893	14,284	2,886	11,794	35,891	7,359	848
1894	10,096	6,581	8,180	68,880	6,011	1,420
1895	7,237	6,878	9,538	58,797	3,979	1,978
1896	2,931	6,470	7,972	34,207	5,092	3,444
1897	3,307	6,667	10,986	75,683	3,984	955
1898	3,919	12,456	9,876	78,732	7,061	10,906
1899	1,564	13,325	8,029	95,232	2,964	7,071
1900	724	13,573	9,444	109,384	1,618	20,839
1901	1,234	21,077	9,229	92,667	4,257	16,345
1902	2,152	21,096	11,394	96,924	4,247	24,569
	FRANCE.		UNITED STATES.* (Years ended 30th June.)		UNITED KINGDOM.†	
	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.
	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Gross Tons.	Gross Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.
1883	9,183	26,040	137,046	107,229	146,818	621,758
1884	16,507	40,655	120,621	91,328	162,234	235,208
1885	10,591	5,339	65,362	84,332	208,411	196,975
1886	9,800	17,275	41,237	44,467	133,962	154,638
1887	7,293	7,964	34,683	100,074	81,279	225,440
1888	18,197	13,739	48,590	142,006	75,696	407,445
1889	10,220	22,272	50,570	159,318	117,481	554,024
1890	10,891	13,627	102,873	159,045	123,324	528,739
1891	17,800	10,665	144,290	185,037	191,917	478,682
1892	11,026	7,573	38,217	92,531	253,700	434,091
1893	13,068	8,737	49,348	134,306	114,896	330,393
1894	14,218	4,022	37,827	83,720	89,166	435,490
1895	16,940	6,005	34,900	69,754	54,155	465,467
1896	32,559	6,599	65,236	133,023	57,467	492,503
1897	43,966	6,814	64,308	106,153	66,729	415,533
1898	25,966	11,568	34,416	105,838	41,339	654,158
1899	53,312	14,964	98,073	151,068	45,510	703,904
1900	78,903	10,396	116,460	202,523	38,576	698,330
1901	91,108	14,574	126,165	273,591	54,967	720,714
1902	132,787	26,745	97,698	308,173	64,811	735,563

* Exclusive of canal boats and barges. † Included built for the Colonies.

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Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1902	28
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	32
Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	42-3
" " " " " at Monte Video	
VENEZUELA:	
Area and Population	9
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	52
Foreign Values	54
English Equivalents	7
Money, with English Equivalents	

6435
5792

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OF THE
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
FOREIGN COUNTRIES

FOR EACH YEAR 1890

1892 to 1901-02

As far as the statistics can be made.

THIRTIETH NUMBER.

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 FOREIGN COUNTRIES
 IN EACH YEAR FROM
 1882 to 1901-02

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